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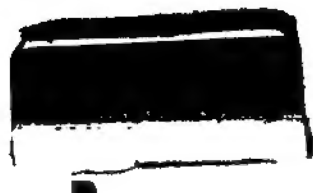
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Stat. Abstr. 1890 to 1900

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT
FOR THE
PRINCIPAL AND OTHER
FOREIGN COUNTRIES

IN EACH YEAR FROM

1890 to 1899-1900

(as far as the Particulars can be stated).

TWENTY-EIGHTH NUMBER.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of His Majesty.

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NOTE.

The principal additions to the Tables in this Abstract are as follows:—

Pages 40-41.—A Table showing the tonnage of sailing and steam vessels *entered* and *cleared* with cargoes and in ballast in the principal Foreign ports.

Pages 290-291.—A Table showing for certain countries the principal facts with regard to the telephone systems of those countries.

Page 352.—A Table with regard to the spirit production of the German Empire.

Page 356.—A Table with regard to the hotel industry of Switzerland.

CONTENTS

WEIGHTS AND MEASURES, with English Equivalents										Page 6
MONEYS, with English Equivalents										7
AREA AND POPULATION										8
POPULATION, Births, Deaths, and Marriages										10
" " " " Rate per Thousand										14
MERCANTILE MARINE, belonging to each Country										18
SHIPPING-		Total Tonnage Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign								22
"		Tonnage with Cargoes only, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign								28
"		Steam Vessels, Tonnage Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast								32
"		" " " " with Cargoes only								36
"		Total "Tonnage Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast at various Ports								40
IMPORTS		Merchandise, Total Value thereof: Foreign Values								42
"		English Equivalents								46
"		CUSTOMS DUTIES LEVIED ON: Foreign Values								50
"		English Equivalents								52
"		Bullion and Specie, Total Value thereof: Foreign Values								54
"		English Equivalents								58
"		"into the German Empire and France, distinguishing Gold and Silver								60
"		"into Italy and the United States, distinguishing Gold and Silver								61
"		"into United States, distinguishing Principal Countries								62
"		Total Value, distinguishing Articles of Food, Raw Materials, and Manufactured Articles, and the percentages thereof:—								
"		Imported into Russian Empire								63
"		" German Empire								64
"		" Holland								65
"		" France								66
"		" Switzerland								67
"		" Italy								68
"		" Austria-Hungary								69
"		" United States								70
"		" United Kingdom								72
"		Principal Articles—Quantities and Value thereof:—								
"		Imported into Russian Empire								74
"		" Norway								78
"		" Sweden								82
"		" Denmark								86
"		" German Empire								90
"		" Holland								94
"		" Belgium								98
"		" France								102
"		" Switzerland								106
"		" Portugal								110
"		" Spain								114
"		" Italy								118
"		" Austria-Hungary								122
"		" Greece								126
"		" Bulgaria								128
"		" Roumania								130
"		" Egypt								132
"		" United States								136
"		" Chile								140
"		" Uruguay								144
"		" Argentine Republic								148
"		" China								152
"		" Japan								156

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A

		Page
IMPORTS : from Principal Countries—Total Value :		
"	Imported into Russian Empire	160
"	Norway	162
"	Sweden	164
"	Denmark	166
"	German Empire	168
"	Holland	172
"	Belgium	174
"	France	176
"	Switzerland	180
"	Portugal	182
"	Spain	184
"	Italy	186
"	Austria-Hungary	188
"	Greece	190
"	Bulgaria	192
"	Roumania	194
"	Egypt	196
"	United States	200
"	Mexico	202
"	Chile	204
"	Uruguay	206
"	Argentine Republic	208
"	China	210
"	Japan	212
EXPORTS	<i>Merchandise, Total Value thereof: Foreign Values</i>	42
"	<i>English Equivalents</i>	46
"	<i>Bullion and Specie : " " Foreign Values</i>	54
"	<i>English Equivalents</i>	58
"	<i>from the German Empire and</i>	
"	<i>France, distinguishing Gold and</i>	
	<i>Silver</i>	60
"	<i>from Italy and the United States,</i>	
	<i>distinguishing Gold and Silver</i>	61
"	<i>from United States, distinguishing</i>	
	<i>Principal Countries</i>	62
	<i>Total Value, distinguishing Articles of Food, Raw Materials, and</i>	
	<i>Manufactured Articles and the percentages thereof:—</i>	
"	Exported from Russian Empire	63
"	German Empire	64
"	Holland	65
"	France	66
"	Switzerland	67
"	Italy	68
"	Austria-Hungary	69
"	United States	71
"	United Kingdom	73
"	<i>Principal Articles—Quantities and Value thereof:—</i>	
"	Exported from Russian Empire	76
"	Norway	80
"	Sweden	84
"	Denmark	88
"	German Empire	92
"	Holland	96
"	Belgium	100
"	France	104
"	Switzerland	108
"	Portugal	112
"	Spain	116
"	Italy	120
"	Austria-Hungary	124
"	Greece	128
"	Bulgaria	128
"	Roumania	130
"	Egypt	134
"	United States	138
"	Chile	142
"	Uruguay	146
"	Argentine Republic	150
"	China	154
"	Japan	158

			Page
EXPORTS: to Principal Countries—Total Value:			
"	Exported from	Russian Empire	160
"	"	Norway	162
"	"	Sweden	164
"	"	Denmark	166
"	"	German Empire	170
"	"	Holland	172
"	"	Belgium	174
"	"	France	178
"	"	Switzerland	180
"	"	Portugal	182
"	"	Spain	184
"	"	Italy	186
"	"	Austria-Hungary	188
"	"	Greece	190
"	"	Bulgaria	192
"	"	Roumania	194
"	"	Egypt	196
"	"	United States	200
"	"	Mexico	202
"	"	Chile	204
"	"	Uruguay	206
"	"	Argentine Republic	208
"	"	China	210
"	"	Japan	212
IMPORTS AND EXPORTS—Percentage Proportion by Land and by Sea, 1890			} 214–15
and 1900			
"	"	"	} 216–17
Statement, 1885 to 1900			
AGRICULTURE AND LIVE STOCK: Russia in Europe			218
"	"	Poland	220
"	"	Norway	222
"	"	Sweden	224
"	"	Denmark	226
"	"	German Empire	228
"	"	Holland	230
"	"	Belgium	232
"	"	France	236
"	"	Italy	238
"	"	Austria	240
"	"	Hungary	242
"	"	Roumania	244
"	"	United States	248
"	"	Japan	250
RAILWAYS: Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.:—			
"		Russia in Europe	252
"		Norway	253
"		Sweden	254
"		Denmark	256
"		German Empire	257
"		Saxony	258
"		Wurtemberg	259
"		Baden	260
"		Bavaria	261
"		Holland	262
"		Belgium	264
"		France	266
"		Switzerland	267
"		Portugal	268
"		Spain	269
"		Austria	270
"		Hungary	271
"		United States	272
"		Egypt	274
"		Japan	275
"	Total Length of Line, in various Countries, 1840 to 1900		276–7
TELEGRAPHS: Length, Cost of Construction, &c.:—			
"		Russia in Europe	278
"		Norway	278
"		Sweden	279
"		Denmark	279

	Page
TELEGRAPHS : <i>Length, Cost of Construction, &c.</i> -cont.	
" German Empire - . . .	280
" Wurtemberg - . . .	280
" Bavaria - . . .	281
" Holland - . . .	281
" Belgium - . . .	282
" France - . . .	282
" Switzerland - . . .	283
" Portugal - . . .	283
" Spain - . . .	284
" Italy - . . .	284
" Austria - . . .	285
" Hungary - . . .	285
" United States - . . .	285
" <i>Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per head of Population in various Countries from 1870 to 1900</i> . . .	286
POSTAL STATISTICS : German Empire - . . .	287
" " Holland - . . .	287
" " Belgium - . . .	287
" " France - . . .	288
" " Switzerland - . . .	288
" " Italy - . . .	288
" " Austria - . . .	289
" " Hungary - . . .	289
" " United States - . . .	289
TELEPHONES : <i>Length, Number of Messages, Receipts and Expenses in various Countries in the years 1896-1900</i> . . .	290-1
EMIGRATION : Norway - . . .	292
" Sweden - . . .	292
" Denmark - . . .	292
" German Empire - . . .	293
" Holland - . . .	294
" Belgium - . . .	294
" Antwerp - . . .	294
" France - . . .	294
" Portugal - . . .	294
" Spain - . . .	295
" Italy - . . .	295
" Switzerland - . . .	296
" Austria-Hungary - . . .	296
IMMIGRATION : United States - . . .	297
" Argentine Republic - . . .	297
" Uruguay - . . .	298
" Brazil - . . .	298
FINANCE : Russian Empire, Revenue - . . .	299
" " Expenditure - . . .	300
" " Public Debt - . . .	300
" Norway Revenue - . . .	301
" " Expenditure - . . .	301
" " Public Debt - . . .	301
" Sweden Revenue - . . .	302
" " Expenditure - . . .	302
" " Public Debt - . . .	302
" Denmark Revenue - . . .	303
" " Expenditure - . . .	304
" " Public Debt - . . .	304
" German Empire, Revenue - . . .	305
" " Expenditure - . . .	305
" " Public Debt - . . .	306
" Belgium Revenue - . . .	307
" " Expenditure - . . .	307
" " Public Debt - . . .	307
" France Revenue - . . .	308
" " Expenditure - . . .	309
" " Public Debt - . . .	310
" " Floating Debt - . . .	311
" " Total Expenditure, Comparative Statement, 1866 to 1900 . . .	312
" Italy Revenue - . . .	313
" " Expenditure - . . .	313
" " Public Debt - . . .	314

FINANCE :	Austria	Revenue	-	-	-	-	-	315
"	"	Expenditure	-	-	-	-	-	316
"	Hungary	Revenue	-	-	-	-	-	317
"	"	Expenditure	-	-	-	-	-	318
"	Austria-Hungary	Public Debt	-	-	-	-	-	319
"	United States	Revenue	-	-	-	-	-	320
"	"	Expenditure	-	-	-	-	-	321
"	"	Public Debt	-	-	-	-	-	322
COINAGE	Russian Empire	-	-	-	-	-	-	323
"	German Empire	-	-	-	-	-	-	323
"	Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	-	324
"	France	-	-	-	-	-	-	324
"	Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	325
"	Austria-Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	325
"	United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	326
BETROOT SUGAR INDUSTRY :	Russia in Europe	-	-	-	-	-	-	326
"	"	Holland	-	-	-	-	-	327
"	"	Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	328
"	"	France	-	-	-	-	-	329
"	"	German Empire	-	-	-	-	-	330
"	"	Austria-Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	331
MINING PRODUCTION :	Russia	-	-	-	-	-	-	332
"	Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	333
"	German Empire	-	-	-	-	-	-	334
"	Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	-	335
"	France	-	-	-	-	-	-	336
"	Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	337
"	Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	338
"	Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	339
"	United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	340
"	Coal Production in Germany, Belgium, France, Austria, United States, and United Kingdom from 1873 to 1901	-	-	-	-	-	-	342
"	Iron Ore Production in Germany, France, Spain, Austria, Hungary, United States, and United Kingdom from 1873 to 1901	-	-	-	-	-	-	342
"	Pig Iron. Production and Consumption in United States, United Kingdom, Germany and France from 1873 to 1901	-	-	-	-	-	-	343
"	Pig Iron, Iron and Steel, Production in Russia from 1881 to 1900	-	-	-	-	-	-	344
"	Iron and Steel Rails, Production and Consumption in United States from 1868 to 1900	-	-	-	-	-	-	345
"	Iron and Steel, Production in Belgium from 1874 to 1900	-	-	-	-	-	-	346
"	Salt Production in Germany, France, Italy, Austria, United States, and United Kingdom from 1883 to 1901	-	-	-	-	-	-	346
FISHERIES :	Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	347
"	Holland	-	-	-	-	-	-	347
"	France	-	-	-	-	-	-	348-9
WRECKS :	German Empire	-	-	-	-	-	-	350
"	France	-	-	-	-	-	-	350
"	Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	350
"	United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	351
MISCELLANEOUS.								
GERMANY :	Sugar, Raw, Exports of	-	-	-	-	-	-	331
"	Spirit Production	-	-	-	-	-	-	352
FRANCE :	Bank of France	-	-	-	-	-	-	353
"	Spirit Production	-	-	-	-	-	-	352
"	Wheat, Cultivation, Production and Average Prices of	-	-	-	-	-	-	236
"	Wine, Production and Trade in	-	-	-	-	-	-	237
UNITED STATES :	Wheat, Production and Trade in	-	-	-	-	-	-	248
"	Indian Corn	-	-	-	-	-	-	249
"	Gold and Silver, Production of	-	-	-	-	-	-	341
"	Mercantile Marine—Vessels Built	-	-	-	-	-	-	354
"	Sold to Foreigners	-	-	-	-	-	-	354
"	Cotton, Raw, Exports of	-	-	-	-	-	-	355
SWITZERLAND :	Hotel Industry	-	-	-	-	-	-	356
INDEX		-	-	-	-	-	-	357

WEIGHTS and MEASURES of the VARIOUS COUNTRIES, with the ENGLISH Equivalents.

COUNTRIES.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
Russia	Verste Sq. Verste Pood Berkovets Tchetvert Dessatine Vedro	0.663 of a Mile. 0.44 of a Square Mile. 36 Lbs. Avoirdupois. 360 " 5.77 Imperial Bushels. 2.7 Acres. 2.7 Imperial Gallons.
Denmark	Dansk Mil Geo. Mil Geo. Sq. Mil Tøndeland Tönde (Corn) " (Coal) " (Beer) Pund Pot	4.68 Miles. 4.61 Miles. 21.195 Square Miles. 1.36 Acres. 3.8 Imperial Bushels. 4.6775 Bushels. 28.92 Imperial Gallons. 1.102 Lbs. Avoirdupois. 0.213 of an Imperial Gallon.
Finland, Norway, Sweden, German Empire, Holland, Belgium, France, Austria, Hungary, Portugal, Spain, Switzerland, Italy, Roumania, Bulgaria and Servia.	Mètre Kilomètre Square Kilomètre Cub. Mètre Are Hectare Kilogramme Quintal, Metrique Centner " (Double Centner) Tonneau (Coals only) Hectolitre (liquid measure) " (Cereals, &c.)	1.09 Yard. 0.621 of a Mile. 0.386 of a Square Mile. 1.308 Cubic Yards. 0.0247 Acres. 2.47 " 2.204 Lbs. Avoirdupois. 220.4 " 2.204 " 22 Imperial Gallons. 2.75 Imperial Bushels.
Greece	Ocque Quintal Livre Drachme	2.84 Lbs. Avoirdupois 123.2 " 1.1 " 1/2 of an Ounce.
Egypt	Plc (textiles) Feddan (of land) Oke Cantar Ardeb of Wheat (118 Okes) " Maize (118 Okes) " Barley (88 Okes) " Rice (152 Okes)	22.83 Inches. 1.04 Acres. 2.75136 Lbs. Avoirdupois. 99.06 " 324.6 " 324.6 " 242.6 " 418.3 "
United States	Bushel (Winchester) Gallon (Old English) Barrel of Flour Short Ton Long Ton	0.9694 of Imperial Bushel, or 33 Winchester Bushels = 32 Imperial Bushels. 0.833 of an Imperial Gallon, or 6 United States Gallons = 5 Imperial Gallons. 196 Lbs. Avoirdupois. 2,000 Lbs. Avoirdupois. 2,240 "
China	Tael (weight) Catty Picul Ts'un Ch'ih Chang Li	1.33 Ozs. 1.33 Lbs. Avoirdupois. 133 1/2 Lbs. Avoirdupois 1.41 Inches. 1.175 Feet. 11.75 " 2,115 "
Japan	Ri Square Ri Cho (long measure) Cho (land measure) Ken Tsubo Koku (liquid) " (dry) " (capacity of vessel) Sho (liquid) " (dry) Kwan Kin	2.4403 Miles. 5.9652 Square Miles. 5.4230 Chains. 2.4507 Acres. 1.9884 Yards. 3.9638 Square Yards. 39.7033 Gallons. 4.9629 Bushels. 1/2 of Ton. 1.5881 Quarts. 0.1985 Pecks. 8.2673 Lbs. Avoirdupois. 1.3228 Lbs. Avoirdupois.

MONEY of the PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES, with the ENGLISH Equivalents.

COUNTRIES.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
		£ s. d.
Russia	(Prior to 1897) Credit Rouble	0 2 0
	Metallic Rouble (Gold) ($\frac{1}{10}$ of Imperial)	0 3 2
	(From 1897) Rouble ($\frac{1}{10}$ of Imperial)	0 2 1 $\frac{1}{2}$
Finland	Mark (100 Penni)	{ About 0 0 9 $\frac{1}{16}$ or 25 to the £
Norway	Krone	{ 0 1 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ or 18 to the £
Sweden	Krona	
Denmark	Krone	
German Empire	Mark	0 1 0
	Krone	0 10 0
	Doppel Krone	1 0 0
Holland	Gulden	{ 0 1 8 or 12 to the £
Belgium		{ 0 0 9 $\frac{1}{16}$ or 25 to the £
France	Franc	
Switzerland		
France—Tonkin	Plastre (Silver)	0 4 6
Portugal	Milreis	0 4 6
Spain	Peseta	{ 0 0 9 $\frac{1}{16}$ or 25 to the £
Italy	Lira	
Austria	Krone (100 Heller)	{ 0 0 10 or 24 to the £
Hungary	Korona (100 Fillér)	{ 0 0 10 or 24 to the £
Greece	Drachma	{ 0 0 9 $\frac{1}{16}$ or 25 to the £
Bulgaria	Lew	
Servia	Dinar	
Roumania	Leu	
Turkey	Plastre	{ 0 0 2·16 or 100 Piastres equal 18s.
Morocco	Once	0 0 5 $\frac{1}{2}$
Egypt	L. Egyptian (100 Piastres)	1 0 6 $\frac{1}{2}$
	Plastre	{ 0 0 2·46 97 $\frac{1}{2}$ Piastres to the £
United States		{ 0 4 2
Porto Rico†	Dollar	
Cuba		{ 0 4 0
Mexico	Dollar (Gold)	
	" (Silver)	
Hayti	Gourde	0 4 0
Venezuela	Bolívar	{ 0 0 9 $\frac{1}{16}$ or 25 to the £
Costa Rica	Colon (Gold) (from 15th July, 1900)	0 1 10 $\frac{1}{2}$
	Peso (Gold) (prior to 15th July, 1900)	0 3 5 $\frac{1}{2}$
Chile	Peso Fuerte (prior to 1898)	0 3 2
	" " (from 1898)	0 1 6
Peru	Sol	0 4 0
Brazil	Milreis	0 2 3
Uruguay	Peso Fuerte	0 4 2
Argentine Republic	Peso Oro	0 4 0
Paraguay	Peso	0 4 0
China	Halkwan Tael	0 6 8*
Japan	Yen { (prior to 1st Oct., 1897)	{ 0 4 0† (Par Value.)
	(=100 Sen) { (from 1st Oct., 1897) (Gold)	{ 0 2 0 $\frac{1}{2}$

NOTE.—The equivalents are not in all cases the exact equivalents of the exchange of the day but rates which are convenient for comparisons over long periods. This applies especially to those countries with inconvertible paper currencies. In such countries the nominal 'face' value of the paper (which as a rule is that used in making conversions in this Abstract) is often very greatly in excess of its current exchange value.

See also note, page 152.

† See also note, page 156.

† The Peso—the principal coin in circulation before the acquisition of the island by the United States—is redeemable at 60 cents (U.S. coinage).

AREA.—POPULATION.

No. 1.—AREA, and TOTAL POPULATION of each COUNTRY.

COUNTRIES.	AREA.		POPULATION AT LAST CENSUS.		POPULATION ACCORDING TO LATEST OFFICIAL ESTIMATE RECEIVED.		DENSITY OF POPULATION AT LAST CENSUS.	
	Sq. Kiloms.	Sq. Miles.	Date of Census.	POPULATION.	Date of Estimate.	POPULATION.	Per Sq. Kilom.	Per Sq. Mile.
Russia in Europe	4,888,713	1,887,043	28 Jan. 9 Feb., 1897 }	94,188,750	1897	94,188,750	19·3	49·0
Poland - -	127,810	49,142	"	9,442,590	"	9,442,590	74·2	192·1
Finland - -	878,603	144,211	31 Dec., 1896 } 12 Jan., 1897 }	2,527,801	"	2,527,801	6·8	17·5
Total - -	5,389,626	2,080,396	1897	106,159,141	"	106,159,141	19·7	51·0
Russia in Asia :								
Caucasia - -	472,666	182,449	28 Jan. 9 Feb., 1897 }	9,723,553	1897	9,723,553	20·6	53·8
Siberia - -	12,495,109	4,823,112	"	5,731,732	"	5,731,732	0·5	1·2
Central Asia -	3,534,000	1,364,124	"	7,596,687	"	7,596,687	2·1	5·6
Total - -	16,501,775	6,369,685	"	23,051,972	"	23,051,972	1·4	3·6
Total Russian Empire -	21,891,401	8,450,081	"	129,211,113	1900	135,000,000§	5·9	15·3
Norway - -	322,304*	124,409*	3 Dec., 1900	2,239,880	1900	2,239,880	6·9	·0
Sweden - -	447,862†	172,875†	31 Dec., 1900	5,136,441	1900	5,136,441	11·5	29·7
Denmark - -	38,455	14,844	1 Feb., 1901	2,449,540	1901	2,449,540	63·7	165·0
Faroe Islands -	1,325	512	"	15,230	"	15,230	11·5	29·8
Iceland - -	104,785	40,447	1890	70,927	1890	70,927	0·7	1·8
German Empire :								
Prussia - -	348,658	134,582	1 Dec., 1900	34,472,509	1900	34,472,509	98·9	256·1
Alsace and Lorraine -	14,507	5,599	"	1,717,451	"	1,717,451	118·4	306·7
Bavaria - -	75,865	29,284	"	6,175,153	"	6,175,153	81·4	210·9
Saxony - -	14,993	5,787	"	4,202,216	"	4,202,216	280·3	726·1
Wurtemberg -	19,512	7,532	"	2,169,480	"	2,169,480	111·2	288·0
Baden - -	15,081	5,821	"	1,887,944	1901	1,881,373	123·9	320·8
Hesse - -	7,682	2,965	"	1,120,426	"	1,120,426	145·9	377·9
Hanse Towns‡ -	969	374	"	1,089,821	"	1,089,821	1,124·7	2914·0
Minor States -	43,437	16,767	"	3,546,679	"	3,546,679	81·7	211·5
Total Germany	540,743	208,727	"	56,367,178	1901	56,806,000	104·2	270·0
Holland - -	32,536	12,559	31 Dec. 1899	5,104,137	1901	5,263,159	156·9	406·4

* Including the lakes, the area of which is 12,830 sq. kilom. (4,952 sq. miles). † Including the lakes; the area excluding the lakes being 411,195 sq. kilom. (158,721 sq. miles) ‡ Hamburg, Bremen, and Lübeck.
§ Estimate prepared for the Paris Exhibition under the direction of the Imperial Russian Commission.

AREA.—POPULATION.

No. 1.—AREA, and TOTAL POPULATION of each COUNTRY—*continued*.

COUNTRIES.	AREA.		POPULATION AT LAST CENSUS.		POPULATION ACCORDING TO LATEST OFFICIAL ESTIMATE RECEIVED.		DENSITY OF POPULATION AT LAST CENSUS.	
	Sq. Kiloms.	Sq. Miles.	Date of Census.	POPULATION.	Date of Estimate.	POPULATION.	Per Sq. Kilom.	Per Sq. Mile.
Belgium - -	29,457	11,370	31 Dec. 1900	6,698,810	1900	6,698,810	227·2	588·7
France - -	529,830	204,321	{ 24 Mar. } 1901	38,961,945	1901	38,961,945	73·6	190·7
Algeria - -	477,687	184,387	"	4,739,331	1901	4,739,331	9·9	25·7
Portugal* - -	88,954	34,336	1 Dec. 1900	5,021,657	1901	5,060,823	56·5	146·8
Spain - -	504,517	194,744	1897	18,226,000	1900	18,250,000	36·1	93·6
Switzerland - -	40,076†	15,469	1 Dec. 1900	3,327,336	1901	3,334,776	83·0	215·1
Austria - -	300,013	115,805	31 Dec. 1900	26,150,599	1900	26,150,599	87·1	225·3
Hungary - -	824,877	125,403	"	19,254,559	1901	19,485,200	59·3	153·5
Italy - -	286,682	110,659	10 Feb. 1901	32,475,253	1901	32,475,253	113·3	293·5
Greece - -	64,688	24,970	{ April } 1896	2,430,807	1896	2,430,807	37·6	97·4
Bulgaria - -	95,704	36,942	{ 1 Jan. } 1901	3,733,189	31 Dec. 1901	3,789,000	39·0	101·1
Servia - -	48,382	18,645	{ 31 Dec. 1900 } 13 Jan. 1901	2,493,770	{ 31 Dec. 1900 } 13 Jan. 1901	2,493,770	51·6	133·3
Roumania - -	131,353	50,702	1 Dec. 1899	5,912,520	1900	6,001,219	45·1	116·9
Egypt Proper	33,600	12,970	1897	9,734,405	1900	10,322,143	289·7	750·5
United States‡ -	9,241,894	3,567,371	June, 1900	76,808,387	1901	77,647,000	8·3	21·4
Porto Rico - -	9,342	3,606	{ 10 Nov. } 1899	953,243	1899	953,243	102·0	264·3
Cuba - -	113,990	44,000	{ 16 Oct. } 1899	1,572,797	1899	1,572,797	13·8	35·7
Mexico - -	1,987,201	767,060	{ 28 Oct. } 1900.	13,545,462	1900	13,545,462	6·8	17·7
Costa Rica - -	61,994	23,930	{ 18 Feb. } 1892.	255,365	1900	307,499	4·1	10·7
Venezuela - -	1,552,741	599,358	1881	2,075,245	1894	2,444,816	1·3	3·4
Peru - -	1,848,897	713,674	1876	2,800,000	1896	3,000,000	1·5	3·9
Chile - -	753,216	290,741	{ 28 Nov. } 1895	2,712,145	1895	2,712,145	3·6	9·3
Brazil - -	8,337,218	3,218,166	31 Dec. 1890	14,333,915	1890	14,333,915	1·7	4·5
Uruguay - -	186,926	72,153	1900	¶ 936,120	1900	936,120	5·1	13·0
Argentine Re-public	2,893,934	1,117,059	10 May, 1895	4,044,911	1900	4,512,342	1·4	3·6
Paraguay - -	230,000	88,780	1 Mar. 1886	263,751	1886	263,751	1·1	3·0
China - -	10,167,972	3,924,837	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan † - -	382,416	147,655	1900	44,710,000	1900	44,710,000	116·9	302·8
United Kingdom	314,433	121,871	1 April 1901	41,454,621	1901	41,454,621	131·8	341·6

* Continent only, exclusive of the Azores and Madeira. † 41,419 sq. kilometres if the Lakes are included.

‡ Inclusive of Alaska and Hawaii, but exclusive of the area of water. ¶ Exclusive of Formosa and Pescadores.

¶ Partly estimated. The population given in the last issue of this Abstract (No. 27) for the Census of 1900 related to the provinces only, and was exclusive of that of Monte Video.

POPULATION.

No. 2.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES

COUNTRIES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Russia in Europe (including Poland)	Births -	4,227,915	4,872,419	4,033,402	4,298,323	4,391,658	4,539,176
	Still-births	15,182	13,587	13,302	14,291	17,144	18,761
	Deaths -	3,130,996	3,095,552	3,506,585	3,028,300	3,662,022	3,213,841
	Marriages -	718,275	747,151	783,889	787,527	848,383	842,631
Finland -	Births -	77,800	82,128	76,433	73,030	76,206	81,783
	Still-births	2,138	2,249	2,104	2,120	2,111	2,227
	Deaths -	46,479	50,715	57,486	51,002	47,467	44,482
	Marriages -	16,885	16,572	14,825	14,095	16,113	18,256
Norway -	Births -	60,108	61,731	59,430	61,918	60,450	62,932
	Still-births	1,657	1,751	1,707	1,844	1,719	1,634
	Deaths -	35,492	34,856	35,769	32,915	34,355	32,189
	Marriages -	12,922	13,179	12,742	12,974	12,966	13,339
Sweden -	Births -	133,597	135,516	129,622	131,729	131,409	134,599
	Still-births	3,557	3,556	3,363	3,436	3,457	3,535
	Deaths -	81,824	80,603	85,894	81,027	79,444	74,368
	Marriages -	28,611	27,940	27,338	27,219	27,851	28,728
Denmark -	Births -	66,376	67,937	65,468	68,530	68,300	68,871
	Still-births	1,785	1,727	1,604	1,750	1,677	1,725
	Deaths -	41,377	43,954	43,079	42,295	39,508	38,573
	Marriages -	14,975	14,941	15,039	15,739	15,687	16,147
German Empire :	Births -	1,092,158	1,138,163	1,100,503	1,156,250	1,143,044	1,167,927
	Still-births	37,962	39,046	37,401	39,043	39,789	40,288
	Deaths -	717,143	689,417	714,654	746,477	679,793	689,629
	Marriages -	244,657	245,906	245,447	248,848	250,960	253,729
Prussia	Births -	140,514	147,480	142,537	146,158	145,661	146,160
	Still-births	5,147	5,374	5,071	5,135	5,080	5,313
	Deaths -	93,489	89,513	94,875	97,883	87,079	90,656
	Marriages -	32,436	31,630	31,000	31,388	32,382	33,693
Saxony -	Births -	195,001	205,487	203,422	210,009	206,375	208,855
	Still-births	6,436	6,719	6,728	6,601	6,631	6,908
	Deaths -	152,606	153,709	153,567	155,450	146,316	145,813
	Marriages -	40,004	41,400	41,683	41,605	42,623	43,273
Bavaria	Births -	66,780	70,121	69,407	70,732	69,123	71,156
	Still-births	2,309	2,357	2,419	2,350	2,253	2,403
	Deaths -	49,262	50,010	51,927	53,944	50,629	48,499
	Marriages -	13,747	14,274	14,169	13,994	14,878	15,209
Wurttemberg	Births -	51,706	55,305	54,858	55,622	54,291	56,652
	Still-births	1,446	1,521	1,534	1,491	1,526	1,568
	Deaths -	38,205	38,762	37,474	41,437	39,583	37,513
	Marriages -	11,970	12,348	12,318	12,288	12,610	13,046
Baden -	Births -	1,759,253	1,840,172	1,795,971	1,865,715	1,841,205	1,877,278
	Still-births	61,011	62,988	61,028	62,555	63,092	64,366
	Deaths -	1,199,006	1,164,421	1,211,402	1,248,201	1,144,331	1,151,488
	Marriages -	395,356	399,398	398,775	401,234	408,066	414,218
Total Empire							

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES.

POPULATION.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
No. 4,634,809	No. 4,092,621	No.	No.	No.	
—	—				
3,063,047	2,976,463				Russia in Europe (including Poland).
809,847	857,371				
81,656	82,330	89,106			
2,228	2,243	2,407			
47,061	45,233	45,751			Finland.
19,189	19,913	20,611			
63,308	63,417	64,821	67,017	66,200	
1,632	1,588	1,592	1,690	1,700	
31,574	32,380	32,693	36,563	34,800	Norway.
13,962	14,220	15,039	15,530	15,300	
134,308	132,999	136,523	133,882	138,800*	
3,525	3,705	3,693	3,545	—	
77,259	76,558	75,949	89,678	86,100*	Sweden.
29,376	30,221	30,900	31,710	31,400*	
70,271	69,522	71,677	71,351	72,141	
1,721	1,800	1,830	1,770	1,747	
36,090	38,712	36,669	41,473	40,924	Denmark.
16,823	17,488	17,872	17,914	18,499	
1,185,234	1,193,860	1,219,360	1,225,454	1,235,719	
40,823	40,317	40,937	40,469	39,993	
666,677	682,868	665,018	720,581	745,424	German Empire: Prussia.
264,822	274,698	280,394	287,408	293,064	
152,217	153,663	156,962	158,579	158,566	
5,376	5,456	5,593	5,585	5,535	
85,677	92,308	87,192	94,024	94,684	Saxony.
35,142	37,001	38,611	38,980	37,986	
215,652	216,207	219,279	224,164	226,213	
6,881	6,784	6,673	6,805	6,879	
136,053	144,625	142,678	147,380	156,408	Bavaria.
45,258	46,481	48,464	50,783	50,585	
72,510	71,501	73,177	73,810	74,293	
2,454	2,299	2,414	2,383	2,378	
43,939	47,358	46,467	45,214	50,647	Wurttemberg.
15,656	15,972	16,308	16,760	17,104	
57,863	58,918	60,483	62,238	63,482	
1,617	1,604	1,619	1,704	1,779	
34,966	37,422	38,574	37,575	41,566	Pader.
13,593	14,245	14,727	15,186	15,491	
1,914,749	1,928,690	1,964,731	1,980,304	1,996,139	
64,998	64,486	65,160	64,982	64,518	
1,098,966	1,142,056	1,117,360	1,135,197	1,236,382	Total Empire.
432,107	447,770	458,877	471,519	476,491	

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

* Provisional figures.

POPULATION.

No. 2.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES

COUNTRIES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	18 95.
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Holland	Births	149,329	154,687	148,714	159,006	154,722	158,130
	Still-births	7,374	7,366	7,296	7,538	7,389	7,611
	Deaths	93,246	94,844	97,530	90,372	87,970	90,007
	Marriages	32,304	32,707	33,330	34,311	34,470	35,598
Belgium	Births	176,596	181,917	177,485	183,062	181,466	163,015
	Still-births	8,224	8,582	8,497	8,636	8,572	8,627
	Deaths	126,545	128,786	133,603	125,530	118,213	125,148
	Marriages	44,596	45,449	47,209	47,065	47,735	49,712
France	Births	838,059	866,377	855,847	874,672	855,388	834,173
	Still-births	40,535	42,472	41,925	42,394	42,046	41,572
	Deaths	876,505	876,882	875,888	867,526	815,620	851,986
	Marriages	269,332	285,458	290,319	287,294	286,662	282,918
	Divorces	5,457	5,752	5,772	6,184	6,419	6,743
Switzerland	Births	78,548	83,596	83,125	84,897	84,142	84,973
	Still-births	3,072	3,125	3,140	3,203	3,175	3,211
	Deaths	61,806	61,183	57,178	61,059	61,835	59,747
	Marriages	20,836	21,264	21,884	21,884	22,188	22,682
Portugal*	Births	150,963	148,025	146,541	150,516	141,076	143,155
	Still-births	2,194	1,621	1,504	1,610	1,992	1,809
	Deaths	114,339	105,738	95,106	101,410	98,955	99,904
	Marriages	32,672	31,700	32,062	31,223	30,607	30,625
Spain†	Births	615,519	633,689	645,595	644,933	632,542	
	Deaths	577,671	565,121	554,425	541,125	556,120	
	Marriages	141,760	156,109	151,487	141,159	141,909	
Italy	Births	1,063,103	1,132,139	1,110,573	1,126,296	1,102,935	1,092,102
	Still-births	42,117	44,300	44,758	46,254	46,256	45,896
	Deaths	795,911	795,327	802,779	776,713	776,372	783,813
	Marriages	221,972	227,056	223,572	223,103	231,581	223,152
Austria	Births	868,935	919,503	871,278	923,420	901,398	941,184
	Still-births	25,421	27,514	26,012	27,595	27,341	27,512
	Deaths	696,342	673,315	693,421	690,081	682,305	682,899
	Marriages	178,906	186,418	187,707	193,235	194,233	199,761
Hungary‡	Births	701,504	742,416	712,608	753,222	744,995	758,302
	Still-births	14,534	15,450	15,732	16,312	16,827	17,740
	Deaths	563,609	581,263	618,765	554,941	547,194	538,768
	Marriages	142,683	150,720	162,649	166,433	166,033	153,900
Bulgaria	Births	112,772	126,924	117,883	116,319	127,516	138,333
	Still-births	365	368	321	612	690	767
	Deaths	67,354	56,317	103,550	91,329	92,037	90,210
	Marriages	29,423	29,638	27,553	21,967	26,640	31,230
Servia	Births	87,020	98,536	93,833	95,232	96,483	101,676
	Still-births	1,317	589	1,041	946	746	830
	Deaths	56,040	58,149	74,135	66,563	63,766	62,184
	Marriages	21,555	23,196	21,018	23,679	24,963	20,599
Roumania	Births	204,667	223,283	211,679	222,115	226,605	233,191
	Still-births	2,342	2,506	2,729	2,569	2,842	3,063
	Deaths	150,786	162,237	187,977	169,132	175,377	155,702
	Marriages	38,644	44,267	41,757	40,527	49,536	41,432
Uruguay	Births	27,899	28,096	23,071	27,333	28,436	30,403
	Still-births	701	727	672	731	806	755
	Deaths	14,473	12,419	12,004	12,551	13,843	12,119
	Marriages	4,082	3,524	3,390	3,349	3,352	4,154
Japan¶	Births	1,145,374	1,066,775	1,207,034	1,178,423	1,208,918	1,246,427
	Still-births	91,752	91,389	105,552	108,871	113,166	117,215
	Deaths	823,718	853,139	886,983	937,644	840,741	852,422
	Marriages	325,141	325,051	349,489	353,339	351,146	365,633
United Kingdom†	Births	1,096,717	1,148,259	1,127,234	1,147,764	1,120,010	1,154,898
	Deaths	727,102	757,497	725,273	732,449	653,463	735,244
	Marriages	271,487	275,970	277,335	207,543	275,655	279,746

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.
 Continent only, exclusive of the Azores and Madeira. † No returns of Still-births are published.
 ¶ Excluding Formosa.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES—*continued.*

POPULATION

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
160,247	161,441	160,765	163,289	162,611	Births -
7,527	7,875	7,226	7,294	7,292	Still-births -
84,291	83,856	85,813	87,319	92,043	Deaths -
36,490	36,796	36,813	37,990	39,419	Marriages -
188,533	190,987	190,921	194,268	193,789	Births -
9,188	8,768	8,891	8,902	9,001	Still-births -
113,748	113,502	117,457	126,968	129,046	Deaths -
52,585	54,198	55,444	55,765	57,711	Marriages -
865,586	859,107	843,933	847,627	827,297	Births -
42,054	42,249	39,806	39,860	39,246	Still-births -
771,886	751,019	810,073	816,233	853,285	Deaths -
290,171	291,462	287,179	296,752	299,084	Marriages -
7,051	7,460	7,238	7,170	7,157	Divorces -
88,428	90,078	91,793	94,472	94,316	Births -
3,246	3,291	3,391	3,422	3,379	Still-births -
56,096	56,399	58,914	57,591	63,606	Deaths -
23,784	24,954	25,114	25,412	25,537	Marriages -
143,908	146,262	146,859	145,931	149,765	Births -
1,651	1,866	1,247	1,316	1,591	Still-births -
110,332	106,409	108,803	97,565	97,751	Deaths -
30,580	33,159	32,288	32,431	33,751	Marriages -
					Births -
					Deaths -
					Marriages -
1,095,506	1,101,848	1,070,074	1,068,558	1,067,376	Births -
46,364	47,132	46,002	45,910	45,679	Still-births -
758,129	696,602	732,265	703,393	768,917	Deaths -
222,603	229,041	219,597	235,665	232,631	Marriages -
948,419	941,572	923,231	959,011	967,939	Births -
27,725	26,708	26,748	27,943	27,598	Still-births -
657,011	646,620	635,115	657,343	658,680	Deaths -
198,461	202,936	199,661	213,926	214,214	Marriages -
742,936	748,064	706,833	743,272	752,718	Births -
17,924	17,339	15,817	16,023	15,955	Still-births -
530,368	528,967	524,390	514,334	515,234	Deaths -
147,477	151,160	156,206	170,826	169,687	Marriages -
143,255	149,631	141,046	148,172		Births -
755	858	890	834		Still-births -
84,076	90,134	82,725	90,324		Deaths -
29,199	29,227	28,232	32,027		Marriages -
96,752	101,605	101,702	96,246		Births -
898	1,049	1,070	1,247		Still-births -
63,390	63,237	62,250	59,548		Deaths -
20,841	21,157	21,162	24,456		Marriages -
232,417	247,814	214,980	250,318	234,843	Births -
3,363	3,690	3,510	4,019	3,936	Still-births -
166,189	171,071	155,417	164,900	146,144	Deaths -
47,230	41,387	43,611	50,033	40,407	Marriages -
31,001	27,657	28,382	30,719	30,589	Births -
894	791	803	894	1,004	Still-births -
12,776	12,222	12,452	11,449	12,878	Deaths -
4,073	2,746	4,318	4,463	4,549	Marriages -
1,282,178	1,335,125	1,369,622	1,371,191		Births -
127,213	130,237	125,841	135,666		Still-births -
912,322	876,837	894,503	927,046		Deaths -
501,777	336,207	471,298	297,117		Marriages -
1,152,144	1,157,234	1,159,483	1,163,279	1,159,876	Births -
673,104	704,470	712,942	741,091	757,703	Deaths -
296,069	303,066	310,071	317,623	311,259	Marriages -

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.
 ‡ The figures include persons in the Army, Navy, and State Police.

POPULATION.

No. 3.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES. ANNUAL

COUNTRIES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Russia in Europe (including Poland).	Births -	48.2	48.8	47.2	47.0	48.7	49.4
	Still-births	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Deaths -	35.7	34.6	42.1	33.1	34.0	35.0
	Marriages -	8.2	8.3	9.2	8.6	9.4	9.2
Norway*	Births -	30.3	30.9	29.6	30.7	29.8	30.6
	Still-births	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
	Deaths -	17.9	17.5	17.8	16.3	16.9	15.7
	Marriages -	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5
Sweden	Births -	27.9	28.3	27.0	27.4	27.1	27.5
	Still-births	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
	Deaths -	17.1	16.8	17.9	16.8	16.4	15.2
	Marriages -	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.9
Denmark	Births -	30.6	31.0	29.5	30.6	30.2	30.2
	Still-births	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8
	Deaths -	19.0	20.0	19.4	18.9	17.5	16.9
	Marriages -	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.0	6.9	7.1
German Empire :							
Prussia*	Births -	36.8	38.0	36.5	37.7	36.9	37.1
	Still-births	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
	Deaths -	24.2	23.0	23.6	24.3	22.0	21.9
	Marriages -	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1
Saxony*	Births -	40.4	41.7	39.7	40.2	39.3	38.6
	Still-births	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
	Deaths -	26.9	25.3	26.5	26.9	23.5	23.9
	Marriages -	9.3	9.0	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.9
Bavaria*	Births -	34.9	36.7	35.9	36.8	36.0	35.9
	Still-births	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
	Deaths -	27.3	27.5	27.1	27.3	25.5	25.1
	Marriages -	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.4
Wurtemberg*	Births -	32.8	34.4	33.9	34.5	33.6	34.3
	Still-births	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2
	Deaths -	24.2	24.5	25.4	26.3	24.6	23.4
	Marriages -	6.8	7.0	6.9	6.8	7.2	7.3
Baden*	Births -	31.2	33.4	32.7	32.9	31.9	32.8
	Still-births	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
	Deaths -	23.1	23.4	22.3	24.5	23.9	21.8
	Marriages -	7.2	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.6	7.5
Total Empire*	Births -	35.7	37.0	35.7	36.7	35.8	36.1
	Still-births	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
	Deaths -	24.4	23.4	24.1	24.6	22.3	22.1
	Marriages -	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0
Holland*	Births -	32.9	33.7	32.0	33.8	32.7	32.8
	Still-births	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
	Deaths -	20.5	20.7	21.0	19.2	18.5	18.6
	Marriages -	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.4

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

*The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated

RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION.

POPULATION.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
49·7	49·5				Births -
—	—				Still-births -
32·8	31·4				Deaths -
8·7	9·1				Marriages -
30·4	30·0	30·3	30·9	30·2	Births -
0·8	0·8	0·7	0·8	0·8	Still-births -
15·2	15·3	15·3	16·8	15·9	Deaths -
6·7	6·7	7·0	7·2	7·0	Marriages -
27·2	26·7	27·1	26·4	27·1†	Births -
0·7	0·7	0·7	0·7	—	Still-births -
15·6	15·4	15·1	17·7	16·8†	Deaths -
5·9	6·1	6·1	6·2	6·1†	Marriages -
30·5	29·9	30·5	30·1	29·8	Births -
0·7	0·8	0·8	0·7	0·7	Still-births -
15·7	16·6	15·6	17·5	16·9	Deaths -
7·3	7·5	7·6	7·5	7·6	Marriages -
37·2	37·0	37·1	37·1	35·9	Births -
1·3	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2	Still-births -
20·9	21·2	20·2	21·8	21·6	Deaths -
8·3	8·5	8·5	8·7	8·5	Marriages -
39·8	39·6	39·7	39·4	38·1	Births -
1·4	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·3	Still-births -
22·4	23·8	22·0	23·3	22·7	Deaths -
9·2	9·6	9·8	9·6	9·1	Marriages -
36·8	36·4	36·5	36·9	36·8	Births -
1·2	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	Still-births -
23·2	24·4	23·8	24·2	25·4	Deaths -
7·7	7·8	8·1	8·3	8·2	Marriages -
34·3	34·0	34·5	34·5	34·3	Births -
1·2	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	Still-births -
21·1	22·5	21·9	21·2	23·4	Deaths -
7·5	7·6	7·7	7·8	7·9	Marriages -
33·5	33·7	34·3	35·1	34·0	Births -
0·9	0·9	0·9	1·0	1·0	Still-births -
20·3	21·4	21·9	21·2	22·3	Deaths -
7·9	8·1	8·4	8·5	8·3	Marriages -
36·3	36·0	36·2	35·9	35·6	Births -
1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2	Still-births -
20·8	21·3	20·6	21·5	22·1	Deaths -
8·2	8·4	8·4	8·6	8·5	Marriages -
32·7	32·5	31·9	32·0	31·5	Births -
1·5	1·5	1·4	1·4	1·4	Still-births -
17·2	16·9	17·0	17·1	17·3	Deaths -
7·5	7·4	7·3	7·4	7·6	Marriages -

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES, population of each year, except in the case of Census Years.

†Provisional figures.

POPULATION.

No. 3.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES. ANNUAL

COUNTRIES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Belgium*	Births .	29.9	30.0	28.9	29.5	29.0	28.5
	Still-births	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
	Deaths .	20.8	21.2	21.8	20.3	18.6	19.5
	Marriages .	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.8
France*	Births .	22.0	22.6	22.3	22.9	22.6	21.7
	Still-births	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
	Deaths .	22.8	22.8	22.8	22.8	21.6	22.1
	Marriages .	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.4
Switzerland*	Births .	26.4	27.8	27.4	27.7	27.1	27.1
	Still-births	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
	Deaths .	20.9	20.4	18.7	19.9	20.0	19.1
	Marriages .	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.2
Portugal*††	Births .	32.6	31.7	31.2	31.7	29.5	29.7
	Still-births	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
	Deaths .	24.7	22.7	20.2	21.4	20.7	20.7
	Marriages .	7.1	6.8	6.9	6.6	6.4	6.3
Spain*‡	Births .	35.0	36.1	36.8	36.7	36.0	
	Deaths .	32.9	32.2	31.6	30.8	31.7	
	Marriages .	8.1	8.9	8.6	8.0	8.1	
Italy*¶	Births .	35.8	37.2	36.2	36.5	35.5	34.9
	Still-births	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
	Deaths .	26.3	26.1	23.2	25.3	25.0	25.0
	Marriages .	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.3
Austria*	Births .	36.7	38.1	36.2	37.9	36.7	37.7
	Still-births	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
	Deaths .	29.4	27.9	23.8	27.1	27.8	27.3
	Marriages .	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.0
Hungary†	Births .	40.3	42.6	40.7	42.9	41.8	42.1
	Still-births	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
	Deaths .	32.4	33.4	35.3	31.4	30.7	29.9
	Marriages .	8.2	8.6	9.3	9.4	9.3	8.5
Bulgaria	Births .	35.1	39.1	36.0	35.1	38.2	41.2
	Still-births	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Deaths .	21.1	26.7	31.6	27.7	27.6	26.1
	Marriages .	9.1	9.1	8.4	6.6	8.0	9.3
Servia .	Births .	40.2	44.7	42.2	42.3	42.2	44.0
	Still-births	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
	Deaths .	25.9	26.9	33.4	29.6	27.9	26.9
	Marriages .	10.0	10.5	9.5	10.5	10.9	8.9
Uruguay*	Births .	39.5	40.5	38.5	36.6	36.7	38.3
	Still-births	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
	Deaths .	20.5	17.5	16.5	16.8	17.8	15.3
	Marriages .	5.8	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.9	5.2
Japan‡	Births .	23.3	26.7	29.4	28.5	28.9	29.5
	Still-births	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8
	Deaths .	20.4	21.0	21.6	22.7	20.1	20.2
	Marriages .	8.0	8.0	8.5	8.7	8.4	8.6
United Kingdom*§	Births .	29.2	30.4	29.5	29.8	28.5	29.4
	Deaths .	19.4	20.0	19.0	19.0	16.2	18.7
	Marriages‡	14.5	14.6	14.5	13.9	14.2	14.2

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE

* The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated population

† The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated total population, including persons

‡ No returns of Still-births are published.

§ Excluding Formosa

RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION—*continued.*

POPULATION.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
29.0	28.9	28.6	28.8	28.9	Births -
1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	Still-births -
17.5	17.2	17.6	18.8	19.3	Deaths -
8.1	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.6	Marriages -
22.5	22.4	22.1			Births -
1.1	1.1	0.9			Still-births -
20.0	19.6	21.2			Deaths -
7.5	7.6	7.5			Marriages -
27.9	28.1	28.4	28.9	28.6	Births -
1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	Still-births -
17.7	17.6	18.1	17.5	19.3	Deaths -
7.5	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.7	Marriages -
29.6	29.9	29.8	29.5	30.0	Births -
0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	Still-births -
22.7	21.7	21.1	19.7	19.6	Deaths -
6.2	6.8		6.5	6.8	Marriages -
					Births -
					Deaths -
					Marriages -
34.3	34.7	33.5	33.9	33.0	Births -
1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	Still-births -
24.0	21.9	23.0	21.9	23.8	Deaths -
7.1	7.2	6.9	7.3	7.2	Marriages -
33.0	37.3	36.0	37.0	37.4	Births -
1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	Still-births -
26.3	25.6	24.8	25.3	25.4	Deaths -
7.9	8.0	7.8	8.2	8.0	Marriages -
40.8	40.6	38.0	39.6	39.6	Births -
1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	Still-births -
29.1	28.7	28.2	27.4	27.1	Deaths -
8.1	8.2	8.4	9.1	8.9	Marriages -
42.0	43.5	40.6	41.8		Births -
0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2		Still-births -
24.7	26.2	23.8	25.5		Deaths -
8.6	8.5	8.1	9.0		Marriages -
41.2	42.6	43.5	39.2		Births -
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5		Still-births -
27.0	26.5	26.7	24.3		Deaths -
8.9	8.9	8.9	10.0		Marriages -
37.8	35.1	35.1	34.1	32.7	Births -
1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	Still-births -
15.6	15.7	15.2	12.7	13.8	Deaths -
4.9	3.5	5.3	4.9	4.9	Marriages -
30.0	30.9	31.3	31.0		Births -
3.0	3.0	2.9	3.1		Still-births -
21.4	20.3	20.4	20.9		Deaths -
11.7	8.4	10.8	6.7		Marriages -
29.0	28.9	28.7	28.5	28.2	Births -
17.0	17.6	17.6	18.2	18.4	Deaths -
14.9	15.1	15.3	15.6	15.1	Marriages -

EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

in each year, except in the case of Census Years.

in the Army, Navy, and State Police, in the middle of each year.

} Persons married.

¶ Calculated on Population on 30th June in each year.

†† Continent only, exclusive of the Azores and Madeira.

SHIPPING.

No. 4.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of MERCHANT VESSELS, SAILING

		1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Russia. 31st December.	Sailing			No Returns.						No Returns.	
	Steam										
	Total										
Vessels of 25 Tons and upwards											
Finland. 31st December.	Sailing			No Returns.		1,776	231,806	1,858	232,889	1,964	237,531
	Steam					417	26,048	417	27,616	404	28,115
	Total					2,193	257,854	2,275	260,505	2,368	265,646
Vessels of all Tonnages.											
Norway. 31st December.	Sailing	6,760	1,502,584	6,798	1,500,069	6,789	1,493,503	6,702	1,452,276	6,453	1,385,275
	Steam	672	203,115	735	238,511	767	251,490	810	238,635	859	263,842
	Total	7,432	1,705,699	7,533	1,738,580	7,556	1,744,993	7,512	1,690,911	7,312	1,599,117
Vessels of 4 tons and upwards.											
Sweden. 31st December.	Sailing	2,858	869,080	3,006	879,604	2,927	876,903	2,844	869,359	2,914	871,097
	Steam	1,016	141,267	1,181	152,493	1,209	171,808	1,229	177,156	1,248	179,253
	Total	3,874	1,010,347	4,187	1,032,097	4,136	1,048,711	4,073	1,046,515	4,162	1,050,350
Vessels of 10 Tons and upwards											
Denmark.† 31st December.	Sailing	3,213	189,406	3,254	193,898	3,287	199,799	3,301	201,702	3,202	192,904
	Steam	330	112,788	363	117,054	361	119,038	374	129,209	389	141,995
	Total	3,543	302,194	3,617	310,952	3,648	318,837	3,675	330,911	3,591	334,899
Vessels of 4 Tons and upwards.											
Germany :											
Prussia. 31st December.	Sailing	1,834	198,792	1,779	176,069	1,721	162,582	1,672	146,382	1,617	128,402
	Steam	393	163,322	410	166,557	411	166,189	414	166,057	419	164,479
	Total	2,227	362,114	2,189	342,626	2,132	328,771	2,086	312,439	2,036	292,881
Vessels of 17½ Tons and upwards.											
Total Germany* 31st December	Sailing	2,757	709,761	2,698	704,274	2,742	725,182	2,713	698,356	2,622	660,856
	Steam	896	723,652	941	764,711	986	786,397	1,016	823,702	1,043	893,046
	Total	3,653	1,433,413	3,639	1,468,985	3,728	1,511,579	3,729	1,522,058	3,665	1,553,902
Holland. 31st December.	Sailing	500	127,300	478	130,708	447	123,394	442	118,424	424	110,673
	Steam	118	198,511	143	161,593	150	169,399	154	176,359	157	182,553
	Total	618	325,811	621	292,301	597	292,793	596	294,783	581	293,226
Belgium. 31st December.	Sailing	10	4,393	8	2,045	6	1,039	6	1,039	5	917
	Steam	46	71,553	47	70,860	47	69,356	50	74,499	50	78,271
	Total	56	75,946	55	72,905	53	70,395	56	75,538	55	79,188
Vessels of 50 Tons and upwards.											
France. 31st December.	Sailing	14,001	444,092	13,890	436,207	14,117	407,044	14,190	396,582	14,332	398,567
	Steam	1,110	499,921	1,157	521,872	1,161	498,562	1,186	493,841	1,196	491,972
	Total	15,111	944,013	15,047	958,079	15,278	905,606	15,376	890,423	15,528	890,539
Vessels of 2 Tons and upwards.											
Spain. 31st December.	Sailing	1,343	210,247	1,313	204,403	1,233	196,650	1,228	197,030	1,237	198,744
	Steam	411	407,935	433	435,559	474	455,490	492	479,746	502	489,483
	Total	1,753	618,182	1,751	639,961	1,707	652,140	1,720	676,776	1,739	688,227
Vessels of 50 Tons and upwards.											

* The lowest tonnage of vessels included in the category is 50 cubic metres gross or 17·65 registered tons. The tonnage of the vessels is in all cases the net and not the gross tonnage.

† Includes also ships on the register in Iceland, the Faroe Islands, and the Danish West Indies.

‡ Vessels of 20 tons and upwards from and after 1895.

SHIPPING.

and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective COUNTRIES.

1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
2,135	323,339	2,207	336,250	2,294	343,846	2,143	254,416	2,259	267,766	2,293	269,460
522	205,649	567	240,957	604	261,958	657	299,725	714	334,215	745	364,361
2,657	528,988	2,774	577,207	2,898	605,804	2,800	554,141	2,973	601,981	3,038	633,821
1,965	236,928	1,921	236,721	2,031	252,899	2,171	275,950	2,282	275,194	2,411	287,154
418	23,770	447	35,788	453	38,154	495	43,876	540	50,961	588	53,561
2,573	265,698	2,368	272,509	2,484	290,553	2,666	319,826	2,822	326,155	2,999	340,715
6,355	1,283,913	6,230	1,214,759	6,143	1,169,079	5,981	1,120,808	5,698	1,052,687	5,642	1,002,675
915	321,052	962	351,799	1,004	383,120	1,068	437,570	1,128	482,247	1,171	505,443
7,270	1,604,965	7,192	1,566,558	7,147	1,552,199	7,049	1,558,378	6,826	1,534,984	6,813	1,508,118
2,030	301,727	2,013	290,855	2,002	239,490	2,004	291,392	2,040	289,248	2,076	288,687
733	181,276	756	205,964	786	234,636	817	265,994	872	298,421	911	325,105
2,763	483,003	2,769	496,819	2,788	524,126	2,821	557,386	2,912	587,669	2,987	613,792
3,168	185,102	3,212	181,508	3,232	173,406	3,264	169,263	3,305	165,308	3,252	158,303
422	144,931	439	164,075	464	182,702	510	225,422	539	258,241	521	250,137
3,590	330,033	3,651	345,583	3,696	356,108	3,774	394,685	3,844	423,549	3,773	403,440
1,558	108,795	1,604	95,612	1,585	88,189	1,544	79,367	1,561	78,892	1,563	73,531
428	156,265	451	159,831	467	174,354	509	186,285	513	191,412	519	200,792
1,986	265,060	2,055	255,443	2,052	262,543	2,053	265,652	2,074	270,304	2,062	274,323
2,524	622,105	2,552	597,617	2,522	585,571	2,490	601,161	2,466	587,639	2,493	593,770
1,068	879,969	1,126	839,960	1,171	969,800	1,223	1,033,391	1,293	1,150,159	1,390	1,347,875
3,592	1,502,044	3,578	1,487,577	3,693	1,555,371	3,713	1,639,552	3,759	1,737,798	3,833	1,941,645
405	102,381	440	98,547	441	95,194	429	88,310	432	84,291	425	78,493
162	188,276	172	196,402	171	200,387	176	213,914	192	226,029	213	268,430
567	290,657	612	294,949	612	296,081	605	302,224	624	320,320	633	346,923
5	917	5	917	5	917	6	1,734	6	2,751	4	741
54	86,296	53	84,822	56	84,510	60	89,237	67	105,786	69	112,513
59	87,213	58	85,739	61	85,427	66	90,971	73	108,537	73	113,259
14,336	336,510	14,301	330,394	14,352	421,462	14,406	414,673	14,262	450,636	14,313	510,175
1,212	500,568	1,235	503,677	1,212	499,409	1,209	485,615	1,227	507,120	1,272	517,551
15,598	887,078	15,536	894,071	15,564	920,871	15,615	900,288	15,489	957,756	15,535	1,037,726
1,280	193,232	1,256	191,846	1,125	153,694	No Information		563	100,831	549	95,187
523	526,340	543	564,459	562	499,230			460	573,830	502	679,392
1,783	719,572	1,799	756,305	1,687	657,924			1,023	674,711	1,051	774,579

! The apparent decrease is stated to be due to the more correct registration in this year, and the exclusion of vessels under 20 tons.

‡ According to British Rule from and after 1836; in previous years the figures given are according to Danube Rule.

SHIPPING.

No. 4.—NUMBER AND TONNAGE of MERCHANT VESSELS, SAILING

		1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Italy* 31st Dec.	Sailing -	6,442	634,149	6,312	625,812	6,308	609,821	6,341	588,268	6,231	571,606
	Steam -	290	186,567	306	199,945	316	201,443	327	208,198	328	207,530
	Total -	6,732	820,716	6,617	825,757	6,624	811,264	6,668	796,461	6,559	779,135
Vessels of 2 Tons and upwards.											
Austria* 31st Dec.	Sailing -	154	68,089	145	63,739	142	59,675	128	50,502	114	44,493
	Steam -	88	85,887	89	88,146	91	87,137	96	95,522	98	94,160
	Total -	242	153,476	234	151,885	233	146,862	224	146,024	207	138,653
Hungary† 31st Dec.	Sailing -	84	41,891	79	38,961	72	34,657	70	33,341	56	27,299
	Steam -	15	9,632	16	12,889	23	16,664	35	31,436	39	36,040
	Total -	99	51,523	95	51,850	95	51,321	105	64,777	95	63,339
Greece. 31st Dec.	Sailing -	7,164	226,702	5,675	212,812	5,732	224,484	5,002	220,696	—	—
	Steam -	97	44,684	106	54,967	162	77,066	161	88,766	—	—
	Total -	7,261	271,386	5,780	268,799	5,894	311,550	5,163	314,462	—	—
China‡	Sailing -	56	11,801	56	12,179	58	11,898	54	11,274	67	15,265
	Steam -	101	29,766	118	30,380	123	30,253	133	31,174	140	29,410
	Total -	157	41,567	174	42,559	181	42,241	187	42,448	207	44,675
Japan§	Sailing -	865	51,880	835	50,127	779	46,031	749	44,967	722	43,511
	Steam -	586	93,812	607	95,588	642	102,301	680	110,206	745	109,414
	Total -	1,451	145,692	1,442	145,725	1,421	148,332	1,429	155,172	1,467	212,925
		Re-gistered.	Enrolled and Li-censed.	Re-gistered.	Enrolled and Li-censed.	Re-gistered.	Enrolled and Li-censed.	Re-gistered.	Enrolled and Li-censed.	Re-gistered.	Enrolled and Li-censed.
United States :—† (Years ended 30th June.)		Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Sailing		749,065	1,816,244	765,955	1,902,540	766,776	1,924,723	638,700	2,008,099	650,089	1,844,510
Steam		197,630	1,661,458	239,995	1,776,399	238,899	1,845,518	261,108	1,922,169	266,091	1,923,339
Total		946,695	3,477,802	1,005,950	3,678,939	994,675	3,770,246	899,808	3,930,268	916,180	3,767,849
Vessels of 5 Tons and upwards.											

* Excluding small coasting vessels and fishing boats. ‡ Sea-going vessels and coasting vessels of 100 tons and upwards.

† Registered Tonnage is that employed in the Foreign Trade. Enrolled and Licensed is that employed in the River, Lake, and Home Trades.

		1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom 31st Dec.	Sailing -	14,181	2,986,021	13,823	2,972,098	13,578	3,080,272	13,239	3,068,260	12,943	2,967,161
	Steam -	7,410	5,042,517	7,730	5,307,304	7,950	5,564,482	8,088	5,740,243	8,263	5,909,030
	Total -	21,591	7,978,538	21,543	8,279,297	21,528	8,644,754	21,327	8,778,503	21,206	8,966,181

and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective COUNTRIES—*continued.*

1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
6,166 345	555,509 230,508	6,002 351	527,554 237,727	5,872 306	526,827 259,817	5,764 384	537,642 277,520	5,665 409	558,224 314,830	5,511 446	568,164 376,844
6,511	776,077	6,353	765,281	6,238	786,644	6,148	815,162	6,074	873,054	5,957	945,008
103 99	40,306 106,798	90 110	35,163 119,907	73 116	29,353 188,705	55 113	22,420 142,086	45 112	17,826 154,460	20 103	13,427 178,649
202	146,098	200	155,130	189	168,068	168	164,506	157	172,236	123	192,076
52 40	25,996 36,992	45 42	22,407 37,742	41 46	20,148 44,793	34 44	16,814 42,955	29 45	13,892 46,180	23 51	10,969 55,375
92	62,988	87	60,149	87	64,941	78	59,769	74	60,072	74	66,344
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
74 145	10,599 32,708	88 166	20,179 37,975	95 184	21,793 41,152	95 257	21,802 41,466	96 383	22,458 44,459	87 1,517	20,541 18,216
219	49,307	254	58,154	279	62,945	352	63,268	479	66,917	604	38,756
702 827	41,471 213,221	641 899	41,445 233,942	715 1,032	48,130 [†] 438,779 [‡]	1,914 1,180	170,894 [†] 477,490 [†]	3,332 1,221	236,923 [†] 510,007 [†]	3,850 1,321	320,572 [†] 543,258 [†]
1,529	254,692	1,543	275,387	1,747	486,909 [†]	3,044	648,324 [†]	4,543	796,980 [†]	5,171	863,830 [†]
Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
586,142	1,837,017	580,072	1,816,000	547,110	1,863,352	443,645	1,934,170	488,216	1,900,011	485,352	2,021,690
252,045	1,960,756	264,882	2,042,326	258,474	2,100,064	294,064	2,077,859	360,030	2,115,981	341,343	2,316,455
838,187	3,797,773	844,954	3,858,926	805,584	3,963,436	737,709	4,012,029	848,246	4,015,992	826,694	4,338,145

† Vessels of foreign type only, excluding Junks. The particulars of sailing vessels in 1899 and 1900, however, include also vessels of half-Japanese and half-foreign type.

‡ Vessels of foreign (i.e., Non-Chinese) type only, belonging to Chinese owners and sailing under the Chinese flag.

§ Gross tonnage in these years.

¶ Owing to the transfer of a large number of sea-going vessels to foreign flags, the steamers of foreign type consist now mainly of small steam launches for inland navigation.

1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
12,617	2,366,895	12,274	2,735,976	11,911	2,589,570	11,566	2,387,943	11,167	2,246,850	10,773	2,096,498
8,336	6,121,555	8,522	6,284,306	8,590	6,363,601	8,835	6,613,917	9,029	6,917,492	9,209	7,207,610
21,003	8,968,450	20,796	9,020,282	20,501	8,953,171	20,404	9,001,860	20,196	9,164,342	19,982	9,304,108

SHIPPING.

No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe*	Entered - { Russian . . . Foreign . . .	503,476 5,561,146	527,558 5,311,304	536,228 4,188,508	540,742 5,866,634	600,784 9,152,102	600,601 8,876,504
		454,782 5,553,584	482,756 5,321,776	514,108 4,190,962	542,656 5,802,434	674,234 9,114,810	690,497 8,924,586
	Cleared - { Russian . . . Foreign . . .						
Norway . . .	Entered - { Norwegian . . . Foreign . . .	1,716,006 983,271	1,979,489 942,318	1,935,423 963,536	1,876,195 970,753	1,825,319 937,278	1,747,972 876,065
		1,752,375 947,478	1,922,441 980,955	1,895,469 968,786	1,991,640 966,792	1,786,843 929,572	1,840,066 875,047
	Cleared - { Norwegian . . . Foreign . . .						
Sweden . . .	Entered - { Swedish . . . Foreign . . .	1,811,696 3,561,446	1,885,595 3,736,314	1,971,964 3,773,954	1,957,223 3,878,514	2,156,330 4,182,263	2,019,504 4,097,518
		1,812,605 3,580,964	1,907,625 3,755,821	1,930,833 3,769,417	1,969,340 3,880,337	2,138,044 4,212,456	2,101,090 4,165,635
	Cleared - { Swedish . . . Foreign . . .						
Denmark . . .	Entered - { Danish . . . Foreign . . .	2,358,707 1,664,779	2,395,630 1,593,279	2,252,462 1,653,334	2,192,643 1,748,573	2,351,602 2,053,712	2,306,438 1,905,391
		2,334,601 1,673,993	2,330,557 1,658,926	2,274,131 1,718,414	2,222,353 1,788,545	2,313,389 2,067,281	2,266,679 1,947,296
	Cleared - { Danish . . . Foreign . . .						
Germany:	Entered - { Prussian . . . Foreign . . .	1,136,361 2,466,710	1,168,977 2,707,854	1,123,745 2,510,347	1,069,794 2,664,683	1,209,290 2,869,220	1,039,247 2,785,545
		1,168,697 2,433,624	1,177,174 2,655,859	1,108,925 2,475,104	1,098,781 2,699,551	1,200,314 2,830,328	1,094,509 2,718,252
	Cleared - { Prussian . . . Foreign . . .						
Total Ger- many.	Entered - { German . . . Foreign . . .	4,618,345 5,901,999	5,009,393 6,535,513	4,844,012 6,371,246	4,799,670 6,658,970	5,063,069 7,175,541	5,006,587 6,914,940
		4,657,365 5,929,271	5,008,613 6,596,235	4,842,681 6,347,983	4,883,869 6,657,089	5,104,348 7,156,142	5,133,470 6,896,467
	Cleared - { German . . . Foreign . . .						
Holland . . .	Entered - { Dutch . . . Foreign . . .	1,563,580 3,832,576	1,657,013 4,062,267	1,805,159 4,129,248	1,831,252 4,424,059	1,891,071 5,022,169	1,814,178 4,958,949
		1,558,545 3,832,436	1,678,503 4,010,361	1,809,673 4,101,796	1,830,951 4,312,623	1,902,734 4,935,247	1,862,617 4,906,001
	Cleared - { Dutch . . . Foreign . . .						

RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION.

POPULATION.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
49.7	49.5				Births .
—	—				Still-births .
32.8	31.4				Deaths .
8.7	9.1				Marriages .
30.4	30.0	30.8	30.9	30.2	Births .
0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	Still-births .
15.2	15.3	15.3	16.8	15.9	Deaths .
6.7	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.0	Marriages .
27.2	26.7	27.1	26.4	27.1†	Births .
0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	—	Still-births .
15.6	15.4	15.1	17.7	16.8†	Deaths .
5.9	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.1†	Marriages .
30.5	29.9	30.5	30.1	29.8	Births .
0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	Still-births .
15.7	16.6	15.6	17.5	16.9	Deaths .
7.3	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.6	Marriages .
37.2	37.0	37.1	37.1	35.9	Births .
1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	Still-births .
20.9	21.2	20.2	21.8	21.6	Deaths .
8.3	8.5	8.5	8.7	8.5	Marriages .
30.8	30.6	30.7	30.4	33.1	Births .
1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	Still-births .
22.4	23.8	22.0	23.3	22.7	Deaths .
9.2	9.6	9.8	9.6	9.1	Marriages .
36.8	36.4	36.5	36.9	36.8	Births .
1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	Still-births .
23.2	24.4	23.8	24.2	25.4	Deaths .
7.7	7.8	8.1	8.3	8.2	Marriages .
34.8	34.0	34.5	34.5	34.3	Births .
1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	Still-births .
21.1	23.5	21.9	21.2	23.4	Deaths .
7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	Marriages .
33.5	33.7	34.3	35.1	34.0	Births .
0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	Still-births .
20.3	21.4	21.9	21.2	22.3	Deaths .
7.9	8.1	8.4	8.5	8.3	Marriages .
30.3	30.0	30.2	30.9	30.6	Births .
1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	Still-births .
20.8	21.3	20.6	21.5	22.1	Deaths .
8.2	8.4	8.4	8.6	8.5	Marriages .
32.7	32.5	31.9	32.0	31.5	Births .
1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	Still-births .
17.2	16.9	17.0	17.1	17.8	Deaths .
7.5	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.6	Marriages .

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.
population of each year, except in the case of Census Years.

†Provisional figures.

POPULATION.

No. 3.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES. ANNUAL

COUNTRIES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Belgium*	Births .	29.9	30.0	28.9	29.5	29.0	28.5
	Still-births	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
	Deaths .	20.8	21.2	21.8	20.3	18.6	19.5
	Marriages .	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.8
France*	Births .	22.0	22.6	22.3	22.9	22.6	21.7
	Still-births	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
	Deaths .	22.8	22.8	22.8	22.8	21.6	22.1
	Marriages .	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.4
Switzerland*	Births .	26.4	27.8	27.4	27.7	27.1	27.1
	Still-births	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
	Deaths .	20.9	20.4	18.7	19.9	20.0	19.1
	Marriages .	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.2
Portugal*††	Births .	32.6	31.7	31.2	31.7	29.5	29.7
	Still-births	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
	Deaths .	24.7	22.7	20.2	21.4	20.7	20.7
	Marriages .	7.1	6.8	6.9	6.6	6.4	6.3
Spain*‡	Births .	35.0	30.1	36.8	36.7	36.0	
	Deaths .	32.9	32.2	31.0	30.8	31.7	
	Marriages .	8.1	8.9	8.6	8.0	8.1	
Italy*¶	Births .	35.8	37.2	36.2	36.5	35.5	34.9
	Still-births	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
	Deaths .	26.3	26.1	23.2	25.3	25.0	25.0
	Marriages .	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.3
Austria*	Births .	36.7	38.1	36.2	37.9	36.7	37.7
	Still-births	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
	Deaths .	29.4	27.9	28.8	27.1	27.8	27.3
	Marriages .	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.0
Hungary†	Births .	40.3	42.6	40.7	42.9	41.8	42.1
	Still-births	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
	Deaths .	32.4	33.4	35.3	31.4	30.7	29.9
	Marriages .	8.2	8.6	9.3	9.4	9.3	8.5
Bulgaria	Births .	35.1	39.1	36.0	35.1	33.2	41.2
	Still-births	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Deaths .	21.1	26.7	31.6	27.7	27.6	26.1
	Marriages .	9.1	9.1	8.4	6.6	8.0	9.3
Servia .	Births .	40.2	44.7	42.2	42.3	42.2	44.0
	Still-births	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
	Deaths .	25.9	26.9	33.4	29.6	27.9	26.9
	Marriages .	10.0	10.5	9.5	10.5	10.9	8.9
Uruguay*	Births .	39.5	40.5	38.5	36.6	36.7	38.3
	Still-births	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
	Deaths .	20.5	17.5	16.5	16.8	17.8	15.3
	Marriages .	5.8	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.9	5.2
Japan‡	Births .	23.3	26.7	29.4	28.5	28.9	29.5
	Still-births	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8
	Deaths .	20.4	21.0	21.6	22.7	20.1	20.2
	Marriages .	8.0	8.0	8.5	8.7	8.4	8.6
United Kingdom*§	Births .	29.2	30.4	29.5	29.8	28.5	29.4
	Deaths .	19.4	20.0	19.0	19.0	16.2	18.7
	Marriages†	14.5	14.6	14.5	13.9	14.2	14.2

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE

* The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated population

† The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated total population, including persons

‡ No returns of Still-births are published.

|| Excluding Formosa

SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared Ports of the respective Countries—*continued*.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
1,322,904	1,442,496	1,486,817	1,424,008	1,380,390	Belgian - -	Belgium.
6,100,212	6,529,454	6,746,888	7,208,528	7,120,882	Foreign - -	
					} Entered -	
1,322,245	1,454,976	1,486,084	1,406,935	1,384,776	Belgian - -	
6,166,731	6,472,549	6,797,826	7,114,396	7,092,008	Foreign - -	France.
					} Cleared -	
4,323,226	4,603,320	4,611,561	4,967,838	4,820,403	French - -	
10,374,025	10,966,798	11,960,683	12,743,851	14,132,497	Foreign - -	
					} Entered -	Portugal.†
4,810,734	4,948,518	4,925,265	5,169,449	5,174,147	French - -	
10,518,947	10,960,417	12,076,843	12,811,684	14,159,398	Foreign - -	
					} Cleared -	
457,373	556,301	651,785	604,903	517,379	Portuguese‡	Spain.
6,796,259	7,353,404	8,271,344	7,947,841	9,464,886	Foreign - -	
					} Entered -	
481,343	557,604	721,296	642,745	552,796	Portuguese‡	
6,840,648	7,338,862	8,200,129	7,983,226	9,425,758	Foreign - -	Austria.*
					} Cleared -	
6,433,340	6,598,596	5,541,686	6,334,939	6,918,441	Spanish - -	
7,723,217	7,917,156	7,768,246	8,442,477	7,462,180	Foreign - -	
					} Entered -	Italy.¶
6,276,657	6,302,608	5,353,738	5,724,430	6,590,766	Spanish - -	
7,590,123	7,947,069	8,179,474	8,623,494	7,506,183	Foreign - -	
					} Cleared -	
10,504,739	10,884,621	11,342,718	11,779,416	11,635,747	Austro-Hun-	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
823,278	830,106	963,236	993,335	1,002,042	garian	
					} Entered -	
10,511,529	10,871,691	11,343,917	11,768,603	11,635,845	Austro-Hun-	
825,461	832,236	963,323	997,363	1,005,139	garian	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
					} Cleared -	
2,076,219	7,924,008	8,006,324	9,452,639	9,778,539	Italian - -	
6,314,786	9,513,394	9,980,906	9,609,063	9,650,883	Foreign - -	
					} Entered -	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
2,025,442	7,855,900	8,001,271	9,575,412	9,891,004	Italian - -	
6,588,841	10,850,501	10,634,144	10,900,120	10,189,836	Foreign - -	
					} Cleared -	
3,672,487	3,611,176	3,362,475	3,332,763	3,974,239	American - -	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
13,779,481	16,391,463	18,337,836	18,630,644	19,559,358	Foreign - -	
					} Entered -	
3,741,009	3,637,449	3,231,014	3,463,249	4,006,114	American - -	
14,077,721	16,240,956	18,660,724	18,714,234	19,611,544	Foreign - -	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
					} Cleared -	

† Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.

‡ Includes the "grand cabotage."

¶ The basis of the returns of Shipping engaged in the Foreign Trade was extended in 1897 and now includes vessels (Liners) engaged in the coasting trade of Italy which extend their voyages to neighbouring foreign ports. Foreign vessels belonging to Shipping Companies (*lines di navigazione a vapore*) which touch at Italian Ports have been also since 1897 included in the foreign trade shipping returns.

SHIPPING.

No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels
Cleared, with CARGOES and in BALLAST

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Mexico (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered - { Mexican -	14,125	12,663	6,010	7,333	2,063	
		1,426,714	1,668,033	1,522,587	1,602,717	1,312,542	
	Cleared - { Mexican -	13,976	8,787	5,708	4,258	1,782	
		1,292,955	1,490,273	1,435,583	1,578,535	1,295,052	
Chile - - -	Entered - { Chilean -	409,606	144,548	330,736	247,323	340,299	474,115
		2,461,486	2,101,024	2,736,949	2,434,714	2,329,561	2,258,190
	Cleared - { Chilean -	440,240	136,833	426,773	241,904	350,692	265,974
		2,428,383	1,952,633	2,765,991	2,267,375	2,204,848	2,772,873
Uruguay - -	Entered - { Uruguayan -	916	1,958	4,046	1,615	6,759	2,945
		1,811,445	1,427,703	1,416,178	1,501,912	1,718,148	1,855,644
	Cleared - { Uruguayan -	1,157	4,224	2,847	2,383	4,865	3,199
		1,773,120	1,278,825	1,163,425	1,279,252	1,496,889	1,504,665
Argentine Re- public.	Entered - { Argentine -	1,831,045	1,343,157	1,672,364	2,243,501	2,693,642	2,506,272
		4,509,910	3,981,935	4,374,463	4,061,517	3,994,329	3,740,829
	Cleared - { Argentine -	1,383,420	1,373,869	1,677,399	2,402,948	2,885,289	2,492,609
		4,123,049	3,299,978	4,162,625	4,080,374	4,092,827	4,521,683
China† - - -	Entered - { Chinese -	205,667	276,627	147,345	123,425	145,575	157,285
		2,738,425	3,100,868	3,312,624	3,459,929	3,659,113	4,135,049
	Cleared - { Chinese -	224,332	272,185	140,356	122,976	130,930	159,589
		2,747,096	3,094,730	3,239,257	3,436,232	3,609,966	4,051,184
Japan * - - -	Entered - { Japanese -	352,706	368,709	351,513	329,089	237,437	97,874
		1,288,160	1,358,523	1,504,185	1,993,420	2,392,862	2,753,482
	Cleared - { Japanese -	348,709	343,749	360,516	338,993	272,771	114,367
		1,176,829	1,255,383	1,362,577	1,640,499	1,954,349	2,304,814
United King- dom.	Entered - { British -	26,777,955	26,637,187	27,040,156	26,919,264	29,632,959	29,175,282
		19,057,757	10,221,823	10,632,743	10,222,674	10,735,060	10,826,409
	Cleared - { British -	27,196,157	27,320,248	27,332,574	27,229,400	29,648,688	29,516,644
		10,253,000	10,633,357	10,861,677	10,261,509	11,009,652	11,020,839

* The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and at the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued*.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.			
					Mexican	} Entered	Mexico. (Years ended 30th June.)
					Foreign		
					Mexican	} Cleared	
					Foreign		
171,001	336,347	374,076	390,588	225,120	Chilian	} Entered	Chile.
3,143,825	2,804,413	2,793,507	2,967,590	2,916,777	Foreign		
442,865	334,921	376,823	403,064	258,777	Chilian	} Cleared	
3,519,131	2,608,593	2,567,386	2,716,709	2,560,596	Foreign		
2,857	4,758	3,362	3,939	1,183	Uruguayan	} Entered	Uruguay.
1,988,097	1,899,868	2,078,517	2,299,420	2,317,771	Foreign		
2,583	2,928	4,035	3,096	2,069	Uruguayan	} Cleared	
1,940,278	1,798,601	1,988,956	2,188,075	2,060,684	Foreign		
2,967,587	2,751,884	2,545,465	2,163,334	2,249,481	Argentine	} Entered	Argentine Re- public.
4,177,880	3,433,228	4,009,663	4,776,233	3,944,302	Foreign		
3,061,429	2,799,653	2,681,349	2,305,383	2,220,334	Argentine	} Cleared	
5,041,967	3,893,047	4,934,083	6,062,502	4,950,767	Foreign		
219,220	253,818	266,758	302,995	223,255	Chinese	} Entered	China.†
4,574,463	4,545,829	4,660,568	5,176,267	5,316,149	Foreign		
236,350	246,658	271,488	312,372	218,106	Chinese	} Cleared	
4,484,902	4,553,797	4,725,806	5,201,081	5,196,849	Foreign		
495,009	725,098	949,510	1,365,924		Japanese	} Entered	Japan.*
3,349,045	3,261,970	2,686,333	2,465,924		Foreign		
496,349	676,803	962,411	1,487,799		Japanese	} Cleared	
2,968,998	2,653,129	2,807,935	2,520,768		Foreign		
30,289,718	32,191,459	31,856,934	32,864,524	31,445,328	British	} Entered	United King- dom.
12,187,741	12,731,870	18,268,410	16,011,394	17,777,478	Foreign		
31,182,416	32,235,036	32,359,794	32,784,465	31,265,508	British	} Cleared	
11,802,547	13,040,448	13,478,828	16,122,504	18,035,379	Foreign		

† Vessels of Foreign type only.

SHIPPING.

No. 4.—NUMBER AND TONNAGE of MERCHANT VESSELS, SAILING

		1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Italy* 31st Dec.	Sailing -	6,442	634,149	6,312	625,812	6,308	609,821	6,341	588,268	6,231	571,005
	Steam -	290	186,567	305	199,945	316	201,443	327	208,198	328	207,530
	Total -	6,732	820,716	6,617	825,757	6,624	811,264	6,668	796,461	6,559	779,135
Vessels of 2 Tons and upwards.											
Austria* 31st Dec.	Sailing -	154	68,069	145	63,739	142	59,675	128	50,502	114	44,493
	Steam -	88	85,887	89	88,146	91	87,137	95	95,522	98	94,160
	Total -	242	153,476	234	151,885	233	146,862	224	146,024	207	138,653
Hungary† 31st Dec.	Sailing -	84	41,891	79	38,951	72	34,657	70	33,341	56	27,299
	Steam -	15	9,632	16	12,889	23	16,064	35	31,436	39	36,040
	Total -	99	51,523	95	51,850	95	51,321	105	64,777	95	63,339
Greece. 31st Dec.	Sailing -	7,164	226,702	5,675	212,812	5,732	234,484	5,002	230,696	—	—
	Steam -	97	44,684	105	54,987	162	77,066	161	82,706	—	—
	Total -	7,261	271,386	5,780	268,799	5,894	311,550	5,163	314,402	—	—
China‡	Sailing -	56	11,891	56	12,179	58	11,888	54	11,274	67	15,255
	Steam -	101	29,766	118	30,330	123	30,353	133	31,174	140	29,410
	Total -	157	41,567	174	42,559	181	42,241	187	42,448	207	44,675
Japan§	Sailing -	865	51,880	835	50,187	779	46,031	749	44,967	722	43,511
	Steam -	586	93,812	607	95,588	642	102,301	680	110,205	745	160,414
	Total -	1,451	145,692	1,442	145,725	1,421	148,332	1,429	155,172	1,467	212,925
		Re-gistered.	Enrolled and Li-censed.	Re-gistered.	Enrolled and Li-censed.	Re-gistered.	Enrolled and Li-censed.	Re-gistered.	Enrolled and Li-censed.	Re-gistered.	Enrolled and Li-censed.
United States :—† (Years ended 30th June.)		Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Sailing		749,065	1,816,344	765,955	1,902,540	765,776	1,924,728	638,700	2,008,099	650,089	1,844,510
Steam		197,630	1,661,458	239,995	1,776,269	228,899	1,845,518	261,108	1,922,169	266,091	1,923,339
Total		946,695	3,477,802	1,005,950	3,678,809	994,675	3,770,246	899,808	3,930,268	916,180	3,767,849
Vessels of 5 Tons and upwards.											

* Excluding small coasting vessels and fishing boats. ‡ Sea-going vessels and coasting vessels of 100 tons and upwards.
† Registered Tonnage is that employed in the Foreign Trade. Enrolled and Licensed is that employed in the River, Lake, and Home Trades.

		1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom 31st Dec.	Sailing -	14,181	2,906,021	13,823	2,972,008	13,578	3,080,272	13,239	3,038,260	12,943	2,967,161
	Steam -	7,410	5,042,517	7,720	5,307,204	7,950	5,564,482	8,088	5,740,243	8,263	5,969,020
	Total -	21,591	7,978,538	21,543	8,279,297	21,528	8,644,754	21,327	8,778,503	21,206	8,936,181

Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade,
Ports of the respective Countries.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
649,308	648,307	735,938	792,088		Russian -	Russia in Europe. *
3,216,568	3,063,919	3,348,571	3,845,902		Foreign - } Entered -	
718,094	738,310	876,606	890,160		Russian -	
7,541,124	7,285,415	6,605,916	6,129,792		Foreign - } Cleared -	
1,190,073	1,234,090	1,254,508	1,334,843	1,408,400	Norwegian -	Norway
700,443	728,323	706,782	792,977	771,600	Foreign - } Entered -	
1,606,590	1,772,985	1,847,250	1,839,391	1,750,000	Norwegian -	
707,805	753,744	789,000	776,576	720,600	Foreign - } Cleared -	
1,415,929	1,686,421	1,842,675	2,099,678	2,216,852	Swedish -	Sweden.
1,290,228	1,320,239	1,440,838	1,766,324	1,618,208	Foreign - } Entered -	
2,041,093	2,232,298	2,298,195	2,412,301	2,524,693	Swedish -	
3,149,453	3,139,829	3,084,927	3,300,364	3,408,549	Foreign - } Cleared -	
1,076,136	1,178,969	1,329,531	1,387,138	1,417,324	Danish -	Denmark. †
1,198,478	1,521,181	1,514,910	1,462,492	1,496,535	Foreign - } Entered -	
453,089	470,381	489,214	553,494	567,081	Danish -	
208,589	240,366	236,413	262,244	277,486	Foreign - } Cleared -	
1,048,196	1,099,848	1,246,733	1,766,521	1,424,140	Prussian -	Germany: Prussia.
2,631,198	2,799,831	3,064,492	2,472,715	2,941,136	Foreign - } Entered -	
697,008	698,868	808,524	1,017,338	813,890	Prussian -	
1,368,134	1,488,789	1,657,931	1,380,745	1,682,811	Foreign - } Cleared -	
4,955,518	5,271,298	5,729,712	6,408,535	6,812,795	German -	Total Germany.
6,619,114	7,000,885	7,478,726	7,133,300	7,046,540	Foreign - } Entered -	
3,943,692	4,231,032	4,648,064	5,139,256	5,419,218	German -	
3,563,051	3,808,400	4,090,067	3,976,839	4,051,299	Foreign - } Cleared -	
2,001,671	2,076,985	2,162,136	2,285,553	2,324,301	Dutch -	Holland.
5,594,706	6,186,804	6,288,173	6,875,114	6,877,739	Foreign - } Entered -	
1,750,524	1,740,038	1,805,477	1,878,427	1,868,923	Dutch -	
2,487,206	2,472,329	2,646,349	2,753,571	2,778,104	Foreign - } Cleared -	
464,493	549,235	586,039	610,848	636,063	Belgian -	Belgium.
5,689,204	6,006,900	6,331,403	6,940,165	6,862,999	Foreign - } Entered -	
415,720	498,335	568,693	548,535	580,786	Belgian -	
4,237,843	4,555,817	4,811,336	4,873,368	4,670,730	Foreign - } Cleared -	

† Tonnage of cargoes only.

SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM
Entered and Cleared with CARGOES ONLY, at

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
France . .	Entered - {	French . .	4,844,642	4,587,437	4,323,588	3,958,155	3,891,816
		Foreign . .	9,295,966	10,421,707	8,837,473	9,247,087	9,602,124
	Cleared - {	French . .	4,266,514	4,461,511	4,131,762	3,846,393	3,733,908
		Foreign . .	5,352,819	5,664,830	4,989,253	5,033,918	5,351,911
Portugal†† . .	Entered - {	Portuguese‡	289,129	320,616	393,657	504,006	428,581
		Foreign . .	3,777,779	4,005,390	3,778,340	3,877,042	4,070,515
	Cleared - {	Portuguese‡	307,886	337,924	387,993	509,803	411,536
		Foreign . .	3,740,071	4,016,896	3,818,982	4,078,179	4,377,298
Spain . .	Entered - {	Spanish . .	4,478,817	4,431,635	4,155,827	4,344,504	4,451,756
		Foreign . .	3,504,258	3,686,750	3,215,516	2,995,879	3,151,472
	Cleared - {	Spanish . .	4,700,367	4,668,211	4,685,887	5,106,235	5,534,789
		Foreign . .	5,988,844	5,865,835	5,571,544	5,393,592	5,347,391
Austria * . .	Entered - {	Austro-Hungarian	6,802,591	7,283,845	7,417,462	7,830,037	7,938,533
		Foreign . .	704,555	666,329	630,720	662,516	725,120
	Cleared - {	Austro-Hungarian	6,411,398	6,785,682	6,837,472	7,216,713	7,446,645
		Foreign . .	711,046	740,810	643,884	660,557	690,150
Italy . .	Entered - {	Italian . .	1,626,560	1,608,059	1,631,214	1,635,913	1,649,409
		Foreign . .	5,182,400	5,110,374	4,777,157	4,461,390	4,734,789
	Cleared - {	Italian . .	1,234,999	1,371,889	1,466,951	1,555,683	1,413,097
		Foreign . .	2,955,771	3,036,419	3,199,823	2,696,443	2,955,926
United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†	Entered - {	American . .	2,863,827	3,031,162	3,077,541	2,986,711	3,098,862
		Foreign . .	9,665,901	10,023,027	11,415,148	10,835,348	10,552,058
	Cleared - {	American . .	2,746,858	2,859,100	3,086,875	2,848,873	3,000,747
		Foreign . .	11,534,179	11,018,642	13,830,577	12,458,629	12,839,431
Uruguay . .	Entered - {	Uruguayan	916	1,958	4,046	1,615	6,759
		Foreign . .	1,800,065	1,384,720	1,367,653	1,460,023	1,641,775
	Cleared - {	Uruguayan	1,157	4,224	2,347	2,383	4,365
		Foreign . .	914,652	1,104,966	1,045,113	1,186,242	1,412,533
Japan † . .	Entered - {	Japanese . .	260,569	284,036	259,671	244,294	210,507
		Foreign . .	928,825	894,459	945,173	1,097,216	1,520,056
	Cleared - {	Japanese . .	344,676	342,759	354,514	331,413	266,930
		Foreign . .	1,052,163	1,120,307	1,186,521	1,453,523	1,884,053
United King- dom . .	Entered - {	British . .	21,139,232	20,346,693	21,356,067	20,962,040	22,726,548
		Foreign . .	7,839,760	7,754,091	8,173,802	7,833,696	8,414,578
	Cleared - {	British . .	25,267,018	25,187,660	25,063,725	24,495,770	26,682,883
		Foreign . .	8,590,065	9,025,780	8,880,100	8,456,681	9,094,849

* Exclusive of Hungary. Includes Coasting Trade.

‡ Includes the "grand cabotage."

†† Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued.*

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
4,210,683	4,469,566	4,482,828	4,797,944	4,678,506	French -	France.
9,865,925	10,457,568	11,520,883	12,289,521	13,681,942	Foreign -	
4,222,708	4,348,374	4,270,735	4,425,880	4,332,585	French -	
6,041,952	5,997,865	6,502,027	7,657,023	8,561,707	Foreign -	
419,981	480,834	569,888	546,098	463,600	Portuguese -	Portugal.††
4,735,404	5,026,527	5,543,239	5,371,281	5,902,347	Foreign -	
366,986	459,199	592,182	523,957	474,489	Portuguese -	
5,468,692	5,822,788	6,594,914	6,125,215	6,783,146	Foreign -	
4,787,644	4,927,120	4,020,235	4,328,106	4,643,941	Spanish -	Spain.
3,077,361	2,947,456	3,043,771	3,108,630	2,729,944	Foreign -	
5,753,488	5,845,478	4,960,723	5,256,542	6,328,379	Spanish -	
6,913,314	7,303,577	7,569,548	7,783,910	6,665,947	Foreign -	
10,127,420	10,452,590	10,912,914	11,363,322	11,246,524	Austro-Hungarian -	Austria *
736,501	738,148	823,201	872,060	856,014	Foreign -	
10,154,783	10,885,081	10,864,453	11,279,185	11,153,533	Austro-Hungarian -	
644,457	645,465	767,898	773,291	836,459	Foreign -	
1,864,473	Not separately distinguished.				Italian -	Italy.
5,906,392					Foreign -	
1,652,001					Italian -	
4,137,841					Foreign -	
3,086,874	2,985,186	2,658,722	2,476,830	3,050,710	American -	United States. (Years ended 30th June) †
10,776,963	11,135,258	11,470,973	12,256,267	13,601,337	Foreign -	
3,003,849	2,932,118	2,484,400	2,793,711	3,286,582	American -	
13,140,869	15,442,793	18,019,793	17,925,987	18,730,111	Foreign -	
2,857	3,402	3,105	3,885	1,183	Uruguayan -	Uruguay.
1,911,365	1,872,928	2,009,322	2,214,920	2,231,948	Foreign -	
2,583	2,680	3,884	3,046	2,039	Uruguayan -	
1,838,696	1,654,064	1,903,588	2,143,500	1,921,501	Foreign -	
350,610	Not separately distinguished.				Japanese -	Japan.‡
1,678,372					Foreign -	
467,385					Japanese -	
2,396,784					Foreign -	
24,629,524	25,339,655	25,171,847	25,453,275	24,426,120	British -	United Kingdom.
8,850,063	9,296,496	9,343,957	10,772,601	11,760,208	Foreign -	
27,726,127	28,101,298	27,959,322	28,968,369	27,906,035	British -	
9,977,168	11,206,978	11,503,320	14,019,951	15,765,781	Foreign -	

† Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.

‡ The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.

SHIPPING.

No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
			<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Belgium . . .	Entered . . .	{ Belgian . . .	1,102,991	1,065,428	1,060,211	1,174,245	1,246,670	1,301,884
		{ Foreign . . .	4,682,989	4,969,911	4,722,946	4,827,723	5,267,000	5,556,353
	Cleared . . .	{ Belgian . . .	1,100,021	1,074,679	1,053,567	1,170,166	1,253,335	1,309,192
		{ Foreign . . .	4,708,147	4,986,234	4,748,544	4,769,336	5,239,127	5,502,573
France . . .	Entered . . .	{ French . . .	4,482,373	4,708,818	4,456,874	4,091,847	4,023,557	4,113,737
		{ Foreign . . .	9,801,808	10,896,789	9,372,856	9,761,997	10,042,473	9,665,348
	Cleared . . .	{ French . . .	4,772,506	5,000,373	4,665,005	4,290,464	4,236,299	4,417,497
		{ Foreign . . .	9,911,166	11,001,896	9,625,739	9,878,018	10,236,498	9,712,797
Portugal† . . .	Entered . . .	{ Portuguese‡	366,767	432,419	546,491	649,013	485,801	431,111
		{ Foreign . . .	4,921,116	5,111,723	5,054,936	5,144,156	5,461,768	5,826,645
	Cleared . . .	{ Portuguese‡	379,408	444,916	550,398	689,994	478,670	392,988
		{ Foreign . . .	4,897,433	5,092,991	4,938,401	5,149,777	5,424,924	5,774,192
Spain . . .	Entered . . .	{ Spanish . . .	5,295,755	5,180,562	5,083,791	5,672,725	6,095,350	6,195,398
		{ Foreign . . .	6,806,676	6,557,852	6,456,839	6,424,017	6,632,872	6,806,772
	Cleared . . .	{ Spanish . . .	5,177,787	5,091,748	5,290,483	5,764,457	6,433,336	6,042,420
		{ Foreign . . .	6,680,680	6,515,639	6,105,545	6,161,527	6,725,464	6,877,896
Austria* . . .	Entered . . .	{ Austro-Hun- garian . . .	7,397,541	7,894,496	7,841,370	8,235,458	8,305,912	9,343,207
		{ Foreign . . .	856,823	862,255	796,241	808,627	867,411	904,964
	Cleared . . .	{ Austro-Hun- garian . . .	7,337,613	7,888,008	7,831,428	8,229,370	8,236,077	9,343,347
		{ Foreign . . .	854,536	866,082	794,300	814,427	864,994	900,778
Italy . . .	Entered . . .	{ Italian . . .	1,861,252	1,823,213	1,851,483	2,058,513	2,009,568	1,985,720
		{ Foreign . . .	5,592,279	5,452,708	5,101,623	5,228,087	5,952,801	6,273,540
	Cleared . . .	{ Italian . . .	1,611,896	1,799,634	1,867,432	2,065,908	1,977,186	2,044,388
		{ Foreign . . .	5,181,297	4,991,238	5,123,389	5,384,351	6,218,372	6,525,320
United States (Years ended 30th June.)† . . .	Entered . . .	{ American . . .	3,404,584	3,670,372	3,746,651	3,493,242	3,649,080	3,676,651
		{ Foreign . . .	11,961,020	11,723,839	14,433,829	13,185,548	13,375,677	13,048,696
	Cleared . . .	{ American . . .	3,390,017	3,716,083	3,751,050	3,537,131	3,746,648	3,615,653
		{ Foreign . . .	12,039,032	11,694,627	14,507,115	13,221,350	13,559,635	13,407,987

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

† Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM
BALLAST, at the Ports of the respective Countries. SHIPPING.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
697,965	674,637	767,442	814,682		Russian -	Russia in Europe.*
8,243,100	7,991,109	7,576,526	7,505,139		Foreign -	
669,505	649,697	786,649	806,349		Russian -	
8,239,884	7,980,144	7,543,057	7,490,691		Foreign -	
986,366	1,051,303	1,138,300	1,199,374	1,218,300	Norwegian -	Norway.
784,419	841,430	835,388	876,182	813,700	Foreign -	
1,002,954	1,035,211	1,150,147	1,209,159	1,220,600	Norwegian -	
780,227	844,766	830,849	871,388	807,800	Foreign -	
1,617,393	1,939,742	2,117,856	2,410,172	2,790,186	Swedish -	Sweden.
4,042,082	4,117,534	4,196,433	4,490,120	4,339,402	Foreign -	
1,649,728	1,940,331	2,113,908	2,427,849	2,774,852	Swedish -	
4,010,192	4,151,334	4,178,790	4,470,115	4,357,326	Foreign -	
2,443,979	2,700,939	2,989,271	3,023,659	3,036,062	Danish -	Denmark.
1,456,993	1,847,406	1,821,548	1,875,684	2,025,415	Foreign -	
2,434,032	2,706,929	3,001,558	3,080,051	3,070,382	Danish -	
1,485,327	1,770,556	1,778,674	1,811,387	2,006,473	Foreign -	
947,733	1,008,445	1,147,945	1,025,511	1,324,172	Prussian -	Germany : Prussia.
2,399,973	2,587,788	2,719,139	2,171,491	2,008,190	Foreign -	
918,247	992,832	1,171,026	1,527,468	1,311,988	Prussian -	
2,251,794	2,549,344	2,574,761	2,152,906	2,567,969	Foreign -	
4,663,205	5,000,725	5,540,063	6,159,232	6,589,608	German -	Total Germany.
6,123,478	6,601,204	6,831,666	6,449,612	6,590,281	Foreign -	
4,630,864	5,084,626	5,650,508	6,217,874	6,682,971	German -	
5,962,329	6,684,007	6,816,931	6,453,005	6,594,258	Foreign -	
1,931,949	2,011,525	2,105,499	2,265,858	2,292,549	Dutch -	Holland.
5,608,849	6,144,079	6,252,213	6,852,333	6,866,270	Foreign -	
1,933,798	2,008,142	2,117,020	2,259,635	2,319,135	Dutch -	
5,433,755	6,013,084	6,174,922	6,788,323	6,812,939	Foreign -	
1,321,525	1,440,962	1,485,476	1,422,595	1,379,848	Belgian -	Belgium.
5,854,249	6,240,630	6,400,034	6,857,567	6,809,937	Foreign -	
1,320,927	1,458,652	1,484,505	1,404,082	1,384,252	Belgian -	
5,858,393	6,189,924	6,441,727	6,776,473	6,769,226	Foreign -	
4,012,207	4,302,068	4,286,884	4,629,815	4,483,815	French -	France.
9,593,004	10,309,173	10,978,646	12,015,581	13,497,085	Foreign -	
4,473,818	4,609,982	4,547,106	4,784,923	4,772,716	French -	
9,705,705	10,688,357	11,075,270	12,111,317	13,459,723	Foreign -	

STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 7.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES and in

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1890	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Portugal††	Entered { Portuguese	308,912	379,572	492,713	594,957	421,786	375,854
		Foreign -	4,627,907	4,801,642	4,787,727	4,893,458	5,562,527
	Cleared { Portuguese	318,321	391,052	499,738	633,349	419,516	332,209
		Foreign -	4,604,081	4,796,200	4,681,452	4,898,456	5,523,106
Spain -	Entered { Spanish	5,086,412	4,967,751	4,879,003	5,504,060	5,939,246	6,049,663
		Foreign -	6,240,925	6,011,129	6,041,778	6,080,888	6,286,659
	Cleared { Spanish	4,958,743	4,885,729	5,128,458	5,603,081	6,090,450	5,917,496
		Foreign -	6,232,114	6,068,061	5,790,149	5,850,140	6,423,805
Austria*	Entered { Austro-Hun- garian.	7,051,762	7,547,745	7,527,259	7,950,408	8,034,071	9,073,908
		Foreign -	594,954	596,439	527,257	536,253	603,066
	Cleared { Austro-Hun- garian.	6,995,527	7,545,973	7,521,659	7,949,153	8,018,453	9,074,589
		Foreign -	595,236	596,867	525,410	539,296	602,764
Italy -	Entered { Italian	1,233,028	1,279,924	1,263,499	1,532,541	1,451,260	1,444,381
		Foreign -	5,293,778	5,199,914	4,903,068	5,063,364	5,811,449
	Cleared { Italian	1,031,801	1,204,439	1,275,684	1,477,611	1,424,127	1,494,627
		Foreign -	4,887,184	4,743,750	4,915,478	5,202,126	6,076,927
United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered { American	2,009,919	2,333,904	2,318,675	2,212,636	2,390,863	2,410,728
		Foreign -	8,889,909	8,781,724	11,389,235	10,253,180	10,898,917
	Cleared { American	2,017,070	2,372,794	2,325,144	2,266,169	2,420,214	2,409,944
		Foreign -	8,835,391	8,778,874	11,524,611	10,379,541	11,004,952
Mexico - (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered { Mexican	8,516	6,151	2,609	2,524	840	
		Foreign -	1,285,115	1,524,945	1,351,069	1,409,719	1,124,823
	Cleared { Mexican	7,343	3,318	2,272	1,321	711	
		Foreign -	1,150,509	1,342,822	1,267,219	1,398,610	1,115,349
Chile -	Entered { Chilian	387,202	106,963	343,728	228,722	320,367	435,419
		Foreign -	1,069,243	1,367,881	2,026,778	1,733,623	1,595,319
	Cleared { Chilian	409,378	104,292	391,765	223,521	327,250	246,225
		Foreign -	1,755,199	1,239,242	1,959,501	1,559,049	1,620,296
Argentine Re- public.	Entered { Argentine	1,511,669	1,222,793	1,555,487	2,219,457	2,414,432	2,334,109
		Foreign -	3,541,046	3,354,782	3,781,218	3,421,797	3,191,008
	Cleared { Argentine	1,280,123	1,253,540	1,559,157	2,280,443	3,629,176	2,341,106
		Foreign -	3,247,523	2,799,219	3,619,913	3,471,294	3,295,508
Japan‡	Entered { Japanese	329,196	349,658	337,763	318,163	277,385	93,505
		Foreign -	1,180,302	1,253,941	1,423,829	1,896,057	2,262,566
	Cleared { Japanese	325,822	324,965	346,065	327,818	263,428	109,748
		Foreign -	1,055,759	1,152,581	1,277,152	1,553,306	1,828,952
United King- dom.	Entered { British	24,340,690	24,427,093	24,902,578	24,829,939	27,006,221	27,296,294
		Foreign -	6,263,888	6,686,052	6,939,507	6,846,980	7,632,701
	Cleared { British	24,683,035	24,944,305	24,955,122	25,063,689	27,406,909	27,603,686
		Foreign -	6,397,346	6,907,634	7,089,774	6,929,524	7,774,987

* Exclusive of Hungary. Includes Coasting Trade.

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake Trade between the United States and Canada is not included.

†† Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM SHIPPING.
BALLAST, at the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued.*

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
397,095	487,568	576,490	539,403	438,496	Portuguese§	Portugal.††
6,551,649	7,111,367	8,041,848	7,771,141	9,274,400	Foreign -	
370,740	494,900	643,025	579,377	473,796	Portuguese§	
6,603,332	7,102,636	8,041,918	7,759,040	9,242,623	Foreign -	
6,296,749	6,473,900	5,438,269	6,223,120	6,802,179	Spanish -	Spain.
7,339,299	7,604,049	7,511,117	8,182,920	7,225,651	Foreign -	
6,160,338	6,199,845	5,258,734	5,614,239	6,484,591	Spanish -	
7,296,515	7,637,104	7,965,337	8,426,315	7,315,775	Foreign -	
10,250,699	10,634,174	11,101,553	11,548,556	11,423,653	Austro-Hun-	Austria.*
589,451	583,974	685,721	723,671	732,784	garian. -	
10,258,587	10,623,280	11,102,440	11,542,659	11,423,631	Austro-Hun-	
589,227	586,606	689,016	729,116	737,417	garian. -	
1,539,306	7,392,333	7,466,908	8,808,279	9,214,998	Italian -	Italy.‡
6,166,733	9,337,514	9,859,573	9,547,550	9,523,865	Foreign -	
1,503,616	7,354,894	7,470,434	8,999,332	9,326,625	Italian -	
6,428,463	10,213,105	10,506,903	10,142,233	10,067,436	Foreign -	
2,604,992	2,431,431	2,391,515	2,358,211	3,060,678	American -	United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)
11,247,952	13,675,471	15,645,524	16,246,105	17,237,045	Foreign -	
2,614,111	2,498,164	2,312,762	2,454,836	3,047,625	American -	
11,570,683	13,682,971	15,793,570	16,372,336	17,271,342	Foreign -	
					Mexican -	Mexico. (Years ended 30th June.)
					Foreign -	
					Mexican -	
					Foreign -	
145,731	308,429	353,997	370,855	242,373	Chilian -	Chile.
2,405,795	2,220,359	2,133,707	2,230,225	2,048,103	Foreign -	
404,232	307,152	356,898	337,235	246,318	Chilian -	
2,724,013	2,090,971	1,857,301	2,074,254	1,850,480	Foreign -	
2,694,493	2,524,366	2,312,520	1,940,589	1,944,273	Argentine -	Argentine Republic.
3,637,336	3,115,955	3,616,245	4,352,460	3,621,113	Foreign -	
2,820,175	2,577,972	2,456,433	2,046,602	1,924,883	Argentine -	
4,543,723	3,515,822	4,584,477	5,671,338	4,629,247	Foreign -	
472,300	664,297	854,922	1,236,334		Japanese -	Japan.‡
3,021,090	2,934,505	2,463,362	2,203,332		Foreign -	
475,347	584,985	866,210	1,359,813		Japanese -	
2,483,911	2,394,833	2,586,054	2,224,301		Foreign -	
23,708,114	30,635,610	30,442,620	31,600,554	30,236,879	British -	United Kingdom.
9,127,787	9,744,131	10,335,984	13,150,093	14,931,495	Foreign -	
29,509,034	30,686,423	30,953,273	31,519,116	30,065,774	British -	
8,693,316	9,986,865	10,584,908	13,275,019	15,065,293	Foreign -	

† The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.

§ Includes the "grand cabotage."

‡ See Note (¶), page 25, as to the figures for 1897 and subsequent years.

STEAM
SHIPPING. }No. 8.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES ONLY,

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe.*	Entered { Russian -	319,850	328,360	334,290	361,894	441,174	450,197
		Foreign -	1,928,724	1,847,050	1,729,008	2,015,336	2,783,487
	Cleared { Russian -	312,388	334,028	365,022	389,854	506,216	553,161
		Foreign -	4,639,770	4,413,352	3,107,064	4,641,092	7,621,627
Norway -	Entered { Norwegian -	643,906	767,296	743,492	793,932	740,476	798,746
		Foreign -	581,182	607,698	616,760	622,867	585,034
	Cleared { Norwegian -	664,019	743,519	760,650	819,658	700,940	763,967
		Foreign -	531,309	526,288	608,490	584,641	552,114
Sweden -	Entered { Swedish -	900,178	875,374	956,597	933,837	1,069,262	1,005,685
		Foreign -	945,846	1,021,192	965,309	1,108,160	1,227,478
	Cleared { Swedish -	934,249	1,025,712	1,088,053	1,125,974	1,199,174	1,230,095
		Foreign -	1,667,236	1,823,078	1,844,998	2,113,275	2,348,662
Denmark †	Entered { Danish -	686,900	713,345	639,787	632,957	764,367	760,114
		Foreign -	711,456	672,409	694,608	771,258	920,098
	Cleared { Danish -	329,749	308,566	200,299	298,339	284,722	311,199
		Foreign -	92,832	92,205	84,685	90,772	115,436
Germany : Prussia -	Entered { Prussian -	852,357	885,748	873,700	863,231	981,206	850,946
		Foreign -	1,841,825	2,069,520	1,917,825	2,085,377	2,274,574
	Cleared { Prussian -	566,870	571,041	556,719	617,699	675,198	589,424
		Foreign -	1,072,026	1,078,897	1,041,578	1,093,488	1,145,844
Total Germany	Entered { German -	3,871,791	4,275,979	4,105,853	4,163,260	4,460,142	4,383,070
		Foreign -	4,770,791	5,312,557	5,236,655	5,574,192	6,108,460
	Cleared { German -	3,087,956	3,384,769	3,362,950	3,462,659	3,654,501	3,660,480
		Foreign -	3,143,083	3,261,325	3,118,737	3,189,386	3,346,091
Holland -	Entered { Dutch -	1,402,408	1,502,148	1,672,819	1,722,039	1,774,725	1,716,986
		Foreign -	3,421,888	3,696,152	3,607,609	3,898,068	4,548,202
	Cleared { Dutch -	1,323,401	1,369,812	1,491,235	1,557,072	1,576,584	1,534,538
		Foreign -	1,509,313	1,556,837	1,827,321	1,930,591	2,024,793
Belgium -	Entered { Belgian -	483,808	448,106	442,052	459,670	440,434	489,510
		Foreign -	4,152,027	4,429,392	4,184,006	4,234,210	4,673,262
	Cleared { Belgian -	444,358	440,388	420,761	406,515	398,288	415,120
		Foreign -	2,990,406	3,118,657	3,258,178	3,306,367	3,683,137

* Including the Caucasian Ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade. (STEAM
SHIPPING.
at the Ports of the respective Countries.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>			
568,559	556,395	633,573	699,186		Russian	} Entered	Russia in Europe.*
3,018,707	2,918,371	3,196,470	3,698,526	.	Foreign			} Cleared
610,737	629,599	761,838	783,399		Russian	} Entered	
7,225,777	7,071,265	6,392,812	5,926,127		Foreign			} Cleared
829,306	862,253	907,435	993,837	1,004,600	Norwegian	} Entered			Norway
630,365	668,733	638,294	716,339	694,900	Foreign		} Cleared
847,152	901,345	1,003,201	1,000,104	1,005,700	Norwegian	} Entered	
538,173	587,844	539,857	584,896	554,000	Foreign		} Cleared
1,106,965	1,347,783	1,484,760	1,735,242	1,792,224	Swedish	} Entered		Sweden.
1,040,101	1,095,806	1,220,340	1,517,642	1,356,007	Foreign		} Cleared
1,410,069	1,570,596	1,610,937	1,733,874	1,811,856	Swedish	} Entered	
2,489,800	2,555,429	2,501,341	2,867,470	2,779,804	Foreign		} Cleared
821,266	960,795	1,111,152	1,181,167	1,208,409	Danish	} Entered			Denmark.†
768,347	1,052,387	994,693	986,260	983,859	Foreign		} Cleared
380,450	389,263	404,680	463,175	480,567	Danish	} Entered	
146,942	150,662	150,884	158,964	173,252	Foreign		} Cleared
911,136	966,909	1,123,048	1,577,330	1,282,427	Prussian	} Entered		Germany : Prussia.
2,238,764	2,426,023	2,592,991	2,065,112	2,448,750	Foreign		} Cleared
582,077	599,761	718,211	902,501	722,689	Prussian	} Entered	
1,102,673	1,271,622	1,423,691	1,100,175	1,422,395	Foreign		} Cleared
4,483,275	4,867,721	5,370,947	5,950,134	6,346,537	German	} Entered			Total Germany.
5,812,570	6,258,148	6,579,867	6,211,199	6,220,202	Foreign		} Cleared
3,612,527	3,946,057	4,348,348	4,837,657	5,097,882	German	} Entered	
3,145,090	3,417,767	3,633,286	3,521,818	3,620,003	Foreign		} Cleared
1,916,117	1,993,535	2,087,684	2,212,518	2,247,981	Dutch	} Entered		Holland.
5,352,634	5,925,208	6,045,615	6,636,606	6,664,567	Foreign		} Cleared
1,679,748	1,676,917	1,743,007	1,824,065	1,918,940	Dutch	} Entered	
2,318,784	2,394,629	2,573,173	2,684,100	2,699,943	Foreign		} Cleared
463,100	547,751	584,698	609,345	635,521	Belgian	} Entered			Belgium
5,345,634	5,735,008	5,998,231	6,606,357	6,559,132	Foreign		} Cleared
415,720	498,385	568,642	547,286	580,508	Belgian	} Entered	
4,144,818	4,394,550	4,612,799	4,675,962	4,495,905	Foreign		} Cleared

† Tonnage of cargoes only.

STEAM
SHIPPING. }No. 8.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES ONLY

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
France	Entered {	French -	3,915,421	4,243,485	4,002,336	3,656,061	3,597,303
		Foreign -	7,939,091	8,818,797	7,718,891	8,185,313	8,518,949
	Cleared {	French -	3,947,533	4,175,193	3,866,879	3,607,934	3,497,046
		Foreign -	4,844,729	5,119,910	4,531,392	4,559,813	4,950,689
Portugal††	Entered {	Portuguese‡	233,497	272,932	349,368	453,253	370,189
		Foreign -	3,553,718	3,788,260	3,591,675	3,707,323	3,923,093
	Cleared {	Portuguese‡	262,133	292,200	346,721	459,318	358,954
		Foreign -	3,547,519	3,814,229	3,633,893	3,883,323	4,222,891
Spain	Entered {	Spanish -	4,239,814	4,268,972	4,029,908	4,210,564	4,334,235
		Foreign -	3,136,070	3,314,250	2,941,026	2,743,657	2,944,954
	Cleared {	Spanish -	4,552,202	4,520,322	4,554,088	4,982,756	5,424,809
		Foreign -	5,670,444	5,604,985	5,380,810	5,205,887	5,666,865
Austria *	Entered {	Austro-Hun- garian.	6,566,518	7,050,774	7,206,599	7,631,311	7,757,069
		Foreign -	564,428	551,659	498,456	521,691	581,662
	Cleared {	Austro-Hun- garian.	6,188,788	6,591,194	6,638,711	7,033,609	7,269,445
		Foreign -	507,692	516,748	429,327	447,897	488,839
Italy	Entered {	Italian -	1,103,192	1,176,107	1,148,018	1,268,956	1,239,290
		Foreign -	4,971,896	4,928,326	4,631,678	4,388,952	4,653,259
	Cleared {	Italian -	860,608	1,011,513	1,108,131	1,205,249	1,063,746
		Foreign -	2,795,492	2,903,470	3,094,392	2,593,082	2,871,139
United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered {	American -	1,693,830	1,877,229	1,891,176	1,940,148	2,073,849
		Foreign -	7,703,956	7,957,841	9,368,552	8,930,693	9,031,949
	Cleared {	American -	1,646,875	1,843,104	1,968,233	1,943,126	1,990,368
		Foreign -	8,623,680	8,427,818	11,170,965	9,877,653	10,546,255
Japan‡	Entered {	Japanese -	250,027	276,936	256,112	239,716	206,973
		Foreign -	830,859	797,260	880,931	1,036,810	1,226,471
	Cleared {	Japanese -	322,005	323,975	340,063	320,238	257,671
		Foreign -	983,436	1,050,514	1,117,222	1,387,963	1,789,090
United King- dom.	Entered {	British -	19,112,278	18,655,748	19,631,639	19,162,475	21,022,539
		Foreign -	4,557,129	4,703,337	4,843,870	4,854,699	5,277,113
	Cleared {	British -	23,014,988	23,064,121	23,010,736	22,705,011	24,783,823
		Foreign -	5,771,365	6,289,221	6,469,259	6,310,918	6,847,763

* Exclusive of Hungary. Includes Coasting Trade.

† The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.

†† Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade,
at the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued*.

{ STEAM
SHIPPING.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
3,918,558	4,185,689	4,179,818	4,485,640	4,875,440	French .	} France.
9,153,586	9,735,811	10,617,989	11,623,788	13,107,293	Foreign .	
4,017,013	4,155,435	4,057,493	4,212,793	4,126,519	French .	
5,685,084	5,658,000	6,103,028	7,317,477	8,231,162	Foreign .	
364,673	419,700	500,818	486,698	393,706	Portuguese§	} Portugal.††
4,553,880	4,869,687	5,393,087	5,261,062	5,766,877	Foreign .	
311,371	403,424	529,745	478,852	410,771	Portuguese§	
5,314,674	5,650,248	6,430,290	6,002,215	6,657,730	Foreign .	
4,693,498	4,833,125	3,946,361	4,247,192	4,549,728	Spanish .	} Spain.
2,886,440	2,780,796	2,917,912	2,962,584	2,574,257	Foreign .	
5,659,439	5,763,381	4,886,435	5,187,000	5,957,314	Spanish .	
6,719,179	7,192,019	7,420,136	7,640,135	6,552,324	Foreign .	
9,952,645	10,230,168	10,752,244	11,210,316	11,104,800	Austro-Hun- garian.	} Austria *
576,994	569,199	659,345	710,560	702,538	Foreign .	
9,967,721	10,212,317	10,686,577	11,113,207	10,999,064	Austro-Hun- garian.	
471,200	464,849	551,634	566,772	632,994	Foreign .	
1,469,178	} Not separately distinguished.				Italian .	} Italy.
5,798,361					Foreign .	
1,284,973					Italian .	
4,044,374					Foreign .	
2,216,900	2,105,425	1,948,858	1,878,283	2,517,530	American .	} United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)
9,157,302	9,738,392	10,159,485	11,112,549	12,400,274	Foreign .	
2,227,797	2,097,639	1,828,456	2,022,199	2,547,674	American .	
10,965,950	13,157,512	15,365,152	15,808,943	16,589,653	Foreign .	
346,982					Japanese .	} Japan.‡
1,561,414					Foreign .	
463,234					Japanese .	
2,311,799					Foreign .	
23,270,393	23,994,895	23,971,607	24,377,406	23,349,737	British .	} United Kingdom.
6,115,007	6,692,326	6,824,299	8,293,689	9,265,903	Foreign .	
26,248,816	26,751,962	26,776,927	27,859,911	26,877,084	British .	
7,873,752	9,083,549	9,635,582	12,057,926	13,790,176	Foreign .	

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake trade between the United States and Canada is not included.

§ Includes the "grand cabotage."

SHIPPING.

No. 9.—TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS engaged in the Foreign Trade,

COUNTRIES.	Port.	ENTRANCES.					
		1899.			1900.		
		Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Total.	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Total.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia - -	St. Petersburg - -	77,726	1,583,801	1,661,527	*	*	1,546,701†
Denmark - -	Copenhagen - -	220,049	2,386,331	2,606,380	261,149	2,482,542	2,743,691
Germany - -	Hamburg - -	521,004	6,516,290	7,037,294	423,979	6,898,407	7,322,476
Holland - -	Rotterdam - -	196,407	5,760,080	5,956,487	176,037	5,794,358	5,970,395
Belgium - -	Antwerp - -	278,144	6,559,657	6,837,801	236,577	6,459,793	6,696,370
France - -	{ Marseilles - -	153,007	4,542,161	4,695,168	130,313	4,490,286	4,629,599
	{ Havre - -	141,541	2,031,150	2,175,691	117,989	2,018,273	2,136,262
Portugal ‖ - -	{ Lisbon - -	75,154	3,196,602	3,271,756	88,772	3,365,355	3,454,127
	{ Funchal - -	27,110	2,207,735	2,234,845	32,612	3,361,186	3,393,798
Spain ¶ - -	{ Bilbao - -	2,504	2,733,500	2,736,064	8,306	2,341,317	2,352,623
	{ Barcelona - -	65,118	1,624,053	1,689,171	66,266	1,664,487	1,730,753
Italy ¶ - -	{ Genoa - -	157,491	3,832,815	3,990,306	171,885	4,141,719	4,313,604
	{ Naples - -	24,263	2,306,303	2,330,566	24,839	2,612,725	2,637,564
Austria - -	Trieste - -	86,620	1,562,898	1,649,518	78,282	1,552,204	1,630,486
United States §-	New York - -	654,764	7,052,713	7,707,477	691,963	7,584,708	8,176,761
	Boston & Charlestown	177,116	1,952,679	2,129,795	135,819	2,100,247	2,236,066
	Philadelphia - -	147,397	1,511,020	1,658,417	164,916	1,685,740	1,850,656
	Baltimore - -	55,498	1,549,592	1,605,090	49,302	1,628,083	1,677,385
	New Orleans - -	78,899	1,360,784	1,439,183	47,956	1,627,478	1,675,434
Uruguay - -	Monte Video - -	128,573	2,174,786	2,303,359	117,760	2,201,194	2,318,954
Argentina - -	Buenos Ayres - -	485,818	2,816,327	3,302,145	406,726	2,382,855	2,789,581
China ‡ - -	{ Shanghai - -	151,896	4,338,366	4,490,262	130,001	4,596,350	4,726,441
	{ Chinkiang - -	163,060	1,932,648	2,095,708	147,474	2,207,570	2,355,044
Japan- - -	Nagasaki - -	33,770	1,205,225	1,238,995	*	*	*
United Kingdom	{ London - -	831,468	8,606,482	9,437,950	791,204	8,789,650	9,580,854
	{ Liverpool - -	345,653	5,806,534	6,152,187	328,639	5,672,924	6,001,563
	{ Cardiff - -	385,824	4,807,419	5,193,243	326,556	4,805,967	5,132,523

* Information not yet available.

§ Years ended 30th June.

¶ These particulars include the tonnage of Vessels (engaged in the Foreign Trade) calling at several ports

‡ The figures given for the ports in China include the tonnage of Vessels engaged in the Coastwise Trade port not being separately distinguished

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM
SHIPPING.
BALLAST, at the Ports of the respective Countries.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
607,965	674,637	767,442	814,682		Russian -	Russia in Europe.*
8,248,100	7,991,109	7,576,526	7,505,189		Foreign -	
669,505	649,697	786,649	806,349		Russian -	
8,230,884	7,980,144	7,543,057	7,490,691		Foreign -	
986,366	1,051,303	1,138,300	1,199,874	1,218,300	Norwegian -	Norway.
784,419	841,480	835,388	876,182	813,700	Foreign -	
1,002,954	1,035,211	1,150,147	1,209,159	1,220,600	Norwegian -	
780,227	844,766	830,849	871,888	807,800	Foreign -	
1,617,333	1,939,742	2,117,856	2,410,172	2,790,186	Swedish -	Sweden.
4,042,082	4,117,534	4,196,433	4,490,120	4,339,402	Foreign -	
1,649,723	1,940,331	2,113,906	2,427,849	2,774,852	Swedish -	
4,010,192	4,151,334	4,178,793	4,470,115	4,357,326	Foreign -	
2,443,979	2,700,939	2,989,271	3,023,659	3,036,062	Danish -	Denmark.
1,456,993	1,847,406	1,821,548	1,875,684	2,025,415	Foreign -	
2,434,032	2,706,929	3,001,558	3,080,051	3,070,382	Danish -	
1,485,327	1,770,556	1,778,674	1,811,887	2,006,473	Foreign -	
947,733	1,003,445	1,147,945	1,625,511	1,324,172	Prussian -	Germany : Prussia.
2,399,973	2,587,788	2,719,139	2,171,491	2,608,190	Foreign -	
918,247	992,832	1,171,026	1,527,468	1,311,988	Prussian -	
2,251,794	2,549,344	2,574,761	2,152,905	2,567,969	Foreign -	
4,663,205	5,000,725	5,540,063	6,159,232	6,589,608	German -	Total Germany.
6,123,478	6,601,204	6,831,666	6,449,612	6,590,281	Foreign -	
4,630,864	5,034,626	5,650,508	6,217,874	6,682,971	German -	
5,962,329	6,684,007	6,816,931	6,453,005	6,594,258	Foreign -	
1,931,949	2,011,525	2,105,499	2,265,858	2,292,549	Dutch -	Holland.
5,608,849	6,144,079	6,252,213	6,852,333	6,866,270	Foreign -	
1,933,798	2,008,142	2,117,020	2,259,635	2,319,135	Dutch -	
5,433,755	6,013,084	6,174,922	6,788,323	6,812,939	Foreign -	
1,321,525	1,440,962	1,485,476	1,422,595	1,379,848	Belgian -	Belgium.
5,854,249	6,240,630	6,400,034	6,857,567	6,809,937	Foreign -	
1,320,927	1,453,652	1,484,505	1,404,082	1,384,252	Belgian -	
5,858,893	6,189,924	6,441,727	6,776,473	6,769,228	Foreign -	
4,012,207	4,302,068	4,286,884	4,629,815	4,483,815	French -	France.
9,593,004	10,309,173	10,978,646	12,015,581	13,497,085	Foreign -	
4,473,818	4,609,982	4,547,106	4,784,923	4,772,716	French -	
9,705,706	10,688,357	11,075,270	12,111,317	13,459,723	Foreign -	

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

				1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Russia :—								
European Frontier } From Finland } Asiatic Frontier }	Imports	Special†	Roubles	361,398,000	326,297,000	346,475,000	395,091,000	488,444,000
	"	"	"	13,336,000	12,793,000	11,949,000	15,836,000	18,879,000
	"	"	"	41,281,000	40,252,000	45,456,000	52,619,000	52,249,000
Total† - -				416,065,000	379,342,000	403,880,000	463,546,000	559,572,000
European Frontier } To Finland } Asiatic Frontier }	Exports	Special	Roubles	598,753,000	613,074,000	385,896,000	506,895,000	580,357,000
	"	"	"	16,715,000	16,396,000	* 21,098,000	18,528,000	15,303,000
	"	"	"	77,932,000	77,918,000	68,586,000	74,787,000	73,093,000
Total - -				693,400,000	707,388,000	475,580,000	599,210,000	668,753,000
Finland - {								
Imports				Marks	140,600,000	146,500,000	145,600,000	126,200,000
Exports				"	92,400,000	104,200,000	93,700,000	114,800,000
Norway - {								
Imports				Kroner	208,659,000	223,024,000	199,987,000	204,569,000
" Special				"	201,995,000	216,724,000	192,342,000	195,201,000
Exports				"	131,096,000	130,382,000	126,478,000	136,087,000
" Special				"	124,432,000	124,082,000	118,833,000	126,719,000
Sweden - {								
Imports				Kronor	376,065,000	368,473,000	369,029,000	331,606,000
Exports				"	304,369,000	322,977,000	328,352,000	327,675,000
Denmark - {								
Imports				Kroner	307,031,000	334,613,000	324,537,000	320,295,000
" Special				"	268,300,000	294,200,000	280,400,000	283,500,000
Exports				"	233,838,000	249,033,000	252,319,000	235,116,000
" Special				"	195,100,000	208,600,000	208,200,000	198,300,000
German Empire (Zollgebiet).††								
Imports				Marks	5,724,700,000	4,570,800,000	4,259,500,000	4,310,900,000
" Special††				"	4,162,100,000	4,150,800,000	4,018,500,000	3,961,700,000
Exports				"	4,848,000,000	3,539,600,000	3,281,000,000	3,401,500,000
" Special††				"	3,328,100,000	3,175,500,000	2,954,100,000	3,092,000,000
Holland - {								
Imports				Gulden	1,291,732,000	1,335,118,000	1,266,886,000	1,388,012,000
Exports				"	1,081,650,000	1,137,435,000	1,129,708,000	1,112,980,000
Belgium§§								
Imports				Francs	3,189,160,000	3,119,624,000	2,817,675,000	2,810,710,000
" Special				"	1,672,115,000	1,799,815,000	1,536,454,000	1,575,139,000
Exports				"	2,948,152,000	2,847,006,000	2,644,323,000	2,590,262,000
" Special				"	1,437,024,000	1,519,033,000	1,369,440,000	1,355,945,000
France - {								
Imports				Francs	5,452,400,000	5,938,300,000	5,135,900,000	4,951,500,000
" Special				"	4,436,900,000	4,767,800,000	4,188,000,000	3,853,700,000
Exports				"	4,840,200,000	4,730,500,000	4,551,300,000	4,326,400,000
" Special				"	3,753,400,000	3,569,700,000	3,460,700,000	3,236,400,000
Switzerland.*§								
Imports				Francs	1,531,749,000	1,494,589,000	1,411,846,000	1,365,589,000
" Special				"	1,002,518,000	982,021,000	912,587,000	872,401,000
Exports				"	1,254,840,000	1,218,623,000	1,191,380,000	1,185,434,000
" Special				"	724,346,000	708,857,000	688,020,000	695,147,000
Portugal - {								
Imports				Milreis	54,740,000	49,968,000	42,872,000	50,884,000
" Special				"	44,305,000	39,509,000	30,829,000	38,307,000
Exports				"	31,974,000	31,837,000	36,174,000	35,485,000
" Special				"	21,539,000	21,379,000	24,631,000	23,408,000
Spain* - {								
Imports				Pesetas	941,133,000	1,018,771,000	850,531,000	770,745,000
" Special				"	851,196,000	915,532,000	794,976,000	715,234,000
Exports				"	937,760,000	932,245,000	759,504,000	709,707,000
" Special				"	867,982,000	847,447,000	708,965,000	660,249,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS
 * Including Bullion and Specie. † Including merchandise remaining in bond previous to 1897.
 ‡ Excluding through Transit Trade, but including the total "Veredelungsverkehr," subsequent to 1890; including also the value of ships in 1897 and after.

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
Foreign Currency.)

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
457,712,000	502,784,000	480,765,000	530,312,000	562,718,000		<i>Roubles</i> <i>Special Imports</i> † { Russia :— European Frontier. From Finland. Asiatic Frontier.
20,880,000	20,451,000	19,069,000	20,637,000	20,229,000		" " "
59,916,000	66,575,000	60,164,000	66,510,000	67,538,000		" " "
538,508,000	589,810,000	559,998,000	617,459,000	650,485,000		Total.†
592,963,000	593,708,000	632,866,000	628,996,000	510,762,000		<i>Roubles</i> <i>Special Exports</i> { European Frontier. To Finland. Asiatic Frontier.
15,514,000	17,655,000	30,432,000	33,264,000	35,116,000		" " "
80,605,000	77,209,000	63,326,000	70,413,000	81,105,000		" " "
689,082,000	688,572,000	726,624,000	732,673,000	626,983,000		Total.
150,300,000	172,600,000	202,500,000	237,000,000	251,000,000	270,800,000	<i>Marks</i> <i>Imports</i> } Finland.
142,900,000	158,900,000	168,700,000	180,000,000	184,900,000	197,700,000	" <i>Exports</i> }
222,310,000	240,218,000	263,718,000	280,179,000	310,485,000	310,653,000	<i>Kroner</i> <i>General Imports</i> }
213,438,000	230,202,000	255,700,000	272,302,000	301,130,000	300,452,000	" <i>Special</i> " }
137,280,000	147,771,000	167,697,000	159,349,000	159,387,000	172,946,000	" <i>General Exports</i> }
128,408,000	137,756,000	159,679,000	151,472,000	150,032,000	162,745,000	" <i>Special</i> " }
343,359,000	356,900,000	398,888,000	446,271,000	503,116,000	525,556,000	<i>Kroner</i> <i>Special Imports</i> }
311,374,000	340,219,000	358,166,000	344,900,000	358,158,000	391,312,000	" " <i>Exports</i> }
364,039,000	383,937,000	416,798,000	462,219,000	492,079,000	528,808,000	<i>Kroner</i> <i>General Imports</i> }
311,869,000	318,635,000	325,908,000	367,328,000	399,768,000	416,174,000	" <i>Special</i> " }
268,894,000	283,879,000	323,121,000	326,361,000	364,521,000	393,570,000	" <i>General Exports</i> }
216,724,000	218,578,000	243,464,000	238,525,000	270,129,000	281,915,000	" <i>Special</i> " }
4,433,000,000	4,637,900,000	4,991,500,000	5,386,000,000	5,827,100,000	6,128,700,000	<i>Marks</i> † <i>General Imports</i> }
4,120,700,000	4,307,200,000	4,680,700,000	5,080,600,000	5,483,100,000	5,765,600,000	" † <i>Special</i> " }
3,662,300,000	3,913,200,000	3,955,700,000	4,067,200,000	4,512,500,000	4,960,200,000	" † <i>General Exports</i> }
3,317,900,000	3,525,100,000	3,635,000,000	3,756,600,000	4,207,000,000	4,611,400,000	" † <i>Special</i> " }
1,438,680,000	1,623,577,000	1,683,951,000	1,763,090,000	1,906,279,000	1,950,603,000	<i>Gulden</i> <i>Special Imports</i> }
1,176,736,000	1,336,684,000	1,479,066,000	1,513,479,000	1,567,258,000	1,691,744,000	" " <i>Exports</i> }
2,904,948,000	3,037,372,000	3,145,830,000	3,279,048,000	3,654,300,000	3,594,425,000	<i>Francs</i> <i>General Imports</i> }
1,680,407,000	1,776,732,000	1,873,012,000	2,044,727,000	2,260,243,000	2,215,753,000	" <i>Special</i> " }
2,604,863,000	2,720,302,000	2,895,272,000	3,019,882,000	3,351,563,000	3,297,510,000	" <i>General Exports</i> }
1,335,439,000	1,467,944,000	1,620,572,000	1,787,007,000	1,949,292,000	1,922,884,000	" <i>Special</i> " }
4,919,600,000	4,928,800,000	5,137,500,000	5,582,600,000	5,848,000,000	5,968,600,000	<i>Francs</i> <i>General Imports</i> }
3,719,900,000	3,793,600,000	3,956,000,000	4,472,600,000	4,518,300,000	4,697,800,000	" <i>Special</i> " }
4,589,300,000	4,598,600,000	4,803,100,000	4,673,500,000	5,533,500,000	5,521,600,000	" <i>General Exports</i> }
3,373,800,000	3,400,900,000	3,598,000,000	3,510,900,000	4,152,600,000	4,108,700,000	" <i>Special</i> " }
1,454,496,000	1,507,093,000	1,579,844,000	1,647,658,000	1,879,530,000	1,796,147,000	<i>Francs</i> <i>General Imports</i> }
980,120,000	1,061,832,000	1,114,442,000	1,154,240,000	1,283,988,000	1,206,810,000	" <i>Special</i> " }
1,175,991,000	1,184,066,000	1,210,171,000	1,266,428,000	1,461,848,000	1,473,766,000	" <i>General Exports</i> }
704,423,000	733,651,000	747,436,000	781,423,000	865,667,000	884,899,000	" <i>Special</i> " }
50,936,000	49,585,000	50,630,000	63,063,000	66,932,000	75,825,000	<i>Milreis</i> <i>General Imports</i> }
39,841,000	39,531,000	40,425,000	48,606,000	50,640,000	59,724,000	" <i>Special</i> " }
38,056,000	36,193,000	37,516,000	45,600,000	45,095,000	47,031,000	" <i>General Exports</i> }
28,961,000	26,139,000	27,311,000	31,124,000	28,804,000	30,981,000	" <i>Special</i> " }
838,495,000	909,589,000	909,539,000	723,444,000	1,045,392,000	986,441,000	<i>Pecas</i> <i>General Imports</i> }
768,654,000	842,482,000	851,457,000	661,591,000	989,827,000	944,517,000	" <i>Special</i> " }
804,952,000	1,023,252,000	1,074,883,000	918,943,000	864,368,000	836,122,000	" <i>General Exports</i> }
754,292,000	968,186,000	1,027,765,000	865,356,000	815,060,000	793,973,000	" <i>Special</i> " }

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For Table of English equivalents, see pages 46 and 48.

§ The figures for the year 1890, as well as the Imports for 1891 and 1899, have been amended since the particulars for these years were published in the respective Trade Volumes.

†† See note on pages 52-3 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

‡‡ Including the value of ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in 1897 and after.

§§ Including Diamonds in 1897 and after, see Notes, page 175.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS OF
(In the original

				1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Italy†	{	Imports General	Lire	1,380,460,000	1,197,793,000	1,224,857,000	1,240,965,000	1,152,424,000
		" Special	"	1,319,638,000	1,126,585,000	1,173,892,000	1,191,228,000	1,094,649,000
	{	Exports General	"	956,766,000	948,008,000	1,009,653,000	1,013,926,000	1,084,280,000
		" Special	"	895,945,000	876,800,000	958,187,000	964,188,000	1,026,506,000
Austria-Hungary	{	Imports Special	Kronen	1,221,466,000	1,227,427,000	1,245,141,000	1,341,413,000	1,399,984,000
		Exports	"	1,542,752,000	1,573,424,000	1,445,443,000	1,611,113,000	1,590,949,000
Greece*	{	Imports II General	Drachmas	153,657,000	155,515,000	116,042,000	97,943,000	119,098,000
		" Special	"	120,786,000	140,360,000	119,306,000	91,485,000	109,959,000
	{	Exports General	"	102,144,000	110,444,000	85,965,000	94,849,000	80,335,000
		" Special	"	95,792,000	107,490,000	82,261,000	88,034,000	74,291,000
Bulgaria	{	Imports General	Lev	84,530,000	81,348,000	77,303,000	90,868,000	99,229,000
		Exports	"	71,051,000	71,065,000	74,640,000	91,464,000	72,851,000
Serbia	{	Imports General	Dinars	38,045,000	42,806,000	37,070,000	40,923,000	34,881,000
		Exports	"	45,841,000	52,280,000	46,452,000	48,910,000	46,023,000
Roumania	{	Imports General	Lei	362,791,000	436,683,000	380,747,000	430,490,000	422,142,000
		Exports	"	275,958,000	274,662,000	285,384,000	370,652,000	294,198,000
Turkey††	{	Imports General	Piastres	2,104,152,000	2,291,434,000	2,455,394,000	2,249,542,000	2,217,309,000
		Exports	"	1,517,243,000	1,283,647,000	1,536,446,000	1,557,204,000	—
Egypt‡	{	Imports Special L. Egyptian	"	8,081,000	9,201,000	9,091,000	8,719,000	9,266,000
		Exports	"	11,876,000	13,879,000	13,341,000	12,790,000	11,893,000
United States (Years ended 30th June. §)	{	Imports General	Dollars	789,310,000	844,916,000	827,402,000	866,401,000	654,995,000
		" Special	"	776,776,000	832,706,000	812,856,000	849,767,000	632,059,000
	{	Exports General	"	857,829,000	884,481,000	1,030,278,000	847,665,000	892,141,000
		" Special	"	845,294,000	872,270,000	1,015,732,000	831,031,000	839,205,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June.)	{	Imports General	Dollars	52,019,000	—	—	43,413,000	80,287,000
		Exports ¶¶	"	62,499,000	63,276,000	75,468,000	87,509,000	79,343,000
Costa Rica	{	Imports General	Pesos Oro	6,615,000	8,351,000	5,390,000	5,833,000	4,113,000
		Exports	"	6,621,000	6,117,000	4,674,000	4,275,000	5,053,000
Venezuela*§	{	Imports Special	Bolivares	79,808,000	66,674,000	71,095,000	52,783,000	72,745,000
		Exports	"	118,326,000	130,592,000	105,077,000	83,451,000	107,656,000
Chile* §§	{	Imports General	Pesos Fuertes	82,879,000	62,273,000	88,207,000	77,665,000	72,886,000
		" Special	"	67,889,000	63,685,000	78,008,000	68,236,000	54,484,000
	{	Exports General	"	68,916,000	68,378,000	66,949,000	75,675,000	75,338,000
		" Special	"	67,678,000	65,702,000	64,205,000	72,245,000	72,040,000
Uruguay§	{	Imports Special	Pesos Fuertes	32,365,000	18,978,000	18,404,000	19,672,000	23,800,000
		Exports	"	29,086,000	26,998,000	25,952,000	27,681,000	33,479,000
Argentine Republic §†	{	Imports Special	Pesos Oro	142,241,000	67,208,000	91,481,000	96,224,000	92,789,000
		Exports	"	100,819,000	108,219,000	113,370,000	94,090,000	101,688,000
Paraguay §	{	Imports Special	Pesos	2,726,000	1,802,000	2,487,000	—	—
		Exports	"	2,902,000	3,166,000	1,858,000	—	—
China||	{	Imports General	Haikwan Taels**	128,758,000	136,011,000	137,423,000	153,327,000	165,646,000
		" Special	"	127,093,000	134,004,000	135,101,000	151,363,000	162,103,000
	{	Exports General	"	88,809,000	102,955,000	104,905,000	118,596,000	131,648,000
		" Special	"	87,144,000	100,948,000	102,584,000	116,632,000	128,106,000
Japan	{	Imports General	Yen‡‡	81,729,000	62,927,000	71,326,000	88,257,000	117,482,000
		" Special	"	81,670,000	62,881,000	71,277,000	88,188,000	117,371,000
	{	Exports General	"	56,604,000	79,527,000	91,103,000	89,713,000	113,246,000
		" Special	"	55,792,000	78,738,000	90,406,000	88,950,000	112,171,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS.

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Including Silver Bullion.

‡ Until the year 1898, after which the particulars relate to the calendar years. The figures for the intervening period from July 1st to December 31st, 1898, were as follows:—Imports—General, \$308,704,000; Special, \$297,781,000. Exports—\$634,005,000; \$623,082,000.

§ Official values 25 per cent. below real values.

|| The imports into and the exports from Hong Kong and Macao are included in the general and special trade. From and after 1896, the Statistics include the Imports from and Exports to Corea.

§§ The peso fuerte in 1896 and after is equivalent to 1s. 6d. Previous to that year the peso was taken as equivalent to 8s. 2d., but the currency was re-arranged on a gold basis in 1896.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
Foreign Currency)—*continued.*

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	—		
1,267,286,000	1,280,835,000	1,304,986,000	1,541,224,000	1,638,848,000	1,843,119,000	<i>Lire</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
1,187,288,000	1,180,173,000	1,191,599,000	1,413,335,000	1,506,561,000	1,700,236,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
1,116,406,000	1,152,260,000	1,206,122,000	1,381,458,000	1,563,703,000	1,481,130,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
1,037,708,000	1,052,098,000	1,091,734,000	1,203,569,000	1,431,416,000	1,338,246,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
1,444,986,000	1,411,575,000	1,510,520,000	1,639,602,000	1,608,870,000	1,696,868,000	<i>Kronen</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
1,483,620,000	1,548,008,000	1,532,488,000	1,615,245,000	1,861,592,000	1,942,008,000	"	"	Exports
118,160,000	124,913,000	130,331,000	168,621,000	—	—	<i>Drachmas</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports II
109,610,000	116,276,000	116,363,000	153,219,000	131,259,000	129,986,000 ^r	"	<i>Special</i>	"
74,618,000	73,293,000	85,625,000	94,270,000	—	—	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
72,183,000	72,477,000	81,709,000	88,222,000	93,803,000	102,090,000 ^r	"	<i>Special</i>	"
69,020,000	76,530,000	83,994,000	72,780,000	60,178,000	46,842,000	<i>Lew</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
77,686,000	106,740,000	59,791,000	66,537,000	53,467,000	53,983,000	"	"	Exports
28,240,000	33,448,000	45,314,000	41,102,000	46,429,000	52,262,000	<i>Dinars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
43,390,000	53,336,000	55,940,000	56,991,000	65,744,000	65,686,000	"	"	Exports
304,575,000	337,923,000	355,783,000	389,908,000	333,268,000	216,986,000	<i>Lei</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
285,048,000	324,057,000	224,180,000	283,182,000	149,120,000	280,000,000	"	"	Exports
2,407,549,000	2,067,567,000	2,135,971,000	2,343,404,000	—	—	<i>Piastres</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
1,375,381,000	1,553,563,000	1,542,846,000	1,474,450,000	—	—	"	"	Exports
8,380,000	9,329,000	10,604,000	11,083,000	11,442,000	14,112,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
12,632,000	13,232,000	12,821,000	11,806,000	15,351,000	16,767,000	"	"	Exports
731,970,000	779,725,000	764,730,000	616,050,000	798,967,000	829,150,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
717,824,000	760,318,000	745,744,000	594,859,000	776,432,000	804,214,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
807,538,000	882,607,000	1,050,994,000	1,231,482,000	1,275,468,000	1,477,946,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
793,392,000	863,200,000	1,082,008,000	1,210,292,000	1,252,932,000	1,453,010,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
34,003,000	42,254,000	42,204,000	43,608,000	50,869,000	61,318,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
90,855,000	105,017,000	111,346,000	123,973,000	138,478,000	150,056,000	"	"	Exports
3,851,000	4,749,000	5,461,000	4,529,000	4,137,000	5,108,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
5,188,000	5,598,000	5,475,000	5,659,000	4,980,000	5,820,000	"	"	Exports
83,857,000	68,465,000 ^p	—	—	—	—	<i>Bolivares</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
69,207,000	74,068,000	65,503,000	102,262,000	106,260,000	128,538,000	"	"	Exports
76,244,000	73,199,000	69,543,000	176,081,000	—	—	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
72,920,000	74,359,000	64,754,000	163,069,000	163,106,000	167,675,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
25,336,000	25,530,000	19,512,000	24,784,000	25,653,000	23,973,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
32,544,000	30,403,000	29,320,000	30,277,000	36,574,000	29,411,000	"	"	Exports
95,096,000	112,164,000	98,239,000	107,429,000	116,851,000	113,485,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
120,063,000	116,802,000	101,169,000	133,829,000	184,918,000	154,600,000	"	"	Exports
—	—	2,203,000	—	—	—	<i>Pesos</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
—	—	1,956,000	—	—	—	"	"	Exports
179,947,000	211,623,000	212,235,000	218,745,000	273,756,000	222,129,000	<i>Haitian Tails**</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
171,697,000	202,590,000	202,829,000	209,579,000	264,748,000	211,070,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
151,543,000	140,115,000	172,908,000	163,203,000	204,792,000	170,056,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
143,293,000	131,081,000	163,501,000	159,037,000	195,785,000	153,997,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
129,261,000	180,305,000	231,960,000	294,381,000	234,675,000	300,833,000	<i>Yen††</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
129,063,000	180,080,000	231,776,000	293,722,000	234,061,000	199,953,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
136,112,000	129,245,000	175,894,000	178,581,000	226,045,000	215,001,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
134,991,000	127,880,000	174,125,000	175,637,000	223,931,000	210,614,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For Table of English Equivalents, see pages 46 and 48.

† Inclusive of articles imported under the "Raftieh" in the year 1890. The "Raftieh" was abolished on 1st January, 1891.

** For rates of conversion, see note, p. 152.

†† For rates of conversion, see note, p. 156.

†† Years ending February 28th.

†† Imports are stated in Gold dollars equal to 4s. Exports in Silver dollars equal to 2s.

†† Including Formosa from and after 1896.

* Exclusive of articles mainly for Government use and for Foreign Legations.

† See Note (††) on page 126.

† Provisional figures.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

No. 11.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English

			1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
			£	£	£	£	£
Russian Em- pire.	{	Imports <i>Special</i>	41,606,000	37,934,000	40,388,000	46,855,000	55,957,000
		Exports "	66,340,000	70,739,000	47,558,000	59,921,000	66,875,000
Finland	{	Imports	5,624,000	5,860,000	5,824,000	5,048,000	5,548,000
		Exports	3,696,000	4,168,000	3,748,000	4,592,000	5,440,000
Norway -	{	Imports <i>General</i>	11,592,000	12,390,000	11,110,000	11,365,000	11,444,000
		" <i>Special</i>	11,222,000	12,040,000	10,686,000	10,844,000	11,001,000
		Exports <i>General</i>	7,283,000	7,243,000	7,027,000	7,560,000	7,333,000
		" <i>Special</i>	6,913,000	6,893,000	6,602,000	7,040,000	6,891,000
Sweden	{	Imports <i>Special</i>	20,893,000	20,470,000	19,946,000	18,422,000	19,163,000
		Exports "	16,909,000	17,943,000	18,242,000	18,204,000	16,580,000
Denmark	{	Imports <i>General</i>	17,057,000	18,590,000	18,030,000	17,794,000	19,337,000
		" <i>Special</i>	14,906,000	16,344,000	15,578,000	15,760,000	17,056,000
		Exports <i>General</i>	12,991,000	13,835,000	14,018,000	13,062,000	14,648,000
		" <i>Special</i>	10,839,000	11,589,000	11,567,000	11,017,000	12,317,000
German Em- pire (Zoll- gebiet).††	{	Imports † <i>General</i>	226,235,000	228,540,000	212,975,000	215,545,000	210,250,000
		" † <i>Special</i>	208,105,000	207,540,000	200,925,000	198,085,000	196,915,000
		Exports † <i>General</i>	242,400,000	176,980,000	164,050,000	170,075,000	162,995,000
		" † <i>Special</i>	166,405,000	158,775,000	147,705,000	154,600,000	148,075,000
Holland -	{	Imports <i>Special</i>	107,644,000	111,280,000	105,574,000	115,668,000	120,598,000
		Exports "	90,137,000	94,786,000	94,142,000	92,748,000	92,708,000
Belgium ††	{	Imports <i>General</i>	127,566,000	124,785,000	112,707,000	112,428,000	108,123,000
		" <i>Special</i>	66,885,000	71,998,000	61,458,000	63,006,000	62,982,000
		Exports <i>General</i>	117,926,000	113,880,000	105,773,000	103,610,000	96,982,000
		" <i>Special</i>	57,481,000	60,761,000	54,778,000	54,238,000	52,147,000
France -	{	Imports <i>General</i>	218,096,000	237,532,000	205,436,000	198,080,000	191,796,000
		" <i>Special</i>	177,476,000	190,712,000	167,520,000	154,148,000	154,016,000
		Exports <i>General</i>	193,608,000	189,220,000	182,052,000	173,056,000	164,984,000
		" <i>Special</i>	150,136,000	142,788,000	138,423,000	129,456,000	123,124,000
Switzerland *‡	{	Imports <i>General</i>	61,270,000	59,784,000	56,474,000	54,624,000	53,918,000
		" <i>Special</i>	40,101,000	39,281,000	36,503,000	34,896,000	35,234,000
		Exports <i>General</i>	50,194,000	48,745,000	47,655,000	47,417,000	45,632,000
		" <i>Special</i>	28,974,000	28,154,000	27,521,000	27,806,000	26,920,000
Portugal -	{	Imports <i>General</i>	12,316,000	11,243,000	9,534,000	11,336,000	10,818,000
		" <i>Special</i>	9,969,000	8,890,000	6,937,000	8,619,000	8,025,000
		Exports <i>General</i>	7,194,000	7,163,000	8,139,000	7,984,000	8,176,000
		" <i>Special</i>	4,846,000	4,810,000	5,542,000	5,267,000	5,383,000
Spain* -	{	Imports <i>General</i>	37,646,000	40,751,000	34,021,000	30,830,000	32,192,000
		" <i>Special</i>	34,048,000	36,621,000	31,799,000	28,609,000	30,149,000
		Exports <i>General</i>	37,510,000	37,290,000	30,330,000	28,388,000	26,915,000
		" <i>Special</i>	34,719,000	33,898,000	28,359,000	26,410,000	25,137,000
Italy† -	{	Imports <i>General</i>	55,218,000	47,912,000	48,994,000	49,639,000	46,097,000
		" <i>Special</i>	52,786,000	45,063,000	46,936,000	47,649,000	43,786,000
		Exports <i>General</i>	38,271,000	37,920,000	40,386,000	40,557,000	43,371,000
		" <i>Special</i>	35,838,000	35,072,000	38,327,000	38,568,000	41,060,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Excluding through Transit Trade, but including the total

†† See Note on page 54-5 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

MERCHANDISE { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
(Currency.)

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.		
£	£	£	£	£	£		
53,851,000	58,981,000	59,111,000	65,176,000	68,662,000		Special Imports	Russian Em- pire.
68,908,000	68,857,000	76,699,000	77,833,000	66,182,000		" Exports	
6,012,000	6,904,000	8,100,000	9,480,000	10,040,000	10,832,000	Imports	Finland.
5,716,000	6,356,000	6,748,000	7,200,000	7,396,000	7,908,000	Exports	
12,351,900	13,345,000	14,651,000	15,535,000	17,249,000	17,253,000	General Imports	Norway.
11,857,000	12,789,000	14,206,000	15,128,000	16,729,000	16,692,000	Special "	
7,627,000	8,209,000	9,316,000	8,853,000	8,855,000	9,608,000	General Exports	
7,134,000	7,653,000	8,871,000	8,415,000	8,335,000	9,041,000	Special "	
19,075,000	19,828,000	22,160,000	24,793,000	27,951,000	29,198,000	Special Imports	Sweden.
17,299,000	18,901,000	19,898,000	19,161,000	19,898,000	21,740,000	" Exports	
20,224,000	21,330,000	23,155,000	25,679,000	27,338,000	29,267,000	General Imports	Denmark.
17,326,000	17,702,000	18,106,000	20,407,000	22,209,000	23,121,000	Special "	
14,938,000	15,771,000	18,229,000	18,131,000	20,251,000	21,865,000	General Exports	
12,040,000	12,143,000	13,526,000	13,251,000	15,007,000	15,662,000	Special "	
221,650,000	231,995,000	249,575,000	269,300,000	291,355,000	306,435,000	General Imports	German Em- pire (Zoll gebiet).††
206,035,000	215,360,000	234,035,000	254,030,000	274,155,000	288,280,000	Special ¶	
183,115,000	195,660,000	197,785,000	202,860,000	225,625,000	248,010,000	General Exports	
165,895,000	176,255,000	181,750,000	187,830,000	210,350,000	230,570,000	Special ¶	
119,890,000	135,715,000	140,329,000	146,924,000	158,867,000	162,550,000	Special Imports	Holland.
98,061,000	111,390,000	123,255,000	126,123,000	130,605,000	140,979,000	" Exports	
116,198,000	121,495,000	125,833,000	131,162,000	146,172,000	143,777,000	General Imports	Belgium.††
67,216,000	71,069,000	74,920,000	81,739,000	90,410,000	83,630,000	Special "	
101,195,000	108,812,000	115,811,000	120,795,000	134,063,000	131,900,000	General Exports	
55,418,000	58,718,000	65,055,000	71,480,000	77,972,000	76,915,000	Special "	
196,784,000	197,152,000	205,500,000	223,304,000	233,920,000	239,544,000	General Imports	France.
143,796,000	151,944,000	158,240,000	178,904,000	180,732,000	187,912,000	Special "	
183,572,000	183,744,000	192,124,000	186,940,000	221,340,000	220,864,000	General Exports	
134,952,000	136,036,000	143,920,000	140,436,000	166,104,000	164,348,000	Special "	
58,180,000	60,284,000	63,194,000	65,906,000	75,181,000	71,846,000	General Imports	Switzerland *§
39,205,000	42,473,000	44,578,000	46,170,000	51,360,000	48,272,000	Special "	
47,040,000	47,363,000	48,407,000	50,657,000	58,474,000	58,951,000	General Exports	
23,177,000	29,546,000	29,897,000	31,257,000	34,627,000	35,396,000	Special "	
11,461,000	11,157,000	11,392,000	14,194,000	15,060,000	17,061,000	General Imports	Portugal.
8,964,000	8,894,000	9,096,000	10,936,000	11,394,000	13,438,000	Special "	
8,563,000	8,143,000	8,441,000	10,260,000	10,146,000	10,582,000	General Exports	
6,066,000	5,881,000	6,145,000	7,003,000	6,481,000	6,959,000	Special "	
33,540,000	36,384,000	36,382,000	28,938,000	41,816,000	39,453,000	General Imports	Spain.*
30,746,000	33,699,000	34,053,000	26,464,000	39,593,000	37,781,000	Special "	
32,196,000	40,930,000	42,995,000	36,753,000	34,575,000	33,445,000	General Exports	
30,172,000	38,727,000	41,111,000	34,614,000	32,602,000	31,759,000	Special "	
50,691,000	51,213,000	52,199,000	61,649,000	65,554,000	73,725,000	General Imports	Italy.†
47,492,000	47,207,000	47,664,000	56,533,000	60,262,000	68,009,000	Special "	
44,656,000	46,030,000	48,205,000	53,258,000	62,548,000	59,245,000	General Exports	
41,506,000	42,084,000	43,669,000	48,143,000	57,257,000	53,530,000	Special "	

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

* Veredelungsverkehr " subsequent to 1890 ; including also the value of ships in 1897 and after.

† Including Silver Bullion.

§ See note on page 43.

¶ Including the value of ships, and also the " Veredelungsverkehr " for home account in 1897 and after.

†† Including Diamonds from and after 1897. See Notes, page 175.

IMPORTS.)
EXPORTS.) MERCHANDISE.

No. 11.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English)

			1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
			£	£	£	£	£
Austria-Hungary	{ Imports Exports	Special "	50,894,000 64,281,000	51,143,000 65,559,000	51,881,000 60,227,000	55,892,000 67,130,000	58,333,000 66,290,000
Greece*	{ Imports Exports	General Special General Special	6,146,000 4,881,000 4,086,000 3,882,000	6,221,000 5,614,000 4,418,000 4,300,000	4,642,000 4,772,000 3,439,000 3,290,000	3,918,000 3,659,000 3,794,000 3,521,000	4,764,000 4,398,000 3,213,000 2,972,000
Bulgaria .	{ Imports Exports	General "	3,881,000 2,842,000	3,254,000 2,843,000	3,092,000 2,986,000	3,635,000 3,659,000	3,969,000 2,914,000
Servia .	{ Imports Exports	General "	1,522,000 1,334,000	1,712,000 2,091,000	1,483,000 1,858,000	1,637,000 1,956,000	1,395,000 1,841,000
Roumania .	{ Imports Exports	General "	14,512,000 11,038,000	17,467,000 10,986,000	15,230,000 11,415,090	17,220,000 14,826,000	16,886,000 11,768,000
Turkey † .	{ Imports Exports	General "	18,937,000 13,655,000	20,623,000 11,553,000	22,099,000 13,828,000	20,246,000 14,015,000	19,956,000 —
Egypt † .	{ Imports Exports	Special "	8,291,000 12,185,000	9,441,000 14,240,000	9,328,000 13,688,000	8,946,000 13,123,000	9,507,000 12,203,000
United States (Years ended 30th June) ††	{ Imports Exports	General Special General Special	164,440,000 161,828,000 178,714,000 176,103,000	176,024,000 173,480,000 184,267,000 181,723,000	172,375,000 169,345,000 214,641,000 211,611,000	180,500,000 177,035,000 176,597,000 173,131,000	136,457,000 131,679,000 185,803,000 181,084,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June).	{ Imports Exports	General "	10,404,000 6,250,000	— 6,328,000	— 7,547,000	8,688,000 8,751,000	6,057,000 7,934,000
Costa Rica .	{ Imports Exports	General "	1,144,000 1,145,000	1,444,000 1,058,000	932,000 808,000	1,009,000 739,000	711,000 874,000
Venezuela † .	{ Imports Exports	Special "	3,192,000 4,733,000	2,667,000 5,224,000	2,844,000 4,203,000	2,111,000 3,338,000	2,990,000 4,306,000
Chile † .	{ Imports Exports	General Special General Special	13,123,000 10,749,000 10,912,000 10,716,000	9,860,000 10,083,000 10,827,000 10,403,000	13,966,000 12,350,000 10,600,000 10,166,000	12,297,000 10,804,000 11,982,000 11,439,000	11,540,000 8,627,000 11,929,000 11,406,000
Uruguay † .	{ Imports Exports	Special "	6,743,000 6,060,000	3,954,000 5,625,000	3,834,000 5,407,000	4,098,000 5,767,000	4,958,000 6,975,000
Argentine Republic. †**	{ Imports Exports	Special "	28,448,000 20,164,000	13,442,000 20,644,000	18,296,000 22,674,000	19,245,000 18,818,000	18,558,000 20,333,000
Paraguay † .	{ Imports Exports	Special "	545,090 580,000	360,000 633,000	497,000 372,000	— —	— —
China ‡ .	{ Imports Exports	General Special General Special	33,397,000 32,965,000 23,035,000 22,603,000	33,436,000 32,943,000 25,310,000 24,516,000	29,918,000 29,413,000 22,839,000 22,333,000	30,186,000 29,800,000 23,349,000 22,962,000	26,489,000 25,919,000 21,050,000 20,483,000
Japan † .	{ Imports Exports	General Special General Special	13,792,000 13,782,000 9,552,000 9,415,000	10,121,000 10,113,000 12,791,000 12,664,000	10,253,000 10,246,000 13,096,000 12,996,000	11,290,000 11,281,000 11,476,000 11,378,000	12,336,000 12,324,000 11,891,000 11,778,000
United Kingdom	{ Imports Exports	General Special	420,692,000 328,252,000	433,441,000 309,114,000	423,794,000 291,640,000	404,683,000 277,138,000	408,345,000 273,785,000
			268,531,000	247,235,000	227,216,000	218,290,000	216,006,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Official values 25% below real values.

‡ Inclusive of articles imported under the "Raftich" in the year 1900.

§ The imports into and the exports from Hong Kong and Ma,ao are included in the General and

** Silver including Bullion.

†† See Note (††) on page 136.

††† Provisional figures.

MERCHANDISE { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.

Currency)—continued.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898	1899.	1900.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	
60,208,000 61,818,000	58,816,000 64,500,000	62,938,000 63,854,000	63,317,000 67,302,000	67,036,000 77,566,000	70,682,000 80,917,000	Special Imports } Austrfr. " Exports } Hungary
4,726,000 4,384,000 2,985,000 2,887,000	4,997,000 4,651,000 2,932,000 2,899,000	5,213,000 4,655,000 3,425,000 3,268,000	6,745,000 6,129,000 3,771,000 3,529,000	— 5,250,000 — 3,752,000	— 5,199,000† — 4,084,000†	General Imports†† } Special " } Greece.* General Exports } Special " }
2,761,000 3,107,000	3,061,000 4,350,000	3,360,000 2,392,000	2,909,000 2,661,000	2,407,000 2,139,000	1,854,000 2,159,000	General Imports } Bulgaria. " Exports }
1,130,000 1,736,000	1,338,000 2,185,000	1,813,000 2,238,000	1,644,000 2,280,000	1,857,000 2,630,000	2,090,000 2,627,000	General Imports } Servia. " Exports }
12,183,000 10,602,000	13,517,000 12,962,000	14,231,000 8,967,000	15,596,000 11,327,000	13,331,000 5,965,000	8,679,000 11,200,000	General Imports } Roumania. " Exports }
21,668,000 12,378,000	13,518,000 13,982,000	19,224,000 13,896,000	21,091,000 13,270,000			General Imports } Turkey. † " Exports }
8,608,000 12,961,000	10,085,000 13,877,000	10,880,000 12,642,000	11,320,000 12,112,000	11,740,000 15,751,000	14,479,000 17,204,000	Special Imports } Egypt. † " Exports }
152,494,000 149,547,000 168,237,000 165,290,000	162,443,000 158,400,000 183,876,000 179,833,000	159,319,000 155,363,000 218,957,000 215,002,000	128,344,000 123,929,000 256,559,000 252,144,000	166,451,000 161,757,000 265,722,000 261,027,000	172,740,000 167,545,000 307,905,000 302,710,000	General Imports } United States Special " } (Years ended General Exports } 30th June). †† Special " }
6,801,000 9,085,000	8,451,000 10,502,000	8,441,000 11,135,000	8,721,000 12,897,000	10,174,000 13,848,000	12,264,000 15,006,000	General Imports } Mexico* (Years " Exports } ended 30th June).
666,000 897,000	821,000 968,000	944,000 947,000	783,000 979,000	715,000 852,000	883,000 1,006,000	General Imports } Costa Rica " Exports }
— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	Special Imports } Venezuela. " Exports }
13,277,000 10,958,000 12,072,000 11,546,000	10,840,000 11,780,000 12,382,000 11,774,000	— 10,371,000 11,011,000 10,253,000	— 7,670,000 13,202,000 12,655,000	— 7,969,000 — 12,288,000	— 9,640,000 — 12,576,000	General Imports } Chile. *† Special " } General Exports } Special " }
5,289,000 6,780,000	5,319,000 6,384,000	4,065,000 6,108,000	5,163,000 6,308,000	5,344,000 7,620,000	4,995,000 6,127,000	Special Imports } Uruguay. † " Exports }
19,019,000 24,014,000	22,433,000 23,360,000	19,658,000 20,234,000	21,496,000 26,766,000	23,370,000 36,984,000	22,697,000 30,920,000	Special Imports } Argentine " Exports } Republic †**
— —	— —	441,000 391,000				Special Imports } Paraguay. † " Exports }
22,422,000 23,080,000 24,784,000 23,434,000	25,270,000 33,766,000 23,352,000 21,847,000	31,614,000 30,213,000 25,756,000 24,355,000	31,559,000 30,236,000 24,267,000 22,944,000	41,206,000 39,850,000 30,825,000 29,470,000	34,476,000 32,760,000 26,394,000 24,678,000	General Imports } China. Special " } General Exports } Special " }
13,626,000 13,607,000 14,348,000 14,230,000	19,533,000 19,509,000 14,002,000 13,854,000	23,518,000 23,500,000 17,834,000 17,654,000	29,847,000 29,780,000 18,106,000 17,808,000	23,793,000 23,781,000 22,918,000 22,704,000	30,501,000 30,412,000 21,799,000 21,854,000	General Imports } Japan. ††† Special " } General Exports } Special " }
416,690,000 285,832,000 236,128,000	441,809,000 296,379,000 240,146,000	451,029,000 294,174,000 234,220,000	470,545,000 294,014,000 233,359,000	485,016,000 329,535,000 264,492,000	523,075,000 354,374,000 291,192,000	General Imports } United King- " Exports } dom.

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

† For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see Note, page 156.

†† Years ending February 28th.

The "Raftieh" was abolished on 1st January 1891.

Special trade. For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted see note, page 152.

†† Including Formosa from and after 1896.

††† Until the year 1898 after which the particulars relate to the Calendar years. The figures for the intervening period from July 1st to December 31st, 1898, were as follows:—

	Imports.	Exports.
	£	£
General	64,313,000	132,084,000.
Special	62,088,000	129,809,000.

No. 12.—TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected
(In the original

			1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Russian Empire - - -	Gold Roubles		82,812,000	79,765,000	82,856,000	97,304,000	114,645,000	113,840,000
Finland	Marks		19,801,000	19,132,000	16,120,000	15,303,000	18,526,000	20,486,000
Norway - - -	Kroner		21,556,000	20,908,000	19,384,000	19,231,000	20,133,000	20,602,000
Sweden - - -	Kronor		41,937,000	37,259,000	36,591,000	36,383,000	37,831,000	38,747,000
Denmark - - -	Kronar		23,535,000	24,594,000	22,880,000	24,077,000	23,947,000	25,720,000
German Empire (Zollgebiet) } (Years ended 31st March)	Marks		379,605,000	389,426,000	406,445,000	377,918,000	364,430,000	387,654,000
Holland - - -	Gulden		5,700,000	5,789,000	5,765,000	5,829,000	5,982,000	6,774,000
Belgium - - -	Francs		31,766,000	32,602,000	32,629,000	34,230,000	34,818,000	38,216,000
France - - -	"		361,471,000	393,623,000	430,778,000	452,492,000	466,318,000	399,868,000
Switzerland - - -	"		30,816,000	31,114,000	35,590,000	37,928,000	40,753,000	42,839,000
Portugal - - -	Milreis		14,770,000	13,301,000	10,458,000	13,883,000	13,535,000	16,059,000
Spain - - -	Pesetas		97,567,000	98,262,000	102,968,000	128,324,000	130,560,000	121,289,000
Italy - - -	Lire		134,897,000	212,068,000	222,018,000	228,995,000	205,950,000	233,042,000
Austria-Hungary - - -	Kronen		82,324,000	84,738,000	94,566,000	98,026,000	104,646,000	106,030,000
Greece - - -	Drachmas		24,398,000	26,062,000	26,754,000	22,304,000	27,955,000	25,107,000
Bulgaria - - -	Lev		8,220,000	7,163,000	7,115,000	9,063,000	9,736,000	9,032,000
Servia - - -	Dinars		2,322,000	2,272,000	2,380,000	3,589,000	4,107,000	2,927,000
Roumania - - -	Lei		22,518,000	27,398,000	29,435,000	34,408,000	33,835,000	28,209,000
Turkey - - -	Piastres		158,697,000	172,175,000	—	—	—	175,617,000
Egypt - - -	L. Egyptian		1,217,287	1,480,000	1,317,000	1,413,000	1,625,000	1,598,000
United States (Years } ended 30th June) §	Dollars		226,540,000	216,886,000	174,124,000	199,144,000	129,559,000	149,451,000
Mexico (Years ended } 30th June)	"		25,783,000	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica - - -	Pesos Oro		1,991,000	2,096,000	1,267,000	1,549,000	1,658,000	1,761,000
Venezuela - - -	Bolivares		33,557,000	40,029,000	33,677,000	26,576,000	37,342,000	—
Peru - - -	Soles		5,183,000	5,084,000	5,93,000	3,681,000	3,111,000	4,175,000
Chile - - -	Pesos Fuertes		12,403,000	11,156,000	163,330,000	20,406,000	17,154,000	22,274,000
Brazil - - -	Milreis		100,487,000	106,218,000	90,918,000	206,062,000	210,425,000	243,030,000
Uruguay - - -	Pesos Fuertes		9,692,000	7,496,000	7,450,000	7,755,000	8,837,000	9,062,000
Argentine Republic - - -	Pesos Oro		47,547,000§	47,996,000§	24,274,000	27,861,000	23,113,000	24,687,000
Paraguay - - -	Pesos		990,000	937,000	—	—	—	—
China - - -	Hankwan Taels*		6,529,000	7,160,000	6,723,000	6,202,000	6,546,000	6,040,000
Japan - - -	Yen†		2,933,000	2,401,000	2,746,000	3,099,000	3,507,000	4,239,000

NOTE.—For table of English
As far as possible the above figures relate to IMPORT DUTIES

* For rates of Conversion, see note, page 152.

§ Paper currency, the average value of a paper peso having been in

in each of the respective Countries.
FOREIGN CURRENCY.)

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	—	
125,872,000	131,966,000	149,706,000	148,850,000		Gold Roubles	Russian Empire.
23,941,000	27,383,000	31,520,000	30,782,000	33,413,000	Marks	Finland.
23,131,000	26,786,000	33,143,000	35,645,000	33,065,000	Kroner	Norway.
41,563,000	42,936,000	51,363,000	59,410,000	56,821,000	Kronor	Sweden.
26,936,000	28,316,000	30,714,000	31,590,000	30,977,000	Kroner	Denmark.
415,393,000	463,799,000	472,016,000	505,439,000	491,095,000	Marks	{ German Empire (Zoll- gebiet) (Years ended 31st March).
8,430,000	8,574,000	8,770,000	9,173,000	9,683,000	Gulden	Holland.
46,664,000	45,897,000	45,460,000	49,097,000	51,182,000	Francs	Belgium.
423,919,000	432,775,000	476,416,000	441,357,000	427,788,000	"	France.
45,817,000	47,434,000	48,314,000	50,579,000	47,492,000	"	Switzerland.
15,324,000	13,116,000	11,802,000	14,788,000	15,514,000	Milreis	Portugal.
120,267,000	105,377,000	69,280,000	133,556,000	147,183,000	Pesetas	Spain.
235,952,000	220,893,000	218,824,000	224,558,000	233,132,000	Lire	Italy.
104,874,000	123,032,000	138,230,000	112,654,000	101,620,000	Kronen	Austria-Hungary.
27,348,000	28,638,000	34,437,000	32,896,000	30,709,000	Drachmas	Greece.
10,120,000	13,809,000	11,859,000	9,624,000	8,075,000	Leu	Bulgaria.
3,263,000	4,199,000	4,143,000	4,872,000	3,926,000	Dinars	Servia.
32,310,000	32,370,000	33,674,000	27,458,000	16,096,000	Lei	Roumania.
150,447,000					Piastres	Turkey.
1,749,000	1,848,000	1,915,000	1,934,000	2,241,000	L. Egyptian	Egypt.
157,013,000	172,760,000	145,438,000	224,079,000	240,305,000	Dollars	{ United States (Years ended 30th June) ¶
—	—	21,018,000	26,444,000	27,697,000	"	{ Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
2,257,000	2,286,000	1,254,000	1,248,000	1,253,000	Pesos Oro	Costa Rica.
—					Bolivares	Venezuela.
5,963,000	5,955,000	6,298,000			Soles	Peru.
24,423,000	24,718,000	21,370,000	21,369,000	23,326,000	Pesos Fuertes	Chile.
—					Milreis	Brazil.
8,797,000	7,175,000	8,567,000	8,677,000	8,314,000	Pesos Fuertes	Uruguay
26,844,000	25,178,000	26,792,000	36,685,000	33,982,000	Pesos Oro	Argentine Republic
—					Pesos	Paraguay.
7,670,000	7,575,000	7,224,000	8,437,000	7,249,000	Haiwan Taels*	China.
5,335,000	5,717,000	6,801,000	14,430,000	17,887,000	Yen †	Japan. ‡

equivalents, see pages 52 and 53.

only, and are exclusive of any other Duties.

† For rates of Conversion, see note, page 156.

‡ Gold Currency.

1890 (1s. 7d.), and in 1891 (1s. 0d.).

¶ Until the year 1898, after which the particulars relate to the Calendar years. In the intervening period from July 1st to December 31st, 1898, the amount collected was 95,834,000 dollars.

‡ Including Formosa from and after 1896.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

				1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Russia :—								
European Frontier From Finland Asiatic Frontier	Imports	Special†	Roubles	361,398,000	326,297,000	346,475,000	395,091,000	488,444,000
	"	"	"	13,386,000	12,793,000	11,949,000	15,836,000	18,879,000
	"	"	"	41,281,000	40,252,000	45,456,000	52,619,000	52,249,000
Total† - -				416,065,000	379,342,000	403,880,000	463,546,000	559,572,000
European Frontier To Finland Asiatic Frontier	Exports	Special	Roubles	598,753,000	613,074,000	885,896,000	505,895,000	580,357,000
	"	"	"	16,715,000	16,396,000	• 21,098,000	18,528,000	15,303,000
	"	"	"	77,932,000	77,918,000	68,596,000	74,787,000	73,093,000
Total - -				693,400,000	707,388,000	475,580,000	599,210,000	668,753,000
Finland - {								
Imports				Marks	140,600,000	146,500,000	145,600,000	126,200,000
Exports				"	92,400,000	104,200,000	93,700,000	114,800,000
Norway - {								
Imports				Kroner	208,659,000	223,024,000	199,987,000	204,569,000
" Special				"	201,995,000	216,724,000	192,842,000	195,201,000
Exports				"	131,096,000	130,382,000	126,478,000	136,087,000
" Special				"	124,432,000	124,082,000	118,833,000	126,719,000
Sweden - {								
Imports				Kronor	376,065,000	368,473,000	359,029,000	331,606,000
Exports				"	304,369,000	322,977,000	323,352,000	327,675,000
Denmark {								
Imports				Kronar	307,031,000	334,613,000	324,537,000	320,295,000
" Special				"	268,300,000	294,200,000	280,400,000	283,500,000
Exports				"	233,838,000	249,083,000	252,319,000	235,116,000
" Special				"	195,100,000	206,600,000	206,200,000	198,300,000
German Empire (Zollgebiet).†† {								
Imports				Marks	5,724,700,000	4,570,800,000	4,259,500,000	4,310,900,000
" Special††				"	4,162,100,000	4,150,800,000	4,018,500,000	3,961,700,000
Exports				"	4,848,000,000	3,539,600,000	3,281,000,000	3,401,500,000
" Special††				"	3,328,100,000	3,175,500,000	2,954,100,000	3,092,000,000
Holland {								
Imports				Gulden	1,291,732,000	1,335,118,000	1,266,896,000	1,388,012,000
Exports				"	1,081,650,000	1,137,435,000	1,129,708,000	1,112,980,000
Belgium§§ {								
Imports				Francs	3,189,160,000	3,119,624,000	2,817,675,000	2,810,710,000
" Special				"	1,672,115,000	1,799,815,000	1,536,454,000	1,575,139,000
Exports				"	2,948,152,000	2,847,006,000	2,644,323,000	2,590,262,000
" Special				"	1,437,024,000	1,519,033,000	1,369,440,000	1,355,945,000
France - {								
Imports				Francs	5,452,400,000	5,938,300,000	5,135,900,000	4,951,500,000
" Special				"	4,436,900,000	4,767,800,000	4,188,000,000	3,853,700,000
Exports				"	4,840,200,000	4,730,500,000	4,551,300,000	4,326,400,000
" Special				"	3,753,400,000	3,569,700,000	3,460,700,000	3,236,400,000
Switzerland.*§ {								
Imports				Francs	1,531,749,000	1,494,589,000	1,411,846,000	1,365,589,000
" Special				"	1,002,518,000	982,021,000	912,587,000	872,401,000
Exports				"	1,254,840,000	1,218,823,000	1,191,380,000	1,185,434,000
" Special				"	724,346,000	703,857,000	688,020,000	695,147,000
Portugal {								
Imports				Milreis	54,740,000	49,968,000	42,372,000	50,884,000
" Special				"	44,305,000	39,509,000	30,829,000	38,307,000
Exports				"	31,974,000	31,837,000	36,174,000	35,485,000
" Special				"	21,539,000	21,379,000	24,631,000	23,408,000
Spain* - {								
Imports				Pesetas	941,138,000	1,018,771,000	850,531,000	770,745,000
" Special				"	851,196,000	915,532,000	794,976,000	715,234,000
Exports				"	937,760,000	932,245,000	759,504,000	709,707,000
" Special				"	867,982,000	847,447,000	708,963,000	660,249,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS
* Including Bullion and Specie. † Including merchandise remaining in bond previous to 1897.
‡ Excluding through Transit Trade, but including the total "Veredelungsverkehr," subsequent to 1890; including also the value of ships in 1897 and after.

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
Foreign Currency.)

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
457,712,000	502,784,000	480,765,000	530,312,000	562,718,000		<i>Roubles Special Imports</i> † { Russia :— European Frontier. From Finland. Asiatic Frontier.
20,880,000	20,451,000	19,069,000	20,637,000	20,229,000		
59,916,000	66,575,000	60,164,000	66,510,000	67,538,000		
538,508,000	589,810,000	559,998,000	617,459,000	650,485,000		
502,963,000	593,708,000	632,866,000	628,996,000	510,762,000		<i>Roubles Special Exports</i> { European Frontier. To Finland. Asiatic Frontier.
15,514,000	17,655,000	30,432,000	33,264,000	35,116,000		
80,606,000	77,209,000	63,826,000	70,413,000	81,106,000		
689,082,000	688,572,000	726,624,000	732,673,000	626,983,000		
150,300,000	172,600,000	202,500,000	237,000,000	251,000,000	270,800,000	<i>Marks Imports</i> } Finland.
142,900,000	158,900,000	168,700,000	180,000,000	184,900,000	197,700,000	
222,310,000	240,218,000	263,718,000	230,179,000	310,485,000	310,653,000	<i>Kroner General Imports</i> } Norway.
213,438,000	230,202,000	255,700,000	272,302,000	301,130,000	300,452,000	
137,280,000	147,771,000	167,697,000	159,349,000	159,387,000	172,946,000	
123,408,000	137,756,000	159,679,000	151,472,000	150,032,000	162,745,000	
343,360,000	356,900,000	398,888,000	446,271,000	503,116,000	525,556,000	<i>Kroner Special Imports</i> } Sweden.
311,374,000	340,219,000	358,166,000	344,900,000	358,158,000	391,312,000	
364,039,000	383,937,000	416,798,000	462,219,000	492,079,000	526,803,000	<i>Kroner General Imports</i> } Denmark.
311,869,000	318,635,000	325,908,000	367,323,000	399,763,000	416,174,000	
268,894,000	283,879,000	328,121,000	326,361,000	364,521,000	393,570,000	
216,724,000	218,578,000	243,464,000	238,525,000	270,129,000	281,915,000	
4,433,000,000	4,637,900,000	4,991,500,000	5,336,000,000	5,827,100,000	6,123,700,000	<i>Marks †General Imports</i> } German Empire (Zollgebiet). ††
4,120,700,000	4,307,200,000	4,630,700,000	5,080,600,000	5,483,100,000	5,765,600,000	
3,662,300,000	3,913,200,000	3,955,700,000	4,067,200,000	4,512,500,000	4,960,200,000	
3,317,900,000	3,525,100,000	3,635,000,000	3,756,600,000	4,207,000,000	4,611,400,000	
1,433,680,000	1,623,577,000	1,683,951,000	1,763,090,000	1,906,279,000	1,950,603,000	<i>Gulden Special Imports</i> } Holland.
1,176,736,000	1,336,684,000	1,479,066,000	1,513,479,000	1,567,258,000	1,691,744,000	
2,904,948,000	3,037,372,000	3,145,830,000	3,279,048,000	3,654,300,000	3,594,425,000	<i>Francs General Imports</i> } Belgium. §§
1,630,407,000	1,776,732,000	1,873,012,000	2,044,727,000	2,260,243,000	2,215,753,000	
2,604,863,000	2,720,302,000	2,896,272,000	3,019,882,000	3,351,563,000	3,297,510,000	
1,385,439,000	1,467,944,000	1,620,572,000	1,787,007,000	1,949,292,000	1,922,884,000	
4,919,600,000	4,923,800,000	5,187,500,000	5,532,600,000	5,848,000,000	5,988,600,000	<i>Francs General Imports</i> } France.
3,719,900,000	3,793,600,000	3,956,000,000	4,472,600,000	4,513,300,000	4,697,800,000	
4,589,300,000	4,593,600,000	4,803,100,000	4,673,500,000	5,533,500,000	5,521,600,000	
3,373,800,000	3,400,900,000	3,598,000,000	3,510,900,000	4,152,600,000	4,108,700,000	
1,454,496,000	1,507,093,000	1,579,844,000	1,647,658,000	1,879,530,000	1,796,147,000	<i>Francs General Imports</i> } Switzerland.* §
980,120,000	1,061,832,000	1,114,442,000	1,154,240,000	1,233,988,000	1,206,810,000	
1,175,991,000	1,184,066,000	1,210,171,000	1,266,423,000	1,461,848,000	1,473,766,000	
704,423,000	733,651,000	747,436,000	781,423,000	865,667,000	884,899,000	
50,936,000	49,585,000	50,630,000	63,083,000	66,932,000	75,825,000	<i>Milreis General Imports</i> } Portugal.
39,841,000	39,531,000	40,425,000	48,606,000	50,640,000	59,724,000	
38,056,000	36,193,000	37,516,000	45,600,000	45,095,000	47,031,000	
26,961,000	26,139,000	27,311,000	31,124,000	28,804,000	30,931,000	
833,495,000	909,589,000	909,539,000	723,444,000	1,045,392,000	986,441,000	<i>Peretas General Imports</i> } Spain.*
768,654,000	842,482,000	851,457,000	661,591,000	989,827,000	944,517,000	
804,952,000	1,023,252,000	1,074,883,000	918,943,000	864,368,000	836,122,000	
754,292,000	968,186,000	1,027,765,000	865,356,000	815,060,000	793,973,000	

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For Table of English equivalents, see pages 46 and 48.

§ The figures for the year 1890, as well as the Imports for 1891 and 1899, have been amended since the particulars for these years were published in the respective Trade Volumes.

†† See note on pages 52-3 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

:: Including the value of ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in 1897 and after.

§§ Including Diamonds in 1897 and after, see Notes, page 175.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS OF
(In the original

				1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Italy†	{	Imports General	Lire	1,380,463,000	1,197,793,000	1,224,857,000	1,240,965,000	1,152,424,000
		" Special	"	1,319,638,000	1,126,585,000	1,173,392,000	1,191,228,000	1,094,649,000
	{	Exports General	"	956,766,000	948,008,000	1,009,653,000	1,013,926,000	1,084,280,000
		" Special	"	895,945,000	876,800,000	958,187,000	964,188,000	1,028,506,000
Austria-Hungary	{	Imports Special	Kronen	1,221,466,000	1,227,427,000	1,245,141,000	1,341,413,000	1,399,984,000
		Exports	"	1,542,752,000	1,573,424,000	1,445,443,000	1,611,113,000	1,590,949,000
Greece*	{	Imports II General	Drachmas	153,657,000	155,515,000	116,042,000	97,943,000	119,088,000
		" Special	"	120,786,000	140,360,000	119,306,000	91,485,000	109,959,000
	{	Exports General	"	102,144,000	110,444,000	85,965,000	94,849,000	80,335,000
		" Special	"	95,792,000	107,490,000	82,261,000	88,034,000	74,291,000
Bulgaria	{	Imports General	Levo	84,530,000	81,348,000	77,303,000	90,868,000	99,229,000
		Exports	"	71,051,000	71,065,000	74,640,000	91,464,000	72,851,000
Servia	{	Imports General	Dinars	38,045,000	42,806,000	37,070,000	40,923,000	34,881,000
		Exports	"	45,841,000	52,280,000	46,452,000	48,910,000	46,023,000
Roumania	{	Imports General	Lei	362,791,000	436,683,000	380,747,000	430,490,000	422,142,000
		Exports	"	275,958,000	274,662,000	235,384,000	370,652,000	294,198,000
Turkey††	{	Imports General	Piastres	2,104,152,000	2,291,434,000	2,455,894,000	2,249,542,000	2,217,309,000
		Exports	"	1,517,243,000	1,283,647,000	1,536,446,000	1,557,204,000	—
Egypt¶	{	Imports Special L. Egyptian		8,081,000	9,201,000	9,091,000	8,719,000	9,266,000
		Exports	"	11,876,000	13,879,000	13,341,000	12,790,000	11,893,000
United States (Years ended 30th June. ‡)	{	Imports General	Dollars	789,310,000	844,916,000	827,402,000	866,401,000	654,995,000
		" Special	"	776,776,000	832,706,000	812,856,000	849,767,000	632,059,000
	{	Exports General	"	857,829,000	884,481,000	1,030,278,000	847,665,000	892,141,000
		" Special	"	845,294,000	872,270,000	1,015,732,000	831,031,000	899,205,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June.)	{	Imports General	Dollars	52,019,000	—	—	43,413,000	30,287,000
		Exports ¶¶	"	62,499,000	63,276,000	75,468,000	87,509,000	79,343,000
Costa Rica	{	Imports General	Pesos Oro	6,615,000	8,351,000	5,390,000	5,833,000	4,113,000
		Exports	"	6,621,000	6,117,000	4,674,000	4,275,000	5,053,000
Venezuela*§	{	Imports Special	Bolivares	79,808,000	66,674,000	71,095,000	52,783,000	72,745,000
		Exports	"	118,326,000	130,592,000	105,077,000	83,451,000	107,656,000
Chile* §§	{	Imports General	Pesos Fuertes	82,879,000	62,273,000	88,207,000	77,665,000	72,886,000
		" Special	"	67,889,000	63,685,000	78,008,000	68,236,000	54,484,000
	{	Exports General	"	68,916,000	68,378,000	66,949,000	75,675,000	75,338,000
		" Special	"	67,678,000	65,702,000	64,206,000	72,245,000	72,040,000
Uruguay§	{	Imports Special	Pesos Fuertes	32,365,000	18,978,000	18,404,000	19,672,000	23,800,000
		Exports	"	29,086,000	26,998,000	25,952,000	27,681,000	33,479,000
Argentine Republic ‡†	{	Imports Special	Pesos Oro	142,241,000	67,208,000	91,481,000	96,224,000	92,789,000
		Exports	"	100,819,000	103,219,000	113,370,000	94,090,000	101,688,000
Paraguay §	{	Imports Special	Pesos	2,726,000	1,802,000	2,487,000	—	—
		Exports	"	2,902,000	3,166,000	1,858,000	—	—
China||	{	Imports General	Haitian Taels**	128,758,000	136,011,000	137,423,000	153,327,000	165,646,000
		" Special	"	127,093,000	134,004,000	135,101,000	151,363,000	162,103,000
	{	Exports General	"	88,809,000	102,955,000	104,905,000	118,596,000	131,648,000
		" Special	"	87,144,000	100,948,000	102,584,000	116,632,000	128,105,000
Japan	{	Imports General	Yen:‡‡	81,729,000	62,927,000	71,326,000	88,257,000	117,482,000
		" Special	"	81,670,000	62,881,000	71,277,000	88,188,000	117,371,000
	{	Exports General	"	56,604,000	79,527,000	91,103,000	89,713,000	113,246,000
		" Special	"	55,792,000	78,738,000	90,405,000	88,950,000	112,171,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS.

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Including Silver Bullion.

‡ Until the year 1898, after which the particulars relate to the calendar years. The figures for the intervening period from July 1st to December 31st, 1898, were as follows:—Imports—General, \$308,704,000; Special, \$297,781,000. Exports—\$634,005,000; \$623,082,000.

§ Official values 25 per cent. below real values.

|| The imports into and the exports from Hong Kong and Macao are included in the general and special trade. From and after 1896, the Statistics include the Imports from and Exports to Corea.

§§ The peso fuerte in 1898 and after is equivalent to 1s. 6d. Previous to that year the peso was taken as equivalent to 3s. 2d., but the currency was re-arranged on a gold basis in 1898.

MERCHANDISE { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
(Currency.)

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	—	
£	£	£	£	£	£		
53,851,000	58,981,000	59,111,000	65,176,000	68,662,000		Special Imports	Russian Em- pire.
68,908,000	68,857,000	76,699,000	77,833,000	66,182,000		" Exports	
6,012,000	6,904,000	8,100,000	9,480,000	10,040,000	10,832,000	Imports	Finland.
5,716,000	6,356,000	6,748,000	7,200,000	7,396,000	7,908,000	Exports	
12,351,000	13,345,000	14,651,000	15,535,000	17,249,000	17,258,000	General Imports	Norway.
11,857,000	12,789,000	14,206,000	15,128,000	16,729,000	16,692,000	Special "	
7,627,000	8,209,000	9,316,000	8,853,000	8,855,000	9,608,000	General Exports	
7,134,000	7,653,000	8,871,000	8,415,000	8,335,000	9,041,000	Special "	
19,075,000	19,828,000	22,160,000	24,793,000	27,951,000	29,198,000	Special Imports	Sweden.
17,299,000	18,901,000	19,898,000	19,161,000	19,898,000	21,740,000	" Exports	
20,224,000	21,330,000	23,155,000	25,679,000	27,338,000	29,267,000	General Imports	Denmark.
17,326,000	17,702,000	18,106,000	20,407,000	22,209,000	23,121,000	Special "	
14,938,000	15,771,000	18,229,000	18,131,000	20,251,000	21,865,000	General Exports	
12,040,000	12,143,000	13,526,000	13,251,000	15,007,000	15,662,000	Special "	
221,650,000	231,995,000	249,575,000	269,800,000	291,355,000	306,435,000	General Imports	German Em- pire (Zoll- gebiet).††
206,035,000	215,360,000	234,035,000	254,030,000	274,155,000	288,280,000	Special ¶	
183,115,000	195,660,000	197,785,000	202,860,000	225,625,000	248,010,000	General Exports	
166,895,000	176,255,000	181,750,000	187,830,000	210,350,000	230,570,000	Special ¶	
119,890,000	135,715,000	140,329,000	146,924,000	158,857,000	162,550,000	Special Imports	Holland.
98,061,000	111,390,000	123,255,000	126,123,000	130,606,000	140,979,000	" Exports	
116,198,000	121,495,000	125,833,000	131,162,000	146,172,000	143,777,000	General Imports	Belgium.††
67,216,000	71,069,000	74,920,000	81,789,000	90,410,000	63,630,000	Special "	
101,195,000	106,812,000	115,811,000	120,795,000	134,063,000	131,900,000	General Exports	
55,418,000	58,718,000	65,056,000	71,480,000	77,972,000	76,915,000	Special "	
196,784,000	197,152,000	205,500,000	223,304,000	233,920,000	239,544,000	General Imports	France.
148,796,000	151,944,000	158,240,000	178,904,000	180,732,000	187,912,000	Special "	
183,572,000	183,744,000	192,124,000	186,940,000	221,340,000	220,864,000	General Exports	
134,962,000	136,036,000	143,920,000	140,436,000	166,104,000	164,348,000	Special "	
58,180,000	60,284,000	63,194,000	65,906,000	75,181,000	71,846,000	General Imports	Switzerland *§
39,205,000	42,473,000	44,578,000	46,170,000	51,360,000	48,272,000	Special "	
47,040,000	47,363,000	48,407,000	50,657,000	58,474,000	58,951,000	General Exports	
28,177,000	29,546,000	29,897,000	31,257,000	34,627,000	35,396,000	Special "	
11,461,000	11,157,000	11,392,000	14,194,000	15,060,000	17,061,000	General Imports	Portugal.
8,964,000	8,894,000	9,096,000	10,936,000	11,394,000	12,438,000	Special "	
8,563,000	8,143,000	8,441,000	10,260,000	10,146,000	10,582,000	General Exports	
6,066,000	5,881,000	6,145,000	7,003,000	6,481,000	6,959,000	Special "	
33,540,000	36,384,000	36,382,000	28,938,000	41,816,000	39,458,000	General Imports	Spain.*
30,746,000	33,699,000	34,058,000	26,464,000	39,593,000	37,781,000	Special "	
32,198,000	40,930,000	42,995,000	36,758,000	34,575,000	33,445,000	General Exports	
30,172,000	38,727,000	41,111,000	34,614,000	32,602,000	31,759,000	Special "	
50,691,000	51,213,000	52,199,000	61,649,000	65,554,000	73,725,000	General Imports	Italy.†
47,492,000	47,207,000	47,664,000	56,533,000	60,262,000	68,009,000	Special "	
44,656,000	46,030,000	48,205,000	53,258,000	62,548,000	59,245,000	General Exports	
41,506,000	42,084,000	43,669,000	48,143,000	57,257,000	53,530,000	Special "	

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

* "Veredelungsverkehr" subsequent to 1890; including also the value of ships in 1897 and after.

† Including Silver Bullion.

§ See note on page 43.

¶ Including the value of ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in 1897 and after.

†† Including Diamonds from and after 1897. See Notes, page 175.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

No. 11.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English

			1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
			£	£	£	£	£
Russian Em- pire.	Imports	Special	41,606,000	37,934,000	40,388,000	46,255,000	55,957,000
	Exports	"	69,340,000	70,739,000	47,558,000	59,921,000	66,875,000
Finland	Imports		5,624,000	5,860,000	5,824,000	5,048,000	5,548,000
	Exports		3,696,000	4,168,000	3,748,000	4,592,000	5,440,000
Norway -	Imports	General	11,592,000	12,390,000	11,110,000	11,365,000	11,444,000
	"	Special	11,222,000	12,040,000	10,686,000	10,844,000	11,001,000
	Exports	General	7,288,000	7,243,000	7,027,000	7,560,000	7,333,000
	"	Special	6,913,000	6,893,000	6,602,000	7,040,000	6,891,000
Sweden	Imports	Special	20,893,000	20,470,000	19,946,000	18,422,000	19,163,000
	Exports	"	16,909,000	17,943,000	18,242,000	18,204,000	16,580,000
Denmark	Imports	General	17,057,000	18,590,000	18,030,000	17,794,000	19,337,000
	"	Special	14,906,000	16,344,000	15,578,000	15,750,000	17,056,000
	Exports	General	12,991,000	13,835,000	14,018,000	13,062,000	14,648,000
	"	Special	10,839,000	11,589,000	11,567,000	11,017,000	12,317,000
German Em- pire (Zoll- gebiet).††	Imports	† General	236,235,000	228,540,000	212,975,000	215,545,000	210,250,000
	"	† Special	208,105,000	207,540,000	200,925,000	198,085,000	196,915,000
	Exports	† General	242,400,000	176,980,000	164,050,000	170,075,000	162,995,000
	"	† Special	166,405,000	158,775,000	147,705,000	154,600,000	148,075,000
Holland -	Imports	Special	107,644,000	111,260,000	105,574,000	115,668,000	120,598,000
	Exports	"	90,137,000	94,786,000	94,142,000	92,748,000	92,708,000
Belgium ††	Imports	General	127,566,000	124,785,000	112,707,000	112,428,000	108,123,000
	"	Special	66,885,000	71,993,000	61,458,000	63,006,000	62,982,000
	Exports	General	117,928,000	113,880,000	105,773,000	103,610,000	96,982,000
	"	Special	57,481,000	60,761,000	54,778,000	54,238,000	52,147,000
France -	Imports	General	218,096,000	237,532,000	205,436,000	198,080,000	191,796,000
	"	Special	177,476,000	190,712,000	167,520,000	154,148,000	154,016,000
	Exports	General	193,608,000	189,220,000	182,052,000	173,056,000	164,984,000
	"	Special	150,136,000	142,788,000	138,428,000	129,456,000	123,124,000
Switzerland *§	Imports	General	61,270,000	59,784,000	56,474,000	54,624,000	53,918,000
	"	Special	40,101,000	39,281,000	36,503,000	34,896,000	35,234,000
	Exports	General	50,194,000	48,745,000	47,655,000	47,417,000	45,632,000
	"	Special	23,974,000	23,154,000	27,521,000	27,806,000	26,920,000
Portugal -	Imports	General	12,316,000	11,243,000	9,534,000	11,336,000	10,818,000
	"	Special	9,969,000	8,890,000	6,937,000	8,619,000	8,025,000
	Exports	General	7,194,000	7,163,000	8,139,000	7,984,000	8,176,000
	"	Special	4,846,000	4,810,000	5,542,000	5,267,000	5,383,000
Spain* -	Imports	General	37,646,000	40,751,000	34,021,000	30,830,000	32,192,000
	"	Special	34,048,000	36,621,000	31,799,000	28,609,000	30,149,000
	Exports	General	37,510,000	37,290,000	30,330,000	28,388,000	26,915,000
	"	Special	34,719,000	33,898,000	28,359,000	26,410,000	25,137,000
Italy† -	Imports	General	55,218,000	47,912,000	48,994,000	49,639,000	46,097,000
	"	Special	52,786,000	45,063,000	46,936,000	47,649,000	43,786,000
	Exports	General	38,271,000	37,920,000	40,386,000	40,557,000	43,371,000
	"	Special	35,838,000	35,072,000	38,327,000	38,568,000	41,060,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Excluding through Transit Trade, but including the total

†† See Note on page 54-5 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

MERCHANDISE { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
(Currency.)

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.			
£	£	£	£	£	£			
53,851,000	58,981,000	59,111,000	65,176,000	68,662,000		Special Imports	} Russian Em- pire.	
68,908,000	68,857,000	76,699,000	77,833,000	66,182,000		" Exports		
6,012,000	6,904,000	8,100,000	9,480,000	10,040,000	10,832,000	Imports	} Finland.	
5,716,000	6,356,000	6,748,000	7,200,000	7,396,000	7,908,000	Exports		
12,351,000	13,345,000	14,651,000	15,635,000	17,249,000	17,253,000	General Imports	} Norway.	
11,857,000	12,789,000	14,206,000	15,128,000	16,729,000	16,692,000	Special "		
7,627,000	8,209,000	9,316,000	8,853,000	8,855,000	9,608,000	General Exports		
7,134,000	7,653,000	8,871,000	8,415,000	8,335,000	9,041,000	Special "		
19,075,000	19,828,000	22,160,000	24,793,000	27,951,000	29,198,000	Special Imports	} Sweden.	
17,299,000	18,901,000	19,898,000	19,161,000	19,898,000	21,740,000	" Exports		
20,224,000	21,330,000	23,155,000	25,679,000	27,338,000	29,267,000	General Imports	} Denmark.	
17,326,000	17,702,000	18,106,000	20,407,000	22,209,000	23,121,000	Special "		
14,938,000	15,771,000	18,229,000	18,131,000	20,251,000	21,865,000	General Exports		
12,040,000	12,143,000	13,526,000	13,251,000	15,007,000	15,662,000	Special "		
221,650,000	231,895,000	249,575,000	269,800,000	291,355,000	306,435,000	General Imports	} German Em- pire (Zoll gebiet).††	
206,035,000	215,360,000	234,035,000	254,030,000	274,155,000	288,280,000	Special ¶ "		
183,115,000	195,660,000	197,785,000	202,860,000	225,625,000	248,010,000	General Exports		
165,896,000	176,255,000	181,750,000	187,880,000	210,350,000	230,570,000	Special ¶ "		
119,890,000	135,715,000	140,329,000	146,924,000	158,857,000	162,550,000	Special Imports	} Holland.	
98,061,000	111,390,000	123,255,000	126,123,000	130,605,000	140,979,000	" Exports		
116,198,000	121,495,000	125,833,000	131,162,000	146,172,000	148,777,000	General Imports	} Belgium.††	
67,216,000	71,069,000	74,920,000	81,789,000	90,410,000	83,630,000	Special "		
101,195,000	108,812,000	115,811,000	120,795,000	134,063,000	131,900,000	General Exports		
55,418,000	58,718,000	65,055,000	71,480,000	77,972,000	76,915,000	Special "		
196,784,000	197,152,000	205,500,000	223,304,000	233,920,000	239,544,000	General Imports	} France.	
148,796,000	151,944,000	158,240,000	178,904,000	180,732,000	187,912,000	Special "		
183,572,000	183,744,000	192,124,000	186,940,000	221,340,000	220,864,000	General Exports		
134,952,000	136,086,000	143,920,000	140,436,000	166,104,000	164,348,000	Special "		
58,180,000	60,284,000	63,194,000	65,906,000	75,181,000	71,846,000	General Imports	} Switzerland *§	
39,206,000	42,473,000	44,578,000	46,170,000	51,360,000	48,272,000	Special "		
47,040,000	47,363,000	48,407,000	50,657,000	58,474,000	58,951,000	General Exports		
28,177,000	29,546,000	29,897,000	31,257,000	34,627,000	35,396,000	Special "		
11,461,000	11,157,000	11,392,000	14,194,000	15,060,000	17,061,000	General Imports	} Portugal.	
8,964,000	8,894,000	9,096,000	10,936,000	11,394,000	13,438,000	Special "		
8,563,000	8,143,000	8,441,000	10,260,000	10,146,000	10,582,000	General Exports		
6,066,000	5,881,000	6,145,000	7,003,000	6,481,000	6,959,000	Special "		
33,540,000	36,384,000	36,382,000	28,938,000	41,816,000	39,458,000	General Imports	} Spain.*	
30,746,000	33,699,000	34,058,000	26,464,000	39,593,000	37,781,000	Special "		
32,198,000	40,990,000	42,995,000	36,758,000	34,575,000	33,445,000	General Exports		
30,172,000	38,727,000	41,111,000	34,614,000	32,602,000	31,759,000	Special "		
50,691,000	51,213,000	52,199,000	61,649,000	65,554,000	73,725,000	General Imports	} Italy.†	
47,492,000	47,207,000	47,664,000	56,533,000	60,262,000	68,009,000	Special "		
44,656,000	46,030,000	48,205,000	53,258,000	62,548,000	59,245,000	General Exports		
41,508,000	42,084,000	43,669,000	48,143,000	57,257,000	53,530,000	Special "		

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

" Veredelungsverkehr " subsequent to 1890 ; including also the value of ships in 1897 and after.

‡ Including Silver Bullion.

§ See note on page 43.

¶ Including the value of ships, and also the " Veredelungsverkehr " for home account in 1897 and after.

†† Including Diamonds from and after 1897. See Notes, page 175.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

No. 11.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English

			1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
			£	£	£	£	£
Austria-Hungary	{ Imports Exports	Special "	50,894,000 64,281,000	51,148,000 65,559,000	51,881,000 60,227,000	55,892,000 67,130,000	58,333,000 66,290,000
Greece*	{ Imports " Exports " Exports	General Special General Special	6,146,000 4,831,000 4,086,000 3,832,000	6,221,000 5,614,000 4,418,000 4,300,000	4,642,000 4,772,000 3,439,000 3,290,000	3,918,000 3,659,000 3,794,000 3,521,000	4,764,000 4,398,000 3,213,000 2,972,000
Bulgaria -	{ Imports Exports	General "	3,381,000 2,842,000	3,254,000 2,843,000	3,092,000 2,986,000	3,635,000 3,659,000	3,969,000 2,914,000
Servia -	{ Imports Exports	General "	1,522,000 1,834,000	1,712,000 2,091,000	1,483,000 1,858,000	1,637,000 1,950,000	1,395,000 1,841,000
Roumania -	{ Imports Exports	General "	14,512,000 11,038,000	17,467,000 10,986,000	15,230,000 11,415,000	17,220,000 14,826,000	16,886,000 11,768,000
Turkey ¶ -	{ Imports Exports	General "	18,937,000 13,655,000	20,623,000 11,553,000	22,099,000 13,828,000	20,246,000 14,015,000	19,056,000 —
Egypt † -	{ Imports Exports	Special "	8,291,000 12,185,000	9,441,000 14,240,000	9,328,000 13,688,000	8,946,000 13,123,000	9,507,000 12,203,000
United States (Years ended 30th June) ††	{ Imports " Exports " Exports	General Special General Special	164,440,000 161,828,000 178,714,000 176,103,000	176,024,000 173,480,000 184,267,000 181,723,000	172,375,000 169,345,000 214,641,000 211,611,000	180,500,000 177,035,000 176,597,000 173,131,000	136,457,000 131,679,000 185,863,000 181,084,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June).	{ Imports Exports	General "	10,404,000 6,250,000	— 6,328,000	— 7,547,000	8,683,000 8,751,000	6,057,000 7,934,000
Costa Rica -	{ Imports Exports	General "	1,144,000 1,145,000	1,444,000 1,058,000	932,000 808,000	1,009,000 739,000	711,000 874,000
Venezuela † -	{ Imports Exports	Special "	3,192,000 4,733,000	2,667,000 5,224,000	2,844,000 4,203,000	2,111,000 3,338,000	2,990,000 4,306,000
Chile* † -	{ Imports " Exports " Exports	General Special General Special	13,123,000 10,749,000 10,912,000 10,716,000	9,860,000 10,083,000 10,827,000 10,403,000	13,966,000 12,350,000 10,600,000 10,166,000	12,297,000 10,804,000 11,982,000 11,439,000	11,540,000 8,627,000 11,929,000 11,406,000
Uruguay † -	{ Imports Exports	Special "	6,743,000 6,060,000	3,954,000 5,625,000	3,834,000 5,407,000	4,098,000 5,767,000	4,958,000 6,975,000
Argentine Republic. †**	{ Imports Exports	Special "	28,448,000 20,164,000	13,442,000 20,644,000	18,296,000 22,674,000	19,245,000 18,818,000	18,558,000 20,338,000
Paraguay † -	{ Imports Exports	Special "	545,090 580,000	360,000 633,000	497,000 372,000	— —	— —
China § -	{ Imports " Exports " Exports	General Special General Special	33,397,000 32,965,000 23,035,000 22,603,000	33,436,000 32,943,000 25,310,000 24,816,000	29,918,000 29,413,000 22,839,000 22,333,000	30,186,000 29,800,000 23,349,000 22,962,000	26,486,000 25,919,000 21,050,000 20,483,000
Japan † -	{ Imports " Exports " Exports	General Special General Special	13,792,000 13,782,000 9,552,000 9,415,000	10,121,000 10,113,000 12,791,000 12,664,000	10,253,000 10,246,000 13,096,000 12,996,000	11,290,000 11,281,000 11,476,000 11,378,000	12,336,000 12,324,000 11,891,000 11,778,000
United Kingdom	{ Imports Exports " Exports	General Special "	420,692,000 328,252,000 263,531,000	435,441,000 309,114,000 247,235,000	423,794,000 291,640,000 227,216,000	404,689,000 277,138,000 218,260,000	408,345,000 273,786,000 216,006,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Official values 25% below real values.

‡ Inclusive of articles imported under the "Raffiah" in the year 1900.

§ The imports into and the exports from Hong Kong and Macao are included in the General and

** Silver Including Bullion.

II see Note (††) on page 126.

¶ Provisional figures.

MERCHANDISE { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.

Currency)—continued.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898	1899.	1900.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	
60,208,000	58,816,000	62,938,000	68,317,000	67,036,000	70,632,000	Special Imports } Austrir.
61,818,000	64,500,000	68,854,000	67,302,000	77,566,000	80,917,000	" Exports } Hungary
4,726,000	4,997,000	5,213,000	6,745,000	—	—	General Imports††
4,384,000	4,651,000	4,655,000	6,129,000	5,250,000	5,199,000†	Special " } Greece.*
2,985,000	2,932,000	3,425,000	3,771,000	—	—	General Exports
2,887,000	2,899,000	3,268,000	3,529,000	3,752,000	4,084,000†	Special " }
2,761,000	3,061,000	3,360,000	2,909,000	2,407,000	1,854,000	General Imports } Bulgaria.
3,107,000	4,350,000	2,392,000	2,661,000	2,139,000	2,159,000	" Exports }
1,130,000	1,338,000	1,813,000	1,644,000	1,357,000	2,090,000	General Imports } Servia.
1,736,000	2,135,000	2,238,000	2,280,000	2,630,000	2,627,000	" Exports }
12,183,000	13,517,000	14,231,000	15,596,000	13,331,000	8,679,000	General Imports } Roumania.
10,602,000	12,962,000	8,967,000	11,327,000	5,965,000	11,200,000	" Exports }
21,663,000	18,518,000	19,224,000	21,091,000	—	—	General Imports } Turkey. †
12,378,000	13,982,000	13,886,000	13,270,000	—	—	" Exports }
8,608,000	10,065,000	10,880,000	11,320,000	11,740,000	14,479,000	Special Imports } Egypt. †
12,961,000	13,577,000	12,642,000	12,112,000	15,751,000	17,204,000	" Exports }
152,494,000	162,443,000	159,319,000	128,344,000	166,451,000	172,740,000	General Imports } United States
149,547,000	158,400,000	156,863,000	123,929,000	161,757,000	167,545,000	Special " } (Years ended
168,237,000	183,876,000	218,957,000	256,559,000	265,722,000	307,905,000	General Exports } 30th June). ††
165,290,000	179,838,000	215,002,000	252,144,000	261,027,000	302,710,000	Special " }
6,801,000	8,451,000	8,441,000	8,721,000	10,174,000	12,264,000	General Imports } Mexico* (Years
9,085,000	10,502,000	11,135,000	12,897,000	13,843,000	15,006,000	" Exports } ended 30th
—	—	—	—	—	—	General Imports } Costa Rica
866,000	821,000	944,000	783,000	715,000	883,000	" Exports }
897,000	968,000	947,000	979,000	852,000	1,006,000	Special Imports } Venezuela.
—	—	—	—	—	—	" Exports }
13,277,000	10,840,000	—	—	—	—	General Imports } Chile. *†
10,958,000	11,780,000	10,871,000	7,670,000	7,969,000	9,640,000	Special " }
12,072,000	12,832,000	11,011,000	13,202,000	—	—	General Exports
11,546,000	11,774,000	10,253,000	12,655,000	12,233,000	12,576,000	Special " }
5,289,000	5,319,000	4,065,000	5,163,000	5,344,000	4,995,000	Special Imports } Uruguay.†
6,780,000	6,384,000	6,108,000	6,308,000	7,620,000	6,127,000	" Exports }
19,019,000	22,433,000	19,658,000	21,486,000	23,370,000	22,697,000	Special Imports } Argentine
24,014,000	23,360,000	20,234,000	26,766,000	36,984,000	30,920,000	" Exports } Republic ††
—	—	441,000	—	—	—	Special Imports } Paraguay.†
—	—	391,000	—	—	—	" Exports }
29,429,000	35,270,000	31,614,000	31,559,000	41,306,000	34,476,000	General Imports } China.
28,080,000	33,765,000	30,213,000	30,236,000	39,850,000	32,760,000	Special " }
24,784,000	23,352,000	25,756,000	24,267,000	30,825,000	26,394,000	General Exports
23,434,000	21,847,000	24,355,000	22,944,000	29,470,000	24,678,000	Special " }
13,626,000	19,533,000	23,518,000	29,847,000	23,793,000	30,501,000	General Imports } Japan. †††
13,607,000	19,509,000	23,500,000	29,780,000	23,731,000	30,412,000	Special " }
14,348,000	14,002,000	17,834,000	18,106,000	22,918,000	21,799,000	General Exports
14,230,000	13,854,000	17,654,000	17,808,000	22,704,000	21,354,000	Special " }
416,690,000	441,809,000	451,029,000	470,545,000	485,016,000	523,075,000	General Imports } United King-
235,832,000	296,379,000	294,174,000	294,014,000	329,535,000	354,374,000	" Exports } dom.
226,128,000	240,146,000	234,220,000	233,359,000	264,492,000	291,192,000	Special " }

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

† For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see Note, page 156.

†† Years ending February 28th.

The " Raftieh " was abolished on 1st January 1891.

Special trade. For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted see note, page 152.

†† Including Formosa from and after 1896. ††† Until the year 1898 after which the particulars relate to the Calendar years. The figures for the intervening period from July 1st to December 31st, 1898, were as follows :—

	Imports.	Exports.
	£	£
General	64,813,000	132,084,000.
Special	62,088,000	129,809,000.

No. 12.—TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected
(In the original

			1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Russian Empire - - -	Gold Roubles		82,812,000	79,765,000	82,856,000	97,304,000	114,645,000	113,840,000
Finland	Marks		19,801,000	19,132,000	16,120,000	15,303,000	18,526,000	20,486,000
Norway - - -	Kroner		21,556,000	20,908,000	19,384,000	19,231,000	20,133,000	20,602,000
Sweden - - -	Kronor		41,937,000	37,259,000	36,591,000	36,383,000	37,881,000	38,747,000
Denmark - - -	Kroner		23,535,000	24,594,000	22,880,000	24,077,000	23,947,000	25,720,000
German Empire (Zollgebiet) } (Years ended 31st March)	Marks		379,605,000	389,426,000	406,445,000	377,918,000	364,430,000	387,654,000
Holland - - -	Gulden		5,700,000	5,789,000	5,765,000	5,829,000	5,982,000	6,774,000
Belgium - - -	Francs		31,766,000	32,602,000	32,629,000	34,230,000	34,818,000	33,216,000
France - - -	"		361,471,000	393,623,000	430,778,000	452,492,000	466,318,000	399,868,000
Switzerland - - -	"		10,816,000	31,114,000	35,590,000	37,928,000	40,753,000	42,839,000
Portugal - - -	Milreis		14,770,000	13,301,000	10,458,000	13,883,000	13,535,000	16,059,000
Spain - - -	Pesetas		97,567,000	98,262,000	102,968,000	128,324,000	130,560,000	121,289,000
Italy - - -	Lire		134,897,000	212,068,000	222,018,000	226,995,000	205,950,000	233,042,000
Austria-Hungary - - -	Kronen		82,324,000	84,738,000	94,566,000	98,026,000	104,646,000	106,030,000
Greece - - -	Drachmas		24,393,000	26,062,000	26,754,000	22,304,000	27,955,000	25,107,000
Bulgaria - - -	Lev		8,220,000	7,163,000	7,115,000	9,063,000	9,736,000	9,032,000
Servia - - -	Dinars		2,322,000	2,272,000	2,380,000	3,589,000	4,107,000	2,927,000
Roumania - - -	Lei		22,518,000	27,398,000	29,435,000	34,408,000	33,835,000	28,209,000
Turkey - - -	Piastres		158,697,000	172,175,000	—	—	—	175,617,000
Egypt - - -	L. Egyptian		1,217,287	1,480,000	1,817,000	1,413,000	1,625,000	1,598,000
United States (Years } ended 30th June) §	Dollars		226,540,000	216,896,000	174,124,000	199,144,000	129,559,000	149,451,000
Mexico (Years ended } 30th June)	"		25,783,000	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica - - -	Pesos Oro		1,991,000	2,096,000	1,267,000	1,549,000	1,658,000	1,761,000
Venezuela - - -	Bolivares		33,557,000	40,029,000	33,677,000	26,576,000	37,342,000	—
Peru - - -	Soles		5,188,000	5,084,000	5,93,000	3,681,000	3,111,000	4,175,000
Chile - - -	Pesos Fuertes		12,408,000	11,156,000	163,330,000	20,406,000	17,154,000	22,274,000
Brazil - - -	Milreis		100,487,000	106,218,000	90,918,000	206,062,000	210,425,000	243,030,000
Uruguay - - -	Pesos Fuertes		9,692,000	7,496,000	7,450,000	7,755,000	8,837,000	9,062,000
Argentine Republic - - -	Pesos Oro		47,547,000§	47,996,000§	24,274,000	27,861,000	23,113,000	24,687,000
Paraguay - - -	Pesos		990,000	937,000	—	—	—	—
China - - -	Hankwan Taels*		6,529,000	7,160,000	6,723,000	6,202,000	6,546,000	6,040,000
Japan - - -	Yen†		2,933,000	2,401,000	2,746,000	3,099,000	3,507,000	4,239,000

NOTE.—For table of English
As far as possible the above figures relate to IMPORT DUTIES

* For rates of Conversion, see note, page 152.

§ Paper currency, the average value of a paper peso having been in

in each of the respective Countries.
FOREIGN CURRENCY.)

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	—	
125,872,000	131,966,000	149,706,000	148,850,000		Gold Roubles	Russian Empire.
23,941,000	27,383,000	31,520,000	30,782,000	33,418,000	Marks	Finland.
23,131,000	26,786,000	33,143,000	35,645,000	33,065,000	Kroner	Norway.
41,563,000	42,936,000	51,363,000	59,410,000	56,821,000	Kronor	Sweden.
26,936,000	28,316,000	30,714,000	31,590,000	30,977,000	Kroner	Denmark.
415,393,000	463,799,000	472,016,000	505,439,000	491,095,000	Marks	{ German Empire (Zoll- gebiet) (Years ended 31st March).
8,430,000	8,574,000	8,770,000	9,173,000	9,683,000	Gulden	Holland.
46,664,000	45,897,000	45,460,000	49,097,000	51,182,000	Francs	Belgium.
423,919,000	432,775,000	476,416,000	441,357,000	427,788,000	"	France.
45,817,000	47,434,000	48,314,000	50,579,000	47,492,000	"	Switzerland.
15,324,000	13,116,000	11,802,000	14,788,000	15,514,000	Milreis	Portugal.
120,267,000	105,377,000	69,260,000	133,556,000	147,183,000	Pesetas	Spain.
235,952,000	220,893,000	218,824,000	224,558,000	233,132,000	Lire	Italy.
104,874,000	123,032,000	133,230,000	112,658,000	103,620,000	Kronen	Austria-Hungary.
27,348,000	26,638,000	34,437,000	32,896,000	30,709,000	Drachmas	Greece.
10,120,000	13,809,000	11,859,000	9,624,000	8,075,000	Leu	Bulgaria.
3,263,000	4,199,000	4,143,000	4,872,000	3,926,000	Dinars	Servia.
32,310,000	32,370,000	33,674,000	27,458,000	16,096,000	Lei	Roumania.
150,447,000					Piastres	Turkey.
1,749,000	1,848,000	1,915,000	1,934,000	2,241,000	L. Egyptian	Egypt.
157,013,000	172,760,000	145,438,000	224,079,000	240,305,000	Dollars	{ United States (Years ended 30th June) †
—	—	21,018,000	26,444,000	27,697,000	"	{ Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
2,257,000	2,286,000	1,254,000	1,248,000	1,253,000	Pesos Oro	Costa Rica.
—					Bolivares	Venezuela.
5,963,000	5,955,000	6,298,000			Soles	Peru.
24,423,000	24,718,000	21,370,000	21,369,000	23,326,000	Pesos Fuertes	Chile.
—					Milreis	Brazil.
8,797,000	7,175,000	8,567,000	8,677,000	8,314,000	Pesos Fuertes	Uruguay
26,844,000	25,178,000	26,792,000	36,685,000	33,982,000	Pesos Oro	Argentine Republic
—					Pesos	Paraguay.
7,670,000	7,575,000	7,224,000	8,437,000	7,249,000	Haikwan Taels*	China.
5,356,000	5,717,000	6,801,000	14,430,000	17,887,000	Yen †	Japan. ‡

equivalents, see pages 52 and 53.

only, and are exclusive of any other Duties.

† For rates of Conversion, see note, page 156.

‡ Gold Currency.

1890 (1s. 7d.), and in 1891 (1s. 0d.).

¶ Until the year 1898, after which the particulars relate to the Calendar years. In the intervening period from July 1st to December 31st, 1898, the amount collected was 96,834,000 dollars.

‡ Including Formosa from and after 1896.

No. 13.—TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected
(In ENGLISH)

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire	13,112,000	12,629,000	13,119,000	15,406,000	18,152,000	18,026,000
Finland	792,000	765,000	645,000	612,000	741,000	819,000
Norway	1,198,000	1,162,000	1,077,000	1,068,000	1,118,000	1,144,000
Sweden	2,330,000	2,070,000	2,033,000	2,021,000	2,104,000	2,153,000
Denmark	1,307,000	1,367,000	1,271,000	1,338,000	1,330,000	1,429,000
German Empire (<i>Zollgebiet</i>) (Years ended 31st of March)	18,980,000	19,471,000	20,322,000	18,896,000	18,221,000	19,383,000
Holland	475,000	482,000	480,000	486,000	498,000	564,000
Belgium	1,271,000	1,304,000	1,305,000	1,369,000	1,393,000	1,529,000
France	14,459,000	15,745,000	17,231,000	18,100,000	18,653,000	15,995,000
Switzerland	1,233,000	1,245,000	1,424,000	1,517,000	1,630,000	1,714,000
Portugal	3,323,000	2,993,000	2,353,000	3,124,000	3,045,000	3,613,000
Spain	3,903,000	3,930,000	4,120,000	5,133,000	5,222,000	4,852,000
Italy	9,396,000	8,483,000	8,881,000	9,080,000	8,238,000	9,322,000
Austria-Hungary	3,430,000	3,531,000	3,940,000	4,084,000	4,360,000	4,418,000
Greece	976,000	1,042,000	1,070,000	892,000	1,118,000	1,004,000
Bulgaria	329,000	287,000	235,000	363,000	389,000	361,000
Servia	93,000	91,000	95,000	144,000	164,000	117,000
Roumania	901,000	1,096,000	1,177,000	1,376,000	1,353,000	1,123,000
Turkey	1,428,000	1,550,000	—	—	—	1,581,000
Egypt	1,249,000	1,519,000	1,351,000	1,450,000	1,667,000	1,640,000
United States (Years ended 30th June)†	47,196,000	45,185,000	36,276,000	41,488,000	26,991,000	31,136,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June)	5,157,000	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	344,000	362,000	219,000	268,000	287,000	305,000
Venezuela	1,342,000	1,601,000	1,347,000	1,063,000	1,494,000	—
Peru	1,038,000	1,017,000	1,079,000	736,000	622,000	835,000
Chile	1,964,000	1,766,000	2,586,000	3,231,000	2,716,000	3,527,000
Brazil	11,305,000	11,950,000	10,228,000	23,132,000	23,673,000	27,341,000
Uruguay	2,019,000	1,562,000	1,552,000	1,616,000	1,841,000	1,888,000
Argentine Republic	3,764,000	2,400,000	4,855,000	5,572,000	4,623,000	4,937,000
Paraguay	198,000	187,000	—	—	—	—
China*	1,693,000	1,760,000	1,464,000	1,221,000	1,046,000	988,000
Japan†	495,000	386,000	395,000	396,000	368,000	447,000
United Kingdom	20,058,000	19,986,000	20,156,000	19,944,000	20,394,000	20,985,000

* For rates at which the Halkwan Tael has been converted, see note, page 152.

in each of the respective Countries.
CURRENCY.)

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	—
£	£	£	£	£	
19,930,000	20,895,000	23,703,000	23,568,000		Russian Empire.
958,000	1,095,000	1,261,000	1,231,000	1,337,000	Finland.
1,235,000	1,488,000	1,841,000	1,980,000	1,837,000	Norway.
2,309,000	2,385,000	2,853,000	3,301,000	3,157,000	Sweden.
1,496,000	1,573,000	1,706,000	1,755,000	1,721,000	Denmark.
20,770,000	23,190,000	23,601,000	25,272,000	24,705,000	{ German Empire (<i>Zollgebiet</i>) (Years ended 31st of March).
703,000	715,000	731,000	764,000	807,000	Holland.
1,867,000	1,886,000	1,818,000	1,964,000	2,047,000	Belgium.
16,957,000	17,311,000	19,057,000	17,654,000	17,112,000	France.
1,833,000	1,897,000	1,933,000	2,023,000	1,900,000	Switzerland.
3,448,000	2,951,000	2,655,000	3,327,000	3,491,000	Portugal.
4,811,000	4,215,000	2,770,000	5,342,000	5,887,000	Spain.
9,438,000	8,836,000	8,753,000	8,982,000	9,325,000	Italy.
4,370,000	5,128,000	5,760,000	4,694,000	4,192,000	Austria-Hungary
1,094,800	1,066,000	1,377,000	1,316,000	1,228,000	Greece.
405,000	552,000	474,000	385,000	323,000	Bulgaria.
131,000	168,000	166,000	195,000	157,000	Servia.
1,292,000	1,295,000	1,347,000	1,098,000	644,000	Roumania.
1,354,000					Turkey.
1,795,000	1,896,000	1,965,000	1,984,000	2,299,000	Egypt.
32,711,000	35,992,000	30,300,000	46,683,000	50,064,000	United States (Years ended 30th June).‡
—	—	4,204,000	5,289,000	5,539,000	Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
390,000	395,000	217,000	216,000	217,000	Costa Rica.
					Venezuela.
1,193,000	1,191,000	1,280,000			Peru.
3,867,000	3,914,000	1,603,000	1,603,000	2,124,000	Chile.
					Brazil.
1,833,000	1,495,000	1,785,000	1,808,000	1,732,000	Uruguay.
5,369,000	5,294,000	5,358,000	7,337,000	6,796,000	Argentine Republic
					Paraguay.
1,278,000	1,128,000	1,042,000	1,270,000	1,125,000	China.*
583,000	580,000	689,000	1,463,000	1,814,000	Japan.†
21,586,000	22,078,000	21,375,000	22,049,000	25,210,000	United Kingdom

† Including Formosa from and after 1896. For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see note, page 156.

‡ Until the year 1898, after which the particulars relate to the Calendar years. In the intervening period from July 1st to December 31st, 1898, the amount collected was £19,965,000.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 14.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

				1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Russia :								
European Frontier	Imports Special	{ Gold Roubles }		20,663,000	77,463,000	110,515,000	26,330,000	129,441,000
From Finland	"	"	"	51,000	36,000	19,000	12,000	
Asiatic Frontier	"	"	"	2,464,000	377,000	3,231,000	4,977,000	
Total Russia	"	"	"	23,178,000	82,876,000	113,765,000	31,319,000	130,941,000
European Frontier								
	Exports Special	"	"	17,832,000	196,000	177,000	64,000	37,445,000
Asiatic Frontier	"	"	"	3,102,000	5,774,000	4,442,000	7,254,000	6,777,000
Total Russia	"	"	"	20,934,000	5,969,000	4,619,000	7,318,000	44,222,000
Norway								
	Imports General	Kroner		357,000	449,000	526,000	622,000	481,000
	Exports	"	"	3,000	459,000	479,000	438,000	101,000
Sweden								
	Imports Special	Kronor		1,123,000	1,225,000	1,287,000	1,063,000	6,245,000
	Exports	"	"	223,000	521,000	948,000	597,000	193,000
Denmark								
	Imports General	Kroner		3,500,000	5,500,000	4,500,000	500,000	4,000,000
	Exports	"	"	2,500,000	2,500,000	—	2,300,000	2,000,000
German Empire† (Zoll-gebiet)								
	Imports General	Marks		120,000,000	265,300,000*	208,500,000†	172,300,000*	340,000,000*
	" Special	"		110,800,000	252,600,000	208,500,000	172,300,000	347,300,000
	Exports General	"		90,700,000	164,200,000*	196,000,000*	152,600,000*	90,000,000*
	" Special	"		81,400,000	164,200,000	196,000,000	152,600,000	90,000,000
Holland								
	Imports General	Gulden		17,162,000	30,180,000	71,624,000	47,606,000	37,768,000
	" Special	"		8,018,000	20,941,000	15,163,000	20,712,000	13,659,000
	Exports General	"		15,026,000	12,277,000	60,665,000	30,532,000	26,344,000
	" Special	"		5,882,000	3,038,000	4,223,000	3,638,000	2,240,000
Belgium†								
	Imports General	Francs		112,294,000	185,834,000	137,278,000	166,829,000	135,213,000
	" Special	"		17,154,000	46,254,000	29,660,000	53,504,000	19,593,000
	Exports General	"		101,251,000	166,617,000	129,604,000	132,180,000	132,656,000
	" Special	"		6,112,000	27,006,000	21,986,000	18,854,000	17,036,000
France								
	Imports General	Francs		320,109,000	682,085,000	563,409,000	547,864,000	592,013,000
	" Special	"		256,446,000	538,855,000	507,746,000	464,338,000	551,632,000
	Exports General	"		422,727,000	526,157,000	270,042,000	328,347,000	257,207,000
	" Special	"		359,062,000	381,320,000	214,215,000	242,697,000	216,873,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS
* Exclusive of through Transit Trade, the value of

† Including Gold and
Prior to 1891 the particulars include Gold and Silver Bullion and Specie only, whilst in 1891 and subsequent years the
other precious Metals, the particulars of which

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.		
36,500,000	115,925,000	134,752,000	83,730,000	50,881,000		<div> <div> Gold Roubles </div> <div> Special ports. </div> <div> Im- </div> <div> Russia :— European Frontier. From Finland. Asiatic Frontier. Total Russia </div> </div>	
1,036,000	2,473,000	4,626,000	3,929,000	3,933,000			
37,536,000	118,398,000	139,378,000	87,659,000	54,814,000			
43,000	150,000	3,977,000	161,000	32,829,000		<div> Special Exports </div> <div> European Frontier. </div>	
1,332,000	1,917,000	4,517,000	3,084,000	1,544,000		<div> Asiatic Frontier. </div>	
1,375,000	2,067,000	8,494,000	3,245,000	33,873,000		Total Russia	
2,650,000	539,000	582,000	1,879,000	1,432,000	738,000	Kroner General Imports	
122,000	336,000	116,000	325,000	317,000	359,000	" " Exports	
931,000	1,415,000	9,444,000	8,979,000	1,673,000	9,379,000	Kroner Special Imports	
60,000	64,000	29,000	9,000	27,000	22,000	" " Exports	
10,000,000	800,000	1,000,000	8,000,000	2,000,000	—	Kroner General Imports	
2,000,000	4,500,000	—	2,500,000	5,000,000	3,000,000	" " Exports	
132,900,000*	261,100,000*	183,900,000*	359,000,000*	300,600,000*	277,400,000*	Marks General Imports	
125,400,000	250,800,000	183,900,000	359,000,000	300,500,000	277,400,000	Special " " German Empire (Zoll-gebiet).	
106,200,000*	239,000,000*	151,300,000*	254,000,000*	161,400,000*	141,200,000*	" General Exports	
106,200,000	228,700,000	151,300,000	254,000,000	161,400,000	141,200,000	" Special " " "	
5,167,000	6,358,000	22,209,000	32,720,000	10,708,000	29,326,000	Gulden General Imports	
5,159,000	6,354,000	22,194,000	32,656,000	10,206,000	17,237,000	" Special " " "	
1,351,000	784,000	97,000	2,436,000	15,883,000	15,596,000	" General Exports	
1,343,000	780,000	81,000	2,372,000	15,386,000	3,508,000	" Special " " "	
173,623,000	215,335,000	275,965,000	254,147,000	225,053,000	162,841,000	Francs General Imports	
23,209,000	54,318,000	80,270,000	74,996,000	80,323,000	46,544,000	" Special " " "	
186,793,000	195,704,000	317,746,000	262,265,000	223,803,000	131,727,000	" General Exports	
26,379,000	34,637,000	122,061,000	83,114,000	79,578,000	15,429,000	" Special " " "	
436,161,000	510,815,000	488,392,000	528,876,000	527,411,000	633,200,000	Francs General Imports	
395,107,000	478,548,000	461,845,000	390,869,000	505,796,000	605,012,000	" Special " " "	
365,862,000	545,115,000	353,161,000	640,430,000	403,522,000	361,068,000	" General Exports	
324,336,000	512,733,000	326,699,000	502,431,000	381,900,000	332,633,000	" Special " " "	

For table of English equivalents see pages 58 and 59.

figures relate to precious Metals of all kinds (*Edelmetalle*), thus including, in addition, broken Gold and Silver, &c., and were treated as Merchandise in previous years.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 14.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

			1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Switzerland	Imports General	Francs	75,928,000	67,998,000	61,676,000	64,424,000	80,848,000
	" Special	"	75,860,000	67,998,000	61,603,000	64,355,000	80,508,000
	Exports General	"	28,339,000	37,078,000	35,745,000	53,626,000	56,456,000
	" Special	"	28,273,000	37,078,000	35,672,000	53,557,000	56,115,000
Portugal	Imports General	Milreis	15,220,000	13,516,000	5,021,000	1,555,000	897,000
	" Special	"	14,533,000	8,269,000	3,761,000	1,530,000	826,000
	Exports General	"	11,228,000	35,061,000	10,605,000	5,955,000	3,955,000
	" Special	"	10,539,000	23,804,000	9,345,000	5,929,000	3,884,000
Spain	Imports General	Pesetas	43,316,000	117,415,000	51,391,000	19,858,000	25,172,000
	Exports "	"	5,326,000	21,875,000	43,421,000	12,398,000	3,576,000
Italy*	Imports General	Lire	57,648,000	54,287,000	43,972,000	43,015,000	108,136,000
	" Special	"	57,648,000	54,287,000	43,972,000	43,015,000	108,136,000
	Exports General	"	66,655,000	62,709,000	53,907,000	94,174,000	31,518,000
	" Special	"	66,655,000	62,709,000	53,907,000	94,174,000	31,518,000
Austria-Hungary †	Imports Special	Kronen	86,944,000	79,104,000	167,990,000	300,783,000	75,280,000
	Exports "	"	8,603,000	22,686,000	35,876,000	40,615,000	54,723,000
Egypt	Imports Special	L. Egyptian	2,971,000	2,825,000	3,826,000	2,947,000	1,996,000
	Exports "	"	2,085,000	1,524,000	2,048,000	3,517,000	1,816,000
United States (Years ended 30th June). ‡	Imports General	Dollars	33,976,000	36,259,000	69,655,000	44,368,000	85,736,000
	" Special	"	17,610,000	28,279,000	46,735,000	20,577,000	61,863,000
	Exports General	"	52,148,000	103,954,000	83,006,000	149,418,000	127,429,000
	" Special	"	35,782,000	93,973,000	60,086,000	125,627,000	103,556,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June).	Imports General	Dollars	—	—	—	—	—
	Exports "	"	38,621,000	36,256,000	49,137,000	56,504,000	46,484,000
Chile	Imports Special	Pesos Fuertes	198,000	117,000	178,000	314,000	269,000
	Exports "	"	5,568,000	5,282,000	6,323,000	5,936,000	5,594,000
Uruguay	Imports Special	Pesos Fuertes	7,734,000	6,417,000	3,337,000	5,761,000	6,021,000
	Exports "	"	7,515,000	5,619,000	3,029,000	3,822,000	2,223,000
Argentine Republic.*	Imports General	Pesos Oro	7,151,000	9,256,000	6,520,000	4,689,000	3,188,000
	Exports "	"	5,284,000	1,703,000	1,980,000	850,000	267,000
China ‡	Imports General	Haikwan Taels	12,409,000	8,764,000	11,332,000	21,149,000	37,159,000
	Exports "	"	17,750,000	16,509,000	23,505,000	18,203,000	23,546,000
Japan †	Imports General	Yen	1,201,000	13,889,000	22,884,000	11,196,000	26,784,000
	Exports "	"	13,779,000	1,453,000	9,730,000	12,289,000	34,379,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

† The General Imports and Exports cannot be stated, as the value of the Transit Trade has not been taken account of since 1881.

‡ For rates of conversion, see note, page 156.

‡‡ For rates of conversion, see note, page 152.

BULLION AND SPECIE { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.
Foreign Currency)—*continued*.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	—		
90,432,000	105,840,000	121,755,000	129,116,000	166,818,000	139,972,000	<i>Francs</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports)
90,423,000	105,254,000	121,461,000	127,874,000	165,888,000	138,721,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
45,787,000	57,440,000	59,764,000	64,814,000	76,574,000	56,368,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
45,778,000	56,854,000	59,470,000	63,572,000	76,144,000	55,117,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
1,143,000	2,255,000	257,000	2,667,000	898,000	715,000	<i>Milreis</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports)
1,143,000	1,285,000	257,000	2,196,000	898,000	482,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
2,309,000	4,707,000	2,196,000	2,550,000	1,216,000	1,868,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
2,308,000	3,737,000	2,196,000	2,079,000	1,216,000	1,635,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
24,691,000	101,937,000	123,796,000	71,143,000	36,429,000	5,566,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports)
42,192,000	139,817,000	170,629,000	21,360,000	14,641,000	20,855,000	"	"	Exports)
8,593,000	10,281,000	8,676,000	3,444,000	5,530,000	7,244,000	<i>Lire</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports)
7,293,000	10,281,000	8,676,000	3,444,000	5,530,000	7,244,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
22,602,000	19,917,000	23,096,000	19,613,000	15,846,000	16,553,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
21,302,000	19,917,000	23,096,000	19,613,000	15,846,000	16,553,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
107,659,000	137,614,000	199,736,000	46,938,000	43,114,000	44,897,000	<i>Kronen</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports)
50,362,000	85,068,000	103,304,000	121,912,000	71,065,000	66,546,000	"	"	Exports)
4,319,000	3,720,000	2,922,000	2,730,000	4,516,000	4,115,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports)
2,322,000	1,826,000	2,369,000	1,892,000	1,502,000	2,603,000	"	"	Exports)
56,596,000	62,302,000	115,548,000	151,319,000	82,179,000	106,849,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports)
39,170,000	49,481,000	108,934,000	139,108,000	74,637,000	98,553,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
113,764,000	172,952,000	102,308,000	70,512,000	98,841,000	120,356,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
96,338,000	160,131,000	95,694,000	58,300,000	91,299,000	112,060,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports)
52,536,000	64,839,000	66,183,000	75,042,000	76,196,000	71,025,000	"	"	Exports)
1,460,000	95,000	41,000	—	8,000	553,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports)
7,369,000	6,361,000	4,986,000	23,705,000	9,200,000	5,323,000	"	"	Exports)
8,500,000	8,919,000	3,036,000	6,762,000	5,991,000	1,834,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports)
3,241,000	7,791,000	3,117,000	4,156,000	1,307,000	3,055,000	"	"	Exports)
4,730,000	6,063,000	671,000	7,303,000	2,414,000	10,203,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports)
119,000	2,179,000	4,949,000	1,575,000	670,000	3,550,000	"	"	Exports)
48,002,000	18,421,000	21,672,000	32,361,000	25,306,000	45,350,000	<i>Haikwan Taels</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports)
18,124,000	24,815,000	28,542,000	35,343,000	31,675,000	28,705,000	"	"	Exports)
5,874,000	44,544,000	87,398,000	48,347,000	23,701,000	12,985,000	<i>Yen</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports)
27,302,000	11,810,000	19,861,000	89,097,000	13,666,000	59,504,000	"	"	Exports)

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For table of English equivalents, see pages 58 and 59.

†: Until the year 1898, after which the particulars relate to the calendar year. The figures for the intervening period from July 1st to December 31st, 1898, were as follows:—

	Imports.	Exports.
<i>General</i> — Dollars	81,805,000	39,168,000
<i>Special</i> — "	71,379,000	28,742,000

Gold and Silver Ores are included from 1st July 1894.

‡ Including Formosa in 1896 and subsequent years.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 15.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English

—			1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
			£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire	Imports	Special	8,670,000	13,121,000	18,013,000	4,959,000	20,782,000
	Exports	"	8,315,000	945,000	731,000	1,159,000	7,002,000
Norway -	Imports	General	20,000	25,000	29,000	35,000	27,000
	Exports	"	167	26,000	27,000	24,000	6,000
Sweden -	Imports	Special	62,000	68,000	71,000	60,000	847,000
	Exports	"	12,000	29,000	52,000	33,000	11,000
Denmark -	Imports	General	194,000	806,000	250,000	28,000	222,000
	Exports	"	139,000	189,000	—	128,000	111,000
German Empire (Zollgebiet).††	Imports	General	6,000,000	13,285,000†	10,425,000†	8,615,000†	17,000,000†
	"	Special	5,540,000	12,630,000	10,425,000	8,615,000	17,385,000
	Exports	General	4,535,000	8,210,000†	9,800,000†	7,630,000†	4,500,000†
	"	Special	4,070,000	8,210,000	9,800,000	7,630,000	4,500,000
Holland -	Imports	General	1,430,000	2,515,000	5,969,000	3,967,000	3,147,000
	"	Special	668,000	1,745,000	1,265,000	1,719,000	1,138,000
	Exports	General	1,252,000	1,023,000	5,055,000	2,544,000	2,195,000
	"	Special	490,000	253,000	852,000	303,000	187,000
Belgium -	Imports	General	4,492,000	7,433,000	5,491,000	6,673,000	5,409,000
	"	Special	686,000	1,850,000	1,186,000	2,140,000	784,000
	Exports	General	4,050,000	6,665,000	5,184,000	5,287,000	5,306,000
	"	Special	244,000	1,080,000	879,000	754,000	681,000
France -	Imports	General	12,804,000	27,283,000	22,536,000	21,915,000	23,861,000
	"	Special	10,258,000	21,554,000	20,310,000	18,574,000	22,065,000
	Exports	General	16,909,000	21,046,000	10,802,000	18,064,000	10,288,000
	"	Special	14,362,000	15,253,000	8,569,000	9,708,000	8,675,000
Switzerland -	Imports	General	3,037,000	2,720,000	2,467,000	2,577,000	3,234,000
	"	Special	3,034,000	2,720,000	2,464,000	2,574,000	3,220,000
	Exports	General	1,054,000	1,483,000	1,430,000	2,145,000	2,258,000
	"	Special	1,051,000	1,483,000	1,427,000	2,142,000	2,245,000
Portugal -	Imports	General	3,424,000	3,041,000	1,130,000	350,000	202,000
	"	Special	3,270,000	1,861,000	846,000	344,000	186,000
	Exports	General	2,526,000	7,886,000	2,386,000	1,840,000	890,000
	"	Special	2,371,000	6,706,000	2,103,000	1,334,000	874,000
Spain -	Imports	General	1,733,000	4,697,000	2,056,000	794,000	1,007,000
	Exports	"	213,000	835,000	1,737,000	496,000	143,000
Italy* -	Imports	General	2,306,000	2,171,000	1,759,000	1,721,000	4,325,000
	"	Special	2,306,000	2,171,000	1,759,000	1,721,000	4,325,000
	Exports	General	2,666,000	2,508,000	2,156,000	3,767,000	1,261,000
	"	Special	2,666,000	2,508,000	2,156,000	3,767,000	1,261,000
Austria-Hungary	Imports	Special	3,623,000	3,296,000	7,000,000	12,533,000	3,167,000
	Exports	"	359,000	945,000	1,495,000	1,662,000	2,230,000
Egypt -	Imports	General	3,048,000	2,899,000	3,926,000	3,024,000	2,048,000
	Exports	"	2,139,000	1,564,000	2,101,000	3,609,000	1,863,000
United States (Years ended 30th June).¶	Imports	General	7,078,000	7,554,000	14,511,000	9,243,000	17,862,000
	"	Special	3,669,000	5,475,000	9,736,000	4,287,000	12,888,000
	Exports	General	10,864,000	22,699,000	17,293,000	31,129,000	26,547,000
	"	Special	7,455,000	20,619,000	12,518,000	26,172,000	21,574,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June).	Imports	General	—	—	—	—	—
	Exports	"	3,862,000	3,626,000	4,914,000	5,650,000	4,648,000
Chile -	Imports	Special	31,000	19,000	28,000	50,000	43,000
	Exports	"	882,000	836,000	1,001,000	940,000	886,000
Uruguay -	Imports	Special	1,611,000	1,337,000	695,000	1,200,000	1,254,000
	Exports	"	1,566,000	1,171,000	631,000	796,000	463,000
Argentine Republic.*	Imports	General	1,430,000	1,851,000	1,804,000	938,000	638,000
	Exports	"	1,057,000	341,000	396,000	170,000	53,000
China†† -	Imports	General	3,219,000	2,154,000	2,467,000	4,164,000	5,942,000
	Exports	"	4,604,000	4,081,000	5,117,000	3,584,000	3,765,000
Japan‡ -	Imports	General	203,000	2,234,000	3,290,000	1,431,000	2,312,000
	Exports	"	2,825,000	234,000	1,399,000	1,572,000	3,610,000
United Kingdom	Imports	General	33,954,000	39,591,000	32,830,000	36,748,000	38,578,000
	Exports	"	25,170,000	37,229,000	28,911,000	33,092,000	27,813,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion. † Exclusive of through Transit Trade, the value of which has not been computed since 1890.

‡ For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see note, page 156.

†† See Note (†) on pages 54-5 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

BULLION AND SPECIE { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.
(Currency.)

1895.	1896.	1897	1898.	1899.	1900.	—	
£	£	£	£	£	£		
5,958,000	18,748,000	22,068,000	18,879,000	8,679,000		Special	Imports } Russian
218,000	827,000	1,845,000	514,000	5,863,000		"	Exports } Empire.
147,000	30,000	32,000	104,000	80,000	41,000	General	Imports } Norway.
7,000	19,000	7,000	18,000	18,000	20,000	"	Exports }
52,000	79,000	525,000	499,000	93,000	521,000	Special	Imports } Sweden.
3,000	4,000	2,000	500	1,500	1,000	"	Exports }
556,000	44,000	56,000	444,000	111,000	—	General	Imports } Denmark.
111,000	250,000	—	139,000	278,000	167,000	"	Exports }
6,645,000†	18,055,000†	9,195,000†	17,950,000†	15,030,000†	13,870,000	General	Imports } German
6,270,000	12,540,000	9,195,000	17,950,000	15,025,000	13,870,000	Special	Imports } Empire
5,310,000†	11,950,000†	7,565,000†	12,700,000†	8,070,000†	7,060,000	General	Exports } (Zollgebiet).††
5,310,000	11,435,000	7,565,000	12,700,000	8,070,900	7,060,000	Special	Exports }
431,000	530,000	1,851,000	2,727,000	892,000	2,444,000	General	Imports } Holland.
430,000	529,000	1,849,000	2,721,000	861,000	1,436,000	Special	Imports }
113,000	65,000	8,000	203,000	1,324,000	1,300,000	General	Exports } Holland.
112,000	65,000	7,000	198,000	1,282,000	292,000	Special	Exports }
7,145,000	8,613,000	11,038,000	10,166,000	9,002,000	6,514,000	General	Imports } Belgium.
1,128,000	2,173,000	3,211,000	3,000,000	3,238,000	1,862,000	Special	Imports }
7,472,000	7,828,000	12,710,000	10,491,000	8,952,000	5,269,000	General	Exports } Belgium.
1,455,000	1,387,000	4,882,000	3,325,000	3,183,000	617,000	Special	Exports }
17,446,000	20,433,000	19,536,000	21,155,000	21,096,000	25,328,000	General	Imports } France.
15,804,000	19,142,000	18,474,000	15,635,000	20,232,000	24,200,000	Special	Imports }
14,634,000	21,805,000	14,126,000	25,617,000	16,141,000	14,443,000	General	Exports } France.
12,993,000	20,509,000	13,068,000	20,097,000	15,276,000	18,308,000	Special	Exports }
3,617,000	4,234,000	4,870,000	5,165,000	6,653,000	5,599,000	General	Imports } Switzerland.
3,617,000	4,210,000	4,858,000	5,115,000	6,636,000	5,549,000	Special	Imports }
1,831,000	2,298,000	2,391,000	2,593,000	3,063,000	2,255,000	General	Exports } Switzerland.
1,831,000	2,274,000	2,379,000	2,543,000	3,046,000	2,205,000	Special	Exports }
257,000	507,000	58,000	600,000	202,000	161,000	General	Imports } Portugal.
257,000	289,000	58,000	494,000	202,000	108,000	Special	Imports }
519,000	1,059,000	494,000	574,000	274,000	420,000	General	Exports } Portugal.
519,000	841,000	494,000	468,000	274,000	368,000	Special	Exports }
988,000	4,077,000	4,952,000	2,846,000	1,457,000	223,000	General	Imports } Spain.
1,688,000	5,593,000	6,825,000	854,000	586,000	834,000	"	Exports }
844,000	411,000	347,000	138,000	221,000	290,000	General	Imports } Italy.*
292,000	411,000	347,000	138,000	221,000	290,000	Special	Imports }
904,000	797,000	924,000	784,000	634,000	662,000	General	Exports } Italy.*
852,000	797,000	924,000	784,000	634,000	662,000	Special	Exports }
4,496,000	5,734,000	8,322,000	1,956,000	1,796,000	1,871,000	Special	Imports } Austria-
2,096,000	3,544,000	4,304,000	5,080,000	2,961,000	2,773,000	"	Exports } Hungary
4,431,000	3,817,000	2,998,000	2,801,000	4,634,000	4,222,000	General	Imports } Egypt.
2,382,000	1,874,000	2,431,000	1,941,000	1,541,000	2,671,000	"	Exports }
11,791,000	12,980,000	24,072,000	31,525,000	17,121,000	22,260,000	General	Imports } United
8,160,000	10,309,000	22,699,000	28,981,000	15,549,000	20,532,000	Special	Imports } States.
23,701,000	36,032,000	21,314,000	14,690,000	20,592,000	25,074,000	General	Exports } (Years ended
20,070,000	33,361,000	19,936,000	12,146,000	19,021,000	23,346,000	Special	Exports } 30th June).¶
—	—	—	—	—	—	General	Imports } Mexico.
5,254,000	6,484,000	6,618,000	7,504,000	7,620,000	7,102,000	"	Exports } (Years ended
231,000	15,000	6,000	—	1,000	41,000	Special	Imports } Chile.
1,167,000	1,037,000	789,000	1,778,000	690,000	899,000	"	Exports }
1,771,000	1,858,000	632,000	1,409,000	1,248,000	382,000	Special	Imports } Uruguay.
675,000	1,623,000	649,000	866,000	272,000	636,000	"	Exports }
946,000	1,213,000	134,000	1,461,000	483,000	2,041,000	General	Imports } Argentine
24,000	436,000	990,000	315,000	134,000	710,000	"	Exports } Republic.*
7,850,000	3,070,000	3,228,000	4,669,000	3,928,000	7,039,000	General	Imports } China.††
2,964,000	4,136,000	4,251,000	5,099,000	4,916,000	4,455,000	"	Exports }
619,000	4,826,000	8,861,000	4,902,000	2,403,000	1,317,000	General	Imports } Japan.‡
2,878,000	1,279,000	2,013,000	9,033,000	1,385,000	6,033,000	"	Exports }
46,676,000	38,798,000	48,841,000	58,401,000	45,261,000	39,513,000	General	Imports } United
31,727,000	45,172,000	49,590,000	52,214,000	35,491,000	31,972,000	"	Exports } Kingdom.

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

†† For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted, see note, p. 152.

¶ Until the year 1898, after which the particulars relate to the Calendar year. The figures for the intervening period from July 1st to December 31st, 1898 were as follows:—

Imports.		Exports.	
General	£17,043,000		8,160,000
Special	£14,871,000		5,988,000

Gold and Silver Ores are included from 1st July, 1894.

BULLION AND SPECIE.

TOTAL AMOUNT OF BULLION AND SPECIE (distinguishing GOLD and SILVER) IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from ITALY and the UNITED STATES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Year.	ITALY*						UNITED STATES. (Years ending June 30th.)†					
	Imports.			Exports.			Imports.			Exports.		
	General.		Special.	General.		Special.	General.		Special.	General.		Special.
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.
1883	42,075,000	50,707,000	42,075,000	8,374,000	3,823,000	8,374,000	17,734,000	10,755,000	15,064,000	8,238,000	11,601,000	20,219,000
1884	20,429,000	8,829,000	20,429,000	11,768,000	17,992,000	11,768,000	22,831,000	14,595,000	17,044,000	3,475,000	41,082,000	26,061,000
1885	11,699,000	109,048,000	11,699,000	101,338,000	87,603,000	101,338,000	26,692,000	16,551,000	20,956,000	4,432,000	8,478,000	33,754,000
1886	10,692,000	42,019,000	10,692,000	9,320,000	38,550,000	9,320,000	20,743,000	17,850,000	10,557,000	7,497,000	42,952,000	29,511,000
1887	9,235,000	77,032,000	7,775,000	25,841,000	82,864,000	24,381,000	42,911,000	17,260,000	38,915,000	7,969,000	9,701,000	26,227,000
1888	7,423,000	59,607,000	7,423,000	22,658,000	52,821,000	22,658,000	43,984,000	15,404,000	38,118,000	8,001,000	18,376,000	28,088,000
1889	15,991,000	33,622,000	15,991,000	18,213,000	36,845,000	18,213,000	10,285,000	18,678,000	5,263,000	7,274,000	59,952,000	34,689,000
1890	9,914,000	47,734,000	9,914,000	19,778,000	46,877,000	19,778,000	12,943,000	21,083,000	9,072,000	8,523,000	17,274,000	34,874,000
1891	11,978,000	42,313,000	11,973,000	16,498,000	46,212,000	16,498,000	18,232,000	18,027,000	16,809,000	9,470,000	86,363,000	22,591,000
1892	8,215,000	35,756,000	8,215,000	21,231,000	32,626,000	21,231,000	49,699,000	19,955,000	42,825,000	8,910,000	50,196,000	32,811,000
1893	5,852,000	37,163,000	5,852,000	67,735,000	26,439,000	67,735,000	21,174,000	23,198,000	14,562,000	6,015,000	108,681,000	40,737,000
1894	18,546,000	89,590,000	18,546,000	23,725,000	7,798,000	23,725,000	72,449,000	13,287,000	59,968,000	1,904,000	76,978,000	50,451,000
1895	6,640,000	1,954,000	6,340,000	18,204,000	4,398,000	16,904,000	36,385,000	20,211,000	26,135,000	13,035,000	66,468,000	47,235,000
1896	5,731,000	4,550,000	6,731,000	14,242,000	5,675,000	14,242,000	33,525,000	23,777,000	28,050,000	21,432,000	112,410,000	60,542,000
1897	3,475,000	5,202,000	3,475,000	8,575,000	14,521,000	8,575,000	85,015,000	30,533,000	33,806,000	25,128,000	40,362,000	61,947,000
1898	1,796,000	1,648,000	1,796,000	12,476,000	7,137,000	12,476,000	120,392,000	30,928,000	115,456,000	23,653,000	15,406,000	55,105,000
1899	1,409,000	4,121,000	1,409,000	9,429,000	6,417,000	9,429,000	51,335,000	30,844,000	46,739,000	27,998,000	45,376,000	53,462,000
1900	1,386,000	5,858,000	1,386,000	14,453,000	2,100,000	14,453,000	66,749,000	40,100,000	65,402,000	33,151,000	54,131,000	69,222,000

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

† Including Gold and Silver Ores from 1st July 1894.

‡ Until the year 1898, after which the particulars relate to Calendar years.

BULLION AND SPECIE.
No. 17.—TOTAL VALUE OF BULLION and SPECIE IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from the UNITED STATES, distinguishing
PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895. †	1896. †	1897. †	1898. †	1899. †	1900. †
		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
United Kingdom	Imports . . .	1,796,000	2,992,000	13,058,000	491,000	31,632,000	14,175,000	11,516,000	40,427,000	43,160,000	6,777,000	6,685,000
	Domestic Exports . . .	19,353,000	60,920,000	20,021,000	41,168,000	48,047,000	39,102,000	103,553,000	49,688,000	41,643,000	63,767,000	71,310,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	2,976,000	2,358,000	6,053,000	5,471,000	2,130,000	1,321,000	1,155,000	1,362,000	1,257,000	498,000	1,564,000
France	Imports . . .	2,355,000	473,000	16,206,000	5,401,000	10,764,000	7,851,000	8,942,000	16,448,000	22,824,000	3,827,000	1,791,000
	Domestic Exports . . .	5,536,000	14,775,000	13,871,000	32,699,000	15,546,000	26,753,000	8,086,000	14,983,000	5,070,000	9,257,000	17,820,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	30,000	233,000	603,000	5,000	105,000	1,873,000	2,883,000	639,000	9,000	397,000	77,000
Germany.	Imports . . .	2,508,000	3,605,000	4,012,000	488,000	14,440,000	1,389,000	122,000	3,567,000	8,431,000	209,000	756,000
	Domestic Exports . . .	2,292,000	16,530,000	10,283,000	37,895,000	28,894,000	15,227,000	29,022,070	18,418,000	1,261,000	3,271,000	5,163,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	38,000	1,000	132,000	22,000	13,000	13,000	9,000	78,000	—	7,000	7,000
British North American Possessions.	Imports . . .	601,000	407,000	2,012,000	5,214,000	2,094,000	4,890,000	7,792,000	7,055,000	12,123,000	20,167,000	29,216,000
	Domestic Exports . . .	3,000	147,000	1,421,000	5,598,000	1,657,000	8,507,000	5,700,000	3,547,000	2,864,000	4,880,000	5,687,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	—	—	126,000	69,000	233,000	103,000	180,000	511,000	665,000	241,000	426,000
Mexico . . .	Imports . . .	18,156,000	14,297,000	19,174,000	22,952,000	12,790,000	20,325,000	29,166,000	29,892,000	30,151,000	30,260,000	38,150,000
	Domestic Exports . . .	16,000	112,000	14,000	129,000	133,000	5,000	19,000	6,000	1,116,000	41,000	74,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	225,000	116,000	154,000	345,000	576,000	546,000	267,000	109,000	94,000	45,000	31,000
Cuba and Porto Rico.	Imports . . .	1,201,000	3,366,000	2,310,000	1,242,000	7,509,000	3,655,000	5,221,000	4,563,000	5,199,000	2,381,000	167,000
	Domestic Exports . . .	116,000	632,000	311,000	16,000	461,000	—	11,000	—	—	1,703,000	73,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	3,062,000	1,252,000	6,637,000	6,407,000	11,935,000	8,200,000	2,315,000	1,000	4,198,000	3,989,000	967,000
China and Japan* . . .	Imports . . .	33,000	19,000	361,000	221,000	235,000	26,000	5,000	148,000	2,000,000	1,115,000	6,973,000
	Domestic Exports . . .	4,190,000	703,000	1,825,000	2,714,000	5,026,000	8,517,000	6,457,000	5,362,000	2,812,000	4,013,000	5,883,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	9,068,000	4,879,000	8,444,000	10,101,000	8,124,000	4,466,000	5,265,000	3,368,000	5,113,000	1,841,000	5,019,000
United States of Colombia and Venezuela.	Imports . . .	1,838,000	2,754,000	1,866,000	1,427,000	2,037,000	1,435,000	1,534,000	1,127,000	997,000	491,000	637,000
	Domestic Exports . . .	1,218,000	1,789,000	1,770,000	1,353,000	877,000	1,117,000	1,062,000	133,000	129,000	459,000	1,530,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	488,000	371,000	4,000	35,000	159,000	294,000	211,000	56,000	30,000	14,000	6,000
All other Countries.	Imports . . .	5,489,000	8,346,000	10,656,000	6,932,000	4,235,000	2,850,000	3,004,000	12,331,000	26,435,000	16,951,000	22,449,000
	Domestic Exports . . .	3,059,000	3,365,000	2,070,000	3,554,000	2,915,000	2,110,000	6,221,000	3,557,000	3,405,000	3,897,000	4,563,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	477,000	720,000	767,000	1,336,000	548,000	610,000	536,000	495,000	845,000	560,000	299,000

* Including Hong Kong.

NOTE.—Ores (Auriferous or Argentiferous) was also exported as follows:—In 1891, 34,542 dol.; in 1892, 39,325 dol.; in 1893, 225,524 dol.; and in 1894, 140,779 dol.
† Including Gold and Silver Ores from 1st July 1894.

† Until the year 1896, after which the particulars relate to calendar years.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

No. 18.—VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing ANIMALS, ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW AND SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1890 to 1900 inclusive.

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Credit Roubles.	Per cent.	1,000 Credit Roubles.	Per cent.
ANIMALS, LIVING:— [Includes Horses, Cattle, Sheep and Lambs, Swine (including Boars and Sucking Pigs); also live Geese and Domestic Fowls,* &c.]	1890	1,694	4	11,160	1.6
	1891	1,607	4	16,714	2.4
	1892	1,784	5	15,895	3.3
	1893	2,514	5	13,459	2.2
	1894	4,147	7	12,921	1.9
	1895	5,186	9	15,556	2.3
	1896	4,160	7	15,636	2.3
	1897	3,888	6	17,441	2.4
	1898	3,600	6	17,424	2.4
	1899	4,136	6	17,658	2.8
	1900				
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— [Includes Grain, Rice, Potatoes, Fruit and Vegetables fresh and preserved; Salt Fish, (chiefly Herrings); Eggs, Butter, Coffee, Tea, Colonial Produce; Fermented and Distilled Beverages; Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured, &c.]	1889	85,323	20.5	430,692	56.4
	1890	77,080	20.5	391,100	59.6
	1891	82,039	20.3	421,463	43.0
	1892	100,946	21.8	204,347	56.3
	1893	195,089	17.0	337,368	65.1
	1894	98,914	18.4	435,268	56.7
	1895	100,949	17.1	391,154	56.6
	1896	197,931	17.5	390,784	58.1
	1897	105,391	17.1	421,463	60.2
	1898	107,973	16.6	441,127	52.1
	1900				
RAW AND SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS:— [Includes Cotton, Raw and Yarn; Flax and Hemp, Raw and Yarn; Silk, Raw, Cocoons, Waste and Yarn; Wool, Raw, Waste and Yarn; Bristles, Furs, Skins; Coal and Coke; Mineral Oils (Petroleum, &c.); Metals other than Precious Metals; Timber; Seeds of all kinds and their extracts, Rags, &c.]	1889	250,759	60.3	271,147	39.1
	1890	221,202	58.3	247,138	35.0
	1891	241,645	59.3	234,184	49.2
	1892	267,500	57.7	227,995	38.1
	1893	323,139	57.8	203,339	30.4
	1894	292,726	54.4	261,078	37.9
	1895	317,662	53.9	200,304	37.7
	1896	302,022	54.0	257,225	35.4
	1897	313,629	50.8	241,289	32.9
	1898	314,120	48.3	252,986	40.3
	1900				
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— [Includes Cotton, Linen, Hemp, Silk and Wool Manufactures; Beds and Bedding; Wearing Apparel; Boots and Shoes; Leather Wares; Metal Wares; Machinery; Earthenware and Pottery; China and Glass ware; Bricks; Furniture; Candles; Paper, Books, Pictures; Gutta-Percha Manufactures; Clock and Watchmakers' Wares, &c.]	1889	78,289	18.8	19,993	2.9
	1890	78,789	20.8	21,397	3.0
	1891	78,432	19.4	21,154	4.5
	1892	92,577	20.0	20,388	3.4
	1893	137,197	24.5	17,225	2.6
	1894	141,682	26.3	21,294	3.1
	1895	167,039	28.3	23,117	3.4
	1896	156,657	27.9	29,989	4.1
	1897	194,779	31.5	32,833	4.5
	1898	224,256	34.5	29,819	4.8
	1900				
TOTAL	1890	416,065	—	693,400	—
	1891	379,342†	—	707,388‡	—
	1892	403,880	—	475,580	—
	1893	463,546	—	599,210	—
	1894	559,572	—	668,753	—
	1895	538,508	—	689,082	—
	1896	589,810	—	689,931	—
	1897	559,998	—	726,118	—
	1898	617,459	—	732,673	—
	1899	650,485	—	626,983	—
	1900				

* Includes also "dead game."

† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

‡ Including Imports of the value of 64,000 Roubles, not separately distinguished in any of the respective categories.

§ Including Exports of the value of 676,000 Roubles, not separately distinguished in any of the respective categories.

No. 18—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from the GERMAN EMPIRE, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1889 to 1900 inclusive.

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		Millions of Marks.	Per cent.	Millions of Marks.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:—	1889	1,229	30·6	401	12·7
[Includes Horses, Cattle, Sheep, Swine, Goats, Live Fowls; Animal and Farinaceous Substances Raw and Manufactured; Fruits, Vegetables, Spices; Colonial Produce, Sugar, Raw and Refined, Confectionery, Salt; Ice; Fermented and Distilled Beverages; Mineral Waters, Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured, &c.]	1890	1,397	33·5	471	14·2
	1891	1,513	36·4	439	13·8
	1892	1,504	37·4	370	12·5
	1893	1,317	33·2	426	13·8
	1894	1,437	36·5	414	14·0
	1895	1,390	33·7	416	12·5
	1896	1,482	34·4	451	12·8
	1897	1,615	34·5	516	14·2
	1898	1,819	35·8	504	13·4
	1899	1,728	31·5	479	11·4
	1900	1,763	30·6	518	11·2
RAW MATERIALS:—	1889	1,793	44·6	667	21·0
[Includes Cotton, Flax, Hemp, Silk, and Wool, unwoven; Raw Hides and Skins; Feathers, Hair; Coal and Coke; Ores, Metals, Earths, Stones; Petroleum and other Crude Oils; Chemicals; Timber; Caoutchouc and Gutta-Percha, Raw or Cleaned; Wood and other Pulp; Seeds and Herbs for Sowing, also Fodder; Manures, Waste Substances, including Rags, &c.]	1890	1,784	42·9	710	21·3
	1891	1,734	41·8	687	21·7
	1892	1,658	41·3	635	21·5
	1893	1,744	44·0	668	21·6
	1894	1,666	42·3	668	22·6
	1895	1,805	43·8	722	21·8
	1896	1,886	43·8	773	21·9
	1897	2,100	44·9	815	22·4
	1898	2,247	44·2	857	22·8
	1899	2,007	47·6	1,016	24·1
	1900	2,803	48·6	1,111	24·1
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—	1889	993	24·8	2,099	66·3
[Includes Cotton, Linen, Hemp, Silk and Wool Yarn and Manufactures; Wearing Apparel; Leather, Prepared Hides, Furs; Metal Wares; Machinery and Instruments, Railway Rolling Stock, Arms and Ammunition; Earthenware, Porcelain, Glassware; Manufactured Oils, Chemicals; Wood Carvings; Paper and Manufactures; Small fancy wares; Literary and Artistic objects, &c.]	1890	981	23·6	2,147	64·5
	1891	904	21·8	2,049	64·5
	1892	856	21·3	1,949	66·0
	1893	901	22·8	1,998	64·6
	1894	835	21·2	1,879	63·4
	1895	926	22·5	2,180	65·7
	1896	930	21·8	2,301	65·3
	1897	966	20·6	2,304	63·4
	1898	1,015	20·0	2,396	63·8
	1899	1,148	20·9	2,712	64·5
	1900	1,200	20·8	2,962	64·7
TOTAL:†	1889	4,015	—	3,167	—
	1890	4,162	—	3,328	—
	1891	4,151	—	3,175	—
	1892	4,018	—	2,954	—
	1893	3,962	—	3,092	—
	1894	3,938	—	2,961	—
	1895	4,121	—	3,318	—
	1896	4,307	—	3,525	—
	1897	4,681	—	3,635	—
	1898	5,081	—	3,757	—
	1899	5,483	—	4,207	—
	1900	5,766	—	4,611	—

* Including certain semi-manufactured articles for use in the Iron and Timber Trades.

† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

‡ Including the value of Ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account from and after 1897.

No. 18—continued.

HOLLAND.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from HOLLAND, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1890 to 1900 inclusive.

(Including BULLION and SPECIE.)

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.	1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:— (Includes Live Stock of all kinds; Animal and Vegetable Food Products, raw and prepared; Butter and Margarine; Colonial Produce; Salt; Ice; Fermented and Distilled Beverages of all kinds; Tobacco, raw and manufactured, &c.)	1890	473,029	36.4	353,432	32.5
	1891	462,268	34.1	333,625	34.1
	1892	414,922	32.4	309,750	32.6
	1893	490,395	34.8	423,263	37.9
	1894	523,169	35.8	489,902	39.5
	1895	539,903	37.4	490,501	39.1
	1896	608,919	37.2	538,404	40.2
	1897	624,855	36.6	535,332	39.6
	1898	664,293	37.0	593,048	39.2
	1899	683,070	36.0	623,193	39.7
	1900	718,004	36.4	629,408	39.5
RAW MATERIALS:— (Includes Raw Materials for Textile Industry; Hair; Hides, raw; Earthen, Stone, Coal; Petroleum; Drugs, Dye Stuffs, raw; Rags, &c.)	1890	577,794	44.4	374,330	34.4
	1891	604,080	44.6	414,639	36.4
	1892	530,355	41.4	369,793	32.6
	1893	594,687	42.2	424,969	38.1
	1894	622,346	42.6	411,063	36.9
	1895	594,784	41.2	425,419	36.1
	1896	668,181	40.9	501,140	37.5
	1897	698,240	40.9	532,511	39.4
	1898	741,478	41.3	593,302	38.5
	1899	762,813	39.3	620,232	39.3
	1900	734,348	39.9	659,297	39.0
*MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— (Includes Cotton, Flax, Hemp, Silk and Wool Yarns and Manufactures; Leather Wares; Machinery, Metal Wares, Ironmongery, Coins, &c., Pottery and Porcelain; Glassware; Chemical Products; Paper Manufactures, &c.)	1890	236,290	18.2	268,000	24.7
	1891	272,867	20.1	241,093	21.2
	1892	311,996	24.3	233,573	25.0
	1893	271,751	19.3	247,436	22.2
	1894	271,348	18.6	243,156	21.8
	1895	277,916	19.2	253,170	21.5
	1896	305,499	18.7	267,654	20.0
	1897	323,205	19.0	231,712	19.0
	1898	340,890	20.1	306,048	20.2
	1899	348,626	18.2	255,891	18.7
	1900	369,304	18.3	310,158	18.3
MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES, NOT CLASSIFIED	1890	12,637	1.0	91,711	8.4
	1891	16,246	1.2	94,916	8.3
	1892	24,596	1.9	110,815	9.3
	1893	51,891	3.7	20,960	1.9
	1894	48,577	3.0	20,618	1.6
	1895	31,355	2.2	38,969	3.3
	1896	52,352	3.2	30,226	2.3
	1897	59,546	3.5	29,085	2.0
	1898	29,125	1.6	32,596	2.1
	1899	116,776	6.1	38,276	2.4
	1900	97,186	4.9	56,323	3.3
TOTAL	1890	—	—	—	—
	1891	—	—	—	—
	1892	—	—	—	—
	1893	—	—	—	—
	1894	—	—	—	—
	1895	—	—	—	—
	1896	—	—	—	—
	1897	—	—	—	—
	1898	—	—	—	—
	1899	—	—	—	—
	1900	—	—	—	—

* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

No. 18—continued.

FRANCE.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from FRANCE, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1889 to 1900 inclusive.

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Francs.	Per cent.	1,000 Francs.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:—	1889		33.4	337,500	22.6
	1890		32.5	355,400	22.8
	1891		34.7	306,300	22.7
	1892		33.4	750,300	21.9
	1893		27.5	710,600	22.0
	1894		31.1	690,200	21.8
	1895		27.8	591,000	17.8
	1896		26.5	661,800	19.2
	1897		26.0	720,700	20.0
	1898		23.7	682,300	18.9
	1899	951,000	21.1	675,300	18.3
	1900	819,200	17.4	799,200	18.7
RAW MATERIALS:—	1889		52.4	940,600	25.4
	1890		52.3	899,000	23.9
	1891		50.7	834,700	23.4
	1892		51.9	832,600	23.3
	1893		57.9	784,000	24.2
	1894		54.7	754,700	24.5
	1895		56.5	873,900	25.9
	1896		57.2	836,200	24.6
	1897		59.9	948,900	26.2
	1898		52.5	932,300	26.5
	1899		62.3	1,310,300	29.3
	1900		64.6	1,084,800	26.4
*MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—	1889	613,100	14.2	1,925,900	52.0
	1890	650,100	14.6	1,990,000	53.3
	1891	695,900	14.6	1,926,200	53.9
	1892	614,000	14.7	1,878,300	54.3
	1893	664,100	14.6	1,741,300	53.8
	1894	648,300	14.2	1,657,200	53.9
	1895	633,500	15.7	1,906,200	56.6
	1896	618,400	16.3	1,812,000	50.2
	1897	808,500	15.4	1,933,400	53.3
	1898	613,400	13.3	1,915,300	54.6
	1899	727,700	16.1	2,207,000	54.6
	1900	848,300	18.6	2,254,700	54.9
	1889	4,316,300	—	3,704,000	—
	1890	4,436,900	—	3,753,400	—
	1891	4,767,300	—	3,600,700	—
	1892	4,185,000	—	3,460,700	—
	1893	3,853,700	—	3,236,400	—
	1894	3,850,400	—	3,078,100	—
	1895	3,719,000	—	3,373,300	—
	1896	3,798,800	—	3,400,900	—
	1897	3,966,000	—	3,598,000	—
	1898	4,472,500	—	3,510,900	—
	1899	4,518,300	—	4,152,600	—
	1900	4,067,500	—	4,108,700	—
TOTAL					

* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

No. 18—continued.

SWITZERLAND.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1889 to 1900 inclusive.

(Including BULLION.)

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Francs.	Per cent.	1,000 Francs.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— [Includes Animals not otherwise mentioned; Food Products; Agricultural and Animal Products; Chemicals and Drugs to be used as food; Wine, Spirits, and all Fermented and Distilled Beverages, &c.]	1889	262,168	29·0	73,217	10·5
	1890	295,805	31·0	78,822	11·2
	1891	304,160	32·6	80,000	11·9
	1892	270,313	31·1	80,954	12·3
	1893	246,448	29·8	77,621	12·0
	1894	264,787	32·0	80,661	13·0
	1895	277,456	30·3	78,586	11·8
	1896	306,157	30·8	80,841	11·8
	1897	316,345	30·7	81,911	11·8
	1898	331,800	31·1	91,398	12·6
	1899	328,706	28·3	87,276	11·0
	1900	301,420	27·1	108,112	12·3
RAW MATERIALS:— Includes Animals, such as Horses, also Farm and Draught Animals; Raw Cotton, Hemp, Flax, Silk; Animal Products for Manufacture; Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, and other Metals; Chemicals and Drugs in a crude state; Dye Stuffs, crude; Wood, unwrought; Straw; Manures, crude; Rags; Tobacco in the leaf, &c.]	1889	350,489	38·7	94,363	13·6
	1890	354,792	37·2	85,782	12·2
	1891	322,281	34·6	80,433	12·0
	1892	327,778	37·7	84,027	12·3
	1893	333,904	40·3	83,300	12·9
	1894	310,111	37·6	75,850	12·2
	1895	357,314	39·0	81,487	12·3
	1896	370,854	37·3	81,473	11·8
	1897	381,532	37·0	82,155	11·9
	1898	390,111	36·6	85,020	11·8
	1899	458,453	39·4	92,486	11·6
	1900	448,334	40·4	89,073	10·7
*MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— [Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Linen, Silk, and Wool; Straw Plait and Manufactures; Ready-made Clothing; Leather wares; Machines and Machinery, Manufactures of Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, &c.; Earthen and Glasswares; Chemicals and Drugs made up; Dye Stuffs manufactured; Wood, wrought; Paper; Works of Literature and Art; Clocks and Watches; Gutta-Percha; Animal Products, manufactured; Manures; Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &c.]	1889	292,030	32·3	527,943	75·9
	1890	303,676	31·8	538,209	76·6
	1891	305,725	32·8	511,434	76·1
	1892	271,897	31·2	492,668	74·9
	1893	247,080	29·9	485,530	75·1
	1894	251,035	30·4	464,688	74·8
	1895	281,086	30·7	503,287	75·9
	1896	316,848	31·9	525,782	76·4
	1897	333,343	32·3	529,107	76·3
	1898	343,394	32·3	547,408	75·6
	1899	372,782	32·3	616,252	77·4
	1900	361,356	32·5	643,895	77·0
	1889	904,687	—	695,523	—
	1890	954,273	—	702,813	—
	1891	982,166	—	671,867	—
	1892	869,988	—	657,649	—
	1893	827,522	—	646,451	—
	1894	825,883	—	621,199	—
	1895	915,856	—	663,360	—
	1896	993,859	—	688,096	—
	1897	1,031,220	—	693,173	—
	1898	1,065,305	—	723,877	—
	1899	1,159,941	—	796,014	—
	1900	1,111,110	—	836,080	—
TOTAL					

* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

No. 18—continued

ITALY.

- VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from ITALY, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY, RAW and WORKED-UP, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1889 to 1900 inclusive.

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Lire.	Per cent.	1,000 Lire.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— [Includes Animals (except Horses); Grain of all kinds; Fruit, Olive Oil and Farinaceous Pastes; Agricultural and Animal Products; Colonial Produce; Drugs; Aerated Waters; Fermented and Distilled Beverages, &c.]	1889	364,116	26.0	278,915	28.0
	1890	318,921	24.2	255,229	29.1
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	297,735	25.4	284,846	29.7
	1893	291,820	24.5	292,920	30.4
	1894	199,863	18.2	331,424	32.3
	1895	242,879	20.5	309,589	29.8
	1896	259,824	22.0	320,775	30.5
	1897	221,973	18.6	329,030	30.1
	1898	391,600	27.7	333,094	27.7
	1899	251,065	16.7	378,550	26.5
	1900	290,484	17.1	349,479	26.1
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: RAW:— [Includes Horses; Raw Cotton, Hemp and Wool; Silk Worms' Eggs and Cocoons; Raw Skins; Coal; Raw Sulphur and other Minerals; Iron Castings and Scrap Iron; Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs; Wood, unwrought; Oleaginous Seeds; Wine Lees; Rag; Tobacco in the leaf, &c.]	1889	456,774	32.6	180,224	18.7
	1890	468,624	35.6	171,411	19.6
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	407,934	34.8	185,442	19.4
	1893	427,789	35.9	202,921	21.0
	1894	455,179	41.6	182,960	17.8
	1895	456,482	38.5	176,457	17.0
	1896	457,020	38.7	181,906	17.3
	1897	469,896	39.4	194,449	17.8
	1898	509,418	36.0	201,646	16.7
	1899	582,233	38.6	242,410	16.9
	1900	691,925	40.7	235,663	17.6
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: HALF-WROUGHT OR PREPARED:— [Includes Raw and Waste Silk and Silk Yarns; Hemp and Flax Yarns; Iron Plates; Copper, Brass and Bronze in Pigs; Petroleum; Chemical Products and Drugs; Resins; Stearic Acid and Fats, &c.]	1889	220,137	15.7	356,006	36.9
	1890	210,533	16.0	311,321	35.5
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	202,920	17.3	365,472	38.1
	1893	207,653	17.4	326,639	33.9
	1894	202,366	18.5	355,383	34.6
	1895	228,566	19.2	372,321	35.9
	1896	214,508	18.2	332,613	31.6
	1897	245,809	20.6	348,365	31.9
	1898	249,688	17.7	404,570	33.6
	1899	356,639	23.7	523,763	36.6
	1900	344,818	20.2	449,728	33.6
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— [Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Wool, and Silk; Velvets; Haberdashery, Ready-made Clothing; Straw Hats; Hides and Skins, Manufactured; Iron Tubing and other Coarse Ironwares; Machinery; Arms; Manufactures of Marble, Alabaster and Coral; Colours and Varnishes; Drugs, Soaps and Essences; Furniture; Paper, Books and Engravings; Clocks, Musical Instruments; Jewellery and Silversmiths' Wares; Tobacco, Manufactured or Prepared, &c.]	1889	360,973	25.7	149,965	15.5
	1890	318,618	24.2	137,800	15.8
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	264,803	22.5	122,427	12.8
	1893	263,966	22.2	141,708	14.7
	1894	237,241	21.7	156,789	15.3
	1895	259,361	21.8	179,341	17.3
	1896	248,321	21.1	216,804	20.6
	1897	254,421	21.4	219,890	20.2
	1898	262,629	18.6	264,259	22.0
	1899	315,734	21.0	286,603	20.0
	1900	373,008	22.0	303,376	22.7
TOTAL	1889	1,402,000	—	965,109	—
	1890	1,316,696	—	875,761	—
	1891	1,126,585	—	876,800	—
	1892	1,173,392	—	958,187	—
	1893	1,191,228	—	964,188	—
	1894	1,094,646	—	1,026,506	—
	1895	1,187,288	—	1,037,708	—
	1896	1,180,173	—	1,052,098	—
	1897	1,191,599	—	1,091,734	—
	1898	1,413,335	—	1,203,569	—
	1899	1,506,561	—	1,431,416	—
	1900	1,700,235	—	1,338,246	—

NOTE.—The above figures for 1889 and 1890 are extracted from the Report of the Customs Valuation Commission for 1891-92. The figures for 1889 do not agree with those published in the Trade Volume for that year as they were calculated upon the valuation fixed for the year 1890. There are also differences in the above figures for 1890 (being those given in the Report mentioned), when compared with the figures in the Trade Volume for that year.

No. 18—continued.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from AUSTRIA-HUNGARY, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, PARTLY MANUFACTURED and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1891 to 1900 inclusive.

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Kronen.	Per Cent.	1,000 Kronen.	Per Cent.
RAW MATERIALS:—	1891	216,982	17·7	321,634	20·4
	1892	211,276	17·0	282,204	19·5
(a) Articles of Food* :—	1893	229,408	17·1	337,356	20·9
[Includes Live Animals (except Horses); Cereals, Pulse, Rice, Fruit and Vegetables of all kinds; Hops; Meat, Poultry, Fish; Eggs; Coffee, Chicory, Spices; Tobacco, Raw, &c.]	1894	265,616	19·0	415,364	26·1
	1895	288,958	20·0	291,028	19·6
	1896	257,970	18·3	281,370	18·2
	1897	309,398	20·5	277,086	18·1
	1898	383,838	23·4	280,518	17·4
	1899	267,254	16·6	333,105	17·9
	1900	276,413	16·8	314,609	16·2
(b) Agricultural Produce and materials for Textile, Wood, and other Industries:—	1891	355,208	29·0	214,778	13·7
	1892	343,002	27·5	225,306	15·6
[Includes Horses; Wool, Cotton, Flax, Hemp and Jute, Raw; Seeds and Plants of all kinds; Hides and Skins, Raw; Hair, Bristles and Feathers; Charcoal; Turning and Carving Materials; Timber; Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs, crude; Gums and Resins; Caoutchouc and Guttapercha, &c.]	1893	380,030	28·3	238,078	14·8
	1894	356,682	25·5	235,872	14·8
	1895	372,618	25·8	253,536	17·1
	1896	369,984	26·2	259,024	16·7
	1897	386,138	25·6	270,706	17·7
	1898	407,250	24·8	287,692	17·8
	1899	451,130	28·0	346,407	18·6
	1900	490,295	28·9	357,934	18·4
(c.) Products of the Mining and Metal Industries†:—	1891	113,060	9·2	104,174	6·6
	1892	112,216	9·0	91,120	6·3
[Includes Salt; Coal, Coke and Briquettes; Lignite; Saltpetre; Porcelain-clay; Mineral Oils, crude; Pig Iron and Steel, Lead, Tin, Zinc, and Copper, unwrought, &c.]	1893	130,514	9·7	94,658	5·9
	1894	130,050	9·9	88,764	5·6
	1895	149,212	10·3	91,910	6·2
	1896	152,970	10·8	96,194	6·2
	1897	162,184	10·7	103,134	6·7
	1898	180,070	11·0	119,336	7·4
	1899	197,296	12·3	188,280	7·4
	1900	230,323	13·6	146,571	7·6
PARTLY MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—	1891	197,932	16·1	201,944	12·8
	1892	208,506	16·8	178,354	12·3
[Includes Silk, Thrown and Spun; Cotton, Wool, Flax, Hemp and Jute Yarns; Malt; Oleomargarine; Leather; Iron and Steel in bars, plates, &c.; Chemical Products; Paraffin; Palm and Seed Oils; Dyeing and Tanning Materials; Wood, partly manufactured, &c.]	1893	211,106	15·8	206,718	12·6
	1894	222,358	15·9	193,362	12·2
	1895	228,310	15·8	196,446	13·2
	1896	221,774	15·7	206,942	13·4
	1897	212,972	14·1	230,860	15·1
	1898	211,270	12·9	242,474	15·0
	1899	229,107	14·2	280,374	15·1
	1900	231,064	13·6	303,182	15·6
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:	1891	344,255	28·0	730,894	46·5
	1892	370,051	29·7	668,459	46·3
[Includes Manufactured Foods; Manufactures of Silk, Cotton, Wool and Flax; Ready-made Clothing; Leather Wares; Metal Wares; Machinery and Locomotives; Mineral Oil, refined; Wooden Wares; Stone, Earthen and Glasswares; Chemical Products; Paper, Books, &c.; Scientific Instruments, Clock and Watchmakers' Wares, Fancy Wares and Jewellery; Fermented and Distilled Beverages; Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &c.]	1893	390,355	29·1	785,303	45·6
	1894	416,278	29·7	657,587	41·3
	1895	405,888	28·1	651,700	43·9
	1896	408,876	29·0	704,478	45·5
	1897	439,823	29·1	650,702	42·4
	1898	457,174	27·9	685,224	42·4
	1899	464,083	28·9	763,426	41·0
	1900	468,263	27·6	819,707	42·2
TOTAL	1891	1,227,427	—	1,573,424	—
	1892	1,245,141	—	1,445,443	—
	1893	1,341,413	—	1,611,113	—
	1894	1,399,984	—	1,590,949	—
	1895	1,444,986	—	1,488,620	—
	1896	1,411,574	—	1,548,008	—
	1897	1,510,520	—	1,532,488	—
	1898	1,639,602	—	1,615,244	—
	1899	1,608,870	—	1,861,592	—
	1900	1,696,358	—	1,942,008	—

* Except salt, which is included under (c).

† Except amber, which is included under (b).

No. 18—continued.
UNITED STATES.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the UNITED STATES,
Year from 1891 to
(Years ended

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years (ended 30th June.) *	IMPORTS (Entered for Consumption). †	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Dollars.	Per cent.
IMPORTS:—	1891	290,377	34.0
	1892	299,068	36.8
	1893	269,277	31.9
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS —	1894	275,832	48.3
<i>[Includes Horses and other Live Animals; Breadstuffs, Rice; Fruit and Nuts; Vegetables; Fish; Tea, Coffee, Cocoa, crude, and leaves and shells of; Sugar, Molasses, and Confectionery; Spices, &c.]</i>	1895	226,422	31.0
	1896	228,006	30.1
	1897	254,658	32.3
	1898	170,746	29.1
	1899	229,978	28.8
	1900	219,338	26.5
ARTICLES IN A CRUDE CONDITION, WHICH ENTER INTO THE VARIOUS PROCESSES OF DOMESTIC INDUSTRY:—	1891	195,918	22.9
<i>[Includes Raw Cotton, Silk, and Wool; Raw Flax, Hemp, Jute, and other Vegetable Substances; Seeds and Plants; Furs and Fur Skins undressed, Hides and Skins other than Fur Skins; Coal; Ore—Gold or Silver Bearing; Lead and Manufactures; Tin in bars, blocks, or pigs; India-rubber and Gutta-percha, crude; Drugs, Dyes, Medicines, and Chemicals; Timber; Materials for making Paper (Rags and other, except Wood-pulp), &c.]</i>	1892	197,840	24.3
	1893	218,311	25.9
	1894	126,643	19.9
	1895	187,483	25.6
	1896	201,850	26.6
	1897	207,268	26.3
	1898	188,941	32.2
	1899	267,568	33.5
	1900	280,381	33.8
ARTICLES WHOLLY OR PARTIALLY MANUFACTURED FOR USE AS MATERIALS IN THE MANUFACTURES AND MECHANIC ARTS:—	1891	100,262	12.8
<i>[Includes Woollen, Cotton, Linen, &c., Yarns; Materials for Hats, Bonnets, &c.; Leather, prepared; Furs, dressed on the Skin; Iron and Steel partly Wrought; Cement; Oils, Paints, and Colours; Drugs, Dyes, Medicines and Chemicals; Manufactures of Wood, Wood Pulp, &c.]</i>	1892	80,480	9.9
	1893	94,606	11.2
	1894	65,721	10.3
	1895	83,768	11.5
	1896	79,452	10.5
	1897	60,823	18.8
	1898	58,171	9.9
	1899	75,388	9.4
	1900	84,804	10.2
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, READY FOR CONSUMPTION:	1891	147,428	17.2
<i>[Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Wool, Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c.; Buttons, common; Leather Wares; Metals, Metal Compositions and Manufactures; Manufactures of Iron and Steel; China, Stone and Earthenware, Glass and Glassware; Paper and Manufactures of; Books, Maps, Engravings and other Printed Matter; Wooden Wares; Clocks and Watches, &c.]</i>	1892	142,075	17.5
	1893	153,814	18.2
	1894	99,320	15.6
	1895	140,774	19.2
	1896	100,204	21.1
	1897	166,022	20.9
	1898	94,709	16.1
	1899	118,364	14.8
	1900	132,475	16.0
ARTICLES OF VOLUNTARY USE, LUXURIES, &c.:—	1891	111,534	13.1
<i>[Includes Cotton Embroideries, Laces, Insertings, Trimmings and Lace Window Curtains; Flax, Hemp and Jute Laces, Insertings, &c.; Silk manufactures; Feathers, Flowers, Perfumery, Toys, &c.; Jewellery and manufactures of Gold and Silver, and Precious Stones, including Diamonds, rough and uncut; Art Works (paintings, statuary, &c.); Wines, Malt Liquors, Distilled Spirits; Tobacco and Manufactures of, &c.]</i>	1892	93,538	11.5
	1893	108,448	12.8
	1894	69,008	10.9
	1895	92,715	12.7
	1896	89,282	11.7
	1897	92,480	11.7
	1898	74,587	12.7
	1899	107,669	13.5
	1900	112,152	13.5
TOTAL—IMPORTS (entered for Consumption)	1891	854,519	—
	1892	813,601	—
	1893	844,455	—
	1894	636,614	—
	1895	731,162	—
	1896	759,694	—
	1897	789,251	—
	1898	587,154	—
	1899	798,967	—
	1900	829,150	—

* Until the year 1898, after which the

† Until the year 1898, after which the

No. 18—continued.
UNITED STATES.

distinguished according to the undermentioned CATEGORIES, in each
1900 inclusive.
30th June.)

EXPORTS (SPECIAL).		Years (ended 30th June.) *	DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.
Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.		
1,000 Dollars.	Per cent.		
642,751	73.7	1891	EXPORTS :— DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE OTHER THAN MANUFACTURES :— PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE :— <i>[Includes Cattle and Horses; Breadstuffs of all sorts; Provisions—Beef, Hog and Dairy Products, fresh, salted or tinned; Oleo-margarine; Oils, Animal and Vegetable; Fruits and Nuts; Cotton, unmanufactured; Seeds; Oil-cake; Tobacco in the leaf, stems and trimmings, &c.]</i>
790,328	78.7	1892	
615,383	74.0	1893	
628,363	72.3	1894	
553,210	69.7	1895	
569,879	66.0	1896	
683,471	66.2	1897	
853,684	70.5	1898	
782,133	62.4	1899	
904,655	62.2	1900	
22,055	2.5	1891	PRODUCTS OF THE MINES, INCLUDING CRUDE MINERAL OILS :— <i>[Includes Coal, Anthracite and Bituminous; Copper Ore, Mineral Oil—Petroleum, Crude, &c.; Quicksilver, &c.]</i>
20,693	2.0	1892	
20,020	2.4	1893	
20,450	2.4	1894	
18,510	2.3	1895	
20,046	2.3	1896	
20,805	2.0	1897	
19,411	1.0	1898	
33,379	2.7	1899	
39,223	2.7	1900	
28,716	3.3	1891	PRODUCTS OF THE FOREST :— <i>[Includes Timber, Lumber, &c.; also Resin, Turpentine and Spirits of Turpentine.]</i>
27,957	2.8	1892	
28,127	3.4	1893	
28,011	3.2	1894	
28,576	3.6	1895	
33,718	3.9	1896	
40,489	3.9	1897	
37,900	3.1	1898	
47,562	3.8	1899	
54,481	3.8	1900	
6,209	7	1891	PRODUCTS OF THE FISHERIES :— <i>[Includes Fish of all kinds; Fish Oils, Spermaceti, Spermaceti Wax, Whalebone, &c.]</i>
5,404	.5	1892	
5,542	.7	1893	
4,262	.5	1894	
5,329	.7	1895	
6,850	.8	1896	
6,478	.6	1897	
5,435	.5	1898	
5,637	.4	1899	
8,075	.6	1900	
3,612	.4	1891	PRODUCTS, MISCELLANEOUS :— <i>[Includes Furs and Fur Skins, Ice, &c.]</i>
3,839	.4	1892	
3,936	.5	1893	
4,401	.5	1894	
4,172	.5	1895	
4,136	.5	1896	
3,479	.4	1897	
3,165	.3	1898	
3,533	.3	1899	
5,109	.4	1900	
168,927	19.4	1891	MANUFACTURES, DOMESTIC :— <i>[Includes Manufactures of Wool, Cotton, Flax, Hemp and Jute; Leather and Manufactures; Iron and Steel, Manufactured; Machines and Machinery of all kinds; Copper and Manufactures thereof; Agricultural Implements; Carriages and Cars and parts thereof; Wood Manufactures; Mineral Oils Refined, Paraffin; Soap; Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, Medicines; Fertilizers; Paper and Manufactures; Books, Maps, and Engravings; Jewellery and Manufactures of Gold and Silver; Scientific Instruments and Apparatus; Musical Instruments; Clocks, Watches, and parts thereof; Manufactures of India-rubber and Gutta-percha; Spirits; Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &c.]</i>
153,511	15.6	1892	
158,023	19.0	1893	
183,718	21.1	1894	
183,596	23.2	1895	
228,571	26.5	1896	
277,286	26.0	1897	
290,697	24.0	1898	
330,783	30.4	1899	
441,407	30.3	1900	
872,270	—	1891	TOTAL—EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.
1,015,732	—	1892	
831,031	—	1893	
869,206	—	1894	
793,393	—	1895	
863,200	—	1896	
1,032,008	—	1897	
1,210,292	—	1898	
1,252,032	—	1899	
1,453,010	—	1900	

particulars relate to calendar years.
particulars refer to General Imports.

No. 18—continued.

VALUE of IMPORTS (General Trade) and EXPORTS (Special Trade) into and MATERIALS, and PARTLY MANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS, GENERAL TRADE.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		£	Per cent.
ANIMALS, LIVING, FOR FOOD:—	1894	9,090,000	2·2
[Includes Oxen and Bulls; Sheep and Lambs, &c.]	1895	8,966,000	2·1
	1896	10,439,000	2·4
	1897	11,860,000	2·5
	1898	10,386,000	2·2
	1899	9,515,000	2·0
	1900	9,622,000	1·8
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK, FREE OF DUTY AND DUTIABLE, INCLUDING TOBACCO:—	1894	167,208,000	40·9
[Includes Cereals and Flour, of all kinds, Rice; Fruit and Vegetables, Raw; Meat, fresh and salted; Fish, cured or salted; Butter and Margarine, Cheese, Eggs, and Lard; Tea, Coffee, Sugar and Molasses; Wine and Spirits; Tobacco, &c.]	1895	168,655,000	40·5
	1896	176,920,000	40·1
	1897	182,308,000	40·4
	1898	197,618,000	42·0
	1899	200,642,000	41·4
	1900	210,120,000	40·2
RAW MATERIALS, AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—	1894	70,626,000	17·3
RAW MATERIALS FOR TEXTILE MANUFACTURES:— [Includes Cotton, Raw; Flax, Hemp and Jute; Wool, Sheep and Lambs'; Silk, raw, &c.]	1895	70,770,000	17·0
	1896	74,757,000	18·9
	1897	70,066,000	15·6
	1898	71,269,000	15·2
	1899	65,972,000	13·6
	1900	77,347,000	14·8
	1894	43,091,000	10·6
RAW MATERIALS FOR SUNDRY INDUSTRIES AND MANUFACTURES:— [Includes Hides, Raw, and pieces thereof; Paper-making materials; Tallow and Stearine; Wood and Timber; Caoutchouc, &c.]	1895	44,025,000	10·6
	1896	47,242,000	10·7
	1897	52,095,000	11·5
	1898	52,226,000	11·1
	1899	56,777,000	11·7
	1900	65,080,000	12·4
	1894	19,051,000	4·7
METALS:— [Includes Copper Ore, Regulus and Precipitate, and Copper unwrought and partly wrought; Iron Ore; Lead, Pig or Sheet; Tin in Blocks, Ingots, Bars or Slabs, &c.]	1895	18,656,000	4·5
	1896	20,492,000	4·6
	1897	21,277,000	4·7
	1898	21,852,000	4·6
	1899	28,304,000	5·8
	1900	33,196,000	6·4
	1894	6,320,000	1·5
CHEMICALS, DYE STUFFS AND TANNING SUBSTANCES:— [Includes Indigo, Chemical Manufactures and Products, &c.]	1895	6,559,000	1·6
	1896	6,777,000	1·5
	1897	5,999,000	1·3
	1898	5,484,000	1·2
	1899	5,768,000	1·2
	1900	5,561,000	1·1
	1894	7,505,000	1·8
OILS:— [Includes Palm Oil, Petroleum, Seed Oil, &c.]	1895	8,112,000	1·9
	1896	8,459,000	1·9
	1897	7,625,000	1·7
	1898	8,356,000	1·8
	1899	9,691,000	2·0
	1900	11,083,000	2·1
	1894	68,925,000	16·9
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— [Includes Linen and Woollen Yarns; Cotton, Silk, and Woollen Manufactures; Iron Manufactures; Leather and Leather Wares; Paper, printed and unprinted, and Strawboards, &c.]	1895	75,601,000	18·1
	1896	81,380,000	18·4
	1897	85,184,000	18·9
	1898	87,077,000	18·5
	1899	91,811,000	18·8
	1900	93,225,000	17·8
	1894	16,529,000	4·1
MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES, INCLUDING PARCEL POST:— [Includes Horses; Drugs, unenumerated; Oil Seed Cake; Clover and Grass Seed, Cotton Seed, Flax, Linseed, and Rape, &c.]	1895	15,846,000	3·7
	1896	15,343,000	3·5
	1897	15,145,000	3·4
	1898	16,111,000	3·4
	1899	17,056,000	3·5
	1900	17,891,000	3·4
	1894	408,345,000	—
TOTAL—IMPORTS, GENERAL TRADE	1895	416,690,000	—
	1896	441,809,000	—
	1897	451,029,000	—
	1898	470,879,000	—
	1899	485,036,000	—
	1900	523,075,000	—

No. 18—continued

from the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, &c., RAW ARTICLES in each Year from 1894 to 1900 inclusive.

EXPORTS, SPECIAL TRADE. (British and Irish Produce and Manufactures.)		Years.	DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.
Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.		
£	Per cent.		
666,000	·3	1894	ANIMALS LIVING :— [Includes Horses and other Animals.]
793,000	·3	1895	
942,000	·4	1896	
1,182,000	·5	1897	
1,104,000	·4	1898	
1,002,000	·4	1899	
902,000	·3	1900	ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK :— [Includes Provisions and Meat; Fish; Pickles, Vinegar, Sauces, Condiments and Confectionery; Beer and Ale; Spirits, &c.]
10,700,000	5·0	1894	
11,062,000	4·9	1895	
11,684,000	4·9	1896	
12,130,000	5·2	1897	
12,104,000	5·2	1898	
12,566,000	4·8	1899	RAW MATERIALS :— *[Includes Wool, Sheep and Lambs; Coal, Coke, Cinders, and Fuel, &c.]
13,622,000	4·7	1900	
19,811,000	9·2	1894	
18,299,000	8·1	1895	
17,687,000	7·4	1896	
20,134,000	8·6	1897	
21,077,000	9·0	1898	ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED :— YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS :— [Includes Cotton, Linen, Woollen and Worsted, and Alpaca and Mohair Yarns; Cotton Twist; Manufactures of Cotton, Linen Jute, Wool, Worsted, and Silk, &c.]
26,570,000	10·0	1899	
41,879,000	14·4	1900	
96,025,000	44·5	1894	
101,377,000	41·9	1895	
105,330,000	43·8	1896	
96,578,000	41·2	1897	METALS AND ARTICLES MANUFACTURED THEREFROM (EXCEPT MACHINERY) :— [Includes Copper, unwrought and wrought; Iron and Steel, wrought and manufactured, Hardware and Cutlery, Implements, Tools, and parts thereof, &c.]
94,508,000	40·5	1898	
99,443,000	37·6	1899	
102,212,000	35·1	1900	
27,979,000	13·0	1894	
28,887,000	12·8	1895	MACHINERY AND MILL WORK :— [Includes Locomotives and other Steam Engines, Agricultural Machinery, Sewing Machines, Textile Machinery, &c.]
33,549,000	14·0	1896	
34,472,000	14·7	1897	
32,747,000	14·0	1898	
40,307,000	15·2	1899	
45,347,000	15·0	1900	APPAREL AND ARTICLES OF PERSONAL USE :— [Includes Apparel and Slops; Haberdashery, Millinery, Embroidery and Needle Work; Hats of all kinds; Leather Boots and Shoes, &c.]
14,205,000	6·6	1894	
15,151,000	6·7	1895	
17,014,000	7·1	1896	
16,256,000	7·0	1897	
18,390,000	8·0	1898	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL AND MEDICINAL PREPARATIONS :— [Includes Alkali; Chemical Manures; Drugs and Medicinal Preparations, &c.]
19,653,000	7·4	1899	
19,620,000	6·7	1900	
8,737,000	4·0	1894	
9,307,000	4·1	1895	
10,474,000	4·3	1896	ALL OTHER ARTICLES EITHER MANUFACTURED OR PARTLY MANUFACTURED, INCLUDING PARCEL POST :— [Includes Wool, Flocks, Nails washed and cinnbed; Leather unwrought and wrought (except Boots and Shoes); Skins and Furs of all sorts; New Ships; Cycles and parts thereof; Products of Coal, including Naphtha, Paraffin, Paraffin Oil and Petroleum; Seed Oil; Arms, Ammunition and Military Stores; Earthen and Chinaware and Porcelain; Paper of all kinds, and Stationery other than Paper; Books, Printed; Printers' Colours and Materials; Caoutchouc Manufactures, &c.]
9,874,000	4·2	1897	
9,577,000	4·1	1898	
9,560,000	3·6	1899	
10,394,000	3·6	1900	
8,471,000	3·9	1894	
8,289,000	3·7	1895	TOTAL—EXPORTS (DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE).
8,243,000	3·4	1896	
8,699,000	3·7	1897	
8,389,000	3·6	1898	
8,855,000	3·4	1899	
9,263,000	3·2	1900	
29,230,000	13·5	1894	
32,725,000	14·5	1895	
35,223,000	14·7	1896	
34,945,000	14·9	1897	
35,463,000	15·2	1898	
46,536,000	17·6	1899	
47,953,000	16·4	1900	
215,824,000	—	1894	
225,890,000	—	1895	
240,146,000	—	1896	
234,220,000	—	1897	
233,350,000	—	1898	
264,492,000	—	1899	
291,192,000	—	1900	

* Not recorded prior to 1899.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

No 19.—QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Agricultural Machinery	<i>Roubles</i>	2,581,000	2,059,000	2,938,000	3,613,000	5,335,000
Books, Maps, &c.	"	2,089,000	2,106,000	2,058,000	2,106,000	2,330,000
Cement and Earths	<i>Poods</i>	7,047,000	7,394,000	7,182,000	11,192,000	9,034,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	1,449,000	1,515,000	2,110,000	3,189,000	2,381,000
Chemicals and Drugs	<i>Poods</i>	5,875,000	4,337,000	5,021,000	5,751,000	5,750,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	12,721,000	11,576,000	13,380,000	13,358,000	13,078,000
Coal and Coke*	<i>Poods</i>	106,673,000	106,647,000	101,814,000	122,390,000	138,238,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	12,545,000	12,154,000	12,213,000	14,362,000	15,718,000
Coffee, Raw	<i>Poods</i>	391,000	350,000	396,000	418,000	408,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	5,606,000	5,313,000	6,020,000	6,519,000	5,851,000
Copper, Unwrought	<i>Poods</i>	252,000	317,000	574,000	817,000	751,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	2,891,000	3,823,000	6,828,000	10,104,000	8,381,000
Cotton, Raw	<i>Poods</i>	8,566,000	7,633,000	10,143,000	8,323,000	12,064,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	81,497,000	71,434,000	87,979,000	66,217,000	91,872,000
" Yarn	<i>Poods</i>	238,000	164,000	127,000	133,000	149,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	8,924,000	5,238,000	4,181,000	4,488,000	4,325,000
" Manufactures	<i>Roubles</i>	4,104,000	3,994,000	3,497,000	3,578,000	4,150,000
Dyes: Coal Tar, &c.	<i>Poods</i>	48,562	49,369	56,040	47,152	62,595
	<i>Roubles</i>	2,745,000	3,063,000	3,822,000	3,456,000	4,638,000
Engines, Machinery and parts thereof	<i>Poods</i>	2,024,000	2,194,000	2,090,000	2,737,000	4,480,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	18,755,000	19,390,000	20,863,000	25,154,000	41,020,000
Fish: Salted or Dried	<i>Poods</i>	5,434,000	4,692,000	6,646,000	7,992,000	7,413,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	7,631,000	6,453,000	9,052,000	10,148,000	10,179,000
Fruit: Fresh, Oranges and Lemons	<i>Roubles</i>	2,779,000	2,776,000	2,742,000	3,152,000	3,871,000
" Dried: Figs, Dates, Raisins, &c.	"	2,936,000	2,646,000	3,458,000	4,264,000	3,568,000
Glass and Glasswares	"	1,959,000	1,814,000	1,098,000	1,748,000	2,516,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	"	5,490,000	4,876,000	4,392,000	5,489,000	7,467,000
India-rubber and Gutta-percha, in the rough	<i>Poods</i>	217,000	267,000	276,000	288,000	358,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	4,013,000	3,881,000	5,382,000	6,606,000	7,815,000
Indigo	<i>Poods</i>	63,823	47,632	49,504	41,400	45,494
	<i>Roubles</i>	6,806,000	4,919,000	4,520,000	3,945,000	4,049,000
Iron, Pig	<i>Poods</i>	8,133,000	4,932,000	5,086,000	8,184,000	8,830,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	5,277,000	3,100,000	3,539,000	5,923,000	5,748,000
" Bars, Blooms, Rails, &c.	<i>Poods</i>	3,763,000	2,604,000	1,930,000	2,896,000	6,834,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	6,564,000	4,815,000	3,282,000	5,068,000	11,220,000
" in Sheets or Plates	<i>Poods</i>	1,976,000	1,287,000	1,177,000	2,255,000	4,625,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	4,347,000	2,999,000	2,929,000	5,420,000	10,325,000
" Steel, in Bars, Rails, or Sheets	<i>Poods</i>	967,000	881,000	998,000	2,140,000	2,980,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	3,209,000	3,330,000	3,401,000	5,283,000	9,481,000
Lead in pigs, rolls, &c., and Litharge	<i>Poods</i>	1,316,000	1,174,000	1,638,000	1,729,000	1,878,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	3,213,000	2,997,000	4,627,000	3,696,000	4,050,000
Metal Wares: Iron, Steel, Tin, &c.	<i>Roubles</i>	11,522,000	13,401,000	12,790,000	17,175,000	27,123,000
	<i>Poods</i>	977,000	913,000	825,000	842,000	981,000
Oils, other than Mineral	<i>Roubles</i>	7,625,000	7,272,000	6,923,000	6,487,000	7,406,000
	<i>Poods</i>	2,157,000	2,140,000	2,681,000	3,218,000	3,700,000
Plants and Seeds	<i>Roubles</i>	5,011,000	4,716,000	5,879,000	6,722,000	6,952,000
	<i>Poods</i>	2,250,000	2,663,000	2,706,000	2,766,000	2,361,000
Rice	<i>Roubles</i>	2,352,000	2,760,000	3,087,000	3,210,000	2,458,000
	<i>Poods</i>	13,821	21,202	27,479	—	43,062
Silk, Raw	<i>Roubles</i>	1,904,000	2,724,000	4,476,000	5,264,000	6,736,000
	<i>Poods</i>	23,568	24,555	19,067	23,294	20,607
" Yarn or Twist	<i>Roubles</i>	6,823,000	6,378,000	5,633,000	7,052,000	6,558,000
" Manufacturers of	<i>Roubles</i>	2,623,000	2,077,000	1,911,000	2,423,000	3,808,000
Tea	<i>Poods</i>	1,917,000	1,965,000	2,142,000	2,202,000	2,465,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	32,761,000	32,400,000	35,570,000	36,526,000	39,252,000
Tobacco, in Leaves and Stalks	<i>Poods</i>	58,985	52,807	48,315	48,608	53,638
	<i>Roubles</i>	2,132,000	1,929,000	1,614,000	1,612,000	1,570,000
Watches, Clocks, &c.	<i>Roubles</i>	3,672,000	2,823,000	2,371,000	3,814,000	5,198,000
Wine in Casks	<i>Poods</i>	517,000	514,000	—	—	—
	<i>Roubles</i>	5,268,000	5,755,000	4,620,000	5,180,000	5,321,000
" in the bottle, sparkling and other	<i>Bottles</i>	713,000	682,000	639,000	764,000	871,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	2,254,000	1,830,000	1,910,000	2,201,000	2,364,000
Wool, Raw	<i>Poods</i>	293,000	390,000	462,000	1,034,000	1,150,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	4,041,000	4,844,000	6,640,000	16,663,000	15,778,000
Woollen Yarns, whether combed, dyed, or not	<i>Poods</i>	383,000	233,000	180,000	260,000	374,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	16,996,000	11,762,000	8,774,000	12,685,000	17,089,000
Wool, Manufactures of	<i>Roubles</i>	4,067,000	3,933,000	3,137,000	3,633,000	4,845,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	<i>Roubles</i>	416,065,000	379,342,000	408,880,000	463,546,000	559,572,000
	£	41,606,000	37,934,000	40,388,000	46,355,000	55,957,000

NOTE —Including Merchandise remaining in bond previous to 1897.

* Including also Lignite and Peat.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
5,556,000	5,913,000	5,590,000	9,594,000	12,239,000		<i>Roubles</i>	Agricultural Machinery.
2,403,000	2,377,000	2,251,000	2,312,000	2,672,000		"	Books, Maps, &c.
3,738,000	9,971,000	10,757,000	10,897,000	13,353,000		<i>Poods</i>	Cement and Earths.
2,109,000	2,609,000	2,540,000	2,353,000	2,527,000		<i>Roubles</i>	Chemicals and Drugs.
5,441,000	6,170,000	6,363,000	6,200,000	6,336,000		<i>Poods</i>	Coal and Coke*
12,463,000	13,733,000	12,510,000	12,559,000	13,071,000		<i>Roubles</i>	Coffee, Raw.
137,021,000	143,435,000	154,317,000	182,777,000	273,433,000		<i>Poods</i>	Copper, Unwrought.
15,637,000	16,535,000	14,716,000	17,533,000	30,786,000		<i>Roubles</i>	Cotton, Raw.
401,000	385,000	459,000	467,000	511,000		<i>Poods</i>	" Yarn.
5,604,000	5,185,000	6,044,000	6,136,000	5,997,000		<i>Roubles</i>	" Manufactures.
713,000	980,000	853,000	971,000	800,000		<i>Poods</i>	Dyes: Coal Tar, &c.
6,813,000	9,595,000	7,354,000	8,077,000	8,898,000		<i>Roubles</i>	Engines, Machinery, and parts thereof.†
8,227,000	9,257,000	9,960,000	12,081,000	10,224,000		<i>Poods</i>	Fish: Salted or Dried.
62,732,000	75,803,000	70,739,000	71,250,000	57,747,000		<i>Roubles</i>	Fruit, Fresh: Oranges and Lemons.
135,000	118,000	127,000	165,000	295,000		"	" Dried: Figs, - Dates, Raisins, &c.
4,284,000	3,898,000	4,128,000	4,426,000	6,500,000		"	Glass and Glasswares.
3,922,000	4,319,000	5,080,000	5,141,000	6,732,000		"	Hides and Skins, Raw.
63,995	68,364	68,259	86,000	74,000		<i>Poods</i>	India-rubber and Gutta-percha, in the rough.
4,944,000	4,656,000	3,642,000	4,130,000	3,803,000		<i>Roubles</i>	Indigo.
5,052,000	6,999,000	6,170,000	8,363,000	10,303,000		<i>Poods</i>	Iron, Pig
47,620,000	59,532,000	49,204,000	70,301,000	87,198,000		<i>Roubles</i>	" Bars, Blooms, Rails, &c.
7,170,000	7,503,000	7,305,000	10,295,000	8,277,000		<i>Poods</i>	" in Sheets or Plates.†
9,914,000	10,581,000	10,541,000	12,775,000	13,490,000		<i>Roubles</i>	" Steel, in Bars, Rails, or Sheets.
3,630,000	3,656,000	4,579,000	4,183,000	4,120,000		<i>Poods</i>	Lead, in pigs, rolls, &c., and Litharge.
4,163,000	4,555,000	4,597,000	5,174,000	4,314,000		<i>Roubles</i>	Metal Wares: Iron, Steel, Tin, &c.
2,341,000	2,509,000	2,148,000	2,616,000	2,496,000		<i>Poods</i>	Oils, other than Mineral.
6,113,000	10,116,000	8,110,000	8,558,000	8,555,000		<i>Roubles</i>	Plants and Seeds.
344,000	414,000	408,000	461,000	519,000		<i>Poods</i>	Rice.
7,812,000	9,197,000	9,218,000	11,252,000	16,562,000		<i>Roubles</i>	Silk, Raw.
70,163	64,000	51,000	53,000	51,000		<i>Poods</i>	" Yarn or Twist.
5,381,000	5,763,000	4,823,000	4,128,000	4,161,000		<i>Roubles</i>	" Manufactures of.
7,753,000	4,598,000	6,008,000	6,774,000	8,348,000		<i>Poods</i>	Tea.
5,568,000	3,637,000	3,394,000	3,279,000	4,295,000		<i>Roubles</i>	Tobacco, in Leaves and Stalks.
7,359,000	8,560,000	9,873,000	10,111,000	8,298,000		<i>Poods</i>	Watches, Clocks, &c.
12,282,000	14,304,000	12,668,000	11,239,000	8,343,000		<i>Roubles</i>	Wine in Casks.
5,957,000	8,135,000	8,352,000	9,105,000	7,860,000		<i>Poods</i>	" in the bottle, sparkling and other.
13,064,000	17,368,000	16,554,000	10,833,000	9,233,000		<i>Roubles</i>	Wool, Raw.
3,207,000	4,427,000	5,331,000	4,482,000	2,883,000		<i>Poods</i>	Woollen Yarns, whether combed, dyed, or not.
7,508,000	9,828,000	10,503,000	7,125,000	3,002,000		<i>Roubles</i>	Wool, Manufactures of.
1,804,000	1,916,000	1,929,000	2,183,000	2,258,000		<i>Poods</i>	
4,552,000	4,301,000	3,804,000	4,354,000	5,235,000		<i>Roubles</i>	
23,853,000	27,634,000	28,367,000	32,937,000	36,380,000		<i>Poods</i>	
942,000	845,000	923,000	945,000	920,000		<i>Roubles</i>	
7,129,000	6,548,000	7,241,000	7,116,000	6,854,000		<i>Poods</i>	
3,420,000	3,784,000	4,275,000	4,898,000	4,731,000		<i>Roubles</i>	
6,358,000	6,941,000	7,816,000	9,777,000	10,465,000		<i>Poods</i>	
2,998,000	2,953,000	3,520,000	3,297,000	3,213,000		<i>Roubles</i>	
3,361,000	3,373,000	4,031,000	3,890,000	4,065,000		<i>Poods</i>	
46,115	50,101	87,000	90,000	87,000		<i>Roubles</i>	
6,727,000	7,978,000	8,841,000	9,304,000	10,721,000		<i>Poods</i>	
13,932	10,697	6,000	8,000	5,000		<i>Roubles</i>	
4,430,000	3,631,000	1,563,000	1,218,000	967,000		<i>Poods</i>	
3,238,000	3,674,000	3,373,000	4,391,000	4,943,000		<i>Roubles</i>	
2,539,000	2,612,000	2,731,000	2,995,000	2,901,000		<i>Poods</i>	
42,072,000	41,710,000	41,838,000	44,571,000	43,888,000		<i>Roubles</i>	
51,523	58,529	56,000	58,000	56,000		<i>Poods</i>	
1,829,000	1,984,000	2,363,000	2,371,000	2,669,000		<i>Roubles</i>	
5,720,000	5,199,000	3,249,000	3,141,000	3,338,000		<i>Poods</i>	
5,844,000	5,779,000	6,819,000	7,274,000	8,119,000		<i>Roubles</i>	
914,000	1,118,000	1,543,000	1,780,000	2,038,000		<i>Poods</i>	
2,341,000	394,000	3,991,000	4,654,000	5,363,000		<i>Roubles</i>	
1,199,000	777,000	1,051,000	1,150,000	960,000		<i>Poods</i>	
16,826,000	12,516,000	13,742,000	15,853,000	14,673,000		<i>Roubles</i>	
358,000	316,000	484,000	549,000	388,000		<i>Poods</i>	
16,232,000	13,458,000	17,838,000	20,347,000	13,567,000		<i>Roubles</i>	
5,932,000	6,351,000	5,915,000	6,262,000	7,406,000		<i>Poods</i>	
538,508,000	589,810,000	559,998,000	617,459,000	650,485,000		<i>Roubles</i>	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
53,851,000	58,981,000	59,111,000	65,176,000	68,662,000		£	

NOTE.—Including Merchandise remaining in bond previous to 1897.

† Exclusive of Tin Plates.

‡ Except agricultural machinery.

‡ Including Camphor, &c., in this year.

No. 19—continued.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals :							
Horses -	No.	44,435	65,173	61,563	38,623	39,662	
	Roubles	4,204,000	5,498,000	5,264,000	3,554,000	3,718,000	
Fowls and Game -	Roubles	4,520,000	4,644,000	5,384,000	5,129,000	5,408,000	
Cattle, Sheep, and Pigs- {	No.	180,642	517,359	382,860	263,229	256,883	
	Roubles	2,069,000	6,228,000	4,879,000	4,410,000	3,854,000	
Brandy and Corn Spirit - .	Roubles	5,820,000	5,440,000	1,741,000	2,712,000	2,785,000	
Bran -	Poods	10,631,000	7,841,000	4,744,000	13,517,000	21,625,000	
	Roubles	5,414,000	4,080,000	2,473,000	6,733,000	10,044,000	
Bristles -	Poods	155,911	161,517	124,164	118,123	122,076	
	Roubles	9,094,000	7,820,000	6,490,000	6,072,000	6,006,000	
Butter* -	Poods	316,000	433,000	341,000	367,000	316,000	
	Roubles	3,310,000	4,289,000	3,558,000	3,832,000	3,150,000	
Caviare -	Poods	300,000	238,000	153,000	198,000	146,000	
	Roubles	2,542,000	2,324,000	1,758,000	1,997,000	1,761,000	
Clothing, ready-made - .	Roubles	3,238,000	3,660,000	1,674,000	2,107,000	281,000†	
Corn, Flour, and Meal, {	Poods	418,503,000	391,711,000	196,422,000	404,039,000	639,511,000	
Total of -	Roubles	339,745,000	354,741,000	164,158,000	295,963,000	381,386,000	
Corn, Wheat -	Poods	182,085,000	176,369,000	81,557,000	156,230,000	204,739,000	
	Roubles	179,432,000	186,190,000	78,059,000	135,564,000	142,673,000	
" Rye -	Poods	76,906,000	68,006,000	12,066,000	32,184,000	80,970,000	
	Roubles	51,056,000	59,918,000	10,827,000	22,878,000	42,539,000	
" Barley -	Poods	60,693,000	46,019,000	43,167,000	111,228,000	153,139,000	
	Roubles	30,285,000	31,836,000	27,237,000	59,306,000	66,585,000	
" Oats -	Poods	51,782,000	45,962,000	20,529,000	56,801,000	94,396,000	
	Roubles	35,454,000	31,746,000	15,169,000	41,182,000	61,610,000	
" Maize -	Poods	20,608,000	28,209,000	21,580,000	15,938,000	58,279,000	
	Roubles	13,934,000	18,920,000	14,827,000	9,256,000	32,729,000	
" Peas -	Poods	3,792,000	6,095,000	2,507,000	4,248,000	8,551,000	
	Roubles	3,426,000	6,069,000	2,600,000	4,017,000	6,499,000	
" Flour, of Wheat -	Poods	3,718,000	3,737,000	2,579,000	3,191,000	3,767,000	
	Roubles	6,438,000	6,358,000	5,106,000	6,176,000	6,488,000	
" " of Rye -	Poods	2,616,000	2,208,000	4,077,000	4,386,000	4,231,000	
	Roubles	2,281,000	2,420,000	4,675,000	4,148,000	3,480,000	
Cotton : Manufactures {	Roubles	5,447,000	6,498,000	8,512,000	9,157,000	6,867,000	
of -							
Eggs -	1,000	—	833,722	739,230	—	964,758	
	Roubles	12,361,000	12,665,000	12,218,000	13,472,000	15,487,000	
Flax, Raw -	Poods	12,129,000	11,332,000	12,048,000	12,266,000	8,806,000	
	Roubles	57,218,000	48,561,000	51,988,000	59,661,000	42,989,000	
" Tow -	Poods	1,176,000	1,377,000	1,366,000	1,333,000	1,337,000	
	Roubles	3,780,000	4,011,000	4,156,000	4,166,000	4,522,000	
Fur and Sheep Skins - .	Roubles	5,164,000	6,233,000	4,805,000	5,438,000	3,704,000	
Hemp, Raw -	Poods	3,308,000	3,429,000	2,932,000	2,725,000	2,937,000	
	Roubles	16,316,000	16,542,000	13,792,000	11,832,000	13,708,000	
Leather and Hides, Un- {	Poods	475,000	827,000	720,000	571,000	324,000	
tanned -	Roubles	5,494,000	7,985,000	6,936,000	5,902,000	3,083,000	
Oilcake -	Poods	7,899,000	10,140,000	11,484,000	13,748,000	15,890,000	
	Roubles	6,013,000	7,489,000	9,219,000	11,053,000	11,535,000	
Oil : -							
Illuminating, Petro- {	Poods	48,089,000	54,227,000	57,280,000	60,203,000	53,697,000	
leum, &c. -	Roubles	27,637,000	30,541,000	27,147,000	22,643,000	19,782,000	
Seeds, Oleaginous : {	Poods	24,316,000	16,654,000	11,933,000	12,960,000	14,633,000	
Linseed -	Roubles	30,597,000	21,842,000	16,652,000	17,820,000	18,811,000	
Rape and Kohlrabi {	Poods	7,135,000	5,776,000	2,672,000	3,094,000	6,035,000	
Seed -	Roubles	9,856,000	6,895,000	2,488,000	4,160,000	5,545,000	
Sugar, Refined, Total - .	Roubles	14,497,000	31,294,000	11,541,000	10,809,000	21,114,000	
" Refined in Loaves - {	Poods	916,000	1,252,000	1,012,000	1,098,000	1,244,000	
	Roubles	4,565,000	5,767,000	4,733,000	5,818,000	6,183,000	
" Other -	Poods	2,357,000	6,326,000	1,960,000	1,182,000	4,020,000	
	Roubles	9,932,000	25,527,000	6,808,000	4,991,000	14,931,000	
Wood, of all Sorts - . .	Roubles	53,740,000	43,734,000	49,085,000	40,447,000	39,200,000	
Wool, Raw, Unspun - . .	Poods	1,833,000	2,032,000	1,435,000	799,000	777,000	
	Roubles	15,682,000	15,434,000	11,730,000	6,419,000	5,881,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- {							
CIPAL AND OTHER {	Roubles	698,400,000	707,388,000	475,580,000	599,210,000	668,753,000	
ARTICLES -	£	69,840,000	70,739,000	47,558,000	59,921,000	66,875,000	

* Exclusive of Margarine.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
54,430	54,587	61,562	57,500	59,428		No. } Animals :	
5,141,000	5,265,000	6,088,000	5,287,000	5,426,000	Roubles	Horses.	
5,902,000	5,861,000	7,058,000	7,850,000	7,899,000	Roubles	Fowls and Game.	
196,543	166,481	146,409	182,929	183,286	No. } Cattle, Sheep, and		
4,061,000	4,061,000	3,850,000	3,692,000	3,787,000	Roubles	Pigs.	
1,832,000	1,591,000	2,397,000	1,994,000	609,000	Roubles	Brandy and Corn	
19,592,000	22,452,000	21,805,000	15,881,000	22,688,000	Poods } Spirit.		
8,545,000	9,658,000	9,604,000	7,504,000	11,052,000	Roubles	Bran.	
155,204	146,000	157,000	149,000	151,000	Poods } Bristles.		
6,657,000	6,197,000	6,974,000	5,703,000	7,108,000	Roubles		
298,000	310,000	529,000	616,000	630,000	Poods } Butter.*		
2,984,000	3,198,000	5,407,000	6,616,000	7,056,000	Roubles		
196,000	179,000	178,000	227,000	194,000	Poods } Caviare.		
1,967,000	1,924,000	2,447,000	2,519,000	2,284,000	Roubles		
321,000†	374,000†	788,000†	1,170,000	1,431,000	Roubles	Clothing, ready-made :	
574,711,000	506,844,000	489,092,000	458,917,000	345,784,000	Poods } Corn, Flour, and		
325,898,000	322,455,000	353,876,000	370,912,000	290,377,000	Roubles	Meal, Total of.	
237,161,000	219,588,000	213,307,000	177,544,000	107,107,000	Poods } Corn, Wheat		
154,349,000	163,899,000	197,042,000	193,525,000	99,263,000	Roubles		
91,293,000	79,255,000	73,487,000	66,914,000	60,671,000	Poods } " Rye.		
48,946,000	43,493,000	41,768,000	47,895,000	45,341,000	Roubles		
108,319,000	81,605,000	89,441,000	106,320,000	74,549,000	Poods } " Barley.		
48,776,000	41,117,000	45,114,000	58,042,000	44,856,000	Roubles		
66,739,000	67,512,000	43,617,000	25,284,000	23,463,000	Poods } " Oats.		
37,452,000	37,405,000	26,285,000	17,952,000	20,047,000	Roubles		
25,612,000	12,935,000	21,160,000	46,317,000	23,609,000	Poods } " Maize.		
14,079,000	6,412,000	10,249,000	23,899,000	14,412,000	Roubles		
19,044,000	9,858,000	10,014,000	6,370,000	5,979,000	Poods } " Peas.		
7,311,000	6,780,000	6,561,000	4,814,000	5,189,000	Roubles		
4,193,000	3,784,000	3,765,000	4,515,000	3,838,000	Poods } " Flour, of Wheat.		
5,854,000	5,195,000	6,842,000	8,643,000	6,966,000	Roubles		
3,823,000	4,016,000	4,816,000	4,054,000	5,783,000	Poods } " Flour, of Rye.		
2,812,000	2,716,000	3,531,000	3,713,000	5,674,000	Roubles		
9,061,000	9,199,000	11,913,000	11,914,000	10,317,000	Roubles	Cotton : Manufactures	
1,411,000	1,475,000	1,714,000	1,831,000	1,686,000	1,000 } of.		
19,776,000	21,926,000	25,520,000	31,144,000	23,644,000	Roubles	Eggs.	
13,782,000	12,601,000	12,483,000	13,695,000	13,996,000	Poods } Flax, Raw.		
67,685,000	56,731,000	50,841,000	51,469,000	50,435,000	Roubles		
1,627,000	1,859,000	1,880,000	1,698,000	2,252,000	Poods } " Tow.		
4,677,000	6,103,000	5,340,000	4,531,000	5,856,000	Roubles		
4,368,000	3,834,000	5,252,000	5,107,000	6,828,000	Roubles	Fur and Sheep Skins.	
3,374,000	3,006,000	2,353,000	2,336,000	2,433,000	Poods } Hemp, Raw.		
17,976,000	14,631,000	9,511,000	8,884,000	8,670,000	Roubles		
513,000	454,000	586,000	693,000	790,000	Poods } Leather and Hides,		
4,394,000	4,710,000	5,731,000	6,605,000	7,426,000	Roubles	Untanned.	
15,967,000	17,513,000	19,985,000	20,814,000	24,407,000	Poods } Oilcake		
10,529,000	10,560,000	12,768,000	14,243,000	15,978,000	Roubles		
64,637,000	64,558,000	63,810,000	68,021,000	84,913,000	Poods } Oil :		
27,537,000	28,999,000	25,508,000	26,389,000	31,944,000	Roubles	Illuminating, Petro-	
26,124,000	31,968,000	38,085,000	15,735,000	13,495,000	Poods } leum, &c.		
30,681,000	35,392,000	34,931,000	18,536,000	17,581,000	Roubles } Seeds, Oleaginous :		
11,348,000	9,698,000	5,584,000	4,693,000	4,593,000	Poods } Linseed.		
7,452,000	6,718,000	5,146,000	3,772,000	3,971,000	Roubles } Rape and Kohlrabi		
13,660,000	27,738,000	17,811,000	15,371,000	15,884,000	Roubles	Seed.	
						Sugar, Refined, Total.	
1,534,000	1,425,000	1,968,000	1,796,000	2,078,000	Poods } " Refined, in		
6,586,000	5,843,000	6,620,000	5,726,000	9,562,000	Roubles	Loaves.	
4,152,000	12,177,000	6,177,000	5,496,000	5,679,000	Poods } " Other.		
12,074,000	21,895,000	11,181,000	9,645,000	6,322,000	Roubles		
40,191,000	46,765,000	54,840,000	57,480,000	53,687,000	Roubles	Wood, of all Sorts	
868,000	1,012,000	1,142,000	839,000	955,000	Poods } Wool, Raw, Unspun.		
6,408,000	7,884,000	8,948,000	6,736,000	6,654,000	Roubles		
689,082,000	688,572,000	726,624,000	732,673,000	626,983,000	Roubles	TOTAL VALUE OF	
68,908,000	68,867,000	76,699,000	77,838,000	66,182,000	£	PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.	

† Exclusive of transit from Odessa to Vladivostock.

NORWAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Bacon, Lard, &c.	- { Kilog. Kroner	9,746,000 5,567,000	7,219,000 4,197,000	7,344,000 4,854,000	4,349,000 3,499,000	6,892,000 4,737,000	8,199,000 4,646,000
Butter and Margarine	- { Kilog. Kroner	2,849,000 3,790,000	1,963,000 2,779,000	1,574,000 2,135,000	1,515,000 2,163,000	1,071,000 1,439,000	1,255,000 1,668,000
Coal, Coke, and Cinders	- { Hectol. Kroner	9,585,000 11,502,000	11,143,000 12,815,000	11,291,000 12,421,000	11,252,000 12,602,000	13,259,000 14,585,000	14,012,000 14,012,000
Coffee	- { Kilog. Kroner	8,094,000 13,355,000	8,011,000 12,016,000	8,104,000 12,156,000	8,622,000 13,795,000	8,502,000 13,179,000	9,504,000 14,826,000
Cotton, Raw	- { Kilog. Kroner	2,696,000 2,616,000	2,277,000 1,981,000	2,825,000 2,119,000	2,356,000 1,885,000	2,806,000 1,964,000	2,660,000 1,756,000
" Yarn	- { Kilog. Kroner	1,165,000 2,435,000	1,137,000 2,165,000	1,119,000 2,037,000	1,119,000 2,132,000	1,314,000 2,307,000	1,479,000 2,189,000
" Manufactures	- { Kilog. Kroner	2,275,000 6,249,000	2,166,000 5,736,000	2,259,000 5,789,000	2,318,000 6,000,000	2,649,000 6,367,000	3,012,000 7,470,000
Corn and Meal, Total of	- Kroner	33,184,000	48,510,000	36,891,000	37,399,000	31,076,000	31,785,000
" Wheat	- { Hectol Kroner	92,000 1,026,000	158,000 2,070,000	109,000 1,241,000	29,000 275,000	58,000 446,000	124,000 1,004,000
" Rye	- { Hectol Kroner	2,204,000 16,827,000	2,413,000 23,647,000	1,597,000 15,043,000	2,150,000 15,484,000	2,400,000 14,103,000	2,520,000 14,647,000
" Barley	- { Hectol Kroner	817,000 5,585,000	986,000 7,752,000	1,234,000 8,012,000	1,392,000 7,781,000	1,382,000 6,432,000	1,240,000 6,344,000
" Wheat Meal	- { Hectol Kroner	304,000 4,289,000	402,000 6,478,000	489,000 6,617,000	553,000 6,568,000	476,000 4,794,000	438,000 4,668,000
" Rye Meal	- { Hectol Kroner	345,000 3,452,000	254,000 3,396,000	297,000 3,673,000	343,000 3,053,000	486,000 3,604,000	441,000 3,310,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw	- { Kilog. Kroner	4,403,000 2,006,000	5,767,000 2,520,000	3,627,000 1,651,000	4,419,000 1,041,000	3,519,000 1,654,000	4,376,000 1,851,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Manufactures of	- { Kilog. Kroner	1,709,000 2,469,000	1,663,000 2,381,000	1,295,000 1,943,000	1,838,000 2,523,000	1,685,000 2,251,000	1,640,000 2,255,000
Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared*	- { Kilog. Kroner	3,669,000 5,347,000	4,110,000 5,817,000	3,404,000 4,803,000	3,516,000 5,255,000	3,708,000 5,139,000	3,454,000 5,579,000
Iron, Wrought and Unwrought†	- { 1,000 Kilog. Kroner	46,974 5,540,000	61,854 6,718,000	49,182 5,183,000	52,062 5,242,000	59,220 5,649,000	61,385 6,045,000
Iron and Steel Wares, including Tools, &c.	- { 1,000 Kilog. Kroner	16,256 6,191,000	18,187 6,693,000	24,038 8,457,000	26,204 8,135,000	30,016 8,518,000	31,559 9,709,000
Locomotives and other Machinery	- { Kroner	5,078,000	4,897,000	4,199,000	4,471,000	5,144,000	4,679,000
Petroleum	- { 1,000 Kilog. Kroner	14,068 1,829,000	15,818 1,898,000	23,418 2,576,000	24,232 2,423,000	29,324 2,932,000	27,978 3,637,000
Salt	- { Hectol Kroner	1,261,000 2,030,000	1,302,000 1,966,000	1,447,000 2,026,000	1,680,000 2,352,000	1,612,000 2,256,000	1,239,000 1,735,000
Spirits: Brandy, &c.	- { Liter Kroner	781,000 1,182,000	889,000 1,437,000	1,016,000 1,620,000	1,064,000 1,717,000	1,086,000 1,701,000	940,000 1,505,000
Sugar, Raw	- { Kilog. Kroner	8,900,000 2,759,000	10,959,000 3,288,000	11,790,000 3,773,000	12,360,000 3,955,000	14,191,000 3,974,000	14,644,000 3,515,000
" Refined	- { Kilog. Kroner	6,051,000 2,178,000	5,095,000 1,783,000	5,022,000 1,803,000	6,039,000 2,253,000	6,314,000 2,021,000	6,488,000 1,881,000
Tobacco, Leaf	- { Kilog. Kroner	1,722,000 1,722,000	1,893,000 1,988,000	1,903,000 1,904,000	2,545,000 2,672,000	1,343,000 1,410,000	1,793,000 1,882,000
Wine	- { Liter Kroner	2,200,000 2,490,000	2,997,000 3,385,000	2,231,000 2,462,000	1,780,000 1,950,000	2,273,000 2,459,000	2,967,000 2,978,000
Wool, Raw	- { Kilog. Kroner	1,144,000 2,861,000	979,000 2,252,000	878,000 2,020,000	1,038,000 2,170,000	1,127,000 2,255,000	1,052,000 2,420,000
" Yarn	- { Kilog. Kroner	500,000 2,100,000	467,000 1,848,000	462,000 1,789,000	540,000 2,116,000	611,000 2,285,000	617,000 2,315,000
" Manufactures	- { Kilog. Kroner	1,772,000 11,620,000	1,603,000 10,437,000	1,670,000 10,518,000	1,737,000 10,708,000	1,881,000 11,632,000	1,972,000 13,075,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	- { Kroner £	208,659,000 11,592,000	223,024,000 12,390,000	199,987,000 11,110,000	204,569,000 11,365,000	206,990,000 11,444,000	222,310,000 12,351,000

* Including Fur Skins and also Tanned Leather.

† Including Steel.

No. 19—continued.

NORWAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
10,979,000 4,884,000	7,100,000 3,284,000	8,639,000 4,832,000	10,510,000 5,433,000	8,320,000 5,703,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	} Bacon, Lard, &c.
1,220,000 1,523,000	986,000 1,132,000	518,000 737,000	331,000 477,000	291,000 402,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	} Butter and Margarine.
14,201,000 13,491,000	15,375,000 15,682,000	15,410,000 17,259,000	18,476,000 24,019,000	19,002,000 35,154,000	<i>Hectol.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	} Coal, Coke, and Cinders.
9,834,000 14,063,000	11,687,000 12,271,000	12,822,000 11,090,000	9,473,000 7,389,000	10,623,000 9,348,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	} Coffee
2,766,000 2,075,000	2,867,000 1,978,000	2,807,000 1,740,000	2,839,000 1,817,000	2,498,000 2,323,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	} Cotton Raw.
1,528,000 2,262,000	1,814,000 2,525,000	1,354,000 1,956,000	1,512,000 2,177,000	1,548,000 2,648,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	} " Yarn.
3,210,000 8,208,000	8,884,000 9,972,000	2,715,000 7,197,000	2,808,000 7,656,000	2,434,000 7,344,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	} " Manufactures.
35,317,000	37,793,000	45,051,000	51,182,000	52,305,000	<i>Kroner</i>	Corn and Meal, Total of.
114,000 1,012,000	126,000 1,309,000	136,000 1,417,000	116,000 1,146,000	100,000 957,000	<i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	} " Wheat.
2,746,000 15,243,000	2,640,000 17,030,000	2,786,000 21,171,000	2,683,000 20,531,000	2,559,000 18,665,000	<i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	} " Rye.
1,336,000 6,750,000	1,381,000 7,169,000	1,313,000 7,888,000	1,554,000 10,022,000	1,517,000 10,450,000	<i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	} " Barley.
496,000 5,569,000	427,000 5,863,000	478,000 6,361,000	550,000 7,149,000	619,000 7,401,000	<i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	} " Wheat Meal.
610,000 4,520,000	579,000 3,793,000	388,000 3,684,000	521,000 5,330,000	805,000 7,596,000	<i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	} " Rye Meal.
4,623,000 2,207,000	4,783,000 2,144,000	4,236,000 1,777,000	3,866,000 1,757,000	4,768,000 2,320,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	} Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw.
1,665,000 2,303,000	1,743,000 2,142,000	2,301,000 2,240,000	1,894,000 2,072,000	1,426,000 1,773,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	} Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Manufactures of.
4,073,000 6,508,000	4,200,000 6,974,000	4,544,000 8,482,000	4,188,000 8,366,000	3,814,000 6,952,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	} Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared.*
63,245 6,424,000	73,381 8,051,000	72,921 7,958,000	75,104 10,108,000	69,381 11,039,000	1,000 <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	} Iron, Wrought and Un- wrought.†
27,750 9,688,000	40,207 16,002,000	54,912 19,870,000	64,259 24,213,000	48,973 19,187,000	1,000 <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	} Iron and Steel Wares, including Tools, &c.
7,022,000	7,628,000	9,027,000	10,717,000	8,369,000	<i>Kroner</i>	{ Locomotives and other Machinery.
35,823 4,299,000	39,810 3,782,000	36,504 3,285,000	42,182 4,218,000	39,657 3,966,000	1,000 <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	} Petroleum.
1,179,000 1,592,000	1,646,000 2,337,000	1,273,000 1,808,000	1,346,000 1,884,000	1,434,000 2,294,000	<i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	} Salt.
783,000 1,290,000	989,000 1,597,000	1,232,000 2,124,000	1,410,000 2,382,000	1,487,000 2,423,000	<i>Liter</i> <i>Kroner</i>	} Spirits: Brandy, &c.
18,163,000 4,177,000	18,162,000 3,814,000	21,183,000 4,660,000	20,759,000 4,775,000	23,168,000 5,560,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	} Sugar, Raw.
6,967,000 2,020,000	8,117,000 2,110,000	8,830,000 2,296,000	9,757,000 2,635,000	10,938,000 3,063,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	} " Refined.
1,859,000 1,859,000	1,571,000 1,650,000	1,816,000 1,907,000	1,451,000 1,523,000	1,744,000 1,831,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	} Tobacco, Leaf.
4,943,000 4,640,000	5,607,000 4,954,000	5,877,000 5,684,000	5,010,000 4,813,000	5,158,000 4,922,000	<i>Liter</i> <i>Kroner</i>	} Wine.
1,164,000 2,676,000	1,220,000 2,195,000	907,000 1,722,000	1,078,000 2,587,000	1,102,000 2,425,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	} Wool, Raw.
660,000 2,403,000	832,000 2,770,000	1,004,000 3,316,000	989,000 3,386,000	938,000 3,630,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	} " Yarn.
2,221,000 14,731,000	2,382,000 15,360,000	1,854,000 12,444,000	1,842,000 12,779,000	1,531,000 10,741,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	} " Manufactures.
240,218,000 13,345,000	263,718,000 14,651,000	280,179,000 15,565,000	310,485,000 17,249,000	310,653,000 17,258,000	<i>Kroner</i> £	} TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

NORWAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals :						
Horses - { No. Kroner	2,227 557,000	1,661 415,000	1,550 390,000	1,237 309,000	1,419 355,000	1,234 432,000
Cotton, Manufactures of { Kilog. Kroner	428,000 1,316,000	354,000 1,087,000	390,000 1,163,000	525,000 1,528,000	614,000 1,662,000	760,000 2,015,000
Fish, Fresh & Preserved :						
Fresh - Kroner	1,983,000	2,528,000	1,939,000	1,827,000	1,503,000	2,080,000
Cod, Dried or Split - { Kilog. Kroner	74,143,000 24,488,000	59,470,000 24,474,000	69,510,000 23,005,000	76,656,000 24,014,000	84,431,000 24,770,000	74,305,000 24,749,000
Herrings, Salted - { Hectol Kroner	829,145 10,314,000	788,809 9,783,000	1,106,072 9,767,000	280,027 10,513,000	617,867 7,814,000	791,153 8,742,000
Other Salted Fish - { Hectol Kroner	150,917 1,593,000	136,049 1,733,000	134,894 1,585,000	130,661 1,629,000	138,541 1,640,000	129,343 1,711,000
Anchovies - { Hectol Kroner	16,991 321,000	11,854 238,000	16,141 403,000	21,663 407,000	21,594 366,000	29,346 498,000
Lobsters - { 1,000 Kroner	660 429,000	567 380,000	588 370,000	694 416,000	762 488,000	728 481,000
Fish Roes - { Kilog Kroner	10,525,000 1,063,000	5,094,000 777,000	7,868,000 1,265,000	8,147,000 1,392,000	5,237,000 1,204,000	6,562,000 1,094,000
Ice - { Reg. Tons. Kroner	317,795 1,271,000	279,796 728,000	296,271 593,000	339,702 1,031,000	328,728 1,085,000	324,983 715,000
Iron Manufactures :						
Nails - { Kilog. Kroner	9,788,000 3,333,000	10,019,000 3,457,000	8,916,000 2,745,000	8,559,000 2,564,000	8,081,000 2,317,000	10,408,000 2,896,000
Lucifer Matches - { Kilog. Kroner	5,071,000 2,028,000	4,700,000 1,974,000	4,627,000 1,758,000	4,445,000 1,680,000	8,713,000 1,374,000	4,232,000 1,523,000
Packing Paper - { 1,000 Kilogs. Kroner	7,221 1,589,000	10,340 2,171,000	14,323 2,578,000	18,943 3,410,000	21,585 3,985,000	28,019 5,604,000
Skins, Calf - { Kilog. Kroner	555,000 1,304,000	472,000 1,157,000	527,000 1,186,000	597,000 1,402,000	497,000 1,069,000	562,000 1,378,000
" Seal - { Kilog. Kroner	404,800 441,000	465,900 559,000	481,000 433,000	595,000 446,000	336,000 218,000	349,000 419,000
Sulphur - { Kilog. Kroner	54,851,000 850,000	45,689,000 685,000	47,748,000 621,000	52,757,000 633,000	40,771,000 489,000	39,710,000 477,000
Train Oil - { Hectol Kroner	236,701 6,612,000	181,691 5,954,000	227,800 6,257,000	233,627 6,212,000	203,646 6,116,000	140,795 6,062,000
Wool, Manufactures of - { Kilog. Kroner	714,000 2,674,000	664,000 2,293,000	596,000 1,911,000	910,000 2,888,000	977,000 3,112,000	932,000 3,001,000
Wool, Total of - Kroner	30,983,000	30,432,000	27,843,000	27,031,000	27,928,000	27,637,000
Over 19 Decimètres :—						
" Rough or Planed - { Cub. Mètres Kroner	523,785 13,356,000	578,797 13,891,000	489,872 11,512,000	504,140 12,200,000	500,875 13,023,000	508,670 13,226,000
" Hewn, in Boards, Laths, &c. - { Cub. Mètres Kroner	419,666 8,326,000	446,879 8,082,000	409,909 7,323,000	382,034 7,094,000	389,477 7,360,000	397,843 7,321,000
" Spars, Stakes, Pit Props, &c. - { Cub. Mètres Kroner	313,739 2,820,000	329,573 2,743,000	374,167 3,243,000	279,197 2,567,000	253,476 2,133,000	267,782 2,137,000
" Beams and other Hewn Wood - { Cub. Mètres Kroner	68,153 856,000	70,901 813,000	85,664 952,000	70,300 799,000	78,483 973,000	70,948 817,000
Under 19 Decimètres :						
" Staves, Pit Props, Split Wood, Fire-wood, &c. - { Cub. Mètres Kroner	539,187 5,625,000	505,411 4,893,000	534,894 4,813,000	450,834 4,371,000	489,000 4,439,000	429,831 4,126,000
Wood-Pulp :						
Mechanical Process (moist or dry) - { 1,000 Kilogs. Kroner	163,310 5,894,000	183,152 6,506,000	109,734 6,582,000	179,284 7,811,000	199,945 8,289,000	192,201 6,770,000
Chemical Process (moist or dry) - { 1,000 Kilogs. Kroner	25,637 4,572,000	25,441 4,325,000	30,721 4,986,000	39,713 6,763,000	38,911 5,888,000	54,024 6,608,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { Kroner £	124,432,000 6,913,000	124,082,000 6,893,000	118,833,000 6,602,000	126,719,000 7,040,000	124,031,000 6,891,000	123,408,000 7,134,000

No. 19—continued.

NORWAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
1,183 418,000	814 285,000	791 332,000	642 273,000	688 361,000	No. Kroner	Animals: Horses.
801,000 2,063,000	777,000 2,061,000	20,000 80,000	49,000 137,000	97,000 271,000	Kilog. Kroner	Cotton, Manufactures of.
2,637,000	3,095,000	3,185,000	3,214,000	3,159,000	Kroner	Fish, Fresh & preserved: Fresh.
56,233,000 21,106,000	65,052,000 19,492,000	56,272,000 19,620,000	46,675,000 21,580,000	47,274,000 22,392,000	Kilog. Kroner	Cod, Dried or Split.
724,608 6,338,000	1,348,075 18,099,000	1,067,797 14,743,000	816,855 11,806,000	912,572 13,995,000	Hectol Kroner	Herrings, Salted.
133,592 1,943,000	158,392 1,867,000	168,012 2,096,000	180,215 3,254,000	179,038 2,933,000	Hectol Kroner	Other Salted Fish.
32,985 349,000	37,233 441,000	32,527 397,000	32,299 554,000	37,005 1,070,000	Hectol Kroner	Anchovies.
638 478,000	519 389,000	553 470,000	549 494,000	552 497,000	1,000 Kroner	Lobsters.
6,218,000 1,529,000	7,217,000 1,323,000	5,388,000 898,000	7,421,000 1,129,000	4,318,000 1,340,000	Kilog. Kroner	Fish Recd.
408,120 1,020,000	385,556 848,000	553,647 4,706,000	511,581 1,842,000	350,743 853,000	Reg. Tons Kroner	Ice.
10,664,000 2,770,000	9,097,000 2,358,000	7,270,000 1,813,000	6,089,000 1,718,000	5,643,000 1,705,000	Kilog. Kroner	Iron Manufactures: Nails.
3,021,000 1,118,000	2,330,000 862,000	2,158,000 799,000	2,041,000 755,000	2,423,000 899,000	Kilog. Kroner	Lucifer Matches.
34,297 6,859,000	38,777 7,368,000	40,598 8,120,000	44,016 7,923,000	47,361 8,525,000	1,000 Kilogs. Kroner	Packing Paper.
529,000 1,216,000	579,000 1,331,000	596,000 1,430,000	537,000 1,305,000	587,000 1,468,000	Kilog. Kroner	Skins, Calf.
333,000 183,000	483,000 193,000	290,000 87,000	570,000 285,000	249,000 100,000	Kilog. Kroner	" Seal.
41,562,000 519,000	70,552,000 882,000	67,502,000 878,000	83,912,000 1,091,000	84,004,000 1,692,000	Kilog. Kroner	Sulphur.
149,962 7,538,000	189,569 5,974,000	174,283 5,488,000	188,212 5,705,000	138,365 4,850,000	Hectol Kroner	Train Oil.
797,000 2,582,000	1,024,000 3,268,000	8,000 24,000	12,000 37,000	15,000 47,000	Kilog. Kroner	Wool, Manufactures of.
34,832,000	43,182,000	40,076,000	39,558,000	42,724,000	Kroner	Wood, Total of
558,551 17,315,000	596,568 19,687,000	599,283 18,877,000	580,388 18,166,000	574,214 19,310,000	Cub. Mètres Kroner	Over 19 Decimètres:— " Rough or Planed.
475,239 9,351,000	578,104 12,538,000	529,825 11,596,000	496,547 11,254,000	468,960 11,477,000	Cub. Mètres Kroner	" Hewn, in Boards, Laths, &c.
285,987 2,565,000	335,993 3,367,000	265,940 2,795,000	323,997 3,400,000	369,916 4,230,000	Cub. Mètres Kroner	" Spars, Stakes, Pit Props, &c.
80,191 1,034,000	108,220 1,425,000	121,988 1,764,000	102,692 1,521,000	93,590 1,430,000	Cub. Mètres Kroner	" Beams and other Hewn Wood.
446,130 4,617,000	481,166 5,165,000	456,780 5,044,000	451,405 5,217,000	495,163 5,777,000	Cub. Mètres Kroner	Under 19 Decimètres:— " Staves, Pit Props, Split Wood, Fire- wood, &c.
221,766 7,311,000	232,841 7,933,000	248,017 8,300,000	284,427 9,152,000	295,403 11,802,000	1,000 Kilogs. Kroner	Wood-Pulp: Mechanical Process (moist or dry).
62,426 8,070,000	69,517 10,108,000	67,257 9,018,000	71,735 9,145,000	80,367 11,833,000	1,000 Kilogs. Kroner	Chemical Process (moist or dry).
137,756,000 7,653,000	159,679,000 8,871,000	151,472,000 8,415,000	150,032,000 8,335,000	162,745,000 9,041,000	Kroner &	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 19—continued.

SWEDEN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Bacon and Hams	- { Kilog. Kronor		8,219,833 5,098,000	6,338,138 3,805,000	7,320,709 6,296,000	3,660,809 3,478,000	6,020,000 4,455,000
Coal, Coke, &c.	- { Tons Kronor		1,972,411† 32,129,000	2,092,032† 30,958,000	2,078,711† 25,816,000	2,079,579† 25,645,000	1,984,000 33,969,000
Coffee	- { Kilog. Kronor		14,856,946 20,503,000	16,056,323 23,172,000	15,844,786 25,035,000	16,371,190 27,102,000	17,088,000 26,999,000
Cotton, Raw	- { Kilog. Kronor		12,912,418 15,237,000	14,916,271 18,429,000	13,333,745 10,296,000	11,845,016 9,616,000	17,561,000 11,593,000
" Yarn	- { Kilog. Kronor		1,897,193 2,475,000	1,809,499 3,078,000	1,937,781 3,032,000	1,692,396 2,779,000	2,259,000 2,805,000
" Manufactures	- { Kilog. Kronor		1,439,144 11,387,000	1,312,564 10,176,000	1,270,546 9,796,000	1,474,646 11,231,000	1,703,000 7,009,000
Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.	- { Kilog. Kronor		32,616,115 6,018,000	35,132,466 7,291,000	40,751,905 7,766,000	43,797,056 7,948,000	30,060,000 6,882,000
Grain: Rye	- { Kilog. Kronor		117,537,277 12,153,000	87,631,791 13,013,000	75,814,891 9,932,000	80,310,425 7,830,000	135,432,000 10,686,000
" Wheat	- { Kilog. Kronor		57,281,137 7,562,000	74,177,278 12,128,000	118,187,313 16,487,000	121,357,354 14,836,000	154,259,000 15,117,000
" Rye Meal	- { Kilog. Kronor		12,944,479 1,433,000	10,157,816 1,478,000	11,747,549 1,698,000	17,507,031 1,808,000	24,015,543 2,041,000
" Wheat Meal	- { Kilog. Kronor		15,409,137 3,074,000	15,559,220 3,612,000	21,822,478 4,430,000	31,949,209 5,591,000	37,009,000 5,551,000
Iron and Steel, Unwrought and partly Wrought	- { Kilog. Kronor		33,353,512 4,122,000	36,037,361 4,190,000	40,166,529 4,020,000	27,005,394 3,337,000	34,201,000 2,720,000
" Manufactures of Machinery (including Locomotives)	- { Kronor		8,614,000 14,797,000	9,871,000 14,190,000	11,730,000 10,905,000	12,047,000 7,134,000	9,690,000 10,962,000
Oil, Mineral	- { Kilog. Kronor		33,226,536 6,867,000	41,836,745 6,177,000	42,249,736 5,825,000	49,311,969 6,783,000	47,005,000 6,255,000
" All other	- { Kilog. Kronor		7,619,872 4,733,000	8,184,766 5,019,000	8,087,424 4,799,000	6,787,345 4,188,000	9,207,000 5,447,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof	- { Kronor		5,278,000	6,150,000	6,496,000	4,448,000	3,590,000
Silk Manufactures	- { Kilog. Kronor		110,487 5,369,000	108,657 4,636,000	100,395 3,548,000	63,742 2,183,000	71,579 2,489,000
Skins, Dressed	- { Kilog. Kronor		2,622,133 7,175,000	2,666,733 6,874,000	2,462,594 6,332,000	2,709,088 7,097,000	3,265,000 5,902,000
" Undressed	- { Kilog. Kronor		3,788,067 3,788,000	3,821,447 3,248,000	2,753,104 2,065,000	2,340,102 1,755,000	3,203,000 2,404,000
Spirits: Arrack in the Cask	- { Liters Kronor		823,443 782,000	806,106 806,000	766,445 766,000	750,682 863,000	763,601 878,000
" Cognac	- { Liters Kronor		869,000 1,350,000	1,032,174 1,614,000	1,211,122 2,119,000	631,850 948,000	929,186 1,254,000
Sugar, Raw	- { Kilog. Kronor		29,967,964 9,740,000	23,642,334 6,739,000	24,448,445 6,969,000	20,582,690 7,842,000	17,102,000 4,276,000
" Refined	- { Kilog. Kronor		11,504,642 4,257,000	8,068,664 2,824,000	6,703,449 2,480,000	4,622,403 1,710,000	4,196,000 1,259,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk	- { Kilog. Kronor		3,444,641 8,612,000	3,415,965 7,174,000	3,339,709 7,013,000	3,369,046 7,075,000	3,451,000 7,246,000
Wearing Apparel	- { Kronor		7,020,000	6,631,000	4,890,000	3,152,000	3,136,000
Wine, in Casks*	- { Kilog. Liters Kronor		14,642 2,233,098 2,255,000	8,743 3,278,687 3,292,000	142,630 4,770,771 4,985,000	685,242 — 1,023,000	1,449,000 — 1,449,000
" In Bottles, &c.	- { Liters Kronor		628,049 1,259,000	1,067,821 2,137,000	925,124 1,856,000	142,050 313,000	212,961 495,000
Wood and Manufactures thereof	- { Kronor		4,791,000	4,725,000	4,386,000	4,338,000	4,890,000
Wool, Raw	- { Kilog. Kronor		2,375,131 7,492,000	2,103,339 6,826,000	2,270,387 3,630,000	2,465,130 4,065,300	2,335,000 4,747,000
" Yarn	- { Kilog. Kronor		1,540,253 5,525,000	1,410,606 4,818,000	1,429,588 4,981,000	1,723,023 5,765,000	2,236,000 7,338,000
" Manufactures	- { Kilog. Kronor		2,582,799 25,087,000	2,461,929 23,936,000	2,283,066 22,154,000	2,620,801 20,003,000	2,783,000 17,558,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	- { Kronor £		376,065,000 20,893,000	368,473,000 20,470,000	359,029,000 19,946,000	331,606,000 18,472,000	344,928,000 19,163,000

* Wine in the cask is entered partly by the kilogramme and partly by the litre previous to 1893.

† Cubic Metres.

No. 19—continued.

SWEDEN
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
6,120,000	12,288,000	4,352,000	10,238,000	11,487,000	10,675,000	Kilog.	} Bacon and Hams.
3,856,000	5,408,000	2,220,000	5,530,000	6,549,000	7,366,000	Kronor	
1,968,000	2,050,000	2,300,000	2,458,000	3,135,000	3,130,000	Tons.	} Coal, Coke, &c.
32,462,000	32,581,000	38,120,000	47,064,000	64,679,000	85,026,000	Kronor	
18,068,000	19,675,000	25,560,000	25,088,000	25,091,000	25,500,000	Kilog.	} Coffee.
27,101,000	26,759,000	26,838,000	22,329,000	20,575,000	27,030,000	Kronor	
13,582,000	13,882,000	17,759,000	18,863,000	15,808,000	17,078,000	Kilog.	} Cotton, Raw.
8,695,000	9,724,000	11,201,000	10,190,000	9,176,000	14,350,000	Kronor	
2,966,000	2,883,000	2,952,000	4,498,000	3,779,000	1,810,000	Kilog.	} " Yarn.
3,456,000	2,952,000	3,565,000	5,077,000	4,402,000	2,781,000	Kronor	
1,947,000	1,874,000	2,115,000	1,855,000	1,814,000	1,622,000	Kilog.	} " Manufactures.
7,994,000	7,309,000	8,475,000	7,220,000	7,199,000	6,511,000	Kronor	
37,764,000	37,270,000	55,757,000	55,070,000	41,673,000	51,546,000	Kilog.	} Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.
6,654,000	7,073,000	10,355,000	9,767,000	9,114,000	13,521,000	Kronor	
121,709,000	91,163,000	44,872,000	92,565,000	144,227,000	132,249,000	Kilog.	} Grain: Rye.
9,432,000	7,293,000	3,814,000	9,488,000	15,144,000	13,225,000	Kronor	
107,538,000	120,012,000	110,833,000	132,840,000	156,744,000	157,908,000	Kilog.	} " Wheat.
10,754,000	13,501,000	13,854,000	19,189,000	18,809,000	18,949,000	Kronor	
7,483,000	9,557,000	6,589,000	2,550,000	6,321,000	6,182,000	Kilog.	} " Rye Meal.
673,000	884,000	659,000	806,000	774,000	726,000	Kronor	
9,176,000	9,912,000	5,258,000	5,594,000	14,200,000	8,668,000	Kilog.	} " Wheat Meal.
1,285,000	1,586,000	946,000	1,147,000	2,485,000	1,517,000	Kronor	
40,582,000	34,549,000	89,806,000	76,832,000	68,909,000	82,957,000	Kilog.	} Iron and Steel, Unwrought and partly Wrought.
3,252,000	3,253,000	5,280,000	4,914,000	4,751,000	7,060,000	Kronor	
9,441,000	13,716,000	14,019,000	17,191,000	21,733,000	19,083,000	Kronor	} " Manufactures of Machinery (including Locomotives.)
11,150,000	16,553,000	19,876,000	28,810,000	28,297,000	23,067,000	Kronor	
58,878,000	51,690,000	65,884,000	63,928,000	74,382,000	79,707,000	Kilog.	} Oil, Mineral.
8,612,000	7,123,000	8,451,000	8,815,000	12,389,000	12,165,000	Kronor	
8,178,000	10,326,000	12,079,000	12,258,000	12,251,000	13,046,000	Kilog.	} " All other.
4,982,000	6,156,000	7,214,000	7,268,000	7,402,000	7,994,000	Kronor	
3,832,000	3,909,000	4,755,000	4,369,000	4,746,000	4,408,000	Kronor	} Paper, and Manufactures thereof.
83,951	98,494	124,465	155,118	168,323	141,000	Kilog.	
2,929,000	3,371,000	4,182,000	5,111,000	5,720,000	4,924,000	Kronor	} Silk Manufactures.
3,416,000	3,395,000	3,692,000	3,798,000	3,229,000	2,224,000	Kilog.	
9,643,000	8,643,000	9,543,000	10,633,000	9,261,000	6,061,000	Kronor	} Skins, Dressed.
3,258,000	3,334,000	4,250,000	5,070,000	5,489,000	5,050,000	Kilog.	
3,584,000	3,334,000	4,675,000	5,577,000	6,038,000	5,555,000	Kronor	} " Undressed.
744,146	776,371	832,293	839,000	920,000	951,000	Liters	
819,000	932,000	909,000	994,000	1,105,000	1,141,900	Kronor	} Spirits: Arrack in the Cask.
893,739	947,267	1,021,071	1,091,000	1,270,000	1,322,000	Liters	
1,117,000	1,184,000	1,378,000	1,473,000	1,715,000	1,652,000	Kronor	} " Cognac "
3,040,000	3,997,000	654,000	510,000	12,330,000	12,496,000	Kilog.	
669,000	999,000	138,000	110,000	2,713,000	2,874,000	Kronor	} Sugar, Raw.
1,447,000	826,000	237,000	219,000	297,000	202,000	Kilog.	
391,000	248,000	62,000	58,000	80,000	57,000	Kronor	} " Refined.
3,439,000	3,441,000	3,717,000	3,688,000	3,736,000	3,719,000	Kilog.	
7,222,000	7,227,000	6,691,000	5,901,000	5,978,000	5,950,000	Kronor	} Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk.
3,364,000	3,087,000	3,276,000	3,321,000	3,895,000	3,705,000	Kronor	
1,968,000	2,528,000	2,645,000	2,888,000	3,179,000	3,129,000	Kilog.	} Wearing Apparel.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Liters	
1,968,000	2,528,000	2,645,000	2,888,000	3,179,000	3,129,000	Kronor	} Wine in Casks.*
312,000	417,231	488,250	560,000	594,000	580,000	Liters	
766,000	1,027,000	1,239,000	1,418,000	1,517,000	1,478,000	Kronor	} " In Bottles, &c.
4,425,000	4,512,000	6,488,000	5,526,000	4,751,000	5,926,000	Kronor	
2,826,000	2,330,000	2,849,000	3,407,000	4,121,000	4,095,000	Kilog.	} Wood and Manufactures thereof.
5,331,000	4,422,000	5,311,000	6,323,000	10,746,000	9,859,000	Kronor	
2,596,000	2,700,000	2,991,000	2,715,000	2,762,000	2,160,000	Kilog.	} Wool, Raw.
9,654,000	9,914,000	10,405,000	10,242,000	12,459,000	9,496,000	Kronor	
2,734,000	2,482,000	2,806,000	2,098,000	2,084,000	1,730,000	Kilog.	} " Yarn.
17,482,000	16,037,000	17,639,000	16,114,000	16,006,000	13,202,000	Kronor	
343,359,000	356,900,000	398,888,000	446,271,000	503,116,000	525,556,000	Kronor	} TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
19,075,000	19,828,000	22,160,000	24,793,000	27,951,000	29,198,000	£	

SWEDEN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals: Cattle	- { No. Kronor		86,879 7,745,000	80,441 5,106,000	19,275 3,337,000	12,621 2,501,000	14,370 3,007,000
" Horses	- { No. Kronor		8,868 1,162,000	4,564 1,370,000	2,866 861,000	2,254 678,000	1,871 907,000
" Swine	- { No. Kronor		170,189* 119,000	341,109* 239,000	396,555* 278,000	1,886 180,000	2,571 132,000
Butter †	- { Kilog. Kronor		15,043,715 27,831,000	16,681,025 32,506,000	17,152,325 35,479,000	20,123,762 40,150,000	22,320,000 40,122,000
Cotton Manufactures	- { Kilog. Kronor		563,484 3,482,000	588,653 3,826,000	792,681 5,051,000	731,326 4,759,000	885,919 2,909,000
Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.	- { Kilog. Kronor		91,891,575 15,781,000	100,265,056 17,116,000	122,829,677 25,479,000	107,596,211 9,887,000‡	134,766,000 8,846,000
Glass and Glass Wares	- { Kilog. Kronor		5,287,162 1,658,000	6,084,378 2,055,000	5,949,314 2,585,000	6,994,857 3,723,000	7,370,000 4,188,000
Grain: Barley	- { Kilog. Kronor		4,043,823 543,000	6,548,577 835,000	4,469,670 527,000	4,746,034 510,000	3,943,000 322,000
" Oats	- { Kilog. Kronor		68,135,547 7,522,000	175,916,619 19,791,000	106,985,756 10,752,000	211,761,210 21,176,000	135,312,000 12,584,000
" Wheat Meal	- { Kilog. Kronor		2,532,910 614,000	1,543,354 424,000	1,477,401 300,000	176,262 31,000	87,000 13,000
Iron and Steel:							
Iron Ore	- { Tonnes Kronor		187,732 1,877,000	174,148 1,741,000	320,071 3,201,000	484,055 4,841,000	831,395 5,820,000
Pig Iron	- { Kilog. Kronor		60,125,030 4,101,000	63,095,734 3,786,000	57,501,761 3,347,000	59,836,496 3,482,000	67,026,000 4,130,000
Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c †	- { Kilog. Kronor		194,031,694 28,751,000	183,094,829 26,693,000	186,632,732 25,418,000	167,409,903 21,674,000	155,747,000 19,348,000
Blooms †	- { Kilog. Kronor		20,958,570 1,446,000	15,545,955 1,466,000	13,855,581 1,292,000	14,015,080 1,317,000	16,163,000 1,485,000
Plates †	- { Kilog. Kronor		7,015,203 1,210,000	3,786,938 682,000	3,290,626 592,000	3,355,852 604,000	3,141,000 471,000
Iron and Steel Wares	- { Kilog. Kronor		4,601,051 4,407,000	4,946,044 4,319,000	4,438,326 3,473,000	4,502,966 3,171,000	5,010,000 4,458,000
Iron and Steel Wire	- { Kilog. Kronor		725,152 308,000	657,187 288,000	855,188 428,000	744,498 372,000	859,000 515,000
Lucifer Matches	- { Kilog. Kronor		13,117,966 7,871,000	13,460,936 9,423,000	15,398,006 10,779,000	13,096,422 7,858,000	13,367,000 7,352,000
Machinery	- Kronor		3,059,000	3,237,000	3,209,000	3,603,000	4,507,000
Paper	- { Kilog. Kronor		15,507,974 20,319,000	19,330,817 22,913,000	21,093,692 27,462,000	18,538,234 25,441,000	24,040,000 6,011,000‡
Spirits:							
Brandy and other (in- cluding Liqueurs)	- { Liters Kronor		31,902,755 3,268,000	15,193,196 2,495,000	1,559,007 215,000	169,794 96,000	151,000 75,000
Wood, Total of	- Kronor		108,574,000	111,376,000	109,395,000	113,431,000	116,962,000
" Deals and Planks	- { Cub. Mètres Kronor		4,087,634 88,247,000	4,372,215 91,730,000	3,936,473 87,089,000	4,136,811 92,651,000	4,170,000 96,751,000
" Beams and Rafters	- { Cub. Mètres Kronor		284,709 4,615,000	284,314 5,366,000	322,477 5,677,000	308,675 5,829,000	301,000 5,462,000
Masts and Spars	- { Cub. Mètres Kronor		192,891 6,261,000	164,017 3,985,000	214,800 6,133,000	166,479 4,249,000	128,000 3,032,000
Pit Props	- { Cub. Mètres Kronor		609,743 4,561,000	661,236 5,456,000	733,150 6,041,000	713,147 5,242,000	864,000 6,354,000
Staves	- { Cub. Mètres Kronor		56,285 1,438,000	49,613 1,271,000	37,779 582,000	54,084 978,000	46,000 839,000
Wood Pulp, for Paper- making	- { Kilog. Kronor		64,395,555 8,049,000	86,346,032 8,941,000	90,153,834 9,424,000	99,109,149 10,920,000	103,359,000 9,379,000
Zinc Blende	- { Kilog. Kronor		31,903,025 1,595,000	31,167,829 1,558,000	29,482,232 1,474,000	26,772,236 1,330,000	21,822,000 1,241,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	- { Kronor £		304,369,000 16,909,000	322,977,000 17,943,000	328,352,000 18,242,000	327,675,000 18,204,000	298,432,000 16,580,000

* Kiloga.

† Including Margarine.

‡ Including Steel.

SWEDEN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
21,650 4,325,000	25,146 4,811,000	16,472 3,084,000	1,470 212,000	3,467 563,000	3,820 650,000	No. Kronor	} Animals: Cattle.
2,020 966,000	2,043 966,000	1,942 936,000	1,676 819,000	1,501 740,000	1,420 705,000	No. Kronor	} " Horses.
5,748 274,000	16,130 853,000	6,492 847,000	— —	30 600	116 1,500	No. Kronor	} " Swine.
24,109,000 43,348,000	24,858,000 44,660,000	23,924,000 41,592,000	23,141,000 39,952,000	20,673,000 39,450,000	19,175,000 36,803,000	Kilog. Kronor	} Butter.†
1,041,018 3,482,000	1,084,000 3,799,000	1,294,000 4,603,000	166,000 621,000	164,000 575,000	120,000 429,000	Kilog. Kronor	} Cotton Manufactures.
120,492,000 7,968,000	91,106,000 7,554,000	82,418,000 4,905,000	57,044,000 7,596,000	32,091,000 5,249,000	9,420,000 3,256,000	Kilog. Kronor	} Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.
7,150,000 4,523,000	10,597,000 5,100,000	9,299,000 4,197,000	9,838,000 4,233,000	9,194,000 2,803,000	10,000,000 3,143,000	Kilog. Kronor	} Glass and Glass Wares.
106,000 9,000	5,686 612	13,585 1,291	57,375 5,164	201,000 20,000	146,000 17,000	Kilog. Kronor	} Grain: Barley.
75,183,000 6,015,000	62,125,000 4,784,000	20,557,000 1,850,000	39,573,000 4,254,000	33,980,000 3,995,000	12,597,000 1,260,000	Kilog. Kronor	} " Oats.
94,000 13,000	808,000 120,000	2,211,000 398,000	1,382,000 283,000	415,000 73,000	240,000 42,000	Kilog. Kronor	} " Wheat Meal.
800,452 5,603,000	1,150,695 7,940,000	1,400,801 10,296,000	1,439,860 10,900,000	1,628,000 12,617,000	1,620,000 13,056,000	Tonnes Kronor	} Iron and Steel: Iron Ore.
81,368,000 5,398,000	71,343,000 4,495,000	72,468,000 5,073,000	91,719,000 6,420,000	93,895,000 7,981,000	84,477,000 10,137,000	Kilog. Kronor	} Pig Iron
186,246,000 23,300,000	190,303,000 25,572,000	169,649,000 24,041,000	171,560,000 24,376,000	179,976,000 28,663,000	175,799,000 34,028,000	Kilog. Kronor	} Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c.†
24,040,000 2,260,000	32,997,000 3,572,000	25,881,000 3,100,000	26,620,000 3,150,000	30,993,000 4,339,000	30,871,000 4,631,000	Kilog. Kronor	} Blooms.†
3,809,000 580,000	4,051,000 606,000	2,839,000 433,000	3,019,000 453,000	2,933,000 440,000	2,441,000 366,000	Kilog. Kronor	} Plates.†
8,111,000 6,295,000	10,539,000 6,771,000	13,504,000 8,381,000	9,045,000 5,827,000	14,249,000 7,306,000	13,768,000 9,607,000	Kilog. Kronor	} Iron and Steel Wares.
583,000 350,000	906,000 544,000	681,000 408,000	750,000 262,000	1,190,000 417,000	862,000 302,000	Kilog. Kronor	} Iron and Steel Wire.
15,202,000 7,601,000	12,955,000 5,830,000	14,885,000 6,698,000	15,953,000 7,179,000	17,355,000 7,810,000	18,801,000 8,461,000	Kilog. Kronor	} Lucifer Matches.
5,524,000	7,618,000	7,989,000	8,043,000	9,947,000	11,580,000	Kronor	Machinery.
24,903,000 6,226,000	28,325,000 6,729,000	28,707,000 7,157,000	31,383,000 7,836,000	39,161,000 9,744,000	50,062,000 12,412,000	Kilog. Kronor	} Paper.
270,000 111,000	153,000 88,000	336,000 139,000	226,000 123,000	287,000 172,000	267,000 159,000	Liters Kronor	} Spirits: Brandy and other (including Liqueurs).
114,427,000	131,208,000	150,303,000	146,402,000	140,118,000	153,750,000	Kronor	Wood, Total of.
4,229,000 94,828,000	4,813,000 111,795,000	5,120,000 129,348,000	5,145,000 127,340,000	5,134,000 118,387,000	5,116,000 130,094,000	Cub. Mètres Kronor	} " Deals and Planks.
285,000 3,911,000	301,000 4,000,000	295,000 4,067,000	319,000 4,436,000	370,000 5,362,000	346,000 6,539,000	Cub. Mètres Kronor	} " Beams and Rafters
162,000 4,373,000	164,000 3,983,000	157,000 4,073,000	167,000 4,095,000	120,000 2,637,000	115,000 2,337,000	Cub. Mètres Kronor	} " Masts and Spars.
752,000 6,395,000	797,000 6,534,000	766,000 6,897,000	794,000 7,300,000	896,000 10,299,000	1,106,000 11,214,000	Cub. Mètres Kronor	} " Pit Props.
47,000 552,000	53,000 739,000	51,000 708,000	45,000 643,000	33,000 481,000	46,000 753,000	Cub. Mètres Kronor	} " Staves.
151,797,000 12,489,000	186,342,000 14,432,000	182,919,000 16,730,000	181,474,000 15,534,000	209,621,000 20,726,000	228,543,000 26,728,000	Kilog. Kronor	} Wood Pulp, for Paper-making.
33,075,000 1,158,000	41,401,000 1,697,000	44,425,000 1,955,000	49,597,000 2,678,000	45,635,000 2,921,000	40,879,000 1,921,000	Kilog. Kronor	} Zinc Blende.
311,374,000 17,298,000	340,219,000 18,901,000	358,166,000 19,898,000	344,900,000 19,161,000	358,158,000 19,898,000	391,312,000 21,740,000	Kronor £	} TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

§ The diminution in the value is stated to be owing to a revaluation of the units of value, which were found to have been too

No. 19—continued.

DENMARK.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED. QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals: Horses { No. 4,468 9,485 7,119 5,343 4,326 Kroner 1,985,000 2,827,000 2,182,000 1,601,000 1,226,000					
" Cattle { No. 23,109 21,474 13,764 208 363 Kroner 3,122,000 2,865,000 1,813,000 23,000 44,000					
" Sheep, Goats, and Swine { No. 24,580 25,145 19,245 24 849 Kroner 290,000 320,000 241,000 1,000 32,000					
Bran { Pund 195,320,000 160,710,000 197,135,000 184,536,000 214,676,000 Kroner 8,390,000 8,252,000 8,812,000 7,878,000 7,408,000					
Butter { Pund 18,681,430 22,070,507 22,376,032 25,770,030 37,797,000 Kroner 13,824,000 19,422,000 20,138,000 17,297,000 30,238,000					
Coal { Tönder 9,004,280 9,689,555 9,644,443 9,417,906 10,685,000 Kroner 22,511,000 23,255,000 21,700,000 21,661,000 22,439,000					
Coffee: Raw, not roasted { Pund 15,713,147 18,537,576 19,503,814 19,681,511 20,411,000 Kroner 12,963,000 13,230,000 14,043,000 16,163,000 16,410,000					
Cotton Yarn { Pund 6,880,000 7,268,000 00 7,564,000 7,371,000 Kroner 5,297,000 5,710,000 00 6,742,000 6,235,000					
Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manufactures*† { Pund 9,541,000 10,000,000 00 11,538,000 11,223,000 Kroner 9,549,000 9,609,000 00 10,008,000 10,376,000					
Fish: Fresh { Pund 12,060,970 9,500,164 87 11,235,299 12,973,000 Kroner 3,618,000 2,850,000 00 8,146,000 8,632,000					
" Preserved and Salted { Pund 22,753,880 22,813,109 05 25,052,731 19,488,000 Kroner 2,466,000 2,801,000 00 1,860,000 2,500,000					
Grain: Wheat { Pund 82,158,398 165,843,825 15 144,134,280 160,732,000 Kroner 6,751,000 12,935,000 00 8,216,000 7,667,000					
" Rye { Pund 153,826,049 169,815,240 20 67,828,380 229,328,000 Kroner 7,999,000 14,711,000 00 4,393,000 8,370,000					
" Oats { Pund 45,513,032 50,603,230 60 34,808,730 33,908,000 Kroner 2,549,000 3,087,000 00 1,919,000 1,908,000					
" Barley { Pund 30,097,280 23,827,810 70 22,339,050 420,739,000 Kroner 1,332,000 1,654,000 00 3,509,000 13,674,000					
" Maize { Pund 263,626,502 81,603,600 00 108,372,400 121,057,000 Kroner 10,413,000 4,738,000 00 7,599,000 5,084,000					
Hides and Skins: Raw { Pund 5,669,490 6,120,162 32 3,563,985 4,099,000 Kroner 2,365,000 2,422,000 00 1,640,000 1,581,000					
Prepared and Manufactured { Pund 1,391,036 1,435,198 23 1,737,354 1,996,000 Kroner 4,968,000 4,974,000 00 6,876,000 6,318,000					
Iron and Steel Wares { Pund 138,944,166 157,974,500 68 138,904,000 148,145,000 Kroner 20,630,000 21,585,000 00 22,111,000 24,489,000					
Lard and Fat { Pund 19,707,881 17,152,401 98 10,456,465 12,643,000 Kroner 5,370,000 4,717,000 00 3,869,000 4,172,000					
Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c. { Pund 10,657,033 11,158,669 98 11,544,882 16,261,000 Kroner 3,640,000 3,408,000 00 3,775,000 5,233,000					
Metal Wares, except Iron and Steel { Pund 5,348,392 5,456,331 38 5,879,230 6,090,000 Kroner 5,258,000 5,546,000 00 7,969,000 7,091,000					
Oil: Petroleum and other { Pund 57,567,222 77,476,481 54 66,549,331 80,256,000 Kroner 5,526,000 6,642,000 00 6,717,000 4,280,000					
Oilcake { Pund 134,752,463 152,463,379 76 141,413,878 167,216,000 Kroner 6,980,000 8,887,000 00 7,587,000 8,527,000					
Seeds: Oleaginous and other { Pund 54,698,545 49,153,434 50 57,423,666 71,849,000 Kroner 8,644,000 8,306,000 00 9,406,000 12,964,000					
Silk Manufactures* † { Pund 318,755 318,787 67 318,787 289,000 Kroner 4,527,000 4,327,000 00 4,154,000 2,976,000					
Stone, Rough and Hewn { Pund 227,641,507 242,654,019 76 279,042,666 302,363,000 Kroner 6,398,000 6,930,000 00 7,969,000 7,487,000					
Sugar, Raw and Refined { Pund 37,683,851 43,027,571 22 43,393,926 51,501,000 Kroner 6,296,000 6,222,000 00 7,587,000 6,424,000					
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured { Pund 7,083,419 7,995,620 64 9,019,277 8,261,000 Kroner 4,053,000 4,605,000 00 5,089,000 4,720,000					
Wood and Manufactures thereof { Pund 20,034,000 19,463,000 00 17,903,000 17,500,000 Kroner 2,462,754 3,770,205 17 3,331,239 3,360,000					
Wool, Raw { Pund 2,725,000 3,140,000 00 2,534,000 2,513,000 Kroner 5,911,214 6,255,527 34 7,115,381 7,075,000					
" Manufactures* ‡ { Pund 19,111,000 19,843,030 03 22,178,000 22,103,000					
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { Kroner & 807,031,000 834,613,000 824,537,000 820,295,000 848,969,000 17,057,000 19,590,000 19,090,000 17,794,000 19,387,000					

* Exclusive of ready-made goods
† Including Silk, twisted or not, prior to 1895.

‡ Including Flax and Hemp Yarns prior to 1896
§ Including Woollen Yarns prior to 1895.

No. 19—continued.

DENMARK.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
5,498	6,189	6,914	6,833	7,063	6,073	No. } Animals: Horses.
1,644,000	1,842,000	1,784,000	2,428,000	3,036,000	2,160,000	Kroner }
4,510	9,646	5,174	135	1,130	1,887	No. } " Cattle.
527,000	577,000	655,000	15,000	135,000	324,000	Kroner }
2,837	15,804	8,686	33	1,538	1,362	No. } " Sheep, Goats, and Swine
82,000	326,000	192,000	1,468	27,000	23,000	Kroner }
193,478,000	154,991,000	167,852,000	127,198,000	144,428,000	123,798,000	Pund } Bran.
6,307,000	5,890,000	6,897,000	4,820,000	6,092,000	5,638,000	Kroner }
30,576,000	32,349,000	30	32,722,000	34,088,000	42,566,000	Pund } Butter.
25,074,000	27,407,000	30	28,233,000	30,510,000	27,500,000	Kroner }
11,071,000	113,384,501,000	11	114,049,969,000	114,113,880,000	114,377,900,000	Tönder } Coal.
22,146,000	22,138,000	30	30,197,000	33,939,000	47,862,000	Kroner }
22,651,000	27,373,000	30	34,676,000	34,602,000	39,021,000	Pund } Coffee: Raw, not roasted.
17,134,000	18,121,000	30	12,830,000	11,873,000	16,240,000	Kroner }
5,245,000	8,392,000	30	8,562,000	6,713,000	6,177,000	Pund } Cotton Yarn.
5,235,000	6,316,000	30	4,906,000	4,096,000	5,163,000	Kroner }
11,758,000	12,601,000	30	15,088,000	14,782,000	14,316,000	Pund } Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manu- factures.*†
10,408,000	11,183,000	30	15,345,000	15,277,000	16,346,000	Kroner }
10,789,000	10,667,000	30	10,090,000	6,647,000	5,012,000	Pund } Fish: Fresh.
3,021,000	3,088,000	30	3,523,000	1,692,000	1,038,000	Kroner }
26,300,000	20,862,000	30	36,154,000	22,520,000	29,018,000	Pund } " Preserved and Salted.
3,239,000	2,165,000	30	2,461,000	2,567,000	3,259,000	Kroner }
145,087,000	125,557,000	30	149,747,000	149,986,000	122,291,000	Pund } Grain: Wheat.
7,124,000	6,906,000	30	10,268,000	9,300,000	7,460,000	Kroner }
277,959,000	191,842,000	30	180,062,000	179,872,000	186,012,000	Pund } " Rye.
10,896,000	7,520,000	30	9,845,000	9,776,000	9,532,900	Kroner }
53,166,000	61,024,000	30	36,267,000	27,802,000	59,370,000	Pund } " Oats.
2,249,000	2,322,000	30	1,436,000	1,300,000	1,344,000	Kroner }
353,918,000	30,990,000	30	108,856,000	48,221,000	20,732,000	Pund } " Barley.
12,633,000	3,367,000	30	4,842,000	2,230,000	964,000	Kroner }
98,673,000	440,533,000	30	984,570,000	1,028,749,000	871,671,000	Pund } " Maize.
4,026,000	13,921,000	30,484,000	31,402,000	33,270,000	34,964,000	Kroner }
4,690,000	7,858,000	9,264,000	10,616,000	15,023,000	17,980,000	Pund } Hides and Skins: Raw.
1,979,000	3,206,000	4,156,000	4,627,000	7,401,000	8,487,000	Kroner }
2,083,000	2,496,000	3,367,000	2,357,000	2,406,000	2,217,000	Pund } " " Prepared and Man- ufactured.
7,130,000	8,370,000	30	3,653,000	3,996,000	3,664,000	Kroner }
192,919,000	226,271,000	30	298,287,000	302,589,000	298,287,000	Pund } Iron and Steel Wares.
30,086,000	33,526,000	30	29,200,000	36,648,000	36,339,000	Kroner }
14,574,000	18,089,000	30	29,409,000	33,238,000	43,076,000	Pund } Lard and Fat.
4,518,000	3,618,000	30	7,204,000	9,380,000	15,180,000	Kroner }
18,460,000	12,725,000	30	13,978,000	14,308,000	18,689,000	Pund } Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.
5,138,000	3,137,000	30	4,602,000	4,720,000	6,571,000	Kroner }
6,923,000	7,300,000	30	11,112,000	9,796,000	10,433,000	Pund } Metal Wares, except Iron and Steel
9,470,000	8,140,000	30	6,859,000	7,412,000	7,174,000	Kroner }
97,014,000	102,440,000	30	125,588,000	146,437,000	130,847,000	Pund } Oil: Petroleum and other.
6,947,000	7,235,000	30	5,901,000	7,597,000	9,083,000	Kroner }
203,329,000	135,215,000	30	312,781,000	370,240,000	425,419,000	Pund } Oleoils.
8,763,000	7,779,000	30	15,482,000	19,356,000	22,751,000	Kroner }
59,982,000	68,055,000	30	70,816,000	84,832,000	80,488,000	Pund } Seeds: Oleaginous and other.
11,659,000	10,541,000	30	10,088,000	12,756,000	13,908,000	Kroner }
270,000	272,000	30	332,000	334,000	277,000	Pund } Silk Manufactures.*†
3,560,000	2,675,000	30	4,807,000	4,967,000	4,263,000	Kroner }
195,527,000	256,181,000	30	—	—	—	Pund } Stone, Rough and Hewn.
5,372,000	6,994,000	5,300,000	5,627,000	5,786,000	3,930,000	Kroner }
67,686,000	42,831,000	54,654,000	65,423,000	74,775,000	76,483,000	Pund } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
5,254,000	4,588,000	6,103,000	4,683,000	7,577,000	9,390,000	Kroner }
8,061,000	9,318,000	13,031,000	10,408,000	9,133,000	6,068,000	Pund } Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.
4,636,000	5,964,000	5,982,000	5,770,000	5,338,000	25,626,000	Kroner }
13,487,000	22,588,000	24,212,000	27,619,000	25,346,000	3,706,000	Kroner } Wood and Manufactures thereof.
8,792,000	3,506,000	3,514,000	4,001,000	4,231,000	4,261,000	Pund } Wool, Raw.
2,964,000	2,677,000	2,792,000	3,156,000	4,374,000	4,200,000	Kroner }
4,970,000	5,222,000	5,492,000	5,494,000	5,489,000	16,520,000	Pund } " Manufactures.*‡
16,702,000	16,763,000	16,662,000	17,248,000	16,520,000	—	Kroner }
364,039,000	233,937,000	416,798,000	462,219,000	492,073,000	536,808,000	Kroner } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
20,224,000	21,330,000	23,155,000	25,679,000	27,338,000	29,267,000	& } OTHER ARTICLES.

* Exclusive of ready-made goods.

† Including Silk, twisted or not, prior to 1896.

‡ Including Flax and Hemp Yarns prior to 1896.

§ Including Woollen Yarns prior to 1896.

†† The quantities are given in "Pund" in these years.

DENMARK.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals : Horses - - -	{	No. Kroner	16,217 10,076,000	14,920 9,250,000	11,578 7,015,000	11,330 6,636,000	13,290 8,064,000
„ Cattle - - -	{	No. Kroner	139,522 24,086,000	119,047 21,586,000	108,988 19,291,000	50,822 11,119,000	108,221 17,092,000
„ Sheep and Goats	{	No. Kroner	72,171 1,804,000	44,010 1,056,000	9,998 220,000	1,968 39,000	8,030 161,000
„ Swine - - -	{	No. Kroner	111,028 8,202,000	200,068 13,778,000	185,844 13,938,000	44,234 3,539,000	118,306 10,648,000
Beer - - -	{	Potter Kroner	1,759,000 341,000	2,092,000 423,000	2,411,000 547,000	2,317,000 518,000	2,235,000 510,000
Butter - - -	{	Pund Kroner	89,242,745	91,455,262	90,645,336	98,087,355	117,944,000
„ In boxes, hermetically sealed - - -	{	Pund Kroner	77,641,000	85,511,000	86,861,000	91,554,000	100,970,000
Coffee, Raw - - -	{	Pund Kroner	4,294,027 3,543,000	4,197,826 3,358,000	6,118,320 4,405,000	6,132,859 4,998,000	6,627,782 5,004,000
Eggs - - -	{	Score Kroner	6,685,953 6,753,000	7,169,903 7,190,000	7,939,284 8,148,000	7,026,791 7,539,000	7,250,044 8,133,000
Fish, Fresh - - -	{	Pund Kroner	28,961,461 5,126,000	32,373,705 5,730,000	22,406,932 3,193,000	22,517,498 3,209,000	22,476,579 3,203,000
„ Preserved and Salted	{	Pund Kroner	8,483,485 1,111,000	9,567,366 1,348,000	10,861,039 984,000	7,524,218 782,000	7,953,911 1,218,000
Grain and Flour : Barley -	{	Pund Kroner	73,366,190 4,659,000	82,417,870 5,069,000	63,583,390 3,815,000	75,856,492 4,087,000	109,863,050 5,484,000
„ „ Wheat -	{	Pund Kroner	60,892,085 4,202,000	50,106,405 4,141,000	78,764,175 5,317,000	53,124,780 3,081,000	28,569,415 1,400,000
„ „ Wheat Flour	{	Pund Kroner	85,495,861 3,195,000	84,565,100 3,698,000	29,622,510 2,814,000	20,883,404 1,577,000	14,539,292 974,000
Hides and Skins, Undressed	{	Pund Kroner	7,761,415 8,991,000	5,852,327 6,221,000	6,381,910 4,927,000	7,668,269 6,325,000	9,437,345 7,742,000
„ „ Prepared and Manufactured	{	Pund Kroner	150,018 712,000	125,259 816,000	145,356 870,000	177,064 980,000	182,875 964,000
Iron and Steel Manufactures	{	Pund Kroner	18,685,583 3,643,000	28,604,654 4,044,000	19,258,140 3,088,000	14,924,743 2,931,000	13,785,373 3,487,000
Lard and Fat - - -	{	Pund Kroner	8,180,569 2,291,000	4,287,353 1,211,000	4,648,717 1,395,000	1,485,668 565,000	1,810,581 607,000
Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c - - -	{	Pund Kroner	61,746,748 25,629,000	74,876,418 29,181,000	87,139,666 36,168,000	103,988,517 41,432,000	106,821,768 40,098,000
Rice Flour - - -	{	Pund Kroner	20,418,807 1,684,000	25,030,367 2,128,000	24,847,005 1,926,000	22,381,812 1,511,000	19,999,730 1,250,000
Seeds, other than Oleaginous	{	Pund Kroner	3,280,499 1,410,000	2,404,796 1,336,000	2,872,757 1,612,000	3,099,700 1,951,000	3,121,324 1,950,000
Spirits, Brandy and other -	{	Potter Kroner	1,991,602 910,000	2,621,002 1,315,000	2,262,611 1,150,000	2,197,457 1,158,000	2,468,259 1,241,000
Stone and Manufactures thereof	{	Pund Kroner	133,244,264 1,428,000	137,650,197 1,346,000	197,650,587 2,731,000	209,285,087 3,883,000	300,173,499 5,457,000
Sugar - - -	{	Pund Kroner	5,968,000 853,000	5,631,000 812,000	5,529,000 793,000	5,939,000 793,000	9,746,000 998,000
Tobacco, manufactured -	{	Pund Kroner	269,000 325,000	282,000 339,000	329,000 412,000	353,000 430,000	361,000 436,000
Wood and Manufactures thereof	{	Kroner	3,059,000	3,311,000	4,104,000	3,383,000	3,340,000
Wool, Raw - - -	{	Pund Kroner	2,559,484 1,808,000	2,633,254 1,646,000	2,494,877 1,493,000	2,048,425 1,235,000	2,824,166 1,680,000
„ Manufactures - - -	{	Pund Kroner	729,273 3,059,000	750,566 3,113,000	776,188 3,231,000	791,317 3,279,000	880,176 3,648,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{	Kroner £	233,838,000 12,991,000	249,033,000 13,835,000	252,319,000 14,018,000	235,116,000 13,062,000	263,665,000 14,648,000

NOTE.—The above statement gives the General Export Trade of Denmark prior to the year 1895,

No. 19--continued.

DENMARK
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
17,857 10,733,000	16,922 9,748,000	20,800 12,989,000	15,358 9,272,000	19,582 12,658,000	20,452 13,370,000	No. } Animals: Horses. Kroner }
113,023 17,914,000	91,736 14,577,000	81,160 14,467,000	36,066 6,075,000	37,736 6,711,000	40,578 8,390,000	No. } " Cattle. Kroner }
8,218 161,000	4,366 83,000	6,250 150,000	2,644 69,000	2,469 76,000	2,095 57,000	No. } " Sheep and Goats. Kroner }
130,117 10,409,000	*11 *198	186 11,000	17 965	146 2,000	10 1,000	No. } " Swine. Kroner }
1,946,000 447,000	1,984,000 456,000	2,085,000 491,000	2,135,000 509,000	2,407,000 590,000	2,243,000 550,000	Potter } Deer. Kroner }
102,060,000 89,813,000	97,587,000 88,804,000	102,262,000 92,444,000	117,974,000 104,982,000	118,819,000 114,919,000	118,932,000 115,231,000	Pund } Butter. Kroner }
2,756,000 2,701,000	3,924,000 3,728,000	3,807,000 4,339,000	3,444,000 3,651,000	3,593,000 4,096,000	3,618,000 4,269,000	Pund } " in boxes, hermetically sealed. Kroner }
— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	Pund } Coffee, Raw. Kroner }
7,704,896 8,213,000	9,624,312 10,106,000	12,227,528 12,906,000	13,201,999 13,525,000	15,057,647 16,664,000	16,612,000 18,107,000	Score } Eggs. Kroner }
16,718,000 2,382,000	21,983,000 3,186,000	20,787,000 2,349,000	22,993,000 3,450,000	29,839,000 4,476,000	21,681,000 4,441,000	Pund } Fish, Fresh. Kroner }
1,075,000 272,000	1,776,000 239,000	927,000 162,000	655,000 119,000	684,000 130,000	634,000 113,000	Pund } " Preserved and Salted Kroner }
33,523,000 1,421,000	77,544,000 4,187,000	65,980,000 8,745,000	84,520,000 4,801,000	104,075,000 6,138,000	82,534,000 4,442,000	Pund } Grain and Flour: Barley. Kroner }
7,417,000 377,000	20,858,000 1,162,000	30,448,000 1,951,000	24,326,000 1,770,000	13,122,000 722,000	28,564,000 1,551,000	Pund } " " Wheat. Kroner }
7,637,000 536,000	7,796,000 603,000	8,680,000 890,000	7,431,000 696,000	4,878,000 399,000	4,577,000 371,000	Pund } " " Wheat Flour. Kroner }
7,239,000 5,419,000	7,567,000 7,084,000	10,761,000 4,789,000	12,329,000 5,795,000	14,701,000 7,415,000	15,000,000 7,425,000	Pund } Hides and Skins, Undressed. Kroner }
102,331 597,000	100,957 568,000	106,028 434,000	61,539 80,000	45,920 59,000	54,000 72,000	Pund } " " Prepared and Manu- Kroner } factured.
3,680,000 1,806,000	3,251,000 1,482,000	3,744,000 790,000	5,001,000 1,937,000	5,737,000 2,131,000	4,646,000 2,238,000	Pund } Iron and Steel Manufactures. Kroner }
2,086,000 657,000	3,917,000 744,000	3,167,000 1,186,000	2,088,000 764,000	2,981,000 919,000	2,667,000 1,190,000	Pund } Lard and Fat. Kroner }
124,197,000 33,886,000	155,935,000 45,840,000	137,663,000 57,787,000	155,285,000 58,974,000	192,668,000 67,524,000	169,273,000 71,905,000	Pund } Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c. Kroner }
— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	Pund } Rice Flour. Kroner }
2,172,000 1,326,000	1,907,000 931,000	2,083,000 789,000	1,513,000 543,000	2,238,000 360,000	700,000 256,000	Pund } Seeds, other than Oleaginous. Kroner }
306,664 252,000	264,215 237,000	394,418 100,000	529,000 125,000	299,000 127,000	327,000 95,000	Potter } Spirits, Brandy and other. Kroner }
524,946,000 6,085,000	364,077,000 5,759,000	— 2,429,000	— 1,818,000	— 1,364,000	— 1,679,000	Pund } Stone and Manufactures thereof. Kroner }
3,635,000 691,000	14,000,000 1,120,000	10,361,000 694,000	7,467,000 535,000	4,906,000 373,000	5,855,000 475,000	Pund } Sugar. Kroner }
317,000 387,000	360,000 472,000	387,000 439,000	389,000 433,000	446,000 480,000	383,000 426,000	Pund } Tobacco, manufactured. Kroner }
1,243,000	1,318,000	452,000	632,000	561,000	499,000	Kroner } Wood and Manufactures thereof.
1,591,000 838,000	1,525,000 793,000	1,392,000 1,062,000	1,129,000 869,000	1,936,000 1,790,000	1,370,000 1,370,000	Pund } Wool, Raw. Kroner }
98,954 391,000	73,159 292,000	37,908 151,000	45,272 182,000	48,999 199,000	53,000 240,000	Pund } " Manufactures. Kroner }
216,724,000 12,040,000	218,578,000 12,143,000	248,464,000 13,526,000	238,525,000 13,251,000	270,129,000 15,007,000	231,915,000 15,662,000	Kroner } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND £ } OTHER ARTICLES.

from and after which year the Special Exports (Exports of Domestic Produce and Manufacture) are given.

* Sucking pigs.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet.)—Sec NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals : Horses	No. 83,508 Marks 72,005,000	83,508 72,005,000	90,129 73,525,000	82,055 62,778,000	65,234 49,298,000	85,312 61,024,000	103,967 74,843,000
" Other	No. 1,037,982 Marks 140,924,000	1,037,982 140,924,000	1,220,825 158,949,000	1,279,716 182,667,000	1,037,345 157,374,000	1,105,348 200,775,000	643,578 111,750,000
Bran, &c.,	100 Kilogs. 8,185,949 Marks 25,629,000	8,185,949 25,629,000	3,902,385 35,630,000	3,389,496 27,996,000	4,933,704 40,900,000	4,606,868 25,814,000	3,960,237 22,339,000
Coal	100 Kilogs. 41,645,880 Marks 63,532,000	41,645,880 63,532,000	50,323,261 76,878,000	44,369,831 59,480,000	46,640,475 59,696,000	48,059,710 60,306,000	51,173,561 63,263,000
Caoutchouc and Gut- ta-percha	100 Kilogs. 38,893 Marks 31,114,000	38,893 31,114,000	44,069 26,435,000	46,924 25,808,000	51,993 23,397,000	56,397 22,559,000	68,206 27,282,000
Cocoa, Raw	100 Kilogs. 62,465 Marks 8,120,000	62,465 8,120,000	70,870 9,567,000	74,609 10,893,000	79,609 12,339,000	83,199 9,306,000	99,509 10,571,000
Coffee, Raw	100 Kilogs. 1,181,263 Marks 219,715,000	1,181,263 219,715,000	1,256,112 219,820,000	1,220,319 196,471,000	1,221,905 213,833,000	1,223,575 202,793,000	1,223,902 202,522,000
Copper, Raw, and Scrap	100 Kilogs. 314,317 Marks 37,089,000	314,317 37,089,000	341,819 37,600,000	324,984 31,848,000	384,553 35,379,000	370,316 31,648,000	443,649 40,161,000
Cotton, Raw, and Waste	100 Kilogs. 2,681,432 Marks 290,122,000	2,681,432 290,122,000	2,775,861 234,006,000	2,615,217 196,763,000	2,715,308 221,254,000	2,993,061 199,605,000	3,284,326 231,479,000
" Yarn	100 Kilogs. 188,080 Marks 52,281,000	188,080 52,281,000	158,705 42,256,000	157,897 41,566,000	172,150 47,162,000	184,556 45,298,000	224,835 56,686,000
" Manufactures	100 Kilogs. 15,492 Marks 11,970,000	15,492 11,970,000	15,910 11,648,000	16,857 9,247,000	19,359 10,443,000	21,909 11,722,000	26,291 14,219,000
Eggs	100 Kilogs. 540,715 Marks 56,775,000	540,715 56,775,000	574,821 56,332,000	627,336 70,889,000	663,143 57,030,000	796,091 68,464,000	835,650 74,373,000
Flax	100 Kilogs. 606,911 Marks 37,628,000	606,911 37,628,000	579,360 34,762,000	568,821 31,191,000	588,744 39,144,000	544,936 38,970,000	649,289 37,654,000
Grain, Flour, and Meal	100 Kilogs. 34,386,890 Marks 441,560,000	34,386,890 441,560,000	36,347,370 568,449,000	38,128,090 536,566,000	32,969,220 332,853,000	44,144,400 437,571,000	43,378,400 437,894,000
Grease	100 Kilogs. 912,469 Marks 56,059,000	912,469 56,059,000	877,841 57,641,000	989,461 77,121,000	725,477 68,867,000	792,804 63,388,000	782,791 52,708,000
Herrings, salted	Barrels 1,266,620 Marks 34,511,000	1,266,620 34,511,000	1,116,518 32,972,000	1,189,575 27,985,000	1,406,785 28,336,000	1,376,900 30,617,000	1,276,753 29,338,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	100 Kilogs. 858,394 Marks 94,325,000	858,394 94,325,000	949,970 98,890,000	932,840 92,691,000	987,602 94,970,000	1,078,814 97,293,000	1,177,021 143,954,000
Indigo	100 Kilogs. 20,076 Marks 19,072,000	20,076 19,072,000	12,658 12,658,000	17,435 18,743,000	12,725 14,634,000	15,072 18,086,000	17,945 21,534,000
Iron Ore	100 Kilogs. 16,225,007 Marks 21,189,000	16,225,007 21,189,000	14,080,253 19,448,000	16,558,430 22,359,000	15,732,019 21,018,000	20,930,070 27,445,000	20,171,359 27,301,000
" Pig	100 Kilogs. 3,853,275 Marks 22,363,000	3,853,275 22,363,000	2,448,523 13,054,000	2,093,064 10,077,000	2,189,984 9,936,000	2,039,478 9,455,000	1,882,166 9,003,000
" Manufactures (except Machinery)	100 Kilogs. 846,090 Marks 28,293,000	846,090 28,293,000	781,780 21,021,000	619,440 20,057,000	587,320 18,652,000	572,360 18,823,000	576,890 18,919,000
Linseed	100 Kilogs. 1,188,957 Marks 23,384,000	1,188,957 23,384,000	1,569,141 32,271,000	1,374,405 27,999,000	1,436,990 28,848,000	1,837,200 35,060,000	2,203,983 38,489,000
Machinery and Loco- motives	100 Kilogs. 568,434 Marks 41,862,000	568,434 41,862,000	427,090 31,101,000	376,719 26,415,000	406,849 25,850,000	442,935 27,200,000	472,056 30,858,000
Oil : Petroleum, Crude and Refined	100 Kilogs. 6,468,037 Marks 73,089,000	6,468,037 73,089,000	6,755,284 65,891,000	7,434,326 60,738,000	7,650,999 47,283,000	7,851,016 45,536,000	8,110,578 61,640,000
Oil-cake	100 Kilogs. 2,190,308 Marks 26,615,000	2,190,308 26,615,000	2,695,664 34,432,000	3,208,726 40,897,000	3,338,458 40,016,000	3,365,699 29,488,000	3,161,988 27,095,000
Palm-kernels, &c.	100 Kilogs. 933,459 Marks 21,703,000	933,459 21,703,000	1,145,361 26,545,000	1,230,479 26,768,000	1,332,442 29,714,000	1,545,721 34,805,000	1,482,945 29,421,000
Salt petre	100 Kilogs. 3,442,992 Marks 55,109,000	3,442,992 55,109,000	3,960,661 69,412,000	3,808,229 64,971,000	3,853,560 65,660,000	4,056,960 69,229,000	4,605,197 71,617,000
Silk and Floss Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons	100 Kilogs. 48,318 Marks 153,249,000	48,318 153,249,000	45,852 129,123,000	48,016 125,178,000	49,414 133,471,000	48,386 106,776,000	56,483 132,216,000
Timber, Planks, and Builders' Material	100 Kilogs. 32,805,857 Marks 144,262,000	32,805,857 144,262,000	28,413,566 134,119,000	32,963,974 156,666,000	30,774,367 157,979,000	27,686,750 132,808,000	29,439,049 149,605,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured	100 Kilogs. 488,466 Marks 89,227,000	488,466 89,227,000	508,492 86,838,000	520,195 74,571,000	491,397 86,429,000	525,527 94,178,000	551,161 99,653,000
Wine, in Casks and Bottles	100 Kilogs. 737,132 Marks 43,589,000	737,132 43,589,000	728,746 46,882,000	848,590 47,954,000	782,262 42,022,000	730,989 40,204,000	701,897 40,979,000
Wool, Raw	100 Kilogs. 1,286,139 Marks 244,366,000	1,286,139 244,366,000	1,444,160 245,507,000	1,590,518 251,516,000	1,490,632 229,937,000	1,610,790 222,520,000	1,852,019 247,969,000
Woollen Yarn	100 Kilogs. 184,095 Marks 92,823,000	184,095 92,823,000	178,236 85,857,000	202,516 94,077,000	242,657 117,322,000	209,966 100,633,000	246,049 119,355,000
" Cloths and Stuffs	100 Kilogs. 15,646 Marks 13,109,000	15,646 13,109,000	16,235 12,651,000	15,655 11,337,000	17,720 12,334,000	16,345 10,662,000	14,456 9,470,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Marks 4,162,100,000 £ 208,106,000	4,150,800,000 £ 207,540,000	4,018,500,000 200,925,000	3,961,700,000 198,085,000	3,938,300,000 196,915,000	4,120,700,000 206,035,000	

NOTE—Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg, are throughout the period included Cuxhaven, Bremerhaven, Geestemünde, and of certain parts of
 * See note on pages 54-5 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.
 † Includes Oleomargarine.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet.)—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE* only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
103,260	120,334	121,806	118,796	111,336	No.	Animals: Horses.
73,594,000	84,500,000	91,912,000	88,791,000	77,556,000	Marks	
331,841	313,564	284,425	272,198	287,452	No.	" Other
66,347,000	66,543,000	59,007,000	63,461,000	68,265,000	Marks	
6,021,590	6,591,483	5,641,101	6,878,105	8,293,328	100 Kilogs.	Bran, &c.
45,103,000	49,064,000	44,763,000	57,641,000	73,211,000	Marks	
54,767,526	60,720,289	58,203,322	62,205,000	73,840,000	100 Kilogs.	Coal.
61,108,000	66,545,000	68,950,000	85,401,000	134,880,000	Marks	
82,804	85,740	100,977	137,037	134,214	100 Kilogs.	Caoutchouc and Gutta-percha.
34,778,000	38,583,000	54,528,000	76,741,000	73,818,000	Marks	
122,096	154,734	158,602	182,723	192,542	100 Kilogs.	Cocoa, Raw.
12,132,000	18,774,000	23,224,000	24,947,000	28,711,000	Marks	
1,298,966	1,863,954	1,532,704	1,561,373	1,608,261	100 Kilogs.	Coffee, Raw.
189,291,000	160,368,000	137,028,000	128,037,000	155,828,000	Marks	
592,848	717,717	780,101	750,836	881,051	100 Kilogs.	Copper, Raw, and Scrap. †
57,459,000	71,923,000	83,460,000	111,046,000	134,265,000	Marks	
3,090,941	3,316,134	3,910,431	3,668,847	3,585,303	100 Kilogs.	Cotton, Raw, and Waste.
238,810,000	243,221,000	250,792,000	243,310,000	340,735,000	Marks	
224,648	264,067	231,451	209,081	199,693	100 Kilogs.	" Yarn.
56,853,000	59,254,000	53,868,000	55,585,000	62,933,000	Marks	
29,752	81,555	63,170	62,692	64,034	100 Kilogs.	" Manufactures.
19,064,000	40,572,000	31,333,000	32,576,000	35,281,000	Marks	
891,298	995,902	1,058,358	1,125,786	1,181,697	100 Kilogs.	Eggs.
76,566,000	67,167,000	85,167,000	96,309,000	103,227,000	Marks	
541,861	487,260	502,610	496,775	432,704	100 Kilogs.	Flax.
31,388,000	26,943,000	24,930,000	23,781,000	32,763,000	Marks	
56,547,350	58,781,690	63,845,160	58,025,940	55,869,250	100 Kilogs.	Grain, Flour, and Meal.
574,761,000	646,134,000	761,023,000	661,288,000	648,276,000	Marks	
919,487	1,178,110	1,421,058	1,333,283	1,254,600	100 Kilogs.	Grease. †
45,371,000	55,414,000	83,127,000	80,623,000	88,783,000	Marks	
1,216,337	1,171,283	1,388,374	1,096,835	1,135,838	Barrels	Herrings, salted.
25,449,000	30,221,000	32,667,000	35,794,000	38,011,000	Marks	
1,051,013	1,261,644	1,331,359	1,160,538	1,288,271	100 Kilogs.	Hides and Skins, Raw.
114,775,000	136,547,000	141,479,000	144,453,000	163,932,000	Marks	
19,733	14,084	10,862	11,078	5,643	100 Kilogs.	Indigo.
20,720,000	12,676,000	8,290,000	8,309,000	4,091,000	Marks	
25,867,065	31,856,435	35,165,772	41,653,722	41,078,399	100 Kilogs.	Iron Ore.
34,826,000	46,742,000	54,484,000	70,248,000	75,182,000	Marks	
3,225,015	4,231,267	3,845,607	6,126,518	7,267,119	100 Kilogs.	" Pig.
15,958,000	21,450,000	19,616,000	39,935,000	58,417,000	Marks	
823,130	1,004,310	1,118,690	1,603,950	1,505,630	100 Kilogs.	Iron Manufactures (except Machinery).
28,067,000	33,054,000	35,252,000	52,783,000	50,005,000	Marks	
2,893,876	2,622,542	2,699,463	2,660,191	2,875,714	100 Kilogs.	Linseed.
47,150,000	44,927,000	50,579,000	54,899,000	71,057,000	Marks	
596,779	692,100	821,937	937,570	988,558	100 Kilogs.	Machinery and Locomotives.
36,810,000	43,344,000	52,525,000	65,686,000	96,757,000	Marks	
8,536,422	8,946,113	9,056,900	9,110,688	9,377,227	100 Kilogs.	Oil: Petroleum, Crude and Refined.
59,786,000	46,220,000	61,984,000	74,336,000	78,775,000	Marks	
3,108,858	4,199,319	4,795,082	4,806,342	4,996,149	100 Kilogs.	Oil-cake.
29,710,000	46,389,000	53,164,000	54,157,000	60,855,000	Marks	
1,372,063	1,169,904	1,153,957	1,280,925	1,489,575	100 Kilogs.	Palm-kernels, &c.
26,674,000	22,731,000	26,437,000	30,419,000	35,826,000	Marks	
4,504,073	4,683,821	4,269,493	5,287,287	4,865,907	100 Kilogs.	Saltpetre.
67,878,000	68,595,000	62,325,000	78,376,000	78,306,000	Marks	
53,074	55,442	58,313	61,943	56,032	100 Kilogs.	Silk and Floss Silk, Raw Waste, and Cocoons
111,344,000	115,515,000	130,159,000	159,224,000	134,429,000	Marks	
33,854,213	40,807,676	47,725,712	48,182,970	50,464,759	100 Kilogs.	Timber, Planks, and Builders' Material.
186,995,000	250,195,000	308,698,000	290,322,000	241,196,000	Marks	
583,344	604,533	619,152	618,913	626,833	100 Kilogs.	Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.
115,216,000	110,209,000	106,958,000	106,020,000	115,866,000	Marks	
667,983	701,014	712,971	750,491	802,944	100 Kilogs.	Wine, in Casks and Bottles.
39,898,000	41,554,000	42,141,000	44,816,000	48,879,000	Marks	
1,702,446	1,632,935	1,768,051	1,776,436	1,881,135	100 Kilogs.	Wool, Raw.
237,125,000	218,713,000	241,406,000	328,428,000	261,645,000	Marks	
239,925	228,829	231,711	264,558	247,436	100 Kilogs.	Woollen Yarn.
114,084,000	99,128,000	92,239,000	113,361,000	110,575,000	Marks	
20,175	14,652	16,536	17,406	20,003	100 Kilogs.	" Cloths and Stuffs.
13,131,000	9,543,000	10,709,000	12,241,000	15,726,000	Marks	
4,307,200,000	4,680,700,000	5,080,600,000	5,483,100,000	5,765,600,000	Marks	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
215,360,000	234,035,000	254,030,000	274,155,000	288,280,000	£	

in the Zollgebiet. The free ports of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), Baden, are excluded. These together with Heligoland, are "Zollauschlüsse."

† Including small copper coins.

‡ Including the value of ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in these years.

No. 19—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet.)—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals : Horses	No.	9,534	8,869	8,895	10,069	7,283	7,980
	Marks	10,268,000	9,088,000	9,439,000	9,682,000	7,242,000	8,991,000
" Other	No.	425,952	270,868	346,568	453,486	409,251	289,823
	Marks	18,191,000	12,335,000	14,423,000	15,166,000	15,045,000	17,018,000
Beer	100 Kilogs.	776,845	740,276	718,462	722,604	711,870	771,449
	Marks	14,735,000	13,625,000	13,017,000	12,916,000	12,412,000	14,495,000
Books, Maps, Engravings, Lithographs, &c.	100 Kilogs.	131,139	134,915	131,212	142,037	139,630	151,278
	Marks	81,185,000	83,688,000	84,466,000	94,615,000	91,984,000	98,621,000
Butter†	100 Kilogs.	70,362	76,494	75,141	84,939	78,204	66,568
	Marks	12,655,000	14,534,000	15,028,000	16,988,000	14,352,000	11,859,000
Coal	100 Kilogs.	91,451,870	95,363,741	89,710,551	96,773,045	97,390,353	103,608,378
	Marks	115,582,000	119,845,000	99,897,000	104,607,000	101,124,000	106,960,000
Coke	100 Kilogs.	10,747,549	13,542,978	17,178,926	19,024,243	22,619,244	22,933,276
	Marks	24,909,000	28,553,000	29,181,000	29,250,000	35,521,000	35,574,000
Cotton, Raw, and Waste	100 Kilogs.	351,189	323,823	316,882	327,730	345,786	450,537
	Marks	34,989,000	23,982,000	21,204,000	23,617,000	20,549,000	29,546,000
" Yarn	100 Kilogs.	71,803	96,137	97,074	79,693	73,565	76,943
	Marks	19,895,000	22,160,000	20,939,000	18,153,000	15,652,000	16,691,000
" Manufactures	100 Kilogs.	282,854	277,883	336,880	333,508	310,281	361,793
	Marks	168,077,000	146,358,000	157,392,000	154,492,000	142,088,000	184,301,000
Dyes : Aniline and other Tar Dyes	100 Kilogs.	72,797	86,799	107,251	115,599	123,681	157,891
	Marks	37,854,000	44,267,000	52,553,000	53,178,000	53,183,000	63,156,000
Glass and Glass Wares	100 Kilogs.	889,613	926,755	1,019,072	1,178,381	1,208,194	1,264,164
	Marks	42,719,000	38,271,000	37,752,000	41,472,000	43,315,000	46,956,000
Grain, Flour, and Meal	100 Kilogs.	2,774,090	2,371,560	2,012,380	2,637,050	5,194,820	5,722,360
	Marks	40,294,000	33,878,000	30,113,000	38,062,000	54,564,000	62,410,000
Hops	100 Kilogs.	119,435	98,561	91,345	55,217	109,249	108,096
	Marks	45,630,000	26,228,000	30,137,000	33,071,000	21,505,000	27,291,000
Instruments, Musical	100 Kilogs.	125,680	125,912	112,456	110,553	110,421	131,003
	Marks	45,158,000	39,788,000	35,533,000	35,321,000	35,787,000	35,586,000
Iron, Pig	100 Kilogs.	1,169,215	1,111,543	1,133,911	1,086,740	1,546,470	1,352,894
	Marks	7,668,000	7,231,000	6,273,000	5,911,000	8,049,000	7,063,000
" Bars, Malleable‡	100 Kilogs.	1,428,114	1,982,529	1,990,636	2,312,969	3,005,585	2,779,909
	Marks	19,994,000	22,901,000	21,360,000	23,573,000	29,549,000	27,961,000
" Wares, Coarse†	100 Kilogs.	2,192,857	2,709,747	2,336,228	2,524,027	2,686,412	2,881,380
	Marks	106,190,000	115,308,000	88,734,000	96,486,000	97,294,000	109,914,000
" " Fine†	100 Kilogs.	157,067	160,446	164,158	190,940	188,991	232,403
	Marks	50,224,000	47,733,000	51,069,000	59,743,000	47,118,000	71,326,000
" Wire	100 Kilogs.	1,344,117	1,674,717	1,873,756	1,915,182	2,098,179	2,053,311
	Marks	18,720,000	23,494,000	25,611,000	26,100,000	26,329,000	25,964,000
Leather, Dressed, Dyed	100 Kilogs.	76,363	78,708	76,242	81,464	84,375	96,476
	Marks	46,234,000	47,767,000	46,385,000	53,246,000	51,383,000	67,125,000
" Wares, except Gloves	100 Kilogs.	60,622	58,012	51,163	51,782	50,761	57,466
	Marks	85,525,000	79,496,000	66,465,000	64,369,000	61,095,000	72,922,000
Machinery of all kinds, including Locomotives	100 Kilogs.	881,041	910,978	914,880	959,380	1,249,496	1,366,488
	Marks	66,188,000	66,476,000	61,618,000	63,287,000	78,217,000	89,646,000
Paper	100 Kilogs.	701,433	784,125	839,470	884,866	953,944	1,109,665
	Marks	57,502,000	54,936,000	58,149,000	55,897,000	55,452,000	64,010,000
Silk Manufactures	100 Kilogs.	58,258	49,382	48,235	49,589	39,274	49,030
	Marks	186,328,000	146,520,000	142,013,000	152,564,000	103,853,000	128,054,000
Skins, Dressed	100 Kilogs.	17,118	19,764	15,246	16,630	17,883	17,968
	Marks	28,708,000	33,133,000	26,023,000	27,490,000	29,771,000	30,244,000
Spirits of all kinds	100 Kilogs.	387,865	240,039	168,654	160,577	169,555	210,379
	Marks	14,796,000	10,470,000	4,659,000	4,682,000	4,820,000	5,196,000
Sugar, Total	100 Kilogs.	7,964,251	7,840,848	6,076,110	7,056,383	8,292,591	8,940,483
	Marks	116,107,000	227,820,000	179,307,000	221,152,000	209,174,000	192,867,000
" Raw††	100 Kilogs.	5,457,383	5,354,231	3,759,119	4,381,886	5,229,785	4,775,394
	Marks	135,343,000	144,564,000	103,376,000	125,979,000	117,147,000	92,643,000
" Refined	100 Kilogs.	2,506,868	2,486,617	2,316,991	2,674,497	3,062,806	4,165,089
	Marks	80,764,000	83,256,000	76,431,000	95,173,000	92,027,000	100,224,000
Wearing Apparel	100 Kilogs.	66,956	70,228	76,034	79,972	78,660	83,931
	Marks	121,295,000	113,212,000	88,184,000	89,413,000	85,276,000	89,558,000
Wool, Raw	100 Kilogs.	90,141	77,804	76,235	93,227	97,585	112,227
	Marks	26,141,000	21,007,000	13,059,000	22,374,000	21,469,000	24,353,000
Woollen Yarn	100 Kilogs.	60,329	60,431	69,595	70,267	85,886	90,490
	Marks	39,448,000	36,489,000	38,510,000	37,883,000	42,782,000	46,800,000
" Cloths & Stuffs	100 Kilogs.	223,637	224,084	239,226	236,237	208,271	254,831
	Marks	181,408,000	165,802,000	165,456,000	157,443,000	120,906,000	163,229,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Marks £	3,328,100,000 166,405,000	3,175,500,000 158,775,000	2,954,100,000 147,705,000	3,092,000,000 154,600,000	2,961,500,000 148,075,000	3,317,900,000 165,895,000

NOTE.—Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg are throughout the period münde, and certain parts of Baden, are excluded.

* See note on pages 54-5 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

† Including Margarine.

‡ Includes Steel.

No. 19--continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet).--See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE* only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
9,894	9,060	8,760	9,591	10,912	No.	Animals: Horses.
10,780,000	9,918,000	9,713,000	10,384,000	10,327,000	Marks	
269,692	236,533	177,288	153,470	175,828	No.	" Other.
11,897,000	10,886,000	8,546,000	6,907,000	8,038,000	Marks	
784,565	932,568	910,991	966,812	1,113,790	100 Kilogs.	Beer.
15,885,000	19,048,000	18,290,000	19,594,000	22,228,000	Marks	
160,801	167,484	176,916	180,162	201,630	100 Kilogs.	Books, Maps, Engravings, Lithographs, &c.
112,412,000	119,759,000	128,818,000	132,799,000	148,930,000	Marks	
71,006	87,158	29,343	27,662	26,591	100 Kilogs.	Butter.†
14,196,000	7,134,000	5,625,000	5,491,000	5,632,000	Marks	
115,987,573	123,899,066	130,892,226	139,431,737	152,758,052	100 Kilogs.	Coal.
121,873,000	133,450,000	159,702,000	180,185,000	216,938,000	Marks	
22,163,961	21,618,864	21,331,789	21,379,849	22,291,880	100 Kilogs.	Coke.
36,009,000	36,635,000	40,791,000	45,962,000	55,769,000	Marks	
525,381	437,252	476,870	506,278	510,094	100 Kilogs.	Cotton, Raw, and Waste.
37,754,000	28,792,000	28,318,000	31,273,000	43,473,000	Marks	
69,650	79,270	82,050	96,878	113,255	100 Kilogs.	" Yarn.
16,230,000	21,042,000	10,662,000	22,891,000	29,134,000	Marks	
343,439	358,826	359,484	378,727	415,864	100 Kilogs.	" Manufactures.
166,753,000	177,686,000	181,616,000	206,804,000	245,208,000	Marks	
162,329	176,889	197,123	227,046	237,812	100 Kilogs.	Dyes: Aniline and other Tar Dyes.
64,932,000	67,028,000	71,960,000	74,925,000	77,289,000	Marks	
1,165,881	1,150,231	1,124,272	1,213,855	1,267,925	100 Kilogs.	Glass and Glass Wares.
42,793,000	43,516,000	39,057,000	42,596,000	46,676,000	Marks	
4,511,720	7,945,190	8,767,960	9,455,150	10,319,750	100 Kilogs.	Grain, Flour, and Meal.
56,194,000	115,169,000	123,163,000	123,836,000	134,990,000	Marks	
98,676	99,006	74,276	76,978	96,483	100 Kilogs.	Hops.
19,556,000	23,876,000	27,136,000	17,063,000	25,286,000	Marks	
188,097	146,991	151,380	162,936	166,737	100 Kilogs.	Instruments, Musical.
37,963,000	37,000,000	37,950,000	34,106,000	40,549,000	Marks	
1,404,492	908,849	1,873,751	1,820,907	1,294,086	100 Kilogs.	Iron, Pig.
7,716,000	4,990,000	10,136,000	12,091,000	10,242,000	Marks	
2,594,610	2,467,723	2,636,980	1,993,328	1,556,564	100 Kilogs.	" Bars, Malleable.‡
28,606,000	28,324,000	30,649,000	27,052,000	19,580,000	Marks	
3,092,496	3,003,031	3,207,882	3,472,167	3,537,755	100 Kilogs.	" Wares, Coarse.‡
125,259,000	133,086,000	147,539,000	178,602,000	190,312,000	Marks	
274,738	270,924	289,450	350,060	421,112	100 Kilogs.	" " Fine.‡
84,217,000	72,919,000	77,835,000	98,527,000	123,451,000	Marks	
2,071,158	1,989,091	1,887,132	1,543,322	1,698,392	100 Kilogs.	" Wire.
27,542,000	26,483,000	26,494,000	25,230,000	29,858,000	Marks	
90,557	106,735	109,080	126,770	122,012	100 Kilogs.	Leather, Dressed, Dyed.
54,975,000	62,500,000	62,797,000	71,587,000	72,467,000	Marks	
55,185	53,454	60,374	68,064	71,232	100 Kilogs.	" Wares, except Gloves.
66,499,000	60,599,000	63,314,000	72,043,000	52,497,000	Marks	
1,585,162	1,671,705	1,862,177	2,194,939	2,345,177	100 Kilogs.	Machinery of all kinds, including Locomotives.
107,079,000	119,641,000	136,029,000	176,211,000	215,897,000	Marks	
1,202,014	1,086,558	1,067,140	1,028,155	1,197,229	100 Kilogs.	Paper.
67,364,000	59,410,000	59,280,000	59,180,000	74,128,000	Marks	
47,104	44,608	50,197	53,070	50,716	100 Kilogs.	Silk Manufactures.
122,112,000	112,157,000	128,774,000	142,695,000	139,522,000	Marks	
17,293	20,700	21,742	19,532	22,806	100 Kilogs.	Skins, Dressed.
28,267,000	30,803,000	32,023,000	32,126,000	42,729,000	Marks	
246,870	344,756	382,018	372,706	254,348	100 Kilogs.	Spirits of all kinds.
6,178,000	9,526,000	12,114,000	11,464,000	7,482,000	Marks	
9,888,206	11,410,971	10,325,208	9,393,067	10,064,656	100 Kilogs.	Sugar, Total.
236,352,000	229,818,000	212,357,000	203,559,000	216,338,000	Marks	
5,853,886	6,815,159	5,166,601	4,935,313	5,629,955	100 Kilogs.	" Raw.††
125,562,000	120,969,000	94,187,000	97,719,000	111,192,000	Marks	
4,034,520	4,595,812	5,158,607	4,457,754	4,434,701	100 Kilogs.	" Refined
110,790,000	108,929,000	118,170,000	105,840,000	106,146,000	Marks	
91,102	87,203	90,794	97,686	104,403	100 Kilogs.	Wearing Apparel.
121,157,000	115,086,000	96,284,000	130,142,000	131,279,000	Marks	
90,866	104,614	90,047	90,356	78,846	100 Kilogs.	Wool, Raw.
20,818,000	23,424,000	20,441,000	24,201,000	21,930,000	Marks	
82,375	87,632	85,724	89,103	88,301	100 Kilogs.	Woollen Yarn.
44,853,000	44,553,000	44,892,000	57,316,000	56,807,000	Marks	
251,694	236,651	218,591	215,072	226,919	100 Kilogs.	" Cloths and Stuffs.
160,922,000	156,750,000	143,875,000	155,538,000	178,251,000	Marks	
3,525,100,000	3,635,000,000¶	3,756,600,000¶	4,207,000,000¶	4,611,400,000¶	Marks	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
176,255,000	181,750,000¶	187,830,000¶	210,350,000¶	230,570,000¶	£	

included in the Zollgebiet. The free ports of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), Cuxhaven, Bremerhaven, Geeste-These, together with Heligoland, are "*Zollauschlüsse*."

‡ Includes iron for tyres and plough shares subsequent to 1895.

†† Includes also soft refined sugar, which is not separately distinguished.

¶ Including the value of Ships, and also the "*Veredelungsverkehr*" for home account in these years.

HOLLAND.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Coal	Tonnen	3,883,000	4,511,000	4,272,000	4,442,000	4,333,000	4,338,000
	Gulden	38,833,000	45,110,000	42,720,000	44,418,000	43,331,000	43,382,000
Coffee, Raw	Kilog.	72,681,000	78,666,000	72,123,000	79,574,000	77,537,000	85,675,000
	Gulden	31,980,000	34,613,000	31,734,000	35,013,000	34,116,000	37,697,000
Copper Ore	Kilog.	91,700,000	91,343,000	91,773,000	105,774,000	115,536,000	113,862,000
	Gulden	14,672,000	14,615,000	14,684,000	16,924,000	18,486,000	18,218,000
Copper, Unwrought	Kilog.	21,961,000	22,827,000	21,851,000	30,604,000	28,078,000	32,401,000
	Gulden	21,961,000	22,827,000	21,851,000	30,604,000	28,078,000	32,401,000
Cotton, Raw	Kilog.	28,464,000	30,396,000	26,882,000	26,419,000	23,213,000	24,696,000
	Gulden	17,078,000	18,238,000	16,129,000	15,852,000	13,928,000	14,817,000
" Yarn	Gulden	27,013,000	26,180,000	27,027,000	25,838,000	31,559,000	33,451,000
" Manufactures	"	8,784,000	8,531,000	8,896,000	10,093,000	11,048,000	11,652,000
Drugs: Peruvian Bark	"	165,237,000	206,141,000	166,117,000	170,938,000	190,320,000	162,527,000
Dye Stuffs	"	12,881,000	11,558,000	10,905,000	11,467,000	11,797,000	12,268,000
Flour and Meal	Kilog.	130,234,000	140,050,000	129,724,000	148,235,000	149,949,000	137,586,000
	Gulden	39,070,000	42,015,000	38,917,000	44,471,000	44,985,000	41,276,000
Grain: Wheat	Kilog.	543,129,000	743,893,000	660,234,000	661,687,000	812,648,000	957,356,000
	Gulden	70,607,000	96,706,000	85,830,000	86,019,000	105,644,000	124,456,000
" Barley	Kilog.	232,318,000	221,478,000	189,207,000	311,888,000	443,041,000	348,236,000
	Gulden	18,585,000	17,718,000	15,137,000	24,951,000	35,443,000	27,859,000
" Rye	Kilog.	414,979,000	466,920,000	192,560,000	287,586,000	479,225,000	484,391,000
	Gulden	37,348,000	42,023,000	17,330,000	25,883,000	43,130,000	43,595,000
" Maize	Kilog.	208,529,000	156,878,000	278,220,000	316,896,000	205,888,000	196,274,000
	Gulden	13,554,000	10,197,000	18,084,000	20,598,000	13,383,000	12,603,000
" Oats	Kilog.	153,930,000	99,576,000	33,925,000	168,120,000	242,291,000	213,728,000
	Gulden	12,314,000	7,966,000	2,714,000	13,450,000	19,383,000	17,098,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	Gulden	12,252,000	14,949,000	15,201,000	17,712,000	18,157,000	17,345,000
Indigo	Kilog.	1,482,000	1,111,000	1,274,000	1,241,000	982,000	1,374,000
	Gulden	8,590,000	6,664,000	7,645,000	7,446,000	5,889,000	8,245,000
Iron, Pig	Gulden	22,169,000	18,862,000	15,071,000	13,728,000	13,177,000	13,965,000
" in Bars, Hoops, Plates, &c.	"	30,193,000	34,906,000	32,834,000	29,992,000	33,406,000	32,955,000
" Wares, including Nails, Wire, &c.	"	23,640,000	29,145,000	27,654,000	26,636,000	30,046,000	30,957,000
Machinery and Locomotives of all kinds	"	9,612,000	10,274,000	11,466,000	11,767,000	9,469,000	8,742,000
Margarine, Oleo	Kilog.	{ † }	24,009,000	48,735,000	51,333,000	46,198,000	82,650,000
	Gulden	{ † }	10,804,000	21,931,000	23,100,000	20,789,000	14,693,000
Oil, Palm	Kilog.	15,190,000	13,849,000	15,838,000	16,497,000	15,342,000	17,528,000
	Gulden	7,595,000	6,924,000	7,919,000	8,248,000	7,671,000	8,764,000
" Mineral: Petroleum, and other	Kilog.	103,817,000	114,008,000	123,238,000	129,139,000	140,513,000	150,263,000
	Gulden	25,954,000	8,066,000†	8,750,000	9,162,000	9,978,000	10,679,000
Potash, Pearl-ash, Soda, &c.	Kilog.	38,830,000	39,051,000	33,767,000	35,728,000	33,974,000	39,732,000
	Gulden	10,096,000	10,153,000	8,779,000	9,200,000	8,833,000	10,330,000
Rice	Kilog.	132,908,000	135,590,000	125,662,000	154,134,000	119,055,000	158,044,000
	Gulden	39,873,000	40,677,000	37,698,000	46,240,000	35,717,000	47,418,000
Saltpetre, Unrefined	Kilog.	46,528,000	53,370,000	48,193,000	58,029,000	59,511,000	64,348,000
	Gulden	13,958,000	16,011,000	14,468,000	17,409,000	17,853,000	19,301,000
Seeds: Linseed, Colza, &c.	Gulden	16,306,000	29,896,000	22,298,000	24,436,000	26,775,000	32,942,000
Spelter or Zinc	"	11,710,000	10,412,000	10,825,000	11,077,000	12,677,000	12,265,000
Steel and Manufactures, including Rails and Wire	"	43,144,000	34,391,000	37,369,000	45,067,000	49,611,000	47,047,000
Stone, for paving	1000 Kilog.	99,215	69,667	77,675	70,820	75,835	69,326
	Gulden	89,686,000	27,867,000	31,070,000	28,328,000	30,334,000	27,730,000
Sugar, Raw	Kilog.	111,032,000	92,184,000	115,968,000	100,195,000	106,336,000	94,877,000
	Gulden	98,861,000	32,264,000	40,589,000	35,068,000	37,218,000	33,207,000
Tallow, Lard, and other Fats	Kilog.	97,990,000*	59,490,000	56,294,000	45,059,000	51,283,000	43,912,000
	Gulden	48,995,000*	20,127,000	19,148,000	15,233,000	17,755,000	14,987,000
Tea	Kilog.	2,545,000	2,677,000	2,663,000	2,782,000	2,991,000	2,926,000
	Gulden	6,362,000	6,692,000	6,657,000	6,955,000	7,477,000	7,315,000
Timber, Rough and Sawn	Gulden	22,015,000	23,561,000	28,046,000	26,449,000	30,353,000	33,864,000
Tin, Unwrought	Kilog.	9,276,000	11,944,000	12,692,000	15,188,000	20,231,000	18,336,000
	Gulden	9,276,000	11,944,000	12,692,000	15,188,000	20,231,000	18,336,000
Tobacco, Leaf	Kilog.	14,905,000	17,436,000	12,316,000	17,367,000	17,323,000	17,699,000
	Gulden	7,453,000	8,718,000	7,658,000	8,683,000	8,662,000	8,849,000
Wine	Litre	10,912,000	11,765,000	11,139,000	11,122,000	11,722,000	10,800,000
	Gulden	4,365,000	4,706,000	4,456,000	4,449,000	4,689,000	4,320,000
Wool, Raw, Combed and Carded	Kilog.	18,247,000	23,667,000	27,730,000	21,434,000	15,334,000	14,859,000
	Gulden	22,369,000	28,636,000	33,696,000	26,126,000	18,650,000	18,706,000
" Yarn	Gulden	11,456,000	11,314,000	9,858,000	14,643,000	11,936,000	9,749,000
" Manufactures	"	6,221,000	5,825,000	5,737,000	5,702,000	5,576,000	7,100,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Gulden	1,291,732,000	1,335,118,000	1,266,886,000	1,388,012,000	1,447,181,000	1,438,680,000
	£	107,644,000	111,260,000	105,574,000	115,668,000	120,598,000	119,890,000

* Including Margarine in this year.

† Average value per kilog. in 1890 was 25 fra. per 100 kilogs., in 1891 it was only 7 to 10 fra.

‡ Not distinguished.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
4,718,000	4,952,000	5,146,000	5,220,000	5,963,000	Tonnen } Coal.
47,184,000	49,516,000	51,456,000	52,195,000	59,632,000	Gulden } Coffee, Raw.
92,890,000	108,951,000	110,959,000	118,832,000	114,487,000	Kilog. } Copper Ore.
40,872,000	47,939,000	48,822,000	52,066,000	50,875,000	Gulden } Copper, Unwrought.
147,284,000	131,420,000	156,250,000	181,858,000	183,356,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw.
23,562,000	21,027,000	25,000,000	29,017,000	29,837,000	Gulden } " Yarn.
42,728,000	50,237,000	47,380,000	44,351,000	55,134,000	Kilog. } " Manufactures.
42,728,000	50,237,000	47,380,000	44,351,000	55,134,000	Gulden } Drugs: Peruvian Bark.
28,019,000	32,144,000	40,005,000	41,834,000	42,003,000	Kilog. } Dye Stuffs.
16,811,000	19,286,000	24,003,000	25,100,000	25,202,000	Gulden } Flour and Meal.
29,728,000	29,841,000	29,781,000	29,263,000	28,266,000	Gulden } Grain: Wheat.
12,749,000	12,939,000	14,355,000	13,189,000	14,966,000	" } " Barley.
197,951,000	164,209,000	211,287,000	228,006,000	202,439,000	" } " Rye.
12,065,000	12,620,000	14,504,000	18,043,000	18,424,000	" } " Maize.
170,320,000	175,153,000	196,373,000	225,381,000	208,171,000	Kilog. } " Oats.
51,096,000	52,546,000	58,912,000	67,614,000	62,452,000	Gulden } Hides and Skins, Raw.
1,034,150,000	1,110,450,000	1,047,377,000	985,759,000	997,235,000	Kilog. } Indigo.
134,439,000	144,359,000	136,159,000	121,649,000	129,641,000	Gulden } Iron, Pig.
310,815,000	328,128,000	380,562,000	327,891,000	260,353,000	Kilog. } " in Bars, Hoops, Plates, &c.
24,865,000	26,250,000	30,445,000	26,231,000	20,828,000	Gulden } " Wares, including Nails, Wire, &c.
539,483,000	506,216,000	448,170,000	407,907,000	508,985,000	Kilog. } Machinery and Locomotives of all kinds.
48,553,000	45,559,000	40,335,000	36,649,000	45,009,000	Gulden } Margarine, Oleo.
442,921,000	511,979,000	702,481,000	735,519,000	634,730,000	Kilog. } Oil, Palm.
28,790,000	33,279,000	45,661,000	47,939,000	41,257,000	Gulden } " Mineral: Petroleum, and other.
362,135,000	292,471,000	240,347,000	285,522,000	371,726,000	Kilog. } Potash, Pearl-ash, Soda, &c.
28,971,000	28,398,000	19,228,000	22,842,000	29,738,000	Gulden } Rice.
18,350,000	19,872,000	19,573,000	19,804,000	20,387,000	Gulden } Saltpetre, Unrefined.
1,608,000	1,465,000	1,302,000	898,000	720,000	Kilog. } Seeds: Linseed, Colza, &c.
9,649,000	8,789,000	7,813,000	5,387,000	4,319,000	Gulden } Spelter or Zinc.
22,021,000	26,317,000	22,965,000	36,493,000	44,237,000	Gulden } Steel and Manufactures, including Rails and Wire.
34,258,000	37,192,000	43,534,000	45,118,000	41,835,000	" } Stone for paving
40,015,000	34,660,000	34,148,000	35,933,000	38,874,000	" } Sugar, Raw.
11,840,000	13,537,000	15,300,000	18,271,000	20,486,000	" } Tallow, Lard, and other Fats.
39,393,000	41,296,000	47,623,000	44,861,000	48,663,000	Kilog. } Tea.
17,727,000	18,583,000	21,430,000	20,188,000	21,898,000	Gulden } Timber, Rough and Sawm.
21,232,000	17,348,000	18,271,000	20,850,000	20,986,000	Kilog. } Tin, Unwrought.
10,628,000	8,674,000	9,135,000	10,425,000	10,493,000	Gulden } Tobacco, Leaf.
152,113,000	160,076,000	169,023,000	162,099,000	168,817,000	Kilog. } Wine.
10,840,000	11,419,000	12,058,000	11,473,000	12,108,000	Gulden } Wool, Raw. Combed and Carded.
42,162,000	42,432,000	38,114,000	34,942,000	36,082,000	Kilog. } " Yarn.
10,962,000	11,032,000	9,910,000	9,085,000	9,381,000	Gulden } " Manufactures.
131,758,000	149,849,000	177,987,000	193,890,000	160,353,000	Kilog. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
39,527,000	44,965,000	53,331,000	58,017,000	48,106,000	Gulden } £
85,546,000	72,534,000	84,782,000	99,351,000	104,855,000	Kilog. }
25,664,000	21,760,000	25,435,000	29,805,000	31,457,000	Gulden }
39,565,000	32,916,000	29,417,000	30,348,000	30,661,000	Gulden }
12,039,000	12,994,000	14,412,000	14,568,000	15,207,000	" }
44,597,000	49,420,000	48,408,000	36,497,000	47,590,000	" }
78,386	96,859	106,678	118,592	157,201	1,000 Kilogs. }
31,354,000	38,344,000	42,671,000	47,437,000	62,880,000	Gulden }
67,111,000	57,878,000	53,989,000	42,377,000	41,963,000	Kilog. }
23,489,000	20,257,000	18,896,000	14,832,000	14,687,000	Gulden }
46,605,000	62,147,000	67,660,000	70,865,000	67,537,000	Kilog. }
16,336,000	22,331,000	24,244,000	25,416,000	23,791,000	Gulden }
2,996,000	3,067,000	3,214,000	3,231,000	3,501,000	Kilog. }
7,487,000	7,668,000	8,036,000	8,077,000	8,753,000	Gulden }
35,490,000	48,784,000	47,547,000	51,560,000	54,568,000	Gulden }
18,569,000	18,940,000	21,834,000	20,809,000	23,785,000	Kilog. }
18,569,000	18,940,000	21,834,000	20,809,000	23,785,000	Gulden }
18,270,000	18,044,000	19,211,000	18,594,000	20,920,000	Kilog. }
9,135,000	9,022,000	9,605,000	9,297,000	10,460,000	Gulden }
10,879,000	11,035,000	11,273,000	10,901,000	12,430,000	Litre }
4,352,000	4,414,000	4,509,000	4,360,000	4,972,000	Gulden }
12,716,000	12,212,000	13,454,000	13,501,000	10,848,000	Kilog. }
15,925,000	15,172,000	16,370,000	16,821,000	13,279,000	Gulden }
7,038,000	5,941,000	5,417,000	5,942,000	5,509,000	Gulden }
9,694,000	9,933,000	9,798,000	10,538,000	10,719,000	" }
1,628,577,000	1,683,951,000	1,763,090,000	1,906,279,000	1,950,603,000	Gulden } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
135,715,000	140,329,000	146,924,000	158,857,000	162,550,000	£ }

HOLLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1900.
Animals living :	No.	588,700	770,748	378,130	370,086	170,846	80,068
Cattle Sheep, and Pigs.	Gulden	18,774,000	18,559,000	— 000	11,020,000	5,825,000	8,983,000
Fran	Kilog.	32,790,000	32,917,000	000	40,090,000	84,817,000	40,250,000
Lutter	Gulden	9,816,000	9,876,000	000	12,027,000	10,385,000	12,075,000
Candles	Kilog.	39,555,000*	13,243,000	000	13,003,000	13,700,000	14,029,000
Cheese	Gulden	31,644,000*	13,243,000	000	13,003,000	13,700,000	14,029,000
Coffee	Kilog.	8,070,000	6,911,000	000	5,291,000	8,130,000	9,786,000
Copper, Ore	Gulden	30,314,000	30,536,000	000	30,116,000	32,707,000	33,188,000
Cotton, Raw	Kilog.	10,610,000	10,687,000	000	10,541,000	11,447,000	11,616,000
„ Yarn	Gulden	54,582,000	46,371,000	43,534,000	45,299,000	50,890,000	49,363,000
„ Manufactures	Gulden	24,007,000	20,403,000	19,154,000	14,382,000	— 000	21,676,000
„ Unwrought	Kilog.	12,361,000	13,083,000	4,747,000	104,092,000	122,541,000	114,329,000
Cotton, Raw	Gulden	1,978,000	2,191,000	759,000	16,665,000	30,737,000	19,287,000
„ Yarn	Kilog.	16,223,000	18,768,000	17,096,000	22,457,000	22,533,000	22,244,000
„ Manufactures	Gulden	16,223,000	18,768,000	17,096,000	22,457,000	22,533,000	22,244,000
Drugs : Peruvian Bark	Kilog.	18,346,000	16,660,000	15,070,000	15,309,000	12,132,000	12,069,000
„ Yarn	Gulden	9,907,000	9,996,000	9,042,000	8,125,000	7,291,000	7,619,000
„ Manufactures	Gulden	11,681,000	10,138,000	11,307,000	10,994,000	13,508,000	14,969,000
„ Yarn	Gulden	29,391,000	30,374,000	36,507,000	35,796,000	25,048,000	26,886,000
„ Manufactures	Gulden	2,702,000	3,633,000	3,194,000	3,377,000	3,131,000	3,258,000
Drugs : Peruvian Bark	Gulden	108,063,000	145,313,000	127,744,000	136,069,000	125,248,000	130,240,000
Dye stuffs	Gulden	11,315,000	10,980,000	10,239,000	11,578,000	9,442,000	11,447,000
Fish, Fresh and Preserved, including Salmon	Kilog.	68,801,000	72,725,000	83,593,000	91,213,000	89,921,000	80,007,000
Flax, Raw	Gulden	19,110,000	13,834,000	19,479,000	17,892,000	16,254,000	15,110,000
„ Yarn	Kilog.	27,806,000	27,134,000	23,113,000	24,380,000	25,296,000	23,484,000
„ Manufactures	Gulden	20,173,000	19,108,000	18,406,000	17,316,000	13,254,000	20,586,000
Grain and Flour : Wheat and Wheat Flour	Kilog.	345,649,000	440,699,000	443,980,000	476,706,000	509,981,000	663,573,000
„ „ Rye and Rye Flour	Gulden	48,855,000	61,188,000	60,478,000	64,634,000	69,008,000	87,340,000
„ „ Rye and Rye Flour	Kilog.	273,642,000	244,708,000	142,406,000	142,145,000	222,225,000	241,642,000
„ „ Rye and Rye Flour	Gulden	28,751,000	25,894,000	14,787,000	16,398,000	— 000	23,328,000
„ Oats	Kilog.	139,294,000	90,901,000	56,968,000	168,249,000	234,836,000	188,536,000
„ „ Rye and Rye Flour	Gulden	11,144,000	7,272,000	4,453,000	12,300,000	18,767,000	15,068,000
Hair of all sorts, unmanufactured	Kilog.	1,331,000	1,046,000	1,227,000	1,234,000	1,453,000	1,418,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	Gulden	9,318,000	7,321,000	— 000	8,636,000	10,173,000	9,928,000
Iron and Steel : Iron, Pig	Gulden	12,337,000	11,089,000	13,189,000	13,966,000	13,287,000	15,727,000
„ In Bars, Rods, Rails, &c.	„	18,899,000	15,243,000	12,393,000	10,452,000	11,254,000	11,693,000
„ Wares, including Nails and Wire	„	14,442,000	14,648,000	13,894,000	13,896,000	— 000	15,090,000
Steel and Manufactures	Kilog.	25,380,000	27,266,000	25,545,000	23,507,000	30,796,000	36,140,000
Machinery of all kinds	Gulden	50,807,000	41,041,000	38,330,000	43,456,000	49,423,000	43,171,000
Margarine, and artificial Butter	Kilog.	21,119,000	17,852,000	17,241,000	20,760,000	21,998,000	18,046,000
„ „ Rye and Rye Flour	Gulden	10,964,000	9,509,000	9,336,000	12,673,000	10,008,000	8,993,000
„ „ Rye and Rye Flour	Kilog.	7,586,000	6,561,000	6,649,000	8,745,000	6,906,000	6,157,000
„ „ Rye and Rye Flour	Gulden	— 000	60,733,000	61,290,000	59,947,000	54,539,000	42,645,000
„ „ Rye and Rye Flour	Kilog.	— 000	49,586,000	49,032,000	47,967,000	48,651,000	34,114,000
„ „ Rye and Rye Flour	Gulden	— 000	14,979,000	15,261,000	14,169,000	14,304,000	11,947,000
„ „ Rye and Rye Flour	Kilog.	— 000	6,741,000	6,868,000	6,372,000	6,707,000	5,376,000
Paper and Manufactures	Kilog.	39,512,000	52,725,000	46,258,000	47,161,000	47,887,000	56,506,000
„ „ Rye and Rye Flour	Gulden	19,043,000	23,046,000	20,911,000	20,485,000	21,416,000	24,911,000
Rice and Rice Flour	Kilog.	41,283,000	40,840,000	38,981,000	43,543,000	44,898,000	49,397,000
Saltpetre, Unrefined	Gulden	12,386,000	12,192,000	11,679,000	13,063,000	13,469,000	14,819,000
Saltpetre, Unrefined	Kilog.	44,609,000	46,323,000	40,997,000	55,673,000	55,474,000	61,307,000
„ „ Rye and Rye Flour	Gulden	— 000	13,867,000	12,339,000	16,702,000	16,042,000	18,262,000
Spirits, including Liqueurs	Litre.	27,198,000	26,532,000	25,373,000	24,122,000	24,122,000	23,812,000
„ „ Rye and Rye Flour	Gulden	5,613,000	5,889,000	5,145,000	4,993,000	4,901,000	4,844,000
Sugar, Refined and Candy	Kilog.	108,801,000	104,818,000	117,615,000	106,566,000	108,970,000	112,402,000
„ „ Rye and Rye Flour	Gulden	42,339,000	41,563,000	46,323,000	41,734,000	42,489,000	44,381,000
Tin, Unwrought	Kilog.	10,498,000	10,671,000	10,976,000	12,304,000	12,716,000	14,990,000
„ „ Rye and Rye Flour	Gulden	10,498,000	10,671,000	10,976,000	12,304,000	12,716,000	14,990,000
Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved	Kilog.	62,872,000	61,041,000	71,717,000	79,601,000	77,994,000	93,075,000
„ „ Rye and Rye Flour	Gulden	20,564,000	18,723,000	21,861,000	24,374,000	23,946,000	28,523,000
Wool, Raw	Kilog.	16,069,000	18,526,000	27,433,000	24,106,000	15,148,000	14,415,000
„ Yarn	Gulden	20,160,000	25,296,000	33,446,000	28,532,000	17,338,000	17,209,000
„ Manufactures	Gulden	10,622,000	10,419,000	10,668,000	13,071,000	5,484,000	8,041,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Gulden	1,061,550,000	1,137,438,000	1,129,708,000	1,112,980,000	1,112,499,000	1,176,739,000
„ „ Rye and Rye Flour	£	80,187,000	94,780,000	94,142,000	92,748,000	92,708,000	98,061,000

* Including Fastard Sugar.
of separately distinguished, being included under Butter.

Note.—The Produce of the Dutch Colonies is included under
Not separately distinguished.
* Including Margarine and artificial Butter in this case.

HOLLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
211,389	88,304	119,206	131,489	127,938	No.	Animals living :
9,013,000	3,114,000	3,806,000	4,542,000	4,777,000	Gulden	Cattle Sheep, and Pigs.
37,563,000	35,907,000	35,876,000	38,925,000	40,088,000	Kilog.	Bran.
11,269,000	10,772,000	10,763,000	11,678,000	12,028,000	Gulden	Butter.
17,170,000	17,625,000	19,948,000	20,379,000	22,572,000	Kilog.	Candles.
17,170,000	17,625,000	19,948,000	20,379,000	22,572,000	Gulden	Cheese.
9,862,000	9,673,000	8,079,000	8,945,000	6,349,000	Gulden	Coffee.
33,518,000	38,096,000	39,440,000	45,532,000	45,908,000	Kilog.	Copper, Ore.
11,731,000	13,334,000	13,804,000	15,933,000	16,068,000	Gulden	" Unwrought.
55,531,000	56,278,000	61,644,000	72,925,000	75,486,000	Kilog.	Cotton, Raw.
24,434,000	24,762,000	27,124,000	32,087,000	33,214,000	Gulden	" Yarn.
134,130,000	189,477,000	169,862,000	185,197,000	225,143,000	"	" Manufactures.
26,261,000	22,316,000	27,098,000	29,632,000	36,023,000	Kilog.	Drugs : Peruvian Bark.
32,552,000	42,596,000	46,836,000	41,307,000	51,754,000	Gulden	Dye stuffs.
32,552,000	42,596,000	46,820,000	41,307,000	51,754,000	Kilog.	Fish, Fresh and Preserved, including Salmon.
11,772,000	17,930,000	20,180,000	22,976,000	23,978,000	Gulden	Flax, Raw
7,063,000	10,758,000	12,108,000	13,786,000	14,387,000	Kilog.	Grain and Flour : Wheat and Wheat Flour
9,530,000	9,277,000	8,202,000	6,391,000	6,034,000	Gulden	" " Rye and Rye Flour
28,263,000	32,822,000	33,286,000	32,716,000	34,279,000	Kilog.	" Oats.
4,604,000	5,647,000	5,375,000	5,576,000	5,113,000	Gulden	Hair of all sorts, unmanu- factured.
184,142,000	225,860,000	215,008,000	223,040,000	204,508,000	"	Hides and Skins, Raw.
10,674,000	11,559,000	13,552,000	14,309,000	16,505,000	"	Iron and Steel :
88,842,000	83,701,000	97,698,000	87,750,000	107,501,000	"	Iron, Pig.
14,836,000	15,199,000	15,744,000	15,791,000	19,026,000	"	" in Bars, Rods, Rails, &c.
23,745,000	20,084,000	20,192,000	18,321,000	24,053,000	"	" Wares, including Nails and Wire.
16,945,000	14,483,000	14,322,000	13,150,000	17,235,000	Kilog.	Steel and Manufactures.
764,832,000	686,803,000	832,106,000	736,026,000	769,879,000	Kilog.	Machinery of all kinds.
101,086,000	117,387,000	110,076,000	97,948,000	102,529,000	Gulden	Margarine, and artificia Butter.
325,589,000	339,519,000	302,823,000	258,170,000	348,210,000	Kilog.	Margarine, Oleo
33,047,000	36,519,000	32,616,000	27,768,000	37,455,000	Gulden	Paper and Manufactures.
330,748,000	254,394,000	206,519,000	238,107,000	317,895,000	Kilog.	Rice and Rice Flour.
24,000,000	20,352,000	16,522,000	19,049,000	25,432,000	Gulden	Saltpetre, Unrefined.
1,222,000	786,000	674,000	1,211,000	1,349,000	Litre.	Spirits, including Liqueurs.
8,552,000	5,501,000	4,715,000	8,483,000	9,442,000	Gulden	Sugar, Refined and Candy.*
15,873,000	17,574,000	17,963,000	19,217,000	19,049,000	"	Tin, Unwrought.
18,426,000	23,453,000	20,655,000	32,005,000	42,859,000	Kilog.	Vegetables, Fresh and Pre- served.
11,597,000	13,499,000	14,989,000	13,230,000	16,160,000	Gulden	Wool, Raw.
35,593,000	34,176,000	33,658,000	30,963,000	35,982,000	"	" Yarn.
59,840,000	41,776,000	52,920,000	40,508,000	64,532,000	"	" Manufactures.
23,002,000	16,359,000	21,052,000	16,404,000	28,906,000	Kilog.	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
11,824,000	15,608,000	14,882,000	17,233,000	22,904,000	Gulden	
8,159,000	10,832,000	10,263,000	11,891,000	15,804,000	Kilog.	
39,483,000	49,105,000	42,970,000	50,466,000	43,688,000	Gulden	
31,587,000	39,284,000	34,376,000	40,373,000	34,950,000	Kilog.	
14,750,000	19,576,000	22,192,000	18,846,000	21,677,000	Gulden	
6,637,000	8,809,000	9,986,000	8,481,000	9,755,000	Kilog.	
63,706,000	73,318,000	77,550,000	77,839,000	93,420,000	Gulden	
27,733,000	32,085,000	34,247,000	35,640,000	43,632,000	Kilog.	
53,465,000	70,411,000	79,915,000	88,649,000	90,048,000	Gulden	
16,040,000	21,123,000	23,974,000	26,594,000	27,014,000	Kilog.	
74,126,000	65,619,000	75,921,000	79,696,000	84,454,000	Gulden	
22,238,000	19,686,000	22,776,000	23,907,000	25,336,000	Litre.	
20,647,000	22,523,000	25,514,000	21,639,000	23,216,000	Gulden	
4,254,000	4,599,000	5,194,000	4,424,000	4,744,000	Kilog.	
125,068,000	124,780,000	129,814,000	122,381,000	121,554,000	Gulden	
49,918,000	49,566,000	51,492,000	48,470,000	48,245,000	Kilog.	
17,017,000	15,365,000	16,497,000	17,581,000	19,191,000	Gulden	
17,017,000	15,365,000	16,497,000	17,581,000	19,191,000	Kilog.	
92,341,000	131,301,000	120,968,000	137,694,000	161,863,000	Gulden	
28,437,000	39,665,000	37,277,000	42,200,000	49,971,000	Kilog.	
11,813,000	11,178,000	11,568,000	12,595,000	9,135,000	Gulden	
13,958,000	13,160,000	13,597,000	14,931,000	10,781,000	"	
2,522,000	2,628,000	2,915,000	2,591,000	2,255,000	"	
13,084,000	11,132,000	12,742,000	11,796,000	10,780,000	"	
1,336,684,000	1,479,066,000	1,513,479,000	1,567,258,000	1,691,744,000	Gulden	
111,390,000	123,255,000	126,123,000	130,605,000	140,979,000	&	

No. 19—continued.

BELGIUM.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals: Horses	- { No. Francs	19,129 14,546,000	18,464 12,686,000	17,812 12,241,000	22,349 13,450,000	23,373 13,964,000	28,201 16,902,000
" Other	- { No. Francs	362,604 33,991,000	309,637 33,521,000	258,790 24,395,000	320,464 37,427,000	249,146 21,593,000	241,350 20,890,000
Butter, Fresh and Salted	- { Kilog. Francs	13,731,000 33,642,000	6,427,000 15,745,000	5,550,000 14,431,000	5,884,000 15,298,000	6,151,000 15,378,000	7,547,000 18,868,000
" Margarine	- { Kilog. Francs	†	{ 10,920,000 10,920,000	11,791,000 11,791,000	11,893,000 11,893,000	10,290,000 9,261,000	6,097,000 7,011,000
Coal ¶	- { Tonnes Francs	1,721,000 30,127,000	1,625,000 28,120,000	1,492,000 23,125,000	1,294,000 19,417,000	1,381,000 21,206,000	1,534,000 23,623,000
Coffee	- { Kilog. Francs	21,957,000 52,534,000	24,919,000 54,996,000	24,233,000 56,819,000	23,608,000 53,616,000	23,705,000 54,522,000	23,989,000 55,174,000
Copper and Nickel, Raw	- { Kilog. Francs	6,516,000 11,077,000	7,438,000 9,669,000	7,460,000 9,101,000	6,422,000 7,706,000	9,600,000 10,560,000	10,480,000 12,157,000
Cotton, Raw	- { Kilog. Francs	32,300,000 39,893,000	34,269,000 37,308,000	20,506,000 22,360,000	35,401,000 35,401,000	34,633,000 29,438,000	21,559,000 19,403,000
" Yarn	- { Kilog. Francs	1,424,000 4,620,000	1,563,000 4,706,000	1,247,000 3,768,000	1,190,000 3,117,000	1,280,000 2,727,000	1,356,000 3,216,000
" Manufactures	- Francs	18,132,000	18,468,000	21,081,000	21,026,000	20,404,000	27,036,000
Dyes and Dye Stuffs	- { Kilog. Francs	45,008,000 14,934,000	62,914,000 17,840,000	45,023,000 15,509,000	40,064,000 18,477,000	46,427,000 21,438,000	79,741,000 28,985,000
Fish	- { Kilog. Francs	43,587,000 13,287,000	43,600,000 15,037,000	40,146,000 17,692,000	41,991,000 21,139,000	47,289,000 22,533,000	45,684,000 21,955,000
Flax, Raw	- { Kilog. Francs	63,967,000 44,777,000	64,796,000 32,398,000	73,575,000 36,787,000	58,336,000 23,334,000	54,160,000 21,664,000	73,472,000 29,389,000
" Yarn	- { Kilog. Francs	5,305,000 11,866,000	5,861,000 14,085,000	5,363,000 13,658,000	5,891,000 16,781,000	4,618,000 11,727,000	6,109,000 15,965,000
Grain, of all kinds †	- { Kilog. Francs	1,632,733,000 302,696,000	2,029,541,000 419,732,000	1,536,713,000 254,055,000	1,705,730,000 257,943,000	1,891,885,000 258,225,000	1,983,872,000 268,292,000
Hemp, Raw	- { Kilog. Francs	9,706,000 9,317,000	10,300,000 9,888,000	11,236,000 6,742,000	9,015,000 5,409,000	11,730,000 7,038,000	13,572,000 8,143,000
Hides, Raw	- { Kilog. Francs	45,962,000 57,452,000	51,133,000 57,269,000	46,196,000 50,815,000	52,160,000 52,166,000	52,174,000 52,174,000	45,413,000 59,037,000
Iron Ore and Pig Iron (including Scrap Iron)	- { Kilog. Francs	1,908,697,000 36,911,000	1,739,757,000 27,348,000	1,853,620,000 25,807,000	1,870,877,000 26,542,000	2,195,014,000 31,766,000	2,104,187,000 30,427,000
Iron and Steel, Wrought (including Nails)	- { Kilog. Francs	8,264,000 3,943,000	6,885,000 3,208,000	7,135,000 3,770,000	9,330,000 4,353,000	6,736,000 3,165,000	7,360,000 3,448,000
Machines and Machinery	- Francs	13,697,000	15,521,000	14,340,000	15,333,000	17,181,000	19,518,000
Manure: Guano and other	- { Kilog. Francs	126,730,000 26,764,000	117,933,000 24,165,000	137,348,000 25,380,000	138,007,000 23,245,000	110,504,000 18,522,000	120,205,000 20,612,000
Meat, Fresh and Preserved, of all kinds	- { Kilog. Francs	27,645,000 28,138,000	25,407,000 32,015,000	27,239,000 34,394,000	12,963,000 16,652,000	21,104,000 27,035,000	25,116,000 32,833,000
Minerals, Raw*	- Francs	56,677,000	58,295,000	54,679,000	45,910,000	54,406,000	45,543,000
Resins and Bitumens (including Petroleum)	- { Kilog. Francs	269,139,000 59,895,000	282,657,000 66,057,000	313,555,000 67,879,000	336,931,000 67,128,000	340,162,000 67,280,000	387,987,000 85,457,000
Seeds, Oleaginous	- { Kilog. Francs	173,081,000 51,826,000	212,728,000 63,517,000	156,472,000 42,233,000	230,342,000 64,283,000	220,881,000 55,423,000	246,824,000 59,462,000
Silk, Raw	- { Kilog. Francs	208,280 13,538,000	240,142 15,609,000	316,138 20,549,000	338,469 22,000,000	230,509 10,373,000	223,968 8,959,000
" Manufactures	- Francs	15,015,000	14,762,000	16,095,000	12,838,000	12,593,000	11,574,000
Tallow and other Fats	- { Kilog. Francs	39,894,000† 27,926,000†	29,268,000 20,488,000	29,994,000 20,996,000	29,097,000 18,913,000	31,747,000 19,048,000	34,789,000 19,134,000
Tow	- { Kilog. Francs	12,204,000 15,866,000	11,659,000 10,493,000	11,018,000 7,162,000	12,835,000 8,343,000	12,548,000 7,529,000	13,149,000 7,889,000
Wine	- { Hectols. Francs	214,582 24,406,000	250,079 23,327,000	237,755 27,072,000	210,513 22,218,000	246,927 26,173,000	264,020 32,791,000
Wood for Building	- { Cub. Met. Francs	645,151 62,273,000	646,191 60,887,000	672,374 58,764,000	756,435 67,693,000	778,926 68,594,000	752,822 66,411,000
Wool, Raw	- { Kilog. Francs	35,023,000 70,046,000	42,163,000 73,785,000	32,766,000 57,341,000	44,883,000 71,812,000	37,846,000 54,877,000	48,477,000 72,715,000
" Manufactures‡	- Francs	20,941,000	23,062,000	22,921,000	24,302,000	24,690,000	25,449,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	- { Francs £	1,672,115,000 66,885,000	1,799,815,000 71,993,000	1,536,454,000 61,458,000	1,575,139,000 63,006,000	1,574,549,000 62,982,000	1,680,407,000 67,216,000

* Except Iron and Coal.

† Including Margarine in this year.

‡ Including malt, pea

† Included with Tallow and

‡ Except Shawls.

beans, lentils, groats, &c., prior to 1896.

other Fats in this year.

¶ Excluding Coke.

No. 19--continued.

BELGIUM.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
 and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
33,474	43,218	42,924	39,841	40,463	No.	Animals: Horses.
20,322,000	25,453,000	22,124,000	20,168,000	18,042,000	Francs	
299,463	238,212	236,239	235,202	228,126	No.	" Other
36,249,000	19,369,000	12,138,000	25,965,000	25,109,000	Francs	
5,804,000	5,381,000	4,633,000	3,735,000	3,632,000	Kilog.	Butter, Fresh and Salted.
14,219,000	13,453,000	11,862,000	9,678,000	10,062,000	Francs	
333,000	52,000	26,000	15,000	4,000	Kilog.	" Margarine.
333,000	59,000	30,000	18,000	5,000	Francs	
1,695,000	2,018,000	2,204,000	2,855,000	3,310,000	Tonnes	Coal. †
26,273,000	32,269,000	36,374,000	52,839,000	70,486,000	Francs	
24,307,000	28,990,000	30,895,000	32,808,000	26,323,000	Kilog.	Coffee.
52,290,000	60,878,000	46,342,000	39,363,000	31,587,000	Francs	
15,503,000	14,821,000	14,948,000	8,327,000	13,768,000	Kilog.	Copper and Nickel, Raw.
17,967,000	17,785,000	25,411,000	16,654,000	27,536,000	Francs	
29,191,000	37,708,000	43,439,000	35,804,000	34,342,000	Kilog.	Cotton, Raw.
24,313,000	32,806,000	36,054,000	31,774,000	40,069,000	Francs	
2,095,000	1,842,000	1,926,000	1,666,000	1,539,000	Kilog.	" Yarn.
4,693,000	4,233,000	4,300,000	3,842,000	4,405,000	Francs	
29,130,000	28,973,000	27,823,000	31,807,000	37,079,000	Francs	" Manufactures.
65,380,000	64,604,000	88,609,000	80,480,000	82,725,000	Kilog.	
27,660,000	25,893,000	34,812,000	34,278,000	35,904,000	Francs	Dyes and Dye Stuffs.
48,725,000	48,284,000	50,734,000	47,901,000	51,174,000	Kilog.	
21,960,000	21,337,000	19,955,000	20,483,000	20,105,000	Francs	Fish.
65,594,000	58,850,000	64,245,000	66,391,000	72,903,000	Kilog.	
26,238,000	23,540,000	32,123,000	36,515,000	51,032,000	Francs	Flax, Raw.
6,378,000	6,287,000	6,832,000	9,212,000	8,988,000	Kilog.	
16,948,000	16,487,000	17,551,000	26,851,000	29,930,000	Francs	" Yarn.
2,075,752,000	1,946,137,000	2,167,479,000	2,266,524,000	1,999,284,000	Kilog.	
290,903,000	312,506,000	383,408,000	338,039,000	297,872,000	Francs	Grain, of all kinds. †
13,898,000	16,890,000	15,779,000	17,518,000	16,633,000	Kilog.	
8,339,000	10,184,000	11,834,000	14,891,000	16,966,000	Francs	Hemp, Raw.
45,221,000	49,808,000	51,770,000	50,007,000	49,766,000	Kilog.	
49,743,000	64,867,000	64,713,000	70,010,000	64,696,000	Francs	Hides, Raw.
2,438,033,000	2,886,736,000	2,622,696,000	3,042,566,000	2,896,339,000	Kilog.	
41,192,000	44,414,000	43,763,000	58,711,000	58,261,000	Francs	Iron Ore and Pig Iron (including Scrap Iron).
12,485,000	19,112,000	15,707,000	10,742,000	13,233,000	Kilog.	
4,433,000	5,993,000	5,590,000	4,725,000	6,172,000	Francs	Iron and Steel, Wrought (including Nails)
21,659,000	24,834,000	28,004,000	34,797,000	54,861,000	Francs	
112,704,000	110,287,000	108,199,000	106,989,000	163,229,000	Kilog.	Manure: Guano and other.
18,208,000	16,698,000	16,549,000	16,374,000	23,486,000	Francs	
22,492,000	26,239,000	24,285,000	19,711,000	16,970,000	Kilog.	Meat, Fresh and Preserved, of all kinds.
18,096,000	20,250,000	19,100,000	16,639,000	14,792,000	Francs	
54,183,000	122,796,000**	130,806,000**	150,915,000**	120,705,000**	Francs	Minerals, Raw.*
375,262,000	388,059,000	431,578,000	433,602,000	413,603,000	Kilog.	
81,102,000	83,680,000	94,611,000	96,380,000	92,873,000	Francs	Resins and Bitumens (including Petroleum).
230,773,000	198,985,000	260,465,000	271,151,000	186,352,000	Kilog.	
55,532,000	49,808,000	65,203,000	62,531,000	46,900,000	Francs	Seeds, Oleaginous.
147,366	110,426	66,486	119,263	63,566	Kilog.	
5,158,000	2,761,000	997,000	1,193,000	509,000	Francs	Silk, Raw.
10,955,000	10,950,000	11,299,000	12,636,000	11,371,000	Francs	
32,051,000	32,237,000	32,874,000	32,980,000	37,855,000	Kilog.	Tallow and other Fats.
19,982,000	17,972,000	19,901,000	21,494,000	27,179,000	Francs	
14,805,000	15,126,000	16,139,000	14,468,000	14,762,000	Kilog.	Tow.
8,883,000	9,076,000	9,683,000	10,128,000	12,548,000	Francs	
306,199	257,607	266,687	231,575	311,080	Hectols.	Wine.
39,522,000	24,565,000	25,723,000	27,772,000	30,251,000	Francs	
907,303	1,022,881	1,047,361	1,104,906	1,175,126	Cub. Met.	Wood for Building.
78,677,000	89,880,000	91,802,000	105,439,000	114,069,000	Francs	
49,335,000	41,782,000	46,250,000	62,384,000	41,956,000	Kilog.	Wool, Raw.
93,870,000	75,207,000	92,501,000	187,151,000	83,912,000	Francs	
23,457,000	21,746,000	21,074,000	22,131,000	20,987,000	Francs	" Manufactures.‡
1,776,782,000	1,873,012,000**	2,044,727,000**	2,260,243,000**	2,215,753,000**	Francs	
71,069,000	74,920,000**	81,789,000**	90,410,000**	88,630,000**	£	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Except Iron and Coal.

† Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &c., prior to 1896.

‡ Except Shawls.

** Including Diamonds (in the rough) in these years.

†† Excluding Coke.

BELGIUM.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLE

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals: Horses - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Francs</i>	19,814 18,476,000	21,545 24,052,000	19,554 21,718,000	17,587 18,878,000	22,280 23,579,000	24,633 27,288,000
Arms - - - - - <i>Francs</i>	16,537,000	22,023,000	18,498,000	18,217,000	12,430,000	14,397,000
Butter, Fresh and Salted - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	3,554,000 8,707,000	3,056,000 7,486,000	2,494,000 6,484,000	2,661,000 6,918,000	2,906,000 7,281,000	3,138,000 7,845,000
Margarine - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	- { - {	3,270,000 3,270,000	3,273,000 3,273,000	3,438,000 3,438,000	3,230,000 2,907,000	1,969,000 2,264,000
Candles - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	5,834,000 11,609,000	5,126,000 6,151,000	5,478,000 6,300,000	4,620,000 5,544,000	4,099,000 4,304,000	4,928,000 4,681,000
Coal - - - - - { <i>Tonnes</i> <i>Francs</i>	4,851,000 85,852,000	5,109,000 89,532,000	4,891,000 75,987,000	5,339,000 80,453,000	5,113,000 78,857,000	5,121,000 79,142,000
Coke - - - - - { <i>Tonnes</i> <i>Francs</i>	1,065,000 27,854,000	934,000 19,887,000	991,000 17,343,000	942,000 16,102,000	879,000 15,563,000	871,000 15,939,000
Cotton Manufactures - - <i>Francs</i>	23,484,000	23,178,000	24,406,000	21,231,000	19,476,000	27,556,000
Flax, Raw - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	39,499,000 55,298,000	35,270,000 45,851,000	40,960,000 53,249,000	31,776,000 46,076,000	23,650,000 30,745,000	38,204,000 49,665,000
Glass and Glass Wares - - <i>Francs</i>	44,844,000	45,103,000	44,274,000	49,438,000	50,324,000	50,964,000
Grain, of all kinds § - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	503,651,000 90,014,000	607,072,000 143,264,000	612,729,000 100,689,000	595,350,000 88,779,000	542,466,000 73,699,000	472,405,000 62,821,000
Hides, Raw - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	35,258,000 44,072,000	38,091,000 42,662,000	36,986,000 40,685,000	36,797,000 36,797,000	40,287,000 40,287,000	34,754,000 45,180,000
Iron and Steel:						
Iron, Hammered, Drawn, { <i>Kilog.</i> or Rolled - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	279,010,000 42,683,000	289,985,000 40,279,000	276,481,000 35,488,000	271,743,000 33,793,000	279,891,000 35,219,000	271,066,000 33,487,000
„ Wrought - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	77,099,000 25,242,000	69,755,000 20,632,000	61,518,000 18,272,000	45,792,000 12,338,000	55,703,000 15,542,000	63,324,000 18,883,000
Steel, in Pigs, Bars, Wire { <i>Kilog.</i> &c. - - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	100,550,000 16,381,000	78,851,000 11,471,000	87,490,000 11,166,000	92,622,000 10,783,000	121,427,000 13,075,000	171,643,000 20,366,000
„ Wrought - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	9,054,000 12,675,000	8,579,000 11,153,000	11,376,000 14,789,000	21,908,000 27,885,000	34,832,000 43,549,000	27,438,000 27,540,000
Linen and other Vegetable { <i>Kilog.</i> Fibres: Yarn - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	20,073,000 72,227,000	20,518,000 73,920,000	19,554,000 50,838,000	17,779,000 51,133,000	19,368,000 49,398,000	3,814,000 2,551,000
Linen, Hemp and Jute, } <i>Francs</i> Manufactures of- - - }	13,997,000	17,312,000	15,994,000	14,185,000	14,968,000	6,713,000
Machinery: Locomotives, } Railway Carriages, &c. - }	58,076,000	67,173,000	58,120,000	39,854,000	35,901,000	36,466,000
Machinery, Other - - - - - „	46,525,000	40,937,000	38,219,000	30,861,000	32,545,000	25,314,000
Meat, Fresh and Preserved { <i>Kilog.</i> of all kinds - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	17,009,000 30,694,000	17,474,000 43,273,000	18,325,000 49,827,000	12,314,000 28,268,000	19,829,000 44,649,000	22,861,000 52,877,000
Paper, including Paper { <i>Kilog.</i> Hangings - - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	23,938,000 14,441,000	24,229,000 14,719,000	23,050,000 11,577,000	26,235,000 12,738,000	27,723,000 14,641,000	28,766,000 15,321,000
Resins and Bitumens (Includ- { <i>Kilog.</i> ing Petroleum) - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	81,608,000 17,967,000	85,718,000 19,901,000	81,127,000 18,125,000	85,553,000 18,313,000	90,100,000 19,092,000	107,637,000 24,447,000
Salts of Soda - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	36,300,000 11,449,000	37,244,000 12,144,000	34,354,000 11,052,000	38,668,000 13,837,000	44,678,000 17,354,000	55,069,000 19,825,000
Stone, Rough and hewn - - <i>Francs</i>	22,781,000	21,823,000	23,719,000	27,100,000	23,760,000	24,068,000
Sugar, Raw - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	133,412,000 42,908,000	108,634,000 35,849,000	101,068,000 34,370,000	170,067,000 61,224,000	95,841,000 27,794,000	124,006,000 29,761,000
„ Refined - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	21,890,000 10,289,000	24,678,000 11,845,000	29,948,000 14,375,000	38,172,000 19,468,000	27,887,000 11,991,000	48,234,000 18,329,000
Tallow, and other Fats - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	34,739,000† 24,317,000†	32,407,000 22,685,000	31,774,000 22,242,000	28,828,000 18,738,000	33,234,000 19,970,000	31,888,000 17,538,000
Woollen Yarn - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	11,093,000 54,527,000	11,061,000 65,824,000	11,641,000 58,359,000	10,988,000 50,270,000	78,964,000 38,539,000	10,070,000 43,731,000
„ Manufactures † <i>Francs</i>	29,006,000	26,240,000	21,393,000	21,789,000	17,164,000	23,059,000
Zinc, Unwrought - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	67,026,000 81,502,000	68,026,000 38,775,000	76,823,000 39,948,000	75,828,000 32,606,000	81,248,000 30,062,000	88,316,000 31,794,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL } <i>Francs</i> AND OTHER ARTICLES - - }	1,437,024,000 57,481,000	1,519,033,000 60,761,000	1,369,440,000 54,778,000	1,355,945,000 54,238,000	1,303,686,000 52,147,000	1,385,439,000 55,418,000

* Included with Tallow and other Fats in this year.

† Including Margarine in this year.

‡ Except Shawls.

§ Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &c., prior to 1896

BELGIUM.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
26,904	30,112	29,987	27,589	24,748	<i>No.</i> } Animals : Horses.
81,287,000	85,096,000	84,946,000	82,932,000	29,361,000	<i>Francs</i> }
15,807,000	15,300,000	16,661,000	17,749,000	17,988,000	<i>Francs</i> Arms.
2,703,000	2,652,000	2,941,000	3,066,000	2,620,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter, Fresh and Salted.
6,622,000	6,629,000	7,523,000	7,942,000	7,256,000	<i>Francs</i> }
458,000	535,000	299,000	435,000	307,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Margarine.
526,000	616,000	843,000	522,000	369,000	<i>Francs</i> }
5,504,000	4,649,000	4,099,000	4,812,000	4,381,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Candles.
5,340,000	4,396,000	4,010,000	4,699,000	4,897,000	<i>Francs</i> }
5,110,000	5,064,000	5,246,000	5,095,000	5,866,000	<i>Tonnes</i> } Coal.
79,662,000	81,941,000	88,061,000	95,300,000	128,581,000	<i>Francs</i> }
863,000	909,000	878,000	1,009,000	1,073,000	<i>Tonnes</i> } Coke.
16,183,000	19,554,000	19,325,000	25,218,000	32,736,000	<i>Francs</i> }
26,914,000	22,370,000	23,253,000	25,437,000	30,844,000	<i>Francs</i> Cotton Manufactures.
36,539,000	36,500,000	36,980,000	33,429,000	27,927,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flax, Raw.
47,500,000	47,450,000	51,773,000	48,472,000	51,666,000	<i>Francs</i> }
78,344,000	76,082,000	80,600,000	87,830,000	76,840,000	<i>Francs</i> Glass and Glass Wares.
485,001,000	543,361,000	626,823,000	602,206,000	452,115,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain, of all kinds. §
65,506,000	84,358,000	109,005,000	88,203,000	65,413,000	<i>Francs</i> }
38,093,000	39,688,000	39,773,000	37,618,000	36,812,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides, Raw.
41,903,000	51,588,000	49,716,000	52,6c5,000	47,856,000	<i>Francs</i> }
					Iron and Steel :
343,072,000	356,522,000	385,524,000	375,878,000	269,631,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron, Hammered, Drawn,
45,362,000	50,457,000	55,487,000	58,776,000	45,684,000	<i>Francs</i> } or Rolled.
72,387,000	75,287,000	79,236,000	88,858,000	92,340,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Wrought.
22,424,000	22,899,000	25,342,000	30,356,000	36,428,000	<i>Francs</i> }
181,018,000	184,587,000	177,280,000	157,074,000	147,096,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Steel, in Pigs, Bars, Wire,
23,106,000	24,323,000	24,376,000	24,048,000	24,384,000	<i>Francs</i> } &c.
33,306,000	37,353,000	33,652,000	31,194,000	28,877,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Wrought.
39,219,000	38,824,000	33,325,000	30,759,000	25,854,000	<i>Francs</i> }
21,624,000	23,810,000	23,268,000	27,896,000	23,773,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Linen and other Vegetable fibres :
57,711,000	62,319,000	59,647,000	79,581,000	79,406,000	<i>Francs</i> } Yarn.
11,266,000	12,177,000	13,887,000	16,408,000	16,077,000	<i>Francs</i> { Linen, Hemp and Jute, Manufac-
					tures of.
30,978,000	37,746,000	47,618,000	59,455,000	78,601,000	" { Machinery : Locomotives, Railway
					Carriages, &c.
33,848,000	37,215,000	41,067,000	47,671,000	57,711,000	" Machinery, Other.
23,416,000	21,707,000	19,991,000	19,954,000	17,769,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Meat, Fresh and Preserved of all
23,650,000	25,684,000	24,333,000	23,227,000	21,724,000	<i>Francs</i> } kinds.
37,174,000	34,683,000	36,496,000	41,153,000	40,206,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Paper, including Paper Hang-
19,851,000	16,690,000	14,324,000	15,877,000	21,491,000	<i>Francs</i> } ings.
116,227,000	110,679,000	128,145,000	140,509,000	121,540,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Resins and Bitumens (including
26,712,000	26,078,000	30,313,000	32,938,000	28,712,000	<i>Francs</i> } Petroleum).
42,857,000	59,054,000	60,410,000	58,199,000	75,492,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Salts of Soda.
11,498,000	11,014,000	8,907,000	8,592,000	11,362,000	<i>Francs</i> }
23,102,000	30,186,000	36,715,000	33,883,000	45,240,000	<i>Francs</i> Stone, Rough and hewn.
127,404,000	179,177,000	125,183,000	187,859,000	247,998,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw.
33,125,000	39,419,000	27,541,000	45,036,000	59,520,000	<i>Francs</i> }
52,596,000	57,037,000	47,782,000	47,889,000	52,759,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Refined.
21,564,000	19,963,000	17,679,000	17,719,000	19,521,000	<i>Francs</i> }
31,543,000	32,655,000	37,395,000	35,551,000	56,652,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tallow, and other Fats.
13,183,000	18,159,000	21,774,000	22,209,000	25,731,000	<i>Francs</i> }
10,782,000	8,884,000	8,537,000	9,426,000	8,379,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Woollen Yarn.
46,001,000	37,584,000	33,226,000	50,063,000	32,536,000	<i>Francs</i> }
16,942,000	16,209,000	15,436,000	15,552,000	13,884,000	<i>Francs</i> " Manufactures. †
100,269,000	100,228,000	103,507,000	101,244,000	99,233,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Zinc, Unwrought.
40,143,000	42,597,000	54,037,000	52,647,000	49,617,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,467,944,000	1,626,372,000¶	1,787,007,000¶	1,949,292,000¶	1,922,884,000¶	<i>Francs</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
58,718,000	65,055,000¶	71,490,000¶	77,972,000¶	76,915,000¶	£ } OTHER ARTICLES.

§ Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &c., prior to 1896.

¶ Including Diamonds (cut) in these years.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

|| Including Superphosphate of Lime and Chemical Manures.

AND ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

**** Including Poultry and Game, also Extract of Meat.**

**** Including Poultry and Game, also Extract of Meat.**

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals: Horses - { No. Francs	28,418 27,882,000	24,103 22,581,000	21,702 20,266,000	24,121 21,760,000	22,326 20,140,000	21,484 19,127,000
" Other - { No. Francs	175,386 30,886,000	127,640 30,754,000	230,662 43,814,000	285,740 46,836,000	77,633 18,138,000	57,661 14,755,000
Apparel† - - - Francs	125,269,000	133,149,000	129,631,000	130,848,000	101,259,000	95,835,000
Brandy and other Spirits* - { Litres Francs	33,638,000 70,909,000	33,702,000 75,119,000	28,392,000 66,160,000	27,871,000 56,401,000	28,023,000 54,483,000	29,437,000 48,150,000
Butter - - - { Kilog. Francs	39,726,000 109,783,000	31,485,000 84,415,000	30,406,000 80,676,000	25,386,000 72,056,000	24,623,000 57,340,000	26,042,000 54,167,000
" Margarine - - { Kilog. Francs	6,841,000 6,157,000	5,292,000 6,351,000	7,646,000 8,793,000	7,085,000 8,856,000	4,337,000 4,337,000	5,054,000 4,549,000
Cheese - - - { Kilog. Francs	5,548,000 8,720,000	4,750,000 7,440,000	5,637,000 7,667,000	4,720,000 8,497,000	5,018,000 8,531,000	5,392,000 7,117,000
Chemical Products - - Francs	49,658,000	51,836,000	58,146,000	53,411,000	56,688,000	61,874,000
Copper Wire- - - { Kilog. Francs	910,000 9,164,000	1,197,000 11,975,000	748,000 7,483,000	755,000 7,551,000	1,943,000 19,432,000	2,432,000 24,321,000
Cotton, Raw - - { Kilog. Francs	21,677,000 31,649,000	21,930,000 25,439,000	23,493,000 23,963,000	28,087,000 29,691,000	29,692,000 26,723,000	36,816,000 33,134,000
" Manufactures - Francs	110,308,000	101,894,000	95,482,000	100,457,000	113,051,000	118,264,000
Earthen and Glass Ware - "	53,683,000	50,872,000	49,361,000	47,666,000	48,009,000	49,138,000
Eggs - - - { Kilog. Francs	22,679,000 27,215,000	18,733,000 21,856,000	18,305,000 21,706,000	19,713,000 20,570,000	10,290,000 14,921,000	13,679,000 18,467,000
Fruit - - - { Kilog. Francs	84,150,000 38,344,000	69,037,000 31,731,000	74,305,000 31,027,000	113,037,000 36,268,000	90,129,000 33,207,000	87,484,000 29,169,000
Grain and Flour - - { Quint. Francs	984,000 18,858,000	2,296,000 43,606,000	3,179,000 60,456,000	615,000 14,287,000	660,000 15,313,000	719,000 13,784,000
Haberdashery, Small Fancy Wares and Toys ‡ - Francs	154,692,000	152,427,000	157,352,000	153,991,000	154,160,000	153,720,000
Hides, Raw - - { Kilog. Francs	29,452,000 71,960,000	28,078,000 72,302,000	30,424,000 69,279,000	27,184,000 58,877,000	31,301,000 63,513,000	33,633,000 90,945,000
" Tanned or Curried - { Kilog. Francs	11,151,000 112,246,000	10,393,000 107,070,000	10,307,000 114,160,000	9,582,000 97,347,000	9,615,000 81,082,000	10,512,000 104,934,000
Jewellery - - - Francs	47,338,000	45,900,000	30,882,000	23,922,000	20,503,000	22,713,000
Leather Wares - - - "	146,086,000	139,320,000	111,741,000	96,976,000	80,388,000	82,898,000
Machines and Machinery, (Kilog. and parts thereof - { Francs	37,031,000 47,753,000	35,464,000 45,453,000	27,491,000 35,946,000	23,663,000 30,175,000	27,038,000 35,002,000	27,878,000 36,962,000
Metal Wares and Tools - Francs	89,019,000	89,374,000	81,555,000	69,543,000	56,340,000	67,877,000
Millinery** - - - "	47,029,000	43,196,000	44,002,000	42,470,000	48,650,000	66,344,000
Paper, and Manufactures of "	53,757,000	51,171,000	56,727,000	55,159,000	47,578,000	51,277,000
Silk, Raw, Waste, and (Kilog. Cocoons - - { Francs	4,885,000 125,433,000	5,009,000 108,793,000	6,131,000 182,104,000	5,344,000 126,014,000	5,135,000 89,081,000	6,227,000 136,221,000
" and Waste Silk, Manu- factures of - - - Francs	273,928,000	245,711,000	249,219,000	231,909,000	223,517,000	270,830,000
Sugar, Raw - - { Kilog. Francs	201,262,000 64,404,000	163,988,000 59,036,000	98,362,000 36,294,000	155,094,000 62,038,000	163,788,000 49,121,000	94,673,000 25,562,000
" Refined†† - - { Kilog. Francs	153,594,000 62,356,000	122,181,000 49,892,000	127,659,000 54,706,000	115,287,000 51,755,000	133,611,000 48,378,000	122,416,000 40,631,000
Wine § - - - { Hectol. Francs	2,162,000 268,841,000	2,044,000 245,713,000	1,845,000 213,572,000	1,569,000 188,616,000	1,724,000 232,734,000	221,697,000 2,377,000
Wood, Common - - - Francs	42,913,000	47,362,000	44,033,000	39,982,000	48,700,000	44,447,000
Wool, Raw¶ - - { Kilog. Francs	41,273,000 120,745,000	41,831,000 108,889,000	48,858,000 119,492,000	48,671,000 120,250,000	53,884,000 123,572,000	66,621,000 151,223,000
" Yarn - - - Francs	34,694,000	22,336,000	20,658,000	21,074,000	18,549,000	31,100,000
" Manufactures - - - "	361,325,000	326,929,000	328,523,000	278,927,000	242,251,000	323,068,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL (Francs AND OTHER ARTICLES - { £	3,753,400,000 150,136,000	3,569,700,000 142,783,000	3,460,700,000 138,428,000	3,236,400,000 129,456,000	3,078,100,000 123,124,000	3,373,800,000 134,952,000

* Including Liqueurs.

† Including Lingerie.

§ Including "Vins de liqueur."

¶ Including Combed and Waste Wool.

** Including Artificial Flowers

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
20,945 18,746,000	23,861 21,173,000	20,669 18,319,000	27,589 25,514,000	20,487 19,750,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Animals: Horses.</i> <i>Francs</i>
80,670 13,345,000	142,748 17,986,000	97,057 16,644,000	43,844 6,313,000	81,955 15,475,000	<i>No.</i> } " <i>Other.</i> <i>Francs</i>
98,829,000	95,360,000	91,752,000	142,139,000	136,092,000	<i>Francs</i> Apparel.†
29,722,000 45,748,000	30,306,000 51,930,000	29,927,000 47,951,000	22,533,000 40,019,000	36,402,000 52,775,000	<i>Litres</i> } <i>Brandy and other Spirits.</i> <i>Francs</i>
27,016,000 73,535,000	27,918,000 76,967,000	24,980,000 71,358,000	22,283,000 64,844,000	20,257,000 61,205,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Butter.</i> <i>Francs</i>
4,169,000 3,335,000	5,599,000 4,591,000	5,721,000 4,848,000	4,963,000 4,615,000	5,236,000 4,765,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " <i>Margarine.</i> <i>Francs</i>
5,868,000 8,564,000	6,446,000 9,024,000	6,356,000 9,534,000	7,836,000 11,862,000	8,377,000 12,566,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Cheese</i> <i>Francs</i>
62,475,000	75,418,000	75,331,000	83,748,000	88,346,000	<i>Francs</i> Chemical Products.
3,494,000 34,944,000	5,668,000 56,679,000	6,935,000 52,010,000	8,050,000 40,254,000	8,435,000 33,741,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Copper Wire.</i> <i>Francs</i>
27,999,000 25,199,000	27,391,000 26,021,000	26,909,000 22,038,000	23,034,000 24,530,000	34,510,000 44,172,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Cotton, Raw.</i> <i>Francs</i>
131,445,000	119,328,000	123,739,000	179,715,000	174,991,000	<i>Francs</i> " <i>Manufactures</i>
56,371,000	56,568,000	56,583,000	65,276,000	69,978,000	" <i>Earthen and Glass Ware.</i>
17,444,000 22,328,000	13,854,000 17,317,000	10,131,000 13,677,000	9,918,000 13,985,000	10,139,000 15,005,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Eggs.</i> <i>Francs</i>
75,477,000 23,976,000	91,616,000 34,605,000	80,324,000 29,953,000	115,416,000 29,584,000	109,109,000 36,206,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Fruit.</i> <i>Francs</i>
630,000 13,578,000	415,000 11,888,000	910,000 26,533,000	822,000 17,122,000	886,000 19,084,000	<i>Quint.</i> } <i>Grain and Flour.</i> <i>Francs</i>
160,643,000	160,240,000	140,379,000	139,342,000	154,291,000	<i>Francs</i> { <i>Haberdashery, Small Fancy</i> <i>Wares, and Toys.</i> †
23,182,000 58,753,000	33,957,000 73,681,000	35,280,000 83,379,000	43,354,000 117,153,000	37,755,000 103,795,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Hides, Raw.</i> <i>Francs</i>
9,152,000 83,423,000	10,917,000 102,817,000	10,823,000 140,248,000	12,096,000 130,362,000	10,225,000 114,294,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " <i>Tanned or Curried.</i> <i>Francs</i>
21,585,000	19,471,000	21,974,000	21,263,000	23,987,000	<i>Francs</i> Jewellery.
82,134,000	69,354,000	73,885,000	75,919,000	70,810,000	" <i>Leather Wares.</i>
34,502,000 46,150,000	33,778,000 43,772,000	37,491,000 55,035,000	42,315,000 61,515,000	42,524,000 63,364,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Machines and Machinery,</i> <i>Francs</i> <i>and parts thereof.</i>
92,310,000	85,451,000	85,791,000	91,508,000	96,960,000	<i>Francs</i> Metal Wares and Tools.
68,933,000	71,472,000	62,792,000	94,621,000	115,649,000	" <i>Millinery.**</i>
54,243,000	53,452,000	49,853,000	56,409,000	54,216,000	" <i>Paper, and Manufactures of.</i>
4,990,000 98,222,000	6,382,000 117,679,000	6,269,000 118,884,000	3,685,000 135,351,000	6,302,000 135,691,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Silk, Raw, Waste, and</i> <i>Francs</i> <i>Cocoons.</i>
246,974,000	270,360,000	250,591,000	278,835,000	258,088,000	<i>Francs</i> { " <i>and Waste Silk, Manu-</i> <i>factures of.</i>
124,729,000 34,924,000	340,785,000 83,604,000	183,626,000 50,234,000	231,224,000 65,722,000	399,618,000 109,005,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Sugar, Raw.</i> <i>Francs</i>
112,417,000 39,769,000	143,853,000 45,433,000	127,647,000 37,970,000	156,046,000 46,228,000	187,445,000 57,659,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " <i>Refined.††</i> <i>Francs</i>
1,784,000 242,268,000	1,775,000 232,507,000	1,636,000 218,334,000	1,717,000 210,218,000	1,905,000 227,870,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } <i>Wine.‡</i> <i>Francs</i>
48,905,000	50,161,000	35,308,000	46,310,000	49,608,000	<i>Francs</i> Wood, Common.
58,789,000 145,290,000	73,663,000 172,166,000	67,950,000 185,741,000	78,658,000 271,704,000	63,799,000 201,665,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Wool, Raw.¶</i> <i>Francs</i>
29,597,000	24,083,000	29,485,000	37,078,000	34,582,000	<i>Francs</i> " <i>Yarn.</i>
294,147,000	265,498,000	222,839,000	263,993,000	227,219,000	" " <i>Manufactures.</i>
3,400,900,000 136,086,000	3,548,000,000 143,920,000	3,510,900,000 140,436,000	4,152,600,000 166,104,000	4,108,700,000 164,348,000	<i>Francs</i> } <i>TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL</i> <i>£</i> <i>AND OTHER ARTICLES.</i>

‡ Including also Wooden Wares and Furniture, Brushes, Fans, Combs, Buttons, Parasols, and Umbrellas

†† Including "Vergeolées."

No. 19—continued.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals: Horses, Mules, and Asses	No. 9,162 Francs 5,300,000	9,162 5,300,000	9,650 5,547,000	9,248 5,400,000	105 5,551,000	9,925 5,551,000
" Other	No. 814,849 Francs 400	814,849 400	244,181 42,774,000	400 12,913,000	400 100	400 100
Chemical Products	Francs 400	400	400	400	400	400
Coal and Coke †	Quintaux 24 Francs 400	24 400	10,805,249 33,062,000	400 1,750,000	400 5,305,000	400 90,283
" Briquettes	Quintaux 400 Francs 400	400 400	400 18,902,000	400 245,619	400 33,304,000	400 14,977
Coffee, Raw	Quintaux 400 Francs 400	400 400	400 18,902,000	400 245,619	400 33,304,000	400 14,977
Cotton, Raw	Quintaux 400 Francs 400	400 400	400 18,902,000	400 245,619	400 33,304,000	400 14,977
" Yarn	Quintaux 400 Francs 400	400 400	400 18,902,000	400 245,619	400 33,304,000	400 14,977
" Manufactures †	Quintaux 400 Francs 400	400 400	400 18,902,000	400 245,619	400 33,304,000	400 14,977
Dye Stuffs, Colours, and Varnishes	Francs 400	400	400	400	400	400
Eggs	" 400	400	400	400	400	400
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof	" 13,481,000	13,481,000	12,801,000	10,697,000	10,843,000	10,374,000
Flour of all kinds *	Quintaux 210,367 Francs 7,015,000	210,367 7,015,000	230,517 8,656,000	239,047 8,490,000	279,366 6,940,000	295,915 5,967,000
Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved	Francs 12,541,000	12,541,000	12,735,000	10,459,000	9,227,000	9,080,000
Grain: Barley	Quintaux 74 Francs 400	74 400	400	329	155,849	124,257
" Maize	Quintaux 32 Francs 400	32 400	19	25	523,327	300,274
" Oats	Quintaux 57 Francs 400	57 400	61	27	622,947	627,285
" Wheat	Quintaux 42 Francs 400	42 400	17	44	3,841,088	11
Iron and Steel, Pig	Quintaux 68 Francs 400	68 400	43	53	643,258	51
" Wrought	Quintaux 400 Francs 400	400 400	400	400	5,215,000	400
" Manufactures	Quintaux 400 Francs 400	400 400	400	400	18,833,000	400
Leather	Quintaux 48 Francs 400	48 400	400	400	28,366	400
" Manufactures	Quintaux 18 Francs 400	18 400	400	400	8,946,000	8,071,000
Machinery and Locomotives	Francs 400	400	400	400	14,565,000	15,889,000
Malt	Quintaux 67 Francs 400	67 400	78	216,130	285,250	534,669
Oil, Mineral: Crude and Refined	Quintaux 98 Francs 400	98 400	400	400	8,068,000	9,271,000
Silk: Waste	Quintaux 70 Francs 400	70 400	12,375	12,977	11,262	9,591
" Raw, Thrown and Spun	Quintaux 64 Francs 400	64 400	30,622	34,119	20,252	31,590
" Manufactures †	Quintaux 400 Francs 400	400 400	400	400	108,066,000	120,493,000
Sugar: Raw, Crystallized, and Crushed	Francs 400	400	400	400	125,781,000	96,106,000
" Refined (Including Powdered Sugar)	Quintaux 28 Francs 400	28 400	244,181	296,485	1,361	1,401
Wearing Apparel, ready-made	Quintaux 400 Francs 400	400 400	400	400	13,758,000	13,340,000
Wine: In the Cask	Francs 400	400	400	400	6,908,000	6,900,000
Wood, for Building	Francs 400	400	400	400	291,940	327,378
Wool: Raw and Combed	Francs 400	400	400	400	11,678,000	11,008,000
" Yarn	Francs 400	400	400	400	182,841	189,610
" Manufactures	Francs 400	400	400	400	7,065,000	7,281,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Francs 1,002,518,000 £ 40,101,600	982,021,000 39,351,000	912,587,000 36,503,000	872,401,000 34,896,000	880,845,000 35,234,000	

NOTE.—The totals for the years 1890, 1891, and 1892 have been amended since

* Including Prepared Foods for Infants.

† Exclusive of Lignite.

‡ Including Ribbons, Embroidery, &c.

§ Including Qu-cloth, Linoleum, &c., in this year.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
12,797	12,951	12,948	12,733	12,808	44	No
9,332,000	9,253,000	9,412,000	8,632,000	8,678,000	00	France
300,265	252,617	276,768	261,183	242,611	15	No.
56,880,000	42,660,000	42,542,000	42,754,000	38,542,000	00	France
13,407,000	19,344,000	20,401,000	22,300,000	25,964,000	00	France
11,861,000	12,650,000	13,406,000	14,319,000	15,380,000	00	Quintaux
36,123,000	30,783,000	36,628,000	40,204,000	46,202,000	00	France
1,926,000	2,439,000	2,576,000	2,786,000	3,108,000	00	Quintaux
5,025,000	6,756,000	7,126,000	8,234,000	9,479,000	00	France
33,805	94,724	101,683	112,200	100,282	31	Quintaux
16,916,000	18,112,000	16,006,000	15,676,000	12,241,000	00	France
258,182	241,194	238,081	264,293	239,707	71	Quintaux
31,196,000	29,291,000	25,678,000	24,749,000	26,372,000	00	France
16,253	15,417	14,999	16,393	13,758	87	Quintaux
6,336,000	6,615,000	5,676,000	5,748,000	7,199,000	00	France
26,518	40,978	40,262	41,587	46,006	32	Quintaux
23,203,000	24,901,000	23,155,000	24,846,000	27,232,000	00	France
7,707,000	7,712,000	7,699,000	7,822,000	7,092,000	00	France
8,287,000	8,487,000	9,811,000	10,170,000	11,162,000	00	"
11,681,000	11,965,000	11,728,000	11,778,000	12,612,000	00	"
340,387	436,166	405,221	352,177	424,267	500,000	Quintaux
6,807,000	8,969,000	8,247,000	7,840,000	8,068,000	5,457,000	France
10,174,000	12,867,000	18,867,000	16,432,000	19,285,000	14,708,000	France
125,665	112,968		107,416	90,657	71	Quintaux
2,333,000	2,082,000		1,856,000	1,801,000	00	France
276,709	636,025		686,228		53	Quintaux
3,462,000	7,444,000		7,636,000		00	France
768,554	881,928		865,186		67	Quintaux
10,694,000	12,853,000		14,239,000		09	France
3,702,628	4,224,331		3,447,343		20	Quintaux
61,319,000	77,413,000		81,536,000		00	France
630,544	831,421		793,270		18	Quintaux
4,646,000	6,614,000		7,173,000		00	France
1,136,773			1,374,330		02	Quintaux
21,332,000	29,685,000		28,104,000		00	France
877,914			881,254		76	Quintaux
17,618,000	23,497,000		24,006,000		00	France
33,019	20,542		39,178		20	Quintaux
12,718,000	12,166,000		16,190,000		00	France
8,443	9,230		10,723		66	Quintaux
9,437,000	10,066,000		10,168,000		00	France
16,430,000	18,625,000		24,569,000		00	France
312,234	363,270		409,903		48	Quintaux
9,230,000	10,718,000		12,962,000		00	France
564,203	629,624		663,660		66	Quintaux
7,093,000	8,070,000		9,216,000	11,816,000	00	France
10,459	10,408		11,231	13,120	50	Quintaux
2,233,000	2,309,000		3,168,000	4,906,000	00	France
39,531	34,552		27,288	28,492	29	Quintaux
125,521,000	104,801,000		106,622,000	142,312,000	00	France
1,494	2,323		2,770	3,107	24	Quintaux
7,185,000	10,298,000		11,976,000	13,300,000	00	France
319,380	392,508		420,322	441,390	40	Quintaux
10,158,000	13,065,000		13,077,000	13,303,000	00	France
184,411	210,921		234,849	246,360	30	Quintaux
6,592,000	7,841,000		7,736,000	8,259,000	00	France
15,906	15,926		17,981	20,089	85	Quintaux
18,906,000	20,232,000		23,433,000	25,396,000	00	France
1,080,069	1,145,521		1,226,097	1,238,385	01	Hectols.
30,582,000	31,625,000		34,387,000	38,567,000	00	France
1,373,628	1,780,149		1,787,967	1,642,036	74	Quintaux
15,094,000	16,775,000		16,786,000	15,280,000	00	France
58,406	54,314		58,294		73	Quintaux
11,345,000	11,627,000		13,979,000	18,568,000	00	France
9,018	9,887		7,813	6,341	29	Quintaux
5,023,000	5,397,000		4,751,000	6,336,000	00	France
36,807	41,283		38,608	40,258	37	Quintaux
35,202,000	36,722,000		34,076,000	38,727,000	34,909,000	France
980,120,000	1,061,832,000	1,114,442,000	1,154,240,000	1,233,968,000	1,206,510,000	France
39,205,000	42,473,000	46,578,000	46,170,000	51,360,000	48,272,000	2
						TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

their first issue in previously published Trade Volumes.

Exclusive of Hosiery not sewn, subsequent to 1890, Hosiery of all kinds being included under Wearing Apparel after that year

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals : Horses, Mules, and Asses -	{	No. Francs	2,242 1,507,000	2,192 1,514,000	1,999 1,287,000	2,102 1,424,000	2,185 1,562,000
„ Other - - -	{	No. Francs	69,507 14,725,000	57,992 13,312,000	64,027 14,097,000	70,255 16,483,000	53,966 14,058,000
Books, Printed - - -	{	Francs	2,881,000	3,301,000	2,807,000	2,692,000	2,868,000
Cheese - - - - -	{	Quintaux Francs	231,428 38,207,000	222,972 38,614,000	243,284 38,542,000	223,842 36,231,000	215,890 37,715,000
Chemical Products - - -	{	Quintaux Francs	75,915 2,740,000	82,981 2,772,000	90,787 3,194,000	91,153 3,678,000	106,976 4,330,000
Cigars and Cigarettes - - -	{	Quintaux Francs	3,996 3,159,000	1,849 1,961,000	1,857 1,969,000	2,328 2,236,000	1,969 1,913,000
Cotton : Yarns - - - -	{	Quintaux Francs	67,305 22,397,000	64,778 21,238,000	59,135 18,092,000	57,547 17,215,000	67,499 19,304,000
„ Manufactures : „ Piece Goods and Hosiery §	{	Quintaux Francs	77,972 50,246,000	76,224 49,204,000	78,682 46,051,000	77,755 43,581,000	67,716 38,354,000
„ Ribbons, Embroidery and Lace -	{	Quintaux Francs	37,390 85,518,000	31,364 73,057,000	28,889 65,542,000	31,362 69,651,000	29,829 62,975,000
Dyes : Coal Tar - - - -	{	Quintaux Francs	13,380 8,925,000	15,415 9,791,000	17,557 11,383,000	19,864 12,491,000	21,361 13,147,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof	{	Quintaux Francs	5,792 2,706,000	4,790 1,948,000	3,496 1,536,000	2,848 1,358,000	2,639 1,702,000
Flour of all kinds* - - -	{	Quintaux Francs	70,189 4,845,000	59,759 4,440,000	51,841 4,115,000	48,019 3,705,000	45,195 3,318,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - - -	{	Quintaux Francs	57,103 7,706,000	55,015 7,701,000	54,862 7,403,000	58,069 7,985,000	54,563 6,829,000
Iron, Manufactures † - - -	{	Quintaux Francs	33,163 5,236,000	19,574 4,278,000	22,035 4,003,000	26,976 4,151,000	17,702 3,932,000
Jewellery ‡ - - - - -	{	Kilogs. Francs	5,347 3,620,000	4,515 3,585,000	2,815 2,780,000	2,420 2,377,000	2,567 2,704,000
Leather - - - - -	{	Quintaux Francs	5,254 3,139,000	3,926 2,257,000	3,921 2,350,000	2,764 1,668,000	2,852 1,615,000
„ Manufactures - - - -	{	Quintaux Francs	4,190 4,786,000	4,069 4,428,000	4,828 4,921,000	5,129 5,323,000	4,690 4,814,000
Machinery and Locomotives - - -	{	Francs	22,307,000	20,316,000	20,078,000	23,539,000	25,444,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted - - -	{	Quintaux Francs	20,358 4,519,000	19,385 4,690,000	15,856 3,944,000	15,421 3,966,000	15,915 4,187,000
Milk, Condensed - - - -	{	Quintaux Francs	134,340 13,245,000	152,110 14,856,000	155,226 15,076,000	166,491 16,530,000	191,874 18,945,000
Musical Boxes, and parts thereof - -	{	Francs	3,302,000	3,026,000	3,199,000	3,067,000	2,644,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof - -	{	Quintaux Francs	22,816 1,941,000	15,782 1,774,000	10,343 1,306,000	10,145 1,162,000	11,030 1,261,000
Silk : Waste - - - - -	{	Quintaux Francs	7,122 3,104,000	7,927 2,568,000	6,037 2,165,000	5,841 1,926,000	5,934 1,847,000
„ Raw, Thrown and Spun - - -	{	Quintaux Francs	20,840 74,929,000	17,545 62,474,000	21,038 72,300,000	19,514 70,836,000	18,528 62,624,000
„ Manufactures § - - - -	{	Quintaux Francs	29,128 121,031,000	29,314 125,437,000	31,139 131,685,000	27,482 120,565,000	29,438 116,398,000
Straw Plait - - - - -	{	Quintaux Francs	1,756 2,479,000	2,150 3,368,000	2,364 3,476,000	2,528 3,222,000	3,772 4,745,000
Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof -	{	Francs	100,722,000	97,490,000	85,612,000	86,415,000	83,270,000
Wearing Apparel, ready-made - - -	{	Quintaux Francs	3,428 9,363,000	3,475 9,570,000	3,321 7,904,000	3,405 7,453,000	3,163 6,596,000
Wood, for Building - - - -	{	Quintaux Francs	712,092 3,830,000	790,075 4,052,000	437,771 2,185,000	256,219 1,284,000	355,215 1,532,000
Wooden Ware † - - - -	{	Quintaux Francs	16,238 2,145,000	15,678 1,981,000	15,660 1,745,000	13,750 1,643,000	15,082 1,721,000
Wool, Raw and Combed - - - -	{	Quintaux Francs	10,808 2,425,000	11,454 2,576,000	12,031 2,388,000	12,219 2,370,000	9,844 2,021,000
„ Yarns - - - - -	{	Quintaux Francs	12,379 10,637,000	10,952 8,907,000	11,810 8,586,000	11,260 8,165,000	12,314 8,706,000
„ Manufactures § - - - -	{	Quintaux Francs	4,265 5,660,000	4,379 6,601,000	4,816 4,372,000	5,453 4,671,000	4,269 3,949,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - -	{	Francs £	724,346,000 28,974,000	703,857,000 28,154,000	688,020,000 27,521,000	696,147,000 27,806,000	673,004,000 26,920,000

NOTE.—The total for the year 1890 has been amended since
* Including Prepared Foods for Infants.
‡ Exclusive of Imitation Jewellery after 1891

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
2,285	2,243	2,596	2,535	2,503	2,581	No.	Animals: Horses, Mules, and Asses.
1,740,000	1,653,000	2,140,000	2,010,000	1,980,000	1,883,000	Francs	
50,423	50,151	49,348	38,228	25,553	30,865	No.	" Other.
13,655,000	12,412,000	13,478,000	10,651,000	8,319,000	10,089,000	Francs	
2,690,000	2,808,000	3,106,000	3,133,000	3,432,000	3,500,000	Francs	Books, Printed.
224,902	238,591	232,002	233,444	247,449	273,361	Quintaux	Cheese.
37,696,000	38,728,000	38,364,000	39,415,000	40,211,000	43,479,000	Francs	
111,308	125,681	139,946	162,493	218,178	237,733	Quintaux	Chemical Products.
3,970,000	4,288,000	4,383,000	4,911,000	6,618,000	7,331,000	Francs	
2,207	2,014	1,972	2,256	2,176	3,084	Quintaux	Cigars and Cigarettes.
2,341,000	2,206,000	2,203,000	2,028,000	1,988,000	2,492,000	Francs	
65,975	60,987	56,326	58,670	66,508	59,908	Quintaux	Cotton: Yarns.
18,155,000	18,038,000	16,557,000	16,587,000	18,698,000	20,027,000	Francs	
61,385	65,003	58,613	56,133	58,401	53,836	Quintaux	" Manufactures: Piece Goods and Hosiery.‡
36,632,000	37,837,000	32,994,000	31,617,000	33,971,000	34,710,000	Francs	
34,888	34,903	37,463	38,885	45,170	50,594	Quintaux	" Ribbons, Embroidery and Lace.
73,762,000	77,894,000	74,178,000	77,290,000	100,252,000	111,256,000	Francs	
24,762	23,956	29,452	31,769	33,198	31,158	Quintaux	Dyes: Coal Tar.
14,596,000	13,911,000	16,511,000	16,889,000	16,487,000	15,343,000	Francs	
2,355	2,847	2,562	2,325	2,097	2,271	Quintaux	Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof.
2,292,000	2,851,000	1,748,000	1,807,000	1,492,000	1,612,000	Francs	
43,339	44,181	38,098	57,711	41,745	38,046	Quintaux	Flour of all kinds.*
3,232,000	3,068,000	3,084,000	3,885,000	3,421,000	3,206,000	Francs	
57,812	63,993	70,165	72,831	77,893	77,595	Quintaux	Hides and Skins, Raw.
8,458,000	8,699,000	9,201,000	9,914,000	10,623,000	10,841,000	Francs	
21,352	21,398	21,835	34,553	42,546	32,369	Quintaux	Iron, Manufactures.†
4,354,000	4,454,000	4,997,000	5,722,000	6,645,000	6,514,000	Francs	
2,296	3,059	2,733	2,462	3,597	3,976	Kilogs.	Jewellery.‡
2,837,000	2,758,000	2,756,000	2,716,000	6,190,000	7,863,000	Francs	
3,016	2,821	3,213	3,158	3,961	3,841	Quintaux	Leather.
1,869,000	1,683,000	1,734,000	1,646,000	2,054,000	2,055,000	Francs	
4,799	5,346	5,328	5,463	6,407	7,359	Quintaux	" Manufactures
5,231,000	6,132,000	5,872,000	6,576,000	6,781,000	8,089,000	Francs	
24,731,000	29,042,000	33,031,000	37,000,000	43,604,000	47,832,000	Francs	Machinery and Locomotives
13,413	13,742	12,551	12,990	15,809	16,008	Quintaux	Meat, Fresh and Salted.
3,393,000	3,359,000	2,833,000	2,759,000	3,197,000	3,438,000	Francs	
183,172	186,365	202,266	203,527	220,916	232,986	Quintaux	Milk, Condensed.
18,501,000	18,366,000	19,775,000	19,250,000	20,806,000	26,783,000	Francs	
2,715,000	3,083,000	2,757,000	2,707,000	2,715,000	2,630,000	Francs	Musical Boxes and parts thereof.
7,918	8,137	7,675	7,922	8,967	21,356	Quintaux	Paper, and Manufactures thereof.
1,109,000	1,188,000	1,183,000	1,328,000	1,415,000	2,110,000	Francs	
3,934	5,112	4,532	4,031	5,430	5,289	Quintaux	Silk: Waste
1,243,000	1,314,000	960,000	952,000	1,347,000	1,196,000	Francs	
23,609	22,320	24,459	25,785	27,739	22,831	Quintaux	" Raw, Thrown and Spun.
73,819,000	68,334,000	70,387,000	72,812,000	82,350,000	74,264,000	Francs	
32,735	27,490	27,362	27,921	29,543	28,440	Quintaux	" Manufactures.
131,920,000	129,821,000	132,497,000	138,946,000	152,331,000	148,556,000	Francs	
4,036	4,577	5,957	6,009	6,028	5,872	Quintaux	Straw Plait.
5,881,000	7,095,000	8,674,000	8,303,000	8,241,000	8,371,000	Francs	
87,253,000	97,280,000	101,008,000	106,501,000	110,816,000	120,193,000	Francs	Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof.
3,682	3,799	3,684	3,670	4,118	4,604	Quintaux	Wearing Apparel, ready-made.
7,888,000	7,593,000	7,178,000	6,950,000	8,028,000	9,418,000	Francs	
305,836	369,737	395,834	335,486	353,103	409,923	Quintaux	Wood, for Building.
1,192,000	1,733,000	1,933,000	1,820,000	2,006,000	2,369,000	Francs	
13,967	15,736	14,790	21,503	21,238	21,807	Quintaux	Wooden Wares.
1,711,000	1,826,000	1,739,000	1,874,000	2,067,000	2,146,000	Francs	
9,734	10,649	10,375	12,017	10,951	10,180	Quintaux	Wool, Raw and Combed.
1,916,000	2,165,000	2,281,000	3,072,000	3,217,000	3,205,000	Francs	
14,203	13,540	12,583	12,766	12,884	9,329	Quintaux	" Yarns.
9,687,000	9,960,000	8,905,000	9,055,000	9,503,000	8,189,000	Francs	
3,346	6,211	5,574	5,233	5,505	6,410	Quintaux	" Manufactures.§
3,323,000	6,119,000	5,524,000	5,070,000	5,871,000	7,875,000	Francs	
704,428,000	733,651,000	747,436,000	781,423,000	865,667,000	884,899,000	Francs	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
23,177,000	21,546,000	29,897,000	31,257,000	34,627,000	35,396,000	£	

first published in the Trade Volume for that year.

† Including coarse Iron-ware, Cutlery, &c.

§ Exclusive of Hosiery, which is included under Wearing Apparel subsequent to 1891.

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals, living:	No.	43,752	33,525	19,077	43,932	45,857
Cattle and Pigs	Milreis	1,229,000	930,000	399,000	993,000	792,000
Horses and Mules	No.	3,864	3,325	407	1,369	7,467
	Milreis	181,000	124,000	29,000	79,000	370,000
Butter (including Margarine)	Kilog.	1,151,000	989,000	537,000	487,000	474,000
	Milreis	476,000	428,000	275,000	267,000	248,000
Coal	Tons	599,718	622,253	603,696	528,785	631,649
	Milreis	2,024,000	2,130,000	1,838,000	1,659,000	1,961,000
Cod Fish	Quint.	211,100	195,680	195,620	211,330	224,822
	Milreis	1,747,000	1,608,000	1,657,000	1,834,000	1,906,000
Coffee, Raw	Kilog.	2,316,000	2,040,000	1,956,000	2,008,000	2,012,000
	Milreis	482,000	585,000	543,000	582,000	622,000
Cotton, Raw	Kilog.	8,232,000	7,192,000	7,361,000	10,962,000	10,547,000
	Milreis	1,892,000	1,591,000	1,646,000	2,584,000	2,400,000
" Yarn	Kilog.	375,000	406,000	211,000	308,000	271,000
	Milreis	330,000	399,000	192,000	275,000	263,000
" Manufactures	Kilog.	5,035,000	4,016,000	1,704,000	2,646,000	2,400,000
	Milreis	3,144,000	2,663,000	1,177,000	1,974,000	1,815,000
Grain: Wheat	Quint.	946,870	1,123,850	1,121,710	1,444,040	1,065,000
	Milreis	3,445,000	3,882,000	4,417,000	5,405,000	3,741,000
Hides, Raw and dried	Kilog.	2,632,000	2,014,000	2,969,000	2,863,000	3,202,000
	Milreis	671,000	536,000	581,000	844,000	835,000
Iron, Wrought and Cast	Kilog.	43,835,000	41,879,000	44,363,000	43,197,000	38,974,000
	Milreis	1,164,000	989,000	912,000	1,177,000	1,001,000
Linen, Hemp and Jute Yarns	Kilog.	1,149,000	939,000	1,228,000	1,661,000	1,484,000
	Milreis	253,000	191,000	226,000	319,000	331,000
Linen, Hemp, and Jute Manufactures	Kilog.	433,000	359,000	131,000	134,000	96,000
	Milreis	266,000	222,000	107,000	155,000	129,000
Machinery for Industrial purposes	Kilog.	7,555,000	3,926,000	3,571,000	2,590,000	3,209,000
	Milreis	1,294,000	746,000	772,000	702,000	805,000
" for Agricultural purposes, &c.	Kilog.	3,443,000	3,028,000	855,000	483,000	552,000
	Milreis	862,000	692,000	316,000	213,000	229,000
Oil: Naphtha and other illuminating oils	Kilog.	12,203,000	12,442,000	14,174,000	13,775,000	14,654,000
	Milreis	442,000	524,000	530,000	529,000	532,000
Paper, and Manufactures*	Milreis	660,000	598,000	375,000	493,000	445,000
Rice	Quint.	163,360	159,480	127,820	138,110	128,163
	Milreis	809,000	733,000	625,000	659,000	601,000
Silk, Raw and Manufactures†	Milreis	1,256,000	974,000	536,000	918,000	837,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined	Quint.	275,640	252,770	245,020	250,760	260,833
	Milreis	1,982,000	1,804,000	1,829,000	1,870,000	2,029,000
Wood Staves	1,000	2,935	2,965	4,418	3,959	3,719
	Milreis	499,000	474,000	641,000	837,000	602,000
Wool, Raw	Kilog.	4,045,000	3,054,000	3,550,000	5,107,000	4,080,000
	Milreis	1,221,000	837,000	858,000	1,676,000	1,158,000
" Manufactures	Kilog.	952,000	791,000	342,000	430,000	414,000
	Milreis	2,084,000	1,631,000	649,000	1,061,000	1,008,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Milreis	44,305,000	39,509,000	30,829,000	38,307,000	35,067,000
	£	9,909,000	8,890,000	6,937,000	8,619,000	8,025,000

* Including books and printed matter, &c.

† Including manufactures of half-silk

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
61,410	98,508	101,956	107,485	51,653	83,444	No.	Animals, living : Cattle and Pigs.
945,000	1,130,000	1,221,000	1,654,000	808,000	1,453,000	Milreis	
14,171	16,880	20,674	20,812	13,577	16,727	No.	Horses and Mules.
746,000	849,000	967,000	932,000	710,000	919,000	Milreis	
467,000	423,000	279,000	171,000	130,000	73,000	Kilog.	Butter(Including Margarine).
245,000	187,000	142,000	86,000	65,000	39,000	Milreis	
599,172	615,000	652,000	745,000	764,000	883,000	Tons	Coal.
1,771,000	1,743,000	1,808,000	2,873,000	3,214,000	5,492,000	Milreis	
226,809	250,051	236,099	192,860	167,186	220,862	Quint.	Cod Fish.
1,960,000	2,270,000	2,308,000	1,918,000	1,982,000	2,821,000	Milreis	
1,974,000	2,106,000	2,064,000	2,318,000	2,420,000	2,414,000	Kilog.	Coffee, Raw
631,000	684,000	675,000	671,000	571,000	565,000	Milreis	
12,821,000	9,863,000	13,357,000	15,413,000	15,672,000	15,945,000	Kilog.	Cotton, Raw.
2,590,000	1,104,000	2,340,000	3,532,000	3,486,000	4,476,000	Milreis	
335,000	336,000	358,000	323,000	350,000	234,000	Kilog.	" Yarn.
341,000	382,000	370,000	452,000	488,000	408,000	Milreis	
2,904,000	2,876,000	2,528,000	2,919,000	3,202,000	2,930,000	Kilog.	" Manufactures
2,113,000	2,161,000	2,098,000	2,414,000	2,604,000	2,631,000	Milreis	
1,379,000	1,188,000	1,412,000	697,000	1,005,000	1,369,000	Quint.	Grain : Wheat.
5,045,000	3,897,000	5,368,000	3,658,000	4,217,000	4,973,000	Milreis	
2,426,000	3,022,000	2,391,000	2,294,000	2,115,000	2,808,000	Kilog.	Hides, Raw and dried.
776,000	909,000	754,000	822,000	744,000	1,240,000	Milreis	
39,083,000	40,204,000	38,028,000	38,774,000	42,356,000	40,083,000	Kilog.	Iron, Wrought and Cast.
962,000	1,115,000	1,006,000	1,236,000	1,660,000	2,078,000	Milreis	
1,691,000	1,732,000	1,557,000	1,726,000	1,927,000	2,171,000	Kilog.	Linen, Hemp, and Jute Yarns.
330,000	336,000	333,000	415,000	473,000	546,000	Milreis	
112,000	111,000	91,000	90,000	110,000	98,000	Kilog.	Linen, Hemp, and Jute Manufactures.
151,000	153,000	138,000	146,000	159,000	164,000	Milreis	
3,339,000	3,394,000	4,274,000	5,421,000	5,061,000	5,616,000	Kilog.	Machinery for Industrial purposes.
749,000	756,000	991,000	1,517,000	1,473,000	1,805,000	Milreis	
509,000	552,000	503,000	581,000	585,000	612,000	Kilog.	" for Agricultural purposes, &c.
220,000	206,000	246,000	310,000	376,000	381,000	Milreis	
13,646,000	13,173,000	14,234,000	14,129,000	14,970,000	13,973,000	Kilog.	Oil : Naphtha and other illuminating oils.
469,000	515,000	532,000	542,000	572,000	568,000	Milreis	
479,000	549,000	522,000	605,000	627,000	624,000	Milreis	Paper and Manufactures.*
174,348	165,781	182,600	184,260	163,701	175,168	Quint.	Rice.
804,000	791,000	666,000	805,000	1,082,000	1,136,000	Milreis	
935,000	955,000	874,000	998,000	1,087,000	1,171,000	Milreis	Sugar, Raw and Refined.
267,426	264,398	255,117	266,915	272,205	287,359	Quint.	
1,964,000	1,918,000	1,908,000	2,042,165	2,110,000	2,244,000	Milreis	Wood Staves.
3,309	2,538	3,488	3,663	4,592	3,832	1,000	
574,000	493,000	569,000	905,000	1,030,000	1,003,000	Milreis	Wool, Raw.
4,631,000	4,151,000	4,059,000	3,111,000	3,981,000	3,207,000	Kilog.	
1,150,000	1,091,000	1,174,000	1,150,000	1,536,000	1,542,000	Milreis	" Manufactures.
474,000	406,000	318,000	236,000	335,000	355,000	Kilog.	
1,136,000	1,031,000	838,000	911,000	987,000	1,152,000	Milreis	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES
39,841,000	39,531,000	40,425,000	48,606,000	50,640,000	59,724,000	Milreis	
8,964,000	8,894,000	9,096,000	10,986,000	11,394,000	13,438,000	£	

* Including books, printed matter &c

† Including manufactures of half-silk.

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals, living :	No.	735		997	1,040	1,184	14,120
Horses, Mules, and Asses	Milreis	46,000		42,000	46,000	46,000	353,000
All Other	No.	160,563		116,251	836,162	847,320	798,871
	Milreis	626,000		350,000	652,000	613,000	1,548,000
Copper Ore	Tons	114,065		120,399	131,424	192,573	253,373
	Milreis	1,001,000		1,019,000	1,203,000	1,679,000	2,233,000
Cork, in the rough and in sheets	Quint.	230,530		223,020	234,240	226,550	227,129
	Milreis	2,290,000		2,237,000	2,190,000	2,167,000	2,224,000
„ Manufactured as stoppers	Kilog.	2,156,000		2,162,000	2,182,000	2,315,000	2,548,000
	Milreis	721,000		649,000	666,000	733,000	755,000
Cotton, Manufactures of	Kilog.	152,000		207,000	347,000	693,000	980,000
	Milreis	120,000		107,000	283,000	543,000	675,000
Fish, fresh and preserved :	Kilog.	6,555,000		7,481,000	8,021,000	5,796,000	6,170,000
Sardines, fresh or salted	Milreis	193,000		226,000	242,000	176,000	184,000
„ In tins or preserved	Kilog.	6,872,000		9,365,000	9,823,000	7,904,000	5,806,000
	Milreis	820,000		1,049,000	986,000	792,000	576,000
All other (including fish in oil, &c.)	Kilog.	2,826,000		2,078,000	3,433,000	4,649,000	5,365,000
	Milreis	213,000		141,000	152,000	250,000	309,000
Fruit : Figs, dried	Quint.	95,570		63,480	87,460	58,610	78,249
	Milreis	332,000		209,000	262,000	191,000	313,000
„ Oranges	1,000	44,508		36,090	43,263	42,577	46,495
	Milreis	67,000		54,000	66,000	64,000	69,000
„ Pine-apples	No.	235,000		303,000	372,000	392,000	382,000
	Milreis	137,000		144,000	180,000	186,000	184,000
Hides and Skins, raw	Kilog.	989,000		950,000	793,000	649,000	740,000
	Milreis	199,000		189,000	160,000	129,000	149,000
Iron, Manufactures of	Kilog.	575,000		733,000	646,000	1,190,000	1,133,000
	Milreis	57,000		73,000	65,000	87,000	93,000
Oil, Olive	Hectol.	5,891		5,443	6,320	10,887	11,438
	Milreis	106,000		113,000	132,000	205,000	210,000
Onions	Quint.	163,930		180,050	209,170	204,150	166,741
	Milreis	243,000		283,000	323,000	499,000	277,000
Potatoes	Kilog.	8,132,000		9,517,000	8,583,000	8,572,000	10,172,000
	Milreis	187,000		178,000	171,000	171,000	154,000
Salt	Tons	110,984		145,000	153,000	167,000	150,856
	Milreis	167,000		184,000	153,000	167,000	153,000
Wine, total of	Milreis	10,393,000		11,122,000	13,432,000	11,246,000	9,743,000
„ Port	Hectol.	305,302		309,968	362,926	259,285	241,086
	Milreis	6,193,000		6,397,000	7,714,000	5,962,000	5,416,000
„ Madeira	Hectol.	20,395		23,836	19,194	19,621	20,065
	Milreis	683,000		760,000	634,000	660,000	654,000
„ Other	Hectol.	583,144		491,969	619,527	490,651	350,274
	Milreis	4,017,000		3,935,000	5,084,000	4,624,000	3,679,000
Wool, Raw	Kilog.	631,000		625,000	732,000	906,000	871,000
	Milreis	143,000		135,000	161,000	159,000	192,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Milreis	21,532,000		21,379,000	24,631,000	23,408,000	23,924,000
	£	4,346,000		4,310,000	5,542,000	5,267,000	5,333,000

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
35,757	49,859	50,909	51,353	37,267	46,493	No. { Animals, living : Horses, Mules, and Asses.
821,000	1,096,000	1,208,000	1,095,000	855,000	1,070,000	Milreis }
937,419	1,162,447	1,360,059	1,501,433	1,360,832	1,927,622	No. {
1,698,000	1,419,000	2,192,000	2,256,000	1,793,000	2,776,000	Milreis } All Other.
195,226	171,351	268,319	288,744	366,680	404,015	Tons }
1,707,000	1,092,000	774,000	767,000	957,000	1,093,000	Milreis } Copper Ore.
269,285	284,752	322,151	286,049	245,260	269,198	Quint. }
2,704,000	2,677,000	2,854,000	2,486,000	2,075,000	2,257,000	Milreis } Cork, in the rough and in sheets.
2,939,000	2,798,000	2,804,000	3,037,000	2,977,000	3,457,000	Kilog. }
833,000	757,000	673,000	686,000	735,000	862,000	Milreis } " Manufactured as stoppers.
1,397,000	1,592,000	1,913,000	3,954,000	3,968,000	3,124,000	Kilog. }
899,000	1,093,000	1,308,000	2,345,000	2,420,000	2,133,000	Milreis } Cotton, Manufactures of.
5,651,000	2,838,000	5,825,000	5,667,000	2,988,000	2,341,000	Kilog. }
170,000	86,000	193,000	252,000	168,000	123,000	Milreis } Fish, fresh and preserved : Sardines, fresh or salted.
8,674,000	9,421,000	9,987,000	11,497,000	8,345,000	9,570,000	Kilog. }
868,000	941,000	1,126,000	1,272,000	957,000	1,100,000	Milreis } " in tins or pre- served.
3,084,000	6,942,000	4,526,000	5,023,000	3,928,000	3,542,000	Kilog. }
408,000	877,000	871,000	386,000	400,000	388,000	Milreis } All Other (including fish in oil, &c.)
81,789	70,737	63,959	104,888	60,474	71,706	Quint. }
327,000	233,000	246,000	396,000	233,000	275,000	Milreis } Fruit : Figs, dried.
37,337	46,954	36,641	47,943	32,382	41,310	1,000 }
56,000	71,000	55,000	73,000	48,000	64,000	Milreis } " Oranges.
397,000	431,000	546,000	665,000	589,000	744,000	No. }
191,000	207,000	205,000	241,000	216,000	221,000	Milreis } " Pine-apples.
1,251,000	1,034,000	1,453,000	1,602,000	1,451,000	1,244,000	Kilog. }
249,000	206,000	292,000	308,000	257,000	243,000	Milreis } Hides and Skins, raw.
1,178,000	1,084,000	996,000	2,183,000	1,140,000	1,107,000	Kilog. }
113,000	101,000	105,000	160,000	133,000	154,000	Milreis } Iron, Manufactures of.
27,443	21,448	21,634	25,923	22,310	37,951	Hectol. }
526,000	391,000	417,000	511,000	553,000	695,000	Milreis } Oil, Olive.
206,354	161,669	180,088	201,446	150,683	182,169	Quint. }
340,000	162,000	202,000	264,000	169,000	163,000	Milreis } Onions.
10,068,000	11,535,000	15,556,000	20,005,000	16,494,000	16,066,000	Kilog. }
151,000	173,000	241,000	459,000	412,000	310,000	Milreis } Potatoes.
125,823	90,115	130,409	143,414	135,583	149,440	Tons }
123,000	95,000	159,000	164,000	140,000	148,000	Milreis } Salt.
11,292,000	10,983,000	10,290,000	11,481,000	10,914,000	10,639,000	Milreis Wine, total of.
272,509	284,561	280,992	313,284	279,168	275,314	Hectol. }
6,344,000	6,205,000	5,960,000	6,456,000	5,700,000	5,739,000	Milreis } " Port.
22,827	22,537	24,173	24,301	25,105	26,202	Hectol. }
733,000	675,000	757,000	788,000	780,000	798,000	Milreis } " Madeira.
387,105	453,949	477,095	526,000	526,095	527,144	Hectol. }
4,215,000	4,108,000	3,643,000	4,237,000	4,434,000	4,092,000	Milreis } " Other.
818,000	968,000	1,109,000	688,000	671,000	587,000	Kilog. }
187,000	219,000	251,000	151,000	156,000	135,000	Milreis } Wool, Raw.
26,961,000	26,139,000	27,311,000	31,124,000	28,804,000	30,981,000	Milreis } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
6,066,000	5,881,000	6,145,000	7,003,000	6,481,000	6,959,000	£ }

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals	No.	102,753	96,508	43,564	61,714	294,539
	Pesetas	10,255,000	5,596,000	3,771,000	6,265,000	15,267,000
Brandy and other	Hectol.	602,084	461,970	199,862	56,873	20,764
Spirits	Pesetas	28,084,000	21,162,000	7,141,000	1,830,000	666,000
Chemical Products	Pesetas	22,776,000	14,276,000	19,073,000	18,597,000	20,859,000
Coal and Coke	Tonneaux	1,718,000	1,863,000	1,870,000	1,765,000	1,841,000
	Pesetas	44,660,000	50,305,000	50,489,000	49,420,000	49,700,000
Cocoa	Kilog.	7,520,000	4,998,000	6,840,000	5,988,000	6,727,000
	Pesetas	14,848,000	10,582,000	15,840,000	13,969,000	15,162,000
Cod Fish and Stock	Kilog.	47,403,000	43,579,000	42,049,000	44,367,000	44,698,000
Fish, Salted	Pesetas	29,864,000	28,328,000	25,229,000	24,846,000	23,690,000
Coffee	Kilog.	5,547,000	5,710,000	5,687,000	5,649,000	5,549,000
	Pesetas	11,934,000	12,562,000	14,858,000	14,668,000	14,429,000
Cotton, Raw	Kilog.	49,838,000	60,730,000	61,453,000	53,520,000	63,192,000
	Pesetas	69,773,000	85,022,000	86,034,000	76,075,000	81,830,000
" Yarn	Kilog.	489,000	721,000	543,000	971,000	823,000
	Pesetas	2,523,000	3,766,000	2,331,000	5,841,000	4,886,000
" Manufactures	Kilog.	1,881,000	1,966,000	1,526,000	764,000	1,069,000
	Pesetas	11,579,000	12,136,000	9,543,000	6,307,000	8,235,000
Grain : Wheat	Kilog.	160,388,000	155,102,000	133,803,000	418,667,000	424,826,000
	Pesetas	29,050,000	31,020,000	27,761,000	79,547,000	67,972,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	Kilog.	8,187,000	8,754,000	9,473,000	7,663,000	8,075,000
and Prepared	Pesetas	16,721,000	16,823,000	16,800,000	15,912,000	17,585,000
Iron and Steel,	Kilog.	147,779,000	120,500,000	104,636,000	75,929,000	79,550,000
Unwrought and	Pesetas	33,890,000	27,580,000	25,163,000	17,382,000	18,722,000
Wrought, and Manu-						
factures thereof						
Linen and Hemp :	Kilog.	3,553,000	3,805,000	4,540,000	3,704,000	3,641,000
Yarn	Pesetas	13,697,000	14,650,000	14,795,000	11,633,000	11,229,000
Manufactures	Kilog.	748,000	857,000	550,000	143,000	274,000
	Pesetas	4,616,000	5,373,000	3,987,000	1,324,000	2,832,000
Machinery, and parts of	Kilog.	32,296,000	30,611,000	30,528,000	16,171,000	19,746,000
	Pesetas	41,083,000	38,802,000	42,730,000	20,377,000	24,816,000
Materials for Railways,	Pesetas	8,879,000	5,034,000	6,359,000	4,970,000	3,613,000
Ships' Engines, &c.						
Oil : Petroleum, Crude	Kilog.	50,661,000	54,822,000	44,793,000	55,379,000	44,062,000
	Pesetas	11,145,000	10,964,000	8,045,000	8,307,000	5,727,000
Paper of all kinds	Kilog.	4,879,000	4,800,000	3,522,000	2,851,000	2,392,000
	Pesetas	5,120,000	4,719,000	3,892,000	3,725,000	3,327,000
Ships and Boats	Pesetas	6,742,000	10,012,000	6,861,000	16,927,000	8,867,000
Silk, Raw and Thrown	Kilog.	162,321	175,968	176,727	205,914	117,741
	Pesetas	6,477,000	6,608,000	6,852,000	8,931,000	4,720,000
" Manufactures	Kilog.	178,507	206,641	188,466	186,479	210,637
	Pesetas	9,580,000	11,271,000	10,019,000	10,593,000	11,604,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined	Kilog.	76,246,000	50,319,000	76,488,000	25,455,000	42,594,000
	Pesetas	45,791,000	30,230,000	45,232,000	12,979,000	21,487,000
Timber, Planks, and	Pesetas	44,512,000	42,990,000	44,575,000	36,740,000	40,696,000
Building Materials						
Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff	Pesetas	33,622,000	31,202,000	31,829,000	34,532,000	37,944,000
Wool, Raw, Combed,	Kilog.	2,348,000	2,907,000	3,108,000	3,090,000	3,111,000
or Carded	Pesetas	9,837,000	11,667,000	12,175,000	13,946,000	13,975,000
Wool Manufactures	Kilog.	2,141,000	2,479,000	1,866,000	958,000	1,454,000
	Pesetas	22,449,000	26,236,000	19,547,000	10,287,000	15,607,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-	Pesetas	941,138,000	1,018,771,000	850,531,000	770,745,000	864,791,000
CIPAL AND OTHER						
ARTICLES	£	37,646,000	40,751,000	34,021,000	30,830,000	32,192,000

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
402,655	467,784	395,562	478,823	371,929	610,049	No. } Animals.
24,803,000	23,192,000	23,105,000	23,536,000	20,596,000	29,414,000	Pesetas } Brandy and other Spirits.
31,497	24,275	15,138	34,096	15,274	810	Hectol. } Chemical Products.
1,009,000	777,000	486,000	1,091,000	910,000	336,000	Pesetas } Coal and Coke.
22,945,000	22,858,000	25,881,000	25,908,000	37,417,000	42,314,000	Tonneaux } Cocoa.
1,725,000	1,883,000	1,863,000	1,441,000	1,783,000	1,992,000	Pesetas } Cod Fish and Stock Fish, Salted.
46,580,000	50,830,000	51,833,000	43,217,000	62,421,000	79,665,000	Kilog. } Coffee.
6,537,000	6,709,000	5,339,000	5,135,000	6,583,000	4,758,000	Pesetas } Cotton, Raw.
13,309,000	11,995,000	10,202,000	10,227,000	13,075,000	9,774,000	Kilog. } " Yarn.
45,683,000	40,618,000	40,460,000	34,923,000	37,600,000	42,455,000	Pesetas } " Manufactures.
27,518,000	24,371,000	24,276,000	22,708,000	25,609,000	23,445,000	Kilog. } Grain : Wheat.
5,474,000	6,350,000	5,604,000	6,347,000	8,795,000	6,005,000	Pesetas } Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared.*
15,293,000	17,749,000	15,639,000	17,292,000	19,855,000	12,904,000	Kilog. } Iron and Steel, Unwrought and Wrought, and Manufactures thereof.
71,423,000	59,311,000	75,980,000	65,376,000	86,461,000	66,200,000	Pesetas } Linen and Hemp : Yarn.
78,568,000	68,801,000	85,075,000	71,914,000	96,836,000	82,750,000	Kilog. } Manufactures.
845,000	609,000	545,000	335,000	613,000	484,000	Pesetas } Machinery, and parts of.
5,299,000	3,926,000	3,713,000	2,461,000	4,007,000	3,639,000	Kilog. } Materials for Railways, Ships' Engines, &c.
835,000	675,000	521,000	385,000	749,000	922,000	Pesetas } Oil : Petroleum, Crude.
6,668,000	5,427,000	4,327,000	3,369,000	6,646,000	7,714,000	Kilog. } Paper of all kinds.
202,675,000	187,454,000	141,729,000	59,476,000	373,496,000	222,625,000	Pesetas } Ships and Boats.
32,423,000	35,616,000	34,015,000	14,369,000	85,904,000	50,091,000	Kilog. } Silk, Raw and Thrown.
8,434,000	8,181,000	8,617,000	5,110,000	10,245,000	13,014,000	Pesetas } " Manufactures
24,214,000	22,541,000	23,197,000	13,112,000	23,231,000	33,055,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
63,120,000	70,050,000	59,364,000	37,278,000	61,249,000	99,897,000	Pesetas } Timber, Planks, and Building Materials.
18,513,000	22,127,000	20,764,000	5,023,000	26,696,000	41,668,000	Kilog. } Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff.
3,935,000	2,958,000	2,322,000	2,868,000	4,124,000	2,854,000	Pesetas } Wool, Raw, Combed, or Carded.
12,188,000	8,723,000	8,403,000	6,353,000	11,231,000	8,074,000	Kilog. } Wool, Manufactures.
224,000	203,000	172,000	102,000	196,000	240,000	Pesetas } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
2,396,000	2,143,000	1,852,000	1,362,000	2,851,000	2,895,000	
19,355,000	17,963,000	20,585,000	16,771,000	23,462,000	40,928,000	
24,510,000	26,885,000	30,991,000	24,643,000	39,926,000	66,632,000	
3,203,000	3,392,000	2,538,000	2,911,000	5,443,000	7,547,000	
53,598,000	39,927,000	34,866,000	32,732,000	32,574,000	49,303,000	
8,576,000	7,187,000	6,276,000	7,523,000	7,692,000	10,882,000	
2,263,000	2,055,000	1,841,000	1,637,000	2,214,000	2,344,000	
3,003,000	2,815,000	2,536,000	2,356,000	3,363,000	3,696,000	
16,180,000	13,163,000	17,985,000	9,813,000	59,658,000	60,844,000	
199,517	191,336	206,366	163,479	293,036	262,066	
8,024,000	7,519,000	8,016,000	6,614,000	12,927,000	11,106,000	
250,991	197,220	178,551	145,304	302,581	250,635	
14,124,000	10,746,000	10,005,000	8,769,000	17,397,000	15,508,000	
46,929,000	37,756,000	28,096,000	8,699,000	9,319,000	476,000	
19,003,000	17,180,000	13,216,000	4,094,000	4,431,000	276,000	
44,281,000	36,070,000	41,481,000	30,908,000	43,433,000	56,521,000	
40,914,000	32,340,000	19,394,000	23,193,000	31,375,000	24,319,000	
3,143,000	2,307,000	2,432,000	2,098,000	3,217,000	2,423,000	
14,291,000	12,879,000	11,336,000	9,977,000	16,597,000	13,578,000	
1,281,000	836,000	733,000	303,000	1,366,000	1,080,000	
14,014,000	8,840,000	8,117,000	4,676,000	14,426,000	11,873,000	
338,496,000	909,589,000	907,539,000	723,444,000	1,045,392,000	986,441,000	
33,540,000	36,334,000	36,330,000	28,933,000	41,816,000	39,453,000	

* Including Leather.

No. 19--continued.

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals	No. Pesetas	74,060 18,220,000	58,220 14,924,000	28,481 6,554,000	39,552 10,616,000	121,127 14,797,000
Boots and Shoes	Pesetas	17,370,000	21,208,000	25,696,000	26,310,000	25,289,000
Cork	"	23,852,000	26,847,000	25,015,000	23,161,000	21,516,000
Cotton Manufactures	Kilog. Pesetas	4,498,000 23,972,000	5,343,000 28,000,000	7,807,000 40,233,000	9,230,000 48,780,000	8,832,000 47,027,000
Esparto Grass	Kilog. Pesetas	49,877,000 6,071,000	48,264,000 5,436,000	44,897,000 5,083,000	45,959,000 5,216,000	43,114,000 5,451,000
Fruit:						
Almonds	Kilog. Pesetas	3,980,000 5,561,000	6,305,000 10,494,000	5,744,000 10,751,000	6,453,000 10,358,000	4,911,000 8,907,000
Grapes	Kilog. Pesetas	25,325,000 11,903,000	22,424,000 10,539,000	16,745,000 8,873,000	26,938,000 8,082,000	19,763,000 9,882,000
Oranges	Kilog. Pesetas	101,472,000 18,265,000	65,108,000 10,417,000	89,124,000 14,260,000	91,421,000 14,627,000	160,341,000 25,655,000
Raisins	Kilog. Pesetas	50,816,000 28,457,000	28,917,000 14,459,000	37,281,000 18,641,000	27,319,000 16,391,000	39,426,000 19,455,000
Spanish Nuts	Kilog. Pesetas	5,773,000 3,060,000	8,340,000 4,420,000	6,371,000 3,186,000	8,909,000 4,455,000	6,900,000 2,760,000
Hides and Skins	Kilog. Pesetas	3,312,000 9,643,000	3,079,000 8,163,000	2,853,000 7,579,000	4,498,000 8,015,000	3,289,000 7,688,000
Metals:						
Iron and Steel	Kilog. Pesetas	77,279,000 6,844,000	74,235,000 7,513,000	51,976,000 5,762,000	46,661,000 4,890,000	56,761,000 4,941,000
Copper, Regulus of	Kilog. Pesetas	33,934,000 29,201,000	32,271,000 20,976,000	36,863,000 22,486,000	28,659,000 17,482,000	31,777,000 19,384,000
Lead in plates, bars, &c.	Kilog. Pesetas	140,661,000 66,744,000	146,031,000 61,930,000	144,970,000 52,600,000	158,739,000 54,942,000	160,318,000 44,791,000
Mineral Ores, &c.: Total	Pesetas	93,923,000	78,362,000	77,038,000	81,215,000	83,633,000
Copper Ore	Tonneaux Pesetas	680,278 25,851,000	661,763 25,147,000	511,115 19,422,000	574,591 25,857,000	541,321 24,359,000
Iron Ore	Tonneaux Pesetas	5,708,811 62,797,000	4,343,884 43,439,000	4,799,648 43,197,000	4,785,120 43,060,000	4,975,727 44,782,000
Mineral Ores, all other*	Pesetas	10,275,000	9,776,000	14,419,000	12,292,000	14,492,000
Oil, Olive	Kilog. Pesetas	14,616,000 13,154,060	10,906,000 10,227,000	15,709,000 15,031,000	26,269,000 27,845,000	13,566,000 14,380,000
Paper of all kinds	Kilog. Pesetas	4,104,000 6,757,000	4,136,000 5,240,000	5,844,000 7,403,000	5,375,000 6,285,000	7,674,000 8,237,000
Quicksilver	Kilog. Pesetas	989,000 5,737,000	1,886,000 10,561,000	1,644,000 9,205,000	1,560,000 8,734,000	870,000 4,871,000
Rice	Kilog. Pesetas	5,576,000 2,231,000	4,296,000 1,933,000	3,850,000 1,733,000	4,064,000 2,247,000	6,704,000 2,681,000
Salt	Kilog. Pesetas	258,030,000 3,870,000	225,771,000 3,387,000	231,912,000 3,479,000	202,769,000 3,042,000	228,690,000 3,430,000
Silk, in Cocoons	Kilog. Pesetas	93,762 2,558,000	95,017 2,606,000	88,574 2,671,000	65,382 2,265,000	119,778 3,497,000
Soap, Common	Kilog. Pesetas	7,895,000 4,737,000	8,149,000 4,889,000	9,222,000 5,164,000	9,590,000 4,090,000	10,429,000 5,423,000
Wheat Flour	Kilog. Pesetas	31,743,000 10,158,000	36,763,000 12,867,000	1,785,000 625,000	912,000 319,000	13,185,000 4,615,000
Wine, Total	Pesetas	309,965,000	310,244,000	142,838,000	94,879,000	83,837,000
" Common	Litros Pesetas	919,769,000 275,931,000	1,108,154,000 277,038,000	654,890,000 117,790,000	501,906,000 75,205,000	397,143,000 63,543,000
" Sherry & similar Wines	Litros Pesetas	22,032,000 28,642,000	22,523,000 29,230,000	19,240,000 23,088,000	14,533,000 17,440,000	15,428,000 18,513,000
Wool, Raw	Kilog. Pesetas	5,341,000 8,611,000	4,755,000 7,686,000	6,126,000 10,118,000	9,117,000 12,208,000	7,673,000 8,389,000
" Manufactures	Kilog. Pesetas	237,000 3,292,000	272,000 3,727,000	415,000 6,605,000	405,000 6,339,000	312,000 4,733,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Pesetas £	937,760,000 27,510,000	932,245,000 37,290,000	759,504,000 30,330,000	709,707,000 28,388,000	672,867,000 26,915,000

* Including Copper maté, Iron pyrites and Manganese ore

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
417,668	416,429	278,060	58,909	158,257	244,797	No.	Animals.
23,977,000	27,183,000	24,065,000	22,375,000	14,600,000	27,959,000	Pesetas	
25,605,000	24,909,000	23,259,000	8,967,000	17,511,000	18,710,000	Pesetas	Boots and Shoes.
22,085,000	31,564,000	33,864,000	31,829,000	34,374,000	50,758,000	"	Cork.
7,962,000	9,182,000	10,297,000	5,872,000	6,169,000	5,617,000	Kilog.	Cotton Manufactures.
43,384,000	52,123,000	61,877,000	38,317,000	41,159,000	37,738,000	Pesetas	
55,518,000	61,650,000	50,864,000	49,319,000	49,310,000	46,239,000	Kilog.	Esparto Grass.
6,269,000	6,954,000	6,008,000	5,425,000	5,424,000	5,086,000	Pesetas	
6,508,000	6,332,000	8,700,000	9,383,000	7,825,000	4,882,000	Kilog.	Fruit : Almonds.
11,807,000	10,189,000	12,903,000	13,027,000	11,860,000	7,997,000	Pesetas	
20,542,000	19,405,000	19,990,000	20,529,000	24,905,000	27,533,000	Kilog.	Grapes.
10,271,000	7,762,000	6,996,000	7,185,000	8,717,000	9,636,000	Pesetas	
234,719,000	215,303,000	276,781,000	237,722,000	310,902,000	260,226,000	Kilog.	Oranges.
42,249,000	40,908,000	58,124,000	23,772,000	46,635,000	39,034,000	Pesetas	
29,084,000	29,932,000	31,853,000	33,808,000	35,744,000	36,766,000	Kilog.	Raisins.
15,996,000	14,966,000	15,926,000	16,904,000	17,872,000	23,898,000	Pesetas	
7,303,000	10,175,000	8,024,000	6,656,000	7,472,000	5,477,000	Kilog.	Spanish Nuts.
3,286,000	4,759,000	3,771,000	4,992,000	5,604,000	4,108,000	Pesetas	
4,255,000	4,833,000	5,234,000	7,452,000	6,029,000	6,028,000	Kilog.	Hides and Skins.
10,595,000	12,325,000	14,155,000	20,087,000	16,828,000	18,826,000	Pesetas	
28,419,000	35,214,000	48,186,000	49,292,000	47,659,000	23,554,000	Kilog.	Metals : Iron and Steel.
3,059,000	4,228,000	4,871,000	5,059,000	5,639,000	3,135,000	Pesetas	
33,841,000	33,995,000	36,056,000	32,946,000	29,533,000	30,319,000	Kilog.	Copper, Regulus of
20,643,000	27,196,000	28,844,000	28,573,000	25,639,000	30,690,000	Pesetas	
154,486,000	168,586,000	171,682,000	180,496,000	162,866,000	154,480,000	Kilog.	Lead in plates, bars, &c.
44,128,000	49,829,000	53,236,000	57,075,000	52,363,000	57,687,000	Pesetas	
81,593,000	103,115,000	125,055,000	129,114,000	165,286,000	157,792,000	Pesetas	Mineral Ores, &c. : Total
504,408	629,546	838,957	899,238	948,852	1,029,141	Tonneaux	Copper Ore.
22,696,000	21,404,000	28,525,000	32,373,000	34,159,000	37,049,000	Pesetas	
5,175,260	6,272,588	6,884,588	6,558,000	8,613,137	7,823,270	Tonneaux	Iron Ore.
46,577,000	59,590,000	75,730,000	72,139,000	103,358,000	98,879,000	Pesetas	
12,318,000	22,121,000	20,800,000	24,602,000	27,769,000	26,864,000	Pesetas	Mineral Ores, all other.*
16,765,000	22,883,000	11,431,000	54,593,000	21,620,000	32,921,000	Kilog.	
17,771,000	24,256,000	12,117,000	46,404,000	18,377,000	31,275,000	Pesetas	Oil, Olive.
6,977,000	7,687,000	9,086,000	5,277,000	5,379,000	4,958,000	Kilog.	
7,982,000	9,659,000	8,520,000	6,745,000	8,392,000	8,494,000	Pesetas	Paper of all kinds.
1,830,000	1,558,000	1,753,000	1,741,000	3,221,000	1,101,000	Kilog.	
7,446,000	8,413,000	9,463,000	9,404,000	17,304,000	5,943,000	Pesetas	Quicksilver.
6,297,000	11,229,000	24,272,000	19,619,000	8,202,000	9,495,000	Kilog.	
2,519,000	4,450,000	9,951,000	7,847,000	3,445,000	3,968,000	Pesetas	Rice.
253,391,000	254,804,000	236,094,000	219,700,000	326,357,000	205,562,000	Kilog.	
3,801,000	3,822,000	3,550,000	3,296,000	3,264,000	2,056,000	Pesetas	Salt.
114,355	85,434	61,743	156,197	51,102	47,690	Kilog.	
3,605,000	3,214,000	3,214,000	3,288,000	767,000	662,000	Pesetas	Silk, in Cocoons.
8,973,000	8,019,000	7,158,000	6,563,000	7,599,000	6,107,000	Kilog.	
5,025,000	4,491,000	3,702,000	3,413,000	3,951,000	3,175,000	Pesetas	Soap, Common.
36,962,000	57,829,000	49,641,000	15,975,000	1,647,000	2,201,000	Kilog.	
12,937,000	21,975,000	19,856,000	6,650,000	675,000	902,000	Pesetas	Wheat Flour.
122,255,000	144,459,000	127,346,000	139,740,000	103,581,000	82,344,000	Pesetas	
520,214,000	655,912,000	525,007,000	630,563,000	497,408,000	382,310,000	Litros	" Common.
104,043,000	131,182,000	115,501,000	126,113,000	95,882,000	76,462,000	Pesetas	
14,603,000	10,567,000	9,299,000	10,373,000	7,895,000	5,351,000	Litros	" Sherry & simi- lar Wines.
17,524,000	12,680,000	11,158,000	12,448,000	7,699,000	5,882,000	Pesetas	
13,252,000	15,047,000	12,999,000	13,373,000	12,046,000	6,257,000	Kilog.	Wool, Raw.
14,278,000	17,177,000	14,705,000	16,528,000	15,410,000	8,033,000	Pesetas	
250,000	294,000	245,000	209,000	155,000	132,000	Kilog.	" Manufactures.
3,721,000	3,324,000	3,005,000	2,853,000	2,090,000	1,749,000	Pesetas	
804,952,000	1,023,252,000	1,074,883,000	918,943,000	864,368,000	836,122,000	Pesetas	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
32,198,000	40,930,000	42,996,000	36,758,000	54,575,000	33,445,000	£	

* Including Copper maté, Iron pyrites and Manganese ore.

ITALY. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals :						
Horses, Mules and Asses	{ No. Lire.	22,276 23,087,000	15,068 15,287,000	18,781 12,257,000	12,559 10,397,000	13,280 11,799,000
Cheese - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	7,738,000 13,541,000	7,922,000 13,467,000	8,042,000 13,671,000	6,916,000 11,412,000	6,377,000 10,204,000
Coal and Coke - - -	{ Tonn. Lire.	4,355,000 121,936,000	3,917,000 101,834,000	3,878,000 95,000,000	3,724,000 93,110,000	4,696,000 110,362,000
Coffee, Raw and Roasted -	{ Kilog. Lire.	13,982,000 32,157,000	13,817,000 31,779,000	13,835,000 32,517,000	12,617,000 31,548,000	12,223,000 29,336,000
Cotton, Raw - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	101,736,000 127,169,000	92,598,000 97,228,000	97,477,000 92,603,000	98,708,000 108,579,000	119,674,000 119,674,000
" Yarns - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	2,900,000 8,714,000	2,346,000 6,899,000	1,687,000 5,070,000	1,285,000 4,308,000	1,089,000 3,187,000
" Tissues, Pure or Mixed Unbleached	{ Kilog. Lire.	1,216,000 3,614,000	1,509,000 4,190,000	1,094,000 3,332,000	1,273,000 3,960,000	649,000 2,212,000
" " Bleached - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	1,329,000 6,720,000	2,030,000 6,513,000	1,665,000 5,663,000	1,214,000 4,274,000	610,000 2,066,000
" " Coloured and Dyed	{ Kilog. Lire.	1,276,000 4,971,000	1,101,000 4,065,000	1,015,000 4,301,000	866,000 3,803,000	578,000 2,419,000
" " Printed - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	2,531,000 14,176,000	2,397,000 12,845,000	1,928,000 11,131,000	1,810,000 10,909,000	1,228,000 7,154,000
" " of Cotton Mixed with Wool, Dyed or not	{ Kilog. Lire.	735,000 6,246,000	626,000 5,072,000	498,000 4,036,000	483,000 3,874,000	402,000 3,218,000
Fish, of all Sorts - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	45,665,000 30,415,000	43,315,000 28,526,000	46,536,000 29,120,000	45,894,000 30,030,000	50,062,000 32,689,000
Grain, Wheat† - - -	{ Tonn. Lire.	644,986 128,997,000	464,367 106,804,000	697,143 146,400,000	861,418 146,441,000	486,846 65,724,000
Hides, Raw and Dried -	{ Kilog. Lire.	18,464,000 29,888,000	18,290,000 29,503,000	18,059,000 28,835,000	18,964,000 29,676,000	24,582,000 35,864,000
Iron, Cast, in Pigs - -	{ Quint. Lire.	1,296,000 11,668,000	1,090,000 8,719,000	1,009,000 7,570,000	1,143,000 9,147,000	1,193,000 9,541,000
Iron and Steel, Wrought‡	{ Quint. Lire.	267,076 16,004,000	216,498 11,860,000	190,359 10,547,000	190,332 9,875,000	182,916 9,453,000
Linen and Hemp Yarn -	{ Kilog. Lire.	5,105,000 14,708,000	4,820,000 13,428,000	4,525,000 13,847,000	3,460,000 12,101,000	2,879,000 9,642,000
Machinery and Locomotives, and Parts thereof* - - -	{ Quint. Lire.	314,515 39,414,000	228,807 27,844,000	221,904 26,604,000	211,039 26,401,000	230,752 28,278,000
Oil, Olive - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	2,518,000 2,644,000	2,241,000 2,241,000	563,000 525,000	3,327,000 3,327,000	7,582,000 7,203,000
" Mineral, Refined - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	71,178,000 14,947,000	72,547,000 12,333,000	74,487,000 12,663,000	74,968,000 11,994,000	74,174,000 11,868,000
Silk, in Cocoons - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	1,315,000 14,205,000	1,094,000 10,397,000	1,656,000 19,049,000	1,370,000 16,755,000	1,385,000 13,864,000
" Thrown : Single, Double, or Twisted, Undyed - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	846,000 35,586,000	907,000 33,631,000	1,552,000 65,197,000	1,510,000 62,062,000	1,509,000 62,914,000
" " " Dyed - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	126,814 6,721,000	187,972 9,211,000	198,839 10,314,000	223,070 11,600,000	244,107 11,717,000
" Manufactures of pure Silk	{ Kilog. Lire.	174,316 20,165,000	165,434 16,773,000	179,160 18,640,000	173,497 18,455,000	162,072 16,256,000
" Manufactures of Silk mixed with other Materials	{ Kilog. Lire.	96,473 4,845,000	85,446 3,886,000	82,204 3,950,000	74,178 3,592,000	71,367 2,965,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined -	{ Kilog. Lire.	91,268,000 32,163,000	84,345,000 28,808,000	94,057,000 30,375,000	80,975,000 30,607,000	75,317,000 22,879,000
Timber for Building, Rough or Squared - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	13,047,000 15,715,000	13,960,000 14,910,000	13,468,000 15,084,000	13,459,000 15,613,000	11,310,000 15,835,000
Tobacco, Leaf - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	8,223,000 57,149,000	8,992,000 25,490,000	9,783,000 25,030,000	8,898,000 25,611,000	9,402,000 24,750,000
Wool, Raw, and Waste -	{ Kilog. Lire.	1,145,000 9,920,000	982,000 7,633,000	1,003,000 7,278,000	1,104,000 7,929,000	1,253,000 8,384,000
Woollen Yarns - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	43,287 48,817,000	42,079 43,553,000	37,516 35,796,000	35,130 33,647,300	31,241 28,796,000
" Piece Goods of Pure Wool	{ Quint. Lire.					
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - -	{ Lire. £	1,319,638,000 52,786,000	1,126,585,000 45,063,000	1,173,392,000 46,936,000	1,191,228,000 47,649,000	1,094,649,000 43,786,000

* Including the boilers.

ITALY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE, including SILVER BULLION).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
23,395	33,174	34,479	27,896	39,174	39,008	No. } Animals :
20,875,000	28,483,000	29,931,000	21,678,000	30,510,000	30,151,000	Lire. } Horses, Mules and Asses.
6,736,000	6,978,000	5,236,000	8,969,000	8,968,000	4,242,000	Kilog. } Cheese.
11,115,000	10,466,000	7,665,000	5,160,000	5,357,000	5,939,000	Lire. }
4,305,000	4,081,000	4,260,000	4,431,000	4,860,000	4,947,000	Tonn. } Coal and Coke.
86,096,000	85,706,000	97,972,000	187,377,000	150,646,000	207,782,000	Lire. }
11,997,000	12,609,000	12,987,000	13,392,000	14,192,000	14,092,000	Kilog. } Coffee, Raw and Roasted.
23,792,000	27,741,000	19,481,000	14,062,000	12,774,000	16,207,000	Lire. }
107,463,000	112,750,000	120,249,000	132,859,000	130,851,000	122,689,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw.
96,716,000	112,750,000	110,629,000	111,601,000	107,952,000	150,908,000	Lire. }
1,419,000	965,000	914,000	720,000	812,000	822,000	Kilog. } " Yarns.
4,035,000	3,228,000	2,963,000	2,287,000	4,717,000	5,126,000	Lire. }
1,096,000	345,000	252,000	153,000	143,000	151,000	Kilog. } " Tissues, Pure or
2,941,000	1,143,000	791,000	475,000	444,000	546,000	Lire. } Mixed, Un-
594,000	430,000	401,000	335,000	320,000	285,000	Kilog. } " " Bleached.
1,847,000	1,446,000	1,214,000	1,040,000	1,030,000	1,072,000	Lire. }
540,000	427,000	423,000	388,000	378,000	358,000	Kilog. } " " Coloured
2,057,000	1,694,000	1,513,000	1,401,000	1,396,000	1,563,000	Lire. } and Dyed.
1,138,000	715,000	556,000	448,000	403,000	480,000	Kilog. } " " Printed.
6,376,000	4,040,000	2,560,000	1,692,000	1,904,000	2,568,000	Lire. }
412,000	323,000	352,000	313,000	301,000	273,000	Kilog. } " " of Cotton
3,133,000	2,536,000	2,657,000	2,412,000	2,562,000	2,405,000	Lire. } mixed with Wool,
50,380,000	47,181,000	54,498,000	50,715,000	44,625,000	45,084,000	Kilog. } Fish, of all sorts.
31,596,000	29,283,000	31,458,000	30,460,000	30,365,000	30,522,000	Lire. }
657,811	698,022	456,199	914,481	517,326	732,053	Tonn. } Grain, Wheat.†
95,383,000	110,287,000	86,678,000	210,331,000	99,165,000	152,535,000	Lire. }
18,726,000	21,111,000	23,625,000	20,540,000	21,543,000	22,261,000	Kilog. } Hides, Raw and Dried.
35,030,000	37,389,000	42,290,000	36,219,000	41,147,000	43,364,000	Lire. }
1,319,000	1,195,000	1,560,000	1,691,000	1,916,000	1,607,000	Quint. } Iron, Cast, in Pigs.
10,550,000	9,559,000	12,482,000	14,370,000	21,077,000	19,282,000	Lire. }
178,047	186,451	236,269	258,517	300,670	312,991	Quint. } Iron and Steel, Wrought.§
8,968,000	9,665,000	12,344,000	14,023,000	17,784,000	20,663,000	Lire. }
3,954,000	3,788,000	4,390,000	4,357,000	4,154,000	3,524,000	Kilog. } Linen and Hemp Yarn.
11,665,000	11,177,000	11,661,000	11,163,000	10,717,000	10,241,000	Lire. }
289,812	307,449	278,767	290,420	413,362	570,385	Quint. } Machinery & Locomotives,
35,465,000	38,238,000	35,431,000	39,119,000	56,229,000	79,986,000	Lire. } and Parts thereof.*
5,098,000	3,168,000	3,259,000	16,244,000	15,176,000	17,630,000	Kilog. } Oil, Olive.
4,843,000	2,698,000	3,096,000	15,432,000	15,176,000	17,983,000	Lire. }
63,617,000	70,217,000	68,973,000	70,654,000	71,391,000	73,089,000	Kilog. } " Mineral, Refined.
12,006,000	11,987,000	11,036,000	12,011,000	14,992,000	16,080,000	Lire. }
2,366,000	2,223,000	1,926,000	1,967,000	2,580,000	2,720,000	Kilog. } Silk, in Cocoons.
26,023,000	19,451,000	15,456,000	17,173,000	27,937,000	27,823,000	Lire. }
2,004,000	1,552,000	2,055,000	1,769,000	2,473,000	1,933,000	Kilog. } " Thrown : Single,
74,237,000	51,290,000	68,318,000	61,996,000	102,407,000	74,405,000	Lire. } Double, or Twisted, Un-
296,677	370,232	322,000	432,000	654,000	691,000	Kilog. } " " " Dyed.
13,305,000	14,809,000	12,881,000	18,137,000	34,014,000	31,793,000	Lire. }
196,300	193,278	136,625	145,069	153,315	140,062	Kilog. } " Manufactures of
18,624,000	17,096,000	11,936,000	12,603,000	14,566,000	12,418,000	Lire. } pure Silk.
85,737	104,124	147,922	135,108	126,629	102,017	Kilog. } " " of Silk
3,760,000	4,441,000	6,015,000	5,570,000	5,782,000	4,317,000	Lire. } mixed with other
72,912,000	76,912,000	76,595,000	73,099,000	62,690,000	54,171,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
19,766,000	21,612,000	21,533,000	20,591,000	17,688,000	14,876,000	Lire. }
31,017,000	31,681,000	35,091,000	35,202,000	43,586,000	54,578,000	Lire. } Timber for Building,
16,227,000	14,202,000	15,289,000	11,400,000	12,674,000	17,360,000	Lire. } Rough or Squared.
24,340,000	21,302,000	21,405,000	15,391,000	19,138,000	22,221,000	Kilog. } Tobacco, Leaf.
12,423,000	10,815,000	10,899,000	10,208,000	13,398,000	12,693,000	Kilog. } Wool, Raw, and Waste.
29,994,000	31,941,000	31,152,000	30,631,000	51,786,000	42,822,000	Lire. }
1,167,000	889,000	888,000	734,000	490,000	393,000	Kilog. } Woollen Yarns.
7,430,000	5,783,000	5,544,000	4,699,000	4,093,000	3,069,000	Lire. }
33,738	28,210	27,563	25,516	21,750	20,584	Quint. } " Piece Goods of
23,448,000	24,960,000	23,157,000	21,293,000	22,792,000	18,890,000	Lire. } Pure Wool.
1,167,288,000	1,180,173,000	1,191,599,000	1,413,335,000	1,506,561,000	1,700,236,000	Lire. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
47,492,000	47,207,000	47,664,000	56,533,000	60,262,000	68,009,000	£ } CIPAL AND OTHER
						ARTICLES.

§ Including steel springs.

† Including temporary Imports after 1896.

ITALY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals:							
Cattle	- {	No. Lire.	21,846 8,242,000	34,301 12,609,000	18,353 5,801,000	23,623 7,006,000	60,035 24,349,000
Butter and Cheese	- {	Kilog. Lire.	8,746,000 16,871,000	9,346,000 17,775,000	10,228,000 19,745,000	11,689,000 22,906,000	12,233,000 23,352,000
Coral, Manufactured	- {	Kilog. Lire.	84,596 15,227,000	98,221 17,680,000	108,474 18,625,000	108,935 19,248,000	120,553 21,700,000
Cotton, Raw	- {	Kilog. Lire.	18,119,000 22,649,000	18,297,000 19,212,000	18,349,000 17,432,000	17,391,000 19,130,000	15,146,000 15,146,000
" Manufactures of	- {	Kilog. Lire.	1,367,000 6,270,000	1,603,000 6,708,000	2,640,000 10,741,000	3,406,000 14,819,000	4,401,000 16,770,000
Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs:							
Unground	- {	Kilog. Lire.	18,364,000 3,673,000	14,568,000 2,914,000	20,033,000 4,007,000	18,593,000 5,578,000	17,592,000 5,278,000
Ground	- {	Kilog. Lire.	23,882,000 5,254,000	20,543,000 4,725,000	23,128,000 5,319,000	23,976,000 7,912,000	22,355,000 7,377,000
Eggs	- {	Kilog. Lire.	15,285,000 19,871,000	17,508,000 22,760,000	17,840,000 23,193,000	23,652,000 30,748,000	30,676,000 39,879,000
Fruit:							
Oranges and Lemons	- {	Quint. Lire.	1,903,030 34,256,000	1,344,650 24,204,000	1,699,100 30,584,000	1,973,250 29,599,000	2,143,470 20,009,000
Almonds, Clean or Shelled	- {	Quint. Lire.	72,870 13,117,000	104,360 19,829,000	77,690 14,761,000	129,920 22,086,000	116,660 16,332,000
Grain (Including also Dried Vegetables)	- {	Tonn. Lire.	60,433 10,549,000	46,531 8,367,000	25,596 4,650,000	36,036 6,096,000	60,778 10,030,000
Hemp and Flax, Raw	- {	Kilog. Lire.	86,937,000 25,873,000	33,067,000 24,150,000	36,798,000 27,972,000	35,249,000 29,679,000	39,796,000 34,236,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	- {	Quint. Lire.	70,154 14,073,000	78,846 15,571,000	66,923 12,230,000	79,558 13,874,000	80,982 14,130,000
Marble, Alabaster, and Manufactures of	- {	Tonn. Lire.	127,133 15,170,000	123,432 16,484,000	135,733 16,293,000	129,335 15,163,000	124,136 12,919,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted (Including Fowls)	- {	Kilog. Lire.	7,301,000 11,263,000	7,264,000 11,039,000	7,805,000 11,835,000	8,922,000 13,651,000	10,932,000 16,592,000
Oil, Olive	- {	Quint. Lire.	378,000 45,398,000	568,000 62,522,000	574,000 60,278,000	431,000 47,383,000	605,000 63,547,000
Rice	- {	Kilog. Lire.	8,487,000 2,946,000	28,626,000 11,038,000	29,209,000 9,694,000	33,948,000 11,237,000	39,074,000 11,572,000
Ships, Boats, Barges, &c.	- {	Reg. Tons. Lire.	3,114 302,000	52 7,000	— —	33 16,000	19 6,000
Silk, Cocoons	- {	Quint. Lire.	3,367 4,141,000	2,650 2,915,000	2,727 3,545,000	4,874 6,092,000	2,277 2,505,000
" Raw and Thrown, Undyed	- {	Kilog. Lire.	4,781,000 268,715,000	5,067,000 242,749,000	5,402,000 296,004,000	4,581,000 251,384,000	5,476,000 267,289,000
" Waste	- {	Kilog. Lire.	2,532,000 27,003,000	2,278,000 20,830,000	2,274,000 24,720,000	2,909,000 30,227,000	2,412,000 25,116,000
" Manufactures, of pure Silk	- {	Kilog. Lire.	244,896 18,244,000	244,278 15,307,000	244,929 16,015,000	255,638 17,070,000	303,455 20,864,000
" " of Silk mixed with other Materials	- {	Kilog. Lire.	17,484 808,000	25,823 1,003,000	43,499 1,855,000	44,752 1,816,000	71,371 2,620,000
Straw Plait*	- {	Quint. Lire.	6,580 3,948,000	5,528 2,764,000	7,961 3,906,000	10,805 5,401,000	10,810 5,128,000
Sulphur, Raw and Refined	- {	Tonn. Lire.	328,708 26,207,000	269,376 29,631,000	291,081 29,108,000	310,667 24,869,000	299,690 21,534,000
Wine, in Casks	- {	Hectol. Lire.	904,000 34,364,000	1,159,000 37,073,000	2,417,000 55,595,000	2,329,000 53,567,000	1,912,000 43,976,000
" in Bottles	- {	100 Bottles. Lire.	31,451 5,504,000	20,652 3,408,000	31,954 4,633,000	33,710 5,394,000	31,164 4,966,000
Zinc Ore	- {	Tonn. Lire.	80,759 10,499,000	104,656 13,005,000	119,286 14,314,000	113,218 11,322,000	123,268 10,478,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	- {	Lire. £	895,945,000 35,838,000	876,800,000 35,072,000	958,187,000 38,327,000	964,188,000 38,568,000	1,026,506,000 41,060,000

* Including Plait of Esparto, &c., subsequent to 1891.

ITALY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE, including SILVER BULLION).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
42,614 18,727,000	34,537 15,082,000	37,226 14,817,000	37,540 12,505,000	40,143 15,205,000	46,553 16,596,000	No. } Animals: Lire. } Cattle.	
12,219,000 23,594,000	12,806,000 22,976,000	13,594,000 23,381,000	15,640,000 26,735,000	16,840,000 29,757,000	18,229,000 32,869,000	Kilog. } Lire. } Butter and Cheese.	
143,831 27,328,000	152,935 27,629,000	170,172 23,849,000	160,286 24,045,000	170,186 30,675,000	124,299 22,410,000	Kilog. } Lire. } Coral, Manufactured.	
4,406,000 1,762,000	4,923,000 2,215,000	4,247,000 1,699,000	5,193,000 1,870,000	4,567,000 1,644,000	5,221,000 2,610,000	Kilog. } Lire. } Cotton, Raw.	
5,573,000 20,383,000	6,785,000 25,403,000	6,765,000 23,329,000	11,895,000 33,859,000	13,891,000 42,429,000	13,827,000 49,634,000	Kilog. } Lire. } " Manufactures of.	
13,897,000 4,724,000	19,810,000 4,953,000	19,561,000 4,687,000	18,689,000 4,141,000	14,241,000 3,406,000	11,947,000 2,767,000	Kilog. } Lire. } Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs: Unground.	
26,235,000 7,346,000	24,248,000 6,789,000	27,785,000 7,504,000	21,328,000 5,120,000	23,300,000 5,828,000	20,046,000 5,028,000	Kilog. } Lire. } Ground.	
24,679,000 32,083,000	26,331,000 28,964,000	29,599,000 32,559,000	31,489,000 37,787,000	33,798,000 43,937,000	35,740,000 50,035,000	Kilog. } Lire. } Eggs.	
2,193,690 32,950,000	2,366,740 33,134,000	2,236,410 25,301,000	1,962,342 24,034,000	2,375,444 23,754,000	1,989,719 21,887,000	Quint. } Lire. } Fruit: Oranges and Lemons.	
113,210 15,284,000	164,490 20,561,000	111,230 14,461,000	111,769 16,453,000	136,615 25,193,000	80,207 16,515,000	Quint. } Lire. } Almonds, Clean or Shelled.	
41,099 7,717,000	52,962 9,949,000	43,907 8,391,000	30,506 6,351,000	23,156 4,560,000	47,166 9,490,000	Tonn. } Lire. } Grain (including also Dried Vegetables).	
47,590,000 40,451,000	48,622,000 37,450,000	58,084,000 44,156,000	44,093,000 33,517,000	48,560,000 36,907,000	50,484,000 43,938,000	Kilog. } Lire. } Hemp and Flax, Raw.	
108,453 21,405,000	82,553 16,236,000	75,448 15,086,000	97,870 17,122,000	117,865 22,189,000	115,890 21,684,000	Quint. } Lire. } Hides and Skins, Raw.	
134,008 13,534,000	149,678 14,572,000	143,519 14,344,000	157,012 16,134,000	181,302 18,483,000	134,759 17,454,000	Tonn. } Lire. } Marble, Alabaster, and Manufactures of.	
11,464,000 17,511,000	10,902,000 16,051,000	10,308,000 15,398,000	11,104,000 15,690,000	12,777,000 18,451,000	11,804,000 17,595,000	Kilog. } Lire. } Meat, Fresh and Salted (including Fowls.)	
442,000 46,388,000	578,000 54,913,000	569,000 57,860,000	334,000 36,082,000	425,000 51,039,000	229,460 28,453,000	Quint. } Lire. } Oil, Olive.	
40,486,000 12,393,000	32,292,000 10,791,000	22,784,000 7,639,000	40,143,000 13,714,000	39,611,000 13,521,000	46,332,000 15,467,000	Kilog. } Lire. } Rice.	
1,468 555,000	4,065 17,454,000	9,248 21,283,000	21,007 36,622,000	9,713 3,201,000	13,530 2,560,000	Reg. Tons. } Lire. } Ships, Boats, Barges, &c.	
3,612 4,334,000	4,344 4,235,000	4,040 3,027,000	4,164 2,776,000	3,830 3,337,000	1,973 1,432,000	Quint. } Lire. } Silk, Cocoons	
5,826,000 296,035,000	5,717,000 257,898,000	5,988,000 270,376,000	6,797,000 316,025,000	7,385,000 419,120,000	6,743,000 349,061,000	Kilog. } Lire. } " Raw and Thrown, Undyed.	
2,394,000 22,633,000	3,222,000 25,590,000	2,834,000 22,342,000	3,861,000 27,060,000	3,766,000 34,126,000	3,317,000 31,032,000	Kilog. } Lire. } " Waste.	
336,250 25,479,000	409,232 26,256,000	404,039 27,195,000	461,868 32,633,000	651,904 51,037,000	806,010 57,375,000	Kilog. } Lire. } " Manufactures, of pure Silk.	
107,121 4,210,000	93,276 3,661,000	67,489 2,740,000	113,257 4,311,000	133,734 6,051,000	185,093 7,177,000	Kilog. } Lire. } " " of Silk mixed with other Materials.	
13,086 6,401,000	17,495 6,130,000	17,827 6,180,000	21,072 7,462,000	23,160 9,264,000	24,572 9,817,000	Quint. } Lire. } Straw Plait.*	
317,566 20,642,000	356,370 27,262,000	358,932 34,099,000	405,823 41,800,000	424,018 43,462,000	479,138 47,435,000	Tonn. } Lire. } Sulphur Raw and Refined.	
1,675,000 43,551,000	1,609,000 46,663,000	2,339,000 58,479,000	2,462,000 66,609,000	2,387,000 66,993,000	1,827,000 57,378,000	Hectol. } Lire. } Wine, in Casks.	
35,840 6,734,000	37,522 4,878,000	47,212 6,610,000	38,125 4,827,000	40,841 5,103,000	43,874 5,604,000	100 Bottles. } Lire. } " in Bottle.†	
111,227 8,342,000	115,454 9,236,000	133,125 10,650,000	130,064 13,006,000	140,107 16,813,000	111,187 12,306,000	Tonn. } Lire. } Zinc Ore.	
1,037,708,000 41,508,000	1,052,098,000 42,084,000	1,091,734,000 43,969,000	1,203,569,000 43,143,000	1,431,416,000 57,257,000	1,338,246,000 53,530,000	Lire. } £ } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.	

† Including Vermouth.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals : Horses, Mules, { No. and Asses . . . { Kronen	5,829 8,234,000	6,463 4,120,000	8,246 5,008,000	6,480 5,014,000	5,574 4,594,000
" Other . . . { No. Kronen	311,014 23,190,000	420,961 33,346,000	311,196 22,344,000	298,988 19,680,000	368,451 26,592,000
Books, Printed Matter, { Met.Ctr. Charts, &c. . . { Kronen	†	{ 44,552 27,924,000	44,637 29,178,000	51,444 33,272,000	54,727 35,426,000
Coal (including Coke)† . { Met. Ctr. Kronen	36,161,000 51,204,000	39,213,000 48,710,000	36,061,000 48,284,000	41,507,000 57,400,000	44,858,000 61,060,000
Coffee, Raw and Roasted . { Met. Ctr. Kronen	351,550 75,934,000	355,839 77,766,000	367,120 71,750,000	360,330 79,796,000	373,488 74,362,000
Copper, Raw . . . { Met. Ctr. Kronen	88,781 11,306,000	93,050 11,924,000	86,436 10,356,000	118,221 14,030,000	133,829 14,572,000
Cotton, Raw* . . . { Met. Ctr. Kronen	1,226,395 12,996,000	1,118,508 99,010,000	1,145,617 97,192,000	1,161,385 107,108,000	1,261,491 97,068,000
" Yarn . . . { Met. Ctr. Kronen	93,163 25,152,000	93,525 22,940,000	102,252 22,860,000	88,760 22,184,000	140,039 23,516,000
" Manufactures . . . { Met. Ctr. Kronen	10,228 10,034,000	10,351 10,526,000	12,586 11,860,000	12,776 11,150,000	12,153 11,674,000
Dye Stuffs . . . { Met. Ctr. Kronen	365,757 22,744,000	460,269 21,764,000	473,445 23,810,000	418,000 21,030,000	426,177 20,170,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute : { Met. Ctr. Raw, and Tow . . { Kronen	623,298 82,500,000	629,133 33,532,000	513,158 30,084,000	667,686 41,402,000	669,517 37,496,000
Grain : Maize . . . { Met. Ctr. Kronen	967,662 10,586,000	507,872 6,210,000	543,182 5,436,000	748,916 6,802,000	2,239,438 19,726,000
Hides and Skins, Raw . { Met. Ctr. Kronen	168,430 20,268,000	245,384 34,906,000	322,167 46,018,000	328,202 46,376,000	309,961 41,460,000
Iron, Pig . . . { Met. Ctr. Kronen	667,932 4,696,000	412,432 2,730,000	476,417 3,006,000	622,390 4,090,000	1,071,771 6,166,000
" and Steel Wares . { Met.Ctr. Kronen	†	{ 169,057 15,034,000	160,104 14,884,000	233,232 17,964,000	201,711 18,668,000
Leather and Leather { Met. Ctr. Wares . . . { Kronen	47,722 23,718,000	55,303 34,474,000	59,938 36,382,000	62,120 36,220,000	69,367 40,778,000
Machinery, Locomotives, { Met. Ctr. &c. { Kronen	300,155 36,214,000	296,069 35,272,000	340,983 37,452,000	354,524 37,984,000	435,784 45,526,000
Oil, Mineral, Raw, or { Met. Ctr. Refined . . . { Kronen	1,291,058 12,016,000	1,395,253 10,426,000	1,500,346 10,282,000	1,638,253 12,110,000	1,431,778 11,438,000
Rice . . . { Met. Ctr. Kronen	682,022 19,614,000	773,419 22,258,000	797,619 20,596,000	924,886 22,844,000	924,288 19,862,000
Silk and Floss Silk : { Met.Ctr. Thrown and Spun . { Kronen	†	{ 9,985 34,850,000	9,784 36,874,000	9,005 37,530,000	11,059 33,316,000
Manufactures . . . { Met. Ctr. Kronen	2,966 24,460,000	3,152 24,258,000	3,294 25,148,000	3,287 25,424,000	3,320 25,028,000
Tobacco, Raw and Manu- { Met. Ctr. factured . . . { Kronen	146,190 47,922,000	137,835 43,242,000	140,804 47,156,000	144,434 43,486,000	119,094 46,192,000
Wood, Bone, &c., Manufac- { Met.Ctr. tures of . . . { Kronen	†	{ 197,410 8,980,000	86,285 7,952,000	90,051 8,152,000	90,887 8,588,000
Wool, Raw . . . { Met. Ctr. Kronen	259,169 79,342,000	267,307 74,114,000	281,366 72,250,000	280,869 72,728,000	310,666 68,788,000
" Yarn . . . { Met. Ctr. Kronen	55,529 35,760,000	61,414 35,440,000	71,871 33,764,000	62,487 35,734,000	78,205 42,530,000
" Manufactures . . . { Met. Ctr. Kronen	19,084 19,248,000	21,754 23,948,000	23,598 25,552,000	23,185 27,078,000	24,369 26,412,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- { Kronen CIPAL AND OTHER { £	1,221,466,000 50,894,000	1,227,427,000 51,143,000	1,245,142,000 51,881,000	1,341,412,000 55,892,000	1,399,984,000 58,333,000

* Including Cotton, Carded and Waste.

† The classification of these articles in this year is on a different basis to that adopted in the subsequent years.

No 19—continued.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
5,792 8,306,000	5,698 8,880,000	4,899 8,510,000	5,084 7,936,000	4,719 6,226,000	5,188 6,463,000	No. Kronen	Animals: Horses, Mules, and Asses.
331,301 28,036,000	219,806 18,974,000	213,428 22,482,000	241,428 26,802,000	206,254 22,967,000	199,444 21,778,000	No. Kronen	" Other.
58,069 31,302,000	61,006 32,880,000	66,193 35,690,000	68,250 37,518,000	69,628 38,327,000	76,382 41,807,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Books, Printed Matter, Charts, &c.
50,364,000 66,792,000	56,653,000 73,002,000	56,549,000 74,162,000	60,035,000 82,104,000	58,607,000 83,625,000	68,637,000 111,867,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Coal (Including Coke).†
380,071 75,362,000	395,277 63,826,000	410,971 52,532,000	436,134 44,996,000	418,848 41,440,000	424,190 48,101,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Coffee, Raw and Roasted.
117,468 13,844,000	136,663 16,744,000	159,259 19,906,000	174,426 23,530,000	161,852 29,850,000	189,699 35,518,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Copper, Raw.
1,238,000 103,574,000	1,238,000 102,778,000	1,295,000 101,412,000	1,489,000 108,852,000	1,394,000 114,323,000	1,338,725 152,764,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Cotton, Raw.*
140,402 27,878,000	86,955 21,464,000	69,401 16,900,000	67,428 16,372,000	65,614 17,913,000	60,843 21,323,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	" Yarn.
12,216 11,738,000	13,105 13,264,000	12,171 12,820,000	11,598 11,742,000	12,186 12,031,000	12,188 12,400,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	" Manufactures.
426,722 22,790,000	452,037 21,652,000	484,913 21,234,000	505,455 21,424,000	492,830 21,425,000	555,575 21,640,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Dye Stuffs.
722,000 37,978,000	698,159 33,300,000	810,853 37,748,000	980,744 40,050,000	711,638 37,195,000	754,760 45,733,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Flax, Hemp, and Jute: Raw, and Tow.
2,147,000 20,568,000	1,209,000 8,934,000	2,312,000 19,006,000	6,652,000 60,356,000	1,549,000 13,836,000	1,826,763 19,099,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Grain: Maize.
233,646 36,982,000	250,927 36,650,000	299,313 44,220,000	247,561 38,018,000	231,330 38,404,000	280,824 49,973,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Hides and Skins, Raw.
1,345,000 7,660,000	1,160,000 7,310,000	1,439,000 10,592,000	1,296,700 9,300,000	1,035,000 11,019,000	734,000 9,497,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Iron, Pig.
230,781 19,952,000	219,101 21,292,000	288,760 22,912,000	296,879 23,136,000	232,202 22,172,000	215,038 22,840,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	, and Steel Wares.
59,110 33,350,000	64,478 43,314,000	68,772 48,844,000	63,585 46,728,000	58,262 45,448,000	57,883 44,856,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Leather and Leather Wares.
433,432 45,326,000	409,174 42,686,000	377,782 39,354,000	424,145 43,548,000	442,256 46,014,000	491,033 52,077,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Machinery, Locomotives, &c.
1,373,555 12,968,000	969,566 8,250,000	918,211 7,506,000	808,796 7,150,000	977,076 9,199,090	437,755 5,173,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Oil, Mineral, Raw or Refined.
809,901 18,308,000	637,631 13,958,000	759,704 15,806,000	735,346 16,910,000	992,631 22,052,000	799,206 17,435,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Rice.
10,795 34,150,000	10,624 32,932,000	11,114 32,784,000	11,730 37,120,000	13,311 42,996,000	11,233 37,998,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Silk and Floss Silk: Thrown and Spun.
3,745 23,314,000	3,737 23,730,000	3,851 28,518,000	4,336 32,300,000	4,300 36,792,000	4,063 31,623,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Manufactures.
137,685 50,956,000	198,206 55,222,000	190,364 51,942,000	180,883 54,354,000	203,179 53,839,000	214,471 55,551,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured.
147,645 9,906,000	123,843 10,374,000	105,244 9,804,000	96,842 9,372,000	87,566 9,536,000	110,157 10,077,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Wood, Bone, &c., Manufactures of,
314,478 78,464,000	316,567 81,694,000	308,822 77,026,000	319,139 89,814,000	326,148 121,775,000	297,017 88,302,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Wool, Raw.
81,069 49,956,000	73,684 47,224,000	65,381 37,864,000	56,127 32,420,000	64,122 41,919,000	60,808 39,220,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	" Yarn.
23,261 25,084,000	20,635 22,606,000	20,099 22,666,000	19,454 21,822,000	20,151 24,116,000	21,109 26,280,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	" Manufactures.
1,444,963,000 60,206,000	1,411,575,000 58,816,000	1,510,520,000 62,938,000	1,639,602,000 68,317,000	1,606,870,000 67,036,000	1,696,358,000 70,682,000	Kronen £	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Excluding Lignite, peat coal, &c.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.†

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals : Horses, Mules, and Asses	{ No. Kronen	31,795 22,548,000	26,714 18,840,000	26,126 22,222,000	28,343 24,270,000	33,947 31,412,000
" Other	{ No. Kronen	366,627 71,550,000	320,832 74,250,000	644,483 62,764,000	739,267 68,448,000	1,073,234 106,212,000
Butter	{ Met. Ctr. Kronen	33,833 6,602,000	43,072 7,150,000	49,591 8,034,000	52,784 8,656,000	40,912 7,840,000
" Margarine	{ Met. Ctr. Kronen	43,343 4,682,000	82,354 10,212,000	72,018 7,778,000	76,045 9,126,000	48,800 4,906,000
Clothing, ready-made	{ Met. Ctr. Kronen	10,073 11,796,000	14,331 16,858,000	14,731 16,952,000	15,577 18,030,000	15,093 18,250,000
Coal (chiefly Lignite)	{ Met. Ctr. Kronen	73,361,000 62,940,000	76,133,000 66,746,000	74,025,000 56,254,000	74,116,000 57,650,000	75,322,000 56,512,000
Cotton, Raw*	{ Met. Ctr. Kronen	175,135 16,042,000	58,735 3,456,000	67,719 3,806,000	65,161 3,364,000	70,284 3,200,000
" Manufactures	{ Met. Ctr. Kronen	29,872 12,484,000	25,354 11,102,000	27,954 12,348,000	32,010 13,376,000	31,583 13,106,000
Eggs	{ Met. Ctr. Kronen	609,958 32,346,000	559,610 31,914,000	652,498 46,804,000	662,999 47,094,000	902,074 75,774,000
Feathers	{ Met. Ctr. Kronen	41,978 24,740,000	43,210 26,816,000	40,491 25,300,000	39,975 19,220,000	39,690 19,818,000
Glasswares	{ Met. Ctr. Kronen	390,553 30,774,000	427,875 37,936,000	440,674 36,658,000	450,375 36,630,000	475,287 38,570,000
Grain : Wheat	{ Met. Ctr. Kronen	2,368,896 43,824,000	1,458,092 37,112,000	750,565 14,346,000	761,772 13,544,000	646,238 11,212,000
" Barley	{ Met. Ctr. Kronen	3,812,746 76,254,000	3,323,183 63,122,000	3,243,647 59,940,000	5,122,920 100,428,000	4,178,356 73,008,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	{ Met. Ctr. Kronen	102,254 22,210,000	93,902 21,894,000	100,056 26,412,000	105,696 29,460,000	107,760 26,460,000
Hops	{ Met. Ctr. Kronen	26,708 8,012,000	32,836 9,228,000	24,448 9,364,000	38,134 24,634,000	35,496 12,086,000
Iron and Steel Wares	{ Met. Ctr. Kronen	† †	231,169 31,400,000	207,278 21,068,000	195,055 22,116,000	208,836 22,198,000
Jewellery and Fancy Wares	{ Met. Ctr. Kronen	40,902 55,454,000	27,927 43,788,000	31,417 47,366,000	30,335 44,410,000	29,101 41,516,000
Leather, Manufactures of	{ Met. Ctr. Kronen	23,187 44,478,000	29,062 59,322,000	25,636 55,676,000	28,513 62,564,000	26,664 58,068,000
Linen, Yarn	{ Met. Ctr. Kronen	76,702 12,978,000	80,510 14,004,000	82,988 14,238,000	93,256 17,266,000	80,263 14,544,000
" Manufactures	{ Met. Ctr. Kronen	22,754 8,314,000	22,782 12,070,000	24,300 13,354,000	24,677 13,512,000	18,349 10,356,000
Malt	{ Met. Ctr. Kronen	1,279,061 35,814,000	1,188,869 33,734,000	1,222,337 31,116,000	1,368,988 40,310,000	1,292,885 35,460,000
Paper, Prepared and Manufactured	{ Met. Ctr. Kronen	† †	463,730 25,598,000	488,026 25,340,000	471,181 25,596,000	466,787 24,444,000
Pulse	{ Met. Ctr. Kronen	647,843 16,062,000	1,179,000 21,208,000	828,140 12,062,000	1,168,000 18,166,000	1,113,784 18,706,000
Silk and Floss Silk : Thrown and Spun	{ Met. Ctr. Kronen	† †	4,444 16,358,000	3,678 13,772,000	3,269 13,330,000	3,751 12,858,000
Manufactures	{ Met. Ctr. Kronen	5,130 12,278,000	6,046 15,488,000	6,156 17,234,000	5,551 15,254,000	6,103 13,052,000
Sugar and Molasses, Total	{ Met. Ctr. Kronen	4,021,940 130,882,000	5,032,367 166,056,000	3,953,437 148,038,000	4,556,939 194,612,000	4,402,270 146,816,000
Sugar, Raw	{ Met. Ctr. Kronen	1,334,731 26,942,000	2,668,711 78,052,000	1,043,967 50,266,000	1,440,021 56,420,000	672,462 17,846,000
" Refined	{ Met. Ctr. Kronen	2,671,533 93,832,000	2,363,235 87,992,000	2,306,276 97,746,000	3,092,574 137,990,000	3,729,413 128,962,000
Wood, Common, Bone, &c. : Unmanufactured	{ Met. Ctr. Kronen	† †	12,807,000 44,642,000	12,276,000 44,568,000	12,188,000 42,940,000	13,208,000 46,708,000
Half Manufactured	{ Met. Ctr. Kronen	† †	11,523,000 82,736,000	8,877,000 66,990,000	9,036,000 75,902,000	9,134,000 77,166,000
Wooden Wares	{ Met. Ctr. Kronen	346,110 36,022,000	342,816 36,824,000	338,539 36,538,000	341,242 36,892,000	337,824 37,050,000
Wool, Raw	{ Met. Ctr. Kronen	97,786 40,092,000	70,188 23,810,000	63,198 18,290,000	80,302 23,050,000	73,210 18,812,000
" Manufactures	{ Met. Ctr. Kronen	51,184 45,028,000	37,896 33,774,000	41,542 34,506,000	48,168 37,440,000	42,616 35,804,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Kronen £	1,542,752,000 64,281,000	1,573,424,000 65,559,000	1,445,442,000 60,227,000	1,611,114,000 67,130,000	1,590,950,000 66,290,000

* Including Carded, Waste, and Wadding.

† The classification of these articles in this year is on a different basis to that adopted in the subsequent years.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
46,433 45,512,000	54,911 47,724,000	59,669 50,386,000	46,387 41,588,000	61,215 51,344,000	70,250 56,087,000	No. } Animals: Horses. Kronen } Mules, and Asses.
512,792 73,792,000	318,672 45,994,000	205,987 40,670,000	205,176 47,410,000	295,080 61,874,000	208,624 63,185,000	No. } Kronen } " Other.
35,896 5,390,000	37,781 6,902,000	36,214 6,244,000	41,336 7,054,000	51,331 8,574,000	58,062 9,697,000	Met. Ctr. } Butter.] Kronen }
32,201 2,724,000	24,999 1,544,000	24,095 1,604,000	7,388 550,000	30,515 2,476,000	24,752 1,990,000	Met. Ctr. } Kronen } " Margarine.
15,157 18,702,000	17,639 21,882,000	15,212 19,028,000	16,893 20,610,000	17,949 22,200,000	17,280 23,191,000	Met. Ctr. } Clothing, ready-made. Kronen }
77,842,000 57,572,000	82,211,000 58,646,000	88,109,000 64,380,000	91,767,000 72,184,000	95,420,000 78,516,000	86,795,000 84,073,000	Met. Ctr. } Coal (chiefly Lignite) Kronen }
73,899 3,940,000	73,423 3,528,000	65,567 2,734,000	63,363 2,920,000	76,018 4,638,000	74,022 5,773,000	Met. Ctr. } Cotton, Raw.* Kronen }
29,762 11,922,000	34,517 13,686,000	35,941 13,794,000	35,952 14,058,000	35,798 14,056,000	35,203 15,286,000	Met. Ctr. } Kronen } " Manufactures.
915,275 78,714,000	886,707 79,804,000	944,534 87,842,000	957,961 79,996,000	1,040,475 85,218,000	1,087,875 90,263,000	Met. Ctr. } Eggs. Kronen }
41,346 22,460,000	47,727 22,114,000	51,921 21,348,000	53,541 20,990,000	55,371 22,760,000	55,403 21,258,000	Met. Ctr. } Feathers. Kronen }
508,425 46,096,000	527,520 48,586,000	500,820 44,740,000	503,044 43,448,000	555,391 49,894,000	571,902 52,660,000	Met. Ctr. } Glassware. Kronen }
673,594 11,626,000	561,902 10,234,000	281,668 5,820,000	29,003 662,000	7,169 140,000	81,741 1,456,000	Met. Ctr. } Grain: Wheat. Kronen }
2,674,000 44,612,000	4,276,000 70,868,000	3,582,000 71,746,000	3,319,000 61,408,000	4,142,000 72,696,000	2,997,000 51,786,000	Met. Ctr. } Kronen } " Barley.
167,322 36,818,000	126,340 29,660,000	144,873 34,066,000	148,042 34,218,000	171,705 38,969,000	169,457 37,822,000	Met. Ctr. } Hides and Skins, Raw. Kronen }
28,587 9,250,000	47,866 10,530,000	37,077 11,588,000	37,910 15,740,000	50,400 22,307,000	44,495 14,210,000	Met. Ctr. } Hops. Kronen }
186,984 24,846,000	176,735 21,198,000	210,643 21,812,000	227,243 24,790,000	352,986 26,606,000	483,679 30,186,000	Met. Ctr. } Iron and Steel Wares. Kronen }
32,699 43,352,000	30,130 41,186,000	27,906 39,622,000	29,739 40,878,000	35,009 46,487,000	37,316 48,336,000	Met. Ctr. } Jewellery and Fancy Kronen } Wares.
27,857 69,470,000	30,898 78,536,000	28,790 53,710,000	30,186 53,062,000	32,156 49,420,000	32,129 52,408,000	Met. Ctr. } Leather, Manufactures Kronen } of.
73,821 14,056,000	82,084 13,992,000	81,147 13,420,000	86,051 13,770,000	100,554 16,078,000	94,413 18,600,000	Met. Ctr. } Linen, Yarn. Kronen }
21,299 12,672,000	23,320 13,964,000	24,625 14,130,000	23,857 12,802,000	27,985 15,382,000	29,253 17,980,000	Met. Ctr. } Kronen } " Manufactures
1,413,000 36,814,000	1,544,000 41,020,000	1,684,000 48,906,000	1,646,000 48,576,000	1,823,000 50,498,000	1,854,000 50,802,000	Met. Ctr. } Malt. Kronen }
451,644 23,696,000	501,107 25,398,000	530,019 25,900,000	558,887 26,568,000	639,088 29,166,000	774,467 34,700,000	Met. Ctr. } Paper, Prepared and Kronen } Manufactured.
811,278 14,190,000	601,920 12,724,000	587,006 9,974,000	886,990 16,202,000	849,578 14,488,000	958,919 16,655,000	Met. Ctr. } Pulse. Kronen }
4,132 14,022,000	3,710 11,534,000	4,150 11,268,000	4,366 12,660,000	4,544 15,033,000	3,761 12,464,000	Met. Ctr. } Silk and Floss Silk: Kronen } Thrown and Spun.
6,737 14,718,000	6,523 13,514,000	7,101 14,964,000	6,657 14,236,000	6,886 15,465,000	6,648 15,884,000	Met. Ctr. } Manufactures. Kronen }
4,388,072 126,006,000	5,194,282 150,274,000	4,798,473 122,764,000	4,916,533 134,122,000	6,539,903 173,139,000	6,575,523 186,551,000	Met. Ctr. } Sugar and Molasses, Kronen } Total.
819,625 18,638,000	1,796,189 44,148,000	572,655 11,952,000	314,908 6,890,000	1,496,839 34,747,000	1,345,807 32,030,000	Met. Ctr. } Sugar, Raw. Kronen }
3,567,730 107,348,000	3,397,883 106,118,000	4,225,079 110,795,000	4,601,630 127,231,000	5,043,264 138,373,000	5,229,112 154,504,000	Met. Ctr. } Kronen } " Refined.
14,024,000 51,454,000	15,661,000 56,728,000	17,193,000 69,122,000	21,004,000 88,838,000	23,663,000 106,276,000	24,496,000 114,806,000	Met. Ctr. } Wood, Common, Bone, &c. Kronen } Unmanufactured.
9,834,000 79,096,000	11,222,000 88,772,000	12,810,000 99,096,000	14,383,000 110,410,000	16,153,000 126,447,000	17,541,000 139,537,000	Met. Ctr. } Half Manufactured. Kronen }
347,942 37,648,000	383,818 41,240,000	397,664 39,624,000	406,397 41,366,000	429,296 44,513,000	450,918 47,657,000	Met. Ctr. } Wooden Wares. Kronen }
77,087 20,818,000	81,436 22,216,000	79,957 21,176,000	78,305 21,586,000	98,868 32,912,000	80,380 22,603,000	Met. Ctr. } Wool, Raw. Kronen }
42,963 35,674,000	46,106 37,198,000	46,896 36,928,000	50,537 41,466,000	47,985 42,438,000	45,066 41,067,000	Met. Ctr. } Manufactures. Kronen }
1,483,620,000 61,818,000	1,548,006,000 61,500,000	1,532,488,000 63,854,000	1,615,244,000 67,302,000	1,861,592,000 77,566,000	1,942,003,000 80,917,000	Kronen } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- & } CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Exclusive of Artificial Butter ("Kunstbutter"), the value of which was in 1890 290,000 kronen, in 1891 210,000 kronen, in 1892 218,000 kronen, in 1893 270,000 kronen, in 1894 460,000 kronen, in 1895 516,000 kronen, in 1896 578,000 kronen, in 1897 824,000 kronen, in 1898 932,000 kronen, in 1899 1,084,000 kronen, and in 1900 838,000 kronen.

126
GREECE. No. 19—continued
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
QUANTITIES and VALUE †† of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

* Including LIVE FOWLS, &c. in this year. † Including CIGARETTES and CIGAR BACCHETS prior to 1899.
†† The values given for the Imports for the fixed in 1899. The values for 1899 are based

GREECE.—EXPORTS. QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Currents (<i>Raisins de Corinthe</i>) - { 1,000 <i>Livres</i> Drachmas	232,874	294,713	322,127	310,060
Figs - - - - - { Drachmas	40,460,000	47,154,000	22,549,000	21,704,000
Hides, Raw—Fresh or Dried - { Quintaux Drachmas	200,000	199,000	238,000	240,000
Mineral Ores: - { Drachmas	2,510,000	2,393,000	2,850,000	2,884,000
Argentiferous Lead Ore - { Oeques	403,000	739,000	615,000	693,000
Galena - - - - - { Drachmas	685,000	1,547,000	1,045,000	1,447,000
Manganese Iron Ore - { Tonnes	16,512	15,430	15,432	16,002
Zinc Ore (Calamine) - { Drachmas	9,016,000	8,426,000	8,426,000	9,234,000
Oil: Olive - - - - - { Tonnes	2,845	4,175	4,868	3,629
Olive - - - - - { Drachmas	1,216,000	1,587,000	2,251,000	1,640,000
Spirits: Cognac - - - - { Tonnes	1161,706	109,869	167,750	123,294
Sponge - - - - - { Drachmas	2,589,000	1,758,000	2,584,000	3,068,000
Tobacco in the Leaf - { Tonnes	25,490	19,924	21,178	18,856
Valonia - - - - - { Drachmas	4,394,000	3,427,000	3,642,000	3,243,000
Wine in Casks - - - - { Oeques	2,491,000	2,972,000	7,694,000	2,558,000
Wine in Casks - - - - { Drachmas	2,242,000	2,655,000	6,924,000	3,902,000
Wine in Casks - - - - { Oeques	2,062,000	968,000	2,876,000	3,121,000
Wine in Casks - - - - { Drachmas	923,000	436,000	1,294,000	1,405,000
Spirits: Cognac - - - - { Oeques	—	—	587,000	424,000
Spirits: Cognac - - - - { Drachmas	—	—	1,792,000	1,277,000
Sponge - - - - - { Oeques	82,000	115,000	92,000	76,000
Sponge - - - - - { Drachmas	1,542,000	2,291,000	1,840,000	1,524,000
Tobacco in the Leaf - { Oeques	2,016,000	2,073,000	1,867,000	1,472,000
Valonia - - - - - { Drachmas	2,174,000	2,453,000	2,116,000	1,835,000
Wine in Casks - - - - { Quintaux	143,000	145,000	113,000	204,000
Wine in Casks - - - - { Drachmas	1,576,000	1,594,000	1,230,000	1,247,000
Wine in Casks - - - - { Oeques	11,581,000	14,980,000	17,763,000	15,801,000
Wine in Casks - - - - { Drachmas	3,243,000	4,194,000	4,971,000	4,424,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { Drachmas	81,261,000	88,084,000	74,291,000	72,183,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { £	3,290,000	3,521,000	2,972,000	2,887,000

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
82,574	41,557	154,951	128,954	<i>Number</i>	Animals, Living.
2,383,000	1,595,000	5,127,000	5,558,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
176,148,000	166,554,000	211,559,000	111,238,000	<i>Ocques</i>	Coal.
9,814,000	8,325,000	10,578,000	6,674,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
674,000	771,000	1,006,000	1,129,000	<i>Ocques</i>	Coffee, Raw and Roasted. †
2,405,000	2,678,000	2,786,000	2,484,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
759,000	1,552,000	2,376,000	1,236,000	<i>Ocques</i>	Cotton, Raw.
1,381,000	2,325,000	4,324,000	1,636,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
890,000	518,000	308,000	677,000	<i>Ocques</i>	" Yarn.
1,105,000	1,460,000	2,224,000	1,465,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
1,568,000	1,612,000	2,266,000	2,014,000	<i>Ocques</i>	" Manufactures. ‡
9,755,000	8,643,000	12,147,000	9,577,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
4,714,000	6,179,000	5,517,000	4,398,000	<i>Ocques</i>	Fish, Fresh and Preserved. §
4,563,000	4,661,000	5,317,000	4,982,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
1,394,000	922,000	2,407,000	2,407,000	<i>Ocques</i>	Glass and Earthenware.
112,456,000	122,249,000	141,969,000	14	<i>Drachmas</i>	Grain of all kinds.
81,001,000	83,118,000	87,369,000	1	<i>Ocques</i>	Hides and Skins, Raw—Fresh or
2,118,000	2,219,000	2,198,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	Dried, Salted or not.
3,333,000	3,586,000	3,448,000		<i>Ocques</i>	Iron and Steel, in Bars, Plates,
5,092,000	5,217,000	6,270,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	Sheets, &c.
1,319,000	1,400,000	1,867,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	Paper, and Manufactures thereof.
2,082,000	2,557,000	3,081,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
167,000	187,000	158,000		<i>Caiques</i>	Petroleum and Mineral Oils.
18,000	27,000	76,000		<i>Ocques</i>	
878,000	888,000	958,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
1,674,000	2,168,000	2,281,000	2,378,000	<i>Ocques</i>	Potash, Soda, Caustic Soda, and Saltpetre.
1,049,000	1,209,000	1,277,000	661,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
17,907	11,808	22,258	20,189	<i>Ocques</i>	Silk Manufactures. ‡
1,176,000	918,000	1,449,000	1,369,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
4,760,000	4,786,000	6,684,000	6,276,000	<i>Ocques</i>	Sugar. ¶
3,067,000	3,076,000	3,629,000	2,824,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
535,000	428,000	858,000	871,000	<i>Ocques</i>	Wire of all kinds, including Telegraph
1,236,000	1,056,000	2,144,000	458,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	Wire.
27,068	18,717	62,255	55,898	<i>Cub. Metres</i>	Wood for Building.
1,813,000	1,245,000	4,171,000	4,807,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
766,000	601,000	864,000	563,000	<i>Ocques</i>	Woollen Manufactures. ‡
8,084,000	8,089,000	9,178,000	4,210,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
116,276,000	116,368,000	153,219,000	131,259,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER
4,651,000	4,655,000	5,129,000	5,250,000	<i>£</i>	ARTICLES.

† Exclusive of Ready-made Clothing.
years, 1890-1898 are based on official values
on the ascertained average prices of the year.

‡ Including Glucose and Honey prior to 1899.

§ Includes Caviare.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE). GREECE.—EXPORTS.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
380,278	33,800,000	247,788	251,784	1,000 <i>Lieres</i>	Currants (<i>Raisins de Corinthe</i>).
23,140,000	213,000	87,168,000	87,768,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
300,000	2,553,000	248,000	203,000	<i>Quintaux</i>	Figs.
3,568,000	468,000	2,972,000	2,459,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
668,000	787,000	847,000	758,000	<i>Ocques</i>	Hides, Raw—Fresh or Dried.
989,000		590,000	1,289,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	Mineral Ores.
14,714	15,979	17,361	18,373	<i>Tonnes</i>	Argentiferous Lead Ore.
8,084,000	8,725,000	9,479,000	10,062,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
2,513	1,100	1,856	—	<i>Tonnes</i>	Galena.
1,196,000	427,000	898,000	—	<i>Drachmas</i>	
290,425	208,276	257,507	820,000	<i>Tonnes</i>	Manganese Iron Ore
4,167,000	2,332,000	4,120,000	5,118,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
17,724	19,278	21,654	23,246	<i>Tonnes</i>	Zinc Ore (<i>Calamine</i>)
2,049,000	2,428,000	2,428,000	8,098,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
2,349,000	5,162,040	4,064,000	2,970,000	<i>Ocques</i>	Oil: Olive.
3,041,000	4,046,000	3,668,000	2,673,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
2,521,000	1,521,000	1,575,000	1,983,000	<i>Ocques</i>	Olives.
1,138,000	684,000	709,000	870,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
321,000	860,000	889,000	483,000	<i>Ocques</i>	Spirits: Cognac.
962,000	1,081,000	1,166,000	1,449,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
62,000	52,000	54,000	66,000	<i>Ocques</i>	Sponges.
1,248,000	1,040,000	1,089,000	1,320,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
2,238,000	1,783,000	1,579,000	2,290,000	<i>Ocques</i>	Tobacco in the Leaf.
2,588,000	1,869,000	1,878,000	2,793,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
302,000	179,000	172,000	148,000	<i>Quintaux</i>	Valonia.
3,321,000	1,966,000	1,896,000	1,769,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
13,153,000	19,786,000	15,965,000	23,134,000	<i>Ocques</i>	Wine in Casks.
5,088,000	5,522,000	4,467,000	6,500,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
72,477,000	81,709,000	88,222,000	93,803,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER
2,899,000	3,288,000	3,529,000	3,752,000	<i>£</i>	ARTICLES.

BULGARIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Arms: Firearms and parts thereof	{ Kilogs. Francs	149,000† 2,241,000†	334,000 6,030,000	238,000 —	—	538,000 1,396,000
Coffee, Raw and Roasted	{ Kilogs. Francs	896,000 1,923,000	—	—	—	—
Coal and Coke	{ Kilogs. Francs	12,964,000 402,000	—	—	—	—
Cotton Yarns	{ Kilogs. Francs	3,280,000 7,000,000	—	—	—	—
" Manufactures	{ Kilogs. Francs	2,553,000 9,228,000	—	—	—	—
Clothing	{ Kilogs. Francs	177,000 2,125,000	—	—	—	—
Hemp and Flax Yarn (including Cordage)	{ Kilogs. Francs	— —	—	—	—	—
Iron in the rough, including Hoop and Plate Iron	{ Kilogs. Francs	6,726,000 1,728,000	—	—	—	—
Iron, Manufactures of	{ Kilogs. Francs	7,625,000 4,492,000	—	—	—	—
Leather, for Soles	{ Kilogs. Francs	569,000 1,432,000	—	—	—	—
Oil, Olive	{ Kilogs. Francs	1,397,000† 1,221,000†	—	—	—	—
" Petroleum and Naphtha, Refined	{ Kilogs. Francs	12,500,000* 2,591,000*	—	—	—	—
Paper of all sorts	{ Kilogs. Francs	2,257,000 1,708,000	—	—	—	—
Salt, Rock and Other	{ Kilogs. Francs	23,924,000 1,070,000	—	—	—	—
Sugar, Refined	{ Kilogs. Francs	9,962,000 4,748,000	—	—	—	—
Spirit (Corn)	{ Kilogs. Francs	4,396,000 3,390,000	—	—	—	—
Wood, rough or sawn	{ Kilogs. Francs	34,957,000 2,490,000	—	—	—	—
Wool, Manufactures of	{ Kilogs. Francs	474,000 3,138,000	—	—	—	—
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Francs £	84,530,000 3,381,000	81,348,000 3,254,000	77,303,000 3,092,000	90,668,000 3,635,000	99,229,000 3,914,000

* The figures for this year relate to Petroleum, Raw and Refined. † Entered as Arms of all kinds in this year.
†† Not separately distinguished. ‡ Exclusive of that in bottles, in this year.

BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals: Cattle	{ No. Francs	16,799 1,110,000	22,329 1,443,000	22,053 1,744,000	18,061 1,489,000	16,285 1,170,000
" Horses, Mules, and Asses	{ No. Francs	5,236 287,000	7,073 306,000	10,746 784,000	11,742 1,077,000	12,468 1,008,000
" Sheep	{ No. Francs	364,919 2,702,000	418,584 3,225,000	421,374 3,134,000	353,004 3,051,000	375,678 3,009,000
Colza	{ Kilogs. Francs	— —	2,985,000 595,000	3,278,000 591,000	74,000 12,000	1,717,000 281,000
Flour of all kinds	{ Kilogs. Francs	2,086,000 370,000	2,583,000 528,000	4,624,000 916,000	3,393,000 679,000	4,591,000 680,000
Grain: Barley	{ Kilogs. Francs	27,388,000 1,314,000	36,721,000 1,798,000	24,960,000 1,203,000	41,116,000 1,979,000	22,900,000 1,104,000
" Maize	{ Kilogs. Francs	134,298,000 5,645,000	43,232,000 2,790,000	77,072,000 5,060,000	320,701,000 20,906,000	213,794,000 13,743,000
" Rye	{ Kilogs. Francs	27,860,000 1,569,000	81,587,000 4,031,000	54,447,000 3,064,000	46,333,000 2,580,000	29,411,000 1,647,000
" Wheat (including Buckwheat)	{ Kilogs. Francs	308,043,000 41,992,000	313,533,000 42,540,000	346,830,000 46,991,000	349,587,000 47,270,000	281,417,000 38,143,000
Hides and Skins	{ Kilogs. Francs	1,304,000 1,408,000	1,707,000 1,792,000	1,506,000 1,456,000	1,228,000 1,343,000	1,791,000 1,406,000
Wood, rough or sawn	{ Kilogs. Francs	8,000,000 541,000	8,525,000 696,000	8,506,000 710,000	9,541,000 833,000	8,909,000 708,000
Wool, Manufactures of (such as abas and schayak)	{ Kilogs. Francs	350,000 1,525,000	480,000 2,062,000	334,000 1,361,000	351,000 1,485,000	372,000 1,585,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Francs £	71,051,000 2,842,000	71,065,000 2,843,000	74,640,000 2,986,000	91,464,000 3,650,000	72,851,000 2,914,000

* Not separately distinguished

BULGARIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
233,000			312,000	312,000	5,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Arms: Firearms and parts thereof.
1,352,000			1,006,000	2,851,000	82,000	<i>Francs</i>
777,000			914,000	966,000	861,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Coffee, Raw and Roasted.
1,829,000			25,017,000	28,800,000	925,000	<i>Francs</i>
21,701,000			690,000	768,000	17,523,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Coal and Coke.
529,000			3,237,000	3,370,000	436,000	<i>Francs</i>
2,853,000			5,633,000	5,678,000	1,866,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Cotton Yarn.
5,076,000			2,256,000	2,352,000	2,314,000	<i>Francs</i>
2,167,000			6,909,000	7,073,000	1,312,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Manufactures.
6,979,000			67,000	58,000	4,448,000	<i>Francs</i>
216,000			1,063,000	844,000	34,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Clothing.
2,570,000			964,000	637,000	595,000	<i>Francs</i>
679,000			874,000	640,000	475,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Hemp and Flax Yarn (including Cordage).
1,101,000			9,387,000	8,610,000	502,000	<i>Francs</i>
6,744,000			1,874,000	1,387,000	3,206,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Iron in the rough, including Hoop and Plate Iron.
1,314,000			30,542,000	7,409,000	793,000	<i>Francs</i>
20,547,000			6,352,000	2,513,000	7,215,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Iron, Manufactures of.
4,906,000			577,000	461,000	2,227,000	<i>Francs</i>
1,200,000			1,388,000	1,071,000	424,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Leather, for Soles.
1,396,000			1,026,000	1,749,000	1,000	<i>Francs</i>
1,101,000			11,898,000	1,244,000	18,272,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Oil, Olive.
10,559,000			1,803,000	2,790,000	359,000	<i>Francs</i> " Petroleum and Naphtha, Refined.
1,680,000			1,382,000	27,469,000	122,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Paper of all sorts.
2,714,000			890,000	9,102,000	989,000	<i>Francs</i>
1,539,000			3,072,000	21,000	1,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Salt, Rock and Other.
27,296,000			10,000	1,000	1,000	<i>Francs</i>
1,294,000			58,134,000	23,688,000	18,272,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Sugar, Refined.
4,651,000			3,096,000	1,890,000	359,000	<i>Francs</i>
1,792,000			281,000	222,000	122,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Spirit (Corn).
896,000			1,971,000	1,498,000	989,000	<i>Francs</i>
643,000						<i>Francs</i> " Wood, rough or sawn.
49,594,000						<i>Kilogs.</i> Wool, Manufactures of
3,110,000						<i>Francs</i>
239,000						<i>Kilogs.</i> TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
2,079,000						<i>Francs</i>
60,090,000	76,530,000	38,994,000	72,730,000	60,178,000	46,342,000	
2,781,000	3,061,000	3,360,000	2,909,000	2,407,000	1,854,000	

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).**BULGARIA—EXPORTS.**

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
11,974		5,178	6,546	13,761		<i>No.</i> Animals: Cattle.
867,000		440,000	548,000	1,015,000		<i>Francs</i>
7,882		4,541	6,466	8,468		<i>No.</i> " Horses, Mules, and Asses.
630,000		319,000		583,000		<i>Francs</i>
354,343		167,396		247,756		<i>No.</i> " Sheep.
2,906,000		1,330,000		2,664,000		<i>Francs</i>
3,025,000		217,000		80,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> Colza.
453,000		43,000		11,000		<i>Francs</i>
7,161,000		3,603,000		6,664,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> Flour of all kinds.
1,014,000		613,000		1,235,000		<i>Francs</i>
24,306,000	2	17,554,000	4	10,167,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> Grain: Barley.
1,196,000		846,000		960,000		<i>Francs</i>
48,520,000	10	78,010,000	11	167,176,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> " Maize.
3,113,000		5,008,000	1	12,461,000		<i>Francs</i>
44,256,000	4	16,768,000	2	6,502,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> " Rye.
2,475,000		927,000		692,000		<i>Francs</i>
385,693,000		281,003,000	186,454,000	120,637,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> " Wheat (including Buck-wheat).
52,292,000	8	38,164,000	27,592,000	10,560,000		<i>Francs</i>
1,354,000		1,317,000	1,044,000	1,436,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> Hides and Skins.
1,389,000		1,290,000	2,406,000	2,846,000		<i>Francs</i>
6,996,000		10,415,000	13,238,000	10,610,000	16,231,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Wood, rough or sawn
609,000		674,000	845,000	637,000	920,000	<i>Francs</i>
331,000		332,000	373,000	348,000	570,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Wool, Manufactures of (such as abas and akoyak).
1,291,000	961,000	1,259,000	1,631,000	1,360,000	2,334,000	<i>Francs</i>
77,686,000	108,740,000	59,791,000	68,537,000	63,467,000	53,683,000	<i>Francs</i> TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
3,107,000	4,360,000	2,892,000	2,661,000	2,139,000	2,169,000	<i>£</i>

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL.

* Including Gunny Bags.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

† Including Petroleum, Refined, and other Mineral Oils from 1890 to 1906.

No. 19—continued.

ROUMANIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
212,122,000	00	00	100	318,551,000	1 00	Kilog. Coal and Coke.
7,628,000	00	00	100	7,984,000	00	Lei. Coffee.
1,702,000	00	00	100	1,827,000	00	Kilog. Cotton Yarns, undyed.
2,404,000	00	00	100	2,654,000	00	Lei. Cotton Manufactures; of pure cotton.
4,107,000	00	00	100	4,983,000	00	Kilog. plain or dyed
3,624,000	00	00	100	3,973,000	00	Lei. in "one colour."
2,050,000	00	00	100	2,158,000	00	Kilog. Gutta percha wares, combined with
20,750,000	00	00	100	20,892,000	00	Lei. other materials.
1,767,000	00	00	100	2,029,000	00	Kilog. Jute, manufactures of, coarse.*
7,774,000	00	00	100	8,103,000	00	Lei. Iron wares, coarse.
279,000	00	00	100	227,000	00	Kilog. Machines and machinery, of iron or
3,908,000	00	00	2,867,000	2,270,000	00	Lei. steel.
2,222,000	00	00	4,222,000	2,505,000	00	Kilog. Olive Oil.
3,167,000	00	00	5,151,000	3,005,000	00	Lei. Oxide of lead, zinc, &c.
13,521,000	00	00	11,428,000	15,053,000	00	Kilog. Soda, caustic, including carbonate
6,780,000	00	00	5,714,000	7,977,000	00	Lei. and bi-carbonate of Soda.
7,773,000	00	00	19,817,000	14,740,000	00	Kilog. Silk, manufactures of, mixed with
11,690,000	00	00	29,720,000	22,110,000	00	Lei. other materials.
2,874,000	00	00	3,248,000	2,486,000	00	Kilog. Silk, manufactures of, pure, or mixed
3,446,000	00	00	3,898,000	2,983,000	00	Lei. with threads of gold or silver
990,000	00	00	1,447,000	1,121,000	00	Kilog. Sugar, Refined
3,997,000	00	00	4,342,000	3,304,000	00	Lei. Wool, manufactures of, fine, 500
2,451,000	00	00	2,979,000	2,684,000	00	Kilog. grammes or less to the square metre.
3,922,000	00	00	5,353,000	2,147,000	00	Lei. Wool, manufactures of, medium fine,
51,082	13	62,140	55,135	45,449	47	Kilog. from 500 to 700 grammes to the
4,086,000	00	3,129,000	3,308,000	2,728,000	00	Lei. square metre.
38,545	19	38,038	49,350	37,159	26,498	Kilog. Woolen Clothing.
3,856,000	00	3,864,000	4,935,000	3,716,000	2,649,000	Lei. TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
16,244,000	00	14,806,000	16,192,000	9,245,000	4,870,000	Kilog. OTHER ARTICLES.
3,122,000	00	7,403,000	8,096,000	4,623,000	2,336,000	Lei.
1,128,000	00	1,424,000	1,272,000	1,254,000	633,000	Kilog.
19,704,000	00	35,806,000	31,802,000	31,398,000	15,824,000	Lei.
304,000	438,000	421,000	490,000	320,000	211,000	Kilog.
3,280,000	5,255,000	5,052,000	5,385,000	4,557,000	2,629,000	Lei.
92,300	102,280	93,735	102,463	80,715	52,757	Kilog.
4,615,000	5,114,000	4,687,000	5,123,000	4,036,000	2,634,000	Lei.
304,575,000	337,923,000	355,783,000	389,908,000	333,268,000	216,985,000	Lei.
12,183,000	13,517,000	14,239,000	15,606,000	13,331,000	8,679,000	£

* Including Gunny Bags.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
32,845						Cattle (excluding smaller Cattle).
6,769,000						Grain : Barley (including Malt).
247,258,000	1					" " Malze.
10,789,000						" " Rye.
330,826,000	4					" " Wheat.
20,467,000						Floor of Wheat.
194,854,000	1					Hides, Raw.
19,485,000						Petroleum, Raw.
971,220,000	1					Seeds, Oleaginous.
116,549,000	1					Wood, for Building.
22,029,000						Wool, Raw, in the grease.
5,507,000						
1,795,000						
2,603,000						
15,720,000						
1,572,000						
80,888,000						
32,155,000						
39,240,000						
3,364,000						
1,901,550						
4,754,000						
285,048,000	324,057,000	324,180,000	283,152,000	149,120,000	220,000,000	Lei.
10,802,000	12,902,000	8,967,000	11,327,000	5,965,000	11,200,000	£

TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
OTHER ARTICLES.

EGYPT.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Butter, Fresh and Salted	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} - \\ \text{L. Egypt.} - \end{array} \right.$	565,177 41,126	681,731 44,257	968,848 59,124	769,413 49,071	701,302 42,646
Cheese	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} - \\ \text{L. Egypt.} - \end{array} \right.$	1,522,678 60,477	1,589,308 65,406	1,634,962 65,714	1,613,123 67,488	1,676,093 65,993
Clothing, Ready-made	$\text{L. Egypt.} -$	165,877	158,882	170,265	150,543	153,554
Coal	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Tons.*} - \\ \text{L. Egypt.} - \end{array} \right.$	487,644 491,495	469,795 473,845	615,704 617,460	522,087 404,847	662,536 492,103
Coffee	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} - \\ \text{L. Egypt.} - \end{array} \right.$	2,940,308 243,575	3,496,372 294,998	3,399,313 286,145	3,363,837 293,418	3,458,587 273,462
Corn: Wheat	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Hectols.} - \\ \text{L. Egypt.} - \end{array} \right.$	405,057 161,408	73,470 41,887	177,465 89,587	322,506 154,452	90,923 30,215
Cotton Yarn	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} - \\ \text{L. Egypt.} - \end{array} \right.$	1,953,514 169,762	2,572,423 11,715	2,044,607 147,439	1,870,953 133,624	2,406,884 165,110
Manufactures	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} - \\ \text{Mètres} - \\ \text{L. Egypt.} - \end{array} \right.$	13,527,159 2,813,783 1,475,832	16,443,792 3,797,709 1,732,177	13,580,328 3,638,787 1,342,315	13,581,372 4,139,230 1,320,838	16,527,876 4,468,674 1,484,665
Flour of Wheat and Maize	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} - \\ \text{L. Egypt.} - \end{array} \right.$	8,633,825 94,672	7,100,026 83,540	7,683,307 92,331	18,436,113 167,756	20,223,132 134,835
Indigo	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} - \\ \text{L. Egypt.} - \end{array} \right.$	630,188 191,379	570,727 173,690	664,426 249,887	617,465 208,427	640,185 200,959
Linen, Manufactures of	$\text{L. Egypt.} -$	27,531	48,715	69,341	38,530	38,382
„ Hosiery, Drapery, &c.	$\text{L. Egypt.} -$	173,407	200,181	190,988	206,300	218,307
Petroleum	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Casks.} - \\ \text{Tons.} - \\ \text{L. Egypt.} - \end{array} \right.$	615,616 — 131,011	730,423 — 144,238	843,248 — 160,252	860,502 — 139,150	907,731 — 133,000
Rice	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} - \\ \text{L. Egypt.} - \end{array} \right.$	15,766,769 167,906	14,530,053 131,067	16,246,780 152,116	17,203,538 124,525	16,504,287 102,697
Sacks, empty	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} - \\ \text{L. Egypt.} - \end{array} \right.$	4,648,750 106,619	8,156,153 173,646	4,893,870 96,988	8,584,164 156,149	5,231,048 80,096
Silk, thrown or in Yarn	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} - \\ \text{L. Egypt.} - \end{array} \right.$	168,308 133,694	228,641 195,074	193,393 152,178	189,129 134,286	216,252 130,551
Soap, Common	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} - \\ \text{L. Egypt.} - \end{array} \right.$	4,029,068 82,128	4,431,230 92,192	6,130,941 123,108	5,091,049 99,934	4,851,539 94,290
Wine	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} - \\ \text{Dozen bottles.} - \\ \text{L. Egypt.} - \end{array} \right.$	10,197,850 20,029 135,750	11,229,082 20,057 151,562	11,657,574 24,535 135,216	11,998,860 24,770 140,947	12,216,197 23,079 125,458
Wood, for Building	$\text{L. Egypt.} -$	349,432	426,552	438,368	439,482	507,763
Wood, for Fuel	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Tonnes.} - \\ \text{L. Egypt.} - \end{array} \right.$	92,638 71,413	69,341 42,524	40,186 29,559	46,596 34,535	61,410 41,951
Woollen and Silk Manufactures (including also mixed Timues)	$\text{L. Egypt.} -$	258,520	417,228	400,855	410,687	445,228
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{L. Egypt.} - \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right.$	8,081,000 8,291,000	9,201,000 9,441,000	9,091,000 9,328,000	8,719,000 8,746,000	9,266,000 9,507,000

NOTE.—The above figures include Imports under the "Rastieh" treaty with Turkey
* English tons of 1,016 kilogrammes.

EGYPT.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
897,976	956,666	1,001,551	594,432	681,017	1,586,873	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Butter, Fresh and Salted.
51,560	52,424	55,016	37,206	46,121	106,416	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
1,918,642	2,038,006	2,142,291	2,000,316	2,355,173	2,922,575	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Cheese.
67,608	71,918	75,329	74,833	88,444	109,230	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
152,837	149,919	128,958	163,242	164,272	167,807	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - Clothing, Ready-made.
611,996	696,831	724,069	812,837	946,621	857,579	<i>Tons.*</i> - } Coal.
404,578	425,984	472,237	606,067	865,151	1,147,741	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
3,510,251	4,182,892	4,198,744	3,549,858	4,799,828	4,661,304	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Coffee.
265,350	297,601	259,917	141,729	179,138	203,601	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
173,294	346,186	166,539	96,601	35,675	159,347	<i>Hectols.</i> - } Corn : Wheat.
60,412	138,597	76,699	49,925	16,336	72,669	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
2,310,996	2,390,928	2,975,412	2,990,359	3,305,465	2,936,432	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Cotton Yarn.
139,519	159,624	187,229	182,516	188,474	171,260	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
15,277,668	15,831,509	19,993,758	17,289,275	18,213,141	19,103,434	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } „ Manufactures.
6,424,883	5,816,527	5,345,314	7,488,032	8,547,364	11,747,381	<i>Mètres</i> - }
1,333,946	1,520,327	1,798,614	1,610,399	1,719,716	1,987,099	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
36,577,280	66,535,872	56,008,336	35,403,813	35,178,332	49,970,531	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Flour of Wheat and Maize.
199,675	414,812	391,463	322,825	294,405	397,060	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
649,825	606,744	682,322	683,290	609,721	668,414	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Indigo.
192,676	169,629	184,112	188,821	169,038	187,120	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
33,971	41,340	48,569	49,852	61,012	77,047	<i>L. Egypt.</i> Linen, Manufactures of.
156,809	187,943	214,232	225,169	227,850	268,674	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - „ Hosiery, Drapery, &c.
964,936	991,537	1,274,985	1,222,482	856,839	1,188,721	<i>Casks.</i> - } Petroleum.
142,995	163,565	196,808	174,605	137,547	287,361	<i>Tons.</i> - }
17,776,554	21,629,073	17,948,147	21,362,095	24,841,201	30,408,601	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Rice.
106,803	126,299	126,849	152,603	191,628	240,997	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
6,983,029	7,942,738	7,008,175	9,887,480	7,269,920	7,996,904	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Sacks, empty.
103,432	127,005	112,708	152,436	115,832	142,271	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
154,067	212,561	248,400	181,519	186,066	243,093	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Silk, thrown or in Yarn.
81,139	108,122	130,166	94,059	103,745	169,455	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
4,295,575	4,495,198	5,390,537	3,710,421	4,528,819	3,544,730	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Soap, Common.
82,358	90,293	106,932	73,358	88,613	69,361	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
11,306,627	11,965,423	11,445,519	10,939,686	11,895,676	12,949,098	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Wine.
32,887	32,002	34,862	31,618	23,453	25,824	<i>Dozen bottles</i> - }
118,998	121,744	125,200	132,815	132,753	139,438	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
496,319	424,357	501,100	634,119	642,720	678,288	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - Wood, for Building.
33,398	34,072	47,010	45,380	32,983	39,435	<i>Tonnes.</i> - } Wood, for Fuel.
23,719	23,919	33,094	32,047	23,041	27,378	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
323,831	452,642	553,977	440,918	400,124	573,832	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } Woollen and Silk Manu- factures (including also mixed Tissues).
8,390,000	9,829,000	10,604,000	11,033,000	11,442,000	14,112,000	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
8,608,000	10,085,000	10,880,000	11,320,000	11,740,000	14,479,000	<i>£</i> }

in the year 1890. The "Raftieh" was abolished on January 1st, 1891.

EGYPT.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Beans -	{	<i>Hectols.</i> -	2,050,848	2,300,984	1,863,054	1,945,991	2,482,802
		<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	730,647	908,441	693,000	687,958	681,046
Corn : Wheat	{	<i>Hectols.</i> -	539,237	1,207,230	549,221	207,268	352,924
		<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	223,906	518,264	238,971	83,952	110,936
" Maize -	{	<i>Hectols.</i> -	79,235	1,422,767	428,230	17,812	309,731
		<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	23,457	434,146	118,956	5,827	66,046
Cotton	{	<i>Cantars.</i> -	3,328,223	4,263,235	5,065,094	4,479,136	5,403,285
		<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	8,272,226	8,968,826	8,838,034	8,525,974	8,181,170
Cotton-seed -	{	<i>Hectols.</i> -	4,992,724	5,506,742	6,672,541	5,798,619	5,648,833
		<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	1,380,255	1,544,963	1,923,699	1,840,357	1,457,729
Hides and Skins, untanned	{	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	3,922,529	3,297,221	3,090,330	2,998,789	3,267,922
		<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	48,019	45,502	45,603	47,206	45,432
Hides and Skins, tanned	{	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	1,192,342	827,172	828,545	916,979	710,496
		<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	45,718	39,105	42,408	46,538	33,193
Oil-cake	{	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	2,656,007	6,236,770	7,782,573	11,896,295	12,355,551
		<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	9,478	22,349	27,726	40,761	40,142
Onions	{	<i>Metric Tons</i> -	30,218	27,224	38,021	46,251	58,256
		<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	72,834	87,525	114,148	146,068	160,668
Rags	{	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	11,081,426	7,239,921	9,382,406	8,173,783	6,564,593
		<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	38,343	24,232	32,557	28,393	18,901
Sugar (from the Cane)	{	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	26,879,612	46,683,831	55,248,742	55,113,243	56,394,235
		<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	338,923	572,694	704,521	760,793	629,293
Wool, Raw	{	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	1,164,443	309,293	762,124	11,054,38	1,164,748
		<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	52,514	35,740	34,147	48,150	47,845
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	11,876,000	13,879,000	13,341,000	12,790,000	11,893,000
		£	12,185,000	14,240,000	13,688,000	13,123,000	12,203,000

EGYPT.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
1,625,029	1,874,880	1,236,428	920,345	1,236,528	563,009	Hectols.	} Beans.
469,482	413,415	383,328	339,048	420,852	205,078	L. Egypt.	
297,497	147,505	77,265	108,775	45,027	18,260	Hectols.	} Corn : Wheat.
89,465	53,818	33,803	49,146	18,656	8,496	L. Egypt.	
538,330	15,175	114,947	13,967	37,367	21,597	Hectols.	} " Maize.
113,245	3,614	29,344	4,496	11,066	6,963	L. Egypt.	
5,264,329	5,172,590	5,720,257	5,990,411	6,678,709	5,427,476	Cantars	} Cotton.
9,463,498	9,986,861	8,915,640	8,448,631	11,598,228	13,039,025	L. Egypt.	
5,851,384	6,126,571	7,526,049	7,188,106	6,268,705	6,523,303	Hectols.	} Cotton-seed.
1,200,364	1,226,870	1,531,079	1,510,955	1,637,405	1,960,499	L. Egypt.	
4,381,670	3,734,847	3,574,594	3,088,836	2,076,805	2,601,402	Kilogs.	} Hides and Skins, un- tanned.
61,508	54,214	51,089	47,702	34,350	50,768	L. Egypt.	
687,618	637,364	531,987	436,764	422,843	412,861	Kilogs.	} Hides and Skins, tanned.
33,854	32,559	27,442	25,271	23,831	23,692	L. Egypt.	
17,443,967	26,199,749	31,309,601	39,567,759	41,827,666	46,548,000	Kilogs.	} Oil-cake.
41,492	55,571	67,424	85,221	90,642	100,238	L. Egypt.	
51,828	53,845	46,738	60,664	76,569	76,034	Metric Tons	} Onions.
159,244	128,740	138,731	181,998	229,832	152,873	L. Egypt.	
5,919,048	3,302,415	5,805,543	6,675,197	5,311,407	3,921,000	Kilogs.	} Rags.
11,268	6,276	11,020	12,820	9,747	8,283	L. Egypt.	
55,145,775	73,597,218	72,918,867	57,681,372	64,390,931	63,729,309	Kilogs.	} Sugar (from the Cane).
472,953	765,172	634,530	543,700	664,432	575,509	L. Egypt.	
1,286,313	1,564,077	1,213,315	1,096,346	1,067,920	1,061,211	Kilogs.	} Wool, Raw
52,525	3,122	49,299	44,410	46,341	42,340	L. Egypt.	
12,632,000	13,232,000	12,321,000	11,805,000	15,351,000	16,767,000	L. Egypt.	} TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
12,961,000	13,577,000	12,642,000	12,112,000	15,751,000	17,204,000	£	

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED. QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
		Years ended June 30th.				
Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Free of Duty	Dollars	31,640,000	31,523,000	36,566,000	27,434,000	30,231,000
Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Dutiable	"	15,677,000	14,433,000	16,272,000	10,119,000	13,227,000
Coal, Bituminous	Tons	1,055,000	1,332,000	1,102,000	1,148,000	1,280,000
	Dollars	3,588,000	4,373,000	3,614,000	3,704,000	3,848,000
Coffee, Free of Duty	Pounds	519,528,000	632,942,000	541,157,000	531,705,000	645,706,000
	Dollars	96,124,000	126,802,000	76,669,000	87,173,000	96,087,000
" Dutiable	Pounds	—	7,269,000	22,312,000	19,229,000	6,503,000
	Dollars	—	1,240,000	3,817,000	3,142,000	1,044,000
Cotton, Manufactures of, Total	Dollars	29,713,000	28,124,000	33,560,000	22,347,000	33,197,000
Cotton Cloth, Plain or Dyed	Sq. Yds.	32,858,000	33,979,000	45,772,000	28,325,000	46,887,000
Clothing	Dollars	4,408,000	4,646,000	5,797,000	3,481,000	5,544,000
Knit Goods: Stockings, Hose, Half Hose, Shirts, &c.	Dollars	1,201,000	1,262,000	1,682,000	1,659,000	2,767,000
Laces, Edgings, Embroideries, Insertings, &c.	"	6,739,000	5,834,000	6,892,000	4,361,000	6,535,000
All other	"	10,589,000	11,248,000	12,742,000	8,022,000	11,686,000
Earthen, Stone, and China Ware	"	6,776,000	5,334,000	6,947,000	4,824,000	6,855,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw*	"	8,381,000	8,709,000	9,529,000	6,879,000	8,966,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, &c., Manufactures of	"	21,287,000	19,124,000	21,372,000	12,163,000	13,282,000
Fruits, including Nuts, Free of Duty	"	24,024,000	26,203,000	28,131,000	19,230,000	20,291,000
Fruits, including Nuts, Dutiable	"	10,423,000	9,650,000	10,026,000	8,892,000	5,467,000
Furs and Fur Skins, Free of Duty	"	15,560,000	11,295,000	13,661,000	9,863,000	11,772,000
Furs and Manufactures of, Dutiable	"	2,822,000	3,352,000	4,049,000	2,641,000	3,320,000
Glass and Glassware	"	7,007,000	6,845,000	6,519,000	4,979,000	7,002,000
Hides and Skins, other than Fur Skins	"	8,364,000	8,759,000	8,022,000	5,217,000	6,627,000
India-rubber and Gutta-percha, Crude	"	27,931,000	26,850,000	28,348,000	16,786,000	26,123,000
Iron and Steel, and Manufactures of (not including Ore), Total	Pounds	34,673,000	40,284,000	42,130,000	34,257,000	41,063,000
Tin Plates, Terne Plates, and Taggers' Tin	Dollars	18,021,000	19,833,000	17,965,000	15,162,000	18,475,000
All other	Dollars	53,544,000	28,928,000	34,938,000	20,926,000	23,049,000
Jewellery and Precious Stones	Pounds	1,036,489,000	422,176,000	628,428,000	454,161,000	508,039,000
Leather, and Manufactures of Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons	Dollars	35,747,000	12,316,000	17,566,000	11,970,000	12,144,000
Silk, Manufactures of, Total	Dollars	17,797,000	16,612,000	17,372,000	8,956,000	10,905,000
Clothing Ready-made	"	13,831,000	12,973,000	15,865,000	5,343,000	8,075,000
Dress and Piece Goods	"	12,083,000	13,300,000	15,988,000	9,416,000	13,819,000
Laces and Embroideries	"	6,267,000	8,834,000	8,497,000	5,902,000	9,316,000
Ribbons	"	10,076,000	25,059,000	29,837,000	16,234,000	22,628,000
All other	"	37,880,000	31,173,000	38,959,000	24,812,000	31,206,000
Sugar and Molasses, Free of Duty	"	2,213,000	2,352,000	2,569,000	1,497,000	1,814,000
Sugar and Molasses, Dutiable	"	10,418,000	9,892,000	13,475,000	9,696,000	9,775,000
Tea	"	3,181,000	4,391,000	4,873,000	2,320,000	3,946,000
Tin, in Bars, Blocks or Pigs	"	1,834,000	1,645,000	2,287,000	1,063,000	1,129,000
Grain or Granulated	"	20,234,000	12,893,000	15,755,000	10,236,000	14,542,000
Tobacco, Leaf	"	45,334,000	106,720,000	116,947,000	126,620,000	29,161,000
" Cigars, &c.	"	52,793,000	664,000	1,354,000	2,279,000	47,302,000
Wines	"	88,453,000	90,079,000	89,061,000	93,519,000	97,253,000
Wood, Unmanufactured, Free of Duty	Pounds	13,829,000	14,373,000	13,857,000	14,144,000	13,171,000
Wood, and Manufactures of, Dutiable	Dollars	39,788,000	43,909,000	61,076,000	16,785,000	47,632,000
Wool, Raw	Dollars	7,978,000	8,668,000	12,359,000	2,641,000	6,787,000
" Manufactures of, Total	Pounds	23,061,000	21,989,000	28,110,000	19,663,000	26,668,000
Carpets and Carpeting	Dollars	13,284,000	10,332,000	14,703,000	10,985,000	14,746,000
Clothing, Ready-made	Dollars	3,479,000	2,926,000	2,917,000	2,154,000	2,143,000
Cloths	Dozens	748,750	684,732	787,984	533,457	554,536
Dress Goods: Women's and Children's	Gallons	3,861,000	3,478,000	3,526,000	2,600,000	2,789,000
All other	Dollars	10,007,000	8,945,000	10,205,000	6,739,000	7,184,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Dollars	5,277,000	5,570,000	6,643,000	5,966,000	13,597,000
	£	14,611,000	14,276,000	16,510,000	12,188,000	4,216,000
	Pounds	129,304,000	148,671,000	172,434,000	55,153,000	206,034,000
	Dollars	18,231,000	19,688,000	21,064,000	6,107,000	25,556,000
	Dollars	41,060,000	35,566,000	38,049,000	19,439,000	36,543,000
	"	1,373,000	1,286,000	1,581,000	959,000	1,362,000
	"	1,856,000	1,477,000	1,175,000	859,000	999,000
	Pounds	12,110,000	13,813,000	18,206,000	7,456,000	23,917,000
	Dollars	12,035,000	12,765,000	15,118,000	6,756,000	16,298,000
	Sq. Yds.	86,644,000	78,673,000	82,283,000	41,667,000	—
	Dollars	18,243,000	16,475,000	16,483,000	8,581,000	14,400,000
	Dollars	7,553,000	3,563,000	3,692,000	2,284,000	3,484,000
	Dollars	844,916,000	827,402,008	966,401,000	654,995,000	731,970,000
	£	176,024,000	172,375,000	180,500,000	136,457,000	152,494,000

* Including also manilla hemp, sisal grass, and other fibrous substances.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
Years ended June 30th.			Years ended 31st December.			
34,530,000	31,308,000	25,774,000	28,724,000	31,405,000	Dollars	Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Free of Duty.
13,780,000	13,641,000	15,698,000	19,533,000	22,075,000	"	Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Dutiable.
1,244,000	1,288,000	1,273,000	1,400,000	1,909,000	Tons	Coal, Bituminous.
3,559,000	3,554,000	3,401,000	3,882,000	5,020,000	Dollars	Coffee, Free of Duty.
580,598,000	737,646,000	870,514,000	878,198,000	785,919,000	Pounds	
84,793,000	81,544,000	65,068,000	56,069,000	59,511,000	Dollars	" Dutiable.
—	—	—	—	—	Pounds	
—	—	—	—	—	Dollars	Cotton, Manufactures of, Total.
32,437,000	34,429,000	27,267,000	36,581,000	42,614,000	Dollars	
43,298,000	39,115,000	44,778,000	66,847,000	53,265,000	Sq. Yds.	Cotton Cloth, Plain or Dyed.
5,100,000	4,678,000	5,434,000	8,074,000	7,300,000	Dollars	Clothing.
2,683,000	2,627,000	1,051,000	1,071,000	1,446,000	Dollars	Knit Goods: Stockings, Hose, Half Hose, Shirts, &c.
6,191,000	5,597,000	4,034,000	4,444,000	5,246,000	"	Lace, Edgings, Embroideries, Insertings, &c.
10,879,000	12,573,000	11,769,000	16,630,000	20,673,000	"	All other.
7,584,000	8,955,000	4,979,000	6,362,000	7,940,000	"	Earthen, Stone, and China Ware.
10,606,000	9,977,000	6,687,000	8,101,000	9,144,000	"	Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw.*
12,871,000	12,338,000	13,446,000	21,309,000	25,752,000	"	Flax, Hemp, and Jute, &c., Manufactures of.
27,120,000	32,547,000	21,900,000	27,315,000	32,528,000	"	Fruits, including Nuts, Free of Duty.
5,805,000	4,762,000	5,212,000	7,866,000	7,123,000	"	Fruits, including Nuts, Dutiable.
13,227,000	12,364,000	9,355,000	12,681,000	11,798,000	"	Furs and Fur Skins, Free of Duty.
3,546,000	2,939,000	3,834,000	6,112,000	6,222,000	"	Furs and Manufactures of, Dutiable.
5,758,000	3,076,000	4,049,000	5,236,000	5,411,000	"	Glass and Glassware.
7,528,000	5,604,000	3,783,000	4,483,000	4,980,000	"	Hides and Skins, other than Fur Skins.
30,520,000	27,863,000	37,069,000	51,088,000	51,588,000	"	India-rubber and Gutta-percha Crude.
40,618,000	36,692,000	46,692,000	54,915,000	49,705,000	Pounds	Iron and Steel, and Manufactures of (not including Ore), Total.
16,782,000	17,558,000	25,545,000	34,397,000	28,720,000	Dollars	Tin Plates, Terne Plates, and Taggers' Tin.
25,338,000	16,095,000	12,626,000	15,801,000	20,444,000	Dollars	All other.
385,139,000	230,074,000	171,662,000	131,970,000	135,265,000	Pounds	Jewellery and Precious Stones.
8,951,000	5,345,000	3,809,000	3,739,000	4,618,000	Dollars	Leather and Manufactures of.
16,387,000	10,750,000	8,817,000	12,062,000	15,826,000	Dollars	Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons.
7,836,000	3,558,000	10,389,000	21,090,000	15,995,000	"	Silk, Manufactures of, Total.
13,460,000	13,283,000	11,414,000	11,894,000	13,298,000	"	
9,364,000	7,998,000	12,088,000	13,583,000	9,671,000	Pounds	
26,763,000	18,918,000	32,110,000	43,547,000	32,454,000	Dollars	
26,653,000	25,199,000	23,524,000	27,881,000	29,720,000	Dollars	
3,112,000	2,285,000	1,855,000	1,699,000	1,743,000	"	Clothing, Ready-made.
8,063,000	7,576,000	10,495,000	14,224,000	14,395,000	"	Dress and Piece Goods.
1,991,000	2,158,000	3,349,000	3,259,000	3,031,000	"	Laces and Embroideries.
1,143,000	984,000	2,035,000	1,674,000	1,903,000	"	Ribbons.
12,344,000	12,216,000	5,788,000	7,025,000	8,646,000	"	All other.
11,363,000	13,183,000	16,662,000	21,718,000	9,159,000	"	Sugar and Molasses, Free of Duty.
78,623,000	86,495,000	44,355,000	87,236,000	83,479,000	"	Sugar and Molasses, Dutiable.†
93,998,000	113,347,000	70,958,000	87,547,000	96,385,000	Pounds	Tea.
12,705,000	14,836,000	10,054,000	10,934,000	11,783,000	Dollars	
49,953,000	50,460,000	63,939,000	71,248,000	69,990,000	Pounds	Tin in Bars, Blocks or Pigs, Grain or Granulated.
6,762,000	6,536,000	8,776,000	16,746,000	19,459,000	Dollars	
32,925,000	13,805,000	10,477,000	17,278,000	23,192,000	Pounds	Tobacco, Leaf.
16,508,000	9,584,000	7,489,000	11,790,000	14,868,000	Dollars	
2,201,000	2,098,000	1,604,000	2,340,000	2,386,000	Dollars	" Cigars, &c.
561,000	538,000	493,000	576,000	648,000	Dozens	
2,835,000	2,998,000	1,931,000	2,418,000	2,675,000	Gallons	Wines.
7,107,000	6,862,000	5,969,000	7,161,000	7,707,000	Dollars	
17,025,000	17,686,000	7,497,000	5,325,000	6,668,000	Dollars	Wood, Unmanufactured, Free of Duty.
3,543,000	2,858,000	6,365,000	12,792,000	13,453,000	"	Wood, and Manufactures of Dutiable.
230,911,000	350,852,000	132,795,000	105,868,000	139,908,000	Pounds	Wool, Raw.
32,451,000	53,243,000	16,784,000	11,660,000	19,210,000	Dollars	
53,494,000	49,163,000	14,824,000	14,597,000	15,806,000	Dollars	" Manufactures of, Total.
894,000	783,000	1,790,000	2,272,000	2,758,000	"	Carpets and Carpeting.
1,297,000	985,000	765,000	987,000	1,142,000	"	Clothing, Ready-made.
36,782,000	27,859,000	5,062,000	4,677,000	4,447,000	Pounds	Cloths.
21,887,000	17,007,000	3,966,000	4,584,000	4,731,000	Dollars	
26,357,000	22,049,000	29,126,000	23,661,000	25,450,000	Sq. Yds.	Dress Goods: Women's and Children's.
19,930,000	16,787,000	6,036,000	5,460,000	5,765,000	Dollars	
9,486,000	13,601,000	2,267,000	1,844,000	1,411,000	Dollars	All other.
779,725,000	764,730,000	616,050,000	798,967,000	829,150,000	Dollars	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
162,443,000	159,319,000	128,344,000	166,451,000	172,740,000	£	

† Including Candy and Confectionery.

‡ Entered as Pounds.

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
		Years ended June 30th.				
Agricultural Implements -	Dollars	3,219,000	3,795,000	4,657,000	5,028,000	5,413,000
Animals :						
Cattle - - - - -	No.	374,679	394,607	287,094	359,278	321,722
	Dollars	30,445,000	35,099,000	26,032,000	33,462,000	30,604,000
All other* - - - - -	Dollars	2,490,000	1,399,000	1,496,000	2,251,000	5,150,000
Breadstuffs : Total value of	"	128,123,000	299,363,000	200,313,000	166,777,000	114,606,000
Corn (Maize) - - - - -	Bushels†	80,768,000	75,452,000	46,037,000	65,325,000	27,691,000
	Dollars	17,653,000	41,590,000	24,588,000	30,211,000	14,651,000
Wheat - - - - -	Bushels†	55,132,000	157,280,000	117,121,000	88,415,000	76,103,000
	Dollars	51,420,000	161,399,000	93,535,000	59,407,000	43,806,000
" Flour - - - - -	Barrels	11,344,000	15,197,000	16,620,000	16,860,000	15,269,000
	Dollars	54,706,000	75,362,000	75,494,000	69,272,000	61,652,000
All other - - - - -	Dollars	3,396,000	20,092,000	5,903,000	7,887,000	4,496,000
Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Medicines - - - - -	"	6,545,000	6,094,000	6,754,000	7,401,000	8,189,000
Coal, Anthracite and Bituminous - - - - -	Long tons	2,399,000	2,509,000	2,847,000	3,615,000	3,772,000
	Dollars	8,391,000	8,649,000	10,004,000	11,909,000	11,099,000
Copper Ore - - - - -	Tons	38,562	42,984	41,269	23,480	10,281
	Dollars	7,261,000	6,037,000	4,591,000	2,436,000	1,106,000
" Ingots, Bars, and Old - - - - -	Pounds	34,555,000	56,454,000	37,642,000	196,048,000	148,446,000
	Dollars	4,414,000	6,934,000	4,188,000	19,242,000	13,921,000
Cotton, Raw ‡ - - - - -	1,000 Pounds	2,907,359	2,935,220	2,212,115	2,683,282	3,517,433
	Dollars	290,713,000	258,461,000	188,771,000	210,869,000	204,901,000
" Manufactures - - - - -	Dollars	13,606,000	13,226,000	11,809,000	14,341,000	13,790,000
Cotton-seed oil - - - - -	Gallons	11,003,000	13,859,000	9,462,000	14,958,000	21,188,000
	Dollars	3,975,000	4,982,000	3,928,000	6,008,000	6,813,000
Cycles and parts thereof - - - - -	Dollars	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Fertilisers - - - - -	Tons	232,000	251,000	460,000	543,000	639,000
	Dollars	2,182,000	2,657,000	3,927,000	5,038,000	5,741,000
Iron and Steel and Manufactures of (excluding ore), Total - - - - -	Dollars	28,910,000	28,801,000	30,106,000	29,220,000	32,001,000
Saws and Tools - - - - -	"	1,844,000	1,900,000	1,902,000	1,919,000	1,985,000
Sewing Machines and parts thereof - - - - -	"	2,884,000	3,134,000	2,476,000	2,347,000	2,260,000
Engines and Boilers - - - - -	"	3,314,000	2,520,000	2,657,000	2,067,000	2,985,000
Machinery, all other - - - - -	"	10,118,000	10,638,000	10,673,000	10,711,000	11,653,000
Wire - - - - -	Pounds	25,001,000	26,659,000	42,798,000	44,778,000	61,094,000
	Dollars	860,000	853,000	1,189,000	1,075,000	1,277,000
All other - - - - -	Dollars	9,890,000	9,756,000	11,209,000	11,101,000	11,841,000
Leather and Manufactures of Naval Stores (Rosin, Tar, Pitch, Turpentine, and Spirits of) - - - - -	"	13,279,000	12,085,000	11,912,000	14,283,000	15,614,000
Oilcake and Oilcake Meal - - - - -	Pounds	633,845,000	826,399,000	802,416,000	744,603,000	733,652,000
	Dollars	7,452,000	9,713,000	9,689,000	8,807,000	7,166,000
Oil, Mineral :—						
Crude - - - - -	Gallons	91,415,000	103,593,000	111,704,000	121,926,000	111,285,000
	Dollars	5,876,000	5,102,000	4,567,000	4,416,000	5,102,000
Refined - - - - -	Dollars	46,150,000	39,704,000	37,575,000	37,084,000	41,498,000
Paraffin and Paraffin Wax - - - - -	Pounds	66,366,000	61,999,000	82,675,000	96,116,000	96,076,000
	Dollars	3,715,000	3,965,000	4,516,000	3,821,000	3,570,000
Meat Products,† Total - - - - -	Dollars	129,154,000	130,003,000	138,830,000	135,691,000	127,001,000
Beef, Fresh - - - - -	Pounds	194,046,000	220,555,000	206,296,000	193,892,000	191,338,000
	Dollars	15,322,000	18,064,000	17,754,000	16,700,000	16,833,000
" Salted - - - - -	Pounds	90,287,000	70,206,000	58,424,000	62,683,000	62,473,000
	Dollars	5,049,000	3,988,000	3,185,000	3,572,000	3,558,000
" Canned - - - - -	Pounds	109,586,000	87,028,000	79,089,000	55,975,000	64,102,000
	Dollars	9,069,000	7,876,000	7,223,000	5,121,000	5,721,000
Tallow - - - - -	Pounds	111,689,000	89,780,000	61,819,800	54,662,000	25,864,000
	Dollars	5,501,000	4,426,000	3,129,000	2,766,000	1,293,000
Bacon - - - - -	Pounds	514,676,000	507,920,000	391,753,000	416,658,000	452,550,000
	Dollars	37,406,000	39,335,000	35,781,000	38,339,000	37,776,000
Hams - - - - -	Pounds	84,410,000	76,857,000	82,178,000	86,971,000	105,494,000
	Dollars	8,246,000	7,758,000	9,933,000	9,845,000	10,961,000
Pork, Pickled - - - - -	Pounds	81,317,000	80,336,000	62,460,000	63,576,000	58,287,000
	Dollars	4,787,000	4,792,000	4,117,000	5,068,000	4,138,000
Lard - - - - -	Pounds	498,344,000	460,046,000	365,094,000	447,567,000	474,895,000
	Dollars	34,414,000	33,202,000	34,644,000	40,090,000	36,822,000
Oleomargarine, The Oil - - - - -	Pounds	80,231,000	91,582,000	113,939,000	123,296,000	78,099,000
	Dollars	7,859,000	9,012,000	11,207,000	11,943,000	7,107,000
Dairy Products - - - - -	Dollars	9,864,000	10,359,000	9,571,000	9,580,000	6,633,000
Tobacco, Unmanufactured - - - - -	Pounds	249,233,000	255,432,000	266,083,000	290,685,000	300,992,000
	Dollars	21,034,000	20,670,000	22,892,000	24,085,000	25,799,000
" Manufactures of - - - - -	Dollars	4,187,000	4,069,000	4,051,000	3,850,000	3,953,000
Wood : Lumber and Timber (including Firewood) - - - - -	"	20,283,000	19,728,000	20,607,000	20,938,000	20,866,000
" Manufactures of - - - - -	"	5,987,000	6,063,000	6,059,000	6,774,000	6,250,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - - -	Dollars	872,270,000	1,015,732,000	831,031,000	869,206,000	793,892,000
	£	181,723,000	211,611,000	173,131,000	181,084,000	165,290,000

* Including Fowls.

† Winchester bushels.

‡ Including Sea Island.

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
Years ended June 30th.			(Years ended 31st December.)			
5,177,000	5,241,000	7,610,000	13,596,000	15,980,000	Dollars.	Agricultural Implements.
872,461	892,190	489,255	409,176	423,181	No.	Animals :—
34,561,000	36,857,000	37,827,000	30,685,000	33,819,000	Dollars	Cattle.
7,280,000	7,211,000	8,415,000	9,024,000	15,334,000	Dollars	All other.*
141,457,900	197,857,000	333,897,000	269,956,000	250,786,000	"	Breadstuffs : Total Value of.
99,993,000	176,916,000	208,745,000	206,135,000	190,386,000	Bushels†	Corn (Maize).
37,837,000	54,087,000	74,197,000	82,729,000	84,285,000	Dollars	Wheat.
60,650,000	79,562,000	148,231,000	109,685,000	99,079,000	Bushels†	" Flour.
39,710,000	59,920,000	145,685,000	81,447,000	70,976,000	Dollars	All other.
14,621,000	14,570,000	15,350,000	18,717,000	18,633,000	Barrels	Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Medicines.
52,025,000	55,914,000	69,284,000	70,082,000	68,018,000	Dollars	Coal, Anthracite and Bituminous.
11,785,000	27,936,000	44,751,000	35,698,000	27,507,000	Dollars	Copper Ore.
9,063,000	9,788,000	9,442,000	11,950,000	13,772,000	"	" Ingots, Bars, and Old.
3,641,000	3,658,000	4,009,000	5,752,000	7,918,000	Long tons	Cotton, Raw.‡
10,646,000	11,009,000	11,684,000	15,713,000	21,524,000	Dollars	" Manufactures.
15,935	15,000	8,000	3,747	10,007	Tons	Cotton-seed oil.
2,034,000	2,060,000	824,000	443,000	1,333,000	Dollars	Cycles and parts thereof.
175,581,000	279,394,000	278,957,000	246,826,000	337,974,000	Pounds	Fertilisers.
18,644,000	30,712,000	31,076,000	41,190,000	55,285,000	Dollars	Iron and Steel and Manufactures of (excluding ore), Total.
2,335,228	3,108,755	3,850,264	2,952,869	3,397,900	{ 1,000 Pounds	Saws and Tools.
190,066,000	230,891,000	230,442,000	191,167,000	314,253,000	Dollars	{ Sewing Machines and parts thereof.
16,837,000	21,038,000	17,024,000	24,859,000	20,723,000	Dollars	Engines and Boilers.
19,446,000	27,199,000	40,231,000	49,969,000	44,537,000	Gallons	Machinery, all other.
5,477,000	6,897,000	10,138,000	12,476,000	15,051,000	Dollars	Wire.
1,898,000	7,005,000	6,547,000	4,820,000	3,061,000	Dollars	All other.
514,000	530,000	474,000	917,000	646,000	Tons	Leather and Manufactures of.
4,401,000	5,006,000	4,360,000	7,802,000	5,755,000	Dollars	Naval Stores (Rosin, Tar, Pitch, Turpentine, and Spirits of).
41,161,000	57,498,000	70,407,000	105,690,000	129,633,000	Dollars	Oilcake and Oilcake Meal.
2,197,000	2,475,000	2,431,000	3,479,000	3,715,000	"	Oil, Mineral :—
3,139,000	3,840,000	3,136,000	4,103,000	4,510,000	"	Crude.
3,274,000	4,228,000	5,217,000	6,724,000	7,222,000	"	Refined.
15,201,000	21,875,000	25,704,000	38,101,000	43,468,000	"	Paraffin and Paraffin Wax.
70,939,000	107,729,000	137,055,000	260,550,000	174,751,000	Pounds	Meat Products, ¶ Total.
1,507,000	2,243,000	2,593,000	5,527,000	4,604,000	Dollars	Beef, Fresh.
15,843,000	23,387,000	31,326,000	47,756,000	66,114,000	Dollars	" Salted.
20,243,000	19,161,000	21,114,000	26,810,000	27,169,000	Dollars	" Canned.
8,844,000	9,215,000	9,155,000	11,656,000	13,030,000	"	Tallow.
798,367,000	1,056,493,000	1,355,934,000	1,673,966,000	1,581,268,000	Pounds	Bacon.
7,950,000	9,611,000	12,582,000	16,121,000	17,115,000	Dollars	Hams.
110,924,000	131,726,000	113,297,000	117,690,000	138,161,000	Gallons	Pork, Pickled.
6,122,000	6,172,000	4,343,000	5,958,000	7,341,000	Dollars	Lard.
56,261,000	56,463,000	51,782,000	59,426,000	66,308,000	Dollars	Oleomargarine : The Oil.
105,883,000	126,365,090	154,823,000	181,861,000	157,108,000	Pounds	Dairy Products.
4,407,000	4,957,000	6,030,000	7,650,000	8,186,000	Dollars	Tobacco, Unmanufactured
125,306,000	127,484,000	156,424,000	173,379,000	177,335,000	Dollars	" Manufactures of.
224,783,000	290,396,000	274,768,000	322,636,000	326,357,000	Pounds	Wood : Lumber and Timber (including Firewood).
18,974,000	22,654,000	22,967,000	28,195,000	29,308,000	Dollars	" Manufactures of.
70,709,000	67,713,000	44,314,000	43,614,000	54,935,000	Pounds	
3,975,000	3,514,000	2,368,000	2,405,000	3,156,000	Dollars	
63,698,000	54,020,000	37,110,000	49,393,000	51,916,000	Pounds	
5,637,000	4,656,000	3,280,000	4,530,000	5,150,000	Dollars	
52,759,000	75,109,000	81,745,000	97,084,000	92,555,000	Pounds	
2,324,000	2,783,000	3,142,000	4,314,000	4,675,000	Dollars	
425,352,000	500,399,000	650,109,000	558,006,000	469,925,000	Pounds	
33,443,000	34,187,000	46,881,000	41,009,000	37,100,000	Dollars	
129,036,000	165,247,000	200,186,000	216,647,000	198,328,000	Pounds	
12,670,000	15,971,000	18,988,000	21,016,000	21,044,000	Dollars	
69,498,000	66,769,000	88,133,000	137,574,000	140,915,000	Pounds	
3,973,000	3,297,000	4,907,000	7,997,000	9,381,000	Dollars	
509,534,000	568,316,000	709,344,000	690,069,000	609,473,000	Pounds	
33,589,000	29,126,000	39,711,000	41,531,000	42,034,000	Dollars	
103,277,000	113,506,000	132,579,000	139,830,000	160,298,000	Pounds	
8,088,000	6,742,000	7,904,000	9,795,000	11,581,000	Dollars	
6,300,000	9,654,000	9,096,000	9,067,000	9,233,000	Dollars	
295,539,000	314,932,000	263,020,000	346,824,000	305,033,000	Pounds	
24,571,000	24,711,000	22,172,000	29,986,000	26,886,000	Dollars	
4,380,000	5,026,000	4,818,000	5,201,000	5,738,000	Dollars	
24,521,000	30,782,000	28,415,000	35,457,000	41,122,000	"	
7,426,000	8,893,000	9,098,000	10,383,000	11,514,000	"	
863,200,000	1,032,008,000	1,210,292,000	1,252,932,000	1,453,010,000	Dollars	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
179,833,000	215,092,000	252,144,000	261,027,000	302,710,000	£	

¶ Exclusive of Dairy Products.

‡ Included under "All other Manufactures of Iron and Steel" prior to 1896.

CHILE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals, Living :							
Horses, Mules, and Asses	No. Pesos Fuer.		7,362 359,000	9,270 432,000	9,873 380,000	8,661 365,000	9,225 352,000
Oxen and Cows	No. Pesos Fuer.		76,799 3,965,000	85,598 4,635,000	107,652 5,245,000	94,490 4,711,000	83,279 4,124,000
Sheep	No. Pesos Fuer.		21,338 79,000	23,197 98,000	22,073 66,000	16,352 46,000	13,248 47,000
Candles	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.		1,884,000 848,000	1,497,000 669,000	2,964,000 1,434,000	2,019,000 911,000	1,490,000 670,000
Coal	Tonnes Pesos Fuer.		398,000 3,175,000	507,000 4,114,000	385,000 3,078,000	422,000 3,380,000	596,000 4,753,000
Coffee	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.		1,018,000 407,000	756,000 302,000	1,179,000 478,000	756,000 301,000	513,000 205,000
Cotton Manufactures : Piece Goods of Pure Cotton	Mètres. Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.		854,176 6,175,034 6,401,000	564,122 5,384,765 5,387,000	1,458,281 11,500,456 11,509,000	648,584 6,789,075 7,008,949	485,791 4,178,878 4,358,280
Cotton Yarns	Pesos Fuer.		415,000	365,000	601,000	474,000	427,000
Drugs	Pesos Fuer.		648,000	653,000	865,000	768,000	524,000
Hardware, &c.	Pesos Fuer.		1,151,000	1,313,000	1,798,000	1,338,000	1,108,000
Iron :							
Bars, Blocks, and Ingots	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.		13,030,000 634,000	12,328,000 607,000	15,087,000 756,000	17,684,000 869,000	15,356,000 740,000
Sheets (galvanized or not)	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.		12,718,000 1,432,000	10,617,000 1,190,000	7,279,000 805,000	10,918,000 1,238,000	14,564,000 1,594,000
Tubing (galvanized or not)	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.		13,594,000 1,303,000	9,749,000 866,000	2,920,000 321,000	4,734,000 489,000	7,879,000 743,000
Rails	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.		39,568,000 1,975,000	26,209,000 1,311,000	19,713,000 990,000	11,038,000 556,000	14,434,000 705,000
Machinery Agricultural, Industrial, Mining, &c.	Pesos Fuer.		*	1,474,000	1,030,000	1,689,000	1,358,000
Sewing Machines	Pesos Fuer.		252,000	143,000	341,000	379,000	108,000
Not specially mentioned	"		1,110,000	813,000	768,000	1,644,000	815,000
Oil : Mineral, for Lighting	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.		9,141,000 734,000	6,402,000 525,000	12,313,000 960,000	9,876,000 759,000	8,716,000 696,000
Paper of all kinds	Pesos Fuer.		1,007,000	870,000	1,051,000	1,016,000	820,000
Railway Materials	Pesos Fuer.		4,021,000	2,670,000	3,004,000	2,195,000	2,188,000
Sacks, empty	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.		9,093,000 1,407,000	14,623,000 2,249,000	13,826,000 2,060,000	11,966,000 1,843,000	12,524,000 2,001,000
Steel, in bars, plates, &c.	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.		3,104,000 385,000	1,280,000 158,000	2,735,000 251,000	2,365,000 355,000	3,208,000 387,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.		23,376,000 4,746,000	30,310,000 5,700,000	29,419,000 5,855,000	28,504,000 4,913,000	28,472,000 4,863,000
Tea	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.		520,000 780,000	425,000 637,000	844,000 1,264,000	617,000 922,000	584,000 875,000
Wire of all kinds	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.		4,304,000 447,000	2,561,000 206,000	3,691,000 362,000	3,653,000 353,000	4,197,000 431,000
Wood, for Building	Cub. Mètres Pesos Fuer.		2,846,000 877,000	1,315,000 460,000	3,205,000 1,090,000	2,791,000 993,000	1,885,000 652,000
Woollen Manufactures : Piece Goods of Pure Wool	Mètres. Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.		2,200,353 150,080 2,226,000	1,501,158 175,395 1,674,000	3,284,524 354,129 3,380,000	2,799,883 172,124 2,448,000	1,440,665 96,575 1,054,000
Piece Goods of Wool, mixed with other materials—Wool predomi- nating	Mètres. Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.		2,644,797 18,982 589,000	1,453,285 30,858 396,000	2,970,932 42,201 725,000	2,385,375 34,759 624,000	1,382,091 15,865 348,000
Yerba Maté	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.		3,199,000 640,000	6,058,000 1,212,000	1,718,000 343,000	2,538,000 505,000	742,000 148,000
TOTAL VALUE of PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Pesos Fuer. £.		67,889,000 10,749,000	63,685,000 10,083,000	78,003,000 12,350,000	68,236,000 10,804,000	54,484,000 8,627,000

Note.—The Peso Fuerte in 1898 and after is equivalent
be equivalent to 3s. 2d., but the currency was

* Information not available.

CHILE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED
IMPORTED for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
12,435 482,000	6,707 224,000	4,845 173,000	1,897 94,000	4,414 218,000	2,189 133,000	No. Pesos Fuer.	Animals, Living : Horses, Mules, & Ases.
108,005 4,602,000	92,762 3,844,000	68,912 2,757,000	42,512 3,302,000	27,561 1,812,000	27,893 2,290,000	No. Pesos Fuer.	Oxen and Cows.
17,274 102,000	20,752 45,000	18,541 37,000	16,985 67,000	10,844 67,000	9,137 46,000	No. Pesos Fuer.	Sheep.
2,299,000 1,034,000	2,483,000 1,117,000	2,607,000 1,177,000	1,633,000 1,482,000	2,023,000 1,817,000	756,000 673,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Candles.
574,000 4,578,000	683,000 5,463,000	513,000 4,123,000	655,000 13,102,000	624,000 12,469,000	675,000 13,494,000	Tonnes. Pesos Fuer.	Coal.
766,000 309,000	978,000 391,000	900,000 360,000	1,420,000 2,272,000	1,498,000 2,397,000	1,175,000 1,863,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Coffee.
879,441 7,694,103 7,799,008	1,627,116 7,013,612 7,179,000	1,186,676 6,483,520 7,310,000	12,804 5,416,289 9,497,000	— 6,721,406 12,747,000	— 6,987,650 13,395,000	Mètres. Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Cotton Manufactures : Piece Goods of Pure Cotton.
410,000	548,000	551,000	654,000	1,139,000	1,387,000	Pesos Fuer.	Cotton Yarns.
632,000	928,000	848,000	1,348,000	1,536,000	2,192,000	Pesos Fuer.	Drugs.
1,767,000	1,781,000	1,122,000	1,591,000	1,479,000	1,972,000	Pesos Fuer.	Hardware, &c.
17,704,000 853,000	15,422,000 800,000	8,405,000 419,000	6,774,000 772,000	9,137,000 992,000	11,088,000 1,174,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Iron : Bars, Blocks, and Ingots.
10,686,000 1,096,000	9,173,000 1,042,000	12,615,000 1,446,000	12,230,000 1,660,000	6,384,000 760,000	10,855,000 1,460,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Sheets (galvanized or not.)
12,963,000 1,340,000	4,074,000 542,000	3,064,000 324,000	2,651,000 576,000	3,446,000 657,000	5,688,000 1,018,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Tubing (galvanized or not.)
20,869,000 1,035,000	15,658,000 777,000	3,908,000 195,000	2,213,000 172,000	2,950,000 235,000	4,074,000 326,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Rails.
976,000	1,015,000	1,122,000	1,390,000	2,049,000	2,874,000	Pesos Fuer.	Machinery : Agricultural, Industrial, Mining, &c.
333,000	344,000	160,000	81,000	69,000	316,000	Pesos Fuer.	Sewing Machines.
874,000	643,000	711,000	770,000	678,000	608,000	"	Not specially mentioned.
13,416,000 1,065,000	13,537,000 1,139,000	14,312,000 1,162,000	13,667,000 1,626,000	14,374,000 1,743,000	15,756,000 2,077,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Oil : Mineral, for Lighting
1,035,000	1,187,000	1,164,000	2,249,000	2,726,000	2,892,000	Pesos Fuer.	Paper of all kinds.
1,310,000	2,027,000	789,000	623,000	1,783,000	519,000	Pesos Fuer.	Railway Materials.
14,414,000 2,312,000	11,972,000 1,874,000	15,058,000 2,440,000	13,886,000 2,966,000	16,540,000 3,316,000	14,655,000 2,963,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Sacks, empty.
7,171,000 863,000	3,482,000 422,000	2,256,000 276,000	1,869,000 166,000	1,686,000 204,000	3,756,000 451,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Steel, in bars, plates, &c.
33,523,000 5,510,000	35,462,000 5,777,000	36,811,000 5,984,000	47,380,000 6,613,000	40,837,000 5,480,000	50,688,000 6,524,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Sugar, Raw and Refined.
591,000 885,000	675,000 1,011,000	701,000 1,046,000	674,000 1,347,000	797,000 1,615,000	953,000 1,906,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Tea.
4,747,000 448,000	3,040,000 355,000	4,866,000 572,000	3,142,000 783,000	2,914,000 684,000	4,955,000 1,153,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Ware of all kinds.
2,855,000 1,011,000	2,668,000 941,000	2,061,000 719,000	— 214,000	— 716,000	— 623,000	Cub. Mètres. Pesos Fuer.	Wood, for Building.
2,300,083 87,128	3,020,296 97,736	2,927,542 117,560	750,874 273,091	979,364 208,353	— 1,078,411	Mètres. Kilogs.	Woollen Manufactures : Piece Goods of Pure Wool
1,758,000	2,210,000	2,291,000	2,998,000	3,032,000	4,517,000	Pesos Fuer.	
1,426,938 19,530 385,000	1,851,192 28,047 579,000	1,375,895 28,889 509,000	187,421 101,966 743,000	303,157 106,041 805,000	485,586 218,443 1,616,000	Mètres. Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Piece Goods of Wool, mixed with other materials—Wool pre- dominating.
2,734,000 548,100	2,112,000 419,000	2,527,000 506,000	4,945,000 2,377,000	5,098,000 2,433,000	3,610,000 1,732,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Yerba Maté.
21,207,000 10,958,000	74,083,000 11,730,000	65,503,000 10,371,000	102,262,000 7,670,000	106,260,000 7,969,000	128,538,000 9,640,000	Pesos Fuer. £	TOTAL VALUE of PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

Is. 6d. Previous to that year the peso was taken to
re-arranged on a gold basis in 1898.

No. 19—continued.

CHILE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals, Living :					
Horses and Mules { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,185 40,000	1,098 37,000	1,046 46,000	822 31,000	1,512 45,000
Oxen and Cows { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	686 41,000	763 46,000	2,029 117,000	1,846 116,000	1,180 71,000
Sheep { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	354 1,000	1,808 5,000	3,370 10,000	2,213 7,000	1,804 5,000
Borate of Lime (<i>Borato de Cal</i>) . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	3,536,000 177,000	6,362,000 318,000	2,906,000 164,000	4,587,000 229,000	6,700,000 335,000
Coal { <i>Toneladas.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	196,479 1,710,000	153,459 2,160,000	217,044 1,564,000	215,345 1,746,000	209,556 1,677,000
Copper in Bars (or Ingots) . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	24,288,000 7,619,000	17,464,000 4,873,000	19,144,000 5,077,000	19,328,000 4,844,000	19,640,000 4,872,000
Flour of all kinds { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	2,165,000 156,000	5,729,000 400,000	3,887,000 273,000	2,181,000 154,000	3,116,000 155,000
Grain : Wheat { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	28,928,000 1,581,000	178,048,000 7,240,000	145,802,000 6,196,000	185,963,000 6,082,000	116,235,000 3,302,000
„ Barley { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	6,162,000 232,000	13,952,000 422,000	13,361,000 472,000	27,085,000 902,000	33,218,000 1,001,000
Guano { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	41,233,000 1,237,000	— —	— —	— —	— —
Hides and Skins :					
Oxh des { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	74,021 521,000	94,312 600,000	30,015 180,000	117,864 707,000	90,567 601,000
Goatskins { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	578,459 174,000	440,292 132,000	654,691 203,000	309,905 98,000	192,437 58,000
Chinchilla { <i>Dozens</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	4,573 9,000	6,708 13,000	2,329 5,000	2,345 5,000	7,606 15,000
Iodine (<i>Yodo</i>) { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	420,000 4,197,000	424,000 4,240,000	514,000 5,138,000	595,000 5,953,000	323,000 3,333,000
Leather for Soles (<i>Suelas</i>) <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,272,000	1,265,000	814,000	880,000	764,000
Ores—Total of <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	2,386,000	1,148,000	1,411,000	1,226,000	1,556,000
Silver Ore { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,676,000 926,000	611,000 174,000	920,000 419,000	330,000 207,000	370,000 401,000
Copper Ore { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,176,000 59,000	5,874,000 210,000	5,239,000 262,000	8,299,000 415,000	11,106,000 444,000
Manganese Ore { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	50,997,000 510,000	35,610,000 356,000	51,685,000 517,000	36,741,000 367,000	47,994,000 480,000
Nitrate of Soda (<i>Salitre</i>) { 1,000 <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,026,298 36,950,000	891,727 32,418,000	797,827 31,785,000	947,025 39,212,000	1,081,337 44,723,000
Wool, Raw { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	2,259,000 606,000	2,517,000 681,000	3,557,000 820,000	2,366,000 491,000	3,735,000 751,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> <i>£</i>	67,678,000 10,716,000	66,702,000 10,403,000	64,205,000 10,166,000	72,245,000 11,439,000	72,040,000 11,406,000

Note.—The *Peso Fuerte* in 1893 and after is equivalent to be equivalent to 2s. 2d., but the currency

No. 19—continued.

CHILE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
1,159 36,000	1,603 48,000	1,812 65,000	1,219 105,000	1,740 160,000	1,485 130,000	No. Pesos Fuer.	Animals Living : Horses and Mules.
1,510 91,000	1,502 90,000	970 59,000	1,292 154,000	2,056 247,000	3,692 323,000	No. Pesos Fuer.	Oxen and Cows.
2,500 13,000	3,326 17,000	1,870 9,000	2,241 22,000	3,373 24,000	5,300 37,000	No. Pesos Fuer.	Sheep.
4,425,000 221,000	7,496,000 374,000	3,154,000 284,000	7,023,000 1,125,000	14,951,000 2,243,000	13,177,000 1,318,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Borate of Lime (<i>Borato de Cal</i>).
203,464 1,641,000	210,614 1,484,000	247,727 1,905,000	307,642 4,739,000	255,166 5,103,000	336,886 4,232,000	Toneladas. Pesos Fuer.	Coal
20,042,000 4,602,000	20,592,000 5,148,000	19,011,000 5,226,000	20,600,000 13,759,000	17,311,000 14,923,000	2,034,000 17,899,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Copper in Bars (or Ingots).
3,849,000 202,000	4,102,000 250,000	5,239,000 313,000	6,072,000 912,000	7,124,000 997,000	1,516,000 229,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Flour of all kinds.
78,581,000 2,034,000	137,565,000 4,127,000	72,394,000 2,600,000	76,965,000 7,696,000	45,841,000 4,584,000	9,441,000 944,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Grain : Wheat.
56,273,000 1,602,000	51,827,000 1,601,000	18,851,000 924,000	18,350,000 1,656,000	26,192,000 2,430,000	24,059,000 1,472,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Barley.
— —	7,760,000 310,000	16,000 480	488,000 20,000	23,482,000 939,000	34,435,000 1,377,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Guano
134,407 1,070,000	62,477 437,000	1,620,000 218,000	3,442,000 1,846,000	2,105,000 894,000	822,000 436,000	Kilogs.* Pesos Fuer.	Hides and Skins : Oxhides.
196,280 59,000	156,924 47,000	127,000 38,000	237,000 95,000	372,000 153,000	268,000 115,000	Kilogs.* Pesos Fuer.	Goatskins
15,379 81,000	26,061 52,000	12,239 25,000	32,694 711,000	36,298 969,000	30,913 790,000	Dozens. Pesos Fuer.	Chinchilla.
144,000 1,443,000	206,000 2,064,000	243,000 2,429,000	235,000 3,170,000	304,000 4,198,000	318,000 4,043,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Iodine (<i>Yodo</i>).
1,022,000	1,225,000	1,344,000	3,103,000	2,419,000	2,348,000	Pesos Fuer.	Leather for Soles (<i>Suelas</i>).
1,806,000	2,462,000	3,476,000	3,193,000	6,301,000	3,946,000	Pesos Fuer.	Ores—Total of.
2,137,000 1,051,000	2,746,000 1,258,000	984,000 434,000	284,000 205,000	302,000 248,000	225,000 181,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Silver Ore
6,963,000 279,000	6,159,000 308,000	3,896,000 170,000	20,301,000 2,023,000	35,854,000 3,585,000	20,213,000 2,021,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Copper Ore
24,075,000 241,000	26,151,000 262,000	23,529,000 1,412,000	20,351,000 447,000	40,931,000 1,228,000	25,715,000 761,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Manganese Ore.
1,220,427 45,529,000	1,111,757 43,932,000	1,057,640 37,462,000	1,294,227 90,675,000	1,380,718 96,650,000	1,465,935 109,945,000	1,000 Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Nitrate of Soda (<i>Salitre</i>).
3,341,000 685,000	4,508,000 923,000	3,641,000 739,000	4,234,000 3,071,000	4,184,000 2,170,000	3,959,000 1,536,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Wool, Raw.
72,920,000 11,546,000	74,359,000 11,774,000	64,754,000 10,253,000	168,069,000 12,605,000	163,106,000 12,233,000	167,675,000 12,576,000	Pesos Fuer. £	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Kilogs after 1898.

to 1s. 6d. Previous to that year the peso was taken
was re-arranged on a gold basis in 1898.

No. 19—continued.

URUGUAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals, Living :						
Cattle	{ No. Pesos Fuer.	77,269 703,000	58,926 620,000	14,267 94,000	70,634 487,000	155,898 829,000
Other	{ No. Pesos Fuer.	18,253 188,000	17,723 145,000	2,352 80,000	18,613 79,000	24,163 101,000
Cashmeres (Cotton, Wool, and Mixed) .	{ Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	412,000 857,000	267,000 396,000	220,000 403,000	323,000 573,000	436,000 770,000
Coal	{ Toneladas. Pesos Fuer.	95,667 957,000	58,152 881,000	77,044 770,000	72,309 723,000	129,872 1,299,000
Coffee	{ Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	994,000 238,000	1,035,000 248,000	789,000 189,000	915,000 230,000	982,000 236,000
Cotton Piece Goods :						
Of Pure Cotton	{ Metres Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	1,393,000 1,965,000 1,543,000	812,000 1,778,000 1,421,000	1,290,000 2,306,000 1,882,000	1,850,000 2,712,000 2,231,000	2,198,000 3,276,000 2,732,000
Drugs	Pesos Fuer.	280,000	194,000	194,000	180,000	207,000
Haberdashery	"	976,000	436,000	490,000	515,000	723,000
Hats and Hatters' materials	"	203,000	172,000	195,000	218,000	228,000
Iron and Steel :						
Bars, Plates, Columns, Girders, Rails, &c.	{ Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	27,218,000 1,217,000	4,098,000 190,000	2,680,000 113,000	3,205,000 151,000	6,368,000 271,000
Iron, Galvanized, for Roofs	{ Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	2,383,000 165,000	2,365,000 165,000	2,134,000 152,000	1,823,000 128,000	2,627,000 184,000
Ironmongery	Pesos Fuer.	935,000	481,000	423,000	415,000	564,000
Wire, for Fencing	{ Kilog. Pesos Fuer.	4,413,000 223,000	9,794,000 499,000	10,169,000 522,000	13,289,000 691,000	9,116,000 487,000
Machinery and Tools :						
Agricultural	Pesos Fuer.	279,000	161,000	236,000	292,000	463,000
Industrial	"	856,000	214,000	105,000	153,000	209,000
Oil : Kerosene	{ Litres Pesos Fuer.	6,193,000 243,000	7,466,000 343,000	6,813,000 319,000	6,953,000 322,000	7,206,000 333,000
" Olive	{ Kilogs. Litres Pesos Fuer.	1,877,000 6,000 565,000	1,762,000 8,000 532,000	1,682,000 6,000 507,000	1,116,000 6,000 337,000	980,000 11,000 298,000
Paper of all Kinds	Pesos Fuer.	315,000	243,000	258,000	303,000	235,000
Rice	{ Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	4,959,000 447,000	4,647,000 419,000	4,001,000 360,000	3,711,000 334,000	3,319,000 297,000
Sackcloth	{ Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	886,000 125,000	747,000 105,000	908,000 127,000	1,672,000 232,000	2,735,000 380,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined (including Molasses)	{ Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	15,070,000 1,458,000	12,496,000 1,189,000	13,164,000 1,253,000	13,433,000 1,235,000	14,686,000 1,394,000
Tobacco, Cigars and Snuff	{ Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	1,559,000 590,000	815,000 273,000	928,000 331,000	747,000 270,000	634,000 255,000
Wearing Apparel	Pesos Fuer.	757,000	513,000	635,000	683,000	890,000
Wine	{ Litres Dozens Pesos Fuer.	29,371,000 — 3,660,000	21,506,000 — 2,649,000	18,541,000 — 2,267,000	18,230,000 — 2,250,000	20,291,000 — 2,491,000
Wood and Manufactures thereof	Pesos Fuer.	1,909,300	326,000	356,000	344,000	777,000
Woollen Piece Goods :						
Of Pure Wool	{ Metres Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	309,000 88,000 281,000	109,000 43,000 149,000	182,000 42,000 166,000	224,000 40,000 173,000	289,000 56,000 235,000
Of Wool mixed with other materials	{ Metres Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	759,000 10,000 150,000	332,000 9,000 85,000	318,000 13,000 86,000	505,000 15,000 120,000	526,000 29,000 158,000
"Yerba Mate" (Paraguay Tea)	{ Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	6,923,000 697,000	7,421,000 743,000	7,217,000 724,000	7,980,000 798,000	7,553,000 755,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Pesos Fuer. £	32,365,000 6,743,000	18,978,000 3,954,000	18,404,000 3,834,000	19,672,000 4,098,000	23,800,000 4,968,000

No. 19—continued.

URUGUAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
265,943	248,583	94,293	251,804	275,423	99,175	No.	Animals, Living :
1,791,000	1,946,000	770,000	2,007,000	2,135,000	878,000	Pesos Fuer.	Cattle.
35,967	6,713	42,758	22,089	30,306	10,846	No.	Other.
65,000	45,000	221,000	87,000	76,000	132,000	Pesos Fuer.	
366,000	356,000	269,000	378,000	414,000	395,000	Kilogs.	Cashmeres (Cotton, Wool
698,000	722,000	495,000	651,000	703,000	711,000	Pesos Fuer.	and Mixed).
114,851	103,583	73,444	94,560	131,727	106,915	Toneladas	Coal.
1,149,000	1,096,000	734,000	946,000	1,317,000	1,069,000	Pesos Fuer.	
1,100,000	1,154,000	958,000	1,005,000	1,153,000	1,004,000	Kilogs.	Coffee.
264,000	277,000	230,000	241,000	277,000	241,000	Pesos Fuer.	
2,591,000	3,417,000	1,816,000	2,790,000	3,134,000	2,895,000	Metres.	Cotton Piece Goods :
3,036,000	2,819,000	1,973,000	3,044,000	2,870,000	2,207,000	Kilogs.	Of Pure Cotton.
2,562,000	2,494,000	1,656,000	2,521,000	2,457,000	1,963,000	Pesos Fuer.	
207,000	219,000	180,000	223,000	224,000	254,000	Pesos Fuer.	Drugs.
747,000	843,000	246,000	321,000	296,000	311,000	"	Haberdashery.
213,000	231,000	137,000	243,000	255,000	170,000	"	Hats and Hatters' materials.
							Iron and Steel :
6,405,000	7,260,000	4,847,000	5,944,000	5,508,000	5,925,000	Kilogs.	Bars, Plates, Columns,
287,000	337,000	218,000	267,000	253,000	306,000	Pesos Fuer.	Girders, Rails, &c.
3,705,000	2,804,000	1,574,000	3,265,000	3,542,000	2,464,000	Kilogs.	Iron, Galvanized, for
261,000	197,000	110,000	229,000	248,000	172,000	Pesos Fuer.	Roofs.
577,000	660,000	333,000	417,000	441,000	441,000	Pesos Fuer.	Ironmongery.
9,376,000	9,217,000	5,184,000	7,799,000	8,511,000	6,439,000	Kilogs.	Wire, for Fencing.
555,000	508,000	279,000	466,000	523,000	426,000	Pesos Fuer.	
							Machinery and Tools
344,000	213,000	123,000	241,000	325,000	216,000	Pesos Fuer.	Agricultural.
206,000	196,000	119,000	158,000	223,000	224,000	"	Industrial.
8,686,000	8,269,000	8,259,000	10,314,000	8,640,000	11,040,000	Litres	Oil : Kerosene.
401,000	384,000	385,000	490,000	402,000	514,000	Pesos Fuer.	
919,000	1,016,000	725,000	1,141,000	1,079,000	872,000	Kilogs.	" Olive
3,000	1,000	4,000	595	—	—	Litres	
277,000	305,000	219,000	343,000	324,000	262,000	Pesos Fuer.	
313,000	385,000	272,000	379,000	399,000	361,000	Pesos Fuer.	Paper of all Kinds.
3,778,000	3,917,000	3,971,000	4,229,000	4,312,000	5,695,000	Kilogs.	Rice.
339,000	344,000	353,000	359,000	378,000	385,000	Pesos Fuer.	
3,055,000	2,414,000	1,677,000	2,134,000	2,123,000	1,747,000	Kilogs.	Sackcloth.
427,000	338,000	235,000	299,000	297,000	244,000	Pesos Fuer.	
15,514,000	13,974,000	15,878,000	16,047,000	17,034,000	17,719,000	Kilogs.	Sugar, Raw and Refined (in-
1,440,000	1,320,000	1,387,000	1,430,000	1,558,000	1,629,000	Pesos Fuer.	cluding Molasses).
523,000	713,000	599,000	795,000	794,000	738,000	Kilogs.	Tobacco, Cigars and Snuff.
219,000	251,000	185,000	212,000	224,000	210,000	Pesos Fuer.	
778,000	803,000	485,000	754,000	656,000	569,000	Pesos Fuer.	Wearing Apparel.
22,308,000	20,864,000	18,029,000	19,012,000	16,340,000	16,371,000	Litres	Wine.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Dozens	
2,750,000	2,561,000	2,203,000	2,332,000	2,010,000	2,014,000	Pesos Fuer.	
771,000	860,000	687,000	768,000	911,000	840,000	Pesos Fuer.	Wood and Manufactures
							thereof.
258,000	311,000	182,000	225,000	183,000	194,000	Metres	Woollen Piece Goods :
44,000	40,000	28,000	36,000	31,000	23,000	Kilogs.	Of Pure Wool.
199,000	210,000	131,000	173,000	144,000	123,000	Pesos Fuer.	
473,000	596,000	376,000	609,000	517,000	495,000	Metres	Of Wool mixed with
25,000	19,000	6,000	7,000	9,000	8,000	Kilogs.	other materials.
138,000	156,000	91,000	144,000	127,000	125,000	Pesos Fuer.	
8,970,000	8,367,000	7,990,000	8,785,000	9,007,000	8,415,000	Kilogs.	"Yerba Mate" (Paraguay
895,000	885,000	799,000	879,000	901,000	841,000	Pesos Fuer.	Tea).
25,336,000	25,530,000	19,512,000	24,734,000	25,653,000	23,978,000	Pesos Fuer.	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
5,289,000	5,319,000	4,065,000	5,168,000	5,344,000	4,995,000	£	AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 19—continued.

URUGUAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals, Living :					
Horses and Mules { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,811 14,000	5,350 80,000	7,278 54,000	17,980 122,000	27,403 190,000
Oxen and Cows { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	35,769 511,000	101,243 1,408,000	120,035 908,000	73,232 568,000	84,168 646,000
Sheep { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	25,182 19,000	35,683 21,000	123,764 62,000	37,853 19,000	51,501 26,000
Other { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	227 1,000	212 1,000	226 1,000	168 1,000	1,640 10,000
Bones and Bone Ash { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	14,888,000 282,000	11,277,000 246,000	14,011,000 280,000	14,752,000 295,000	16,554,000 183,000
Grain and Flour :					
Maize { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	4,332,000 88,000	1,400,000 42,000	638,000 19,000	825,000 23,000	48,500,000 836,000
Wheat { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	18,253,000 924,000	501,000 25,000	1,080 50	5,898,000 169,000	110,753,000 1,883,000
Wheat Flour { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	555,000 40,000	477,000 33,000	132,000 9,000	11,538,000 433,000	33,878,000 964,000
Guano { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	9,945,000 204,000	10,117,000 216,000	9,577,000 192,000	6,177,000 124,000	8,273,000 165,000
Hides and Skins :					
Oxhides, salted { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	881,000 4,423,000	810,000 4,201,000	948,000 4,608,000	921,000 4,470,000	1,161,000 4,730,000
„ dried { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,825,000 3,301,000	1,009,000 2,017,000	936,000 1,871,000	1,075,000 1,972,000	921,000 1,715,000
Sheep Skins { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	4,668,000 1,214,000	4,091,000 1,130,000	4,729,000 1,110,000	6,650,000 1,504,000	6,512,000 1,247,000
Horsehair { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,013,000 413,000	1,001,000 410,000	1,039,000 396,000	912,000 347,000	909,000 320,000
Meat, salted or smoked { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	38,268,000 3,844,000	33,599,000 3,501,000	39,807,000 4,071,000	43,876,000 4,823,000	55,813,000 5,719,000
„ Extract of { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	821,000 1,677,000	712,000 2,135,000	523,000 1,840,000	487,000 1,706,000	649,000 2,271,000
Tallow { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	15,915,000 1,065,000	13,082,000 1,504,000	11,731,000 1,961,000	12,027,000 1,563,000	17,644,000 1,872,000
Wool, Raw { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	21,940,000 7,866,000	25,910,000 8,207,000	27,972,000 7,420,000	28,789,000 7,678,000	39,157,000 9,061,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>Pesos</i> <i>Fueres</i> }					
	20,086,000	26,998,000	25,952,000	27,681,000	33,479,000
	6,060,000	5,625,000	5,407,000	5,767,000	6,975,000

No. 19—*continued*

URUGUAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
31,581 257,000	38,661 208,000	4,821 25,000	9,878 51,000	2,099 14,000	5,815 35,000	<i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Animals Living : Horses and Mules.
95,387 618,000	154,017 1,061,000	88,713 638,000	30,843 226,000	24,672 210,000	60,572 466,000	<i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Oxen and Cows.
234,898 117,000	404,534 202,000	215,002 107,000	114,903 57,000	72,000 36,000	60,004 32,000	<i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Sheep.
4,308 13,000	6,548 20,000	3,782 11,000	1,163 3,000	199 1,000	427 1,000	<i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Other.
14,362,000 136,000	17,174,000 125,000	17,244,000 138,000	13,461,000 108,000	15,487,000 124,000	16,935,000 149,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Bones and Bone Ash.
67,646,000 724,000	89,896,000 867,000	1,378,000 35,000	12,576,000 170,000	10,926,000 180,000	486,000 7,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Grain and Flour : Maize.
99,965,000 2,098,000	6,391,000 161,000	12,549,000 303,000	77,231,000 2,406,000	62,673,000 1,368,000	39,372,000 950,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Wheat.
19,363,000 682,000	17,714,000 733,000	11,454,000 612,000	11,296,000 601,000	20,726,000 660,000	18,129,000 595,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Wheat Flour.
8,985,000 180,000	11,194,000 224,000	5,364,000 107,000	5,568,000 111,000	6,238,000 121,000	4,661,000 70,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Guano.
872,000 4,976,000	915,000 3,807,000	816,000 3,264,000	773,000 3,459,000	882,000 3,930,000	832,000 4,930,000	<i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Hides and Skins : Oxhides, salted.
664,000 1,251,000	587,000 1,421,000	727,000 1,963,000	469,000 1,233,000	653,000 1,768,000	628,000 2,013,000	<i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } " dried.
6,827,000 1,092,000	7,866,000 1,296,000	7,108,000 1,207,000	7,646,000 1,409,000	6,296,000 1,879,000	4,626,000 983,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Sheep Skins.
735,000 258,000	744,000 261,000	988,000 358,000	805,000 306,000	761,000 317,000	735,000 350,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Horsehair.
5,025,000 4,922,000	55,294,000 4,562,000	45,754,000 4,318,000	51,065,000 5,475,000	58,949,000 7,069,000	57,546,000 6,042,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Meat, salted or smoked
580,000 2,029,000	701,000 2,104,000	394,000 1,183,000	482,000 1,447,000	564,000 1,693,000	579,000 1,319,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } " Extract of.
1,602,000 1,344,000	19,613,000 1,647,000	15,422,000 1,299,000	13,464,000 1,256,000	14,039,000 1,495,000	14,450,000 1,662,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Tallow.
1,735,000 1,252,000	42,850,000 10,284,000	51,678,000 12,403,000	41,012,000 10,716,000	39,315,000 14,272,000	23,755,000 8,025,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Wool, Raw.
2,544,000 3,731,000	30,403,000 6,334,000	29,320,000 6,108,000	30,277,000 6,308,000	36,574,000 7,620,000	29,411,000 6,127,000	{ <i>Pesos</i> <i>Fuertes</i> <i>£</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 19—continued.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals :						
Horses, Mules, and Asses	No. Pesos Oro	546 225,000	129 84,000	195 33,000	463 25,000	810 40,000
Other	No. Pesos Oro	1,465 176,000	2,072 67,000	83,273 353,000	6,723 176,000	8,187 183,000
Apparel and ready-made Clothing	Pesos Oro	6,534,000	2,333,000	4,303,000	4,766,000	3,650,000
Coal and Coke	Tonnes Pesos Oro	516,398 5,177,000	353,663 3,558,000	522,187 5,231,000	586,887 5,882,000	751,462 7,533,000
Cotton Tissues—Pure	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	†	†	18,842,000 16,158,000	11,390,000 10,436,000	10,682,000 9,112,000
Chemical Products and Pharmaceutical Preparations.	Pesos Oro	3,876,000	2,405,000	4,027,000	4,101,000	3,995,000
Colours, Paints, and Dyes	"					
Leather, and Manufactures of	"	1,705,000	426,900	622,000	845,000	650,000
Linen Tissues—Pure	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	†	†	573,000 627,000	680,000 913,000	424,000 587,000
Metals and Manufactures :						
Iron and Steel, Unwrought and Manufactures of, total (excluding Railway Materials)	Pesos Oro	9,567,000	4,517,000	10,339,000	13,057,000	14,251,000
Iron, Unwrought	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	24,144,000 949,000	12,363,000 494,000	23,459,000 1,146,000	32,915,000 1,398,000	44,446,000 1,675,000
" Galvanised	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	"	2,098,000 178,000	6,862,000 582,000	12,171,000 1,035,000	18,032,000 1,442,000
Machinery and Tools :						
Agricultural	Pesos Oro	632,000	531,000	1,951,000	2,257,000	3,707,000
Industrial	"	2,843,000	607,000	2,336,000	3,378,000	2,074,000
Railway Materials (except Rails)	"	34,075,000	16,047,000	2,963,000	2,889,000	1,440,000
Tin Plates	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	1,959,000 157,000	1,398,000 115,000	1,387,000 124,000	2,102,000 169,000	3,095,000 289,000
Oil, Olive	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	5,112,000 1,687,000	2,743,000 905,000	5,968,000 1,969,000	3,417,000 957,000	4,308,000 1,077,000
" Mineral (Kerosene)	Hectol. Pesos Oro	166,776 834,000	103,542 518,000	161,003 806,000	184,339 922,000	238,221 1,191,000
Paper and Manufactures, including Books &c.	Pesos Oro	3,629,000	1,575,000	2,688,000	3,128,000	3,195,000
Sackcloth (<i>Harpillera</i>)	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	12,333,000 2,467,000	9,988,000 1,998,000	15,799,000 3,160,000	17,575,000 3,515,000	20,517,000 4,103,000
Sailcloth	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	951,000 550,000	499,000 257,000	1,290,000 584,000	1,085,000 578,000	1,045,000 590,000
Silk Tissues—Pure	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	†	†	29,000 461,000	44,000 753,000	34,000 654,000
Sugar, Refined	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	26,428,000 5,021,000	11,199,000 2,123,000	18,324,000 3,482,000	9,884,000 1,878,000	12,062,000 1,206,000
Wine	Pesos Oro	9,917,000	3,386,000	5,425,000	7,278,000	5,851,000
Wood and Manufactures of	"	7,399,000	2,360,000	3,712,000	4,890,000	5,338,000
Woollen Tissues—Pure	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	†	†	455,000 3,962,000	1,722,000 4,775,000	1,533,000 4,522,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Pesos Oro &	142,241,000 28,448,000	67,208,000 13,442,000	91,481,000 18,296,000	96,224,000 19,245,000	92,789,000 18,558,000

* Not separately distinguished.

† The classification of these articles in these years is on a different basis to that adopted in the subsequent years.

No. 19—continued.

**ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.**

AND ENTERED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE including SILVER BULLION).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
326 20,000	306 79,000	345 66,000	330 47,000	223 37,000	496 56,000	No. Pesos Oro	Animals : Horses, Mules, and Asses.
126,482 592,000	113,423 1,211,000	59,461 936,000	31,974 563,000	44,816 507,000	27,422 308,000	No. Pesos Oro	Other.
3,187,000	4,108,000	3,247,000	3,527,000	3,151,000	2,559,000	Pesos Oro	Apparel and ready-made Clothing.
853,740 5,130,000	869,169 5,221,000	784,155 4,720,000	885,061 5,319,000	1,100,776 6,637,000	779,856 4,691,000	Tonnes Pesos Oro	Coal and Coke.
20,979,000 17,790,000	14,760,000 12,945,000	12,155,000 10,594,000	14,688,000 12,997,000	15,166,000 13,862,000	17,103,000 14,386,000	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	Cotton Tissues—Pure.
2,323,000	2,693,000	2,965,000	3,102,000	3,343,000	3,761,000	Pesos Oro	Chemical Products and Pharmaceutical Preparations.
769,000	825,000	626,000	817,000	807,000	866,000	"	Colours, Paints and Dyes.
641,000	930,000	905,000	960,000	1,120,000	1,245,000	"	Leather, and Manufactures of.
546,000 757,000	673,000 970,000	633,000 935,000	680,000 913,000	882,000 550,000	426,000 613,000	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	Linen Tissues—Pure.
9,801,000	15,614,000	15,995,000	16,579,000	16,973,000	8,765,000	Pesos Oro	Metals and Manufactures : Iron and Steel, Unwrought and Manufactures of, total (excluding Railway Materials).
34,631,000 1,374,000	41,063,000 1,538,000	32,446,000 1,272,000	42,134,000 1,606,000	36,708,000 1,436,000	41,148,000 1,596,000	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	Iron, Unwrought.
18,554,000 1,489,000	24,910,000 1,973,000	18,494,000 1,487,000	22,510,000 1,303,000	24,392,000 1,991,000	24,278,000 1,942,000	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	" Galvanized.
1,203,000	837,000	582,000	1,072,000	2,227,000	1,861,000	Pesos Oro	Machinery and Tools : Agricultural.
1,073,000	1,265,000	1,670,000	1,860,000	2,714,000	2,749,000	"	Industrial.
1,562,000	1,940,000	991,000	1,507,000	1,099,000	2,141,000	"	Railway Materials (except Rails).
2,917,000 236,000	6,250,000 501,000	3,170,000 254,000	3,779,000 303,000	4,512,000 392,000	4,706,000 373,000	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	Tin Plates.
6,568,000 1,312,000	6,626,000 1,325,000	4,766,000 952,000	5,878,000 1,174,000	6,714,000 1,352,000	7,692,000 1,533,000	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	Oil, Olive.
399,953 980,000	312,842 980,000	447,138 1,341,000	234,613 704,000	323,394 985,000	390,015 1,170,000	Hectol. Pesos Oro	" Mineral (Kerosene).
2,237,000	2,952,000	2,643,000	3,017,000	3,046,000	2,926,000	Pesos Oro	Paper and Manufactures, including Books, &c.
13,487,000 3,897,000	25,291,000 5,053,000	13,504,000 2,701,000	20,098,000 4,018,000	31,580,000 6,316,000	22,165,000 3,369,000	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	Sackcloth (Harpillera).
872,000 493,000	1,129,000 644,000	655,000 386,000	988,000 574,000	656,000 376,000	619,000 320,000	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	Sailcloth.
32,000 509,000	41,000 736,000	42,000 639,000	43,000 721,000	51,000 877,000	56,000 845,000	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	Silk Tissues—Pure.
5,639,000 562,000	2,071,000 207,000	946,000 95,000	441,000 44,000	456,000 46,000	459,000 33,000	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	Sugar, Refined.
7,305,000	6,866,000	6,108,000	6,561,000	5,782,000	5,637,000	Pesos Oro	Wine.
3,916,000	6,949,000	4,986,000	6,346,000	7,467,000	7,041,000	"	Wood and Manufactures of.
1,448,000 5,056,000	1,548,000 5,419,000	1,192,000 4,173,000	1,224,000 3,708,000	1,282,000 3,845,000	1,154,000 3,436,000	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	Woollen Tissues—Pure.
96,096,000 19,019,000	112,164,000 22,433,000	98,289,000 19,658,000	107,429,000 21,496,000	116,251,000 23,370,000	113,485,000 22,697,000	Pesos Oro &	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.				1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals, Living :								
Cattle	No.	150,003	171,105	125,458	201,645	220,490		
	Pesos Oro	3,579,000	3,997,000	2,625,000	4,444,000	4,540,000		
Sheep	No.	50,002	114,691	40,100	71,167	122,218		
	Pesos Oro	159,000	888,000	170,000	363,000	449,000		
Other	No.	48,253	33,120	34,906	34,248	44,008		
	Pesos Oro	836,000	853,000	644,000	751,000	695,000		
Bones and Bone Ash	Tonnes	88,788	57,087	44,762	44,287	54,721		
	Pesos Oro	621,000	562,000	679,000	677,000	626,000		
Grain and Flour :								
Maize	Kilogs.	707,282,000	65,909,000	445,935,000	84,154,000	54,876,000		
	Pesos Oro	14,146,000	1,450,000	8,561,000	1,579,000	1,046,000		
Wheat	Kilogs.	327,804,000	395,555,000	470,110,000	1,008,187,000	1,608,249,000		
	Pesos Oro	9,837,000	15,822,000	14,696,000	23,460,000	27,118,000		
Wheat Flour	Kilogs.	12,018,000	7,015,000	18,849,000	37,921,000	40,758,000		
	Pesos Oro	601,000	491,000	1,024,000	1,319,000	1,020,000		
Grease and Tallow	Tonnes	17,862	20,725	19,879	19,066	25,246		
	Pesos Oro	1,997,000	2,888,000	2,264,000	2,550,000	2,809,000		
Hides, Raw (Cattle and Sheep)	Kilogs	—	—	—	—	102,955,000		
	Pesos Oro	17,718,000	15,856,000	19,576,000	13,101,000	15,514,000		
Linseed	Tonnes	30,721	12,213	42,987	72,199	104,485		
	Pesos Oro	1,229,000	611,000	2,546,000	2,888,000	3,583,000		
Meat Products :								
Beef, Salted	Tonnes	43,481	39,635	44,699	41,151	42,838		
	Pesos Oro	3,918,000	3,587,000	4,100,000	4,115,000	4,564,000		
Mutton, Frozen	Tonnes	20,414	23,278	25,436	25,041	36,486		
	Pesos Oro	1,633,000	1,862,000	2,035,000	2,003,000	1,864,000		
Sugar	Kilogs	100,000	9,000	2,000	18,000	8,000		
	Pesos Oro	16,000	2,000	300	3,000	1,000		
Wool, Raw	Kilogs.	118,406,000	138,606,000	154,635,000	123,230,000	161,907,000		
	Pesos Oro	35,522,000	38,810,000	44,326,000	25,006,000	28,949,000		
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES				Pesos Oro	100,819,000	103,219,000	113,370,000	94,090,000
				£	20,164,000	20,644,000	22,674,000	18,818,000
							101,688,000	20,338,000

No. 19—continued.

**ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.**

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE, including SILVER BULLION).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
408,126	382,539	238,121	359,296	312,150	150,550	No.	Animals, Living :
7,003,000	6,544,000	5,018,000	7,690,000	6,824,000	8,678,000	Pesos Oro	Cattle.
429,946	512,016	504,128	577,818	543,458	198,102	No.	Sheep.
1,292,000	1,536,000	1,513,000	1,734,000	1,631,000	595,000	Pesos Oro	
48,979	37,975	47,115	32,772	23,067	56,440	No.	Other.
757,000	556,000	677,000	709,000	573,000	1,669,000	Pesos Oro	
60,329	30,630	55,788	44,775	24,857	87,678	Tonnes	Bones and Bone Ash
634,000	257,000	507,000	542,000	329,000	456,000	Pesos Oro	
772,318,000	1,570,517,000	874,942,000	717,106,000	1,116,276,000	713,248,000	Kilogs.	Grain and Flour :
10,193,000	15,995,000	5,479,000	9,274,000	13,043,000	11,934,000	Pesos Oro	Maize.
1,010,269,000	523,001,000	101,845,000	645,161,000	1,713,429,000	1,929,676,000	Kilogs.	Wheat
19,472,000	12,830,000	3,470,000	22,369,000	38,078,000	48,628,000	Pesos Oro	
53,935,000	51,732,000	41,443,000	31,983,000	59,464,000	51,203,000	Kilogs.	Wheat Flour.
1,832,000	1,950,000	2,412,000	1,592,000	1,983,000	1,718,000	Pesos Oro	
40,588	34,143	31,538	29,341	24,150	24,837	Tonnes	Grease and Tallow
3,808,000	3,179,000	2,656,000	2,863,000	2,206,000	2,805,000	Pesos Oro	
96,312,000	88,066,000	93,760,000	94,785,000	94,181,000	88,882,000	Kilogs.	Hides, Raw (Cattle and Sheep).
18,985,000	15,280,000	17,297,000	18,253,000	22,654,000	20,918,000	Pesos Oro	
276,443	239,675	162,477	158,904	217,713	223,257	Tonnes	Linseed.
8,287,000	6,856,000	4,996,000	5,420,000	7,402,000	10,674,000	Pesos Oro	
55,089	45,907	36,238	22,242	19,164	16,449	Tonnes	Meat Products :
4,225,000	3,218,000	2,466,000	2,116,000	2,038,000	1,980,000	Pesos Oro	Beef, Salted.
41,882	45,105	50,894	59,833	56,627	56,412	Tonnes	Mutton, Frozen.
1,675,000	1,804,000	2,036,000	2,393,000	2,265,000	4,513,000	Pesos Oro	
84,000	22,026,000	41,734,000	20,820,000	26,701,000	15,270,000	Kilogs.	Sugar.
13,000	3,304,000	4,383,000	1,666,000	2,136,000	1,222,000	Pesos Oro	
201,353,000	187,619,000	205,571,000	221,286,000	237,111,000	101,113,000	Kilogs.	Wool, Raw.
31,030,000	33,516,000	37,450,000	45,585,000	71,284,000	27,992,000	Pesos Oro	
120,068,000	116,802,000	101,169,000	133,829,000	184,918,000	154,600,000	Pesos Oro	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
24,014,000	23,360,000	20,234,000	26,766,000	36,984,000	30,920,000	£	

No. 19—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Bicho de Mar - - - {	<i>Piculs</i>	30,226	30,065	40,353	41,518	35,844
	<i>H. Taels</i>	936,000	855,000	1,031,000	1,053,000	853,000
Cigars and Cigarettes -	<i>H. Taels</i>	—	—	—	—	228,000
Coal - - - - - {	<i>Tons</i>	306,027	369,994	398,230	428,940	486,295
	<i>H. Taels</i>	1,973,000	1,708,000	2,008,000	2,096,000	3,221,000
Cotton, Raw - - - {	<i>Piculs</i>	149,562	110,618	106,635	53,419	43,103
	<i>H. Taels</i>	1,577,000	1,195,000	1,157,000	661,000	556,000
„ Yarn and Manufactures:—						
Total	<i>H. Taels</i>	45,020,000	53,290,000	52,707,000	45,138,000	52,105,000
„ Yarn and Thread - {	<i>Piculs</i>	1,083,405	1,212,921	1,305,572	983,399	1,161,694
	<i>H. Taels</i>	19,392,000	20,984,000	22,153,000	17,862,000	21,397,000
„ Grey shirtings - {	<i>Pieces</i>	6,604,956	5,985,598	6,460,792	4,302,000	4,839,445
	<i>H. Taels</i>	8,323,000	10,206,000	10,992,000	8,543,000	9,930,000
„ Shirtings, other - {	<i>Pieces</i>	3,112,762	3,049,812	2,672,550	2,089,615	2,813,252
	<i>H. Taels</i>	5,270,000	6,075,000	5,672,000	4,788,000	6,324,000
„ Manufactures, other	<i>H. Taels</i>	12,035,000	16,025,000	13,890,000	13,945,000	13,954,000
Dyes, Aniline - - -	„	800,000	976,000	979,000	1,017,000	1,169,000
Fish and Fishery Pro- {	<i>Piculs</i>	300,068	284,676	292,906	334,504	305,643
ducts† - - - - {	<i>H. Taels</i>	2,805,000	2,640,000	2,686,000	3,111,000	3,191,000
Flour - - - - -	<i>H. Taels</i>	776,000	705,000	671,000	772,000	1,089,000
Ginseng - - - - {	<i>Piculs</i>	3,270	2,924	3,348	3,447	3,632
	<i>H. Taels</i>	795,000	710,000	847,000	859,000	849,000
Machinery - - - -	<i>H. Taels</i>	410,000	901,000	593,000	931,000	1,120,000
Matches - - - - {	<i>Gross of</i>	4,146,895	4,894,611	5,227,598	6,098,356	6,615,327
	<i>Boxes</i>					
	<i>H. Taels</i>	1,341,000	1,507,000	1,424,000	1,540,000	1,639,000
Metals of all kinds, total	<i>H. Taels</i>	6,872,000	7,254,000	7,131,000	7,198,000	7,527,000
„ Copper and Manu- {	<i>Piculs</i>	36,413	47,801	42,304	47,019	42,576
factures of. {	<i>H. Taels</i>	517,000	654,000	621,000	710,000	674,000
„ Iron and Manu- {	<i>Piculs</i>	1,124,341	1,803,829	1,359,848‡	1,083,415‡	1,185,410‡
factures of. {	<i>H. Taels</i>	2,127,000	3,183,000	2,559,000	2,226,000	2,468,000
„ Lead and Quick- {	<i>Piculs</i>	224,334	161,996	226,182	180,530	214,836
silver. {	<i>H. Taels</i>	1,069,000	760,000	1,003,000	771,000	1,025,000
„ Tin and Tin Plates {	<i>Piculs</i>	91,561	88,169	84,936	83,062	97,008
	<i>H. Taels</i>	1,903,000	1,627,000	1,839,000	1,944,000	2,047,000
Oil, Kerosene:—	<i>Gallons</i>	23,591,113	39,348,477	31,884,018	36,720,382	51,670,853
American - - - {	<i>H. Taels</i>	3,262,000	4,309,000	3,330,000	4,067,000	5,905,000
Russian - - - {	<i>Gallons</i>	7,237,611	10,000,902	8,049,318	13,236,198	18,034,563
	<i>H. Taels</i>	831,000	958,000	873,000	1,484,000	2,100,000
Sumatra - - - {	<i>Gallons</i>	—	—	—	—	584,000
	<i>H. Taels</i>	—	—	—	—	64,000
Opium, total of|| - {	<i>Piculs</i>	76,636	77,227	70,929	67,913	63,051
	<i>H. Taels</i>	23,956,000	23,333,000	27,418,000	31,691,000	33,336,000
„ Malwa - - - - {	<i>Piculs</i>	28,902	29,294	28,867	28,531	29,634
	<i>H. Taels</i>	11,459,000	11,373,000	11,481,000	14,175,000	16,389,000
„ Patna - - - - {	<i>Piculs</i>	25,436	23,258	18,892	20,297	19,743
	<i>H. Taels</i>	9,189,000	8,379,000	7,427,000	9,002,000	9,725,000
„ Benares - - - - {	<i>Piculs</i>	17,291	18,813	15,362	12,097	9,223
	<i>H. Taels</i>	6,279,000	6,672,000	5,936,000	5,393,000	4,608,000
„ Other - - - - {	<i>Piculs</i>	5,007	5,864	7,808	6,987	4,451
	<i>H. Taels</i>	2,029,000	1,909,000	2,574,000	3,121,000	2,614,000
Rice- - - - - {	<i>Piculs</i>	44,000	4,684,675	3,948,202	9,474,562	6,440,718
	<i>H. Taels</i>	616,000	6,597,000	5,826,000	12,965,000	9,743,000
Sandalwood - - - {	<i>Piculs</i>	117,000	97,000	121,000	118,000	104,000
	<i>H. Taels</i>	795,000	490,000	761,000	670,000	627,000
Seaweed and Agar-agar - {	<i>Piculs</i>	480,010	429,896	522,549	454,365	560,342
	<i>H. Taels</i>	975,000	766,000	1,035,000	893,000	884,000
Sugar, Brown, White, {	<i>Piculs</i>	209,121	290,036	531,615	1,549,298	1,823,891
Refined, and Candy - {	<i>H. Taels</i>	1,076,000	1,774,000	2,448,000	7,429,000	9,507,000
Timber, of all kinds -	<i>H. Taels</i>	834,000	896,000	1,082,000	1,082,000	1,278,000
Wine, Beer, and Spirits -	„	321,000	327,000	365,000	372,000	419,000
Wool, Yarn and Manufactures	„	3,643,000	4,695,000	4,794,000	4,587,000	3,540,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL {	<i>Hankwan</i>	127,093,000	134,004,000	135,101,000	151,368,000‡	162,103,000
AND OTHER ARTICLES	<i>Taels</i>	32,965,000	32,943,000	29,413,000	29,800,000	25,919,000
	<i>£*</i>					

NOTE.—THE RETURNS ARE INCLUSIVE OF THE
From and after 1895* The average exchange value of the Hankwan Tael is stated by the Chinese Customs
in 1891 (4s. 11d.), in 1892 (4s. 4½d.), in 1893 (3s. 11½d.), in 1894 (3s. 2½d.), in 1895 (3s. 3½d.), in 1896 (3s. 4d.), in 1897

‡ Exclusive of a certain quantity of Ironware

§ As to the increase in this year see note on pp. 210-11.

No. 19—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
30,864 887,000	38,108 767,000	44,142 1,092,000	87,047 987,000	87,581 1,065,000	29,561 683,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Bicho de Mar. <i>H. Taels</i> }
279,000	401,000	514,000	687,000	870,000	1,012,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Cigars and Cigarettes.
573,431	624,914	849,350	730,806	859,370	804,158	<i>Tons</i> } Coal.
3,394,000	3,540,000	3,000,000	5,281,000	6,397,000	6,388,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
44,711	60,129	160,256	229,005	278,366	134,750	<i>Piculs</i> } Cotton, Raw.
560,000	1,308,000	2,280,000	2,840,000	3,476,000	1,833,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Yarn and Manufactures:— Total.
53,071,000	79,245,000	78,663,000	77,619,000	103,465,000	75,608,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
1,134,000	1,635,000	1,573,000	1,968,000	2,749,000	1,491,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Yarn and Thread.
21,209,000	32,010,000	34,480,000	—	54,941,000	30,187,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
5,357,000	5,517,000	4,968,000	5,131,000	5,131,000	4,502,000	<i>Pieces</i> } " Grey shirtings.
12,314,000	12,322,000	11,200,000	11,288,000	11,264,000	11,262,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
2,054,000	2,947,000	2,598,000	2,830,000	3,023,000	2,737,000	<i>Pieces</i> } " Shirtings, other.
6,119,000	7,983,000	8,488,000	7,241,000	8,798,000	8,740,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
13,432,000	26,922,000	24,526,000	19,790,000	28,477,000	25,417,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Manufactures, other.
360,000	1,546,000	1,470,000	1,261,000	1,734,000	1,697,000	" } Dyes, Aniline.
282,000	282,000	308,000	288,000	335,000	308,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Fish and Fishery Products.†
3,160,000	3,128,000	3,445,000	3,162,000	3,849,000	3,391,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
1,466,000	1,508,000	1,222,000	1,775,000	3,189,000	3,330,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Flour.
4,281	4,023	4,892	4,814	5,107	4,032	<i>Piculs</i> } Ginseng.
1,223,000	1,630,000	2,149,000	2,545,000	1,906,000	1,631,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
2,385,000	2,064,000	2,717,000	1,759,000	1,927,000	1,450,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Machinery.
8,116,000	8,360,000	9,254,000	11,352,000	11,315,000	9,274,000	<i>Gross of Boxes</i> } Matches.
1,914,000	2,100,000	2,051,000	2,597,000	2,713,000	2,235,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
7,189,000	9,759,000	8,147,000	9,787,000	9,208,000	9,178,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Metals of all kinds, total.
27,163	50,252	51,987	86,397	25,284	25,401	<i>Piculs</i> } Copper and Manufactures
471,000	871,000	1,041,000	777,000	725,000	792,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } of.
1,071,000†	1,779,000†	990,000†	1,577,000†	1,312,000†	898,000†	<i>Piculs</i> } " Iron and Manufactures of
2,311,000	3,906,000	2,696,000	4,114,000	3,130,000	3,477,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
183,000	"	180,000	149,000	157,000	30,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Lead and Quicksilver.
905,000	"	772,000	946,000	1,067,000	—	<i>H. Taels</i> }
131,000	"	127,000	166,000	56,000	80,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
2,170,000	"	2,230,000	2,170,000	1,589,000	2,197,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Tin and Tin Plates.
23,066,000	"	43,218,000	50,064,000	40,736,000	34,447,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Oil, Kerosene:—
3,006,000	"	5,635,000	6,708,000	6,602,000	6,304,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } American.
25,567,000	"	26,924,000	19,925,000	35,685,000	32,709,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Russian.
3,106,000	"	4,618,000	2,302,000	4,891,000	5,143,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
2,306,000	"	14,212,000	26,872,000	11,963,000	16,424,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Sumatra.
322,000	"	1,746,000	2,915,000	1,908,000	2,508,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
51,535	"	49,317	49,785	69,100	49,201	<i>Piculs</i> } Opium, total of.†
29,165,000	"	27,901,000	29,356,000	35,793,000	31,931,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
26,789	22,979	11	12,000	28,361	22,872	<i>Piculs</i> } " Malwa.
15,067,000	14,321,000	10	11,902,000	18,112,000	14,294,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
14,675	16,748	10	18,499	18,743	15,359	<i>Piculs</i> }
7,819,000	9,331,000	10	10,371,000	10,813,000	10,027,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Patna.
7,740	6,556	14	10,462	11,099	9,980	<i>Piculs</i> }
4,127,000	3,747,000	10	5,902,000	6,827,000	6,421,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Benares.
2,331	2,643	32	1,844	982	480	<i>Piculs</i> }
1,542,000	1,375,000	10	991,000	541,000	289,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Other.
10,096,000	9,415,000	10	4,645,000	7,866,000	6,207,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
15,022,000	15,085,000	10	10,449,000	17,813,000	11,377,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Rice.
90,000	181,000	10	92,000	102,000	72,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
807,000	1,209,000	10	1,035,000	1,189,000	—	<i>H. Taels</i> } Sandalwood.
479,000	469,000	10	547,000	590,000	361,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
1,009,000	874,000	10	1,064,000	1,180,000	837,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Seaweed and Agar-agar.
1,488,000	1,636,000	10	1,819,000	2,073,000	1,291,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
7,291,000	7,002,000	10	9,019,000	10,326,000	6,424,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Sugar, Brown, White, Refin d,
1,235,000	1,132,000	10	967,000	1,309,000	1,035,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } and Candy.
614,000	645,000	10	825,000	1,160,000	1,475,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Timber of all kinds.
3,728,000	5,368,000	10	3,190,000	4,178,000	3,423,000	" } Wine, Beer, and Spirits.
						" } Wool, Yarn and Manufactures.
171,697,000	202,560,000	202,829,000	209,579,000	284,748,000	211,070,000	<i>Half-ton Tons &c</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
23,091,000	32,765,000	30,218,000	30,226,000	39,860,000	32,760,000	

TRADE IN NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS).

the statistics include the Imports from Corea.

Department to have been as follows:—In 1890 (2s. 2½d.),

(2s. 11½d.), in 1898 (2s. 10½d.) in 1899 (2s. 0½d.), and in 1900 (2s. 1½d.) † Not including Bicho de Mar, Isingiam, and Seaweed.

Unclaimed, which was returned by value only in these years.

‡ Prior to 1898 duty and *likin* were not uniformly included in the value of Opium.

No. 19—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Beancake	<i>Piculs</i>	†	†	1,704,000	1,967,000	511,000
Beans	<i>H. Taels</i>	293,000	663,000	1,629,000	2,522,000	508,000
	<i>Piculs</i>	371,000	791,000			1,596,000
	<i>H. Taels</i>					1,058,000
Bristles	<i>Piculs</i>	—	—	—	—	18,378
Cattle, Sheep, Pigs and Goats	<i>H. Taels</i>	—	—	—	—	567,000
	No.	—	—	—	—	159,092
China ware, Earthenware, and Pottery	<i>H. Taels</i>	—	—	—	—	890,000
Clothing (Chinese), Boots and Shoes	<i>Piculs</i>	234,704	266,511	269,573	317,515	308,713
	<i>H. Taels</i>	617,000	808,000	1,034,000	1,179,000	1,231,000
Cotton, Raw	<i>H. Taels</i>	1,428,000	1,406,000	1,598,000	1,830,000	1,851,000
Cotton Manufactures: Nankeens	<i>Piculs</i>	298,887	355,585	508,843	576,155	747,231
	<i>H. Taels</i>	2,989,000	3,841,000	5,089,000	6,168,000	7,361,000
Firecrackers and Fireworks	<i>Piculs</i>	8,000	8,000	10,000	17,000	16,000
	<i>H. Taels</i>	230,000	302,000	383,000	645,000	614,000
Fish and Fishery Products	<i>Piculs</i>	122,707	110,122	130,957	121,268	165,359
	<i>H. Taels</i>	1,124,000	1,013,000	1,181,000	1,099,000	1,576,000
Fruits, of all kinds	<i>H. Taels</i>	501,000	470,000	496,000	761,000	849,000
Hemp	<i>Piculs</i>	716,000	518,000	666,000	779,000	825,000
	<i>H. Taels</i>	36,000	43,000	62,000	80,000	97,000
Hides, Cow and Buffalo	<i>H. Taels</i>	162,000	231,000	356,000	475,000	600,000
	<i>Piculs</i>	60,271	67,521	62,911	95,597	119,020
Mats and Matting	<i>H. Taels</i>	715,000	653,000	495,000	753,000	1,090,000
Medicines	<i>H. Taels</i>	1,121,000	1,314,000	1,292,000	1,929,000	1,443,000
Nutgalls	<i>Piculs</i>	825,000	374,000	421,000	988,000	1,117,000
	<i>H. Taels</i>	22,000	39,000	38,000	48,000	51,000
Oil (Bean, Ground-nut, Tea, Wood, &c.)	<i>H. Taels</i>	222,000	363,000	461,000	571,000	385,000
Paper of all Kinds (including Books)	<i>Piculs</i>	50,000	45,000	44,000	152,000	197,000
	<i>H. Taels</i>	283,000	248,000	256,000	802,000	1,003,000
Provisions and Vegetables	<i>Piculs</i>	184,939	205,237	223,809	241,916	253,181
	<i>H. Taels</i>	1,360,000	1,571,000	1,573,000	1,757,000	1,784,000
Silk, and Manufactures of:—	<i>H. Taels</i>	735,000	598,000	743,000	936,000	932,000
Total	"	30,255,000	36,902,000	38,293,000	38,114,000	42,644,000
" Raw, white and yellow	<i>Piculs</i>	60,422	84,961	84,769	80,407	78,860
	<i>H. Taels</i>	18,593,000	24,516,000	25,844,000	24,387,000	24,955,000
" " Steam Filature	<i>Piculs</i>	—	—	—	—	4,344
	<i>H. Taels</i>	—	—	—	—	2,324,000
" " Wild	<i>Piculs</i>	19,980	17,043	16,433	13,759	16,241
	<i>H. Taels</i>	2,032,000	1,514,000	1,479,000	1,402,000	1,940,000
" Refuse	<i>Piculs</i>	55,111	60,704	55,891	57,615	66,475
	<i>H. Taels</i>	3,120,000	3,204,000	2,604,000	2,920,000	3,739,000
" Cocoons	<i>Piculs</i>	10,537	10,120	6,540	9,635	9,631
	<i>H. Taels</i>	745,000	590,000	414,000	617,000	645,000
" Piece Goods (including Pongees)	<i>Piculs</i>	11,139	13,166	15,863	17,135	19,081
	<i>H. Taels</i>	5,321,000	6,465,000	7,372,000	8,253,000	8,415,000
" Manufactures, other	<i>Piculs</i>	1,238	1,584	1,750	3,949	1,633
	<i>H. Taels</i>	444,000	553,000	579,000	535,000	625,000
Skins (Furs), Skin Clothing and Rugs	<i>H. Taels</i>	467,000	881,000	1,316,000	1,299,000	1,682,000
Straw Braid	<i>Piculs</i>	80,290	79,212	87,273	100,450	120,609
	<i>H. Taels</i>	2,009,000	1,605,000	2,057,000	2,429,000	2,531,000
Sugar, brown, white, and candy	<i>Piculs</i>	954,364	865,406	785,618	736,444	780,078
	<i>H. Taels</i>	2,665,000	2,594,000	2,073,000	2,319,000	2,437,000
Tea, Total of (including Dust)	<i>H. Taels</i>	26,663,000	31,029,000	25,984,000	30,559,000	31,854,000
" Black	<i>Piculs</i>	1,151,893	1,203,642	1,101,228	1,190,206	1,217,215
	<i>H. Taels</i>	20,580,000	24,979,000	19,991,000	21,940,000	22,946,000
" Green	<i>Piculs</i>	199,504	206,760	188,440	236,237	233,465
	<i>H. Taels</i>	3,700,000	3,546,000	3,487,000	5,705,000	5,809,000
" Brick, Black & Green	<i>Piculs</i>	297,168	328,861	323,112	382,361	396,506
	<i>H. Taels</i>	2,137,000	2,329,000	2,313,000	2,677,000	2,799,000
" Tablet	<i>Piculs</i>	10,273	7,241	9,045	10,754	12,953
	<i>H. Taels</i>	205,000	156,000	190,000	228,000	278,000
Tobacco, leaf and prepared	<i>Piculs</i>	98,660	93,838	92,127	110,513	113,886
	<i>H. Taels</i>	991,000	1,052,000	1,075,000	1,204,000	1,336,000
Wool	<i>Piculs</i>	98,739	135,363	173,407	130,072	253,336
	<i>H. Taels</i>	853,000	1,112,000	1,545,000	1,324,000	2,355,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	<i>Haikwan Taels</i>	87,144,000	100,948,000	102,584,000	116,632,000†	128,106,000
	£*	22,603,000	24,816,000	22,333,000	22,962,000	20,483,000

NOTE.—THE RETURNS ARE INCLUSIVE OF THE

From and after 1895

* The average exchange value of the Haikwan Tael is stated by the Chinese Customs Department in 1892 (4s. 4½d.), in 1893 (3s. 11½d.), in 1894 (3s. 2½d.), in 1895 (3s. 3½d.).

† As to the increase in this year, see Note on pages 210-11.

No. 19—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
57,000	1,544,000	1,810,000	1,882,000	2,510,000	1,814,000	<i>Piculs</i> Beans.
56,000	1,815,000	2,337,000	2,974,000	3,889,000	2,472,000	<i>H. Taels</i> Beans.
177,000	1,833,000	2,047,000	2,349,000	2,802,000	1,645,000	<i>Piculs</i> Beans.
318,000	2,066,000	3,009,000	4,855,000	5,639,000	2,906,000	<i>H. Taels</i> Beans.
27,112	21,886	24,351	73,425	28,182	21,871	<i>Piculs</i> Bristles.
650,000	715,000	810,000	969,000	1,106,000	929,000	<i>H. Taels</i> Bristles.
233,008	—	—	—	191,667	207,252	<i>No.</i> Cattle, Sheep, Pigs and Goats.
977,000	982,000	1,284,000	1,432,000	1,337,000	1,418,000	<i>H. Taels</i> Chinaware, Earthenware, and Pottery.
512,000	390,000	338,000	337,000	373,000	353,000	<i>Piculs</i> Clothing (Chinese), Boots, and Shoes.
1,541,000	1,628,000	1,884,000	1,504,000	1,803,000	1,627,000	<i>H. Taels</i> Cotton, Raw.
2,190,000	2,088,000	2,178,000	1,968,000	2,224,000	2,040,000	<i>H. Taels</i> Cotton Manufactures: Nankeens.
896,000	418,000	493,000	274,000	229,000	712,000	<i>Piculs</i> Fire-crackers and Fire-works.
11,203,000	5,018,000	7,368,000	3,161,000	2,980,000	9,861,000	<i>H. Taels</i> Fish and Fishery Products.
37,000	21,000	26,000	30,000	29,000	—	<i>Piculs</i> Fruits, of all kinds.
1,344,000	828,000	1,240,000	1,254,000	1,231,000	1,301,000	<i>H. Taels</i> Hemp.
328,000	184,000	175,000	132,000	161,000	135,000	<i>Piculs</i> Hides, Cow and Buffalo.
1,961,000	1,828,000	1,746,000	1,817,000	1,564,000	1,621,000	<i>H. Taels</i> Mats and Matting.
941,000	1,012,000	1,068,000	1,110,000	1,234,000	1,208,000	<i>H. Taels</i> Medicines.
870,000	895,000	1,047,000	1,106,000	1,444,000	1,212,000	<i>Piculs</i> Nutgalls.
96,000	87,000	99,000	107,000	166,000	178,000	<i>H. Taels</i> Oil (Bean, Ground-nut, Tea, Wood, &c).
658,000	645,000	784,000	732,000	1,323,000	1,078,000	<i>H. Taels</i> Paper of all kinds (including Books).
115,000	158,000	216,000	225,000	283,000	234,000	<i>Piculs</i> Provisions and Vegetables.
961,000	1,296,000	3,070,000	3,747,000	3,929,000	—	<i>H. Taels</i> Silk, and Manufactures of:—
1,976,000	2,534,000	2,970,000	3,683,000	3,662,000	—	<i>H. Taels</i> Total.
1,161,000	1,164,000	1,276,000	1,394,000	1,623,000	—	<i>Piculs</i> " Raw, white and yellow.
38,000	26,000	34,000	43,000	30,000	—	<i>H. Taels</i> " " Steam Flatware.
336,000	327,000	831,000	808,000	722,000	—	<i>Piculs</i> " " Wild.
223,000	219,000	296,000	321,000	242,000	—	<i>H. Taels</i> " Refuse.
1,018,000	1,422,000	2,212,000	2,462,000	2,046,000	—	<i>Piculs</i> " Coccons.
419,000	287,000	297,000	278,000	293,000	—	<i>H. Taels</i> " Piece Goods (including Pongees).
1,986,000	1,868,000	2,122,000	1,742,000	2,163,000	—	<i>Piculs</i> " Manufactures, other.
1,168,000	1,315,000	1,381,000	1,590,000	2,783,000	—	<i>H. Taels</i> Skins (Furs), Skin Clothing and Rugs.
50,687,000	42,089,000	56,320,000	56,104,000	67,109,000	49,444,000	<i>H. Taels</i> Straw Braid.
67,623	44,998	56,078	61,282	73,991	43,063	<i>Piculs</i> Sugar, brown, white, and candy.
21,308,000	15,131,000	19,215,000	19,873,000	23,694,000	17,367,000	<i>H. Taels</i> Tea, Total of (including Dust).
27,066	27,041	41,485	41,050	49,435	35,277	<i>Piculs</i> " Black.
11,210,000	11,126,000	18,718,000	18,103,000	26,336,000	16,039,000	<i>H. Taels</i> " Green.
15,342	16,370	19,046	16,469	24,574	18,987	<i>Piculs</i> " Brick, Black and Green.
1,967,000	2,404,000	3,059,000	2,806,000	5,237,000	2,660,000	<i>H. Taels</i> " Tablet.
56,744	44,837	53,350	71,339	91,254	60,182	<i>Piculs</i> Tobacco, leaf and prepared.
3,066,000	2,102,000	2,633,000	3,741,000	5,064,000	2,068,000	<i>H. Taels</i> Wool.
24,080	17,845	20,145	18,584	21,878	18,793	<i>Piculs</i> TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
1,083,000	859,000	835,000	860,000	1,333,000	1,069,000	<i>H. Taels</i>
23,122	20,250	20,401	19,819	18,088	18,297	<i>Piculs</i>
11,330,000	9,723,000	10,095,000	10,045,000	9,692,000	9,029,000	<i>H. Taels</i>
5,545	5,432	1,387	1,334	1,782	2,361	<i>Piculs</i>
632,000	694,000	695,000	647,000	634,000	684,000	<i>H. Taels</i>
2,650,000	2,645,000	3,084,000	3,073,000	3,791,000	2,375,000	<i>H. Taels</i>
118,000	100,000	98,000	74,000	80,000	81,000	<i>Piculs</i>
2,694,000	3,907,000	6,659,000	3,132,000	2,882,000	4,371,000	<i>H. Taels</i>
725,000	432,000	522,000	—	888,000	830,000	<i>Piculs</i>
2,120,000	1,478,000	1,777,000	2,446,000	3,373,000	2,964,000	<i>H. Taels</i>
32,450,000	30,157,000	29,217,000	28,879,000	31,669,000	25,445,000	<i>H. Taels</i>
1,124,000	912,000	766,000	847,000	986,000	863,000	<i>Piculs</i>
23,109,000	19,409,000	17,146,000	19,445,000	21,824,000	17,593,000	<i>H. Taels</i>
244,000	217,000	201,000	185,000	214,000	200,000	<i>Piculs</i>
4,963,000	6,690,000	6,003,000	4,451,000	4,892,000	4,718,000	<i>H. Taels</i>
481,000	567,000	558,000	498,000	474,000	317,000	<i>Piculs</i>
4,999,000	4,751,000	5,902,000	4,778,000	4,787,000	3,076,000	<i>H. Taels</i>
15,814	16,234	6,149	7,117	6,105	3,027	<i>Piculs</i>
247,000	266,000	159,000	208,000	213,000	65,000	<i>H. Taels</i>
112,000	106,000	142,000	871,000	174,000	135,000	<i>Piculs</i>
1,417,000	1,445,000	1,944,000	3,899,000	2,310,000	1,942,000	<i>H. Taels</i>
226,000	173,000	232,000	163,000	232,000	138,000	<i>Piculs</i>
2,120,000	1,448,000	2,391,000	1,426,000	4,151,000	1,864,000	<i>H. Taels</i>
143,293,000	131,061,000	163,501,000	159,037,000	195,786,000	158,997,000	<i>Haikwan Taels &c</i>
23,434,000	21,847,000	24,355,000	22,944,000	29,470,000	24,678,000	

TRADE IN NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS).

The statistics include the Exports to Corea.

ment to have been as follows:—In 1890 (Se. 2½d.), in 1891 (4s. 1½d.),

in 1892 (Se. 4d.), in 1897 (Se. 11½d.), in 1898 (Se. 10½d.), in 1899 (Se. 0½d.), and in 1900 (Se. 1½d.).

‡ Not separately distinguished in these years.

JAPAN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Beans, Peas, and Pulse	{ Kin Yen	90,017,000 1,856,000	106,923,000 2,011,000	154,515,000 2,712,000	164,146,000 3,447,000	187,752,000 2,978,000
(Chemicals :—						
Chlorate of Potash	{ Kin Yen	1,228,000 182,000	1,225,000 208,000	1,543,000 310,000	2,431,000 742,000	2,493,000 841,000
Soda, Caustic	{ Kin Yen	5,700,000 146,000	7,405,000 255,000	4,767,000 173,000	5,006,000 192,000	4,623,000 205,000
Cotton, Raw, ginned	{ Kin Yen	26,084,000 4,136,000	50,129,000 6,999,000	78,648,000 11,027,000	93,836,000 15,295,000	106,416,000 19,104,000
„ Yarn	{ Kin Yen	31,977,000 9,988,000	17,437,000 5,673,000	24,460,000 7,253,000	19,552,000 7,400,000	16,066,000 8,089,000
„ Tissues	Yen	4,132,000	3,428,000	4,678,000	5,684,000	6,969,000
Dye Stuffs :—						
Aniline	{ Kin Yen	372,000 350,000	463,000 387,000	541,000 418,000	506,000 405,000	651,000 544,000
Indigo, Dry	{ Kin Yen	265,000 201,000	240,000 187,000	483,000 386,000	412,000 444,000	249,000 330,000
Fish, Salted	{ Kin Yen	165,000 5,000	339,000 11,000	535,000 12,000	1,512,000 44,000	2,282,000 63,000
Flour	{ Kin Yen	6,708,000 230,000	9,049,000 343,000	7,526,000 279,000	9,016,000 323,000	16,052,000 641,000
Furs, Skins, and Leather	Yen	909,000	942,000	1,193,000	1,096,000	1,461,000
Glass	„	450,000	413,000	298,000	484,000	412,000
Machinery and Locomotives :—						
Locomotive Engines	„	660,000	595,000	200,000	357,000	1,580,000
Machinery, spinning	„	1,066,000	523,000	855,000	1,912,000	2,858,000
„ Other,	„	—	—	—	—	—
Metals and Manufactures of :—						
Iron and Steel	„	5,511,000	4,113,000	3,740,000	5,392,000	9,214,000
Other Metals	„	1,239,000	1,051,000	1,275,000	1,425,000	1,754,000
Oil : Kerosene	{ Gallons Yen	42,664,000 4,950,000	40,482,000 4,536,000	32,689,000 3,823,000	49,763,000 4,401,000	55,644,000 5,135,000
Oil Cakes	{ Kin Yen	13,769,000 194,000	26,292,000 356,000	61,643,000 825,000	41,054,000 600,000	53,292,000 822,000
Rice	{ Picul Yen	4,596,000 12,303,000	1,678,000 3,908,000	824,000 2,053,000	1,399,000 3,255,000	3,305,000 8,413,000
Ships : Steam	{ No. Yen	9 733,000	6 671,000	8 432,000	12 865,000	33 8,203,000
Spirits	{ Kin Yen	— 114,000	3,305,000 325,000	4,241,000 393,000	4,603,000 379,000	1,943,000 174,000
Sugar	{ Kin Yen	173,673,000 8,489,000	167,532,000 7,811,000	196,912,000 9,604,000	214,855,000 11,564,000	228,664,000 13,325,000
Tobacco	Yen	215,000	273,000	313,000	474,000	379,000
Watches and Clocks	„	1,052,000	650,000	726,000	743,000	643,000
Wool and Woollen Yarn	{ Kin Yen	1,358,000 896,000	710,000 392,000	1,380,000 762,000	— 981,000	— 1,162,000
Woollen Tissues	Yen	5,427,000	3,160,000	4,891,000	5,433,000	4,866,000
„ Tissues Mixed with Cotton	{ „	1,965,000	1,963,000	1,379,000	1,924,000	2,027,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Yen £*	81,670,000 13,782,000	62,831,000 10,113,000	71,277,000 10,246,000	83,188,000 11,281,000	117,371,000 12,324,000

*The average value of the Yen has been as follows :—
in 1892 (2s. 10½d.), in 1893 (2s. 6½d.), in 1894 (2s. 1½d.).

JAPAN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

IMPORTED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.†	1897.†	1898.†	1899.†	1900.†	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
121,790,000 2,555,000	160,816,000 3,567,000	238,797,000 6,008,000	245,872,000 7,253,000	312,577,000 8,976,000	170,820,000 4,972,000	Kin Yen	} Beans, Peas, and Pulse.
1,735,000 419,000	2,061,000 429,000	2,559,000 498,000	3,782,000 682,000	2,882,000 419,000	4,180,000 679,000	Kin Yen	Chemicals :— } Chlorate of Potash.
5,555,000 234,000	2,374,000 84,000	6,656,000 230,000	11,800,000 423,000	11,227,000 522,000	15,087,000 930,000	Kin Yen	} Soda, Caustic.
124,468,000 24,306,000	168,148,000 32,156,000	222,071,000 43,225,000	250,300,000 45,517,000	334,447,000 61,434,000	246,720,000 58,576,000	Kin Yen	} Cotton, Raw, ginned.
14,963,000 7,412,000	20,423,000 11,586,000	16,510,000 9,941,000	16,521,000 8,962,000	8,560,000 5,346,000	9,309,000 7,395,000	Kin Yen	} " Yarn.
6,909,000	12,797,000	11,854,000	13,042,000	10,191,000	19,727,000	Yen	" Tissues.
804,000 682,000	1,294,000 1,148,000	1,082,000 940,000	1,364,000 1,227,000	1,119,000 912,000	1,746,000 1,338,000	Kin Yen	Dye Stuffs :— } Aniline.
444,000 581,000	954,000 1,067,000	1,196,000 1,533,000	1,806,000 2,271,000	1,769,000 2,904,000	1,862,000 3,903,000	Kin Yen	} Indigo, Dry.
2,641,000 107,000	4,863,000 281,000	9,277,000 496,000	10,613,000 610,000	25,921,000 1,366,000	45,125,000 2,232,000	Kin Yen	} Fish, Salted.
10,576,000 413,000	— 1,219,000	— 1,839,000	— 2,372,000	36,746,000 1,754,000	92,479,000 4,285,000	Kin Yen	} Flour.
2,356,000 481,000	2,355,000 879,000	1,827,000 837,000	2,448,000 1,054,000	1,902,000 1,541,000	2,895,000 1,308,000	Yen	Furs, Skins, and Leather.
1,164,000	1,421,000	4,236,000	4,283,000	1,968,000	1,069,000	"	Glass.
1,396,000 —	2,992,000 —	5,402,000 5,280,000	3,089,000 4,170,000	773,000 3,140,000	810,000 5,341,000	"	Machinery and Locomotives :— Locomotive Engines.
—	—	—	—	—	—	"	Machinery Spinning. " Other
10,528,000 2,717,000	14,711,000 4,043,000	16,997,000 3,114,000	19,801,000 3,562,000	15,689,000 4,389,000	32,147,000 6,287,000	"	Metals and Manufactures of :— Iron and Steel. Other Metals.
44,152,000 4,304,000	54,693,000 6,702,000	64,548,000 8,391,000	71,664,000 8,268,000	55,139,000 8,612,000	72,057,000 15,361,000	Gallons Yen	} Oil : Kerosene.
57,190,000 946,000	165,973,000 3,250,000	172,016,000 3,340,000	211,680,000 4,642,000	282,134,000 6,890,000	234,070,000 5,794,000	Kin Yen	} Oil Cakes.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Yen	Paper, Printing. " Other
1,685,000 4,357,000	2,068,000 6,423,000	6,357,000 21,710,000	11,945,000 49,090,000	2,326,000 8,545,000	2,330,000 9,189,000	Picul Yen	} Rice.
39 4,701,000	22 1,757,000	20 8,233,000	20 7,609,000	14 3,669,000	12½ 2,648,000½	No. Yen	} Ships : Steam.
4,895,000 441,000	6,096,000 481,000	11,992,000 969,000	29,730,000 2,700,000	17,451,000 2,061,000	1,239,000 132,000	Kin Yen	} Spirits.
248,342,000 11,830,000	235,206,000 13,966,000	336,617,000 20,332,000	454,537,000 29,104,000	236,664,000 17,929,000	417,185,000 27,072,000	Kin Yen	} Sugar.
491,000	1,241,000	2,410,000	8,028,000	6,496,000	788,000	Yen	Tobacco.
1,144,000	2,483,000	2,401,000	3,440,000	501,000	1,937,000	"	Watches and Clocks.
— 2,146,000	4,080,000 2,235,000	4,147,000 2,516,000	3,800,000 2,612,000	3,364,000 5,060,000	5,910,000 5,957,000	Kin Yen	} Wool and Woollen Yarn.
2,431,000	14,491,000	8,427,000	9,999,000	7,935,000	14,576,000	Yen	Woollen Tissues.
1,236,000	3,888,000	2,338,000	1,622,000	1,794,000	4,014,000	"	{ " Tissues, Mixed with Cotton.
129,083,000 13,007,000	180,080,000 19,509,000	231,776,000 23,500,000	298,722,000 29,780,000	234,061,009 23,731,000	299,958,000 30,412,000	Yen £*	} TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

In 1890 (3s. 4½d.), in 1891 (3s. 2½d.),
in 1896 (2s. 1½d.), and in 1898 (2s. 2½d.): and the par value in 1897 and subsequent years (2s. 0½d.)

† The figures include the foreign trade of Formosa in these years.

‡ Exclusive of Formosa.

JAPAN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Bamboo and other Wood	- Yen		349,000	343,000	389,000	342,000	465,000
Camphor	-	{ Kin	4,464,000	4,429,000	3,064,000	2,487,000	2,071,000
	-	{ Yen	1,932,000	1,629,000	1,275,000	1,309,000	1,024,000
Coal	-	{ Tons	1,215,000	1,210,000	1,299,000	1,506,000	1,701,000
	-	{ Yen	4,796,000	4,750,000	4,572,000	4,818,000	6,578,000
Copper	-	{ Kin	32,351,000	28,853,000	29,917,000	25,501,000	25,404,000
	-	{ Yen	5,852,000	4,873,000	4,855,000	4,564,000	4,901,000
Cotton Yarn	-	{ Kin	10,000	17,000	33,000	316,000	3,539,000
	-	{ Yen	2,000	4,000	8,000	59,000	956,000
Cotton Tissues	-	- Yen	225,000	338,000	721,000	1,502,000	3,114,000
Earthenware and Porcelain	-	- "	1,246,000	1,287,000	1,480,000	1,577,000	1,485,000
Fans	-	{ No.	11,419,000	13,007,000	10,823,000	16,189,000	9,049,000
	-	{ Yen	295,000	320,000	395,000	424,000	319,000
Fish (including Shell-fish)	-	- Yen	2,605,000	2,299,000	2,201,000	2,752,000	2,519,000
Lacquered Ware	-	- "	572,000	577,000	528,000	709,000	796,000
Matches	-	{ Gross	6,725,000	8,030,000	9,242,000	13,541,000	13,843,000
	-	{ Yen	1,499,000	1,844,000	2,202,000	3,538,000	3,796,000
Mats, for flooring	-	- Yen	348,000	656,000	1,177,000	1,723,000	1,965,000
Paper	-	- "	271,000	261,000	321,000	348,000	360,000
Rice	-	{ Picul	385,000	1,999,000	1,217,000	1,589,000	1,426,000
	-	{ Yen	1,323,000	6,213,000	4,163,000	5,003,000	5,595,000
Sea-weed	-	- Yen	1,014,000	1,234,000	1,593,000	1,639,000	1,117,000
Silk, Raw	-	{ Kin	2,110,000	5,325,000	5,407,000	3,712,000	5,484,000
	-	{ Yen	13,859,000	29,356,000	36,270,000	28,167,000	39,363,000
Silk ("Noshi")	-	{ Kin	1,359,000	1,529,000	2,095,000	1,647,000	1,701,000
	-	{ Yen	1,445,000	1,428,000	1,897,000	1,592,000	1,632,000
Silk Waste	-	{ Kin	1,517,000	1,727,000	2,022,000	1,525,000	2,153,000
	-	{ Yen	1,127,000	1,015,000	1,315,000	1,201,000	1,576,000
Silk Tissues	-	- Yen	3,686,000	4,576,000	7,929,000	7,975,000	12,063,000
Straw Plait	-	{ Bundles	425,000	748,000	647,000	1,263,000	2,063,000
	-	{ Yen	87,000	194,000	155,000	378,000	743,000
Tea	-	{ Kin	37,951,000	39,924,000	37,518,000	36,444,000	37,544,000
	-	{ Yen	6,327,000	7,033,000	7,525,000	7,702,000	7,980,000
Umbrellas (European)	-	{ No.	451,000	658,000	1,202,000	1,693,000	1,961,000
	-	{ Yen	114,000	162,000	364,000	589,000	746,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	-	{ Yen	55,793,000	78,738,000	90,405,000	88,950,000	112,171,000
	-	{ £*	9,415,000	12,664,000	12,996,000	11,378,000	11,778,000

* The average value of the Yen has been as follows :—In 1896 (2s. 1½d.), and in 1896 (2s. 2d.) ; and the par value in

JAPAN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.†	1897.†	1898.†	1899.†	1900.†	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
545,000	772,300	1,108,000	1,298,000	1,494,000	1,993,000	Yen Bamboo and other Wood.
2,238,000	6,014,000	5,782,000	4,723,000	5,958,000	4,852,000	Kin } Camphor.
1,529,000	3,367,000	2,647,000	2,137,000	3,487,000	4,456,000	Yen }
1,845,000	2,202,000	2,112,000	2,204,000	2,510,000	3,330,000	Tons } Coal.
7,605,000	8,902,000	11,577,000	15,237,000	15,262,000	20,167,000	Yen }
24,187,000	24,184,000	23,225,000	27,424,000	25,507,000	34,129,000	Kin } Copper.
5,158,000	5,479,000	5,775,000	7,267,000	11,388,000	12,726,000	Yen }
3,533,000	12,975,000	42,035,000	68,834,000	102,361,000	62,620,000	Kin } Cotton Yarn.
1,034,000	4,029,000	13,490,000	20,117,000	28,521,000	20,589,000	Yen }
3,932,000	3,533,000	3,800,000	3,920,000	4,991,000	6,966,000	Yen Cotton Tissues.
1,955,000	1,975,000	1,819,000	1,991,000	2,181,000	2,472,000	" Earthenware and Porcelain.
11,574,000	20,288,000	26,259,000	18,237,000	15,485,000	24,302,000	No } Fans.
400,000	694,000	883,000	492,000	532,000	911,000	Yen }
2,300,000	2,519,000	2,771,000	2,736,000	3,063,000	2,757,000	Yen Fish (including Shell-fish)
1,063,000	948,000	767,000	783,000	989,000	1,066,000	" Lacquered Ware.
16,914,000	17,980,000	19,538,000	22,078,000	19,628,000	19,318,000	Gross } Matches.
4,673,000	4,986,000	5,642,000	6,274,000	5,891,000	5,761,000	Yen }
3,461,000	3,058,000	3,234,000	3,940,000	3,720,000	3,313,000	Yen Mats, for flooring
498,000	803,000	918,000	1,132,000	1,164,000	1,336,000	" Paper.
1,800,000	2,281,000	2,032,000	1,799,000	2,580,000	1,394,000	Picul } Rice.
7,210,000	8,872,000	7,941,000	8,088,000	11,548,000	5,353,000	Yen }
1,105,000	1,228,000	1,433,000	1,333,000	1,641,000	1,967,000	Yen Sea-weed.
5,810,000	3,919,000	6,920,000	4,837,000	5,947,000	4,631,000	Kin } Silk, Raw.
47,866,000	23,831,000	55,630,000	42,047,000	62,628,000	44,657,000	Yen }
1,597,000	1,628,000	1,462,000	1,403,000	1,198,000	834,000	Kin } Silk ("Noshi").
1,347,000	1,248,000	1,188,000	1,083,000	1,298,000	961,000	Yen }
2,225,000	2,451,000	2,918,000	2,688,000	3,190,000	3,066,000	Kin } Silk Waste.
1,515,000	1,516,000	1,832,000	1,573,000	2,776,000	3,201,000	Yen }
15,338,000	12,034,000	13,229,000	16,329,000	20,894,000	22,922,000	Yen Silk Tissues.
3,479,000	5,497,000	6,760,000	5,961,000	7,135,000	8,802,000	Bundles } Straw Plait.
1,388,000	2,234,000	3,182,000	2,404,000	2,770,000	4,025,000	Yen }
37,251,000	49,307,000	48,049,000	46,264,000	48,905,000	45,886,000	Kin } Tea.
8,879,000	12,233,000	14,840,000	14,458,000	13,807,000	13,868,000	Yen }
1,631,000	1,807,000	1,685,000	1,789,000	2,291,000	1,921,000	No. } Umbrellas (European).
735,000	774,000	627,000	687,000	954,000	861,000	Yen }
134,991,000	127,880,000	174,125,000	175,637,000	223,981,000	210,614,000	Yen } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
14,230,000	13,854,000	17,654,000	17,808,000	22,704,000	21,351,000	£* } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

1890 (3s. 4½d.), in 1891 (3s. 2½d.), in 1892 (2s. 10½d.), in 1893 (2s. 6½d.), in 1894 (2s. 1½d.),
 1897 and subsequent years (2s. 0½d.). † The figures include the foreign trade of Formosa in these years.
 5962.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION* (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Finland	13,386,000	12,793,000	11,948,000	15,836,000	18,879,000
Norway	2,583,000	1,829,000	3,063,000	3,431,000	3,476,000
Sweden	3,854,000	3,074,000	3,953,000	5,345,000	5,342,000
Denmark	1,659,000	1,291,000	1,614,000	2,056,000	1,603,000
Germany	114,635,000	103,269,000	101,653,000	101,184,000	142,976,000
Holland	4,858,000	3,099,000	3,790,000	7,417,000	5,985,000
Belgium	7,065,000	6,678,000	5,199,000	11,218,000	17,017,000
United Kingdom	93,340,000	83,060,000	101,178,000	118,416,000	132,759,000
France	17,254,000	16,698,000	18,491,000	28,508,000	23,124,000
Switzerland	2,742,000	2,529,000	4,083,000	6,957,000	8,479,000
Portugal	742,000	604,000	797,000	1,864,000	2,392,000
Spain	1,211,000	920,000	1,020,000	3,025,000	1,487,000
Italy	9,152,000	10,596,000	9,226,000	11,613,000	14,490,000
Austria-Hungary	17,807,000	15,903,000	15,200,000	22,864,000	27,043,000
Greece	747,000	1,084,000	1,030,000	988,000	2,411,000
Roumania	1,673,000	1,544,000	1,458,000	1,397,000	1,934,000
Turkey	7,654,000	6,306,000	9,675,000	8,313,000	7,180,000
Egypt	10,644,000	17,961,000	20,719,000	16,234,000	21,119,000
United States	53,393,000	39,731,000	35,780,000	31,479,000	45,709,000
Brazil	1,448,000	418,000	2,244,000	3,927,000	2,487,000
China	29,180,000	23,967,000	27,968,000	33,185,000	38,504,000
Persia	10,783,000	9,919,000	11,278,000	13,944,000	11,272,000
Other Countries	10,235,000	11,069,000	12,518,000	14,345,000	18,948,000
TOTAL	Roubles	416,065,000	379,342,000	403,880,000	463,546,000
	£	41,006,000	37,934,000	40,338,000	46,355,000

* Including Merchandise remaining

RUSSIAN EMPIRE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Finland	16,715,000	16,396,000	21,098,000	18,528,000	15,303,000
Norway	2,429,000	2,692,000	2,057,000	5,244,000	4,772,000
Sweden	10,221,000	7,620,000	4,593,000	4,983,000	4,152,000
Denmark	8,322,000	10,111,000	4,841,000	9,637,000	12,347,000
Germany	177,940,000	192,932,000	138,239,000	132,580,000	147,867,000
Holland	43,538,000	44,064,000	19,450,000	24,665,000	53,011,000
Belgium	27,387,000	23,069,000	14,940,000	25,145,000	26,763,000
United Kingdom	203,663,000	179,905,000	118,524,000	155,136,000	175,303,000
France	49,365,000	48,906,000	35,110,000	71,837,000	56,161,000
Spain	7,828,000	4,905,000	2,438,000	6,210,000	5,766,000
Italy	30,337,000	32,398,000	19,635,000	30,654,000	26,906,000
Austria-Hungary	30,245,000	34,001,000	24,073,000	34,561,000	39,801,000
Greece	8,304,000	10,251,000	6,812,000	7,249,000	4,687,000
Roumania	7,192,000	8,899,000	4,943,000	5,995,000	7,727,000
Turkey	16,772,000	20,616,000	15,910,000	16,790,000	16,089,000
Persia	10,896,000	9,957,000	9,340,000	11,950,000	12,223,000
Egypt	2,562,000	1,865,000	1,496,000	1,826,000	1,909,000
United States	946,000	92,01,000	2,535,000	2,706,000	1,674,000
China	3,022,000	4,896,000	4,782,000	4,087,000	4,488,000
Other Countries	35,716,000	51,886,000	24,764,000	29,427,000	51,804,000
TOTAL	Roubles	693,400,000	707,388,000	475,580,000	599,210,000
	£	69,340,000	70,739,000	47,558,000	59,921,000

No. 20.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE—IMPORTS.

into the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles. 20,880,000	Roubles. 20,451,000	Roubles. 17,409,000	Roubles. 19,112,000	Roubles. 18,439,000	Roubles.	Finland.
2,580,000	2,909,000	5,377,000	5,394,000	5,620,000		Norway.
4,727,000	5,842,000	4,074,000	4,121,000	6,030,000		Sweden.
1,777,000	2,319,000	1,884,000	5,249,000	3,061,000		Denmark.
175,647,000	190,170,000	179,871,000	202,198,000	230,871,000		Germany.
5,051,000	5,834,000	5,863,000	9,777,000	11,414,000		Holland.
14,610,000	19,523,000	26,037,000	23,608,000	17,976,000		Belgium.
119,782,000	111,309,000	104,328,000	115,295,000	129,644,000		United Kingdom.
22,549,000	23,412,000	24,685,000	27,110,000	28,481,000		France.
6,234,000	5,121,000	4,741,000	5,851,000	7,034,000		Switzerland.
1,112,000	1,412,000	1,977,000	1,451,000	1,648,000		Portugal.
1,944,000	2,200,000	2,005,000	3,250,000	3,115,000		Spain.
11,608,000	10,006,000	10,559,000	10,171,000	9,259,000		Italy.
24,052,000	22,962,000	19,301,000	23,925,000	30,617,000		Austria-Hungary.
1,857,000	2,599,000	795,000	723,000	916,000		Greece.
2,377,000	1,705,000	1,352,000	1,874,000	2,061,000		Roumania.
6,805,000	6,100,000	6,197,000	6,867,000	7,184,000		Turkey.
12,212,000	13,599,000	24,091,000	22,636,000	12,908,000		Egypt.
29,457,000	65,671,000	47,634,000	50,059,000	43,772,000		United States.
720,000	3,011,000	1,236,000	1,278,000	561,000		Brazil.
41,567,000	41,457,000	39,244,000	40,298,000	43,515,000		China.
18,965,000	17,492,000	18,650,000	21,551,000	21,636,000		Persia.
11,865,000	14,670,000	12,640,000	15,666,000	14,583,000		Other Countries.
538,508,000	589,810,000	559,998,000	617,459,000	650,485,000		Roubles } TOTAL.
53,851,000	58,991,000	59,111,000	65,176,000	68,662,000		£ }

in bond previous to 1897.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE—EXPORTS.

from the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles. 15,514,000	Roubles. 17,655,000	Roubles. 30,432,000	Roubles. 33,264,000	Roubles. 35,116,000	Roubles.	Finland.
4,481,000	4,570,000	6,162,000	4,470,000	4,948,000		Norway.
6,028,000	6,429,000	8,832,000	8,316,000	9,295,000		Sweden.
10,541,000	9,098,000	9,334,000	9,857,000	12,341,000		Denmark.
179,276,000	184,004,000	175,257,000	179,436,000	163,564,000		Germany.
59,184,000	70,850,000	87,257,000	72,257,000	48,821,000		Holland.
25,895,000	23,143,000	32,712,000	28,788,000	23,532,000		Belgium.
174,849,000	160,903,000	150,908,000	139,906,000	129,162,000		United Kingdom.
49,531,000	58,204,000	63,745,000	68,594,000	59,889,000		France.
3,417,000	5,846,000	3,973,000	2,798,000	7,429,000		Spain.
32,418,000	36,412,000	31,471,000	54,608,000	27,755,000		Italy.
34,523,000	29,242,000	39,091,000	42,416,000	26,637,000		Austria-Hungary.
6,757,000	5,279,000	6,057,000	9,653,000	9,794,000		Greece.
9,822,000	7,691,000	10,926,000	12,675,000	6,588,000		Roumania.
13,519,000	14,340,000	13,025,000	14,473,000	12,682,000		Turkey.
14,160,000	14,501,000	16,036,000	17,034,000	17,859,000		Persia.
4,863,000	3,790,000	5,816,000	6,727,000	5,588,000		Egypt.
2,207,000	1,608,000	2,707,000	3,014,000	4,388,000		United States.
5,047,000	5,501,000	6,430,000	6,257,000	7,526,000		China.
37,050,000	28,808,000	26,453,000	18,125,000	14,089,000		Other Countries.
689,062,000	688,572,000	726,624,000	732,673,000	626,933,000		Roubles } TOTAL.
68,903,000	68,857,000	70,699,000	77,338,000	66,182,000		£ }

No. 20—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

NORWAY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland	20,726,000	24,840,000	9,870,000	18,813,000	19,549,000
Sweden	23,125,000	25,397,000	27,253,000	28,020,000	29,433,000
Denmark	9,878,000	12,056,000	11,406,000	10,255,000	9,088,000
Germany	54,985,000	56,347,000	55,294,000	55,577,000	56,294,000
Holland	8,055,000	8,152,000	8,964,000	8,920,000	8,122,000
Belgium	6,520,000	6,314,000	7,474,000	8,289,000	7,942,000
United Kingdom	66,128,000	63,032,000	52,670,000	55,802,000	57,546,000
France	5,833,000	5,746,000	7,445,000	3,652,000	3,632,000
Portugal (including Madeira)	491,000	724,000	590,000	640,000	681,000
Spain	645,000	1,462,000	1,307,000	350,000	770,000
Italy	1,109,000	1,055,000	1,583,000	1,389,000	1,480,000
Turkey, Roumania, and Greece	1,322,000	1,479,000	4,956,000	1,374,000	702,000
United States	9,203,000	14,745,000	9,472,000	10,871,000	8,926,000
Other Countries	1,139,000	1,675,000	1,708,000	1,117,000	1,825,000
TOTAL {	208,659,000	223,024,000	199,987,000	204,569,000	205,990,000
	£ 11,592,000	£ 12,390,000	£ 11,110,000	£ 11,365,000	£ 11,444,000

NORWAY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland	3,095,000	2,974,000	3,537,000	4,549,000	4,288,000
Sweden	19,681,000	19,002,000	19,708,000	20,995,000	21,223,000
Denmark	5,306,000	5,129,000	4,442,000	4,475,000	4,438,000
Germany	18,227,000	16,028,000	15,796,000	16,261,000	15,226,000
Holland	6,223,000	5,965,000	5,942,000	6,201,000	6,470,000
Belgium	5,329,000	4,760,000	3,967,000	5,089,000	4,481,000
United Kingdom	42,250,000	43,029,000	43,591,000	47,562,000	45,420,000
France	7,087,000	9,861,000	7,204,000	8,092,000	7,865,000
Portugal (including Madeira)	1,361,000	977,000	860,000	1,521,000	1,304,000
Spain	11,974,000	13,460,000	12,642,000	12,846,000	12,878,000
Italy	4,372,000	2,648,000	3,493,000	3,954,000	3,708,000
United States	2,094,000	1,687,000	1,842,000	1,959,000	1,135,000
Australia and New Zealand	3,018,000	2,752,000	570,000	821,000	1,567,000
Other Countries	1,129,000	2,110,000	2,883,000	1,762,000	1,992,000
TOTAL {	131,096,000	130,382,000	126,478,000	136,087,000	131,995,000
	£ 7,283,000	£ 7,243,000	£ 7,027,000	£ 7,560,000	£ 7,333,000

No. 20—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES
NORWAY—IMPORTS.

into NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
21,201,000	21,316,000	24,079,000	22,974,000	25,318,000	27,196,000	Russia and Finland.
33,535,000	33,292,000	42,278,000	23,618,000	25,508,000	27,164,000	Sweden.
9,364,000	10,992,000	13,205,000	14,431,000	16,591,000	16,563,000	Denmark.
53,590,000	63,933,000	71,348,000	82,190,000	88,050,000	84,672,000	Germany.
8,491,000	9,934,000	9,624,000	12,043,000	13,973,000	14,991,000	Holland.
8,999,000	8,845,000	11,791,000	12,531,000	15,782,000	12,835,000	Belgium.
64,277,000	63,017,000	67,560,000	81,049,000	88,538,000	93,330,000	United Kingdom.
4,431,000	5,219,000	4,058,000	5,130,000	4,218,000	5,205,000	France.
511,000	297,000	836,000	1,439,000	1,063,000	1,042,000	Portugal (including Madeira).
767,000	1,110,000	1,635,000	2,424,000	3,082,000	3,247,000	Spain.
1,311,000	1,413,000	2,001,000	1,703,000	1,525,000	1,507,000	Italy.
523,000	1,107,000	20,000	1,774,000	450,000	925,000	{ Turkey, Roumania, and Greece.
7,798,000	11,268,000	11,989,000	14,196,000	19,299,000	17,073,000	United States.
2,507,000	3,475,000	3,244,000	4,624,000	6,998,000	4,853,000	Other Countries.
222,310,000	240,218,000	263,713,000	230,179,000	310,485,000	310,653,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £ }
12,351,000	13,345,000	14,651,000	15,565,000	17,249,000	17,258,000	

NORWAY—EXPORTS.

from NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
3,573,000	4,344,000	4,461,000	4,997,000	5,015,000	5,404,000	Russia and Finland.
23,141,000	22,792,000	25,724,000	15,343,000	15,793,000	14,765,000	Sweden.
4,809,000	4,836,000	7,203,000	6,863,000	6,486,000	7,329,000	Denmark.
17,415,000	17,832,000	21,919,000	23,147,000	22,475,000	22,596,000	Germany.
6,715,000	7,592,000	8,934,000	9,274,000	9,271,000	10,786,000	Holland.
4,739,000	5,246,000	6,527,000	6,683,000	7,133,000	7,710,000	Belgium.
47,832,000	56,347,000	65,337,000	66,284,000	66,494,000	73,512,000	United Kingdom.
6,054,000	7,044,000	7,359,000	6,861,000	6,362,000	8,206,000	France.
1,091,000	808,000	718,000	592,000	543,000	595,000	Portugal (including Madeira).
12,900,000	10,486,000	9,602,000	8,456,000	11,108,000	11,248,000	Spain.
3,797,000	2,554,000	2,790,000	3,322,000	2,251,000	2,216,000	Italy.
699,000	758,000	853,000	1,349,000	908,000	1,973,000	United States.
1,598,000	2,089,000	1,909,000	2,724,000	2,009,000	3,610,000	Australia and New Zealand.
2,867,000	5,043,000	4,311,000	3,449,000	3,039,000	2,996,000	Other Countries.
137,230,000	147,771,000	167,697,000	159,349,000	159,387,000	172,946,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £ }
7,627,000	8,209,000	9,317,000	8,853,000	8,855,000	9,608,000	

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1900.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor	Kronor.	
Russia and Finland	29,718,000	27,316,000	15,532,000	17,013,000	19,054,000	
Norway	32,833,000	33,565,000	35,310,000	31,439,000	26,940,000	
Denmark	44,084,000	44,620,000	43,874,000	39,905,000	39,891,000	
Germany	118,322,000	119,836,000	115,850,000	112,807,000	119,759,000	
Holland	9,638,000	8,501,000	9,217,000	7,002,000	8,666,000	
Belgium	10,101,000	8,799,000	12,160,000	11,399,000	9,782,000	
United Kingdom	108,869,000	98,655,000	95,224,000	86,325,000	97,782,000	
France	7,933,000	9,057,000	9,573,000	6,247,000	8,515,000	
Portugal	1,472,000	1,708,000	2,078,000	1,533,000	1,384,000	
Spain	1,151,000	944,000	1,981,000	542,000	578,000	
Italy	1,022,000	761,000	1,005,000	806,000	947,000	
United States	8,183,000	12,935,000	12,834,000	10,850,000	11,508,000	
West Indies	933,000	233,000	1,095,000	537,000	959,000	
East Indies and other parts of } Asia }	1,493,000	1,600,000	1,449,000	804,000	387,000	
Other Countries	1,436,000	1,078,000	3,116,000	5,398,000	4,112,000	
TOTAL {	Kronor	377,188,000	369,698,000	360,316,000	332,689,000	351,173,000
	£	20,955,000	20,539,000	20,017,000	18,483,000	19,510,000

SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1900.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
Russia and Finland - - -	11,847,000	10,740,000	9,311,000	10,243,000	10,725,000	
Norway - - - - -	18,093,000	17,428,000	18,227,000	16,111,000	15,299,000	
Denmark - - - - -	33,231,000	37,391,000	40,392,000	36,510,000	38,346,000	
Germany - - - - -	36,677,000	37,876,000	48,427,000	44,276,000	39,153,000	
Holland - - - - -	16,278,000	12,638,000	17,420,000	17,045,000	17,765,000	
Belgium - - - - -	11,020,000	11,893,000	11,422,000	11,869,000	9,541,000	
United Kingdom - - -	137,403,000	146,385,000	150,262,000	150,866,000	24,070,000	
France - - - - -	24,422,000	34,404,000	19,392,000	29,309,000	32,241,000	
Portugal - - - - -	1,101,000	1,286,000	981,000	1,233,000	932,000	
Spain - - - - -	7,430,000	6,767,000	3,857,000	2,651,000	3,466,000	
Italy - - - - -	458,000	420,000	1,125,000	951,000	441,000	
United States - - -	919,000	664,000	2,447,000	658,000	8,000	
Africa - - - - -	2,630,000	3,173,000	4,368,000	5,296,000	5,659,000	
Australia - - - - -	2,198,000	980,000	639,000	479,000	231,000	
Other Countries - - -	885,000	1,453,000	1,010,000	775,000	778,000	
TOTAL - - - {	Kronor	304,592,000	323,498,000	329,300,000	328,272,000	298,625,000
	£	16,922,000	17,972,000	18,294,000	18,237,000	16,690,000

NOTE.—It is stated that the diminution in the value of the exports in 1894 is largely owing

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

SPECIE) into SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
19,755,000	23,267,000	27,153,000	27,088,000	28,502,000	34,359,000	Russia and Finland.
28,742,000	29,028,000	32,860,000	21,085,000	20,450,000	21,762,000	Norway.
37,976,000	45,898,000	49,492,000	58,614,000	60,681,000	62,525,000	Denmark.
116,223,000	117,516,000	135,102,000	158,059,000	184,113,000	187,893,000	Germany.
8,331,000	8,777,000	8,521,000	10,191,000	10,391,000	11,185,000	Holland.
9,629,000	11,699,000	13,013,000	16,133,000	16,805,000	13,166,000	Belgium.
97,775,000	98,834,000	121,313,000	139,144,000	154,563,000	176,504,000	United Kingdom.
7,932,000	7,170,000	7,628,000	8,018,000	8,992,000	9,692,000	France.
1,786,000	1,994,000	1,819,000	1,773,000	1,530,000	1,741,000	Portugal.
864,000	1,214,000	1,123,000	1,495,000	1,768,000	1,736,000	Spain.
1,077,000	1,425,000	1,273,000	1,417,000	2,068,000	2,128,000	Italy.
10,643,000	9,092,000	7,421,000	10,897,000	10,467,000	9,185,000	United States.
* 132,000	86,000	304,000	50,000	51,000	33,000	West Indies.
96,000	107,000	—	—	961,000	1,560,000	{ East Indies and other parts of Asia.
3,329,000	2,128,000	1,310,000	1,785,000	3,447,000	1,461,000	Other Countries.
344,290,000	358,315,000	408,332,000	455,249,000	504,789,000	534,935,000	Kronor } TOTAL. £ }
19,127,000	19,908,000	22,685,000	25,292,000	28,044,000	29,719,000	

SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

SPECIE) from SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
11,292,000	13,337,000	15,047,000	17,118,000	15,861,000	14,028,000	Russia and Finland.
18,054,000	19,548,000	20,639,000	5,549,000	6,451,000	7,187,000	Norway.
41,464,000	42,293,000	43,184,000	43,446,000	43,268,000	47,682,000	Denmark.
42,789,000	43,834,000	45,853,000	49,568,000	54,861,000	65,245,000	Germany.
18,302,000	20,140,000	24,426,000	25,350,000	25,667,000	29,941,000	Holland.
8,896,000	12,075,000	13,123,000	13,463,000	13,783,000	14,839,000	Belgium.
130,320,000	144,053,000	149,993,000	148,649,000	157,198,000	169,248,000	United Kingdom.
25,208,000	29,365,000	31,302,000	28,181,000	29,066,000	29,807,000	France.
1,084,000	929,000	753,000	1,181,000	852,000	690,000	Portugal.
3,624,000	2,489,000	2,586,000	1,420,000	2,851,000	3,650,000	Spain.
539,000	358,000	466,000	310,000	306,000	222,000	Italy.
82,000	721,000	181,000	91,000	—	—	United States.
7,668,000	9,318,000	8,920,000	8,536,000	5,787,000	7,158,000	Africa.
579,000	805,000	1,026,000	876,000	826,000	731,000	Australia.
1,061,000	1,018,000	696,000	1,126,000	1,378,000	906,000	Other Countries.
311,434,000	340,283,000	358,196,000	344,909,000	358,185,000	391,334,000	Kronor } TOTAL. £ }
17,302,000	18,906,000	19,900,000	19,162,000	19,899,000	21,740,000	

to a revaluation of the units of value, which were found to have been too high in previous years.

No. 20—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES
DENMARK—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia	27,116,000	35,749,000	18,851,000	27,465,000	42,566,000
Norway	5,092,000	5,745,000	4,505,000	4,410,000	4,651,000
Sweden	42,842,000	47,063,000	49,112,000	44,404,000	50,452,000
Germany	90,500,000	110,695,000	103,822,000	110,443,000	118,994,000
Holland	7,139,000	7,652,000	7,988,000	8,346,000	8,115,000
Belgium	8,498,000	6,793,000	7,505,000	5,480,000	6,427,000
United Kingdom	67,561,000	69,032,000	68,080,000	69,034,000	68,651,000
France	6,650,000	9,333,000	10,439,000	5,269,000	5,669,000
Portugal (including Madeira)	787,000	808,000	898,000	824,000	1,070,000
Spain	1,623,000	1,484,000	1,595,000	960,000	1,198,000
Italy	673,000	801,000	1,005,000	631,000	609,000
Iceland	2,363,000	2,488,000	2,608,000	2,594,000	3,235,000
Greenland and the Faroe Isles	989,000	976,000	938,000	955,000	795,000
United States	21,346,000	19,434,000	28,629,000	20,194,000	13,643,000
West Indies : Danish	531,000	123,000	523,000	318,000	388,000
" Other	424,000	549,000	606,000	287,000	587,000
East Indies, China, &c.	1,776,000	3,914,000	2,956,000	2,526,000	1,474,000
Other Countries	11,259,000	11,979,000	14,477,000	16,095,000	20,445,000
TOTAL {	Kroner	307,031,000	334,613,000	324,537,000	320,295,000
	£	17,057,000	18,590,000	18,030,000	17,794,000

DENMARK—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia	2,853,000	2,721,000	3,405,000	2,204,000	2,423,000
Norway	6,925,000	3,818,000	9,015,000	6,596,000	8,072,000
Sweden	22,313,000	23,015,000	26,253,000	24,103,000	22,940,000
Germany	58,590,000	68,176,000	67,031,000	47,220,000	65,973,000
Holland	982,000	505,000	282,000	234,000	341,000
Belgium	1,116,000	1,325,000	919,000	920,000	1,010,000
United Kingdom	129,477,000	132,139,000	135,600,000	144,095,000	152,642,000
France	2,137,000	2,873,000	1,263,000	1,349,000	1,754,000
Spain	371,000	448,000	841,000	192,000	406,000
Italy	635,000	817,000	225,000	531,000	158,000
Iceland	2,804,000	3,121,000	2,996,000	2,777,000	2,717,000
Greenland and the Faroe Islands	987,000	1,109,000	1,064,000	1,078,000	936,000
United States	2,176,000	2,254,000	1,420,000	1,085,000	935,000
West Indies : Danish	169,000	187,000	182,000	196,000	336,000
Other Countries	2,353,000	2,025,000	2,323,000	2,480,000	3,023,000
TOTAL {	Kroner	233,838,000	249,033,000	252,319,000	235,116,000
	£	12,991,000	13,835,000	14,018,000	13,062,000

No. 20—*continued*.TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
DENMARK—IMPORTS.

into DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
39,607,000	32,839,000	38,709,000	37,919,000	36,780,000	49,051,000	Russia.
5,857,000	5,756,000	7,401,000	8,269,000	7,492,000	7,975,000	Norway.
46,797,000	50,709,000	51,650,000	52,665,000	51,625,000	52,528,000	Sweden.
122,101,000	126,077,000	129,301,000	133,701,000	144,253,000	153,568,000	Germany.
9,308,000	8,814,000	7,844,000	8,564,000	10,696,000	12,476,000	Holland.
6,392,000	6,555,000	7,029,000	7,751,000	8,423,000	7,559,000	Belgium.
70,694,000	78,264,000	78,807,000	97,187,000	100,519,000	108,093,000	United Kingdom.
6,905,000	7,975,000	10,644,000	9,144,000	11,147,000	14,854,000	France.
1,105,000	1,213,000	2,342,000	3,671,000	2,657,000	2,566,000	Portugal (including Madeira).
1,494,000	1,854,000	3,685,000	3,917,000	3,884,000	3,591,000	Spain.
900,000	1,871,000	2,293,000	1,744,000	2,787,000	2,223,000	Italy.
2,881,000	2,089,000	1,520,000	2,190,000	2,403,000	2,386,000	Iceland.
1,069,000	987,000	1,030,000	1,089,000	980,000	1,288,000	Greenland and the Faroe Isles.
10,085,000	17,023,000	48,835,000	64,092,000	78,146,000	77,839,000	United States.
238,000	306,000	409,000	210,000	76,000	86,000	West Indies : Danish.
498,000	321,000	319,000	592,000	98,000	60,000	" Other.
2,545,000	1,365,000	2,356,000	3,489,000	5,347,000	4,989,000	East Indies, China, &c.
35,383,000	39,969,000	23,124,000	26,025,000	24,736,000	25,671,000	Other Countries.
364,039,000	383,937,000	416,798,000	462,219,000	492,079,000	526,803,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £
20,224,000	21,330,000	23,155,000	25,679,000	27,838,000	29,267,000	

DENMARK—EXPORTS.

from DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
3,046,000	5,619,000	20,379,000	13,833,000	16,309,000	23,010,000	Russia.
6,643,000	8,584,000	9,573,000	10,130,000	11,264,000	12,117,000	Norway.
22,271,000	21,506,000	27,074,000	33,219,000	34,857,000	38,105,000	Sweden.
65,549,000	57,842,000	65,737,000	56,401,000	66,673,000	67,765,000	Germany.
312,000	299,000	725,000	324,000	472,000	646,000	Holland.
972,000	780,000	1,027,000	1,063,000	1,178,000	1,041,000	Belgium.
155,376,000	169,684,000	191,188,000	199,922,000	216,415,000	233,467,000	United Kingdom.
964,000	1,974,000	1,861,000	863,000	1,403,000	1,524,000	France.
479,000	352,000	246,000	15,000	53,000	192,000	Spain.
165,000	234,000	315,000	1,000	79,000	30,000	Italy.
2,320,000	3,291,000	2,972,000	2,527,000	2,660,000	2,993,000	Iceland.
1,067,000	1,162,000	1,031,000	987,000	960,000	1,134,000	Greenland and the Faroe Islands.
2,302,000	1,758,000	2,119,000	2,417,000	6,852,000	6,909,000	United States.
160,000	80,000	136,000	131,000	93,000	59,000	West Indies : Danish.
6,768,000	10,715,000	3,738,000	4,523,000	5,358,000	4,578,000	Other Countries.
268,894,000	283,879,000	328,121,000	326,361,000	364,521,000	393,570,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £
14,938,000	15,771,000	18,229,000	18,131,000	20,251,000	21,865,000	

No. 20—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } IMPORTS
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE)

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE* only) into

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia in Europe and Asia (including Finland)	578,701,000	881,741,000	352,433,000	439,310,000	567,863,000
Norway	19,143,000	19,530,000	19,188,000	19,086,000	15,252,000
Sweden	51,507,000	54,821,000	60,716,000	63,027,000	62,642,000
Denmark	73,098,000	75,855,000	49,153,000	70,379,000	72,355,000
Hanse Town (See NOTE)	16,727,000	15,293,000	13,681,000	11,457,000	12,940,000
Holland	270,112,000	208,398,000	212,049,000	187,768,000	160,899,000
Belgium	247,115,000	204,348,000	187,750,000	169,582,000	177,040,000
United Kingdom	565,161,000	547,591,000	564,812,000	512,209,000	530,364,000
France					
Algeria	250,676,000	254,338,000	235,727,000	211,190,000	223,199,000
Tunis					
Switzerland	139,506,000	136,652,000	138,083,000	132,054,000	139,143,000
Portugal, Azores and Madeira	11,814,000	13,105,000	13,718,000	12,790,000	13,509,000
Spain (including Canary Islands)	34,852,000	40,740,000	35,881,000	39,273,000	23,563,000
Italy	123,743,000	125,305,000	134,747,000	125,145,000	137,828,000
Austria-Hungary	568,641,000	563,039,000	571,008,000	572,449,000	513,046,000
Greece	4,282,000	4,437,000	4,581,000	4,880,000	7,953,000
Bulgaria	1,225,000	16,468,000	10,518,000	3,558,000	2,324,000
Servia	3,748,000	8,129,000	6,723,000	4,691,000	5,579,000
Roumania	28,721,000	36,693,000	83,138,000	58,094,000	35,003,000
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt)	13,875,000	27,945,000	16,551,000	18,829,000	22,039,000
China, Hong Kong, and Macao	12,069,000	11,509,000	14,065,000	18,647,000	18,493,000
Japan	7,254,000	7,848,000	7,427,000	6,537,000	7,792,000
British East Indies	156,990,000	149,858,000	178,809,000	164,130,000	162,128,000
Dutch East Indies	25,323,000	25,476,000	81,148,000	52,358,000	68,771,000
British North America	4,815,000	5,574,000	3,824,000	2,007,000	2,078,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	10,350,000	10,090,000	12,370,000	13,826,000	13,887,000
Hayti and San Domingo	13,820,000	11,718,000	11,046,000	13,575,000	15,255,000
British West Indies†	6,632,000	5,508,000	6,569,000	5,903,000	8,432,000
United States	402,845,000	534,790,000	426,596,000	449,792,000	482,775,000
Mexico	12,198,000	14,685,000	11,744,000	12,069,000	11,634,000
Central America: Costa Rica					
Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador	18,701,000	17,024,000	23,185,000	35,789,000	39,095,000
Colombia	5,569,000	5,417,000	4,983,000	8,332,000	7,188,000
Venezuela	5,932,000	6,068,000	14,926,000	20,302,000	13,381,000
Ecuador	3,965,000	4,003,000	5,561,000	5,032,000	5,350,000
Bolivia	10,208,000	9,117,000	11,964,000	5,287,000	1,251,000
Peru	8,357,000	6,960,000	7,894,000	5,963,000	4,754,000
Chile	75,681,000	74,327,000	77,287,000	84,608,000	80,376,000
Brazil	151,969,000	133,532,000	125,770,000	91,016,000	114,630,000
Uruguay	4,152,000	8,841,000	8,458,000	8,312,000	8,635,000
Argentine and Patagonia	108,862,000	86,546,000	93,038,000	103,843,000	118,383,000
Australia and New Zealand	39,180,000	85,480,000	96,240,000	97,748,000	113,678,000
Africa (except Algeria and Tunis)¶ :					
Egypt	6,177,000	13,452,000	12,678,000	13,047,000	17,596,000
Morocco	960,000	666,000	1,356,000	1,626,000	1,967,000
British South Africa					
Orange River Colony	17,258,000	15,754,000	16,974,000	13,833,000	17,104,000
Transvaal†	51,000	35,000	201,000	480,000	522,000
East Africa—German	208,000	275,000	329,000	1,234,000	320,000
" " British					
" " Portuguese	4,400,000††	5,587,000††	6,180,000††	5,071,000††	4,880,000††
" " Abyssinia					
" " Madagascar					
South-West Africa—German	5,548,000	3,987,000	3,828,000	2,332,000	2,896,000
West Africa—German					
" " British					
" " Portuguese					
" " French	21,837,000||	25,472,000||	30,243,000||	34,382,000	33,727,000||
" " Liberia					
" " Congo Free State					
Other Parts of Africa					
Other Countries	7,283,000	5,473,000	5,591,000	5,449,000	10,682,000
TOTAL	4,150,800,000	4,018,500,000	3,961,700,000	3,938,300,000	4,120,700,000
	207,540,000	200,925,000	198,085,000	196,915,000	206,035,000

NOTE.—Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg are throughout the period included in the Zollgebiet. and certain parts of Baden are excluded. These, together

* See Note on pages 53-5 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

|| These particulars relate to "West Africa—other than German" in these years.

†† These particulars relate to "East Africa—other than German" in these years.

No. 20—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } IMPORTS.
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE)

the GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollgebiet), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
628,201,000	706,620,000	734,751,000	634,956,000	683,629,000	Russia in Europe and Asia (incl. Finland).
19,006,000	24,000,000	28,898,000	24,583,000	20,528,000	Norway.
73,666,000	87,224,000	102,585,000	103,767,000	104,430,000	Sweden.
54,693,000	59,785,000	65,057,000	74,001,000	69,694,000	Denmark.
13,901,000	15,610,000	15,305,000	18,919,000	20,348,000	Hanse Towns. (See NOTE.)
158,996,000	181,152,000	180,949,000	196,741,000	208,913,000	Holland
173,206,000	181,875,000	197,078,000	243,410,000	215,498,000	Belgium.
551,313,000	567,609,000	566,326,000	672,967,000	719,190,000	United Kingdom.
	242,644,000	261,486,000	298,190,000	302,569,000	France.
229,535,000	2,788,000	3,942,000	4,902,000	8,343,000	Algeria.
	94,000	65,000	158,000	652,000	Tunis.
138,551,000	152,468,000	167,903,000	168,418,000	162,869,000	Switzerland.
15,143,000	17,219,000	17,500,000	15,870,000	17,534,000	Portugal, Azores and Madeira.
35,908,000	42,056,000	48,106,000	69,520,000	82,355,000	Spain (including Canary Islands).
181,999,000	146,495,000	160,655,000	193,308,000	181,135,000	Italy.
546,852,000	582,725,000	627,199,000	715,506,000	704,422,000	Austria-Hungary.
9,329,000	9,243,000	8,353,000	8,361,000	8,542,000	Greece.
8,717,000	2,966,000	1,798,000	1,170,000	1,607,000	Bulgaria.
6,634,000	8,051,000	6,290,000	7,965,000	9,415,000	Servia.
68,745,000	52,073,000	33,875,000	26,821,000	34,381,000	Roumania.
25,863,000	30,454,000	29,481,000	28,873,000	30,172,000	{ Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt).
19,973,000	28,006,000	21,721,000	21,317,000	23,318,000	China, Hong Kong, and Macao.
9,090,000	11,467,000	10,056,000	16,493,000	14,660,000	Japan.
171,163,000	204,606,000	220,942,000	230,460,000	224,712,000	British East Indies.
77,097,000	67,346,000	61,933,000	62,379,000	88,662,000	Dutch East Indies.
2,954,000	4,177,000	5,882,000	4,249,000	6,383,000	British North America.
13,448,000	12,847,000	12,515,000	12,847,000	11,840,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
13,736,000	11,370,000	8,806,000	9,434,000	10,006,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
7,094,000	8,613,000	7,908,000	7,760,000	9,543,000	British West Indies.†
528,304,000	652,680,000	876,136,000	893,829,000	1,003,604,000	United States.
13,004,000	12,683,000	11,296,000	11,818,000	12,869,000	Mexico.
35,526,000	35,784,000	26,213,000	29,567,000	28,767,000	{ Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador.
8,470,000	7,756,000	7,731,000	8,054,000	6,212,000	Colombia.
15,282,000	10,854,000	9,697,000	9,044,000	9,258,000	Venezuela.
5,727,000	7,434,000	8,851,000	9,955,000	10,740,000	Ecuador.
1,050,000	2,833,000	3,789,000	5,690,000	7,558,000	Bolivia.
3,830,000	3,679,000	3,879,000	3,952,000	6,875,000	Peru.
75,793,000	80,261,000	75,192,000	88,996,000	88,491,000	Chile.
99,619,000	95,584,000	100,291,000	90,451,000	112,631,000	Brazil.
10,482,000	10,786,000	10,202,000	13,073,000	15,377,000	Uruguay.
107,797,000	109,215,000	143,248,000	194,430,000	232,523,000	Argentina and Patagonia.
103,204,000	85,602,000	86,657,000	121,061,000	117,585,000	Australia and New Zealand.
					Africa (except Algeria and Tunis)‡ :
20,189,000	24,057,000	24,573,000	28,791,000	30,580,000	Egypt.
2,490,000	5,013,000	5,562,000	4,984,000	5,178,000	Morocco.
21,119,000	17,430,000	19,795,000	29,960,000	18,623,000	British South Africa.
	1,000	1,000	—	—	Orange River Colony.
768,000	654,000	574,000	855,000	322,000	Transvaal.†
742,000	717,000	579,000	737,000	1,018,000	East Africa—German.
	1,868,000	1,717,000	1,864,000	2,118,000	" " British.
5,916,000††	2,054,000	1,891,000	2,468,000	2,529,000	" " Portuguese.
	24,000	42,000	41,000	104,000	" " Abyssinia.
	2,034,000	1,900,000	2,154,000	2,021,000	" " Madagascar.
3,480,000	209,000	184,000	164,000	329,000	South-West Africa—German.
	3,551,000	3,632,000	3,488,000	4,283,000	West Africa—German.
	20,198,000	23,252,000	26,137,000	28,173,000	" " British.
	3,943,000	7,316,000	7,345,000	6,549,000	" " Portuguese.
33,285,000||	3,426,000	2,782,000	3,437,000	5,394,000	" " French.
	940,000	998,000	1,804,000	1,662,000	" " Liberia.
	1,823,000	1,647,000	3,190,000	4,651,000	" " Congo Free State.
	219,000	115,000	193,000	127,000	Other Parts of Africa.
7,370,000	16,250,000	13,905,000	12,217,000	20,153,000	Other Countries.
4,307,200,000	4,680,700,000§	5,080,600,000§	5,483,100,000§	5,765,600,000§	Marks } TOTAL.
215,360,000	234,035,000§	254,030,000§	274,155,000§	288,280,000§	£ }

The Free Ports of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), Cuxhaven, Bremerhaven and Geestemünde, with Heligoland, are "Zollausschlüsse."

† Including Swaziland, &c.

‡ Including British Honduras and British Guiana.

¶ For Algeria and Tunis, see under "France."

§ Including the value of Ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in these years.

No. 20—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } EXPORTS.
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE)

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE* only) from

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia in Europe and Asia (in- cluding Finland)	145,336,000	129,778,000	135,517,000	170,558,000	207,771,000
Norway	39,939,000	37,656,000	38,653,000	40,155,000	42,198,000
Sweden	73,431,000	67,110,000	70,533,000	72,749,000	76,256,000
Denmark	72,632,000	73,690,000	79,723,000	79,358,000	91,166,000
Hanse Towns. (See NOTE)	54,444,000	40,417,000	81,788,000	37,454,000	37,991,000
Holland	267,823,000	233,291,000	240,048,000	243,490,000	244,714,000
Belgium	153,169,000	140,685,000	147,626,000	149,821,000	159,143,000
United Kingdom	679,290,000	628,938,000	669,168,000	631,696,000	675,522,000
France					
Algeria	237,144,000	200,536,000	201,039,000	187,642,000	202,296,000
Tunis					
Switzerland	181,060,000	169,300,000	183,397,000	184,688,000	215,816,000
Portugal, Azores and Madeira	16,046,000	7,412,000	12,038,000	10,866,000	13,053,000
Spain (including Canary Islands)	48,991,000	40,557,000	33,050,000	30,583,000	31,155,000
Italy	87,459,000	89,554,000	83,814,000	80,727,000	82,224,000
Austria-Hungary	330,906,000	320,284,000	339,035,000	352,755,000	373,912,000
Greece	4,601,000	3,750,000	3,189,000	3,565,000	3,911,000
Bulgaria	4,475,000	5,574,000	5,850,000	5,680,000	4,409,000
Servia	3,913,000	4,002,000	3,497,000	3,261,000	1,752,000
Roumania	50,819,000	35,492,000	36,733,000	34,890,000	23,759,000
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt)	37,003,000	39,706,000	40,942,000	34,368,000	39,006,000
China, Hong Kong, and Macao	32,914,000	29,980,000	33,268,000	28,155,000	35,412,000
Japan	14,309,000	17,108,000	18,578,000	17,073,000	26,077,000
British East Indies	33,092,000	32,278,000	46,935,000	39,169,000	44,659,000
Dutch East Indies	12,615,000	11,206,000	13,414,000	11,179,000	11,588,000
Philippines, Caroline Islands, &c.	3,009,000	2,870,000	3,723,000	2,783,000	3,212,000
British North America	17,032,000	14,775,000	17,540,000	16,771,000	16,324,000
British West Indies ††	1,099,000	925,000	993,000	1,166,000	1,026,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	5,346,000	6,020,000	5,006,000	3,810,000	3,330,000
Haiti and San Domingo	1,433,000	1,330,000	2,323,000	2,342,000	1,990,000
United States	357,721,000	346,444,000	354,168,000	270,332,000	368,430,000
Mexico	13,7750,000	12,037,000	11,558,000	10,898,000	16,321,000
Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador	8,097,000	5,681,000	6,176,000	6,397,000	10,069,000
Colombia	4,882,000	3,255,000	3,732,000	3,421,000	4,339,000
Venezuela	9,869,000	5,001,000	12,625,000	6,206,000	6,086,000
Ecuador	1,264,000	1,225,000	1,845,000	1,593,000	1,560,000
Peru	8,281,000	5,937,000	5,495,000	4,132,000	5,363,000
Chile	19,693,000	45,206,000	23,297,000	22,548,000	44,512,000
Brazil	55,415,000	51,856,000	62,216,000	57,000,000	74,931,000
Uruguay	4,878,000	5,956,000	8,237,000	7,952,000	8,580,000
Argentine and Patagonia	18,588,000	35,169,000	42,525,000	30,207,000	36,082,000
Australia and New Zealand	29,487,000	20,679,000	17,963,000	20,334,000	22,869,000
Africa (except Algeria and Tunis) ††† :					
Egypt	6,252,000	6,002,000	6,575,000	6,948,000	5,819,000
Morocco	1,020,000	1,134,000	845,000	1,098,000	1,078,000
British South Africa	5,806,000	6,911,000	10,500,000	11,719,000	13,031,000
Orange River Colony					
Transvaal †	1,318,000	1,306,000	3,154,000	5,543,000	9,259,000
East Africa—German	1,721,000	1,848,000	1,822,000	1,532,000	1,658,000
" " British					
" " Portuguese	1,854,000 ††	1,643,000 ††	2,811,000 ††	1,607,000 ††	2,675,000 ††
" " Abyssinia					
" " Madagascar					
South-West Africa—German	3,491,000	2,742,000	2,450,000	2,537,000	2,318,000
West Africa—German					
" " British					
" " Portuguese	7,866,000 ||	5,147,000 ||	6,154,000 ||	7,063,000 ||	6,612,000 ||
" " French					
" " Liberia					
" " Congo Free State					
Other Parts of Africa	5,412,000	4,697,000	5,433,000	5,681,000	6,643,000
Other Countries					
TOTAL	3,175,500,000	2,954,100,000	3,092,000,000	2,961,500,000	3,317,000,000
{ Marks £	158,775,000	147,705,000	154,600,000	148,075,000	165,895,000

NOTE.—Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg are throughout the period included in the Zollgebiet. and certain parts of Baden are excluded. These, together

* See Note on pages 53-5 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

† Including Swaziland, &c.

‡ These particulars relate to "West Africa—other than German" in these years.

†† These particulars relate to "East Africa—other than German" in these years.

No. 20—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

GERMAN EMPIRE } EXPORTS.
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE)

the GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollgebiet), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
231,594,000	267,680,000	303,978,000	365,656,000	346,979,000	Russia in Europe and Asia (incl. Finland).
48,149,000	55,851,000	62,882,000	76,568,000	70,091,000	Norway.
78,404,000	91,567,000	105,827,000	135,140,000	137,038,000	Sweden.
96,857,000	106,250,000	111,411,000	124,118,000	124,069,000	Denmark.
40,394,000	63,247,000	65,895,000	78,815,000	80,572,000	Hanse Towns. (See NOTE.)
261,640,000	263,348,000	278,142,000	320,608,000	364,458,000	Holland.
167,937,000	189,211,000	187,180,000	206,996,000	253,063,000	Belgium.
712,796,000	669,159,000	740,727,000	801,496,000	861,832,000	United Kingdom.
201,331,000	209,774,000	205,187,000	216,386,000	276,942,000	France.
	78,000	248,000	467,000	515,000	Algeria.
	420,000	283,000	277,000	364,000	Tunis.
238,546,000	249,495,000	258,142,000	280,338,000	288,946,000	Switzerland.
13,390,000	14,073,000	15,575,000	18,865,000	20,608,000	Portugal, Azores and Madeira.
39,428,000	29,959,000	24,724,000	44,019,000	54,314,000	Spain (including Canary Islands).
83,584,000	87,872,000	92,231,000	111,819,000	123,117,000	Italy.
399,684,000	405,508,000	426,405,000	449,908,000	486,315,000	Austria-Hungary.
4,108,000	4,246,000	5,490,000	5,007,000	6,504,000	Greece.
5,311,000	6,416,000	5,767,000	5,619,000	4,689,000	Bulgaria.
2,482,000	3,857,000	3,812,000	4,105,000	8,785,000	Servia.
29,187,000	33,104,000	37,075,000	34,830,000	22,360,000	Roumania.
28,010,000	30,919,000	37,052,000	32,567,000	34,378,000	{ Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt).
45,266,000	32,334,000	48,010,000	50,647,000	52,730,000	China, Hong Kong, and Macao.
35,611,000	39,233,000	42,994,000	40,931,000	70,386,000	Japan.
49,179,000	47,271,000	57,130,000	65,255,000	69,948,000	British East Indies.
13,813,000	15,300,000	18,767,000	19,547,000	27,349,000	Dutch East Indies.
3,130,000	2,324,000	1,575,000	2,733,000	6,286,000	Philippines, Caroline Islands, &c.
15,302,000	16,757,000	23,910,000	23,731,000	20,003,000	British North America.
1,128,000	1,538,000	1,601,000	2,080,000	1,509,000	British West Indies.††
4,509,000	5,787,000	4,623,000	9,793,000	11,783,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
1,805,000	1,963,000	1,332,000	1,219,000	2,277,000	Haiti and San Domingo.
383,250,000	397,394,000	332,860,000	377,469,000	439,571,000	United States.
15,018,000	17,542,000	20,339,000	22,300,000	28,140,000	Mexico.
10,537,000	7,196,000	4,543,000	4,054,000	5,583,000	{ Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador.
6,871,000	8,652,000	5,648,000	4,974,000	2,259,000	Colombia.
6,390,000	5,520,000	4,260,000	4,021,000	5,087,000	Venezuela.
2,675,000	2,892,000	3,064,000	3,471,000	5,483,000	Ecuador.
7,236,000	6,859,000	6,844,000	7,724,000	9,872,000	Peru.
34,623,000	26,960,000	20,329,000	28,144,000	39,906,000	Chile.
60,837,000	50,216,000	45,156,000	46,470,000	45,649,000	Brazil.
9,623,000	5,554,000	8,425,000	10,376,000	11,962,000	Uruguay.
44,076,000	35,803,000	42,723,000	52,337,000	63,762,000	Argentine and Patagonia.
29,247,000	31,292,000	32,842,000	37,850,000	47,919,000	Australia and New Zealand.
8,568,000	9,409,000	9,871,000	9,671,000	14,363,000	Africa (except Algeria and Tunis)¶:
807,000	959,000	565,000	1,455,000	1,152,000	Egypt.
15,645,000	13,470,000	14,556,000	11,304,000	12,459,000	Morocco.
13,699,000	221,000	160,000	467,000	6,000	British South Africa.
1,231,000	12,053,000	9,143,000	11,353,000	1,561,000	Orange River Colony.
	1,652,000	2,445,000	2,514,000	3,285,000	Transvaal.‡
	1,165,000	906,000	1,366,000	1,304,000	East Africa—German.
3,056,000††	2,216,000	1,866,000	2,255,000	6,099,000	" " British.
	7,000	16,000	11,000	24,000	" " Portuguese.
	232,000	162,000	167,000	303,000	" " Abyssinia.
3,701,000	2,272,000	2,744,000	4,603,000	4,902,000	" " Madagascar.
	3,669,000	4,277,000	6,270,000	7,399,000	South-West Africa—German.
	5,494,000	6,861,000	7,981,000	7,632,000	West Africa—German.
	2,112,000	2,004,000	3,550,000	3,141,000	" " British.
8,453,000||	1,859,000	2,407,000	3,143,000	3,505,000	" " Portuguese.
	404,000	682,000	897,000	723,000	" " French.
	638,000	1,007,000	962,000	1,237,000	" " Liberia.
	492,000	186,000	364,000	362,000	" " Congo Free State.
7,442,000	7,235,000	7,732,000	9,991,000	13,586,000	Other Parts of Africa.
					Other Countries.
3,525,100,000	3,635,000,000§	3,756,600,000§	4,207,000,000§	4,611,400,000§	Marks } TOTAL.
176,255,000	181,750,000§	187,830,000§	210,350,000§	230,570,000§	£ }

The Free Ports of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), Cuxhaven, and Geestemünde, with Heligoland, are "Zollauschlüsse."

§ Including the value of Ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in these years.

¶ For Algeria and Tunis, see under France.

†† Including British Honduras and British Guiana.

No. 20—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia	120,954,000	119,210,000	38,529,000	88,831,000	175,273,000
Norway	6,402,000	5,654,000	6,317,000	6,898,000	6,777,000
Sweden	8,092,000	9,241,000	10,539,000	11,367,000	14,511,000
German Empire	272,692,000	271,683,000	275,008,000	283,311,000	287,438,000
Belgium	195,175,000	186,061,000	184,273,000	175,631,000	161,076,000
United Kingdom	283,616,000	270,827,000	268,286,000	263,840,000	246,118,000
France	24,192,000	22,526,000	20,881,000	20,061,000	21,526,000
Portugal	3,509,000	2,763,000	3,941,000	5,038,000	5,237,000
Spain	21,030,000	22,114,000	21,985,000	25,330,000	28,984,000
Italy	2,835,000	3,513,000	4,656,000	6,439,000	5,814,000
Austria-Hungary	2,523,000	1,571,000	1,312,000	1,601,000	1,989,000
Greece	2,247,000	2,897,000	2,586,000	5,420,000	3,972,000
Turkey	5,973,000	7,096,000	8,126,000	10,461,000	11,459,000
Roumania	18,079,000	23,342,000	26,969,000	45,621,000	33,560,000
British India	37,989,000	42,020,000	41,868,000	53,433,000	43,834,000
United States	93,441,000	92,534,000	148,915,000	155,059,000	132,083,000
British North America	77,000	3,274,000	4,301,000	2,387,000	1,441,000
Java and Madura*	159,532,000	225,118,000	177,202,000	192,997,000	225,006,000
Japan	—	2,934,000	1,558,000	3,921,000	2,102,000
Africa, West Coast	8,122,000	9,031,000	6,122,000	6,781,000	6,330,000
Argentine Republic	1,614,000	1,824,000	2,454,000	8,352,000	11,369,000
Chile	747,000	1,750,000	—	50,000	3,917,000
Peru and Bolivia	12,945,000	14,072,000	13,593,000	15,918,000	14,520,000
Brazil	2,071,000	5,060,000	2,860,000	7,802,000	5,526,000
Dutch Guiana	1,834,000	1,626,000	1,486,000	1,924,000	1,918,000
Other Countries	8,179,000	8,723,000	10,428,000	10,271,000	9,056,000
TOTAL	1,299,750,000	1,356,059,000	1,284,195,000	1,408,724,000	1,460,840,000
{ Gulden	103,312,000	113,005,000	107,016,000	117,394,000	121,737,000
{ £					

* Including other Dutch

HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia	5,514,000	3,630,000	3,149,000	5,872,000	5,157,000
Norway	4,884,000	5,744,000	6,225,000	5,541,000	4,731,000
Sweden	5,402,000	3,469,000	3,822,000	3,144,000	4,705,000
Denmark	4,954,000	5,997,000	5,884,000	4,468,000	4,661,000
German Empire	517,001,000	551,905,000	504,251,000	550,865,000	556,823,000
Belgium	148,016,000	149,699,000	160,394,000	167,944,000	155,190,000
United Kingdom	270,431,000	295,791,000	325,807,000	256,256,000	260,263,000
France	10,836,000	8,769,000	8,960,000	9,979,000	11,858,000
Portugal	2,308,000	1,590,000	863,000	1,378,000	1,006,000
Spain	3,568,000	1,237,000	1,659,000	1,691,000	1,014,000
Italy	10,761,000	4,624,000	4,684,000	6,024,000	6,069,000
Austria-Hungary	314,000	286,000	269,000	210,000	319,000
Greece	697,000	1,161,000	470,000	358,000	420,000
Turkey	6,832,000	6,477,000	6,968,000	3,709,000	3,296,000
United States	23,707,000	20,687,000	23,281,000	21,755,000	22,202,000
British India	474,000	492,000	616,000	684,000	735,000
Java and Madura*	53,155,000	63,629,000	62,457,000	57,143,000	53,754,000
Dutch Guiana	2,753,000	3,031,000	2,881,000	3,164,000	3,578,000
Africa, East Coast	5,039,000	2,936,000	5,117,000	9,785,000	12,346,000
West Coast	3,810,000	3,633,000	2,270,000	2,371,000	2,463,000
Cape of Good Hope	708,000	1,334,000	941,000	716,000	815,000
Australia	272,000	73,000	67,000	1,327,000	1,092,000
Other Countries	6,051,000	4,229,000	2,898,000	2,234,000	3,252,000
TOTAL	1,087,532,000	1,140,473,000	1,133,931,000	1,116,618,000	1,114,739,000
{ Gulden	90,628,000	95,039,000	94,494,000	93,051,000	92,895,000
{ £					

NOTE.—COLONIAL PRODUCE IS INCLUDED IN

* Including other Dutch

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
198,301,000	223,387,000	248,738,000	164,145,000	204,947,000	18	Russia.
5,787,000	6,433,000	9,104,000	12,301,000	9,168,000	1	Norway.
15,108,000	15,568,000	17,661,000	19,397,000	19,518,000	2	Sweden.
295,689,000	302,568,000	305,237,000	343,754,000	335,626,000	36	German Empire.
106,142,000	174,249,000	185,403,000	208,410,000	206,761,000	20	Belgium.
238,221,000	255,051,000	269,007,000	269,002,000	274,969,000	23	United Kingdom.
18,022,000	22,574,000	19,694,000	21,477,000	21,922,000	2	France.
5,984,000	7,212,000	8,266,000	8,774,000	8,865,000	1	Portugal.
27,263,000	36,369,000	31,609,000	37,731,000	40,877,000	4	Spain.
5,510,000	5,007,000	4,935,000	4,482,000	6,728,000		Italy.
2,260,000	1,819,000	2,068,000	1,710,000	4,185,000		Austria-Hungary.
1,266,000	4,231,000	5,561,000	5,060,000	12,583,000		Greece.
9,702,000	8,697,000	9,874,000	7,662,000	8,058,000		Turkey.
34,263,000	49,019,000	81,246,000	25,445,000	18,799,000	2	Roumania.
41,601,000	41,521,000	36,693,000	52,035,000	46,427,000	3	British India.
110,833,000	166,790,000	234,180,000	273,313,000	297,182,000	23	United States.
1,902,000	7,233,000	602,000	3,374,000	601,000		British North America.
202,428,000	239,171,000	217,953,000	260,238,000	289,065,000	272,521,000	Java and Madura.*
7,053,000	1,066,000	2,892,000	871,000	5,873,000	321,000	Japan.
5,113,000	6,889,000	8,015,000	4,068,000	3,651,000	4,429,000	Africa, West Coast.
11,721,000	9,312,000	2,756,000	8,940,000	40,505,000	47,704,000	Argentine Republic.
3,510,000	4,178,000	4,387,000	3,738,000	6,912,000	11,514,000	Chile.
15,051,000	20,794,000	16,736,000	20,752,000	21,519,000	18,360,000	Peru and Bolivia.
11,146,000	13,618,000	16,059,000	21,247,000	21,100,000	33,226,000	Brazil.
883,000	863,000	895,000	922,000	1,137,000	1,370,000	Dutch Guiana.
7,651,000	9,039,000	17,000,000	6,023,000	12,316,000	11,476,000	Other Countries.
1,443,539,000	1,634,931,000	1,706,146,000	1,796,746,000	1,916,485,000	1,967,840,000	Gulden } TOTAL.
130,330,000	136,244,000	142,179,000	140,945,000	169,706,000	163,987,000	2 }

East Indian Possessions.

HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
5,892,000	5,523,000	8,912,000	7,491,000	8,433,000	10,930,000	Russia.
5,421,000	5,149,000	5,418,000	8,046,000	7,562,000	8,833,000	Norway.
3,548,000	4,080,000	3,857,000	4,197,000	4,276,000	4,181,000	Sweden.
4,646,000	4,667,000	4,979,000	6,340,000	4,647,000	6,942,000	Denmark.
566,707,000	700,466,000	790,254,000	814,426,000	834,624,000	911,421,000	German Empire.
154,246,000	168,991,000	168,772,000	160,916,000	169,417,000	176,683,000	Belgium.
267,600,000	290,175,000	321,930,000	337,803,000	348,672,000	382,587,000	United Kingdom.
15,243,000	23,417,000	35,381,000	32,180,000	44,136,000	20,941,000	France.
900,000	1,050,000	1,074,000	1,065,000	2,056,000	2,392,000	Portugal.
902,000	1,208,000	2,463,000	2,964,000	3,891,000	4,554,000	Spain.
5,090,000	6,196,000	7,162,000	8,835,000	7,755,000	8,746,000	Italy.
256,000	219,000	668,000	530,000	993,000	731,000	Austria-Hungary.
800,000	728,000	1,181,000	1,766,000	1,979,000	1,711,000	Greece.
6,439,000	5,817,000	4,944,000	6,161,000	4,286,000	5,469,000	Turkey.
27,196,000	46,512,000	44,962,000	43,478,000	60,715,000	64,829,000	United States.
1,115,000	2,390,000	3,449,000	1,806,000	1,987,000	2,856,000	British India.
51,972,000	52,766,000	60,311,000	53,662,000	68,140,000	63,784,000	Java and Madura.*
3,483,000	3,325,000	3,436,000	3,856,000	4,310,000	3,747,000	Dutch Guiana.
11,657,000	14,345,000	9,702,000	7,082,000	1,761,000	1,875,000	Africa, East Coast.
2,098,000	2,475,000	1,927,000	2,614,000	2,322,000	3,114,000	" West Coast.
587,000	380,000	635,000	409,000	355,000	192,000	Cape of Good Hope.
107,000	156,000	53,000	8,000	2,000	258,000	Australia.
2,784,000	2,375,000	2,648,000	6,580,000	8,964,000	9,076,000	Other Countries.
1,178,079,000	1,337,464,000	1,479,147,000	1,515,261,000	1,582,544,000	1,606,251,000	Gulden } TOTAL.
98,173,000	111,466,000	122,262,000	100,000,000	131,867,000	141,271,000	2 }

HOLLAND UNDER THE HEAD OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTS.

East Indian Possessions.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BELGIUM—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	114,334,000	116,310,000	73,750,000	97,642,000	105,403,000	116,910,000
Norway and Sweden	46,393,000	46,470,000	42,578,000	50,143,000	47,163,000	46,148,000
Germany	182,189,000	179,567,000	167,823,000	180,180,000	184,687,000	199,195,000
Holland	206,389,000	196,617,000	178,706,000	200,601,000	174,353,000	174,602,000
United Kingdom	212,942,000	199,478,000	182,617,000	197,986,000	177,702,000	193,130,000
France	316,389,000	326,775,000	299,544,000	278,423,000	282,009,000	299,856,000
Switzerland	2,324,000	2,275,000	3,044,000	3,504,000	5,400,000	4,344,000
Austria-Hungary	2,317,000	6,132,000	5,986,000	5,590,000	6,349,000	8,220,000
Portugal †	2,375,000	2,520,000	2,564,000	3,244,000	3,104,000	2,418,000
Spain ‡	21,319,000	16,978,000	13,957,000	13,575,000	16,178,000	20,340,000
Italy	19,904,000	24,358,000	20,570,000	20,396,000	23,995,000	19,834,000
Greece	7,943,000	8,823,000	3,888,000	5,253,000	7,308,000	5,919,000
Roumania	101,629,000	109,940,000	61,966,000	65,146,000	68,656,000	100,188,000
Bulgaria	4,412,000	7,965,000	5,823,000	8,434,000	6,605,000	11,331,000
Turkey	4,548,000	11,437,000	3,560,000	6,096,000	5,637,000	12,766,000
Egypt	4,220,000	12,667,000	7,310,000	4,379,000	3,642,000	3,557,000
Barbary States *	5,092,000	5,384,000	5,321,000	6,881,000	4,543,000	3,498,000
British East Indies	76,615,000	121,631,000	60,934,000	71,312,000	76,312,000	52,965,000
Australia††	16,923,000	19,608,000	14,187,000	18,209,000	17,188,000	21,171,000
United States	157,022,000	199,918,000	206,535,000	134,950,000	125,945,000	132,852,000
Chile and Peru	85,325,000	87,877,000	40,647,000	39,635,000	54,760,000	65,007,000
Brazil	30,503,000	32,143,000	35,315,000	37,771,000	43,243,000	41,145,000
Uruguay	12,200,000	12,069,000	9,000,000	10,221,000	11,375,000	23,046,000
Argentine Republic	74,558,000	86,904,000	67,852,000	83,361,000	89,514,000	92,693,000
Congo State	3,613,000	6,816,000	8,033,000	12,140,000	12,872,000	13,967,000
Other Countries	10,637,000	14,653,000	15,444,000	20,067,000	20,611,000	15,305,000
TOTAL { Francs	1,672,115,000	1,799,815,000	1,536,454,000	1,575,139,000	1,574,549,000	1,680,407,000
£	66,885,000	71,993,000	61,458,000	63,006,000	62,982,000	67,216,000

* Including also Zanzibar.

† Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

‡ Including the Canary Islands.

†† Including New Guinea.

BELGIUM—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	9,664,000	7,801,000	5,853,000	17,132,000	21,608,000	21,510,000
Norway and Sweden	11,190,000	13,663,000	16,000,000	15,328,000	14,180,000	15,475,000
Denmark	12,202,000	9,334,000	12,252,000	5,787,000	6,435,000	6,194,000
Germany	265,116,000	312,772,000	312,973,000	300,970,000	294,201,000	310,789,000
Holland	208,336,000	228,681,000	189,902,000	177,114,000	154,518,000	165,004,000
United Kingdom	267,840,000	265,637,000	234,550,000	241,912,000	235,452,000	266,709,000
France	358,691,000	378,672,000	310,661,000	310,256,000	285,481,000	284,220,000
Switzerland	23,642,000	30,090,000	32,280,000	28,299,000	27,748,000	34,103,000
Spain §	38,749,000	31,370,000	28,337,000	18,758,000	22,626,000	21,932,000
Portugal *	16,044,000	7,979,000	6,901,000	6,474,000	6,074,000	6,237,000
Italy	34,860,000	27,474,000	22,492,000	24,642,000	23,313,000	25,324,000
Austria-Hungary	6,241,000	10,276,000	5,408,000	6,071,000	5,160,000	8,450,000
Greece	7,671,000	5,481,000	4,621,000	3,432,000	3,322,000	3,141,000
Roumania	5,414,000	7,323,000	7,588,000	8,374,000	11,552,000	9,028,000
Turkey	14,033,000	19,719,000	21,784,000	29,229,000	49,124,000	29,508,000
Egypt	3,481,000	10,856,000	7,184,000	14,259,000	11,508,000	9,813,000
British East Indies	9,564,000	9,042,000	12,608,000	14,940,000	15,851,000	20,267,000
Australia††	5,577,000	6,847,000	5,408,000	3,571,000	4,099,000	5,666,000
China	8,507,000	7,643,000	7,330,000	7,584,000	8,569,000	9,939,000
United States	50,684,000	55,299,000	53,143,000	50,344,000	42,252,000	46,650,000
Canada †	2,938,000	3,322,000	3,300,000	6,200,000	3,719,000	6,845,000
Chile and Peru	9,392,000	9,429,000	12,905,000	9,055,000	7,558,000	9,197,000
Brazil	15,626,000	23,829,000	19,040,000	17,995,000	11,446,000	21,859,000
Argentine Republic	17,347,000	11,811,000	14,011,000	14,980,000	13,550,000	14,353,000
Congo State	7,352,000	7,622,000	7,323,000	8,882,000	8,664,000	11,031,000
Other Countries	21,863,000	16,561,000	15,606,000	14,359,000	15,676,000	22,195,000
TOTAL { Francs	1,437,024,000	1,519,033,000	1,369,440,000	1,355,945,000	1,303,686,000	1,385,439,000
£	57,481,000	60,761,000	54,778,000	54,238,000	52,147,000	55,418,000

* Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

† Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c., prior to 1894.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
BELGIUM—IMPORTS.

only) into BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Frans.	Frans.	Frans.	Frans.	Frans.	
110,047,000	139,165,000	125,920,000	131,880,000	125,532,000	Russia.
51,879,000	54,650,000	52,469,000	62,205,000	58,296,000	Norway and Sweden.
215,395,000	233,972,000	245,319,000	285,429,000	323,890,000	Germany.
176,703,000	154,696,000	164,961,000	169,043,000	196,382,000	Holland.
205,618,000	275,566,000††	283,806,000††	311,974,000††	300,856,000††	United Kingdom.
310,611,000	296,583,000	311,322,000	339,719,000	375,846,000	France.
5,918,000	6,848,000	6,008,000	5,162,000	6,496,000	Switzerland.
6,297,000	8,007,000	6,762,000	10,466,000	15,950,000	Austria-Hungary.
2,757,000	3,377,000	6,519,000	6,736,000	6,807,000	Portugal.†
22,643,000	83,638,000	37,362,000	43,056,000	41,334,000	Spain.‡
19,661,000	24,050,000	24,388,000	26,419,000	27,123,000	Italy.
8,263,000	9,772,000	9,302,000	12,404,000	7,106,000	Greece.
128,582,000	98,681,000	79,812,000	85,296,000	73,546,000	Roumania.
7,565,000	3,810,000	1,139,000	425,000	3,518,000	Bulgaria.
16,215,000	25,751,000	15,214,000	11,345,000	14,396,000	Turkey.
2,196,000	1,930,000	894,000	2,046,000	3,435,000	Egypt.
3,670,000	6,809,000	5,035,000	7,362,000	5,459,000	Barbary States.*
55,228,000	46,729,000	92,166,000	84,739,000	39,862,000	British East Indies.
28,449,000	29,650,000	35,543,000	63,756,000	37,415,000	Australia.††
173,650,000	231,743,000	303,095,000	280,083,000	266,674,000	United States.
49,180,000	25,809,000	23,142,000	32,366,000	30,571,000	Chile and Peru.
41,521,000	38,362,000	43,463,000	52,015,000	40,954,000	Brazil.
14,037,000	12,286,000	14,538,000	16,548,000	11,406,000	Uruguay.
85,222,000	68,207,000	100,084,000	148,223,000	118,563,000	Argentine Republic.
13,554,000	16,984,000	21,180,000	33,679,000	46,023,000	Congo State.
21,871,000	25,937,000	35,284,000	32,868,000	38,806,000	Other Countries.
1,776,732,000	1,873,012,000††	2,044,727,000††	2,260,243,000††	2,215,713,000††	Frans } TOTAL.
71,069,000	74,920,000††	81,789,000††	90,410,000††	88,630,000††	£ }

†† Including diamonds (in the rough) imported, valued at 55,000,000 francs in 1897, 60,000,000 francs in 1898, 60,000,000 francs in 1899, and 40,000,000 francs in 1900.

BELGIUM—EXPORTS

only) from BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Frans.	Frans.	Frans.	Frans.	Frans.	
31,267,000	40,997,000	41,161,000	43,650,000	31,483,000	Russia.
14,250,000	17,836,000	20,793,000	23,764,000	17,769,000	Norway and Sweden.
6,153,000	7,506,000	8,933,000	9,706,000	7,728,000	Denmark.
327,257,000	363,254,000	451,232,000	485,527,000	426,564,000	Germany.
171,232,000	184,083,000	203,154,000	214,842,000	217,903,000	Holland.
291,202,000	302,085,000	306,515,000	360,707,000	359,054,000	United Kingdom.
237,539,000	297,988,000	331,963,000	345,806,000	426,092,000	France.
28,233,000	32,154,000	34,886,000	41,838,000	30,634,000	Switzerland.
25,006,000	24,211,000	23,165,000	35,506,000	36,666,000	Spain.‡
6,979,000	7,259,000	11,134,000	11,439,000	11,536,000	Portugal.*
22,464,000	23,476,000	32,604,000	39,853,000	32,121,000	Italy.
8,840,000	10,153,000	8,981,000	12,922,000	11,062,000	Austria-Hungary.
3,656,000	3,872,000	6,435,000	6,415,000	4,628,000	Greece.
7,915,000	10,969,000	10,044,000	8,171,000	4,434,000	Roumania.
16,219,000	16,899,000	18,029,000	12,646,000	12,297,000	Turkey.
11,844,000	20,521,000	18,127,000	20,683,000	14,628,000	Egypt.
20,993,000	16,844,000	18,055,000	15,329,000	17,594,000	British East Indies.
7,965,000	8,326,000	7,661,000	10,496,000	14,088,000	Australia.††
11,257,000	8,154,000	11,419,000	16,950,000	17,230,000	China.
48,912,000	60,436,000	51,576,000	65,354,000	76,861,000	United States.
5,757,000	9,749,000	11,289,000	12,574,000	15,782,000	Canada.†
8,591,000	7,176,000	6,375,000	5,742,000	3,870,000	Chile and Peru.
37,469,000	17,005,000	14,323,000	10,990,000	9,337,000	Brazil.
19,096,000	16,816,000	20,600,000	19,646,000	20,939,000	Argentine Republic.
15,138,000	16,717,000	9,209,000	9,243,000	11,515,000	Congo State.
35,210,000	96,936,000†	109,344,000†	109,495,000†	86,669,000†	Other Countries.
1,467,944,000	1,626,372,000†	1,787,007,000†	1,949,292,000†	1,922,884,000†	Frans } TOTAL.
58,718,000	65,055,000†	71,480,000†	77,372,000†	78,915,000†	£ }

‡ Including diamonds (cut) exported, valued at 58,000,000 francs in 1897, 67,053,000 francs in 1898, 67,020,000 francs in 1899 and 43,003,000 francs in 1900—the countries of destination not being known.

†† Including New Guinea. § Including the Canary Islands.

No. 20—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
FRANCE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	194,419,000	211,865,000	165,534,000	235,089,000	231,993,000
Norway	26,985,000	41,024,000	23,660,000	19,677,000	26,330,000
Sweden	45,897,000	72,358,000	37,296,000	54,588,000	63,777,000
Denmark	5,893,000	6,238,000	3,523,000	4,411,000	3,782,000
Germany	351,034,000	366,294,000	337,439,000	323,074,000	310,263,000
Holland	40,068,000	42,042,000	37,082,000	37,728,000	35,541,000
Belgium	500,519,000	486,561,000	388,438,000	394,821,000	371,860,000
United Kingdom	626,882,000	588,871,000	530,115,000	491,892,000	480,197,000
Switzerland	104,230,000	103,395,000	91,958,000	74,861,000	66,650,000
Portugal	12,996,000	8,270,000	8,057,000	5,017,000	6,688,000
Spain *	353,752,000	411,640,000	277,502,000	208,351,000	176,289,000
Italy	121,877,000	123,596,000	132,406,000	151,271,000	121,632,000
Austria	113,045,000	134,122,000	62,245,000	70,246,000	87,542,000
Greece	44,053,000	24,052,000	23,565,000	16,568,000	14,794,000
Roumania	53,009,000	39,049,000	36,119,000	34,910,000	29,938,000
Turkey	132,992,000	125,647,000	116,439,000	106,407,000	94,750,000
Egypt	32,609,000	40,103,000	23,953,000	25,869,000	30,168,000
Barbary States †	23,510,000	21,437,000	15,718,000	15,706,000	11,836,000
West Coast of Africa †	19,433,000	14,112,000	11,173,000	11,298,000	5,946,000
British Possessions in Africa	9,022,000	15,860,000	9,232,000	11,704,000	8,636,000
India (British)	210,115,000	250,342,000	200,907,000	217,289,000	211,666,000
„ (Dutch) Java, &c.	23,417,000	31,546,000	32,617,000	19,175,000	19,685,000
China	103,431,000	103,611,000	135,212,000	131,803,000	97,864,000
Japan	53,716,000	85,102,000	71,339,000	60,635,000	49,391,000
Hayti and San Domingo	52,425,000	49,089,000	38,652,000	43,866,000	49,414,000
British North America	917,000	2,423,000	1,052,000	2,127,000	2,203,000
United States	317,420,000	486,319,000	533,470,000	317,149,000	326,989,000
Mexico	4,801,000	5,791,000	7,970,000	15,240,000	14,072,000
British Possessions in South America, West Indies, Guiana, &c.	9,219,000	9,049,000	9,194,000	11,530,000	10,403,000
Colombia	11,802,000	11,192,000	9,393,000	10,028,000	12,196,000
Venezuela	20,522,000	22,142,000	20,686,000	23,747,000	25,699,000
Peru	45,124,000	7,709,000	5,598,000	6,922,000	3,568,000
Chile	11,563,000	52,630,000	54,224,000	40,562,000	51,590,000
Brazil	81,480,000	83,811,000	82,556,000	72,877,000	56,032,000
Uruguay	36,676,000	31,405,000	21,062,000	18,983,000	23,015,000
Argentine Republic	210,444,000	198,152,000	177,175,000	166,638,000	168,143,000
Australia	31,104,000	66,655,000	58,368,000	51,291,000	55,458,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	12,124,000	8,413,000	10,317,000	7,612,000	8,622,000
Philippines	910,000	2,437,000	2,050,000	2,896,000	4,572,000
Other Foreign Countries	24,616,000	21,615,000	21,373,000	21,158,000	36,154,000
Total Foreign Countries	4,074,061,000	4,405,968,000	3,829,668,000	3,535,014,000	3,455,348,000
FRENCH POSSESSIONS:					
Algeria	208,473,000	186,702,000	195,274,000	142,367,000	207,658,000
Tunis	18,340,000	35,148,000	22,887,000	16,025,000	23,417,000
Senegal and West Coast of Africa	23,314,000	20,192,000	24,778,000	22,585,000	22,696,000
Saint Pierre and Miquelon ‡	30,350,000	27,121,000	24,797,000	27,486,000	27,584,000
Réunion	12,907,000	17,927,000	17,611,000	19,360,000	13,683,000
Martinique	20,136,000	24,043,000	17,307,000	23,433,000	19,209,000
Guadeloupe	18,656,000	13,417,000	19,629,000	18,345,000	16,060,000
In India	21,661,000	12,835,000	16,789,000	11,732,000	15,586,000
Madagascar	840,000	1,057,000	1,731,000	3,882,000	2,513,000
Indo-China	4,583,000	16,411,000	7,027,000	13,421,000	28,164,000
In Oceania	3,115,000	6,182,000	8,560,000	10,609,000	11,451,000
Other Possessions	482,000	863,000	2,001,000	4,441,000	2,076,000
Total French Possessions	3,285,700	361,898,000	358,391,000	318,686,000	396,007,000
TOTAL { <i>Francs</i>	4,436,900,000	4,767,800,000	4,188,000,000	3,853,700,000	3,850,400,000
{ <i>£</i>	177,476,000	190,712,000	167,520,000	154,148,000	154,016,000

* Including the Canary and Balearic Islands.

‡ Including the "Grande Pêche."

No. 20—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
FRANCE—IMPORTS.

only) into FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	FOREIGN COUNTRIES :
194,773,000	180,815,000	236,112,000	281,709,000	179,239,000	231,241,000	Russia.
21,257,000	23,529,000	24,919,000	24,123,000	26,167,000	27,620,000	Norway
54,659,000	63,202,000	63,316,000	60,693,000	70,261,000	70,040,000	Sweden.
2,755,000	3,109,000	3,523,000	2,954,000	1,770,000	2,407,000	Denmark.
310,202,000	307,852,000	309,202,000	334,022,000	359,999,000	426,981,000	Germany.
45,861,000	41,578,000	38,613,000	43,362,000	43,675,000	46,537,000	Holland.
238,127,000	232,012,000	238,220,000	314,578,000	332,430,000	421,930,000	Belgium.
496,001,000	510,607,000	435,396,000	504,942,000	590,867,000	674,658,000	United Kingdom.
67,269,000	75,409,000	78,577,000	80,804,000	92,995,000	107,229,000	Switzerland.
7,043,000	6,551,000	7,927,000	10,148,000	10,338,000	11,374,000	Portugal.
212,997,000	287,930,000	247,887,000	325,534,000	239,197,000	219,977,000	Spain.*
114,621,000	126,904,000	131,739,000	137,807,000	158,484,000	148,687,000	Italy.
72,630,000	73,033,000	65,452,000	66,498,000	78,089,000	83,182,000	Austria.
5,330,000	12,002,000	10,825,000	15,286,000	16,256,000	17,306,000	Greece.
21,031,000	20,255,000	24,699,000	30,342,000	21,783,000	26,131,000	Roumania.
92,342,000	90,193,000	107,351,000	102,249,000	102,745,000	107,785,000	Turkey.
29,668,000	29,053,000	35,414,000	36,422,000	34,879,000	41,263,000	Egypt.
12,122,000	8,390,000	9,958,000	12,138,000	13,236,000	19,680,000	Barbary States.†
3,708,000	3,372,000	2,089,000	1,523,000	1,376,000	1,619,000	West Coast of Africa.†
7,275,000	5,169,000	7,569,000	15,291,000	31,290,000	15,233,000	{ British Possessions
163,340,000	167,745,000	122,381,000	190,779,000	179,361,000	154,853,000	{ in Africa.
21,310,000	18,714,000	6,802,000	10,798,000	16,578,000	27,069,000	India (British).
137,176,000	79,605,000	148,532,000	136,563,000	226,857,000	161,020,000	„ (Dutch), Java, &c.
58,946,000	62,372,000	80,892,000	53,028,000	93,634,000	65,014,000	China.
47,936,000	44,262,000	25,665,000	30,928,000	554,000	29,419,000	Japan.
3,803,000	3,883,000	6,128,000	9,857,000	6,228,000	8,891,000	{ Hayti and San Do-
283,182,000	313,747,000	437,540,000	623,370,000	427,157,000	509,531,000	{ mingo.
10,536,000	15,060,000	16,464,000	9,786,000	8,538,000	13,879,000	{ British North America
						{ United States.
						{ Mexico.
10,101,000	12,233,000	12,303,000	13,728,000	11,838,000	13,516,000	{ British Possessions
9,801,000	9,610,000	8,022,000	8,339,000	8,143,000	7,588,000	{ in South America,
23,337,000	24,742,000	16,915,000	13,218,000	16,944,000	16,187,000	{ West Indies,
6,697,000	8,334,000	9,148,000	9,821,000	14,835,000	11,913,000	{ Guiana, &c.
54,920,000	57,088,000	50,157,000	58,742,000	66,458,000	73,953,000	Colombia.
84,647,000	89,039,000	67,452,000	70,834,000	70,961,000	78,909,000	Venezuela.
35,689,000	34,567,000	27,243,000	30,565,000	26,779,000	20,979,000	Peru.
179,741,000	212,596,000	210,644,000	251,047,000	291,925,000	284,931,000	Chile.
68,712,000	76,921,000	79,518,000	84,809,000	95,330,000	91,838,000	Brazil.
8,451,000	11,124,000	7,623,000	8,175,000	11,608,000	8,405,000	Uruguay.
6,689,000	9,337,000	10,262,000	7,459,000	5,716,000	12,816,000	Argentine Republic.
35,036,000	34,878,000	34,427,000	32,766,000	32,154,000	39,066,000	Australia.
						Cuba and Porto Rico.
						Philippines.
						{ Other Foreign Coun-
						{ tries.
3,310,221,000	3,439,817,000	3,553,706,000	4,060,037,000	4,047,274,000	4,834,207,000	{ Total Foreign Coun-
						{ tries.
245,660,000	196,842,000	237,940,000	224,451,000	271,468,000	165,891,000	FRENCH POSSESSIONS :
33,940,000	24,729,000	28,494,000	29,992,000	32,850,000	25,098,000	Algeria.
17,220,000	23,011,000	19,805,000	26,182,000	22,196,000	39,230,000	Tunis.
29,800,000	30,171,000	26,872,000	31,070,000	31,937,000	38,855,000	{ Senegal and West
14,014,000	17,364,000	15,922,000	14,654,000	14,473,000	13,658,000	{ Coast of Africa.
17,964,000	19,072,000	18,791,000	20,159,000	20,742,000	20,618,000	{ Saint Pierre and
11,747,000	14,793,000	13,688,000	14,052,000	13,286,000	9,715,000	{ Miquelon.‡
6,294,000	2,308,000	79,000	460,000	957,000	5,526,000	Réunion.
1,929,000	2,051,000	2,756,000	3,307,000	3,266,000	3,723,000	Martinique.
21,801,000	16,769,000	21,880,000	33,331,000	30,830,000	34,336,000	Guadeloupe.
8,740,000	9,528,000	11,419,000	13,748,000	18,930,000	5,551,000	In India.
549,000	2,124,000	1,675,000	1,109,000	10,049,000	1,374,000	Madagascar.
						Indo-China.
						In Oceania.
						Other Possessions.
409,678,000	358,762,000	399,321,000	412,515,000	471,034,000	363,595,000	{ Total French Pos-
						{ sessions.
3,719,900,000	3,798,600,000	3,956,000,000	4,472,600,000	4,518,300,000	4,697,800,000	Francs) TOTAL
143,796,000	151,944,000	158,240,000	178,904,000	180,732,000	187,912,000	£)

† Exclusive of the French and British Possessions on the West Coast of Africa.
‡ Morocco and Tripoli.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	16,639,000	13,611,000	12,567,000	21,528,000	23,796,000
Norway	7,960,000	9,167,000	10,413,000	5,416,000	5,449,000
Sweden	8,255,000	11,208,000	7,027,000	7,667,000	9,534,000
Denmark	14,830,000	15,376,000	18,683,000	13,262,000	13,867,000
Germany	341,607,000	364,066,000	355,357,000	336,337,000	324,570,000
Holland	43,727,000	42,872,000	49,457,000	52,626,000	47,472,000
Belgium	537,567,000	500,251,000	502,157,000	504,937,000	477,989,000
United Kingdom	1,026,247,000	1,012,734,000	1,027,264,000	961,294,000	912,879,000
Switzerland	242,787,000	234,767,000	227,885,000	172,806,000	129,871,000
Portugal	32,987,000	24,820,000	13,808,000	15,499,000	12,285,000
Spain*	152,645,000	181,102,000	134,574,000	113,797,000	108,721,000
Italy	149,922,000	125,513,000	132,654,000	123,390,000	98,109,000
Austria	17,555,000	15,646,000	16,273,000	14,943,000	14,357,000
Greece	11,523,000	23,454,000	12,396,000	6,479,000	8,766,000
Roumania	10,365,000	9,632,000	8,543,000	8,780,000	7,429,000
Turkey	60,341,000	53,309,000	59,984,000	55,532,000	52,809,000
Egypt	20,580,000	24,253,000	24,585,000	19,849,000	22,830,000
Barbary States†	8,684,000	9,305,000	10,665,000	9,795,000	9,306,000
British Possessions } in Africa	8,224,000	6,581,000	5,523,000	5,247,000	4,903,000
British India	12,633,000	8,956,000	12,299,000	10,208,000	13,356,000
China	4,125,000	2,530,000	3,169,000	2,432,000	2,822,000
Japan	15,342,000	12,873,000	13,692,000	11,014,000	12,306,000
Australia	3,309,000	3,522,000	2,374,000	1,809,000	2,599,000
Danish West Indies	7,119,000	8,335,000	5,192,000	5,679,000	6,577,000
Haiti	13,474,000	8,791,000	9,204,000	13,206,000	14,000,000
United States	328,761,000	247,587,000	240,083,000	204,937,000	185,761,000
Mexico	29,335,000	28,215,000	22,779,000	19,784,000	19,417,000
Colombia	46,595,000	35,461,000	21,542,000	29,065,000	18,618,000
Venezuela	9,001,000	7,551,000	4,206,000	9,494,000	4,862,000
Peru	7,695,000	7,730,000	6,087,000	3,759,000	2,174,000
Chile	15,915,000	16,754,000	25,183,000	16,729,000	10,013,000
Brazil	81,011,000	102,935,000	69,520,000	75,344,000	80,117,000
Uruguay	31,984,000	18,310,000	14,523,000	10,876,000	7,713,000
Argentine Republic	103,463,000	52,203,000	62,492,000	59,514,000	50,457,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	11,671,000	6,626,000	4,792,000	5,278,000	3,748,000
Other Foreign Coun- tries	23,473,000	21,117,000	17,723,000	16,716,000	37,251,000
Total Foreign Coun- tries	3,457,386,000	3,266,663,000	3,165,130,000	2,950,016,000	2,756,733,000
FRENCH POSSESSIONS:					
Algeria	194,864,000	207,093,000	189,639,000	184,754,000	199,319,000
Tunis	23,024,000	19,326,000	20,695,000	17,014,000	19,944,000
Senegal and West } Coast of Africa	13,274,000	14,600,000	20,033,000	19,198,000	26,244,000
Madagascar	701,000	275,000	361,000	840,000	1,189,000
Réunion	6,928,000	5,896,000	7,059,000	6,505,000	9,155,000
Martinique	13,714,000	13,273,000	12,858,000	14,062,000	14,447,000
Guadeloupe	12,454,000	10,437,000	11,759,000	11,858,000	14,069,000
Saint Pierre and } Miquelon‡	4,346,000	4,464,000	4,779,000	4,131,000	5,759,000
Guiana	4,909,000	5,684,000	6,804,000	6,931,000	8,076,000
Indo-China	13,830,000	13,477,000	13,805,000	14,934,000	16,693,000
In Oceania	6,479,000	7,831,000	6,716,000	5,492,000	6,825,000
Other Possessions	1,551,000	713,000	1,093,000	648,000	687,000
Total French Pos- sessions	296,072,000	303,074,000	296,604,000	286,367,000	321,412,000
TOTAL { Francs	3,753,400,000	3,569,700,000	3,460,700,000	3,236,400,000	3,078,100,000
 { £	150,133,000	142,788,000	138,428,000	129,456,000	123,124,000

Including the Canary and Balearic Isles.

No. 20—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—EXPORTS.

only) from FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	FOREIGN COUNTRIES :
22,036,000	25,407,000	25,494,000	29,409,000	42,402,000	39,402,000	Russia.
4,962,000	5,798,000	6,377,000	5,032,000	5,988,000	4,693,000	Norway.
7,008,000	9,351,000	9,065,000	9,637,000	9,548,000	9,646,000	Sweden.
15,433,000	14,530,000	16,161,000	14,871,000	13,735,000	16,688,000	Denmark.
333,811,000	339,683,000	380,066,000	393,593,000	457,113,000	465,174,000	Germany.
45,623,000	46,031,000	45,892,000	41,389,000	51,480,000	57,232,000	Holland.
496,812,000	501,362,000	512,851,000	548,969,000	605,477,000	598,257,000	Belgium.
999,563,000	1,030,643,000	1,132,289,000	1,021,572,000	1,238,252,000	1,227,602,000	United Kingdom.
163,228,000	179,937,000	190,609,000	202,171,000	215,913,000	211,487,000	Switzerland.
14,382,000	13,210,000	10,915,000	12,413,000	14,829,000	22,060,000	Portugal.
103,661,000	100,313,000	98,492,000	81,980,000	148,048,000	135,315,000	Spain.*
134,313,000	115,232,000	150,988,000	143,260,000	191,978,000	155,675,000	Italy.
17,176,000	16,107,000	14,957,000	16,166,000	19,756,000	18,192,000	Austria.
7,624,000	8,723,000	11,806,000	11,563,000	10,978,000	11,145,000	Greece.
4,149,000	4,321,000	5,539,000	5,138,000	4,293,000	3,696,000	Roumania.
51,166,000	40,598,000	48,950,000	47,355,000	49,221,000	49,768,000	Turkey.
19,282,000	21,276,000	23,948,000	21,296,000	22,508,000	28,686,000	Egypt.
8,065,000	6,877,000	7,015,000	7,472,000	9,719,000	9,743,000	Barbary States.†
4,050,000	5,173,000	4,442,000	3,563,000	4,912,000	4,826,000	{ British Possessions in Africa.
11,694,000	11,810,000	12,443,000	15,008,000	20,502,000	17,856,000	British India.
3,097,000	4,971,000	4,941,000	4,373,000	5,448,000	16,437,000	China.
12,472,000	19,434,000	11,833,000	12,812,000	8,048,000	17,917,000	Japan.
3,421,000	5,396,000	6,729,000	6,594,000	7,679,000	8,237,000	Australia.
9,161,000	12,266,000	8,768,000	4,492,000	5,289,000	1,863,000	Danish West Indies.
8,292,000	18,426,000	4,828,000	3,218,000	3,269,000	4,482,000	Haiti.
288,696,000	224,715,000	242,162,000	209,690,000	255,401,000	255,204,000	United States.
23,833,000	22,477,000	20,067,000	22,752,000	27,650,000	26,855,000	Mexico.
19,773,000	25,457,000	21,713,000	13,977,000	14,501,000	7,696,000	Colombia.
3,974,000	5,482,000	4,054,000	1,243,000	2,292,000	1,652,000	Venezuela.
858,000	2,676,000	2,939,000	2,465,000	3,741,000	4,815,000	Peru.
16,332,000	20,623,000	16,096,000	12,444,000	11,021,000	16,419,000	Chile.
75,762,000	68,582,000	60,901,000	55,338,000	67,035,000	37,742,000	Brazil.
10,640,000	10,561,000	10,548,000	11,628,000	8,830,000	11,690,000	Uruguay.
43,636,000	56,337,000	50,677,000	49,067,000	53,071,000	49,658,000	Argentine Republic
2,800,000	1,714,000	1,232,000	1,430,000	3,632,000	1,676,000	Cuba & Porto Rico.
54,431,000	59,860,000	73,935,000	65,221,000	63,666,000	81,531,000	{ Other Foreign Countries.
3,046,816,000	3,065,360,000	3,239,722,000	3,118,601,000	3,677,225,000	3,630,966,000	{ Total Foreign Countries.
203,163,000	217,802,000	216,175,000	225,535,000	260,422,000	259,355,000	FRENCH POSSESSIONS :
20,184,000	22,642,000	24,386,000	20,927,000	35,682,000	34,733,000	Algeria.
19,917,000	20,999,000	20,377,000	23,046,000	36,289,000	30,641,000	Tunis.
8,540,000	5,396,000	13,092,000	20,857,000	26,784,000	38,580,000	{ Senegal and West Coast of Africa.
7,889,000	10,497,000	8,486,000	7,183,000	14,134,000	11,367,000	Madagascar.
12,527,000	12,889,000	11,979,000	12,896,000	17,622,000	15,209,000	Réunion.
10,164,000	11,670,000	10,267,000	8,590,000	11,032,000	10,559,000	Martinique.
5,514,000	5,042,000	5,946,000	6,065,000	5,794,000	6,428,000	Guadeloupe.
10,714,000	9,285,000	9,807,000	8,099,000	9,509,000	7,187,000	{ St. Pierre and Miquelon.
22,746,000	23,345,000	30,734,000	41,627,000	46,071,000	48,793,000	Guiana.
5,266,000	5,823,000	6,036,000	6,905,000	6,972,000	8,457,000	Indo-China.
356,000	661,000	940,000	2,068,000	5,099,000	6,424,000	In Oceania.
326,980,000	345,551,000	358,230,000	392,298,000	475,410,000	477,733,000	Other Possessions.
3,373,800,000	3,400,900,000	3,598,000,000	3,510,900,000	4,152,600,000	4,108,700,000	{ Total French Possessions.
134,952,000	136,036,000	143,920,000	140,486,000	166,104,000	164,348,000	Francs } TOTAL
						£ }

§ Including the "Grande Pêche."

† Morocco and Tripoli.

No. 20—continued.
TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	33,293,000	46,807,000	49,262,000	55,305,000	55,741,000	61,785,000
Germany	296,614,000	294,606,000	229,305,000	239,416,000	247,800,000	276,872,000
Holland	8,804,000	9,722,000	2,965,000	3,451,000	3,025,000	3,624,000
Belgium	31,838,000	23,084,000	19,730,000	22,342,000	23,355,000	24,480,000
United Kingdom	52,374,000	46,113,000	41,607,000	44,420,000	43,140,000	47,373,000
France	267,069,000	201,896,000	215,344,000	145,468,000	137,390,000	188,421,000
Spain	4,168,000	4,111,000	7,137,000	8,935,000	11,236,000	15,464,000
Italy	134,865,000	136,545,000	145,440,000	155,115,000	160,308,000	165,228,000
Austria-Hungary	102,451,000	86,244,000	67,702,000	76,420,000	86,040,000	70,732,000
Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia	9,392,000	6,491,000	9,426,000	7,121,000	3,562,000	3,574,000
Egypt	14,344,000	13,074,000	13,590,000	11,275,000	11,002,000	14,366,000
British India	3,055,000	3,802,000	4,436,000	3,737,000	3,918,000	4,222,000
Dutch East Indies	60,000	193,000	5,996,000	7,110,000	6,084,000	5,612,000
China, Japan, French India, &c.	3,533,000	2,756,000	27,320,000	21,899,000	19,954,000	23,646,000
United States	28,734,000	30,569,000	40,633,000	38,157,000	35,684,000	38,825,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies	1,510,000	1,220,000	3,300,000	4,237,000	4,877,000	4,790,000
Brazil	3,627,000	7,664,000	14,200,000	12,807,000	12,619,000	13,308,000
Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay	1,042,000	665,000	2,607,000	1,869,000	2,766,000	3,280,000
Australia and New Zealand	1,064,000	2,190,000	5,413,000	5,017,000	4,061,000	4,664,000
Other Countries	2,814,000	3,630,000	6,810,000	8,397,000	8,481,000	9,145,000
TOTAL . . . { Francs £	1,002,518,000 40,101,000	982,021,000 39,281,000	912,587,000 36,563,000	872,401,000 34,869,912	880,845,000 35,234,000	980,130,000 39,205,000

SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	13,687,000	13,079,000	13,815,000	18,434,000	22,420,000	21,866,000
Norway and Sweden	2,227,000	2,278,000	2,698,000	3,293,000	3,638,000	4,190,000
Denmark	1,568,000	1,559,000	1,730,000	1,850,000	1,834,000	2,426,000
Germany	182,104,000	164,169,000	162,591,000	172,746,900	161,569,000	171,075,000
Holland	4,834,000	4,530,000	3,065,000	4,250,000	4,149,000	4,032,000
Belgium	12,409,000	11,446,000	9,619,000	10,263,000	11,964,000	11,684,000
United Kingdom	106,684,000	113,493,000	117,478,000	118,295,000	117,974,000	130,967,000
France	144,385,000	155,977,000	127,823,000	108,111,000	69,514,000	101,602,000
Portugal	2,407,000	1,623,000	800,000	1,820,000	1,430,000	1,347,000
Spain	10,087,000	11,606,000	11,247,000	9,165,000	11,702,000	11,818,000
Italy	50,502,000	47,082,000	48,504,000	57,130,000	63,928,000	42,202,000
Austria-Hungary	39,507,000	36,240,000	39,073,000	40,053,000	40,130,000	40,212,000
Bulgaria, Roumania and Servia	7,321,000	8,472,000	7,375,000	7,795,000	7,302,000	7,547,000
Turkey in Europe	5,813,000	6,201,000	5,664,000	5,403,000	6,313,000	5,028,000
Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c.	2,501,000	3,420,000	3,638,000	3,782,000	4,645,000	3,736,000
Egypt	1,287,000	1,760,000	1,714,000	1,909,000	2,442,000	2,273,000
Barbary States—Algeria, &c.	1,815,000	2,061,000	1,940,000	1,492,000	1,727,000	1,731,000
British India	12,093,000	12,147,000	12,201,000	12,275,000	10,809,000	9,823,000
Dutch East Indies	5,124,000	6,034,000	5,041,000	4,194,000	3,428,000	2,884,000
China, Japan, French India, &c.	8,233,000	6,922,000	7,003,000	7,437,000	7,447,000	7,300,000
British North America	2,154,000	1,741,000	1,631,000	1,507,000	1,199,000	2,236,000
United States	82,076,000	71,702,000	76,327,000	80,169,000	71,840,000	90,973,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies	6,213,000	5,271,000	4,768,000	5,219,000	4,149,000	4,771,000
Brazil	4,025,000	4,139,000	4,955,000	5,796,000	5,706,000	5,819,000
Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay	3,305,000	2,610,000	4,761,000	7,828,000	5,070,000	5,228,000
Australia and New Zealand	2,622,000	2,010,000	2,008,000	1,764,000	1,596,000	1,900,000
Other Countries	4,679,000	3,071,000	9,808,000	7,861,000	7,114,000	9,588,000
TOTAL . . . { Francs £	1,002,518,000 40,101,000	982,021,000 39,281,000	912,587,000 36,563,000	872,401,000 34,869,912	880,845,000 35,234,000	980,130,000 39,205,000

for the Imports of 1891 and 1892, have been
not been published in a corrected form.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
65,152,000	66,916,000	61,099,000	57,122,000	48,063,000	Russia.
307,321,000	303,457,000	318,242,000	345,748,000	354,542,000	Germany.
3,426,000	3,123,000	3,220,000	3,760,000	3,599,000	Holland.
24,499,000	24,568,000	26,332,000	29,042,000	28,145,000	Belgium.
51,707,000	54,044,000	50,959,000	50,431,000	62,328,000	United Kingdom
230,739,000	240,726,000	274,693,000	318,456,000	288,878,000	France.
15,591,000	16,304,000	15,550,000	15,999,000	12,736,000	Spain.
143,252,000	166,732,000	166,751,000	201,536,000	168,515,000	Italy.
77,578,000	73,763,000	69,790,000	82,772,000	72,789,000	Austria-Hungary.
20,690,000	13,494,000	10,562,000	6,174,000	12,092,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
14,215,000	11,781,000	11,941,000	15,721,000	18,101,000	Egypt.
4,941,000	4,831,000	5,286,000	5,749,000	4,558,000	British India.
7,243,000	8,246,000	8,610,000	6,807,000	6,714,000	Dutch East Indies.
17,754,000	23,855,000	21,194,000	28,155,000	18,911,000	China, Japan, French Indies, &c.
39,258,000	51,688,000	73,068,000	61,837,000	57,070,000	United States.
4,639,000	3,934,000	5,628,000	5,656,000	5,105,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
14,042,000	13,073,000	9,601,000	8,798,000	10,029,000	Brazil.
4,840,000	5,293,000	5,303,000	10,635,000	11,553,000	Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay.
4,822,000	5,024,000	5,906,000	10,062,000	6,848,000	Australia and New Zealand.
10,123,000	9,590,000	10,505,000	13,519,000	16,434,000	Other Countries.
1,061,832,000	1,114,442,000	1,154,240,000	1,283,988,000	1,206,810,000	Francs } TOTAL. £ }
42,473,000	44,578,000	46,170,000	51,360,000	48,272,000	

SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.
and SPECIE) from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
24,496,000	24,453,000	30,620,000	31,063,000	26,968,000	Russia.
4,470,000	5,273,000	6,798,000	7,867,000	6,263,000	Norway and Sweden.
2,510,000	2,653,000	3,058,000	3,241,000	3,067,000	Denmark.
179,475,000	182,710,000	201,655,000	206,062,000	209,370,000	Germany.
4,679,000	4,890,000	5,104,000	5,712,000	5,716,000	Holland.
11,526,000	13,110,000	12,431,000	13,528,000	14,962,000	Belgium.
147,823,000	146,695,000	149,474,000	168,768,000	178,102,000	United Kingdom.
118,119,000	124,438,000	125,749,000	148,981,000	144,123,000	France.
1,662,000	1,553,000	1,863,000	1,952,000	2,192,000	Portugal.
11,028,000	11,584,000	8,028,000	15,012,000	14,636,000	Spain.
41,250,000	48,781,000	42,136,000	46,065,000	47,209,000	Italy.
41,973,000	41,929,000	43,713,000	47,874,000	46,621,000	Austria-Hungary.
8,618,000	6,621,000	7,669,000	5,518,000	4,051,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
3,698,000	4,351,000	4,927,000	4,051,000	3,725,000	Turkey in Europe
3,828,000	4,332,000	4,040,000	3,650,000	3,427,000	„ Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c.
2,027,000	2,411,000	2,563,000	2,371,000	3,099,000	Egypt.
1,782,000	1,430,000	1,416,000	1,935,000	1,954,000	Barbary States—Algeria, &c.
11,138,000	10,765,000	12,304,000	13,838,000	13,490,000	British India.
3,010,000	3,474,000	2,891,000	2,525,000	3,046,000	Dutch East Indies.
13,228,000	11,347,000	12,945,000	10,553,000	16,984,000	China, Japan, French Indies, &c.
2,013,000	2,034,000	3,255,000	4,045,000	4,204,000	British North America.
70,515,000	70,968,000	73,734,000	91,690,000	95,746,000	United States.
4,671,000	3,831,000	3,446,000	4,343,000	6,191,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
4,751,000	3,629,000	3,484,000	3,431,000	3,453,000	Brazil.
7,090,000	5,684,000	6,214,000	8,185,000	10,226,000	Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay.
2,498,000	2,980,000	3,323,000	3,267,000	4,181,000	Australia and New Zealand.
10,778,000	10,540,000	8,583,000	9,540,000	11,850,000	Other Countries.
738,651,000	747,436,000	781,423,000	865,667,000	884,899,000	Francs } TOTAL. £ }
29,546,000	29,897,000	31,257,000	34,627,000	35,396,000	

amended since the particulars for those years were published in the respective Trade Volumes.
In 1892 Imports and Exports are stated by countries of origin and of ultimate destination for the first time.

PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES :—	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.
Russia	448,000	757,000	267,000	408,000	229,000
Norway and Sweden	1,236,000	1,103,000	817,000	1,465,000	1,375,000
Germany	6,303,000	5,163,000	2,785,000	4,440,000	4,258,000
Holland	411,000	409,000	328,000	362,000	267,000
Belgium	2,246,000	1,292,000	888,000	1,031,000	1,183,000
United Kingdom	13,263,000	11,780,000	9,303,000	10,872,000	9,809,000
France	6,862,000	5,321,000	3,434,000	3,826,000	3,756,000
Switzerland	275,000	241,000	221,000	178,000	220,000
Spain	2,931,000	2,492,000	1,701,000	2,857,000	2,960,000
Italy	796,000	754,000	788,000	365,000	551,000
Austria	488,000	469,000	266,000	233,000	226,000
Egypt	89,000	311,000	439,000	458,000	430,000
Morocco	444,000	447,000	106,000	213,000	181,000
China	266,000	220,000	228,000	288,000	260,000
United States	5,148,000	5,252,000	6,038,000	7,291,000	5,761,000
Brazil	1,946,000	2,054,000	1,911,000	2,428,000	2,484,000
Other Foreign Countries	330,000	518,000	427,000	581,000	688,000
Total Foreign Countries	43,482,000	38,592,000	29,947,000	7,296,000	34,638,000
PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS :—					
Angola	181,000	148,000	143,000	201,000	248,000
Cape Verde Islands	133,000	194,000	189,000	161,000	206,000
Guinea	5,000	4,000	28,000	56,000	35,000
St. Thomas and Prince's Islands	441,000	534,000	478,000	456,000	451,000
Mozambique	7,000	20,000	11,000	52,000	49,000
Portuguese Possessions in India	53,000	14,000	32,000	84,000	39,000
Macao and Timor	8,000	3,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Total Portuguese Possessions	823,000	917,000	882,000	1,011,000	1,029,000
TOTAL	44,305,000	39,509,000	30,829,000	38,307,000	35,667,000
£	9,969,000	8,890,000	6,937,000	8,619,000	8,025,000

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES :—	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.
Russia	323,000	284,000	400,000	621,000	735,000
Norway and Sweden	187,000	362,000	173,000	219,000	303,000
Denmark	231,000	302,000	280,000	269,000	304,000
Germany	2,096,000	2,308,000	2,221,000	1,961,000	2,053,000
Holland	282,000	301,000	330,000	396,000	390,000
Belgium	504,000	442,000	440,000	632,000	1,048,000
United Kingdom	7,993,000	7,483,000	8,719,000	6,553,000	6,692,000
France	1,522,000	1,289,000	1,015,000	906,000	757,000
Spain	879,000	888,000	1,409,000	1,371,000	2,513,000
Italy	221,000	179,000	105,000	187,000	221,000
United States	730,000	806,000	900,000	841,000	539,000
Brazil	5,181,000	5,274,000	6,782,000	7,155,000	5,994,000
Other Foreign Countries	283,000	174,000	212,000	202,000	164,000
Total Foreign Countries	20,402,000	20,092,000	22,992,000	21,313,000	21,713,000
PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS —					
Angola	583,000	676,000	898,000	1,329,000	1,358,000
Cape Verde Islands	131,000	114,000	189,000	193,000	184,000
Guinea	39,000	41,000	38,000	36,000	45,000
St. Thomas and Prince's Islands	156,000	163,000	268,000	317,000	379,000
Mozambique	201,000	286,000	231,000	186,000	221,000
Portuguese Possessions in India	25,000	2,000	18,000	19,000	12,000
Macao and Timor	2,000	5,000	12,000	15,000	12,000
Total Portuguese Possessions	1,137,000	1,287,000	1,640,000	2,095,000	2,211,000
TOTAL { Milreis	21,539,000	21,379,000	24,631,000	23,408,000	23,924,000
£	4,846,000	4,810,000	5,542,000	5,267,000	5,383,000

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

only) into PORTUGAL, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis. 584,000 1,127,000 5,244,000 260,000 1,232,000 10,912,000 4,014,000 219,000 3,803,000 836,000 217,000 241,000 197,000 249,000 6,814,000 2,022,000 761,000	Milreis. 1,986,000 1,019,000 5,624,000 249,000 1,851,000 12,177,000 3,853,000 247,000 3,844,000 858,000 174,000 170,000 48,000 271,000 4,421,000 1,824,000 516,000	Milreis. 3,267,000 1,241,000 5,299,000 239,000 1,195,000 11,612,000 3,491,000 236,000 4,210,000 490,000 263,000 1,000 79,000 259,000 4,616,000 1,945,000 918,000	Milreis. 650,000 1,250,000 6,626,000 370,000 2,235,000 15,577,000 4,890,000 410,000 4,508,000 605,000 395,000 14,000 58,000 234,000 7,048,000 1,946,000 832,000	Milreis. 1,084,000 876,000 7,263,000 509,000 2,426,000 16,838,000 4,351,000 394,000 3,553,000 996,000 816,000 6,000 258,000 242,000 8,060,000 1,459,000 840,000	Milreis. 711,000 1,153,000 8,618,000 520,000 2,580,000 19,114,000 5,008,000 404,000 4,597,000 522,000 637,000 11,000 209,000 243,000 8,962,000 2,879,000 1,744,000	FOREIGN COUNTRIES : Russia. Norway and Sweden. Germany. Holland. Belgium. United Kingdom. France. Switzerland Spain. Italy. Austria. Egypt. Morocco. China. United States. Brazil. Other Foreign Countries
88,732,000	88,487,000	89,411,000	47,443,000	49,471,000	58,212,000	Total Foreign Countries.
263,000 316,000 11,000 409,000 60,000 42,000 8,000	246,000 279,000 11,000 484,000 87,000 87,000 —	269,000 144,000 8,000 478,000 80,000 27,000 8,000	254,000 255,000 14,000 554,000 62,000 22,000 2,000	162,000 330,000 45,000 503,000 119,000 6,000 4,000	240,000 459,000 86,000 531,000 133,000 12,000 1,000	PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS : Angola. Cape Verde Islands. Guinea. { St. Thomas and Prince's Islands. Mozambique. { Portuguese Possessions in India. Macao and Timor.
1,109,000	1,094,000	1,014,000	1,163,000	1,169,000	1,512,000	{ Total Portuguese Possessions.
39,341,000 8,964,000	39,581,000 8,894,000	40,425,000 9,006,000	48,606,000 10,936,000	50,640,000 11,394,000	59,724,000 13,438,000	Milreis } TOTAL £

PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

only) from PORTUGAL, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis. 760,000 322,000 328,000 2,108,000 623,000 813,000 7,228,000 717,000 3,228,000 183,000 476,000 7,342,000 204,000	Milreis. 650,000 333,000 857,000 2,023,000 585,000 741,000 7,249,000 612,000 3,163,000 217,000 506,000 6,579,000 191,000	Milreis. 924,000 433,000 878,000 2,177,000 405,000 519,000 7,403,000 900,000 3,927,000 278,000 610,000 5,631,000 218,000	Milreis. 786,000 458,000 347,000 2,151,000 424,000 751,000 8,774,000 1,011,000 4,055,000 327,000 479,000 6,351,000 203,000	Milreis. 694,000 492,000 324,000 2,065,000 422,000 676,000 7,821,000 701,000 3,391,000 297,000 460,000 5,753,000 198,000	Milreis. 763,000 513,000 307,000 2,201,000 504,000 845,000 7,927,000 976,000 4,749,000 252,000 579,000 5,538,000 251,000	FOREIGN COUNTRIES : Russia. Norway and Sweden. Denmark. Germany. Holland. Belgium. United Kingdom. France. Spain. Italy. United States. Brazil. Other Foreign Countries.
24,823,000	23,239,000	23,803,000	26,117,000	23,294,000	25,405,000	Total Foreign Countries.
1,563,000 253,000 41,000 417,000 339,000 12,000 8,000	1,734,000 230,000 44,000 377,000 487,000 24,000 4,000	2,055,000 242,000 30,000 449,000 698,000 28,000 6,000	3,220,000 291,000 89,000 586,000 836,000 28,000 7,000	3,473,000 222,000 48,000 780,000 957,000 23,000 7,000	3,136,000 365,000 62,000 748,000 1,179,000 22,000 14,000	PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS : Angola. Cape Verde Islands. Guinea. { St. Thomas and Prince's Islands. Mozambique. { Portuguese Possessions in India. Macao and Timor.
2,633,000	2,900,000	3,508,000	5,007,000	5,510,000	5,526,000	{ Total Portuguese Possessions.
26,961,000 6,066,000	26,139,000 5,881,000	27,311,000 6,145,000	31,124,000 7,003,000	28,804,000 6,481,000	30,931,000 6,959,000	Milreis } TOTAL £

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Russia	28,855,000	23,764,000	14,195,000	29,428,000	44,928,000
" Finland	4,393,000	4,163,000	3,828,000	3,402,000	2,083,000
Norway and Sweden	37,190,000	31,625,000	26,683,000	25,430,000	25,963,000
Denmark	2,564,000	4,174,000	1,886,000	2,172,000	2,429,000
Germany	44,476,000	42,523,000	22,815,000	20,326,000	22,215,000
Holland	2,839,000	2,878,000	6,805,000	5,773,000	6,434,000
Belgium	40,473,000	38,484,000	44,982,000	28,026,000	27,036,000
United Kingdom	194,578,000	237,521,000	194,851,000	155,035,000	153,432,000
France	292,293,000	326,794,000	231,377,000	204,311,000	206,313,000
Switzerland	*	*	*	*	*
Portugal	34,874,000	53,669,000	23,212,000	20,064,000	30,217,000
Canary Islands	1,872,000	1,222,000	1,788,000	1,569,000	1,085,000
Italy	16,383,000	23,567,000	17,772,000	16,499,000	16,884,000
Austria	849,000	1,761,000	1,864,000	1,584,000	1,640,000
Roumania	2,601,000	2,112,000	3,173,000	13,013,000	10,473,000
Turkey	8,851,000	8,467,000	9,581,000	13,178,000	7,989,000
Egypt	1,740,000	2,042,000	5,421,000	8,532,000	8,172,000
Algeria	6,593,000	5,213,000	2,310,000	1,530,000	2,356,000
Morocco	9,640,000	8,724,000	8,577,000	13,078,000	12,736,000
Gibraltar	2,855,000	2,816,000	2,636,000	6,904,000	4,769,000
United States	79,394,000	86,733,000	91,473,000	86,735,000	93,125,000
Cuba	44,561,000	37,270,000	49,588,000	29,520,000	37,643,000
Porto Rico	23,127,000	16,895,000	22,948,000	21,288,000	21,580,000
Colombia	1,407,000	1,747,000	1,443,000	1,614,000	2,194,000
Venezuela	2,867,000	2,765,000	4,519,000	2,866,000	3,115,000
Uruguay	2,036,000	2,252,000	1,341,000	1,206,000	3,245,000
Argentine Republic	10,579,000	11,303,000	13,531,000	13,486,000	18,042,000
British Possessions in America	5,154,000	4,674,000	4,251,000	3,966,000	2,874,000
Ecuador	5,712,000	2,019,000	3,298,000	3,350,000	4,001,000
Philippine Islands	24,563,000	22,497,000	23,060,000	20,796,000	17,996,000
British Possessions in Asia	4,938,000	4,087,000	7,341,000	9,652,000	4,987,000
Other Countries	5,831,000	5,005,000	4,939,000	5,914,000	8,838,000
TOTAL { Pesetas	941,188,000	1,018,771,000	850,531,000	770,745,000	801,791,000
£	37,646,000	40,751,000	34,021,000	30,830,000	32,192,000

SPAIN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Norway and Sweden	1,439,000	3,456,000	2,429,000	2,414,000	1,420,000
Denmark	3,872,000	3,306,000	3,354,000	4,633,000	3,659,000
Germany	11,829,000	10,156,000	11,412,000	14,473,000	8,550,000
Holland	13,891,000	13,899,000	13,575,000	12,341,000	14,518,000
Belgium	21,445,000	17,471,000	13,969,000	14,469,000	14,069,000
United Kingdom	218,372,000	175,993,000	174,004,000	179,130,000	77,267,000
France	425,604,000	457,233,000	259,283,000	205,670,000	174,703,000
Portugal	35,672,000	33,335,000	26,073,000	30,232,000	129,163,000
Canary Islands	3,212,000	5,576,000	5,442,000	4,707,000	4,024,000
Italy	8,082,000	7,677,000	8,026,000	8,149,000	7,447,000
Algeria	4,441,000	4,998,000	3,417,000	3,658,000	3,496,000
Morocco	1,476,000	1,436,000	2,348,000	1,939,000	809,000
Gibraltar	2,025,000	3,670,000	3,302,000	2,611,000	5,803,000
United States	24,521,000	15,124,000	16,042,000	15,534,000	13,436,000
Mexico	9,313,000	7,821,000	7,425,000	6,636,000	6,972,000
Venezuela	2,092,000	2,005,000	1,090,000	1,418,000	1,818,000
Colombia	3,136,000	3,172,000	2,365,000	2,636,000	2,126,000
Brazil	511,000	442,000	363,000	325,000	4,268,000
Argentine Republic	15,409,000	7,803,000	9,838,000	9,642,000	7,833,000
Uruguay	7,586,000	6,027,000	4,559,000	4,644,000	5,460,000
British Possessions in America	1,789,000	1,612,000	746,000	1,522,000	3,092,000
Cuba	86,427,000	114,840,000	145,319,000	127,924,000	117,062,000
Porto Rico	22,617,000	17,126,000	20,358,000	24,109,000	28,679,000
Philippine Islands	9,214,000	14,053,000	18,940,000	22,637,000	28,534,000
Other Countries	3,782,000	3,994,000	5,835,000	8,154,000	8,579,000
TOTAL { Pesetas	937,760,000	932,245,000	759,504,000	709,707,000	672,887,000
£	37,510,000	37,290,000	30,380,000	28,388,000	26,915,000

NOTE.—From 1890 to 1896, the Imports are stated by Countries from which immediately imported and the Exports by

No. 20—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPECIE) into SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

SPAIN—IMPORTS

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
27,460,000	40,279,000	49,361,000	20,719,000	45,043,000	42,664,000	Russia.
4,152,000	3,176,000	3,944,000	2,143,000	2,038,000	1,480,000	Finland.
30,921,000	22,362,000	24,025,000	17,371,000	21,091,000	24,783,000	Norway and Sweden.
1,514,000	1,617,000	1,789,000	1,489,000	1,673,000	1,896,000	Denmark.
34,250,000	44,063,000	52,563,000	43,903,000	64,567,000	77,334,000	Germany.
3,993,000	4,335,000	4,909,000	6,406,000	7,584,000	8,406,000	Holland.
25,810,000	40,522,000	27,545,000	22,059,000	35,367,000	43,027,000	Belgium.
154,825,000	164,709,000	165,076,000	142,062,000	241,360,000	249,325,000	United Kingdom
233,473,000	217,714,000	146,867,000	117,661,000	157,644,000	0	France.
		10,916,000	7,623,000	17,974,000	0	Switzerland.
40,151,000	41,069,000	37,614,000	38,089,000	39,389,000	0	Portugal.
1,849,000	1,315,000	7,024,000	1,164,000	1,558,000	0	Canary Islands.
24,235,000	21,500,000	22,865,000	15,334,000	23,416,000	0	Italy.
1,936,000	3,066,000	5,632,000	5,102,000	12,445,000	0	Austria.
2,259,000	8,962,000	4,873,000	5,094,000	3,039,000	0	Roumania.
5,940,000	4,710,000	6,614,000	248,000	1,760,000	0	Turkey.
7,636,000	7,879,000	8,625,000	9,100,000	10,512,000	0	Egypt.
1,638,000	1,780,000	1,130,000	999,000	1,694,000	0	Algeria.
9,428,000	11,806,000	8,392,000	3,199,000	6,243,000	0	Morocco.
5,149,000	6,611,000	6,180,000	65,000	582,000	0	Gibraltar.
84,990,000	78,399,000	99,408,000	94,309,000	119,564,000	106,862,000	United States.
37,182,000	83,758,000	118,498,000	15,684,000	21,375,000	6,336,000	Cuba.
30,180,000	68,204,000	26,789,000	18,541,000	9,761,000	3,227,000	Porto Rico.
1,551,000	1,265,000	105,000	942,000	1,602,000	1,449,000	Colombia.
2,610,000	2,990,000	658,000	3,905,000	7,197,000	5,682,000	Venezuela.
1,367,000	5,192,000	8,524,000	581,000	2,256,000	3,258,000	Uruguay.
14,406,000	8,707,000	18,854,000	5,872,000	24,844,000	30,554,000	Argentine Republic.
2,996,000	2,847,000	4,309,000	4,742,000	4,958,000	7,125,000	British Possessions in America.
3,748,000	2,664,000	6,949,000	3,658,000	5,039,000	3,999,000	Ecuador.
34,971,000	22,977,000	16,705,000	16,030,000	27,182,000	15,850,000	Philippine Islands.
7,546,000	4,397,000	17,028,000	17,295,000	39,837,000	27,256,000	British Possessions in Asia
7,516,000	7,008,000	10,897,000	80,915,000	102,183,000	57,481,000	Other Countries.
336,495,000	609,689,000	809,539,000	723,444,000	1		
33,540,000	36,334,000	36,382,000	28,938,000			

* See Note below.

SPECIE) from SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—EXPORTS

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
1,233,000	9,711,000	2,211,000	2,759,000	2,713,000	2,500,000	Norway and Sweden.
		3,308,000	4,886,000	4,187,000	4,078,000	Denmark.
		21,474,000	17,374,000	25,561,000	31,976,000	Germany.
1	1	18,908,000	21,648,000	28,225,000	27,062,000	Holland.
1	1	19,207,000	20,675,000	28,283,000	25,343,000	Belgium.
16	22	263,644,000	252,499,000	281,299,000	276,358,000	United Kingdom.
22	26	254,480,000	321,761,000	250,207,000	217,359,000	France.
3	4	34,575,000	43,692,000	32,576,000	36,077,000	Portugal.
		3,764,000	5,120,000	6,586,000	6,596,000	Canary Islands.
	1	10,162,000	21,032,000	16,120,000	24,431,000	Italy.
		2,753,000	4,641,000	8,248,000	5,441,000	Algeria.
		1,961,000	2,691,000	989,000	3,078,000	Morocco.
		9,243,000	4,956,000	7,600,000	12,000,000	Gibraltar.
1	1	12,263,000	9,850,000	13,212,000	17,452,000	United States.
7,653,000		7,744,000	10,805,000	9,797,000	10,243,000	Mexico.
1,671,000		1,967,000	2,184,000	1,937,000	1,481,000	Venezuela.
2,668,000		2,503,000	2,854,000	2,063,000	1,836,000	Colombia.
3,963,000		3,250,000	2,830,000	2,169,000	1,419,000	Brazil.
10,032,000	1	11,487,000	12,052,000	13,147,000	12,776,000	Argentine Republic.
6,027,000		5,002,000	5,760,000	5,921,000	5,142,000	Uruguay.
1,533,000		2,471,000	2,132,000	966,000	1,336,000	British Possessions in America.
136,282,000	25	262,925,000	67,442,000	73,728,000	56,802,000	Cuba.
44,417,000	4	33,149,000	13,974,000	17,601,000	9,803,000	Porto Rico.
25,770,000	4	79,417,000	27,911,000	11,658,000	22,399,000	Philippine Islands.
		17,768,000	27,445,000	20,183,000	21,780,000	Other Countries.
894,562,000	1,022,252,000	1,074,889,000	918,913,000	894,368,000	636,122,000	Pesetas } TOTAL.
32,106,000	40,930,000	42,996,000	36,758,000	34,575,000	33,445,000	£ }

Countries of immediate destination. After 1896, however, the Countries of Origin and of ultimate destination are stated.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. ITALY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE, including

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia	119,852,000	89,722,000	124,243,000	130,498,000	71,894,000
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark .	9,454,000	8,624,000	9,117,000	11,238,000	10,545,000
Germany	140,820,000	133,646,000	143,946,000	148,011,000	140,096,000
Holland	5,918,000	4,794,000	4,448,000	3,945,000	3,459,000
Belgium	33,842,000	25,283,000	27,236,000	26,985,000	24,697,000
United Kingdom	320,056,000	262,196,000	244,598,000	251,537,000	251,933,000
France	163,121,000	144,336,000	168,543,000	158,461,000	130,867,000
Spain	8,685,000	9,654,000	9,215,000	10,408,000	10,781,000
Austria-Hungary	143,914,000	122,025,000	122,325,000	120,144,000	115,403,000
Switzerland	55,039,000	47,562,000	49,465,000	51,562,000	43,333,000
Greece	3,826,000	4,580,000	3,035,000	3,126,000	7,175,000
Roumania	12,790,000	9,110,000	12,535,000	10,607,000	3,328,000
Turkey in Europe*	35,351,000	26,145,000	26,011,000	20,594,000	12,089,000
Egypt	19,873,000	19,990,000	18,543,000	22,430,000	21,106,000
Tunis and Tripoli	6,240,000	4,594,000	3,788,000	4,508,000	5,153,000
British East Indies	98,939,000	91,668,000	66,299,000	70,464,000	74,645,000
China	1,843,000	2,291,000	6,447,000	7,783,000	13,517,000
United States and Canada	81,670,000	73,542,000	78,791,000	95,681,000	107,353,000
Argentine Republic	14,850,000	15,193,000	20,535,000	15,697,000	20,502,000
Brazil	4,284,000	4,235,000	5,343,000	3,383,000	5,924,000
Other Countries	32,771,000	27,395,000	28,984,000	24,118,000	20,849,000
TOTAL	<i>Lire</i>	1,319,638,000	1,126,585,000	1,173,392,000	1,191,228,000
	<i>£</i>	52,786,000	45,063,000	46,936,000	47,649,000

* Includes Bulgaria.

ITALY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE, including

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia	11,258,000	13,325,000	10,225,000	8,529,000	13,892,000
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark .	3,254,000	3,764,000	4,221,000	3,437,000	3,947,000
Germany	118,572,000	131,388,000	145,494,000	145,646,000	142,681,000
Holland	7,168,000	8,892,000	6,523,000	10,515,000	11,201,000
Belgium	32,203,000	21,548,000	24,380,000	21,371,000	21,752,000
United Kingdom	111,178,000	115,477,000	113,216,000	104,392,000	121,575,000
France	160,620,000	149,809,000	147,080,000	147,913,000	143,966,000
Spain	9,647,000	11,718,000	10,955,000	8,472,000	12,678,000
Austria-Hungary	83,947,000	92,780,000	106,763,000	119,498,000	126,088,000
Switzerland	168,514,000	149,653,000	173,174,000	187,646,000	206,976,000
Malta	10,286,000	11,261,000	9,718,000	14,113,000	10,236,000
Greece	4,383,000	6,839,000	5,454,000	5,111,000	6,978,000
Roumania	1,210,000	791,000	467,000	769,000	1,923,000
Turkey in Europe*	12,619,000	15,319,000	15,244,000	16,749,000	16,338,000
Egypt	7,271,000	7,575,000	10,713,000	10,129,000	10,604,000
Tunis and Tripoli	5,600,000	6,340,000	6,593,000	5,167,000	7,682,000
British East Indies	12,924,000	13,580,000	14,620,000	14,907,000	13,613,000
United States and Canada	77,114,000	73,607,000	100,147,000	81,629,000	91,219,000
Argentine Republic	31,681,000	24,602,000	25,876,000	37,317,000	29,565,000
Uruguay	7,236,000	2,559,000	5,092,000	4,746,000	6,705,000
Brazil	4,680,000	4,053,000	8,698,000	5,730,000	11,095,000
Other Countries	14,580,000	11,920,000	14,534,000	10,402,000	16,792,000
TOTAL	<i>Lire</i>	896,945,000	876,800,000	953,187,000	964,188,000
	<i>£</i>	35,838,000	35,072,000	38,327,000	38,568,000

* Includes Bulgaria.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES ITALY—IMPORTS

SILVER BULLION) into ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Lire. 103,848,000	Lire. 124,836,000	Lire. 102,236,000	Lire. 188,179,000	Lire. 96,157,000	Lire. 135,511,000	Russia.
10,154,000	8,290,000	9,634,000	9,881,000	8,290,000	6,237,000	Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
144,422,000	144,757,000	150,377,000	157,237,000	193,964,000	203,427,000	Germany.
4,085,000	5,987,000	6,018,000	7,139,000	7,655,000	9,882,000	Holland.
27,471,000	27,904,000	29,947,000	31,859,000	36,884,000	34,972,000	Belgium.
234,687,000	229,889,000	223,369,000	253,880,000	299,587,000	358,769,000	United Kingdom.
161,749,000	133,708,000	160,832,000	116,870,000	152,330,000	167,357,000	France.
10,672,000	9,545,000	11,651,000	27,188,000	21,244,000	27,047,000	Spain.
132,953,000	131,891,000	134,129,000	129,960,000	160,848,000	191,398,000	Austria-Hungary.
46,274,000	44,654,000	42,053,000	39,572,000	49,337,000	57,411,000	Switzerland.
6,355,000	3,947,000	6,895,000	5,899,000	6,310,000	5,592,000	Greece.
12,518,000	19,968,000	10,550,000	53,507,000	27,299,000	32,856,000	Roumania.
13,830,000	22,592,000	16,354,000	15,892,000	15,506,000	17,523,000	Turkey in Europe.*
9,321,000	5,764,000	8,133,000	7,580,000	7,791,000	10,857,000	Egypt.
6,407,000	5,107,000	7,870,000	4,695,000	15,214,000	8,285,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
59,473,000	66,667,000	59,013,000	68,828,000	73,999,000	61,823,000	British East Indies.
20,023,000	14,145,000	18,697,000	51,269,000	68,754,000	49,661,000	China.
124,182,000	121,570,000	128,557,000	166,925,000	169,414,000	227,476,000	United States and Canada.
25,638,000	27,377,000	24,779,000	34,446,000	27,168,000	34,354,000	Argentine Republic.
7,040,000	4,999,000	14,487,000	12,358,000	13,081,000	16,313,000	Brazil.
26,236,000	26,628,000	28,518,000	30,721,000	55,779,000	43,505,000	Other Countries.
1,187,288,000	1,180,173,000	1,191,599,000	1,413,335,000	1,506,561,000	1,700,236,000	Lire } TOTAL. £ }
47,492,000	47,207,000	47,664,000	56,533,000	60,262,000	68,009,000	

* Includes Bulgaria and Candia.

ITALY—EXPORTS. SILVER BULLION) from ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Lire. 12,660,000	Lire. 12,783,000	Lire. 15,673,000	Lire. 10,276,000	Lire. 13,720,000	Lire. 9,236,000	Russia.
3,902,000	5,319,000	4,325,000	4,362,000	5,221,000	6,885,000	Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
170,173,000	159,786,000	179,194,000	191,868,000	236,107,000	221,418,000	Germany.
10,789,000	11,206,000	11,428,000	12,658,000	17,194,000	17,106,000	Holland.
18,258,000	18,651,000	23,016,000	23,157,000	24,424,000	22,598,000	Belgium.
114,588,000	109,588,000	114,012,000	116,608,000	147,958,000	153,929,000	United Kingdom.
136,389,000	153,128,000	116,166,000	146,047,000	201,293,000	168,716,000	France.
11,792,000	12,881,000	30,806,000	8,808,000	14,105,000	14,540,000	Spain.
114,275,000	121,351,000	137,405,000	143,906,000	158,698,000	144,344,000	Austria-Hungary.
187,255,000	170,326,000	185,087,000	185,314,000	246,618,000	206,858,000	Switzerland.
9,002,000	8,890,000	10,257,000	9,779,000	10,472,000	10,995,000	Malta.
6,537,000	5,898,000	5,961,000	8,789,000	8,317,000	6,253,000	Greece.
1,520,000	1,345,000	4,007,000	2,800,000	2,089,000	1,723,000	Roumania.
18,920,000	16,539,000	20,899,000	33,647,000	32,729,000	27,002,000	Turkey in Europe.*
12,238,000	14,197,000	21,593,000	24,955,000	27,719,000	29,116,000	Egypt.
9,129,000	8,312,000	9,109,000	8,471,000	9,176,000	9,510,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
19,513,000	25,509,000	18,798,000	20,002,000	28,420,000	29,500,000	British East Indies.
101,849,000	86,456,000	93,161,000	108,667,000	118,304,000	123,032,000	United States and Canada.
25,638,000	57,375,000	36,965,000	83,301,000	60,574,000	68,249,000	Argentine Republic.
8,691,000	9,252,000	7,488,000	9,377,000	7,781,000	3,847,000	Uruguay.
15,821,000	13,494,000	13,554,000	16,635,000	16,565,000	15,602,000	Brazil.
18,770,000	29,812,000	32,835,000	29,142,000	43,982,000	48,292,000	Other Countries.
1,037,703,000	1,052,093,000	1,091,734,000	1,203,569,000	1,431,416,000	1,338,246,000	Lire } TOTAL. £ }
41,508,000	42,084,000	43,669,000	43,143,000	57,257,000	53,530,000	

* Includes Bulgaria and Candia.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1891	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.
Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland) -	55,798,000	48,094,000	62,054,000	85,940,000	93,775,000
Germany	448,116,000	462,043,000	493,119,000	516,290,000	517,866,000
Holland	13,485,000	13,209,000	16,409,000	19,624,000	22,581,000
Belgium	20,402,000	18,914,000	20,734,000	21,169,000	26,513,000
United Kingdom	129,229,000	123,263,000	133,939,000	148,976,000	150,570,000
France	43,533,000	43,380,000	46,473,000	47,532,000	51,723,000
Italy	68,142,000	83,943,000	101,524,000	99,727,000	96,039,000
Switzerland	46,225,000	52,449,000	47,606,000	45,168,000	42,544,000
Greece	14,179,000	15,575,000	14,194,000	15,448,000	20,491,000
Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African) -	24,818,000	30,035,000	36,494,000	24,523,000	31,013,000
Roumania	8,168,000	11,320,000	12,137,000	21,051,000	27,776,000
Servia	40,686,000	30,268,000	27,931,000	34,787,000	34,584,000
British East Indies	96,126,000	93,238,000	104,121,000	87,818,000	80,221,000
Dutch " "	10,322,000	12,372,000	6,878,000	9,028,000	9,595,000
Egypt	6,586,000	8,716,000	10,042,000	10,540,000	14,114,000
United States	47,115,000	50,183,000	57,832,000	62,638,000	75,360,000
British West Indies	6,733,000	6,905,000	4,832,000	3,609,000	3,746,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	7,006,000	10,222,000	7,613,000	6,216,000	5,913,000
Brazil	42,656,000	46,201,000	53,544,000	60,991,000	68,404,000
Chile	5,375,000	5,313,000	8,666,000	7,976,000	8,253,000
Other parts of the American Continent .	26,007,000	29,626,000	30,100,000	25,039,000	17,497,000
China	5,641,000	6,128,000	6,009,000	8,049,000	6,031,000
Other Countries	61,079,000	43,844,000	39,162,000	37,845,000	41,377,000
TOTAL { Kronen	1,227,427,000	1,245,141,000	1,341,413,000	1,399,984,000	1,444,986,000
£	51,143,000	51,881,000	55,892,000	58,333,000	60,208,000

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.
Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland) -	85,626,000	83,130,000	47,302,000	58,498,000	53,736,000
Germany	854,746,000	803,994,000	856,487,000	834,871,000	766,683,000
Holland	19,509,000	21,678,000	23,502,000	21,554,000	16,709,000
Belgium	14,863,000	10,492,000	12,127,000	13,891,000	14,902,000
United Kingdom	107,027,000	92,451,000	134,717,000	142,248,000	127,481,000
France	66,512,000	50,363,000	59,940,000	65,902,000	60,835,000
Italy	93,632,000	106,656,000	114,543,000	104,560,000	124,527,000
Switzerland	84,823,000	62,524,000	75,117,000	84,022,000	69,316,000
Greece	5,903,000	7,135,000	6,808,000	8,533,000	7,755,000
Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African) -	32,458,000	44,237,000	50,414,000	49,123,000	39,075,000
Bulgaria	19,619,000	15,163,000	18,082,000	21,448,000	15,740,000
Roumania	44,604,000	54,582,000	62,465,000	57,351,000	49,833,000
Servia	30,273,000	25,514,000	27,982,000	23,386,000	18,696,000
British East Indies	8,894,000	10,477,000	14,763,000	13,624,000	13,142,000
Egypt	8,877,000	13,655,000	13,011,000	16,096,000	16,690,000
United States	20,654,000	27,731,000	23,618,000	25,698,000	33,639,000
Brazil	5,171,000	2,616,000	3,195,000	3,783,000	4,386,000
Other Parts of the American Continent .	7,170,000	11,247,000	10,770,000	10,688,000	7,004,000
Trieste Free District	74,085,000	32,949,000	37,965,000	19,908,000	17,546,000
Other Countries	38,978,000	18,849,000	18,305,000	15,675,000	25,925,000
TOTAL { Kronen	1,573,424,000	1,445,443,000	1,611,113,000	1,590,949,000	1,483,620,000
£	65,559,000	60,227,000	67,130,000	66,290,000	61,818,000

NOTE.—The countries of origin of Imports and of destination of Exports were not

No. 20—*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—IMPORTS.

only) into AUSTRIA-HUNGARY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	
88,247,000	112,060,000	135,427,000	86,667,000	89,149,000	Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland).
514,893,000	540,790,000	564,841,000	598,543,000	597,771,000	Germany.
20,400,000	19,196,000	17,488,000	17,716,000	16,843,000	Holland.
25,623,000	26,973,000	30,210,000	39,087,000	26,087,000	Belgium.
146,963,000	138,335,000	133,563,000	148,066,000	148,942,000	United Kingdom.
49,343,000	43,206,000	48,881,000	56,378,000	53,964,000	France.
94,357,000	110,079,000	118,482,000	119,397,000	114,297,000	Italy.
44,250,000	45,551,000	50,166,000	55,321,000	59,250,000	Switzerland.
18,484,000	18,306,000	15,998,000	14,868,000	17,174,000	Greece.
32,331,000	35,673,000	34,315,000	37,434,000	41,924,000	Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African).
21,140,000	37,361,000	76,719,000	28,238,000	32,227,000	Roumania.
30,697,000	36,592,000	34,317,000	35,976,000	42,213,000	Servia.
85,465,000	83,193,000	84,323,000	87,433,000	84,942,000	British East Indies.
9,373,000	10,595,000	23,302,000	19,227,000	20,473,000	Dutch " "
11,898,000	13,031,000	14,859,000	17,443,000	27,675,000	Egypt.
84,896,000	111,610,000	134,278,000	124,945,000	162,823,000	United States.
2,922,000	3,974,000	3,283,000	2,617,000	2,213,000	British West Indies.
6,308,000	1,497,000	2,569,000	4,277,000	5,543,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
55,701,000	41,330,000	36,631,000	31,890,000	43,489,000	Brazil.
6,529,000	7,785,000	8,084,000	9,147,000	10,747,000	Chile.
16,252,000	20,526,000	15,592,000	15,615,000	13,725,000	Other parts of the American Continent.
5,192,000	4,325,000	5,237,000	5,476,000	6,814,000	China.
41,666,000	43,043,000	43,552,000	44,333,000	55,215,000	Other Countries.
1,411,575,000	1,510,520,000	1,639,602,000	1,608,870,000	1,664,368,000	Kronen } TOTAL.
53,816,000	62,938,000	68,317,000	67,030,000	70,682,000	£ }

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—EXPORTS

only) from AUSTRIA-HUNGARY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	
00	00	64,362,000	80,902,000	00	Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland).
00	00	840,902,000	262,874,000	00	Germany.
00	00	20,828,000	28,063,000	00	Holland.
00	00	00	13,104,000	00	Belgium.
00	00	00	00	00	United Kingdom.
00	00	00	00	00	France.
00	00	00	00	00	Italy.
00	00	00	00	00	Switzerland.
00	00	00	00	00	Greece.
00	00	00	00	00	Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African).
00	00	00	00	00	Bulgaria.
00	00	00	00	00	Roumania.
00	00	00	00	00	Servia.
00	00	00	00	00	British East Indies.
00	00	00	00	00	Egypt.
00	00	00	00	00	United States.
00	00	00	00	5,284,000	Brazil.
00	00	00	00	6,874,000	Other parts of the American Continent.
00	00	00	00	7,644,000	Trieste Free District.
00	00	00	00	42,913,000	Other Countries.
1,543,008,000	1,532,488,000	1,516,245,000	1,561,592,000	1,942,003,000	Kronen } TOTAL.
64,500,000	83,860,000	67,302,000	77,566,000	80,917,000	£ }

distinguished in the Austro-Hungarian Trade Accounts previous to 1891

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GREECE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS† for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.
Russia	27,169,000	15,355,000	25,320,000	16,670,000	28,699,000
Germany	7,186,000	8,557,000	4,065,000	7,988,000	9,395,000
Holland	354,000	492,000	80,000	207,000	830,000
Belgium	3,338,000	2,361,000	2,048,000	1,803,000	1,587,000
United Kingdom	40,325,000	34,186,000	28,910,000	25,407,000	30,144,000
France	12,628,000	10,663,000	10,933,000	6,569,000	8,315,000
Switzerland	204,000	183,000	332,000	90,000	166,000
Italy	4,220,000	4,468,000	4,139,000	2,243,000	2,577,000
Austria-Hungary	18,527,000	15,829,000	15,755,000	12,660,000	14,385,000
Roumania	870,000	269,000	1,271,000	68,000	257,000
Turkey in Europe and Asia	21,146,000	22,174,000	12,856,000	14,684,000	9,293,000
Egypt	345,000	299,000	476,000	451,000	545,000
Tunis and Tripoli	—	250,000	—	168,000	74,000
United States	3,394,000	2,463,000	1,891,000	2,293,000	3,123,000
Other Countries	1,154,000	1,752,000	1,073,000	684,000	569,000
TOTAL	Drachmas	140,360,000	119,306,000	109,149,000	91,485,000
	£	5,614,000	4,772,000	4,366,000	3,659,800

† See note (†) on page 126.

GREECE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.
Russia	8,179,000	2,089,000	1,342,000	2,336,000	5,076,000
Germany	2,798,000	2,782,000	3,466,000	5,197,000	2,060,000
Holland	2,993,000	3,590,000	2,384,000	5,239,000	2,606,000
Belgium	926,000	5,846,000	10,165,000	5,605,000	7,573,000
United Kingdom	49,775,000	32,969,000	40,614,000	35,742,000	22,151,000
France	25,554,000	14,764,000	17,906,000	13,736,000	9,510,000
Italy	1,828,000	2,667,000	909,000	2,183,000	4,828,000
Austria-Hungary	7,229,000	6,376,000	7,668,000	7,432,000	7,603,000
Roumania	716,000	388,000	343,000	405,000	1,122,000
Turkey in Europe and Asia	7,582,000	5,212,000	4,063,000	3,359,000	7,568,000
Egypt	823,000	384,000	1,955,000	947,000	1,731,000
United States	4,027,000	5,154,000	4,711,000	5,613,000	2,105,000
Other Countries	60,000	40,000	128,000	240,000	308,000
TOTAL	Drachmas	107,490,000	82,231,000	95,654,000	74,291,000†
	£	4,300,000	3,290,000	3,826,000	2,972,000

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GREECE—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into GREECE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	
28,416,000	24,141,000	29,257,000	33,247,000	32,921,000		Russia.
8,410,000	10,209,000	7,550,000	11,838,000	9,699,000		Germany.
467,000	939,000	761,000	1,136,000	1,102,000		Holland.
1,435,000	2,745,000	2,952,000	4,548,000	3,340,000		Belgium.
30,774,000	29,447,000	29,487,000	41,486,000	26,049,000		United Kingdom.
6,791,000	8,523,000	11,687,000	12,095,000	10,832,000		France.
67,000	78,000	*	*	*		Switzerland.
2,449,000	2,906,000	2,778,000	5,295,000	6,205,000		Italy.
13,881,000	11,842,000	11,584,000	16,608,000	15,393,000		Austria-Hungary.
654,000	1,514,000	569,000	520,000	660,000		Roumania.
9,681,000	14,423,000	8,744,000	16,152,000	16,127,000		Turkey in Europe and Asia.
374,000	558,000	884,000	828,000	368,000		Egypt.
61,000	—	*	*	*		Tunis and Tripoli.
3,707,000	4,502,000	3,891,000	4,602,000	4,186,000		United States.
2,440,000	4,449,000	6,219,000	5,364,000	4,877,000		Other Countries.
109,610,000	116,276,000	116,363,000	153,219,000	131,259,000		Drachmas. } TOTAL.
4,384,000	4,651,000	4,655,000	6,129,000	5,250,000		£ }

* Not distinguished ; included under "Other Countries."

GREECE—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from GREECE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	
5,310,000	7,617,000	2,435,000	1,674,000	1,434,000		Russia.
5,086,000	3,334,000	4,734,000	5,495,000	4,859,000		Germany.
3,107,000	3,230,000	6,460,000	5,691,000	7,085,000		Holland.
7,831,000	8,229,000	7,617,000	8,034,000	10,098,000		Belgium.
16,833,000	18,197,000	26,763,000	28,013,000	26,891,000		United Kingdom.
7,975,000	6,505,000	7,642,000	9,755,000	11,396,000		France.
6,841,000	3,909,000	5,233,000	4,066,000	4,043,000		Italy.
5,957,000	6,942,000	8,036,000	8,473,000	8,121,000		Austria-Hungary.
969,000	817,000	842,000	571,000	744,000		Roumania.
7,356,000	7,925,000	4,869,000	7,384,000	6,946,000		Turkey in Europe and Asia.
1,671,000	2,711,000	2,147,000	3,340,000	3,425,000		Egypt.
2,350,000	2,631,000	3,644,000	4,024,000	6,149,000		United States.
897,000	320,000	1,237,000	1,702,000	2,614,000		Other Countries.
72,183,000	72,477,000	81,709,000	88,222,000	93,803,000		Drachmas. } TOTAL.
2,887,000	2,999,000	3,263,000	3,529,000	3,752,000		£ }

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BULGARIA—IMPORTS

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.
Russia	5,202,000	5,453,000	3,041,000	3,889,000	4,947,000
Norway and Sweden	33,000	118,000	38,000	54,000	61,000
Germany	3,865,000	4,917,000	8,297,000	12,060,000	12,097,000
Holland	66,000	110,000	101,000	130,000	62,000
Belgium	2,485,000	1,441,000	1,333,000	1,519,000	1,711,000
United Kingdom	20,020,000	15,995,000	17,929,000	20,121,000	20,173,000
France	3,460,000	3,969,000	3,225,000	4,029,000	3,740,000
Switzerland	1,162,000	949,000	841,000	1,045,000	1,001,000
Italy	1,319,000	1,400,000	1,527,000	2,308,000	2,695,000
Austria-Hungary	33,006,000	33,993,000	28,103,000	32,516,000	35,106,000
Greece	115,000	170,000	58,000	99,000	535,000
Turkey	10,393,000	10,009,000	10,233,000	10,014,000	12,786,000
Roumania	2,184,000	1,816,000	1,481,000	2,155,000	2,823,000
Servia	1,179,000	909,000	859,000	1,195,000	1,197,000
United States	41,000	58,000	96,000	117,000	200,000
Other Countries	—	41,000	141,000	117,000	90,000
TOTAL	Lew	84,530,000	81,348,000	77,303,000	90,868,000
	£	3,381,000	3,254,000	3,092,000	3,635,000

BULGARIA—EXPORTS:

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.
Russia	55,000	38,000	43,000	33,000	43,000
Germany	496,000	1,045,000	13,016,000	15,819,000	11,952,000
Holland	—	—	—	—	396,000
Belgium	640,000	702,000	623,000	873,000	3,252,000
United Kingdom	14,937,000	16,778,000	7,307,000	17,045,000	12,303,000
France	19,496,000	24,257,000	19,502,000	14,232,000	8,721,000
Switzerland	—	7,000	—	—	39,000
Italy	1,547,000	1,472,000	2,679,000	2,163,000	543,000
Austria-Hungary	5,751,000	3,131,000	3,176,000	2,301,000	2,882,000
Greece	721,000	447,000	150,000	516,000	166,000
Turkey	21,923,000	17,157,000	21,556,000	24,510,000	26,795,000
Roumania	484,000	690,000	1,499,000	602,000	727,000
Servia	207,000	535,000	364,000	192,000	132,000
United States	—	8,000	57,000	35,000	—
Other Countries	4,789,000	4,798,000	4,668,000	13,143,000	4,896,000
TOTAL	71,061,000	71,065,000	74,640,000	91,464,000	72,851,000
	2,842,000	2,843,000	2,986,000	3,659,000	2,914,000

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BULGARIA—IMPORTS.

into BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Lew.</i> 3,401,000	<i>Lew.</i> 4,300,000	<i>Lew.</i> 4,209,000	<i>Lew.</i> 3,166,000	<i>Lew.</i> 2,181,000	<i>Lew.</i> 3,782,000	Russia.
68,000	42,000	75,000	51,000	74,000	13,000	Norway and Sweden.
8,759,000	8,590,000	10,624,000	9,391,000	8,543,000	5,615,000	Germany.
41,000	39,000	56,000	122,000	47,000	40,000	Holland.
1,608,000	2,226,000	2,363,000	3,716,000	1,549,000	2,362,000	Belgium.
15,266,000	18,209,000	23,078,000	17,384,000	12,343,000	7,529,000	United Kingdom.
3,005,000	3,358,000	4,118,000	4,311,000	3,225,000	3,098,000	France.
547,000	753,000	936,000	556,000	467,000	489,000	Switzerland.
1,936,000	2,640,000	3,159,000	2,707,000	3,195,000	2,977,000	Italy.
21,766,000	22,394,000	21,614,000	20,455,000	18,441,000	12,641,000	Austria-Hungary.
479,000	356,000	468,000	530,000	542,000	248,000	Greece.
8,819,000	9,924,000	9,489,000	7,445,000	6,483,000	4,656,000	Turkey.
1,922,000	2,253,000	2,237,000	1,532,000	1,658,000	1,840,000	Roumania.
1,078,000	1,044,000	1,086,000	814,000	1,020,000	694,000	Servia.
144,000	210,000	329,000	397,000	204,000	241,000	United States.
181,000	192,000	148,000	153,000	206,000	117,000	Other Countries.
69,020,000	76,530,000	83,994,000	72,730,000	60,178,000	46,342,000	<i>Lew</i> } TOTAL.
2,761,000	3,061,000	3,360,000	2,909,000	2,407,000	1,854,000	<i>£</i> }

BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

from BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Lew.</i> 71,000	<i>Lew.</i> 74,000	<i>Lew.</i> 75,000	<i>Lew.</i> 122,000	<i>Lew.</i> 152,000	<i>Lew.</i> 197,000	Russia.
13,423,000	20,454,000	7,785,000	7,181,000	3,696,000	5,766,000	Germany.
292,000	549,000	1,112,000	740,000	141,000	444,000	Holland.
5,324,000	8,516,000	5,129,000	8,664,000	3,215,000	6,590,000	Belgium.
14,198,000	32,831,000	17,294,000	10,342,000	9,874,000	5,992,000	United Kingdom.
13,026,000	13,984,000	8,505,000	7,149,000	4,915,000	4,992,000	France.
3,000	3,000	7,000	9,000	11,000	18,000	Switzerland.
1,196,000	1,835,000	754,000	2,237,000	1,027,000	1,379,000	Italy.
3,223,000	2,721,000	3,600,000	9,684,000	4,160,000	5,729,000	Austria-Hungary.
91,000	284,000	1,043,000	1,397,000	1,535,000	2,024,000	Greece.
22,506,000	22,087,000	10,935,000	16,614,000	21,200,000	18,002,000	Turkey.
597,000	415,000	366,000	598,000	543,000	1,302,000	Roumania.
98,000	90,000	256,000	675,000	252,000	403,000	Servia.
23,000	10,000	17,000	306,000	546,000	634,000	United States.
3,606,000	4,837,000	2,913,000	819,000	2,200,000	511,000	Other Countries.
77,696,000	108,740,000	59,791,000	66,537,000	53,467,000	53,983,000	<i>Lew</i> } TOTAL.
3,107,000	4,350,000	2,392,000	2,661,000	2,139,000	2,159,000	<i>£</i> }

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.
Russia	8,664,000	13,732,000	7,435,000	10,647,000	9,123,000
Germany	109,252,000	139,608,000	113,501,000	117,879,000	116,974,000
Holland	7,593,000	2,054,000	461,000	847,000	1,108,000
Belgium	18,927,000	19,396,000	20,551,000	22,139,000	22,492,000
United Kingdom	97,559,000	114,705,000	84,090,000	94,014,000	84,029,000
France	39,648,000	41,726,000	30,911,000	35,455,000	34,219,000
Switzerland	8,011,000	8,592,000	7,296,000	7,962,000	5,513,000
Italy	5,168,000	6,846,000	6,172,000	8,935,000	8,074,000
Austria-Hungary	52,716,000	71,037,000	89,356,000	110,373,000	114,806,000
Greece	904,000	1,436,000	2,053,000	1,783,000	3,075,000
Turkey (including Egypt)	12,439,000	13,720,000	14,430,000	15,213,000	16,333,000
Bulgaria	1,521,000	2,263,000	2,251,000	2,403,000	4,763,000
Servia	229,000	924,000	1,091,000	1,480,000	196,000
United States*	73,000	610,000	923,000	1,143,000	1,261,000
Other Countries	87,000	34,000	171,000	212,000	177,000
TOTAL	262,791,000	436,683,000	330,747,000	430,490,000	422,142,000
	£ 14,512,000	£ 17,467,000	£ 15,230,000	£ 17,220,000	£ 16,886,000

* This is given in the original as "Etats de l'Amérique."

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.
Russia	4,583,000	3,269,000	3,033,000	3,600,000	7,011,000
Germany	12,605,000	30,990,000	33,236,000	130,977,000	58,084,000
Holland	530,000	4,213,000	1,777,000	2,659,000	2,449,000
Belgium	43,624,000	41,215,000	42,963,000	70,006,000	61,359,000
United Kingdom	161,386,000	143,716,000	120,584,000	80,392,000	78,842,000
France	17,196,000	9,818,000	11,085,000	8,421,000	10,045,000
Switzerland	1,435,000	407,000	583,000	598,000	1,000
Spain	2,959,000	447,000	318,000	2,514,000	3,196,000
Italy	11,610,000	6,242,000	20,389,000	14,223,000	3,395,000
Austria-Hungary	8,913,000	23,195,000	31,566,000	37,356,000	42,838,000
Greece	436,000	335,000	324,000	664,000	607,000
Turkey (including Egypt)	6,811,000	6,812,000	15,598,000	14,826,000	19,537,000
Bulgaria	2,578,000	3,166,000	2,225,000	3,553,000	5,539,000
Servia	1,262,000	692,000	932,000	862,000	735,000
Other Countries	30,000	95,000	816,000	1,000	60,000
TOTAL	275,958,000	274,662,000	235,384,000	370,352,000	294,198,000
	£ 11,083,000	£ 10,986,000	£ 11,415,000	£ 14,826,000	£ 11,766,000

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

into ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Lei. 9,505,000	Lei. 8,121,000	Lei. 8,164,000	Lei. 7,924,000	Lei. 7,293,000	Lei. 5,747,000	Russia.
80,812,000	96,807,000	98,987,000	110,535,000	91,095,000	55,665,000	Germany.
603,000	627,000	811,000	8,323,000	4,621,000	3,152,000	Holland.
14,719,000	9,888,000	14,467,000	14,115,000	10,503,000	6,974,000	Belgium.
58,984,000	73,367,000	78,759,000	76,144,000	60,041,000	31,150,000	United Kingdom.
25,599,000	25,883,000	23,915,000	25,793,000	22,164,000	16,133,000	France.
4,789,000	4,648,000	4,166,000	4,660,000	3,683,000	2,684,000	Switzerland.
6,089,000	7,680,000	11,196,000	14,150,000	16,457,000	9,685,000	Italy.
96,298,000	92,853,000	96,645,000	109,059,000	95,672,000	69,296,000	Austria-Hungary.
1,846,000	2,538,000	1,774,000	2,166,000	1,984,000	1,225,000	Greece.
12,010,000	13,083,000	18,303,000	15,757,000	13,322,000	10,931,000	Turkey (including Egypt).
2,667,000	2,411,000	2,208,000	3,196,000	4,070,000	2,631,000	Bulgaria.
109,000	183,000	210,000	878,000	480,000	677,000	Servia.
467,000	728,000	1,048,000	1,981,000	1,777,000	910,000	United States.*
73,000	106,000	130,000	223,000	103,000	126,000	Other Countries.
304,575,000	337,923,000	355,783,000	389,908,000	333,268,000	216,986,000	Lei } TOTAL.
12,183,000	13,517,000	14,231,000	15,596,000	13,331,000	8,679,000	£ }

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

from ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Lei. 9,245,000	Lei. 6,159,000	Lei. 3,608,000	Lei. 4,953,000	Lei. 5,895,000	Lei. 5,232,000	Russia.
23,154,000	17,008,000	6,532,000	12,545,000	9,670,000	19,195,000	Germany.
4,180,000	4,264,000	1,474,000	3,839,000	4,359,000	9,068,000	Holland.
75,579,000	113,849,000	75,938,000	93,330,000	44,114,000	140,546,000	Belgium.
75,363,000	111,931,000	54,675,000	37,459,000	10,569,000	16,874,000	United Kingdom.
5,682,000	8,789,000	5,092,000	7,877,000	5,601,000	7,677,000	France.
844,000	474,000	169,000	3,000	11,000	1,303,000	Switzerland.
140,000	1,643,000	1,067,000	1,124,000	191,000	1,813,000	Spain.
10,631,000	10,340,000	7,107,000	17,749,000	11,265,000	16,269,000	Italy.
42,066,000	32,696,000	55,406,000	85,849,000	38,444,000	44,275,000	Austria-Hungary.
507,000	383,000	273,000	918,000	551,000	189,000	Greece.
10,268,000	11,355,000	7,813,000	14,661,000	13,764,000	12,525,000	Turkey (including Egypt).
3,900,000	3,904,000	3,906,000	2,962,000	3,230,000	3,547,000	Bulgaria.
423,000	766,000	843,000	362,000	1,005,000	865,000	Servia.
66,000	1,000	277,000	1,000	451,000	602,000	Other Countries.
265,043,000	324,057,000	224,180,000	283,182,000	149,120,000	230,000,000	Lei } TOTAL.
10,602,000	12,962,000	3,967,000	11,327,000	5,965,000	11,200,000	£ }

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. EGYPT—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia	323,683	354,142	347,346	387,088	373,022	360,667
Sweden	52,815	63,497	84,709	119,158	157,827	175,568
Germany	64,132	150,646	179,858	188,293	230,942	216,391
Belgium	112,775	256,194	358,972	230,557	375,201	339,629
United Kingdom * . .	3,111,686	3,586,286	3,200,688	2,812,222	3,296,589	2,769,858
France and Algeria . .	804,154	915,366	878,178	927,459	918,424	958,044
Italy	232,018	230,271	277,031	331,460	337,967	303,084
Austria-Hungary . . .	775,201	858,419	784,588	723,051	747,353	635,331
Greece	121,503	115,840	34,604	51,137	58,998	58,008
Turkey	1,633,967	1,668,815	1,898,299	1,911,089	1,812,837	1,672,915
British East Indies . .	554,854	533,480	609,974	597,535	493,939	496,549
China and Japan . . .	33,307	87,620	83,621	84,797	87,949	56,046
America	42,777	21,439	35,092	37,598	49,970	46,133
Morocco	24,276	36,888	40,478	37,333	37,124	23,909
Persia	12,080	37,737	54,399	45,903	74,176	73,544
Other Countries . . .	182,105	234,750	227,713	234,370	213,682	204,304
TOTAL { L. Egyptian	8,081,000	9,201,000	9,091,000	8,719,000	9,266,000	8,390,000
£	8,291,000	9,441,000	9,323,000	8,946,000	9,507,000	8,608,000

Note.—The above figures include Imports under the "Raffleh" treaty with
* Including British Possessions

EGYPT—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia	1,017,411	1,625,040	1,735,486	1,786,602	1,323,676	1,252,854
Germany	2,578	50,541	312,970	399,791	257,852	394,916
Belgium	46,335	78,526	182,095	85,064	113,365	46,194
United Kingdom * . .	7,704,121	8,956,963	7,867,495	7,255,691	6,530,036	7,321,425
France and Algeria . .	943,670	1,104,456	1,096,695	901,064	910,386	1,033,312
Spain	94,654	109,309	157,300	238,305	243,485	249,684
Italy	764,756	723,594	611,746	584,289	587,145	437,599
Switzerland	†	†	†	†	143,982	394,472
Austria-Hungary . . .	829,925	626,187	562,515	467,033	496,292	527,519
Greece	24,718	22,719	10,531	10,370	7,725	9,326
Turkey	334,179	339,053	439,899	425,530	342,391	344,450
British East Indies . .	5,203	18,877	24,933	52,693	53,070	91,352
China and Japan . . .	215	1,176	708	1,210	17,060	10,432
America	24,057	81,296	168,255	247,034	327,981	469,365
Other Countries . . .	84,178	91,284	220,317	334,824	33,554	43,600
TOTAL { L. Egyptian	11,876,000	13,879,000	12,341,000	12,790,000	11,893,000	12,632,000
£	12,135,000	14,240,000	12,563,000	13,123,000	12,203,000	12,961,000

* Including British

Exports in the Mediterranean Sea.

† Not separately distinguished.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
EGYPT—IMPORTS.

only) into EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian. 371,162	L. Egyptian. 378,462	L. Egyptian. 471,475	L. Egyptian. 480,025	L. Egyptian. 608,900	Russia.
78,706	140,662	155,730	165,911	166,407	Sweden.
281,826	209,642	316,127	350,203	485,931	Germany.
458,048	500,615	542,704	626,416	494,749	Belgium.
3,164,881	3,659,326	3,976,012	4,414,231	5,444,793	United Kingdom.*
1,324,495	1,237,394	1,060,532	1,060,341	1,314,870	France and Algeria.
333,172	417,842	500,948	558,871	661,347	Italy.
701,884	757,449	746,050	735,295	900,959	Austria-Hungary.
83,853	89,736	97,673	99,083	121,467	Greece.
1,988,814	1,979,742	1,701,934	1,643,224	2,220,967	Turkey.
523,668	496,788	588,501	611,439	696,436	British East Indies.
78,124	99,302	83,639	83,485	124,197	China and Japan.
79,497	119,614	331,792	234,840	239,330	America.
30,321	49,543	39,592	30,179	40,157	Morocco.
58,914	35,723	42,092	37,022	42,780	Persia.
271,239	341,832	369,418	361,247	499,080	Other Countries.
9,829,000	10,604,000	11,083,000	11,442,000	14,112,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL. £
10,085,000	10,880,000	11,320,000	11,740,000	14,479,000	

Turkey in the year 1890. The "Rafieh" was abolished on January 1st, 1891.
in the Mediterranean.

EGYPT—EXPORTS.

only) from EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian. 1,478,080	L. Egyptian. 1,732,913	L. Egyptian. 1,859,946	L. Egyptian. 1,255,330	L. Egyptian. 1,209,562	Russia.
325,928	418,600	481,420	579,382	900,824	Germany.
25,972	27,624	30,933	59,257	121,165	Belgium.
6,981,607	5,940,485	5,533,782	3,234,375	9,146,337	United Kingdom.*
1,215,973	1,119,370	1,129,302	1,366,773	1,430,158	France and Algeria.
295,472	274,217	204,948	337,518	374,878	Spain.
370,906	417,676	361,379	445,499	601,496	Italy.
463,475	403,090	354,519	523,910	576,035	Switzerland.
610,981	459,208	413,149	579,002	642,473	Austria-Hungary.
15,323	21,414	13,677	3,591	5,243	Greece.
335,561	362,481	390,651	339,320	290,188	Turkey.
68,674	64,248	29,741	71,630	187,814	British East Indies.
12,619	26,258	33,989	91,858	149,348	China and Japan.
927,874	970,620	873,368	1,346,033	1,035,600	America.
58,706	33,016	94,375	116,925	95,489	Other Countries.
13,232,000	12,321,000	11,805,000	15,351,000	16,767,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL. £
13,577,000	12,642,000	12,112,000	15,751,000	17,204,000	

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only) into the

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Russian Empire (In Europe and Asia)	8,410,000	4,833,000	5,247,000	6,117,000	3,907,000
Norway and Sweden	8,535,000	8,723,000	8,755,000	4,176,000	3,112,000
Germany	98,888,000	97,916,000	82,906,000	90,210,000	69,888,000
Holland	17,029,000	12,422,000	10,887,000	17,449,000	10,091,000
Belgium	9,336,000	10,946,000	10,273,000	11,166,000	8,510,000
United Kingdom	186,489,000	194,723,000	156,301,000	182,860,000	107,373,000
France	77,672,000	76,689,000	68,555,000	76,076,000	47,560,000
Switzerland	14,442,000	14,119,000	13,196,000	16,011,000	11,450,000
Portugal	1,418,000	1,618,000	1,966,000	2,690,000	2,031,000
Spain	6,280,000	6,083,000	5,308,000	5,685,000	4,256,000
Italy	30,330,000	21,678,000	22,162,000	26,250,000	18,066,000
Austria-Hungary	9,331,000	11,696,000	7,719,000	10,065,000	6,896,000
Greece	1,125,000	1,378,000	1,300,000	1,284,000	797,000
Turkey in Europe	1,427,000	1,855,000	2,028,000	2,215,000	1,857,000
" " Asia	2,437,000	2,810,000	2,869,000	2,533,000	2,205,000
" " Africa (Egypt and Tripoli)	769,000	1,596,000	2,331,000	3,489,000	2,208,000
China	16,260,000	19,822,000	20,488,000	20,637,000	17,135,000
Japan	21,108,000	19,809,000	23,790,000	27,454,000	19,420,000
Hong Kong	970,000	563,000	763,000	878,000	892,000
British East Indies	20,804,000	23,357,000	24,773,000	25,969,000	14,830,000
Dutch " " (Java, &c.)	6,791,000	6,779,000	6,915,000	8,697,000	11,279,000
British North America	39,397,000	39,435,000	35,335,000	38,186,000	31,327,000
" West Indies and the Bermudas	14,865,000	16,238,000	12,962,000	16,788,000	13,462,000
" Guiana	4,327,000	4,883,000	4,363,000	5,023,000	4,224,000
Cuba	53,802,000	61,714,000	77,932,000	78,707,000	75,678,000
Porto Rico	4,054,000	3,164,000	3,248,000	4,009,000	3,136,000
Haiti and San Domingo	4,372,000	4,854,000	5,496,000	3,132,000	4,041,000
Mexico	22,691,000	27,296,000	28,108,000	33,556,000	28,727,000
Central America :					
Costa Rica	1,677,000	2,532,000	2,096,000	2,300,000	2,257,000
Guatemala	2,282,000	2,618,000	3,183,000	2,555,000	2,226,000
Honduras	964,000	1,160,000	962,000	685,000	765,000
Nicaragua	1,656,000	1,706,000	1,658,000	1,400,000	1,564,000
Salvador	1,454,000	1,783,000	2,331,000	1,356,000	2,926,000
Colombia	3,575,000	4,766,000	4,117,000	3,573,000	2,235,000
Venezuela	10,967,000	12,079,000	10,325,000	8,625,000	3,464,000
Brazil	58,819,000	83,231,000	118,634,000	76,232,000	79,390,000
Uruguay	1,755,000	2,357,000	2,431,000	1,623,000	1,420,000
Argentina	5,402,000	5,877,000	5,344,000	5,239,000	3,497,000
Chile	3,183,000	3,448,000	3,487,000	3,986,000	3,596,000
Australia and New Zealand	4,278,000	6,239,000	8,492,000	7,267,000	4,017,000
Philippine Islands	11,593,000	5,167,000	6,809,000	9,180,000	7,008,000
Hawaiian Islands	12,314,000	13,896,000	8,076,000	9,147,000	10,065,000
Other Countries	7,404,000	7,575,000	8,973,000	9,898,000	7,041,000
TOTAL	789,310,000	897,459,000	888,801,000	924,896,000	824,896,000

TOTAL

Dollars &

789,310,000
164,440,000

84

27

No 20—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.				Years ended 31st Dec.		
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
4,016,000	3,974,400	3,401,000	4,651,000	5,290,000	7,898,000	{ Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia).
2,531,000	3,320,000	2,500,000	2,675,000	3,037,000	4,370,000	Norway and Sweden.
81,014,000	94,241,000	111,211,000	69,697,000	89,579,000	103,457,000	Germany.
15,183,000	13,296,000	12,824,000	12,525,000	15,278,000	17,273,000	Holland.
10,141,000	13,776,000	14,082,000	8,742,000	11,734,000	14,608,000	Belgium.
159,083,000	169,963,000	167,948,000	108,945,000	142,327,000	151,560,000	United Kingdom.
61,580,000	66,267,000	67,530,000	52,731,000	70,405,000	72,781,000	France.
14,969,000	14,080,000	13,850,000	11,381,000	16,289,000	17,448,000	Switzerland.
1,691,000	2,256,000	2,234,000	2,605,000	3,775,000	3,349,000	Portugal.
3,574,000	4,131,000	3,632,000	3,576,000	5,342,000	5,539,000	Spain.
20,852,000	22,142,000	19,067,000	20,333,000	26,459,000	27,051,000	Italy.
6,510,000	7,644,000	8,158,000	4,717,000	8,054,000	10,549,000	Austria-Hungary.
327,000	720,000	733,000	910,000	1,002,000	1,078,000	Greece.
2,098,000	2,665,000	2,766,000	2,119,000	3,114,000	3,599,000	Turkey in Europe.
3,090,000	3,266,000	4,009,000	2,325,000	3,580,000	3,658,000	" " Asia.
3,719,000	8,115,000	7,146,000	5,084,000	8,686,000	8,725,000	" " Africa (Egypt and Tripoli)
20,546,000	22,023,000	20,404,000	20,326,000	24,196,000	22,940,000	China.
23,696,000	25,537,000	24,010,000	25,224,000	34,204,000	26,315,000	Japan.
776,000	1,419,000	924,000	747,000	2,400,000	1,297,000	Hong Kong.
21,266,000	20,371,000	20,567,000	27,238,000	33,336,000	43,323,000	British East Indies.
7,727,000	14,854,000	15,605,000	14,529,000	32,309,000	20,888,000	Dutch " " (Java, &c.).
37,006,000	41,212,000	40,723,000	32,243,000	35,931,000	40,845,000	British North America.
10,243,000	11,323,000	12,908,000	11,091,000	14,866,000	12,864,000	{ " West Indies and the Bermudas.
2,522,000	3,418,000	3,662,000	3,061,000	3,519,000	4,657,000	" Guiana.
52,871,000	40,018,000	18,407,000	15,232,000	29,668,000	31,747,000	Cuba.
1,507,000	2,297,000	2,181,000	2,414,000	3,417,000	2,444,000	Porto Rico
4,261,000	4,593,000	3,830,000	3,259,000	4,230,000	4,587,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
15,638,000	17,466,000	18,512,000	19,005,000	24,642,000	28,179,000	Mexico.
3,296,000	3,835,000	3,439,000	2,732,000	3,549,000	2,959,000	Central America :
2,699,000	2,080,000	1,863,000	1,854,000	2,198,000	2,190,000	Costa Rica.
872,000	777,000	847,000	785,000	880,000	1,114,000	Guatemala.
1,539,000	1,269,000	1,263,000	1,096,000	1,596,000	1,730,000	Honduras.
3,175,000	1,167,000	1,113,000	799,000	1,083,000	747,000	Nicaragua.
3,714,000	4,970,000	4,731,000	5,184,000	5,462,000	3,080,000	Salvador.
10,074,000	9,650,000	9,544,000	7,723,000	5,670,000	6,530,000	Colombia..
78,831,000	71,060,000	69,039,000	61,750,000	59,581,000	64,915,000	Venezuela.
2,700,000	3,242,000	3,515,000	1,772,000	1,513,000	2,087,000	Brazil.
7,675,000	9,313,000	10,773,000	5,916,000	5,997,000	8,098,000	Uruguay.
4,466,000	4,709,000	3,792,000	3,736,000	5,233,000	7,474,000	Argentine.
4,621,000	7,579,000	5,900,000	5,579,000	3,527,000	5,263,000	Chile.
4,731,000	4,983,000	4,334,000	3,830,000	4,903,000	6,096,000	Australia and New Zealand.
7,889,000	11,758,000	13,638,000	17,187,000	22,183,000	9,254,000	Philippine Islands.
7,233,000	8,956,000	8,015,000	8,722,000	13,819,000	14,589,000	Hawaiian Islands.
						Other Countries.
731,970,000	779,725,000	764,730,000	616,050,000	798,967,000	829,150,000	Dollars } TOTAL.
152,494,000	162,443,000	159,319,000	123,344,000	166,451,000	172,740,000	£ }

No. 20—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORT of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia)	10,662,000	7,925,000	6,813,000	2,417,000	6,990,000
Norway and Sweden	3,556,000	4,940,000	6,579,000	4,083,000	4,356,000
Denmark	5,037,000	3,306,000	3,359,000	5,267,000	5,046,000
Germany	84,315,000	91,685,000	104,181,000	81,998,000	90,065,000
Holland	22,488,000	23,817,000	43,557,000	38,119,000	43,088,000
Belgium	26,140,000	26,694,000	47,713,000	25,860,000	26,929,000
United Kingdom	444,459,000	441,600,000	498,958,000	414,966,000	423,969,000
France	49,013,000	59,827,000	97,896,000	46,006,000	52,888,000
Portugal	3,892,000	4,987,000	4,081,000	5,710,000	5,194,000
Spain	12,736,000	14,608,000	11,522,000	13,427,000	13,114,000
Italy	12,974,000	15,927,000	14,224,000	12,792,000	13,808,000
Austria-Hungary	946,000	1,216,000	1,485,000	542,000	527,000
China	2,944,000	3,700,000	5,663,000	3,900,000	5,858,000
Japan	5,227,000	4,801,000	3,288,000	3,190,000	3,981,000
Hong Kong	4,435,000	4,743,000	4,887,000	4,215,000	4,206,000
British East Indies	4,655,000	4,400,000	3,674,000	3,153,000	4,329,000
Dutch " " (Java, &c.)	1,799,000	2,103,000	1,372,000	1,184,000	1,722,000
British North America*	33,544,000	37,346,000	42,581,000	44,830,000	51,682,000
" West Indies and the Bermudas	8,074,000	9,546,000	8,886,000	8,856,000	9,287,000
" Guiana	2,011,000	1,761,000	1,886,000	1,953,000	2,361,000
French West Indies	1,769,000	1,855,000	1,950,000	1,799,000	1,822,000
Cuba	12,670,000	11,930,000	17,622,000	23,604,000	19,855,000
Porto Rico	2,248,000	2,112,000	2,809,000	2,503,000	2,706,000
Hayti and San Domingo	6,028,000	6,576,000	5,948,000	6,279,000	7,058,000
Mexico*	12,666,000	14,199,000	13,697,000	18,892,000	12,442,000
Central America :					
Costa Rica	1,099,000	1,299,000	1,122,000	1,178,000	961,000
Guatemala	1,326,000	1,971,000	1,810,000	1,713,000	1,611,000
Honduras	523,000	583,000	479,000	443,000	537,000
Nicaragua	1,270,000	1,592,000	1,187,000	813,000	814,000
Salvador	886,000	1,135,000	1,274,000	1,118,000	1,059,000
Colombia	2,522,000	3,109,000	3,065,000	3,048,000	2,702,000
Venezuela	3,984,000	4,716,000	3,992,000	4,142,000	4,090,000
Brazil	11,902,000	14,049,000	14,240,000	12,340,000	13,828,000
Uruguay	3,210,000	1,033,000	907,000	902,000	972,000
Argentina	3,323,000	2,718,000	2,643,000	4,787,000	4,594,000
Peru	1,419,000	1,396,000	1,003,000	635,000	587,000
Chile	3,219,000	3,134,000	3,533,000	2,971,000	2,262,000
Australia and New Zealand	11,168,000	12,892,000	11,246,000	7,818,000	8,055,000
Philippine Islands	122,000	125,000	61,000	154,000	145,000
Hawaiian Islands	4,607,000	4,936,000	3,662,000	2,717,000	3,218,000
British Africa	3,239,000	3,134,000	3,454,000	3,682,000	3,973,000
Other Countries	7,187,000	7,844,000	7,423,000	7,030,000	6,512,000
TOTAL					
	<i>Dollars</i> 176,103,000	<i>Dollars</i> 181,723,000	<i>Dollars</i> 211,611,000	<i>Dollars</i> 127,131,000	<i>Dollars</i> 181,084,000

* In consequence of the statistics of Exports over railways not being collected, the figures here given for British

No. 20—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
UNITED STATES--EXPORTS.

from the UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.				Years ended 31st Dec.		
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
6,149,000	7,945,000	8,006,000	7,937,000	9,166,000	11,238,000	{ Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia).
4,648,000	5,019,000	5,464,000	6,311,000	11,801,000	11,517,000	Norway and Sweden.
3,430,000	6,534,000	10,189,000	12,681,000	18,458,000	15,477,000	Denmark.
90,616,000	96,364,000	123,784,000	153,171,000	158,792,000	194,577,000	Germany.
30,256,000	38,093,000	50,302,000	63,418,000	83,306,000	83,341,000	Holland.
24,881,000	26,392,000	32,600,000	47,467,000	45,358,000	46,130,000	Belgium.
384,133,000	401,145,000	478,449,000	534,398,000	503,663,000	596,337,000	United Kingdom.
44,010,000	45,353,000	56,288,000	93,791,000	69,031,000	81,276,000	France.
2,961,000	3,157,000	2,519,000	3,532,000	5,112,000	5,700,000	Portugal.
10,917,000	11,453,000	10,890,000	10,202,000	11,514,000	15,173,000	Spain.
16,242,000	19,041,000	21,878,000	23,068,000	25,611,000	36,538,000	Italy.
2,060,000	2,371,000	3,760,000	5,470,000	6,169,000	7,420,000	Austria-Hungary.
3,603,000	6,921,000	11,917,000	9,992,000	15,152,000	11,056,000	China.
4,559,000	7,640,000	13,234,000	20,355,000	20,544,000	26,302,000	Japan.
4,245,000	4,681,000	6,052,000	6,234,000	7,720,000	9,354,000	Hong Kong.
2,852,000	3,219,000	3,842,000	4,695,000	4,506,000	5,216,000	British East Indies.
1,147,000	1,576,000	2,093,000	1,201,000	1,652,000	1,992,000	Dutch " " (Java, &c.).
48,909,000	54,454,000	50,556,000	78,621,000	81,389,000	96,673,000	British North America.*
8,465,000	9,461,000	8,638,000	9,198,000	10,229,000	9,745,000	{ " West Indies and the Bermudas.
1,685,000	1,720,000	1,532,000	1,703,000	1,728,000	1,846,000	" Guiana.
1,581,000	1,518,000	1,665,000	1,605,000	1,692,000	1,988,000	French West Indies.
12,533,000	7,312,000	7,600,000	9,234,000	24,047,000	25,169,000	Cuba.
1,820,000	2,080,000	1,965,000	1,482,000	3,499,000	2,578,000	Porto Rico.
6,078,000	5,123,000	4,599,000	3,779,000	3,266,000	5,147,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
14,582,000	18,657,000	22,727,000	20,406,000	27,803,000	37,345,000	Mexico.*
						Central America :
958,000	1,158,000	1,293,000	1,259,000	1,245,000	1,649,000	Costa Rica.
2,596,000	3,092,000	2,992,000	1,163,000	820,000	1,101,000	Guatemala.
615,000	557,000	670,000	707,000	991,000	1,072,000	Honduras.
967,000	1,089,000	1,038,000	910,000	1,304,000	1,583,000	Nicaragua.
1,237,000	1,582,000	1,597,000	781,000	630,000	745,000	Salvador.
2,499,000	3,310,000	3,711,000	3,204,000	2,937,000	2,563,000	Colombia.
3,707,000	3,781,000	3,376,000	2,705,000	2,602,000	2,959,000	Venezuela.
15,135,000	14,223,000	12,407,000	13,263,000	11,371,000	11,407,000	Brazil.
1,240,000	1,401,000	1,045,000	1,130,000	1,669,000	1,671,000	Uruguay.
4,399,000	5,491,000	5,945,000	5,949,000	10,974,000	10,869,000	Argentine.
627,000	996,000	1,105,000	1,299,000	1,392,000	2,307,000	Peru.
2,789,000	3,425,000	2,587,000	2,350,000	2,238,000	4,588,000	Chile.
8,939,000	12,674,000	17,366,000	15,521,000	24,003,000	28,037,000	Australia and New Zealand.
119,000	162,000	95,000	128,000	1,659,000	3,520,000	Philippine Islands.
3,648,000	3,923,000	4,623,000	5,774,000	10,963,000	7,274,000	Hawaiian Islands.
5,197,000	11,289,000	13,082,000	12,013,000	15,405,000	19,157,000	British Africa.
5,368,000	7,783,000	9,967,000	12,185,000	11,520,000	13,320,000	Other Countries.
793,392,000	863,200,000	1,032,008,000	1,210,292,000	1,252,932,000	1,453,010,000	Dollars } TOTAL. £ }
165,290,000	179,833,000	215,002,000	252,144,000	261,027,000	302,710,000	

North America and for Mexico are stated to be very incomplete and largely understated

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

MEXICO—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Germany	2,679,000	No Returns		2,875,000	2,686,000
Holland	161,000			200,000	108,000
Belgium	553,000			398,000	330,000
United Kingdom	2,535,000			5,681,000	5,755,000
France	6,234,000			4,781,000	4,250,000
Switzerland	238,000			118,000	81,000
Spain	2,576,000			2,212,000	1,940,000
Italy	161,000			141,000	108,000
Austria	118,000			60,000	67,000
India	85,000			191,000	116,000
United States	29,080,000			26,236,000	14,252,000
Ecuador	118,000			123,000	101,000
Other Countries	481,000			400,000	277,000
TOTAL	52,019,000 10,404,000			43,415,000 8,983,000	30,287,000 6,067,000

MEXICO—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Germany	1,864,000	2,786,000	4,344,000	2,324,000	2,832,000
Belgium	—	—	241,000	915,000	401,000
United Kingdom	13,722,000	10,883,000	15,268,000	14,725,000	11,605,000
France	2,169,000	2,654,000	4,644,000	3,733,000	2,437,000
Spain	534,000	515,000	662,000	417,000	554,000
United States	43,022,000				
Colombia, Venezuela, and Guatemala	187,000				
Cuba					
Other Countries	171,000				
TOTAL	62,490,000 6,250,000				

No. 20—continued

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

MEXICO—IMPORTS.

into MEXICO, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
3,362,000	4,363,000	4,008,000	4,782,000	5,678,000	6,674,000	Germany.
127,000	134,000	133,000	104,000	152,000	178,000	Holland.
320,000	420,000	480,000	590,000	707,000	802,000	Belgium.
6,668,000	7,905,000	6,882,000	8,106,000	9,211,000	10,483,000	United Kingdom.
5,577,000	6,099,000	4,989,000	5,436,000	5,917,000	6,757,000	France.
115,000	158,000	163,000	157,000	333,000	322,000	Switzerland.
1,919,000	2,174,000	1,984,000	2,039,000	2,970,000	2,919,000	Spain.
121,000	150,000	184,000	186,000	381,000	463,000	Italy.
88,000	116,000	123,000	125,000	320,000	415,000	Austria.
152,000	143,000	211,000	154,000	337,000	436,000	India.
15,130,000	20,146,000	22,594,000	21,491,000	24,165,000	31,026,000	United States.
73,000	64,000	53,000	74,000	87,000	72,000	Ecuador.
351,000	332,000	400,000	359,000	611,000	771,000	Other Countries.
34,003,000	42,254,000	42,204,000	43,603,000	50,869,000	61,318,000	Dollars } TOTAL.
6,801,000	8,451,000	8,441,000	8,721,000	10,174,000	12,264,000	

MEXICO—EXPORTS.

from MEXICO, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars. 3,113,000	Dollars. 2,969,000	Dollars. 4,417,000	Dollars. 6,996,000	Dollars. 4,020,000	Dollars. 5,049,000	Germany.
330,000	1,000,000	1,134,000	1,556,000	2,578,000	1,926,000	Belgium.
15,261,000	16,467,000	14,281,000	14,776,000	14,096,000	12,458,000	United Kingdom.
2,130,000	2,081,000	1,874,000	5,320,000	6,252,000	6,638,000	France.
914,000	813,000	1,192,000	1,231,000	1,173,000	912,000	Spain.
67,323,000	79,652,000	86,743,000	94,975,000	103,553,000	116,102,000	United States.
959,000	1,162,000	1,215,000	843,000	560,000	289,000	{ Colombia, Venezuela, and Guate- mala.
—	—	54,000	2,153,000	5,258,000	5,882,000	Cuba
775,000	873,000	436,000	1,118,000	989,000	800,000	Other Countries.
90,855,000 9,085,000	106,017,000 10,502,000	111,346,000 11,135,000	123,973,000 12,897,000	133,478,000 13,848,000	150,056,000 15,006,000	Dollars } TOTAL. £

Exports in Silver Dollars equal to 2s.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHILE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	15,680,000	12,075,000	20,954,000	16,959,000	12,376,000
Belgium	278,000	218,000	139,000	48,000	52,000
United Kingdom	29,479,000	27,824,000	34,099,000	30,795,000	25,492,000
France	6,845,000	4,879,000	6,742,000	4,174,000	2,281,000
Spain	269,000	211,000	403,000	257,000	293,000
Italy	446,000	444,000	457,000	442,000	556,000
United States	5,217,000	4,080,000	4,599,000	4,489,000	3,784,000
Ecuador	292,000	165,000	224,000	153,000	128,000
Peru	2,293,000	5,207,000	2,551,000	3,402,000	3,538,000
Brazil	727,000	1,101,000	433,000	334,000	140,000
Argentine Republic	4,435,000	5,211,000	5,771,000	5,363,000	4,170,000
Uruguay	939,000	805,000	409,000	694,000	390,000
Paraguay	6,000	190,000	45,000	214,000	27,000
India	483,000	864,000	700,000	540,000	282,000
China	136,000	127,000	198,000	210,000	136,000
Australia	118,000	144,000	115,000	—	671,000
Other Countries	246,000	140,000	164,000	162,000	168,000
TOTAL	67,839,000	63,685,000	78,003,000	68,236,000	54,484,000
	£ 10,749,000	£ 10,083,000	£ 12,350,000	£ 10,804,000	£ 8,627,000

CHILE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	6,856,000	7,554,000	7,053,000	6,230,000	9,672,000
Belgium	137,000	2,000	*	1,000	7,000
United Kingdom	46,036,000	42,893,000	46,918,000	55,051,000	53,255,000
France	2,324,000	3,043,000	1,528,000	2,600,000	2,003,000
Italy	43,000	—	5,000	39,000	176,000
Spain	2,000	12,000	24,000	400	273,000
United States	8,540,000	6,551,000	3,119,000	2,861,000	1,663,000
Peru	2,165,000	2,497,000	2,383,000	1,470,000	1,480,000
Bolivia	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia	138,000	135,000	423,000	245,000	529,000
Brazil	80,000	40,000	113,000	159,000	118,000
Argentine Republic	36,000	14,000	248,000	167,000	60,000
Uruguay	242,000	189,000	179,000	890,000	208,000
Ecuador	232,000	238,000	186,000	236,000	353,000
Central America :— Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador	43,000	3,000	18,000†	14,000†	50,000
Other Countries	2,017,000	2,531,000	2,008,000	2,281,600	2,183,000
TOTAL	69,678,000	65,702,000	64,205,000	72,245,000	72,040,000
	£ 10,716,000	£ 10,403,000	£ 10,166,000	£ 11,439,000	£ 11,406,000

Note.—The Peso Fuerte in 1898 and after is to be equivalent to 2s. 2d. but the currency † Including Costa Rica.

* Not separately distinguished, included under "Other Countries."

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHILE—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into CHILE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
17,299,000	20,081,000	16,475,000	26,397,000	29,749,000	34,322,000	Germany.
208,000	331,000	200,000	814,000	1,021,000	1,006,000	Belgium.
32,087,000	30,249,000	29,073,000	38,424,000	44,338,000	42,482,000	United Kingdom.
1,644,000	2,834,000	2,810,000	5,320,000	5,525,000	9,290,000	France.
361,000	470,000	505,000	393,000	487,000	799,000	Spain.
540,000	693,000	780,000	2,071,000	1,537,000	2,232,000	Italy.
4,580,000	6,807,000	4,451,000	9,399,000	8,198,000	12,099,000	United States.
173,000	197,000	135,000	1,086,000	1,547,000	1,076,000	Ecuador.
4,456,000	4,397,000	4,031,000	5,869,000	5,185,000	6,715,000	Peru.
301,000	187,000	593,000	1,721,000	1,777,000	1,540,000	Brazil.
5,141,000	4,105,000	3,308,000	3,711,000	2,186,000	2,538,000	Argentine Republic.
498,000	712,000	437,000	2,457,000	1,336,000	2,011,000	Uruguay.
230,000	182,000	17,000	52,000	144,000	181,000	Paraguay.
594,000	558,000	978,000	1,046,000	915,000	1,138,000	India.
158,000	285,000	241,000	375,000	365,000	510,000	China.
680,000	1,522,000	630,000	2,298,000	768,000	9,313,000	Australia.
257,000	473,000	269,000	829,000	1,182,000	1,286,000	Other Countries.
69,207,000	74,083,000	65,503,000	102,262,000	106,260,000	128,533,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> } TOTAL.
10,968,000	11,730,000	10,371,000	7,670,000	7,969,000	9,640,000	£ }

CHILE—EXPORTS

and SPECIE) from CHILE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
8,036,000	10,014,000	10,853,000	24,583,000	20,922,000	20,227,000	Germany.
1,000	16,000	36,000	13,000	343,000	10,000	Belgium.
53,833,000	54,181,000	42,002,000	111,325,000	110,528,000	123,236,000	United Kingdom.
2,827,000	2,712,000	2,785,000	11,315,000	9,334,000	7,970,000	France.
84,000	63,000	69,000	249,000	870,000	10,000	Italy.
146,000	2,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	36,000	Spain.
2,207,000	2,150,000	3,333,000	7,643,000	7,350,000	6,387,000	United States.
1,488,000	1,455,000	1,493,000	2,958,000	4,248,000	1,675,000	Peru.
2,000	1,000	622,000	1,476,000	1,124,000	862,000	Bolivia.
408,000	270,000	195,000	413,000	259,000	240,000	Colombia.
135,000	161,000	368,000	809,000	186,000	149,000	Brazil.
92,000	201,000	339,000	419,000	305,000	389,000	Argentine Republic.
1,038,000	504,000	257,000	670,000	829,000	519,000	Uruguay.
340,000	331,000	271,000	587,000	545,000	578,000	Ecuador.
18,000	29,000	25,000	75,000	73,000	53,000	Central America :— Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador.
2,265,000	2,269,000	2,105,000	5,533,000	6,189,000	5,334,000	Other Countries.
72,920,000	74,359,000	64,754,000	168,069,000	163,106,000	167,675,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> } TOTAL.
11,546,000	11,774,000	10,253,000	12,605,000	12,233,000	12,576,000	£ }

equivalent to 1s. 6d. Previous to that year the peso was taken
was re-arranged on a gold basis in 1898.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

URUGUAY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	2,809,000	1,844,000	2,092,000	2,146,000	2,700,000
Holland	93,000	17,000	6,000	4,000	3,000
Belgium	1,496,000	731,000	836,000	1,084,000	1,284,000
United Kingdom	8,772,000	5,477,000	5,647,000	6,406,000	8,021,000
France	5,092,000	2,476,000	2,259,000	1,953,000	2,337,000
Spain	2,174,000	1,326,000	1,775,000	1,844,000	1,921,000
Portugal	41,000	25,000	14,000	11,000	14,000
Italy	2,629,000	1,956,000	2,020,000	1,995,000	2,101,000
United States	2,445,000	928,000	1,105,000	1,108,000	1,688,000
Cuba	193,000	209,000	136,000	198,000	224,000
Chile	278,000	127,000	64,000	79,000	98,000
Brazil	2,473,000	1,685,000	1,313,000	1,599,000	1,944,000
Argentine Republic	2,643,000	1,578,000	1,073,000	1,195,000	1,370,000
Paraguay	130,000	96,000	61,000	48,000	45,000
Other Countries	1,090,000	3,000	3,000	2,000	—
TOTAL	Pesos Fuertes	18,978,000	18,404,000	19,072,000	23,800,000
	£	6,743,000	3,834,000	4,098,000	4,958,000

URUGUAY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	1,020,000	1,473,000	2,007,000	1,564,000	1,452,000
Belgium	3,141,000	3,580,000	3,165,000	3,530,000	4,408,000
United Kingdom	3,946,000	4,961,000	4,479,000	3,256,000	3,967,000
France	6,121,000	6,284,000	4,410,000	5,627,000	5,426,000
Spain	242,000	227,000	425,000	378,000	871,000
Portugal	335,000	184,000	144,000	350,000	234,000
Italy	359,000	562,000	368,000	526,000	560,000
United States	2,004,000	1,849,000	2,244,000	1,432,000	1,900,000
Cuba	234,000	348,000	631,000	434,000	284,000
Chile	353,000	168,000	427,000	143,000	108,000
Brazil	3,279,000	4,712,000	4,514,000	5,496,000	8,036,000
Argentine Republic	2,551,000	2,472,000	2,985,000	4,780,000	5,990,000
Other Countries	5,501,000	1,78,000	153,000	165,000	183,000
TOTAL	Pesos Fuertes	29,085,000	25,952,000	27,681,000	33,479,000
	£	6,000,000	5,407,000	5,767,000	6,975,000

No. 20—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

URUGUAY—IMPORTS.

only) into URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
2,968,000	2,750,000	1,828,000	2,312,000	2,647,000	2,500,000	Germany.
3,000	9,000	4,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	Holland.
1,366,000	1,711,000	1,124,000	1,373,000	1,853,000	1,558,000	Belgium.
7,890,000	7,277,000	4,844,000	6,783,000	6,875,000	6,337,000	United Kingdom.
2,362,000	2,490,000	1,959,000	2,633,000	2,183,000	1,982,000	France.
2,031,000	1,959,000	1,639,000	1,977,000	1,860,000	1,824,000	Spain.
15,000	19,000	18,000	13,000	17,000	14,000	Portugal.
2,179,000	2,223,000	1,697,000	2,220,000	2,280,000	2,212,000	Italy.
1,760,000	1,776,000	1,505,000	1,932,000	2,201,000	2,183,000	United States.
214,000	143,000	93,000	91,000	116,000	116,000	Cuba.
53,000	67,000	86,000	124,000	121,000	111,000	Chile.
2,219,000	1,445,000	1,621,000	1,873,000	1,402,000	1,269,000	Brazil.
2,240,000	3,524,000	2,951,000	3,289,000	3,851,000	2,700,000	Argentine Republic.
61,000	77,000	93,000	107,000	133,000	169,000	Paraguay.
—	—	—	9,000	6,000	—	Other Countries.
25,386,000	25,530,000	19,512,000	24,784,000	25,653,000	23,973,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL.
5,239,000	5,319,000	4,065,000	5,163,000	5,344,000	4,995,000	£ }

URUGUAY—EXPORTS.

only) into URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
1,670,000	2,480,000	3,065,000	2,310,000	4,393,000	2,777,000	Germany.
4,364,000	5,378,000	4,982,000	5,399,000	5,871,000	5,215,000	Belgium.
4,950,000	1,983,000	1,755,000	2,885,000	2,395,000	1,979,000	United Kingdom.
5,830,000	5,040,000	4,971,000	5,517,000	5,797,000	4,791,000	France.
299,000	673,000	397,000	236,000	469,000	588,000	Spain.
116,000	143,000	162,000	141,000	126,000	153,000	Portugal.
695,000	477,000	721,000	577,000	726,000	726,000	Italy.
3,068,000	1,714,000	2,887,000	984,000	1,629,000	1,672,000	United States.
203,000	14,000	108,000	208,000	597,000	455,000	Cuba.
284,000	215,000	223,000	219,000	277,000	490,000	Chile.
6,882,000	7,243,000	5,939,000	5,856,000	6,991,000	7,598,000	Brazil.
4,077,000	4,895,000	4,016,000	5,318,000	7,014,000	2,825,000	Argentine Republic.
116,000	143,000	94,000	127,000	289,000	142,000	Other Countries.
32,544,000	30,403,000	29,320,000	30,277,000	36,574,000	29,411,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL.
6,780,000	6,334,000	6,108,000	6,308,000	7,620,000	6,127,000	£ }

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE, INCLUDING SILVER

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro
Germany	12,301,000	6,207,000	10,677,000	11,031,000	10,690,000
Holland	850,000	119,000	149,000	160,000	103,000
Belgium	10,987,000	6,375,000	6,647,000	9,637,000	8,969,000
United Kingdom	57,817,000	28,312,000	35,835,000	32,523,000	33,189,000
France	19,876,000	7,925,000	10,426,000	12,064,000	10,156,000
Portugal	110,000	16,000	24,000	49,000	48,000
Spain	4,302,000	1,568,000	2,179,000	3,165,000	1,703,000
Italy	8,663,000	4,206,000	8,413,000	9,319,000	8,873,000
United States	9,302,000	3,446,000	7,377,000	9,619,000	10,149,000
Brazil	3,355,000	1,497,000	2,107,000	2,117,000	1,981,000
Uruguay	5,886,000	2,574,000	3,726,000	2,613,000	2,317,000
Paraguay	1,724,000	1,484,000	1,988,000	1,158,000	1,713,000
Bolivia	86,000	149,000	55,000	69,000	74,000
Other Countries	6,982,000	3,330,000	1,878,000	2,661,000	2,834,000
TOTAL	142,241,000	67,268,000	91,481,000	96,224,000	92,789,000
	£ 28,448,000	13,442,000	18,296,000	19,245,000	18,568,000

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE, INCLUDING SILVER

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro
Germany	11,566,000	11,622,000	16,635,000	10,376,000	11,545,000
Holland	160,000	39,000	7,000	72,000	164,000
Belgium	12,003,000	18,131,000	14,672,000	10,771,000	12,769,000
United Kingdom	19,299,000	16,798,000	19,721,000	18,506,000	20,411,000
France	26,683,000	24,142,000	26,438,000	18,159,000	18,844,000
Portugal	457,000	17,000	114,000	1,064,000	74,000
Spain	2,084,000	1,296,000	2,412,000	2,590,000	2,385,000
Italy	3,195,000	3,324,000	4,343,000	3,375,000	3,067,000
United States	6,067,000	4,215,000	4,831,000	3,417,000	5,285,000
West India Islands	975,000	1,341,000	1,255,000	1,031,000	1,391,000
Brazil	4,136,000	5,153,000	5,125,000	5,208,000	6,794,000
Uruguay	5,507,000	4,519,000	3,153,000	4,161,000	4,512,000
Chile	2,189,000	2,374,000	1,994,000	1,584,000	1,765,000
Paraguay	337,000	463,000	335,000	375,000	212,000
Bolivia	297,000	464,000	506,000	385,000	336,000
Other Countries	5,864,000	9,321,000	11,849,000	13,016,000	12,084,000
TOTAL	100,819,000	103,219,000	113,370,000	94,090,000	101,688,000
	£ 20,164,000	20,644,000	22,674,000	18,818,000	20,338,000

No. 20—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

: ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

BILLION) into the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	
11,163,000	13,806,000	11,114,000	12,571,000	12,080,000	16,636,000	Germany.
104,000	110,000	80,000	110,000	143,000	174,000	Holland.
7,441,000	8,453,000	8,046,000	9,445,000	9,411,000	8,431,000	Belgium.
39,524,000	44,730,000	36,392,000	39,013,000	43,671,000	38,683,000	United Kingdom.
9,117,000	12,029,000	11,020,000	16,597,000	10,980,000	10,898,000	France.
58,000	85,000	72,000	75,000	98,000	78,000	Portugal.
2,575,000	3,007,000	3,246,000	3,316,000	3,196,000	3,692,000	Spain.
10,363,000	11,395,000	10,943,000	13,695,000	13,780,000	14,924,000	Italy.
6,687,000	11,210,000	10,102,000	11,129,000	15,467,000	13,439,000	United States.
4,096,000	5,153,000	4,761,000	5,012,000	4,806,000	3,942,000	Brazil.
736,000	569,000	505,000	471,000	507,000	520,000	Uruguay.
1,824,000	1,222,000	1,457,000	1,757,000	1,372,000	1,860,000	Paraguay.
73,000	55,000	50,000	57,000	78,000	122,000	Bolivia.
1,335,000	251,000	501,000	181,000	360,000	86,000	Other Countries.
96,096,000	112,164,000	98,280,000	107,429,000	116,851,000	113,485,000	Pesos Oro } TOTAL.
19,019,000	22,433,000	19,058,000	21,486,000	23,370,000	22,697,000	£ }

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

BILLION) from the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	
13,323,000	13,333,000	14,047,000	20,286,000	29,434,000	20,070,000	Germany.
92,000	582,000	34,000	331,000	1,482,000	3,906,000	Holland.
15,418,000	12,062,000	8,935,000	13,950,000	24,478,000	17,981,000	Belgium.
14,696,000	14,389,000	12,985,000	19,206,000	21,722,000	23,891,000	United Kingdom.
20,337,000	23,655,000	22,999,000	29,981,000	41,447,000	19,008,000	France.
138,000	19,000	19,000	12,000	72,000	369,000	Portugal.
1,312,000	1,167,000	1,271,000	388,000	1,765,000	2,699,000	Spain.
3,518,000	3,897,000	3,965,000	5,246,000	4,927,000	4,304,000	Italy.
8,947,000	6,401,000	8,322,000	5,874,000	7,668,000	6,883,000	United States.
1,617,000	253,000	297,000	162,000	266,000	438,000	West Indian Islands.
8,096,000	9,841,000	8,685,000	7,916,000	7,042,000	6,185,000	Brazil.
3,291,000	2,785,000	2,586,000	3,683,000	3,481,000	2,803,000	Uruguay.
3,068,000	2,171,000	1,977,000	1,355,000	660,000	870,000	Chile.
100,000	159,000	159,000	144,000	173,000	162,000	Paraguay.
592,000	320,000	352,000	409,000	332,000	579,000	Bolivia.
25,524,000	25,768,000	14,536,000	24,836,000	39,964,000	44,952,000	Other Countries.
120,068,000	116,802,000	101,169,000	133,829,000	184,913,000	154,000,000	Pesos Oro } TOTAL.
24,014,000	23,360,000	20,234,000	26,766,000	36,984,000	30,920,000	£ }

No. 20—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
CHINA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.
United Kingdom	24,608,000	29,628,000	28,870,000	28,156,000	29,944,000
Hong Kong*	72,057,000	68,156,000	69,817,000	\$80,801,000	82,424,000
India	10,800,000	12,473,000	13,801,000	16,740,000	19,929,000
Singapore and Straits Settlements	1,772,000	1,769,000	1,920,000	2,448,000	2,333,000
Australia and New Zealand	228,000	110,000	320,000	108,000	362,000
South Africa and Mauritius	—	—	—	2,000	1,000
British North America	612,000	935,000	695,000	1,811,000	1,073,000
Total British Empire	109,575,000	113,071,000	115,483,000	129,656,000	136,066,000
United States	3,676,000	7,732,000	6,062,000	5,444,000	9,263,000
Continent of Europe (except Russia)	2,471,000	4,381,000	5,128,000	5,216,000	5,771,000
Russia in Europe	687,000	884,000	391,000	704,000	858,000
Russian Manchuria	211,000	181,000	160,000	179,000	200,000
Japan†	7,389,000	5,705,000	6,702,000	7,852,000	9,130,000
Macao	4,271,000	3,656,000	3,179,000	2,864,000	3,093,000
Philippine Islands	38,000	48,000	44,000	28,000	82,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam	342,000	250,000	200,000	1,213,000	1,091,000
Siam	93,000	30,000	37,000	159,000	81,000
Java and Sumatra	—	37,000	21,000	4,000	7,000
Other Countries	5,000	36,000	16,000	10,000	4,000
TOTAL	128,758,000	136,011,000	137,423,000	\$153,327,000	165,646,000
Haikwan Tael	£	33,397,000	33,436,000	29,918,000	30,186,000
					26,486,000

CHINA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.
United Kingdom	13,095,000	13,772,000	10,476,000	11,668,000	11,500,000
Hong Kong*	32,931,000	37,708,000	40,701,000	\$48,290,000	50,794,000
India	1,056,000	1,563,000	1,403,000	2,735,000	2,543,000
Singapore and Straits Settlements	1,465,000	1,379,000	1,404,000	1,792,000	1,923,000
Australia and New Zealand	1,265,000	1,197,000	1,626,000	1,048,000	938,000
South Africa and Mauritius	215,000	190,000	215,000	222,000	198,000
British North America	485,000	519,000	159,000	298,000	154,000
Total British Empire	50,512,000	56,328,000	55,984,000	66,053,000	68,050,000
United States	8,165,000	9,034,000	10,785,000	11,726,000	16,443,000
Continent of Europe (except Russia)	11,630,000	14,899,000	17,167,000	15,855,000	19,119,000
Russia in Europe	3,712,000	5,777,000	1,955,000	13,038,000	3,370,000
Asia	4,528,000	4,434,000	4,063,000	5,006,000	6,257,000
Russian Manchuria	616,000	918,000	1,025,000	1,251,000	1,396,000
Japan†	4,832,000	5,801,000	8,054,000	9,338,000	9,256,000
Macao	1,846,000	1,919,000	1,685,000	2,046,000	1,684,000
Philippine Islands	221,000	233,000	161,000	178,000	205,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam	133,000	209,000	197,000	256,000	526,000
Siam	352,000	358,000	345,000	362,000	500,000
Java and Sumatra	230,000	370,000	433,000	542,000	563,000
Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, Aden, &c.	366,000	668,000	730,000	891,000	736,000
Other Countries	1,000	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	87,144,000	100,948,000	102,584,000	\$116,632,000	128,105,000
Haikwan Tael	£	22,603,000	24,816,000	22,333,000	22,962,000
					20,483,000

NOTE.—The average exchange value of the Haikwan Tael is stated by the Chinese Customs Department to be in 1893 (3s. 11½d.), in 1894 (3s. 2½d.), in 1895 (3s. 3½d.).

From and after 1895 the Imports the South of China is supplied with Opium and other articles

* Including Trade in Native Vessels (Junks).

‡ The increase in 1893 is attributable to the fact that, previous to that year, only that portion of the trade of Hong Kong and the Treaty

No. 20—*continued.*TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
CHINA—IMPORTS.

into CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Tael. 33,980,000 88,191,000 16,944,000 2,536,000 409,000 — 1,561,000	Haikwan Tael. 44,571,000 91,357,000 23,027,000 3,240,000 585,000 — 2,148,000	Haikwan Tael. 40,016,000 90,126,000 20,068,000 2,856,000 81,000 — 6,504,000	Haikwan Tael. 34,962,000 97,214,000 19,136,000 2,620,000 221,000 — 1,965,000	Haikwan Tael. 40,161,000 118,096,000 31,911,000 3,646,000 273,000 — 1,209,000	Haikwan Tael. 45,467,000 93,847,000 16,816,000 2,625,000 518,000 — 654,000	United Kingdom. Hong Kong.* India. Singapore & Straits Settlements Australia and New Zealand. South Africa and Mauritius. British North America.
143,601,000	164,928,000	159,651,000	156,118,000	196,296,000	159,927,000	Total British Empire.
5,093,000 7,552,000 1,792,000 110,000 17,195,000 3,076,000 17,000 1,406,000 43,000 — 62,000	11,380,000 9,432,000 2,032,000 193,000 17,390,000 3,985,000 17,000 1,000,000 194,000 5,000 517,000	12,440,000 8,566,000 3,234,000 207,000 22,564,000 3,515,000 76,000 503,000 42,000 679,000 758,000	17,163,000 9,398,000 1,454,000 299,000 27,876,000 348,000 14,000 923,000 206,000 1,445,000 1,001,000	22,289,000 10,172,000 3,233,000 289,000 35,897,000 3,409,000 22,000 1,611,000 67,000 629,000 842,000	16,724,000 10,273,000 4,237,000 137,000 25,753,000 2,236,000 13,000 986,000 6,000 600,000 1,237,000	United States. Continent of Europe (except Russia). Russia in Europe. Russian Manchuria. Japan.† Macao. Philippine Islands. Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam. Siam. Java and Sumatra. Other Countries.
179,947,000 29,429,000	211,623,000 35,270,000	212,235,000 31,614,000	218,745,000 31,559,000	273,756,000 41,206,000	222,129,000 34,476,000	Haikwan Taels } TOTAL. £

CHINA—EXPORTS.

only) from CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Tael. 10,571,000 54,775,000 2,764,000 1,887,000 1,212,000 273,000 233,000	Haikwan Tael. 51,282,000 14,053,000 2,176,000 1,739,000 688,000 836,000 427,000	Haikwan Tael. 12,945,000 60,402,000 1,046,000 1,858,000 537,000 202,000 299,000	Haikwan Tael. 10,716,000 62,084,000 1,324,000 2,152,000 914,000 286,000 368,000	Haikwan Tael. 13,963,000 71,846,000 1,731,000 2,232,000 670,000 237,000 280,000	Haikwan Tael. 9,856,000 63,962,000 2,865,000 2,435,000 861,000 224,000 458,000	United Kingdom. Hong Kong.* India. Singapore & Straits Settlements. Australia and New Zealand. South Africa and Mauritius. British North America.
71,715,000	70,701,000	77,289,000	77,844,000	90,939,000	80,161,000	Total British Empire.
15,383,000 21,172,000 4,472,000 8,370,000 2,761,000 14,822,000 1,739,000 161,000 500,000 569,000 532,000 459,000 638,000	11,124,000 18,077,000 4,266,000 8,316,000 2,325,000 11,879,000 2,223,000 128,000 412,000 536,000 370,000 746,000 478,000	17,828,000 25,878,000 3,927,000 9,470,000 3,014,000 16,627,000 5,894,000 132,000 532,000 641,000 420,000 1,064,000 785,000	11,987,000 25,929,000 5,005,000 9,796,000 2,997,000 16,093,000 5,382,000 86,000 781,000 699,000 347,000 1,005,000 1,066,000	21,636,000 36,764,000 5,343,000 9,988,000 3,226,000 17,251,000 5,382,000 62,000 940,000 904,000 355,000 1,768,000 729,000	14,752,000 24,977,000 6,390,000 833,000 5,151,000 16,938,000 4,710,000 114,000 1,303,000 715,000 333,000 1,801,000 819,000	United States. Continent of Europe (except Russia). Russia in Europe. " Asia. Russian Manchuria. Japan.† Macao. Philippine Islands. Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam. Siam. Java and Sumatra. { Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, Aden, &c. Other Countries.
143,293,000 23,434,000	131,081,000 21,847,000	168,501,000 24,855,000	159,037,000 22,944,000	196,785,000 29,470,000	158,997,000 24,678,000	Haikwan Taels } TOTAL. £

have been as follows:—In 1890 (5s. 2½d.), in 1891 (4s. 11d.), in 1892 (4s. 4½d.),
in 1896 (3s. 4d.), in 1897 (2s. 11½d.), in 1898 (2s. 10½d.), in 1899 (3s. 0½d.), and in 1900 (3s. 1½d.).

Imports from, and the Exports to, Corea are included.

Britain, America, Australia, India, the Straits, &c., and Coast Ports of China. In addition to the values given for the above imported from Singapore, Siam, and other Foreign places in Native Vessels.

† Includes Formosa from and after 1896.

China with Foreign Countries which passes through Hong Kong was included; whilst in 1893 the direct trade with Ports is classed as Foreign.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Russian Empire	Yen. 770,000	Yen. 885,000	Yen. 885,000	Yen. 1,871,000	Yen. 1,174,000
Germany	6,857,000	5,127,000	6,375,000	7,318,000	7,910,000
United Kingdom	26,610,000	19,000,000	20,780,000	27,030,000	42,100,000
Belgium	1,032,000	680,000	952,000	935,000	1,201,000
France	3,860,000	2,834,000	3,621,000	3,305,000	4,348,000
Switzerland	850,000	550,000	714,000	660,000	620,000
Italy	120,000	112,000	68,000	87,000	170,000
Austria	24,000	28,000	10,000	24,000	20,000
United States	6,875,000	6,840,000	5,988,000	6,090,000	10,983,000
British North America	26,000	21,000	31,000	17,000	45,000
British East Indies	8,911,000	5,614,000	7,662,000	8,670,000	10,560,000
French India	—	—	—	—	6,204,000
Siam	226,000	28,000	4,000	54,000	619,000
China	8,850,000	8,708,000	12,500,000	17,006,000	17,511,000
Hong Kong	5,496,000	5,000,000	6,086,000	8,268,000	9,000,000
Corea	4,364,000	4,033,000	3,046,000	1,990,000	2,183,000
Australia	334,000	220,000	273,000	319,000	535,000
Philippine Islands	255,000	228,000	475,000	567,000	1,600,000
Other Countries	6,233,000	1,825,000	088,000	3,020,000	501,000
TOTAL	81,720,000	62,927,000	71,320,000	88,257,000	117,482,000
	£ 18,792,000	10,121,000	10,253,000	11,200,000	12,336,000

JAPAN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Russian Empire	Yen. 246,000	Yen. 816,000	Yen. 586,000	Yen. 622,000	Yen. 1,020,000
Germany	847,000	1,457,000	941,000	1,380,000	1,518,000
Belgium	64,000	60,000	50,000	226,000	10,000
United Kingdom	5,630,000	5,633,000	3,922,000	4,006,000	5,950,000
France	8,354,000	15,120,000	18,004,000	19,532,000	19,400,000
Switzerland	11,000	250,000	100,000	227,000	703,000
Italy	214,000	755,000	1,254,000	1,682,000	2,000,000
Austria	307,000	292,000	342,000	322,000	465,000
United States	19,821,000	29,796,000	38,675,000	27,739,000	43,324,000
British North America	1,023,000	1,343,000	1,088,000	1,721,000	2,212,000
British East Indies	591,000	088,000	1,422,000	2,471,000	3,688,000
Siam	21,000	1,000	3,000	6,000	3,000
China	5,227,000	5,820,000	6,350,000	7,714,000	8,814,000
Hong Kong	9,366,000	12,570,000	13,280,000	15,680,000	16,100,000
Corea	1,251,000	1,466,000	1,411,000	1,301,000	2,365,000
Australia	705,000	757,000	732,000	891,000	1,008,000
Philippine Islands	197,000	117,000	07,000	120,000	221,000
Other Countries†	2,630,000	753,000	2,678,000	3,124,000	3,248,000
TOTAL	56,604,000	77,227,000	91,103,000	89,713,000	113,246,000
	£ 9,552,000	12,570,000	13,006,000	11,476,000	11,801,000

NOTE.—The average value of the Yen has been as follows :—In 1890 (3s. 4½d.), and in 1896 (2s. 2d.), and the par value in † Including stores, &c. chiefly.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—IMPORTS.

into JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.*	1897.*	1898.*	1899.*	1900.*	COUNTRIES.
Yen. 1,418,000	Yen. 1,458,000	Yen. 1,977,000	Yen. 1,891,000	Yen. 4,678,000	Yen. 6,305,000	Russian Empire.
12,333,000	17,407,000	18,497,000	25,911,000	17,704,000	20,294,000	Germany.
45,172,000	60,308,000	66,782,000	64,325,000	45,930,000	73,036,000	United Kingdom.
2,066,000	3,109,000	3,181,000	4,323,000	5,417,000	7,057,000	Belgium.
5,180,000	7,690,000	5,158,000	6,989,000	5,773,000	8,099,000	France.
1,040,000	2,537,000	2,558,000	3,499,000	1,680,000	3,019,000	Switzerland.
149,000	183,000	214,000	386,000	237,000	450,000	Italy.
25,000	40,000	91,000	604,000	1,256,000	4,507,000	Austria.
9,376,000	16,928,000	27,842,000	40,871,000	39,209,000	64,279,000	United States.
14,000	52,000	129,000	167,000	182,000	317,000	British North America.
12,002,000	23,122,000	30,515,000	41,253,000	43,922,000	23,980,000	British East Indies.
3,383,000	2,116,000	9,631,000	27,178,000	6,894,000	3,735,000	French India.
143,000	271,000	1,243,000	4,240,000	760,000	589,000	Siam.
22,965,000	25,439,000	36,620,000	40,627,000	34,987,000	35,956,000	China.
8,078,000	2,424,000	12,438,000	16,856,000	7,754,000	11,270,000	Hong Kong.
2,925,000	5,141,000	8,908,000	4,820,000	4,996,000	8,818,000	Corea.
1,032,000	894,000	989,000	1,489,000	1,761,000	2,571,000	Australia.
1,221,000	1,823,000	2,694,000	3,309,000	2,392,000	2,286,000	Philippine Islands.
919,000	2,273,000	2,834,000	5,653,000	9,143,000	14,865,000	Other Countries.
129,261,000	180,305,000	231,960,000	294,381,000	234,675,000	300,833,000	Yen } TOTAL.
13,623,000	19,533,000	23,518,000	29,847,000	23,793,000	30,501,000	£ }

from JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—EXPORTS.

1895.	1896.*	1897.*	1898.*	1899.*	1900.*	COUNTRIES.
Yen. 1,323,000	Yen. 1,911,000	Yen. 2,089,000	Yen. 2,643,000	Yen. 3,173,000	Yen. 4,165,000	Russian Empire.
3,340,000	2,972,000	2,207,000	2,469,000	3,797,000	3,556,000	Germany.
132,000	111,000	109,000	101,000	831,000	297,000	Belgium.
7,883,000	9,012,000	8,488,000	7,784,000	11,271,000	11,263,000	United Kingdom.
22,006,000	19,027,000	26,214,000	20,496,000	20,248,000	19,150,000	France.
468,000	618,000	897,000	237,000	112,000	118,000	Switzerland.
3,551,000	2,660,000	2,982,000	2,485,000	3,582,000	7,129,000	Italy.
451,000	530,000	258,000	350,000	675,000	497,000	Austria.
54,029,000	31,797,000	53,625,000	47,872,000	64,229,000	53,536,000	United States.
1,986,000	1,504,000	2,055,000	2,866,000	2,358,000	2,951,000	British North America.
4,359,000	4,538,000	5,563,000	6,134,000	6,062,000	8,714,000	British East Indies.
8,000	10,000	22,000	42,000	27,000	36,000	Siam.
9,135,000	22,499,000	31,204,000	40,066,000	48,960,000	39,664,000	China.
18,363,000	22,420,000	27,046,000	32,859,000	36,382,000	40,938,000	Hong Kong.
3,831,000	3,368,000	5,197,000	5,844,000	6,996,000	9,963,000	Corea.
1,281,000	1,458,000	1,875,000	1,996,000	2,170,000	2,531,000	Australia.
196,000	188,000	201,000	115,000	287,000	1,257,000	Philippine Islands.
3,771,000	4,514,000	5,912,000	4,722,000	6,396,000	9,246,000	Other Countries.†
136,112,000	129,245,000	175,894,000	178,581,000	226,045,000	215,001,000	Yen } TOTAL.
14,348,000	14,002,000	17,834,000	18,106,000	22,918,000	21,799,000	£ }

in 1891 (3s. 2½d.), in 1892 (2s. 10½d.), in 1893 (2s. 6½d.) in 1894 (2s. 1½d.), in 1895 (2s. 1½d.),
 1897 and subsequent years (2s. 0½d.) * The figures include the foreign trade of Formosa in these years.
 † coal used by vessels.

COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.						
		By Land (and River).		By Sea.	By Land (and River).		By Sea.				
		Total.	Value.		Per-centage of Total.	Total.		Value.	Per-centage of Total.		
Russia (by Frontier)†‡ (1899)	Roubles	582,947,000	262,421,000	45.0	327,526,000	55.0	543,877,000	163,145,000	29.9	332,732,000	70.1
Norway -	Kroner	310,653,000	21,500,000	6.9	289,153,000	23.1	172,946,000	6,093,000	3.5	166,853,000	96.5
Sweden*†	Kronor	534,935,000	10,285,000	1.9	524,650,000	98.1	391,334,000	2,402,000	0.6	388,932,000	99.4
Denmark †	Metric Tons	4,717,000	Tons 132,000	2.8	Tons 4,585,000	97.2	Tons 1,101,000	Tons 40,000	3.6	Tons 1,061,000	96.4
Germany (Zollgebiet) -	Marks			Not distinguished in the German Trade Accounts.							
Holland*	Metric Tons	26,243,000	Tons 12,972,000	49.4	Tons 13,271,000	50.6	Tons 17,888,000	Tons 15,324,000	85.7	Tons 2,564,000	14.3
Belgium ††	Francs	3,594,425,000	1,895,300,000	52.8	1,698,625,000	47.2	3,297,510,000	1,890,521,000	57.3	1,406,989,000	42.7
France -	Francs	5,988,600,000	1,910,600,000	31.9	4,078,000,000	68.1	5,521,600,000	1,889,800,000	34.2	3,631,800,000	65.8
Portugal*†	Milreis	60,207,000	5,531,000	9.2	54,676,000	90.8	32,566,000	4,671,000	14.3	27,895,000	85.7
Spain*	Pesetas	986,441,000	193,396,000	19.6	793,045,000	80.4	836,122,000	136,939,000	16.4	699,183,000	83.6
Italy*	Lire	1,850,363,000	619,401,000	33.5	1,230,962,000	66.5	1,497,683,000	744,891,000	49.7	752,792,000	50.3
Austria-Hungary†	Kronen	1,696,358,000	1,360,384,000	80.2	335,974,000	19.8	1,942,003,000	1,638,124,000	84.4	303,879,000	15.6
Bulgaria -	Leu	46,342,000	30,837,000	66.5	15,505,000	33.5	53,963,000	35,100,000	65.0	18,863,000	35.0
United States -	Dollars	829,150,000	41,661,000	5.0	787,489,000	95.0	1,477,946,000	112,907,000	7.6	1,365,039,000	92.4
Uruguay†	Peso Fuertes	23,978,000	123,000†	0.5	23,855,000†	99.5	29,411,000	655,000‡	2.2	28,756,000†	97.8
Argentine Republic†	Pesos Oro	113,485,000	77,000†	0.1	113,408,000†	99.9	154,600,000	1,649,000‡	1.1	152,951,000†	98.9

* INCLUDING BULLION AND SPECIE.

† Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce. § Including Trade with Finland.

|| These particulars are approximate only, and refer to the *Weight* of Merchandise carried.

‡ By Land only.

¶ By Sea and River.

†† Including Diamonds.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT showing the PERCENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and Countries for each

Years.	Russia (in Europe). *†				Norway.				Sweden. ††			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1885	41·5	58·5	28·7	71·3	7·5	92·5	6·1	93·9	3·6	96·4	1·2	98·8
1886	40·0	60·0	27·3	72·7	7·7	92·3	7·6	92·4	4·1	95·9	1·4	98·6
1887	37·4	62·6	25·5	74·5	7·9	92·1	7·1	92·9	3·9	96·1	1·4	98·6
1888	38·8	61·2	25·3	74·7	7·8	92·2	7·8	92·2	4·8	95·2	1·6	98·4
1889	38·7	61·3	27·1	72·9	7·3	92·7	8·5	91·5	4·7	95·3	1·9	98·1
1890	38·4	61·6	27·9	72·1	6·9	93·1	8·4	91·6	4·5	95·5	1·8	98·2
1891	37·6	62·4	30·3	69·7	7·1	92·9	7·1	92·9	3·9	96·1	1·8	98·2
1892	35·6	64·4	34·9	65·1	8·8	91·2	8·2	91·8	4·5	95·5	1·8	98·2
1893	40·1	59·9	29·1	70·9	9·4	90·6	8·0	92·0	4·8	95·2	1·9	98·1
1894	43·0	57·0	26·1	73·9	9·6	90·4	8·7	91·3	3·8	96·2	1·7	98·3
1895	40·6	53·4	28·5	71·5	10·1	89·9	8·4	91·6	4·2	95·8	1·8	98·2
1896	44·4	55·6	28·4	71·6	10·9	89·1	7·5	92·5	4·1	95·9	1·8	98·2
1897	43·4	56·6	26·4	73·6	10·8	89·2	6·2	93·8	3·5	96·5	1·8	98·2
1898	44·2	55·8	27·9	72·1	6·8	93·7	3·2	96·8	2·1	97·9	0·2	99·8
1899	45·1	54·9	30·0	70·0	6·3	93·7	3·7	96·3	2·0	98·0	0·3	99·7
1900					6·9	93·1	3·5	96·5	1·9	98·1	0·6	99·4

(continued.)

Years.	Germany. §				Holland. †				Belgium.			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1885	64·6	35·4	61·5	38·5	63·1	36·9	78·9	21·1	54·5	45·5	63·2	36·8
1886	64·8	35·2	61·5	38·5	63·6	36·4	77·8	22·2	56·6	43·4	60·7	39·3
1887	64·9	35·1	60·0	40·0	61·1	38·9	78·7	21·3	57·4	42·6	55·9	44·1
1888	63·7	36·3	59·5	40·5	60·1	39·9	80·5	19·5	57·8	42·2	56·4	43·6
1889	63·1	36·9	62·0	38·0	59·0	41·0	81·3	18·7	57·3	42·7	56·0	44·0
1890	62·3	37·7	60·8	39·2	58·3	41·7	81·9	18·1	52·8	47·2	56·3	43·7
1891					58·3	41·7	81·6	18·4	50·2	49·8	59·5	40·5
1892					58·8	41·2	80·1	19·9	53·4	46·6	57·8	42·2
1893					57·7	42·3	80·6	19·5	53·3	46·7	56·9	43·1
1894					54·6	45·4	82·7	17·3	51·8	48·2	56·6	43·4
1895					55·8	44·2	82·7	17·3	51·9	48·1	55·7	44·3
1896					52·7	47·3	84·1	15·9	52·4	47·6	53·3	46·7
1897					50·7	49·3	85·3	14·7	49·9	50·1	54·2	45·8
1898					52·5	47·5	84·7	15·3	47·7	52·3	58·4	41·6
1899					49·6	50·4	86·0	14·0	49·5	50·5	58·8	41·2
1900					49·4	50·6	85·7	14·3	52·8	47·2	57·3	42·7

* Including trade between Russia and Finland.

† Including Bullion and Specie.

‡ Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.

§ Includes "temporary" Imports and Exports (*Veredelungsverkehr*).

No. 21—continued.

by SEA of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the under-mentioned Year from 1885 to 1900.

France.				Italy.†				Spain.†				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	
32·7	67·3	32·6	67·4	38·0	62·0	58·7	41·3	16·3	83·7	17·3	82·7	1885
32·4	67·6	30·9	69·1	40·2	59·8	55·7	44·3	16·2	83·8	16·3	83·7	1886
32·1	67·9	32·9	67·1	41·1	58·9	55·5	44·5	19·0	81·0	14·0	86·0	1887
30·0	70·0	31·3	68·7	36·6	63·4	54·7	45·3	18·8	81·2	14·7	85·3	1888
31·0	69·0	32·4	67·6	35·0	65·0	53·3	46·7	20·7	79·3	14·7	85·3	1889
29·9	70·1	31·7	68·3	33·1	66·9	54·1	45·9	18·4	81·6	13·2	86·8	1890
27·6	72·4	32·2	67·8	36·9	63·1	56·0	44·0	21·1	78·9	12·6	87·4	1891
28·0	72·0	31·9	68·1	37·9	62·1	55·2	44·8	16·7	83·3	11·9	88·1	1892
29·3	70·7	32·5	67·5	37·5	62·5	57·2	42·8	17·1	82·9	12·1	87·9	1893
28·6	71·4	30·9	69·1	39·8	60·2	53·9	46·1	18·4	81·6	12·3	87·7	1894
29·7	70·3	30·8	69·2	34·5	65·5	53·9	46·1	21·4	78·6	13·2	86·8	1895
29·4	70·6	31·7	68·3	34·0	66·0	51·1	48·9	17·6	82·4	11·8	88·2	1896
28·0	72·0	31·9	68·1	35·3	64·7	48·2	51·8	16·5	83·5	11·3	88·7	1897
27·6	72·4	34·4	65·6	27·0	73·0	47·4	52·6	19·3	80·7	16·0	84·0	1898
29·9	70·1	34·6	65·4	35·9	64·1	52·3	47·7	18·3	81·7	14·7	85·3	1899
31·9	68·1	34·2	65·8	33·5	66·5	49·7	50·3	19·6	80·4	16·4	83·6	1900
(continued.)												
Austria-Hungary.‡				United States.†† (Years ended June 30th.)‡‡				Argentine Republic.‡				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.**	By Land.	By Sea.**	
78·6	21·4	78·2	21·8	5·1	94·9	3·1	96·9	1·7	99·4	3·1	96·9	1885
76·3	23·7	79·2	20·8	5·6	94·4	2·7	97·3	0·3	98·3	3·0	97·0	1886
77·0	23·0	79·7	20·3	5·3	94·7	2·9	97·1	0·5	99·7	1·5	98·5	1887
76·2	23·8	80·1	19·9	5·5	94·5	3·0	97·0	0·2	99·6	1·5	98·5	1888
78·0	22·0	81·5	18·5	6·8	93·2	3·4	96·6	0·1	99·8	2·0	98·0	1889
78·5	21·5	81·5	18·5	6·6	93·4	3·6	96·4	0·2	99·9	2·5	97·5	1890
Not distinguished in the Austro-Hungarian trade accounts in these years.				5·8	94·2	3·2	96·8	0·3	99·8	2·5	97·5	1891
				6·3	93·7	3·1	96·9	0·1	99·7	2·2	97·8	1892
				7·4	92·6	5·0	95·0	0·2	99·9	1·8	98·2	1893
80·6	19·4	87·9	12·1	5·6	94·4	5·1	94·9	0·1	99·8	2·1	97·9	1894
79·3	20·7	87·2	12·8	4·5	95·5	6·2	93·8	0·1	99·9	3·0	97·0	1895
80·2	19·8	87·4	12·6	4·6	95·4	6·9	93·1	0·1	99·9	2·1	97·9	1896
80·1	19·9	87·1	12·9	4·7	95·3	6·2	93·8	0·1	99·9	2·1	97·9	1897
80·5	19·5	86·0	14·0	5·0	95·0	6·1	93·9	0·1	99·9	1·3	98·7	1898
80·6	19·4	86·0	14·0	5·0	95·0	7·7	92·3	0·1	99·9	0·5	99·5	1899
80·2	19·8	84·4	15·6	5·0	95·0	7·6	92·4	0·1	99·9	1·1	98·9	1900

‡ These percentages are based upon the Quantities Imported and Exported.

** By Sea and River.

†† Including Bullion and Specie up to 1894.

‡‡ Until 1897, after which the particulars relate to Calendar years.

No. 22.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.
(EXCLUSIVE OF POLAND.)

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Desiatines.			English Statute Acres.		
	1899.	1900.	1901.	1899.	1900.	1901.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes) -	Hectares 503,792,450			Statute Acres 1,244,367,351		
Woods and Forests	*157,616,608	—	—	*425,564,842	—	—
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops -	*106,666,453	—	—	*287,099,423	—	—
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	14,091,833	14,804,210	15,528,018	38,049,434	39,971,367	41,925,649
Spelt	264,835	388,217	398,230	715,064	1,048,186	1,076,221
Barley	6,467,507	6,513,848	6,714,875	17,462,260	17,587,389	18,130,162
Oats	13,376,489	13,853,117	14,075,548	36,116,385	37,403,416	38,003,980
Rye	23,486,175	24,350,271	24,428,736	63,412,673	65,745,732	65,957,587
Maize	891,240	1,003,604	1,000,517	2,406,348	2,709,731	2,701,396
Millet	2,475,257	2,385,034	2,368,568	6,683,194	6,439,592	6,395,134
Buckwheat	2,145,640	2,121,901	2,082,782	5,793,228	5,729,133	5,623,511
Peas	858,979	869,488	860,597	2,319,243	2,347,617	2,323,612
Total under Corn Crops† -	64,058,455	66,289,690	67,457,871	172,957,823	178,962,163	182,136,252
Green and other Crops :						
Beans	57,511	60,804	65,328	155,280	164,171	176,386
Lentils	339,476	361,071	330,415	916,585	974,892	892,120
Potatoes	2,445,750	2,508,569	2,610,492	6,603,525	6,773,136	7,048,328
Flax	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hemp	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grass under Rotation	—	—	—	—	—	—
" Meadows and Permanent Pasture	26,031,785	25,852,854	26,120,481	70,285,819	69,802,706	70,525,290

* In 1881. † Except Beans and Lentils.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	15,611,400	—	—	21,408,800
1877	17,589,118	—	—	27,323,219
1882	20,015,659	—	—	23,845,104
1883	17,880,792	—	—	23,628,031
1888	19,663,336	—	—	24,609,264

No 22.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.
RUSSIA IN EUROPE.
(EXCLUSIVE OF POLAND.)

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE. AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Poods.			Cwts.			
1899.	1900.	1901.	1899.	1900.	1901.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
—	—	—	—	—	—	Woods and Forests.
—	—	—	—	—	—	{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops.
523,155,500	530,327,200	531,653,900	168,157,125	170,462,314	170,888,753	Corn Crops :
17,149,900	14,828,700	6,586,500	5,512,408	4,766,368	2,117,089	Wheat.
237,051,900	248,860,400	251,791,100	76,838,111	79,990,843	80,932,854	Spelt.
744,016,900	659,301,800	467,492,800	239,148,061	211,918,436	150,205,543	Barley.
1,248,670,400	1,285,244,600	1,064,794,400	401,358,343	413,114,336	339,041,057	Oats.
35,109,000	39,651,300	94,237,400	11,285,036	12,745,061	30,290,593	Rye.
116,020,500	87,769,100	82,263,700	37,292,303	28,211,496	26,441,904	Maize.
65,859,600	49,820,100	42,309,100	21,169,157	15,852,880	13,599,354	Millet.
35,267,600	34,467,600	21,083,600	11,336,014	11,078,871	6,776,871	Buckwheat.
						Peas.
3,024,300,600	2,949,770,800	2,552,212,500	972,096,621	948,140,614	820,354,018	Total Corn Crops. †
						Green and other Crops :
3,419,300	2,536,000	3,251,300	1,099,061	815,143	1,045,061	Beans.
15,009,400	11,815,400	8,959,700	4,824,450	3,797,807	2,879,904	Lentils.
1,087,801,300	1,030,974,600	941,926,000	349,650,418	331,384,693	302,761,929	Potatoes.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Flax, seed.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Hemp, seed.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Clover.
2,034,172,000	2,310,384,800	1,912,761,800	653,811,193	742,023,696	611,816,239	Hay.

the Years 1870, 1877, 1882, 1883, and 1888.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
45,296,700	9,050,800	1,180,400	1870
51,822,238	10,839,093	1,547,587	1877
47,508,966	3,207,666	1,374,806	1882
46,724,736	9,361,080	1,067,137	1883
44,465,454	9,242,997	—	1888

No. 22—continued.
RUSSIA.—POLAND.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Dessiatines.			English Statute Acres.		
	1899.	1900.	1901.	1899.	1900.	1901.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes) -						
Woods and Forests						
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops -						
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	483,440	488,053	462,011	1,305,288	1,317,743	1,247,430
Spelt	7,164	5,332	5,335	19,343	14,390	14,404
Barley	993,901	412,172	433,542	1,063,533	1,112,865	1,170,563
Oats	929,640	963,119	1,014,561	2,510,028	2,000,421	2,739,315
Rye	1,782,141	1,822,842	1,924,004	4,811,781	4,921,673	4,924,973
Millet	28,804	29,801	31,014	77,771	80,463	83,738
Buckwheat	108,782	107,267	112,683	293,711	289,621	304,244
Peas	153,556	160,715	165,025	414,601	433,931	445,567
Total under Corn Crops*	3,887,428	3,989,301	4,048,235	10,496,056	10,771,113	10,930,234
Green and other Crops :						
Beans	12,905	12,683	11,887	34,843	34,244	30,745
Lentils	2,400	3,330	1,684	6,480	8,991	4,547
Potatoes	741,348	788,434	824,219	2,001,640	2,128,772	2,225,391
Flax	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hemp	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grass under Rotation	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	880,602	898,993	900,136	2,377,625	2,427,281	2,430,367

* Except Beans

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in

Year.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1888	1,204,342		—	3,013,392

No, 22 – continued.
RUSSIA.—POLAND.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Poods.			Cwts.			
1899.	1900.	1901.	1899.	1900.	1901.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops.
35,795,400	32,767,300	23,939,700	11,505,664	10,532,346	7,694,904	Corn Crops : Wheat.
503,900	324,500	316,300	161,908	104,303	101,668	Spelt.
26,702,300	24,476,300	27,434,700	8,582,882	7,867,382	8,818,296	Barley.
50,032,800	45,399,800	49,754,900	16,081,972	14,592,793	15,992,646	Oats.
104,795,500	104,860,400	78,745,800	33,684,268	33,705,129	25,311,150	Rye.
1,666,900	2,172,700	2,254,900	535,789	608,368	724,789	Millet.
2,941,000	3,707,800	4,281,800	945,321	1,191,793	1,376,203	Buckwheat.
8,774,100	7,860,800	8,096,600	2,820,247	2,526,686	2,602,479	Peas.
231,211,900	221,569,600	194,824,700	74,318,111	71,218,800	62,622,225	Total Corn Crops*.
						Green and other Crops :
982,800	752,000	744,200	315,900	241,714	239,207	Beans.
119,500	156,600	81,700	38,411	50,336	26,261	Lentils.
366,868,500	515,721,100	478,022,800	117,922,018	165,767,496	153,650,186	Potatoes.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Flax, seed.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Hemp, seed.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Clover.
121,209,300	113,670,200	119,055,200	38,969,061	36,536,850	38,267,743	Hay.

and Lentils.
the Year 1888.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Year.
3,754,665	1,499,077	—	1888

No. 22—continued.

NORWAY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1865.	1875.	1890.	1865.	1875.	1890.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes)	Hectares 31,059,500.			Statute Acres 76,716,965.		
Woods and Forests	—	7,700,000	—	—	19,167,200	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, } Fallow and Grass	1,131,600	—	—	2,796,052	—	—
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	4,960	4,536	4,386	12,226	11,203	10,833
Barley	49,900	55,897	51,780	123,253	138,065	127,896
Oats*	91,300	100,628	103,724	225,511	223,851	256,198
Rye	12,250	4,837	13,759	30,257	36,647	33,985
Beans and Peas	3,960	4,647	3,646	9,756	11,478	9,006
Mixed Corn	19,100	20,670	14,196	47,177	51,054	35,062
Total under Corn Crops . .	181,450	191,215	191,490	448,180	472,298	472,990
Green and other Crops :						
Pctatoes	31,700	34,879	39,122	78,299	86,151	90,631

* Including the area of Oats for green fodder, and also Vetches. In 1890 the area of the former was 4,962 Hectares (12,250 Acres), and that of the latter 923 Hectares (2,280 Acres).

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows	Other Kinds.	Total.
1865	149,167	690,777	262,259	953,036
1875	151,903	741,598	275,019	1,016,617
1890	150,898	706,925	299,574	1,006,499

NOTE.—The above figures are according to the

No. 22—continued.

NORWAY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1865.	1875.	1890.+	1865.	1875.	1890.+	
						TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops Fallow and Grass.
98,800	100,836	92,985	271,700	275,924	255,709	Corn Crops : Wheat.
1,242,800	1,558,257	1,488,276	3,417,700	4,285,206	4,092,759	Barley.
2,867,800	3,234,928	3,458,876	7,886,450	8,806,052	9,511,909	Oats.
237,000	309,309	333,986	651,750	1,015,847	918,324	Rye.
67,900	84,051	80,354	186,725	231,140	220,978	Beans and Peas.
633,600	698,540	507,926	1,742,400	1,920,985	1,396,797	Mixed Corn.
5,147,900	6,045,511	5,962,358	14,156,725	16,625,154	16,896,471	Total Corn Crops.
7,554,532	8,200,042	8,441,403	20,774,963	22,550,115	23,213,858	Green and other Crops : Potatoes.

† Average of the years 1886-1890

Years 1865, 1875, and 1890.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Reindeer.	Years.
1,705,394	96,166	290,985	101,768	1865
1,686,306	101,020	322,861	96,567	1875
1,417,524	121,05	272,458	170,134	1890

No. 22—continued.
SWEDEN.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.
TOTAL AREA (Exclusive of Lakes and Rivers) - }	Hectares, 41,119,483			Statute Acres, 101,565,135.		
Woods and Forests	19,591,121	19,984,929	20,290,187	48,390,069	49,362,528	50,116,762
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass }	4,974,859	4,996,367	4,971,779	12,287,902	12,341,026	12,280,294
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	72,090	73,981	75,449	178,062	182,733	186,359
Rye	409,693	410,454	409,738	1,011,942	1,013,821	1,012,063
Barley	219,386	220,834	220,718	541,884	545,460	545,173
Oats	822,785	823,400	820,517	2,032,279	2,033,798	2,026,677
Mixed Corn	123,176	125,431	126,006	304,245	309,815	311,235
Beans, Peas and Vetches .	49,777	48,872	48,191	122,949	120,714	119,032
All Other*	609	588	559	1,504	1,452	1,381
Total under Corn Crops	1,697,516	1,703,560	1,701,178	4,192,865	4,207,793	4,201,910
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	158,212	157,983	157,482	390,784	390,218	388,981
Beetroot (Sugar) . . . }	43,425	43,783	45,302	107,260	108,144	111,896
Turnips and other Roots . }						
Flax	4,624	4,465	4,250	11,421	11,029	10,497
Hemp						
Tobacco*	385	376	411	951	929	1,015
Gardenland	35,954	36,507	36,690	88,806	90,172	90,624
Bare Fallow	422,339	421,651	420,479	1,043,077	1,041,478	1,038,583
Grass under Rotation .	1,126,852	1,142,140	1,168,015	2,782,324	2,821,086	2,834,992
„ Meadows and Per- manent Pasture . . }	1,485,552	1,485,902	1,487,972	3,669,813	3,670,178	3,551,791

* Approximate figures.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1860	400,686	—	—	1,916,658
1870	428,446	1,281,477	734,423	1,966,900
1875	459,297	1,361,184	824,516	2,185,780
1880	464,820	1,407,236	818,521	2,227,757
1885	480,330	1,525,477	840,809	2,330,706
1890	487,429	1,578,927	820,564	2,390,491
1892	493,952	1,635,464	847,458	2,482,922
1893	495,443	1,647,400	826,581	2,473,981
1894	501,157	1,693,116	832,420	2,515,596
1895	500,026	1,705,604	834,621	2,540,225
1896	512,406	1,724,601	829,976	2,554,577
1897	516,809	1,725,355	822,837	2,548,192
1898	522,858	1,750,637	831,030	2,581,667
1899	525,256	1,766,915	816,150	2,583,065

No. 22—continued.
SWEDEN.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1898.	1899.	1900.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
1,600,500	1,561,200	1,849,600	4,401,375	4,293,300	5,086,400	Wheat.
7,565,500	7,554,100	9,165,800	20,805,125	20,773,775	25,204,575	Rye.
5,217,100	4,119,900	5,210,700	14,347,025	11,329,725	14,329,425	Barley.
24,814,400	18,923,100	24,411,400	68,229,600	52,033,525	67,131,350	Oats.
3,721,200	3,121,000	3,993,800	10,233,300	8,582,750	10,982,950	Mixed Corn.
733,300	678,500	858,300	2,017,950	1,865,875	2,360,325	Beans, Peas, and Vetches.
1,900	1,900	2,200	5,225	5,225	6,050	All Other.
43,654,400	35,959,700	45,491,300	120,040,600	98,889,175	125,101,075	Total Corn Crops.
13,575,100	11,955,400	24,643,900	37,331,525	32,877,350	67,770,725	Green and other Crops :
Kiloga. 513,634,400	Kiloga. 568,722,100	Kiloga. —	Cwts. 10,107,591	Cwts. 11,191,638	Cwts. —	Potatoes.
Hectols. 4,686,666	Hectols. 4,459,163	Hectols. —	Bushels. 12,883,331	Bushels. 12,262,693	Bushels. —	Beetroot (Sugar).
25,505	23,233	—	70,139	63,891	—	Turnips and other Roots.
Kiloga. 1,652,900	Kiloga. 1,521,500	Kiloga.	Cwts. 32,527	Cwts. 29,941	Cwts.	Seed } Flax and Hemp.
692,300	691,100		13,623	13,600		Fibre }
5,772,700	6,061,600		113,596	119,284		Tobacco.
Tonneaux † 3,441,364	Tonneaux † 2,941,060		67,730,976	57,875,863		Clover.
1,400,000	1,400,000		31,485,714	27,550,000		Hay from Grass under Rotation. Hay from Permanent Pasture.

† Tonneau of 2,204 lbs.

Years 1860, 1870, 1875, 1880, 1885, 1890, and 1892 to 1899.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
1,644,156†	457,981	—	1860
1,595,009	354,303	124,326	1870
1,608,687	415,416	125,908	1875
1,457,462	419,197	107,663	1880
1,442,396	515,556	96,991	1885
1,345,337	644,861	86,980	1890
1,352,330	682,178	78,501	1892
1,323,978	717,339	77,984	1893
1,319,289	769,192	76,045	1894
1,313,335	787,461	74,327	1895
1,298,732	788,736	73,448	1896
1,296,851	802,859	76,564	1897
1,291,482	816,217	79,179	1898
1,283,786	810,839	81,496	1899

† Including Goats.

DENMARK.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Tønde Land.			English Statute Acres.		
	1881.	1888.	1896.	1881.	1888.	1896.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	6,875,485	6,886,251	6,892,110	9,350,660	9,365,301	9,373,270
Woods and Forests	372,806	411,218	488,889	507,016	559,256	664,889
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops Fallow and Grass (exclusive of Garden Land)	5,084,497	5,009,493	5,097,357	6,914,916	6,812,910	6,932,406
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	101,837	88,008	62,862	137,818	119,691	84,812
Barley	574,565	540,327	507,108	781,408	734,844	689,660
Oats	728,966	772,394	796,660	991,394	1,060,456	1,083,458
Rye	485,842	509,255	526,947	660,065	692,587	716,648
Beans, Peas, and Vetches	51,771	31,319	16,714	70,409	42,594	22,731
Buckwheat	36,628	41,070	21,339	49,814	55,855	29,021
Mixed Corn	166,744	168,664	217,071	226,772	229,383	296,217
Total under Corn Crops	2,145,353	2,151,087	2,148,196	2,917,680	2,925,410	2,921,547
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	81,107	94,742	94,989	110,306	128,849	129,185
Beet, Turnips and other Roots	34,326	95,911	161,164	46,683	130,439	219,183
Green Fodder (<i>fourrages vertes</i>)	—	76,700	89,768	—	104,312	122,084
Colza	2,017	845	737	2,743	1,149	1,002
Flax, hemp, hops, caraway seeds, tobacco	5,180	4,117	1,908	7,045	5,599	2,596
Spergula (Spurry)	21,440	34,396	13,643	29,159	46,779	18,554
Bare Fallow	469,208	475,206	455,923	638,116	646,280	620,055
Grass under Rotation, and Clover	2,325,871	1,667,648	1,628,715	3,163,184	2,268,001	2,215,052
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture		566,869	672,659		814,448	914,316
Garden land	45,168	51,717	58,292	61,428	70,336	79,277

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1866	352,603	814,831	382,030	1,198,861
1871	316,570	807,513	431,385	1,238,868
1876	362,262	893,012	450,309	1,345,221
1881	347,561	898,790	571,288	1,470,078
1888	375,533	964,250	505,277	1,469,527
1893	410,639	1,011,098	685,092	1,606,190
1896	449,329	1,067,265	677,532	1,744,797

No. 22—continued.

DENMARK.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Tönder.				Bushels.				
1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
								{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass (exclusive of Garden Land).
								Corn Crops :
880,033	757,400	925,002	912,879	3,344,126	2,878,120	3,517,288	3,468,940	Wheat.
4,866,179	5,539,096	5,495,161	5,782,443	18,453,480	21,048,565	20,881,612	21,973,284	Barley.
8,921,100	10,505,277	9,390,864	10,215,894	33,900,180	39,920,053	35,685,283	38,820,397	Oats.
4,588,759	4,086,379	4,050,272	5,054,545	17,437,284	15,528,240	17,671,034	19,207,271	Rye.
107,693	113,125	110,516	102,466	409,233	429,875	419,900	389,371	Beans, Peas, and Vetches.
129,638	70,366	82,345	118,281	492,624	267,011	312,911	449,468	Buckwheat.
2,571,022	2,902,345	2,750,485	2,913,454	9,769,884	11,028,911	10,451,843	11,090,125	Mixed Corn.
22,054,424	23,973,888	23,405,245	25,104,962	83,806,811	91,100,775	88,989,931	95,398,856	Total Corn Crops.
								Green and other Crops :
5,109,573	4,196,759	4,774,676	5,910,048	19,416,377	15,947,684	18,143,769	22,458,182	Potatoes.
33,295,300	33,623,821	33,347,274	41,202,865	145,522,140	127,770,520	126,719,641	156,568,967	{ Beet, Turnips and other Roots.
6,627	7,511	6,294	6,385	25,183	23,542	23,917	24,263	Colza.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Tobacco.
184,700	122,900	150,295	166,950	3,635	2,413	2,958	3,285	Clover.
13,885,000	1,238,200,000	813,220,000	658,835,000	17,983,951	24,366,184	16,003,008	12,955,092	Hay.
36,047,500	386,285,500	587,104,500	616,559,000	11,926,149	18,505,118	11,553,378	12,133,000	

of the Years 1866, 1871, 1876, 1881, 1888, 1893, and 1898.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
1,875,052	381,512	*	1866
1,842,481	442,421	*	1871
1,719,249	508,667	*	1876
1,548,618	527,417	9,331	1881
1,225,196	770,785	13,406	1888
1,246,552	829,131	25,266	1893
1,074,413	1,168,498	31,822	1898

* Not stated.

No. 22—*continued.*
GERMANY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1898.	1899.	1900.	1898.	1899.	1900.
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 54,018,625.			Statute Acres 133,500,104.		
Area under Cultivation . . .	26,875,792*			65,148,206*		
Grass Meadows, Permanent Pasture and Waste Land }	10,849,302*			26,797,924*		
Woods and Forests . . .	13,956,827*			34,473,363*		
All other (including Lakes and Rivers) . . .	2,336,644*			7,080,611*		
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	1,960,311	2,016,490	2,049,160	4,864,198	4,980,730	5,061,425
Spelt	323,078	324,116†	317,231†	810,352	800,567†	783,561†
Barley	1,660,126	1,640,868†	1,670,033†	4,100,511	4,052,944†	4,124,982†
Oats	3,996,521	3,999,744	4,122,818	9,871,407	9,879,368	10,183,360
Rye	5,945,191	5,871,008	5,954,973	14,684,622	14,501,533	14,708,783
Buckwheat	140,389	—	—	346,761	—	—
Beans, Peas, Vetches, &c. .	665,583	—	—	1,643,990	—	—
All other†	592,257	—	—	1,462,875	—	—
Total under Corn Crops .	15,297,456	—	—	37,784,716	—	—
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	3,080,588	3,131,463	3,218,277	7,609,052	7,734,714	7,942,144
Beetroot (Sugar)	436,565	—	—	1,078,316	—	—
Turnips }	499,200	—	—	1,233,024	—	—
Carrots }						
Kohlrabi }	471,244	—	—	1,163,973	—	—
Fodder Roots (for Cattle) .						
Vineyards	117,279	117,284	119,249	289,679	289,691	294,545
Tobacco	17,652	14,615	14,779	43,600	36,099	36,504
Hops	38,740	—	37,191	95,688	—	91,862
Clover †	1,802,082	1,824,532	1,808,498	4,451,098	4,506,594	4,466,990
Grass Meadows	5,915,475	5,887,572	5,912,122	14,611,223	14,542,303	14,602,941

* In 1893.

† Includes mixed corn ("Mengengetreide"), and corn and pulse mixed ("Mischfrucht").

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1850—68 (Average)	3,193,711	—	—	—	—	14,999,194
1873	3,352,231	1,026	11,689	8,961,221	6,815,481	15,776,702
1883	3,522,545	1,009	8,786	9,067,298	6,699,471	15,766,764
1892	3,836,256	383	6,320	9,946,164	7,609,530	17,555,694
1897	4,038,485	—	—	—	—	18,490,772

No. 22—continued.

GERMANY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Tonnen (1,000 Kilogs.).			Cwts.			
1898.	1899.	1900.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Area under Cultivation.
						{ Grass Meadows, Permanent Pasture, and Waste Land.
						Woods and Forests.
						{ All other (including Lakes and Rivers).
						Corn Crops :
3,292,945	3,847,447	3,841,165	64,800,453	75,712,261	75,588,640	Wheat.
426,407	476,095§	466,347§	8,391,081	9,368,869§	9,177,043§	Spelt.
2,514,024	2,983,876||	3,002,182||	49,472,401	58,718,417||	59,078,653||	Barley.
5,780,699	6,882,687	7,091,930	112,755,898	126,441,448	129,559,051	Oats.
7,582,706	8,675,792	8,550,659	148,232,503	170,727,192	168,264,754	Rye.
99,487	—	—	1,957,762	—	—	Buckwheat.
716,668	—	—	14,103,002	—	—	Beans, Peas, Vetches, &c.
743,946	—	—	14,639,795	—	—	All other.†
21,106,882	—	—	415,353,285	—	—	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
31,791,683	33,486,202	39,667,240	625,614,905	757,353,475	730,594,616	Potatoes.
11,568,539	—	—	227,653,305	—	—	Beetroot (Sugar).
4,768,523	—	—	93,837,720	—	—	{ Turnips.
						{ Carrots.
						{ Kohlrabi.
10,502,608	—	—	206,676,322	—	—	Fodder Roots (for Cattle).
Hectols. 1,406,818	Hectols. —	Hectols. —	Galls. 30,949,996	Galls. —	Galls. —	Wine.
Tonnen. 32,559	Tonnen. 30,075	Tonnen. 34,820	Cwts. 640,715	Cwts. 591,833	Cwts. 685,208	Tobacco.
21,867	—	21,782	430,311	—	423,639	Hops.
7,598,954	8,277,273	6,781,234	149,433,166	162,884,908	133,445,982	Clover.‡
21,971,628	23,767,790	23,116,276	432,870,251	467,716,153	454,895,282	Hay.

† Exclusive of Clover for Seed.

§ Winter Spelt only.

|| Summer Barley only.

of the YEARS from 1859-68 (Average), 1873, 1883, 1892 and 1897.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
23,016,769	6,462,572	1,818,421	1859-68 (Average)
24,999,406	7,124,088	2,320,002	1873
19,189,715	9,206,195	2,640,994	1883
13,539,612	12,174,288	3,091,287	1892
10,366,772	14,274,557	—	1897

AGRICULTURE.

HOLLAND.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	3,253,827		3,255,344	8,036,953		8,040,700
Woods and Forests	248,940	249,886	250,683	614,685	617,218	619,187
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	2,111,222	2,111,813	2,113,103	5,214,718	5,216,178	5,219,364
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	62,199	73,088	71,836	153,682	180,527	177,435
Spelt	135	148	170	333	366	420
Barley	36,320	35,182	35,531	89,710	86,900	87,761
Oats	134,193	127,124	128,223	331,457	313,996	316,711
Rye	213,448	214,514	213,374	527,217	529,850	528,244
Beans and Peas	65,857	59,407	59,142	162,667	146,735	146,822
Buckwheat	31,241	29,854	29,028	77,165	73,739	71,699
Total under Corn Crops	548,393	539,317	538,094	1,342,181	1,332,113	1,329,092
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	151,212	150,028	155,535	373,494	370,569	384,171
Beetroot (Sugar)	38,508	43,129	46,465	95,115	106,529	114,769
Fodder Roots (for Cattle)	27,715	27,489	27,455	68,456	67,898	67,814
Flax	10,433	8,004	8,000	25,770	19,770	19,760
Tobacco	784	782	744	1,936	1,932	1,838
Hops	57	52	58	141	128	143
Gardenland	39,393	39,327	39,557	97,301	97,138	97,706
Orchards	22,124	22,383	22,504	54,646	55,286	55,585
Bare Fallow	10,071	9,596	8,744	24,875	23,702	21,598
Grass under Rotation	63,421	65,459	63,162	156,650	161,684	156,010
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	1,185,568	1,185,209	1,185,366	2,928,353	2,927,466	2,927,854

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other kinds.	Total.
1860	242,528	—	—	1,251,851
1870	252,054	970,680	431,142	1,410,822
1880	278,438	908,000	542,358	1,469,600
1885	270,100	901,400	608,700	1,510,100
1890	273,100	900,500	632,300	1,532,800
1891	271,900	897,400	634,800	1,532,200
1892	270,900	894,000	634,500	1,528,500
1893	265,400	877,200	608,600	1,485,800
1894	263,800	891,900	616,400	1,508,300
1895	266,300	904,400	638,800	1,543,200
1896	269,000	916,900	666,500	1,583,400
1897	273,500	936,000	685,300	1,621,300
1898	279,700	951,500	689,100	1,640,600
1899	284,900	958,400	688,100	1,646,500

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
						{ TOTAL AREA .(exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
1,512,000	1,905,000	1,798,000	4,158,000	5,238,750	4,989,000	Corn Crops : Wheat.
6,000	7,000	9,000	16,500	19,250	24,750	Spelt.
1,317,000	1,347,000	1,399,000	3,621,750	3,704,250	3,847,250	Barley.
5,682,000	5,856,000	5,660,000	15,625,500	16,104,000	15,565,000	Oats.
4,204,000	4,815,000	4,570,000	11,561,000	13,241,250	12,567,500	Rye.
1,490,000	1,392,000	1,690,000	4,097,500	3,828,000	4,647,500	Beans and Peas.
557,000	482,000	431,000	1,531,750	1,325,500	1,185,250	Buckwheat.
14,768,000	15,804,000	15,555,000	40,612,000	43,461,000	42,776,250	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
27,461,000	27,533,000	33,723,000	75,517,750	75,729,500	92,733,250	Potatoes.
Kilogs. 1,151,931,000	Kilogs. 1,257,532,000	Kilogs. 1,602,825,000	Cwts. 22,668,356	Cwts. 24,746,433	Cwts. 31,541,306	Beetroot (Sugar).
5,218,000	4,630,000	4,945,000	102,683	91,112	97,811	Fibre } Seed } Flax.
Hectol. 97,000	Hectol. 62,000	Hectol. 77,000	Bush. 266,750	Bush. 170,500	Bush. 211,750	
Kilogs. 1,786,000	Kilogs. 1,541,000	Kilogs. 1,418,000	Cwts. 35,146	Cwts. 30,325	Cwts. 27,904	Tobacco.
62,000	22,000	117,000	1,220	433	2,302	Hops.

Years 1860, 1870, 1880, 1885, and 1890 to 1899.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
865,829	270,587	114,939	1860
900,187	329,068	136,930	1870
847,633	334,820	157,658	1880
774,100	442,000	158,900	1885
819,300	578,700	164,800	1890
810,600	517,400	187,100	1891
752,300	543,900	165,800	1892
688,400	571,100	164,500	1893
665,300	640,200	167,500	1894
679,200	662,200	169,600	1895
706,400	656,100	173,000	1896
729,100	653,500	175,000	1897
756,000	714,100	177,200	1898
755,400	737,800	179,400	1899

No. 22—continued

BELGIUM.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1880.	1895.	1900.†	1880.	1895.	1900.†
TOTAL AREA (Inclusive of Lakes and Rivers) . . .	Hectares, 2,945,589			Statute Acres 7,275,605		
Woods and Forests	489,423	521,494	—	1,208,875	1,288,090	—
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	2,215,534	2,607,514	1,692,772	5,472,309	6,440,560	4,181,147
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	275,982	180,377	168,957	681,552	445,531	417,324
Spelt	52,514	33,854	23,720	129,710	83,619	58,588
Barley	40,182	40,243	38,423	99,250	99,400	94,917
Oats	249,486	248,694	253,266	616,230	614,274	625,567
Rye	277,640	283,376	245,164	685,771	699,939	605,555
Beans and Peas	33,093	26,325	21,043	81,737	65,023	51,989
Buckwheat	13,184	4,701	3,025	32,564	11,612	7,472
Mixed Corn	25,726	18,447	13,364	63,543	45,504	33,009
Total under Corn Crops	967,757	836,017	766,972	2,390,357	2,064,962	1,894,421
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	199,357	184,691	141,052	492,412	456,187	348,398
Beetroot (Sugar)	32,627	54,099	63,515	80,589	133,625	156,882
Fodder Roots (for Cattle)	26,188	53,801	47,692	64,684	132,888	117,799
Flax	40,078	30,615	20,214	98,993	75,619	49,929
Tobacco	1,577	2,148	2,025	3,895	5,306	5,002
Hops	4,185	3,705	2,202	10,337	9,151	5,439
Bare Fallow	42,002	31,115	—	103,745	76,854	—
Grass under Rotation	185,778	192,924	—	458,872	476,522	—
" Meadows and Permanent Pasture	339,102	444,984	412,093	961,082	1,099,110	1,017,870

* The figures for the Production for the year 1897 are
† The particulars for 1900 were collected only from those persons who cultivated at least
‡ The hay crop returned in 1900

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1880	271,974	796,178	586,637	1,382,815
1895	271,527	802,271	612,707	1,420,978
1900	241,553	828,445	829,049	1,657,494

NOTE.—The above particulars relating to Area and Live

No. 22—continued

BELGIUM.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.*								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	
Hectolitres.				Quintaux.	Bushels.				Cwts.
1897.	1898.	1899.	1900. †		1897.	1898.	1899.		1900.†
								{ TOTAL AREA (Inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).	
								Woods and Forests.	
								{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.	
4,217,214	4,806,571	3,816,777	3,752,380	11,507,330	13,333,070	10,496,137	7,384,106	Corn Crops :	
1,376,503	1,350,774	1,306,477	419,318	3,785,383	3,714,629	3,840,312	825,168	Wheat.	
1,277,715	1,429,833	1,402,871	1,085,903	3,513,716	3,932,041	3,857,895	2,038,633	Spelt.	
10,427,739	12,238,231	10,101,950	5,696,584	23,676,232	33,655,135	27,790,363	11,190,335	Barley.	
7,189,249	7,296,982	6,543,152	5,042,872	19,770,435	20,066,563	17,993,668	9,923,651	Oats.	
689,715	707,612	662,334	423,235	1,806,716	1,945,933	1,821,418	842,804	Rye.	
103,751	89,460	96,370	43,935	235,315	246,015	265,017	86,458	Beans and Peas.	
441,067	456,009	408,047	251,277	1,212,934	1,254,025	1,122,129	494,477	Buckwheat.	
25,722,953	23,435,422	24,427,978	16,660,626	70,733,121	78,197,410	67,176,930	32,735,732	Mixed Corn.	
								Total Corn Crops.	
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Green and other Crops:	
2,753,233,399	3,216,209,074	3,324,604,690	2,392,610,000	54,278,093	63,290,400	65,423,471	47,033,147	Potatoes.	
1,556,861,022	1,507,193,140	1,806,831,300	2,180,267,400	30,636,301	29,659,506	35,555,300	42,904,543	Beetroot (Sugar).	
2,524,665,726	2,174,421,216	1,733,365,634	2,751,213,000	49,681,815	42,789,503	34,208,552	54,139,942	Fodder Roots (for Cattle).	
15,307,500	16,103,490	21,767,265	—	301,230	316,804	423,349	—	Flax.	
—	3,537,016	3,406,728	4,809,746	—	69,608	67,040	94,649	Tobacco.	
2,766,701,150	2,340,236,375	2,730,350,048	509,353,300	54,444,726	55,391,794	53,729,338	10,025,412	Clover (Red).	
1,755,906,364	1,813,309,300	1,506,115,680	779,551,700	34,553,739	35,683,346	29,633,205	15,340,464	Hay.	

stated to have been calculated on the area in 1895.

1 hectare. † Weight of the dried clover ; for previous years its weight when green is given.
was that from meadow-land only.

the Years 1880, 1895, and 1900.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
265,400	646,375	248,755	1880.
236,722	1,163,133	241,045	1895.
—	1,006,501	—	1900.

Stock are according to the Census Returns of each year.

234
No. 22—continued.
FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1898.	1899.	1900.	1898.	1899.	1900.
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 52,857,199			Statute Acres 180,557,281		
Woods and Forests	9,521,568*			23,518,273*		
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	38,618,682*			95,838,145*		
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	6,963,711	6,940,210	6,864,070	17,200,366	17,142,319	16,954,253
Spelt	814,463	806,270	757,193	2,011,724	1,991,487	1,870,267
Barley	3,887,505	3,939,300	3,941,420	9,602,137	9,730,071	9,735,307
Oats	1,474,915	1,488,900	1,419,780	3,643,040	3,677,583	3,506,857
Rye	569,783	585,960	602,581	1,407,364	1,447,321	1,488,375
Buckwheat	561,689	561,042	541,191	1,387,872	1,385,774	1,336,742
Maize	84,336	80,970	36,502	84,810	76,496	90,160
Millet	236,960	224,030	200,560	585,291	553,354	495,383
Mixed Corn						
Total under Corn Crops	14,543,362	14,576,682	14,363,297	35,922,104	36,004,405	35,477,344
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	1,542,957	1,564,720	1,507,898	3,811,104	3,864,858	3,729,448
Beetroot, Sugar	262,251	279,361	329,617	647,760	690,022	814,154
Fodder Roots (for Cattle)	436,120	446,770	492,013	1,077,216	1,103,522	1,215,272
Colza	50,279	51,535	38,715	124,189	127,291	95,626
Flax	19,271	17,594	21,260	47,599	43,457	52,512
Hemp	29,250	29,032	26,790	72,247	71,709	66,171
Vineyards	1,751,071	1,719,621	1,778,890	4,325,145	4,247,464	4,393,858
Olive Yards	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hops	2,844	2,790	2,851	7,025	6,891	7,042
Tobacco	16,802	16,657	17,673	41,723	41,143	43,652
Clover	1,134,615	1,102,710	1,022,422	2,802,499	2,723,694	2,525,362
Lucerne	704,506	805,660	880,818	1,740,130	1,989,980	2,175,606
Sainfoin	674,648	690,700	728,863	1,666,381	1,706,029	1,800,292
Bare Fallow	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grass under Rotation	—	—	505,271	—	—	1,248,019
" Meadows and Permanent Pasture	5,612,858	5,639,800	5,566,258	13,863,759	13,930,306	13,748,657

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the Years

Years.	Horses.†	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1852	2,866,054	315,831	380,180	5,781,465§	8,172,829	13,954,294
1862	2,914,412	330,987	396,237	6,406,261§	6,406,328	12,811,589
1875	2,754,842	283,404	407,042	7,315,222§	4,042,919	11,358,141
1880	2,848,800	273,819	392,859	7,113,242§	4,833,011	11,446,253
1890	2,862,273	230,612	371,936	6,509,325	7,063,360	13,562,685
1891	2,883,460	230,877	364,887	6,557,632	7,103,901	13,661,533
1892	2,852,032	227,036	361,485	6,450,645	6,913,789	13,364,434
1893	2,767,648	215,755	357,965	6,005,246	6,149,395	12,154,641
1894	2,807,042	218,762	359,879	6,229,434	6,649,806	12,879,240
1895	2,812,447	211,479	357,778	6,359,795	6,874,033	13,233,828
1896	2,849,658	208,791	360,521	6,351,491	6,963,140	13,334,631
1897	2,899,131	205,715	361,414	6,444,238	7,042,231	13,486,519
1898	2,894,379	208,227	361,728	6,473,489	6,945,198	13,418,687
1899	2,917,160	204,750	357,820	6,545,850	7,003,090	13,550,890
1900	2,903,063	205,002	356,239	7,819,582	6,701,250	14,520,832

*In 1892.

† Employed on farms.

‡ Including vines planted during the year.

§ Including Heifers.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1898.	1899.	1900.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
						{ Wheat.
						Spelt.
						Barley.
						Oats.
						Rye.
						Buckwheat.
						Maize.
						Millet.
						Mixed Corn.
128,096,149	128,418,920	114,710,880	352,264,410	353,152,030	315,454,920	Total Corn Crops.
16,519,611	15,965,799	14,394,320	45,423,930	43,905,923	39,584,380	
98,061,158	95,301,320	88,309,920	269,676,434	262,078,630	242,852,230	
23,524,318	23,577,000	20,889,000	64,691,875	64,836,750	57,444,750	
7,566,143	8,106,430	8,163,627	20,806,393	22,292,682	22,449,974	
8,290,025	9,002,990	7,834,660	22,770,069	24,785,222	21,545,315	
375,210	334,020	375,690	1,081,827	918,555	1,033,147	
4,225,674	3,951,500	3,212,150	11,620,604	10,866,625	8,833,413	
236,651,288	234,657,970	257,890,247	788,291,042	782,809,417	709,198,179	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Green and other Crops :
118,321,002	123,476,410	122,541,230	232,840,010	242,983,935	241,143,635	Potatoes.
65,935,449	72,266,270	85,861,510	129,751,544	142,209,696	168,963,186	Beetroot, Sugar.
104,633,854	105,126,730	110,288,160	206,903,493	206,874,387	217,031,343	{ Fodder Roots (for Cattle).
638,236	620,163	425,310	1,955,957	1,220,392	836,949	Colza.
90,696	87,693	125,150	178,477	172,567	246,277	Seed } Flax.
112,969	120,257	194,155	224,275	236,649	332,070	Fibre }
88,104	85,033	85,988	173,376	167,333	169,212	Seed } Hemp.
206,189	213,919	185,125	405,750	420,962	364,300	Fibre }
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Wine.
31,730,992	46,810,390	68,532,239	698,081,824	1,029,823,530	1,507,709,258	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Olives, Fruit.
1,418,977	904,940	1,035,792	2,792,344	1,780,793	2,136,683	Hops.
30,545	39,539	36,235	60,108	77,307	71,305	Tobacco.
202,951	227,574	227,598	399,379	447,833	447,880	
Tonneaux.	Tonneaux.	Tonneaux.	Tons. ||	Tons. ||	Tons. ||	Lucerne.
4,012,508	4,054,956	3,649,998	4,012,508	4,054,956	3,649,998	Sainfoin.
2,258,439	3,511,796	2,221,558	2,258,439	3,511,796	2,221,558	Clover.
4,430,673	2,233,432	3,501,627	4,430,673	2,233,432	3,501,627	Hay.
20,277,206	19,270,015	18,015,581††	20,277,206	19,270,015	18,015,581	

1852, 1862, 1875, 1880, and 1890 to 1900.

Sheep and Lambs.			Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
Sheep.	Lambs.	Total.			
Not distinguished.			5,246,403	1,337,940	1852
			6,037,543	1,726,398	1862
			5,629,617	1,629,854	1875
			5,565,620	1,522,360	1880
			6,017,238	1,505,090	1890
			6,096,232	1,480,229	1891
			6,337,100	1,523,560	1892
			5,860,592	1,466,451	1893
			6,038,372	1,484,921	1894
			6,306,019	1,509,502	1895
			6,402,370	1,499,005	1896
			6,262,764	1,495,756	1897
			6,230,966	1,501,653	1898
			6,305,200	1,504,390	1899
			6,740,405	1,557,925	1900

†† Including Hay from Grass under Rotation in this year.

|| Tons of 2,204 lbs.

FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE.

CULTIVATION, PRODUCTION, and AVERAGE PRICES of WHEAT.

Years.	Area under Cultivation.	Crop.	Average Produce per Hectare.	Average Price					
				per Hectolitre.		per Quarter (Imperial Measure).			
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Frs.	Cts.	Frs.	Cts.	s.	d.
1841	5,562,668	71,463,663	12·67	18	54	53	93	43	2
1851	5,909,376	85,986,232	14·33	14	48	42	12	33	8
1861	6,754,227	75,116,287	11·12	24	55	71	42	57	2
1862	6,881,613	99,292,224	14·43	23	24	67	61	54	1
1863	6,918,768	116,781,794	16·83	19	78	57	54	46	0
1864	6,889,073	111,274,018	16·15	17	58	51	14	40	11
1865	6,904,892	95,751,609	13·84	16	41	47	74	38	2
1866	6,915,555	85,181,455	12·23	19	61	57	05	45	8
1867	6,960,425	83,005,739	11·92	26	19	76	19	60	11
1868	7,062,841	116,783,000	16·53	26	64	77	50	62	0
1869	7,084,087	107,941,553	15·34	20	33	59	14	47	4
1870	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1871	6,397,801	72,806,067	11·33	25	65	74	62	59	8
1872	6,867,152	119,034,990	17·33	23	15	67	35	53	11
1873	6,966,419	83,861,193	12·04	25	62	74	53	59	7
1874	6,944,614	136,367,798	19·64	25	11	73	05	58	5
1875	6,976,115	101,690,385	14·57	19	32	56	20	45	0
1876	6,873,267	98,655,499	14·35	20	59	59	90	47	11
1877	6,943,154	100,804,323	14·50	23	44	68	19	54	7
1878	6,955,360	96,446,298	13·65	21	25	61	32	49	5
1879	6,929,306	80,899,123	11·67	22	12	64	25	51	6
1880	6,873,503	100,553,846	14·48	22	19	64	55	51	3
1881	6,957,084	96,816,063	13·91	22	20	64	53	51	3
1882	6,977,792	122,133,770	17·68	19	29	56	12	44	11
1883	6,866,054	104,772,587	15·25	19	00	55	23	44	3
1884	7,052,921	114,230,977	15·93	17	76	51	66	41	4
1885	6,956,765	109,861,862	15·70	16	41	47	74	38	3
1886	6,956,167	107,287,082	15·42	16	54	48	12	38	6
1887	6,967,466	112,456,107	16·14	17	71	51	52	41	2
1888	6,973,134	98,740,723	14·15	18	79	54	66	43	9
1889	7,033,968	108,319,771	15·39	18	09	52	62	42	1
1890	7,061,739	110,915,880	16·55	18	96	55	16	44	1
1891	5,754,344	77,657,568	13·49	20	54	59	75	47	10
1892	6,986,623	109,537,907	15·68	17	84	51	90	41	6
1893	7,073,050	97,792,080	13·82	16	21	47	16	37	9
1894	6,991,449	122,469,207	17·52	14	84	43	17	34	6
1895	7,001,669	119,967,745	17·13	14	06	40	90	32	9
1896	6,870,352	119,742,416	17·42	14	33	41	69	33	4
1897	6,583,776	86,900,088	13·19	18	80	54	60	43	9
1898	6,963,711	123,096,149	18·40	19	62	57	08	45	8
1899	6,940,210	123,418,920	18·50	15	02	43	69	34	11
1900	6,864,070	114,710,880	16·71	14	45	42	04	33	8

No. 22—continued.

FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE.

TOTAL PRODUCTION and TRADE in WINE.

Years.	Area under Cultivation.	Quantity of Wine Produced.	Average.		Movement of *						
			Produce per Hectare.	Price per Hectol.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.
					Ordinary Wines.	" Vins de liqueur."	Total.	Ordinary Wines.	" Vins de liqueur."	Total.	
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectol.	Franca.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.
1851	2,179,990	39,429,000	18·08	10·00	682	2,688	3,320	2,252,150	16,871	2,269,080	2,265,710
1861	2,219,693	29,788,000	18·40	29·00	232,109	19,576	251,745	1,781,176	76,531	1,857,707	1,605,962
1862	2,235,818	37,110,000	16·60	29·00	102,229	19,090	121,319	1,811,723	32,190	1,893,913	1,772,594
1863	2,273,906	51,362,000	22·59	29·00	80,000	23,869	103,869	1,979,768	104,683	2,084,456	1,980,587
1864	2,256,235	50,653,000	22·45	30·00	94,061	25,975	120,036	2,237,110	99,027	2,336,137	2,216,101
1865	2,293,567	68,943,000	30·06	26·00	74,242	25,379	99,621	2,768,103	100,295	2,868,398	2,768,777
1866	2,287,821	63,883,000	27·85	25·00	51,965	29,927	81,892	3,162,773	111,129	3,273,902	3,192,010
1867	2,314,846	39,128,000	16·90	27·00	170,779	33,163	203,942	2,495,894	95,275	2,591,169	2,337,227
1868	2,332,470	52,098,000	22·34	31·00	359,700	35,320	395,020	2,703,994	102,419	2,806,413	2,411,393
1869	2,643,174	70,000,000	29·79	29·00	334,441	43,732	378,173	2,944,354	118,696	3,063,050	2,634,877
1870	2,233,178	54,535,000	23·32	28·00	99,909	26,701	126,610	2,747,103	118,902	2,866,005	2,739,395
1871	2,417,223	59,028,000	24·42	29·00	112,258	35,503	147,761	3,173,332	145,424	3,319,256	3,171,495
1872	2,423,637	54,920,000	22·61	30·00	481,781	36,659	518,440	3,240,787	189,183	3,429,970	2,911,530
1873	2,423,737	36,000,000	15·00	41·00	606,596	47,206	653,801	3,804,986	176,445	3,981,431	3,327,630
1874	2,391,175	69,937,000	29·25	24·00	641,029	39,006	680,035	3,058,756	173,723	3,232,484	2,551,849
1875	2,396,139	78,202,000	32·64	21·00	248,180	43,649	291,829	3,563,785	162,067	3,730,872	3,439,043
1876	2,394,443	44,306,000	18·54	25·00	617,458	58,942	676,400	3,174,920	155,991	3,330,911	2,654,511
1877	2,342,639	55,273,000	23·62	27·00	647,229	60,135	707,364	2,960,665	140,973	3,101,638	2,394,274
1878	2,305,359	50,637,000	21·96	29·00	1,523,516	79,365	1,602,881	2,745,754	49,233	2,794,987	1,192,106
1879	2,299,220	26,523,000	11·53	33·18	2,830,680	107,431	2,938,111	3,001,924	44,813	3,046,737	108,626
1880	2,253,520	33,916,000	15·02	33·18	7,095,769	124,306	7,220,574	2,446,393	41,188	2,487,581	†4,732,993
1881	2,245,331	33,578,000	17·16	40·26	7,703,797	134,960	7,838,757	2,525,630	46,566	2,572,196	†5,266,561
1882	2,180,265	33,825,000	17·33	40·41	7,333,306	152,933	7,536,739	2,579,853	33,423	2,613,276	†4,918,463
1883	2,175,436	46,165,000	21·21	37·01	8,326,277	154,516	8,980,793	2,502,883	33,289	2,541,172	†6,439,621
1884	2,195,412	35,595,000	16·21	40·00	7,996,354	133,520	8,129,874	2,437,149	34,616	2,471,765	†5,658,109
1885	1,971,232	31,481,000	16·53	39·37	8,035,982	147,683	8,183,665	2,572,710	30,066	2,602,776	†5,580,839
1886	1,907,550	30,336,000	16·24	40·29	10,359,233	151,662	11,010,895	2,681,674	27,579	2,709,253	†3,301,642
1887	1,919,378	25,365,000	13·61	35·98	12,132,357	149,429	12,282,236	2,374,194	23,022	2,402,216	†9,880,070
1888	1,833,300	30,654,000	16·67	30·41	11,392,840	171,433	12,064,273	2,082,029	35,959	2,117,988	†9,946,235
1889	1,836,331	23,224,000	12·64	31·55	10,243,373	226,489	10,474,862	2,081,086	36,717	2,117,803	†3,357,059
1890	1,816,544	27,416,000	15·09	39·06	10,524,132	306,230	10,830,462	2,121,926	39,903	2,161,829	†3,636,633
1891	1,764,363	30,167,000	17·09	30·06	11,874,356	406,302	12,280,658	2,002,579	41,160	2,043,739	†10,336,912
1892	1,792,316	23,891,000	16·11	23·63	9,107,534	292,602	9,400,136	1,858,833	32,011	1,890,894	†7,509,342
1893	1,821,155	50,703,000	27·34	23·25	5,647,305	247,503	5,895,308	1,534,610	34,499	1,569,109	†4,326,199
1894	1,707,274†	39,437,000	23·09	23·05	4,234,577	260,996	4,495,573	1,635,016	29,452	1,724,468	†2,771,105
1895	1,660,939†	26,918,000	16·21	30·12	6,027,020	309,499	6,336,519	1,654,170	42,573	1,696,743	†4,639,776
1896	1,640,818†	44,044,000	23·34	23·27	8,196,408	413,023	8,814,431	1,741,434	42,391	1,783,825	†7,030,606
1897	1,623,567†	31,943,000	19·67	23·63	7,023,309	102,288	7,530,567	1,733,136	41,676	1,774,862	†5,755,705
1898	1,648,493†	31,731,000	19·25	23·63	8,162,132	441,312	8,603,444	1,585,091	51,136	1,636,227	†6,967,317
1899	1,631,760†	46,810,000	28·68	25·48	8,073,036	392,743	8,465,329	1,651,184	65,336	1,716,520	†6,749,309
1900	1,778,390	68,532,000	42·53	17·96	4,815,472	401,062	5,216,554	1,393,542	63,234	1,904,331	†3,311,723

NOTE.—The above Statement is taken from the "Annuaire Statistique de la France."

* Special trade, i.e. Imports for home consumption and Exports of domestic produce only. † Excess of Imports.

‡ Exclusive of the area of Vines planted during the year.

ITALY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1895.	1896.	1898.	1895.	1896.	1898.
TOTAL AREA (including lakes) . . .	Hectares 28,658,800.			Statute Acres 70,787,236.		
Woods and Forests	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops † . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	4,593,000	4,581,000	—	11,345,000	11,815,000	—
Barley	297,000	308,000	—	733,000	761,000	—
Rye	187,000	—	—	338,000	—	—
Oats	474,000	—	—	1,171,000	—	—
Beans, Peas, &c.	849,000	—	—	2,097,000	—	—
Maize	1,957,000	1,956,000	—	4,834,000	4,831,000	—
Total under Corn Crops . . .	8,307,000	—	—	20,518,000	—	—
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	209,000	—	—	516,000	—	—
Vineyards	3,462,000	3,446,000	—	8,551,000	8,512,000	—
Olive Yards	1,034,000	1,029,000	—	2,554,000	2,542,000	—
Rice	163,000	164,000	—	403,000	405,000	—
Flax	52,000	—	—	128,000	—	—
Hemp	105,000	—	—	259,000	—	—
Tobacco	5,245	4,902	4,986	12,955	12,108	12,192
Chestnuts	412,000	404,000	—	1,018,000	998,000	—
Clover, &c.	1,692,000	—	—	4,179,000	—	—
Grass Meadows and per- manent Pasture	2,262,000	—	—	5,587,000	—	—
For Hay	2,262,000	—	—	5,587,000	—	—
For Grass	3,302,000	—	—	8,156,000	—	—

† Arable land only.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1875	—	—	498,766	1,380,380	2,108,745	3,489,125
1876	657,544¶	293,368	—	—	—	—
1881	—	—	674,246	2,366,556	2,416,676	4,783,232
1882	660,123‡‡	302,428	—	—	—	—
1890‡	720,000¶	300,000	1,000,000	—	—	5,000,000
1894	702,390‡‡	327,615	—	—	—	—
1900	741,739	327,276	—	—	—	—

NOTE.—The above particulars have been furnished

‡‡ Exclusive of cavalry horses, and horses for the Royal Household.

¶ Inclusive of

"

"

"

* The figures given in these

§ Including

No. 22—continued.
ITALY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.*

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.				Bushels.				
1895.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1895.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
								{ TOTAL AREA (including lakes).
								Woods and Forests.
								Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops.†
								Corn Crops :
41,499,000	48,400,000	48,600,000	45,000,000	114,122,250	133,100,000	133,650,000	123,750,000	Wheat.
2,620,000	—	—	—	7,205,000	—	—	—	Barley.
1,413,000	—	—	—	3,885,750	—	—	—	Rye.
6,764,000	—	—	—	18,601,000	—	—	—	Oats.
4,080,000	—	—	—	11,220,000	—	—	—	Beans, Peas, &c.
24,838,000	28,065,000	31,200,000	30,400,000	68,304,500	77,178,750	85,500,000	83,600,000	Maize.
81,214,000	—	—	—	223,338,500	—	—	—	Total Corn Crops.
Quintaux. 7,022,000	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	Cwts. 13,818,293	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Green and other Crops :
Hectol. 24,246,000	Hectol. 32,940,000	Hectol. 32,500,000	Hectol. 29,900,000	Galls. 533,412,000	Galls. 724,680,000	Galls. 715,600,000	Galls. 657,800,000	Potatoes.
2,894,000	2,500,000	870,000	1,493,000	63,668,000	55,000,000	19,140,000	32,846,000	Wine.
Hectol. 5,994,000	Hectol. 6,180,000	Hectol. 6,650,000	Hectol. 5,950,000	Bush. 16,483,500	Bush. 16,995,000	Bush. 18,287,500	Bush. 16,362,500	Olive Oil.
Quintaux. 203,000	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	Cwts. 399,475	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Rice.
757,000	—	—	—	1,489,668	—	—	—	Flax, Fibre.
Kilogs. 6,742,961	Kilogs. 5,625,124	Kilogs. —	Kilogs. —	132,692	110,694	—	—	Hemp, Fibre.
Quintaux. 2,633,000	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	5,181,368	—	—	—	Tobacco.
70,206,000	—	—	—	138,155,379	—	—	—	Chestnuts.
52,700,000	—	—	—	103,706,071	—	—	—	Clover, &c.
54,441,000	—	—	—	107,132,111	—	—	—	Hay.
								Grass.

each of the Years 1875, 1876, 1881, 1882, 1890, 1894, and 1900*.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
6,977,104	1,553,582	1,688,478	1875
—	—	—	1876
3,596,108	2,064,000	2,016,307	1881
—	—	—	1882
6,900,000	1,800,000	1,800,000	1890||
—	—	—	1894
—	—	—	1900

by the Director General of Agriculture for Italy.
statements are approximate only.
501,729 calves under a year old.

|| Estimated figures.

No. 22—continued.

AUSTRIA.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1898.	1899.	1900.	1898.	1899.	1900.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of lakes, rivers, &c.)*	28,176,532	28,176,532	28,176,532	69,596,034	69,596,034	69,596,034
Woods and Forests	9,777,414	9,777,414	9,777,414	24,150,213	24,150,213	24,150,213
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass (including vineyards and gardens)	18,409,118	18,409,118	18,409,118	45,470,521	45,470,521	45,470,521
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	1,055,939	1,072,100	1,065,311	2,608,169	2,648,087	2,631,318
Barley	1,167,944	1,189,415	1,234,093	2,884,322	2,937,855	3,048,210
Oats	1,901,170	1,967,132	1,899,224	4,695,890	4,611,816	4,691,063
Rye and Spelt	1,831,376	1,846,056	1,701,711	4,523,499	4,559,758	4,203,226
Pulse	235,231	234,708	232,619	704,521	703,229	697,575
Buckwheat	154,583	155,735	163,617	381,820	384,665	404,134
Maize	340,560	333,957	334,990	841,183	824,574	827,425
Mixed Corn	23,296	23,289	23,119	57,541	57,524	57,104
All Other	62,479	59,148	67,468	154,323	146,096	166,646
Total under Corn Crops	6,822,578	6,831,540	6,771,952	16,851,768	16,878,904	16,726,721
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	1,181,998	1,155,832	1,168,366	2,919,535	2,855,029	2,885,864
Beetroot (Sugar)	209,624	243,892	239,806	517,771	601,178	592,326
Fodder Roots (for Cattle)	159,167	163,092	111,404	393,142	402,837	275,168
Vineyards	254,430	254,698	248,326	628,442	629,104	613,365
Olive Yards	—	—	54,728	—	—	135,178
Flax	79,908	69,233	71,687	197,372	171,006	177,067
Hemp	34,832	34,423	33,012	86,159	85,025	81,540
Tobacco	4,547	3,708	3,665	11,231	9,159	9,053
Hops	17,632	17,645	13,540	43,551	43,583	45,794
Clover	942,537	966,297	936,503	2,328,066	2,386,754	2,313,162
Grass under Rotation	132,876	132,876	133,132	328,204	328,204	328,336
Alpine Meadows, for Hay	142,915	142,915	143,041	353,000	353,000	353,311
Permanent Grass, for Hay	3,018,438	3,020,791	3,078,172	7,455,542	7,461,354	7,603,085
" " not for hay	—	—	2,725,056	—	—	6,730,888

* The total productive area is here given ; the total area of Austria,

NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK according to the Census

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1899	1,380,623	11,723	31,351	3,831,136	3,594,076	7,425,212
1890	1,463,282	12,710	36,906	4,138,625	4,445,452	8,584,077
1890	1,543,197	17,391	40,561	4,254,303	4,392,633	8,643,336

No. 22—continued.

AUSTRIA.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1898.	1899.	1900.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of lakes, rivers, &c.).*
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops Fallow, and Grass (including vineyards and gardens).
16,683,590	18,156,511	14,741,700	45,893,623	49,930,405	40,539,840	Corn Crops : Wheat.
21,159,306	24,250,010	20,525,032	58,188,336	66,687,528	56,443,838	Barley.
40,240,065	43,051,806	37,021,412	110,660,179	118,392,467	101,808,883	Oats.
28,803,852	30,596,778	19,905,608	79,210,593	84,966,140	54,740,422	Rye and Spelt.
3,544,338	3,779,988	3,144,126	9,746,929	10,394,967	8,646,347	Pulse.
2,049,491	2,024,587	2,158,287	5,636,100	5,567,614	5,935,289	Buckwheat.
5,664,528	5,144,566	5,426,116	15,577,452	14,147,556	14,921,819	Maize.
426,068	418,566	481,870	1,171,742	1,151,056	1,325,142	Mixed Corn.
930,777	984,948	885,557	2,559,637	2,571,107	2,435,282	All Other.
119,507,124	128,657,760	104,289,768	328,644,591	353,808,840	286,796,862	Total Corn Crops.
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Green and other Crops :
116,185,113	107,902,637	117,019,738	228,587,311	212,336,975	230,278,127	Potatoes.
47,185,563	65,284,120	52,581,917	92,854,447	128,469,822	102,883,344	Beetroot (Sugar).
26,388,886	25,977,817	22,320,413	51,732,674	51,119,649	43,923,384	Fodder Roots (for Cattle).
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Wine.
4,224,075	3,367,792	5,213,282	92,929,650	74,091,424	114,692,204	
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Olive Oil.
100,732	22,097	64,340	198,220	43,484	126,612	Flax Fibre.
402,967	417,611	503,277	792,922	821,798	920,377	Hemp Fibre.
169,157	196,096	153,233	332,877	383,921	301,541	Tobacco.
58,151	39,050	52,987	114,433	76,845	104,271	Hops.
62,684	108,389	90,105	123,353	213,294	177,314	Clover.
24,050,577	35,144,428	29,264,727	67,006,671	69,159,214	57,588,802	Hay
91,517,213	92,910,822	87,346,848	180,092,800	182,835,225	171,885,135	

inclusive of lakes, rivers, &c., being 30,002,438 Hectares or 74,106,022 statute acres.

returns in each of the Years 1869, 1880, and 1890.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
5,026,398	2,551,478	979,164	1869
3,841,340	2,721,541	1,006,676	1880
3,186,787	3,549,700	1,085,832	1890

HUNGARY (Inclusive of CROATIA and SLAVONIA).

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1898.	1899.	1900.	1898.	1899.	1900.
TOTAL AREA	Square Kilometres 322,285.			Statute Acres 79,617,286.		
Woods and Forests	9,045,932	9,037,814	9,040,677	22,343,452	22,323,475	22,330,472
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	3,302,293	3,414,753	3,564,070	8,156,664	8,434,440	8,803,253
Spelt	7,199	8,098	6,420	17,782	20,002	15,857
Rye	1,106,964	1,139,751	1,113,736	2,734,201	2,815,185	2,750,928
Barley	1,045,536	1,085,133	1,079,566	2,532,474	2,620,279	2,666,528
Oats	1,047,045	1,033,069	1,081,590	2,536,201	2,625,780	2,671,527
Peas, Beans, &c.	48,515	46,713	47,189	119,832	115,881	116,557
Maize	2,505,800	2,496,622	2,588,418	6,189,326	6,166,656	6,393,392
Buckwheat	12,079	11,113	11,037	29,835	27,449	27,261
Mixed Corn	146,534	146,863	141,172	361,939	362,752	348,695
Millet	59,962	58,375	55,435	148,106	144,186	136,925
Total under Corn Crops	9,281,927	9,470,490	9,688,633	22,926,360	23,392,110	23,930,923
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	542,229	521,507	575,051	1,339,306	1,288,122	1,420,376
Beetroot (Sugar)	75,015	74,438	91,568	185,287	183,862	226,173
Fodder Roots (for Cattle)	157,362	160,330	175,714	388,684	396,015	434,014
Tobacco	34,165	34,922	39,512	84,388	86,257	97,596
Rape	52,836	54,144	33,977	130,505	133,736	83,923
Flax	18,519	18,391	18,420	45,742	45,426	45,497
Hemp	66,428	64,493	67,102	164,077	159,298	166,742
Vineyards	248,223	254,922	260,225	613,111	629,657	642,756
Vetches (mixed), &c.	371,640	373,477	398,537	917,951	922,438	934,386
Clover, Lucerne, &c.	514,136	508,847	543,159	1,269,916	1,256,852	1,341,603
Grass Meadows	4,217,110	4,196,340	4,202,402	10,416,262	10,364,960	10,379,933

NOTE: The particulars of Secondary Crops have been included in the figures given for Fodder

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	2,158,819	2,062,488	3,226,705	5,279,193
1880	2,078,528	2,035,217	3,276,161	5,311,378
1884*	1,748,859	1,752,406	3,126,632	4,879,038
1895	2,808,457	2,185,224	4,553,141	6,738,365

* Exclusive of Croatia

HUNGARY (Inclusive of CROATIA and SLAVONIA.)
and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1898.	1899.	1900.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
						TOTAL AREA.
						Woods and Forests.
49,176,361	53,142,624	53,833,153	135,234,993	146,142,216	148,041,171	Corn Crops :
101,259	90,783	71,870	278,462	249,653	197,642	Wheat.
16,467,566	17,712,412	15,099,057	45,283,807	48,709,134	41,522,407	Spelt.
20,490,747	21,663,844	19,105,496	56,319,554	59,589,321	52,540,114	Rye.
27,557,907	28,062,879	24,907,852	75,784,244	77,172,917	68,496,593	Barley.
583,973	499,865	558,922	1,619,676	1,373,254	1,537,036	Oats.
51,146,652	45,076,411	50,639,178	140,653,298	123,960,130	139,257,739	Peas, Beans, &c.
125,160	100,629	118,962	344,190	276,730	327,146	Maize.
2,218,162	2,225,719	2,050,512	6,099,945	6,120,727	5,638,908	Buckwheat.
756,237	586,025	675,018	2,079,652	1,611,569	1,856,299	Mixed Corn.
168,629,024	169,165,691	167,060,020	463,729,816	465,205,650	459,415,065	Millet.
						Total Corn Crops.
Met. Cntrs. 40,314,764 15,013,250 39,172,708 473,429	Met. Cntrs. 33,650,982 16,223,999 39,150,824 434,941	Met. Cntrs. 48,621,830 19,856,927 43,793,628 599,194	Cwts. 80,317,625 29,543,931 77,086,293 931,641	Cwts. 76,059,611 31,926,512 77,043,229 855,902	Cwts. 95,680,815 39,075,596 85,179,604 1,179,128	Green and other Crops :
Hectol. 111,607 675,686	Hectol. 97,623 637,801	Hectol. 69,887 497,960	Bush. 306,919 1,858,136	Bush. 268,463 1,754,200	Bush. 192,189 1,369,390	Potatoes.
Met. Cntrs. 403,475 114,591 507,924	Met. Cntrs. 431,470 94,082 465,136	Met. Cntrs. 250,920 99,747 480,719	Cwts. 793,981 225,499 999,522	Cwts. 849,071 185,140 915,321	Cwts. 493,775 196,288 945,966	Beetroot (Sugar).
Hectol. 1,304,749	Hectol. 2,041,086	Hectol. 1,943,397	Galls. 28,704,478	Galls. 44,903,892	Galls. 42,754,734	Fodder Roots (for Cattle).
Met. Cntrs. 12,704,191 17,558,610 111,112,480	Met. Cntrs. 12,370,650 17,363,354 116,432,623	Met. Cntrs. 13,015,108 19,627,233 117,898,170	Cwts. 25,000,033 34,552,836 218,653,487	Cwts. 24,343,674 34,168,600 229,122,769	Cwts. 25,611,873 33,623,591 232,006,756	Tobacco.
						Flax, Seed.
						Hemp, Seed.
						Rape.
						Flax, Fibre.
						Hemp, Fibre.
						Wine.
						Vetches (mixed), &c.
						Clover, Lucerne, &c.
						Hay.

Roots, Vetches, and Clover ; but excluded from those for Peas, Beans, Buckwheat, and Millet.

in the YEARS 1870, 1880, 1884, and 1895.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
15,076,997	4,443,279	572,961	1870
9,838,133	4,160,127	333,233	1880
10,594,581	4,803,639	270,192	1884*
8,122,682	7,330,343	308,810	1895

and Slavonia.

No. 22—continued.

ROUMANIA.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1899.	1900.	1901.	1899.	1900.	1901.
TOTAL AREA	Hectares 13,102,000.			Statute Acres 32,361,940.		
Woods and Forests	2,774,048	—	—	6,851,899	—	—
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, } Fallow and Grass	5,751,792	—	—	14,206,928	—	—
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	1,661,360	1,589,492	1,636,557	4,103,559	3,928,045	4,042,296
Barley	638,670	438,815	503,698	1,577,515	1,083,878	1,244,134
Oats	310,210	255,273	265,124	766,219	630,524	654,856
Rye	189,340	164,267	211,424	467,670	405,739	522,217
Maize	2,016,790	2,033,268	2,138,672	4,081,471	5,027,112	5,270,170
Millet	152,706	166,531	108,674	377,184	411,332	268,425
Total under Corn Crops*	4,969,076	4,640,646	4,859,149	12,273,618	11,484,625	12,002,098
Green and other Crops :						
Beans (Kidney Beans)	36,360	29,647	32,305	80,809	73,228	79,793
Potatoes	13,240	11,605	11,191	32,703	28,664	27,642
Beetroot (Sugar)	6,170	12,502	12,640	15,240	30,880	31,221
Hemp	4,966	6,077	7,100	12,206	15,010	17,559
Flax	20,860	13,253	20,929	51,524	32,735	51,005
Colza	38,260	248,642	135,754	94,502	614,146	335,312
Tobacco	2,190	4,580	4,110	5,409	11,318	10,152
Plums	69,97	72,411	70,150	172,831	178,855	173,270
Vineyards	148,050	145,612	147,103	—	359,662	363,344
Clover, Lucerne, &c.	96,510	90,591	71,415	238,380	223,760	176,358
Grass under Rotation						
„ Meadows for Hay	547,260	570,626	548,070	1,351,732	1,332,876	1,353,733
„ „ not for Hay	1,350,610	—	—	3,336,007	—	—

* Except Beans, Peas, and Lentils.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

Years.	Horses.	Mules and Asses.	Cattle.
1884	532,881	2,482	2,376,056
1888	563,744	6,044	2,406,017
1890	594,962	6,460	2,520,389
1897	670,909	5,461	2,138,315
1900	864,746	7,467	2,589,040

No. 22—continued.

ROUMANIA.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1899.	1900.	1901.	1899.	1900.	1901.	
						TOTAL AREA.
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
9,184,980	19,967,850	25,508,840	25,258,558	54,911,587	70,149,310	Wheat.
1,000,920	5,151,220	8,535,925	4,402,580	14,165,855	23,473,794	Barley.
2,224,410	3,067,800	5,823,550	6,117,127	8,435,075	16,028,512	Oats.
700,700	2,110,800	3,373,650	1,926,925	5,804,865	9,277,537	Rye.
9,768,700	29,970,400	—	26,863,925	82,418,600	—	Maize.
596,760	760,812	—	1,611,090	2,090,858	—	Millet.
24,076,420	61,027,942	—	66,210,155	167,826,840	—	Total Corn Crops.*
81,450	244,616	—	223,987	672,694	—	Green and other Crops :
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Beans (Kidney Beans).
59,821,000	86,823,000	—	1,177,192	1,708,553	—	Potatoes.
74,530,000	236,577,000	—	1,466,644	4,655,497	—	Beetroot (Sugar).
Hectols.	Hectols.	Hectols.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Seed } Fibre }Hemp.
26,111	43,386	—	71,805	119,311	—	
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Flax (Seed).
1,071,800	2,035,000	—	21,032	40,046	—	
Hectols.	Hectols.	Hectols.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Colza.
12,070	91,585	195,205	33,192	251,859	536,814	
160,280	2,717,210	1,518,000	440,770	7,472,327	4,174,500	Tchacco.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
1,195,100	4,009,600	—	23,518	78,903	—	Plums.
Hectols.	Hectols.	Hectols.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	
2,067,731	3,567,380	—	5,686,360	9,810,295	—	Wine.
Hectols.	Hectols.	Hectols.	Galls.	Galls.	Gals.	
2,060,317	3,497,650	—	45,837,974	76,942,800	—	Clover and Lucerne
1,000 Kilogs.	1,000 Kilogs.	1,000 Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
108,473	153,466	—	2,134,594	3,019,992	—	Hay.
589,830	1,007,597	—	10,603,405	19,828,070	—	

in the YEARS 1884, 1888, 1890, 1897, and 1900.

Sheep.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
4,654,776	886,441	244,925	1884
4,973,280	796,907	165,205	1888
5,002,390	926,124	209,990	1890
6,847,825	1,079,322	236,876	1897
5,644,210	1,709,909	232,623	1900

No. 22—*continued.*
UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.				
	Acres.				
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
TOTAL AREA	3,581,885 Square Miles (Excluding Indian Territory and Alaska and public land strips 2,935,004 Square Miles.)				
Woods and Forests					
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass					
Corn Crops :					
Wheat	34,618,646	39,465,066	44,055,278	44,592,516	42,495,885
Barley	2,950,539	2,719,116	2,583,125	2,878,229	2,894,282
Oats	27,565,985	25,730,875	25,777,110	26,341,380	27,864,795
Rye	1,831,201	1,703,561	1,643,207	1,659,306	1,591,362
Buckwheat	754,898	717,836	678,332	670,148	687,930
Maize	81,027,156	80,095,051	77,721,781	82,108,587	83,820,872
Total under Corn Crops	148,748,425	150,431,005	152,458,833	158,250,168	158,304,626
Green and other Crops :					
Potatoes	2,767,465	2,534,577	2,557,729	2,581,353	2,611,054
Flax	—	—	—	—	—
Hemp	—	—	—	—	—
Hops	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	594,749	—	—	—	—
Cotton	23,273,209	24,319,584	24,967,295	23,403,497	—
Grass under Rotation	43,259,756	42,426,770	42,780,827	41,323,462	39,132,890
„ and Meadows†					

* The Winchester Bushel is equal to $\frac{2}{3}$ of the Imperial Bushel.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the Years

Years ended 31st of December.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1840 (c)	14,335,669	—	—	14,971,586
1850 (c)	4,336,719	6,385,094	11,393,813	17,778,907
1860 (c)	6,249,174	8,585,735	17,034,284	25,620,019
1870 (c)	7,145,370	8,935,332	14,885,276	23,820,608
1880 (c)	10,357,488	12,443,120	23,482,391	35,925,511
1890	14,976,017 (c)	16,019,501	36,875,648	52,896,239
1891	15,498,140	16,416,351	37,651,239	54,067,590
1892	16,206,802	16,424,087	35,954,196	52,578,283
1893	16,081,139	16,487,400	36,608,168	53,095,563
1894	15,893,318	16,504,629	34,364,216	50,868,845
1895	15,124,057	16,137,586	32,085,409	43,222,996
1896	14,364,667	15,941,727	30,508,408	46,450,135
1897	13,960,911	15,840,836	29,264,197	45,105,083
1898	13,665,307	15,990,115	27,994,225	43,964,340
1899	13,537,524	16,292,360	27,610,054	43,902,414

‡ Excluding Lambs.

(c) ACCORDING TO THE CENSUS

No. 22—continued.
UNITED STATES.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.					DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Winchester Bushels.*					
1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
2,292,086,547 Statute acres. (Excluding Indian Territory and Alaska and public land strips 1,878,402,707 Statute Acres.)					TOTAL AREA.
					Woods and Forests.
					{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
					Corn Crops :
427,684,000	530,149,168	675,148,706	547,303,846	522,229,506	Wheat.
69,696,000	66,685,127	55,792,257	73,381,563	58,925,833	Barley.
707,347,000	698,767,809	730,906,643	796,177,713	809,125,969	Oats.
24,369,000	27,363,324	25,657,522	23,961,741	23,995,927	Rye.
14,090,000	14,997,451	11,721,927	11,094,473	9,566,966	Buckwheat.
2,283,875,000	1,902,967,933	1,924,184,660	2,078,143,983	2,105,102,516	Maize.
3,527,060,000	3,240,930,812	3,423,411,714	3,530,063,269	3,528,946,736	Total Corn Crops.
252,235,000	164,015,964	192,306,338	228,783,232	210,926,897	Green and other Crops :
—	—	—	—	—	Potatoes.
—	—	—	—	—	Seed } Flax.
—	—	—	—	—	Fibre }
—	—	—	—	—	Fibre, Hemp.
—	—	—	—	—	Hops.
Lbs. 408,004,000	†	†	†	†	Tobacco.
Bales 8,532,706	Bales 10,897,857	Bales 11,189,206	Bales 9,142,838	Bales —	Cotton.
Lbs. 543,633,726	Lbs. 644,175,323	Lbs. 707,951,876	Lbs. 557,657,417	†	Sugar from Cane.
Tons 59,282,158	Tons. 60,664,876	Tons 66,376,920	Tons 56,655,756	Tons 50,110,906	Clover and Hay.

† Excluding pasturage, but including "wet meadows" mown for hay.
Agriculture since 1896.

† No estimates made by the Department of

1840, 1850, 1860, 1870, 1880, and 1890 to 1899.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Mules.	Years ended 31st of December.
19,311,374‡	26,301,293	††	1840 (c)
21,723,220‡	30,354,213	559,331¶	1850 (c)
22,471,275‡	33,512,867	1,151,148¶	1860 ()
23,477,951‡	25,134,569	1,125,415¶	1870 (c)
35,192,074‡	47,681,700	1,812,808¶	1880 (c)
43,431,136	50,625,106	2,246,936(c)	1890
44,933,365	52,398,019	2,314,699	1891
47,273,553	46,094,807	2,331,123	1892
45,048,017	45,206,498	2,352,231	1893
42,294,064	44,165,716	2,333,108	1894
38,298,783	42,842,750	2,278,946	1895
36,818,643	40,600,276	2,215,654	1896
37,656,960	39,759,993	2,257,665	1897
39,114,453	38,651,631	2,134,213	1898
41,883,065	—	2,086,027	1899

RETURNS OF THESE YEARS.

¶ Including asses.

†† Mules included with horses.

UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE.

AGRICULTURE.

QUANTITY OF WHEAT PRODUCED, and of WHEAT and WHEAT FLOUR, IMPORTED, EXPORTED and RETAINED for CONSUMPTION in the UNITED STATES from 1876 to 1900 inclusive.

(In Winchester Bushels.*)

Calendar Year.	Production.	Year ended June 30—	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.	Percentage exported (Domestic).
1876	Bushels. 289,356,500	1877	Bushels. 366,061	Bushels. 289,722,561	Bushels. 57,513,539	Bushels. 232,208,972	Bushels. 5·01	19·78
1877	364,194,146	1878	1,390,713	365,584,859	98,419,081	272,165,828	5·72	25·29
1878	420,122,400	1879	2,074,321	422,196,721	152,326,845	269,869,876	5·58	35·82
1879	448,756,630	1880	486,106	449,242,736	180,934,478	268,308,258	5·35	40·13
1880	498,549,968	1881	211,402	498,761,270	186,475,251	312,286,019	6·09	37·86
1881	383,280,000	1882	865,467	384,145,557	122,597,997	261,547,560	4·98	31·82
1882	504,185,470	1883	1,087,011	505,272,481	148,785,696	356,486,785	6·64	29·33
1883	421,066,160	1884	32,474	421,118,634	111,686,302	309,482,332	5·64	26·49
1884	512,765,000	1885	212,311	512,977,311	132,851,335	380,125,476	6·77	25·86
1885	357,112,000	1886	388,415	357,500,415	94,913,395	262,587,020	4·57	26·43
1886	457,218,000	1887	282,400	457,500,400	154,163,415	303,336,985	5·17	23·06
1887	456,333,000	1888	694,800	456,923,800	120,126,664	336,797,196	5·62	26·23
1888	415,868,000	1889	135,851	416,003,851	88,322,462	327,181,389	5·34	21·31
1889	490,560,000	1890	162,546	490,722,546	109,611,176	381,111,370	6·09	22·31
1890	399,262,000	1891	583,327	399,845,327	106,801,935	293,043,392	4·59	26·60
1891	611,780,000	1892	2,462,365	614,242,365	227,504,641	386,737,724	5·94	36·88
1892	515,949,000	1893	968,125	516,917,125	192,435,335	324,481,740	4·39	37·20
1893	396,131,725	1894	1,182,865	397,314,590	164,499,549	232,815,041	3·44	41·47
1894	460,267,416	1895	1,488,899	461,705,815	145,861,510	316,344,305	4·59	31·45
1895	467,102,947	1896	2,116,303	469,219,250	128,806,323	340,412,927	4·85	27·07
1896	427,684,346	1897	1,544,242	429,223,588	146,626,898	282,601,700	3·95	33·96
1897	580,149,163	1898	2,058,988	532,208,106	219,186,871	313,021,235	4·29	40·91
1898	675,148,705	1899	1,875,174	677,023,879	224,553,547	452,470,332	6·09	32·97
1899	547,303,846	1900	320,186	547,624,041	186,394,121	361,229,920	4·74	34·00
1900	522,229,505	1901	603,101	522,832,606	216,659,185	306,173,421	4·02	41·26

* The Winchester bushel is equal to $\frac{1}{16}$ of the Imperial bushel.

UNITED STATES.

-AGRICULTURE.

AGRICULTURE.

QUANTITY of INDIAN CORN PRODUCED, and of CORN and CORN MEAL IMPORTED, EXPORTED, and RETAINED for CONSUMPTION in the UNITED STATES, from 1876 to 1900 inclusive.

(In Winchester Bushels.*)

Calendar Year.	Production.	Year ended June 30—	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.	Percentage exported (Domestic).
1876	Bushels. 1,283,827,500	1877	Bushels. 30,902	Bushels. 1,283,858,402	Bushels. 72,652,611	Bushels. 1,211,205,791	Bushels. 26.13	5.06
1877	1,342,558,000	1878	18,423	1,342,571,423	87,192,110	1,255,379,313	26.37	6.49
1878	1,388,218,750	1879	33,869	1,388,252,619	87,384,892	1,300,867,727	26.61	6.33
1879	1,547,901,790	1880	58,876	1,547,960,666	99,572,329	1,448,388,337	28.33	6.43
1880	1,717,434,543	1881	75,155	1,717,509,698	98,648,147	1,623,861,551	31.04	5.46
1881	1,194,916,000	1882	69,621	1,194,985,621	44,340,683	1,150,644,938	21.92	3.71
1882	1,617,025,100	1883	25,989	1,617,051,089	41,655,653	1,575,395,436	29.24	2.59
1883	1,551,066,896	1884	4,894	1,551,071,789	46,253,606	1,504,818,183	27.40	2.09
1884	1,795,528,000	1885	4,507	1,795,532,507	52,876,456	1,742,656,051	31.04	2.95
1885	1,936,176,000	1886	16,104	1,936,192,104	64,329,617	1,871,862,487	32.60	3.35
1886	1,665,441,000	1887	30,536	1,665,471,536	41,368,584	1,624,102,952	27.68	2.48
1887	1,456,161,000	1888	37,493	1,456,198,493	25,360,869	1,430,837,624	23.86	1.74
1888	1,967,790,000	1889	2,401	1,967,792,401	70,841,673	1,916,950,728	31.23	3.57
1889	2,112,392,000	1890	1,626	2,112,393,626	103,418,709	2,009,474,917	32.09	4.85
1890	1,489,970,000	1891	2,111	1,489,972,111	32,041,529	1,457,930,582	22.84	2.15
1891	2,030,154,000	1892	15,290	2,030,169,290	76,602,285	1,953,567,005	30.43	3.72
1892	1,623,464,000	1893	1,881	1,623,465,881	47,121,394	1,581,343,987	23.33	2.39
1893	1,619,493,181	1894	2,199	1,619,495,380	66,489,529	1,553,005,851	22.96	4.11
1894	1,212,770,052	1895	16,575	1,212,786,627	23,585,405	1,184,201,222	17.13	2.36
1895	2,151,133,580	1896	4,338	2,151,142,918	101,100,375	2,050,042,543	29.18	4.70
1896	2,233,875,165	1897	6,284	2,233,881,449	178,817,417	2,106,064,032	29.40	7.33
1897	1,902,967,933	1898	3,417	1,902,971,350	212,055,543	1,690,915,807	23.19	11.14
1898	1,924,184,660	1899	4,171	1,924,188,831	177,255,046	1,746,933,785	23.51	9.21
1899	2,078,143,983	1900	2,480	2,078,146,413	213,123,412	1,865,023,001	24.44	10.30
1900	2,105,102,516	1901	5,169	2,105,167,685	181,405,473	1,923,762,212	25.26	8.63

* The Winchester bushel is equal to $\frac{1}{16}$ of the Imperial bushel.

JAPAN.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Cho.			English Statute Acres.		
	1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.
TOTAL AREA	Cho 38,571,199.			Statute Acres 94,499,438.		
Forests	20,780,016	20,657,254		50,788,539	50,610,272	
Plains	6,774,578	—		16,597,716	—	
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	458,239	465,608	459,545	1,122,685	1,140,740	1,125,885
Barley	639,884	659,696	654,852	1,567,716	1,616,255	1,604,887
Rye	651,449	631,364	680,216	1,596,050	1,669,342	1,666,520
Millet	250,388	245,641		613,451	601,820	
" ("Hie")	75,124	77,366		184,064	189,547	
" ("Kibi")	28,157	31,684		68,985	77,626	
Buckwheat	171,211	180,040		419,467	441,098	
Beans, Peas, etc.	485,605	482,044		1,067,282	1,111,007	
Total under Corn Crops	2,710,057	2,823,443		6,639,640	6,917,435	
Green and other Crops :						
Kidney Beans ("Azuki")	109,281	112,313		267,788	275,167	
Potatoes	28,996	36,609		71,040	89,692	
Sweet Potatoes	259,167	267,252		634,959	654,767	
Colza	154,167	150,830		377,709	369,533	
Hemp	22,350	25,188		54,757	61,711	
Cotton	44,444	40,272		108,888	98,666	
Rice	2,788,845	2,817,624	2,839,550	6,832,670	6,903,179	6,956,897
Tobacco	31,478	26,277		77,121	64,379	
Tea	58,888	58,649	57,888	144,276	143,690	141,313
Mulberry Trees	298,596	305,857	307,085	731,580	749,350	752,358

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.
		Cows.
	No.	No.
1889	1,541,342	599,434
1890	1,546,300	613,522
1891	1,547,647	622,006
1892	1,554,652	643,292
1893	1,561,373	657,841
1894	1,477,021§	649,942
1895	1,530,603	682,206
1896	1,578,117	692,312
1897	1,592,871	732,444
1898	1,587,697	742,412

NOTE :—The above particulars are exclusive of
§ Exclusive of Horses belonging to the War Office.

JAPAN.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Koku.			Bushels.			
1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
						TOTAL AREA.
						Forests.
						Plains.
						Corn Crops:
3,311,000	4,181,883	4,067,670	180	184	20,126,043	Wheat.
3,023,698	3,913,580	3,407,353	142	258	41,700,024	Barley.
6,155,792	7,386,805	6,606,377	728	361	32,767,134	Rye.
2,326,153	2,628,183		284	276		Millet.
912,154	901,472		284	301		" ("Hie").
245,734	291,252		140	596		" ("Kibi").
1,080,254	1,192,306		300	518		Buckwheat.
3,100,973	3,106,707		326	187		Beans, Peas, &c
25,733,763	28,583,478		127,069,334	141,774,061		Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops:
612,304	654,223		2,000,368	3,249,220		Kidney Beans ("Asaki").
Kwan.	Kwan.	Kwan.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Potatoes.
56,522,237	34,073,022		4,328,913	2,519,192		Sweet Potatoes.
623,391,590	716,963,146		43,989,664	63,003,543		
Koku.	Koku.	Koku.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Coza.
1,011,004	1,079,594		5,014,580	5,354,736		Hemp.
Kwan.	Kwan.	Kwan.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cotton.
3,202,199	3,775,917		272,477	278,812		
7,304,233	7,279,732		1589,341	537,529		
Koku.	Koku.	Koku.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Rice.
33,089,233	47,267,896	29,590,322	163,374,898	225,042,323	196,367,397	
Kwan.	Kwan.	Kwan.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Tobacco.
3,371,370	3,273,152		655,066	611,263		Tea.*
3,470,132	3,443,726	7,543,997	923,433	923,478	557,043	

* Including the tea called "Bancha."

of the Years from 1889 to 1898, inclusive.

Cattle.		Years.
Oxen.	Total.	
No.	No.	
422,000	1,021,503	1889
431,454	1,044,976	1890
435,416	1,057,432	1891
451,507	1,094,799	1892
447,380	1,105,201	1893
441,427	1,091,369	1894
454,072	1,126,278	1895
457,449	1,149,761	1896
481,716	1,214,159	1897
489,054	1,230,498	1898

Live Stock in the district of Okinawa.
and also of those requisitioned during the war.

No. 23.—RAILWAY STATISTICS.

RAILWAYS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, RECEIPTS, and EXPENSES of RAILWAYS in
RUSSIA in EUROPE.

—			1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Total Length of Railways worked -	<i>Verstes</i>		31,147	32,941	33,736	35,110	37,189	40,268
	<i>Miles</i>		20,650	21,840	22,367	23,284	24,656	26,698
Passengers carried -	<i>No.</i>		55,632,000	60,823,000	68,348,000	74,668,000	83,708,000	92,442,000
Goods carried -	<i>1,000 Poods</i>		5,421,702	5,588,537	6,145,098	6,819,139	7,325,894	8,107,528
	<i>Tons</i>		87,134,000	89,816,000	98,761,000	109,593,000	117,738,000	130,300,000
Receipts from Passengers	<i>Roubles</i>		57,255,000	61,529,000	65,942,000	68,072,000	75,387,000	81,943,000
" " Goods	<i>"</i>		271,576,000	290,500,000	313,867,000	325,317,000	342,356,000	365,746,000
" " Other	<i>"</i>		38,894,000	39,798,000	41,064,000	43,974,000	47,998,000	48,274,000
Total Receipts	<i>Roubles</i>		367,725,000	391,887,000	420,873,000	437,363,000	465,741,000	495,963,000
	<i>£</i>		36,773,000	39,189,000	42,037,000	43,166,000	46,162,000	52,352,000
Total Expenses	<i>Roubles</i>		214,626,000	226,783,000	244,140,000	258,057,000	277,576,000	305,762,000
	<i>£</i>		21,463,000	22,678,000	24,414,000	27,239,000	29,300,000	32,275,000
Net Receipts	<i>Roubles</i>		153,099,000	165,104,000	176,733,000	179,306,000	188,165,000	190,201,000
	<i>£</i>		15,310,000	16,510,000	17,673,000	18,927,000	19,802,000	20,077,000
Per-centage of Expenses on Total Receipts.			58	58	58	59	60	62
Gross Receipts per Verste	<i>Roubles</i>		12,004	12,420	12,681	12,781	12,887	13,018
" " " Mile	<i>£</i>		1,824	1,875	1,918	2,085	2,062	2,078
" Expenses per Verste	<i>Roubles</i>		7,059	7,192	7,356	7,541	7,680	8,026
" " " Mile	<i>£</i>		1,065	1,085	1,110	1,201	1,222	1,278
Receipts per Train Verste run	<i>Copecs</i>		229	227	221	219	216	214
" " " Mile	<i>d.</i>		83·0	82·8	80·0	83·6	82·5	81·8
Expenses per Train Verste	<i>Copecs</i>		134	131	128	129	128	132
" " " Mile	<i>d.</i>		48·5	47·5	46·3	49·4	48·9	50·4
Accidents to Passengers	<i>Killed</i>		43	40	62	126	83	64
	<i>Injured</i>		149	181	362	470	329	302
" Employés	<i>Killed</i>		240	270	310	332	371	367
	<i>Injured</i>		725	976	1,178	1,156	1,403	1,660
Others*	<i>Killed</i>		423	482	531	545	644	765
	<i>Injured</i>		454	541	641	687	802	1,111
Total	<i>Killed</i>		706	792	903	1,003	1,098	1,196
	<i>Injured</i>		1,328	1,698	2,181	2,313	2,534	3,073

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive of local lines, and also of Railways in Finland.

* Including suicides.

No. 23—continued.

RAILWAYS.

NORWAY.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in NORWAY.

				1897-98.†	1898-99.†	1899-00.‡	1900-01.§
Total Length of State Railways - - - { Kilom. Miles				1,803 1,120	1,803 1,120	1,803 1,120	1,879 1,167
" " Companies " - - - { Kilom. Miles				149 93	178 111	178 111	178 111
Cost of Construction	{	State Railways	- { Kroner £	144,881,000 8,049,000	146,131,000 8,118,000	146,865,000 8,159,000	156,280,000 8,682,000
		Companies " -	- { Kroner £	15,007,000 834,000	15,704,000 872,000	16,406,000 911,000	17,034,000 946,000
Distance travelled :—							
By Locomotives,		State Railways	- { Kilom. Miles	6,991,391 4,341,654	7,397,272 4,593,706	5,723,359 3,554,206	8,018,066 4,979,219
" "		Companies "	- { Kilom. Miles	864,398 536,791	975,009 605,481	767,196 476,429	1,009,379 626,824
" Passenger and Goods Trains }		State Railways	- { Kilom. Miles	5,599,723 3,477,428	5,800,507 3,602,115	4,403,232 2,784,407	6,177,322 3,836,117
" "		Companies "	- { Kilom. Miles	552,653 343,198	631,385 392,090	498,012 306,160	652,860 405,426
Passengers carried†	- {	State Railways	- No.	7,706,516 920,490	8,563,247 1,067,932	6,381,670 834,645	9,126,081 1,078,898
Goods carried	- {	State "	- Tons*	1,679,483 847,438	1,759,279 908,072	1,227,193 676,632	1,815,497 926,749
Receipts from Passengers	{	State Railways	Kroner	5,262,685 683,412	5,841,420 773,566	4,571,588 613,496	6,237,519 813,308
		Companies "	"	5,344,957 1,669,792	5,783,601 1,816,387	4,309,954 1,345,684	5,979,812 1,819,773
" Goods	- {	State "	"	185,116 112,110	193,261 121,880	150,093 101,240	203,581 131,931
" Other	- {	State "	"				
Total	{	State Railways	- { " £	10,792,758 599,593	11,768,282 653,793	9,032,540 501,808	12,420,912 690,051
		Companies Railways	- { Kroner £	2,465,314 186,962	2,711,833 150,657	2,060,420 114,468	2,765,012 153,612
Expenses, Total	{	State Railways	- { Kroner £	7,806,320 433,796	8,206,262 455,904	7,032,347 390,686	10,005,960 555,887
		Companies Railways	- { Kroner £	1,457,993 81,000	1,603,781 89,099	1,392,719 77,373	2,046,836 113,713
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction - - - { State Railways -				2.04	2.33	1.79	1.57
- - - { Companies Railways -				6.71	6.42	5.43	4.22
Gross Receipts	{	per Kilom.	{ State Railways - Kroner	5,937	6,473	6,625	6,754
		{ Companies Railways - "	16,546	15,235	15,422	15,534	
Gross Ex- penses	{	per Mile	{ State Railways - £	531	579	593	604
		{ Companies Railways - "	1,490	1,362	1,390	1,390	
Receipts per Train :	{	per Mile	{ State Railways - Kroner	4,295	4,514	5,158	5,441
		{ Companies Railways - "	9,785	9,010	10,425	11,499	
Expenses per Train :	{	per Mile	{ State Railways - £	384	404	461	487
		{ Companies Railways - "	875	807	933	1,049	
Receipts per Train :	{	Kilom. Run	{ State Railways - Kroner	1.93	2.03	2.05	2.01
		{ Companies Railways - "	4.46	4.30	4.19	4.24	
Expenses per Train :	{	Mile Run	{ State Railways - d.	41.5	43.6	44.0	43.1
		{ Companies Railways - "	95.7	92.3	89.9	91.0	
Receipts per Train :	{	Kilom. Run	{ State Railways - Kroner	1.39	1.41	1.60	1.62
		{ Companies Railways - "	2.64	2.54	2.82	3.14	
Expenses per Train :	{	Mile Run	{ State Railways - d.	29.9	30.3	34.3	34.8
		{ Companies Railways - "	56.7	54.5	60.5	67.4	
Accidents to Passengers { Killed				1	1	1	1
" Employés { Injured				5	1	3	3
" Others { Killed				4	1	3	5
" " " " " " " " { Injured				34	20	19	17
" " " " " " " " { Killed				5	8	3	8
" " " " " " " " { Injured				1	7	5	2
Total { Killed				10	10	7	14
" " " " " " " " { Injured				40	28	27	22
Number of Passenger Kiloms. run for each Passenger Killed				198,583,981	219,678,669	170,606,291	234,472,629

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

† Including Passengers with Season Tickets.

‡ Year ended 30th of June.

§ Nine Months ended 31st March, 1900.

§ Twelve Months ended 31st March, 1901.

RAILWAYS.

SWEDEN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

				1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line { Kilom. (open on 31st Dec.) Miles				3,676 2,283	3,676 2,283	3,676 2,283	3,685 2,283	3,849 2,390	
" " Companies " { Kilom. (open on 31st Dec.) Miles				6,219 3,862	6,549 4,067	6,683 4,150	7,022 4,361	7,453 4,628	
Cost of Construction (up to the end of each Year) State Railways { Kronor £				324,060,946 18,008,336	327,099,959 18,172,220	331,762,508 18,431,250	339,350,425 18,852,901	353,408,659 19,911,592	
" " (up to the end of each Year) Companies Railways { Kronor £				311,974,000 17,332,000	327,634,000 18,202,000	336,091,000 18,672,000	344,150,000 19,119,000		
Cost of Construction	{ Per kilometre " mile . }	State Railways { Kronor £	88,156 7,896	88,968 7,961	90,251 8,074	92,090 8,238	93,117 8,330		
			{ " kilometre " mile . }	Companies Railways { Kronor £	50,165 4,488	50,028 4,476	50,209 4,492	49,010 4,384	
	Distance travelled by Locomotives	{ State Railways { Kilom. Miles			12,675,993 7,871,792	14,259,782 8,855,325	15,904,676 9,876,804	17,656,644 10,964,776	18,822,979 11,689,070
			{ Companies " { Kilom. Miles	14,374,639 8,926,651	15,362,106 9,539,868	16,558,568 10,232,871	18,347,990 11,394,102		
Passenger Trains		{ State Railways { Passenger—Kilom. " Miles		305,099,573 189,466,835	398,236,024 247,335,621	369,856,717 229,681,021	418,461,347 259,864,496	454,430,823 282,201,541	
			{ Companies " { " Kilom. " Miles	238,150,197 147,891,272	271,425,374 168,555,157	304,792,621 189,276,218	343,233,913 213,143,200		
	Goods Trains	{ State Railways { Ton—Kilom. " Miles		534,957,902 363,258,857	645,677,398 400,965,664	761,007,500 472,585,657	840,312,572 507,010,007	928,592,641 576,656,029	
			{ Companies " { " Kilom. " Miles	544,294,900 338,007,133	598,124,800 365,225,501	623,106,400 390,063,453	647,433,400 402,056,141		
Passengers carried - State Railways No.				7,728,919	8,521,784	9,239,258	10,217,425	10,948,822	
" " Companies " "				12,630,720	14,216,430	16,231,068	18,486,837		
Goods carried - State " Tons*				5,287,984	5,334,823	6,198,751	6,588,509	7,276,845	
" , Companies " "				11,364,837	12,625,045	13,009,823	13,476,382		

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

No. 23—continued.

RAILWAYS.

SWEDEN (continued).

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

				1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Receipts from Passengers* - State Railways - Kronor				11,473,792	14,023,923	13,735,040	15,426,337	16,222,143
"	"	Goods	- Companies "	9,371,826	10,425,872	11,650,455	12,995,196	
"	"	"	- State	19,852,169	21,735,874	23,740,210	25,560,920	27,896,090
"	"	"	- Companies "	23,057,468	25,118,116	26,563,993	27,765,035	
"	"	Other	- State	446,711	342,361	348,557	458,661	507,769
"	"	"	- Companies "	895,572	967,632	1,148,791	1,401,349	
Total Receipts { State Railways - {				31,772,671	36,102,153	37,823,807	41,445,918	44,626,002
				£ 1,765,148	2,005,675	2,101,323	2,302,551	2,479,222
{ Companies Railways {				Kronor 33,324,866	36,511,620	37,363,239	42,161,590	
				£ 1,851,331	2,023,423	2,186,847	2,342,310	
Expenses—Total { State Railways - {				Kronor 19,401,281	20,677,214	23,315,363	23,802,069	33,974,804
				£ 1,077,848	1,148,734	1,295,326	1,600,116	1,887,489
{ Companies Railways {				Kronor 17,070,678	18,648,991	20,689,933	24,402,830	
				£ 948,371	1,036,055	1,149,402	1,355,713	
Percentage of Total Receipts { State Railways -				61.1	57.3	61.6	69.5	76.1
				51.2	51.1	52.6	57.9	
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction { State Railways -				3.84	4.72	4.37	3.73	3.06
				5.24	5.57	5.82	5.24	
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - State Railways Kronor				2.69	2.76	2.60	2.62	2.64
"	"	Mile	"	d. 57.8	59.3	55.9	56.3	56.7
Expenses " Kilom. " " Kronor				1.65	1.58	1.61	1.82	2.01
"	"	Mile	"	d. 35.4	33.9	34.5	39.1	43.2
Receipts " Kilom. " - Companies Railways } Kronor				2.32	2.33	2.33	2.30	
"	"	Mile	"	d. 49.8	51.1	51.1	49.3	
Expenses " Kilom. " " Kronor				1.19	1.21	1.25	1.33	
"	"	Mile	"	d. 25.5	26.0	26.8	28.5	
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - State Railways - Kronor				8,698	9,821	10,239	11,262	11,932
"	"	Mile	"	£ 778	879	920	999	1,067
" " Kilom. - Companies Railways } Kronor				5,449	5,858	6,006	6,247	
"	"	Mile	"	£ 487	524	537	559	
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - State Railways - Kronor				5,311	5,625	6,348	7,827	9,084
"	"	Mile	"	£ 475	503	567	700	813
" " Kilom. - Companies Railways } Kronor				2,791	2,992	3,157	3,616	
"	"	Mile	"	£ 250	268	282	323	
Accidents † :—								
To Passengers { State Railways {				Killed 3	3	1	5	1
				Injured 3	3	1	10	5
{ Companies " {				Killed —	2	1	1	
				Injured 2	3	3	2	
" Employees { State " {				Killed 9	15	13	14	27
				Injured 101	114	143	175	163
{ Companies {				Killed 6	7	11	10	
				Injured 18	38	51	53	
" Others { State " {				Killed 18	19	35	31	24
				Injured 10	8	13	11	12
{ Companies " {				Killed 16	9	20	23	
				Injured 9	4	9	14	
Total - { State " {				Killed 30	37	49	50	52
				Injured 114	125	157	196	180
{ Companies " {				Killed 22	18	32	39	
				Injured 29	45	63	69	

* Including Receipts from carrying Mails.

† Including suicides.

RAILWAYS.

DENMARK.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in DENMARK.

		1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.
		Years ended 31st of March.			
Length of State Railways*	Kilom.	1,750	1,783	1,783	1,783
„ Companies Railways†	„	715	740	971	1,131
Total on 31st December of each year	„	2,465	2,523	2,754	2,914
	Miles	1,531	1,567	1,710	1,809
Distance travelled :—					
By Locomotives . . . State Railways*	Kilom.	9,692,615	10,808,992	11,508,940	11,099,524
	Miles	6,019,114	6,712,384	7,147,052	6,892,804
By Passenger and Goods Carriages . . . State Railways*	Carriage Kilom.	123,587,448	136,210,155	142,296,406	146,863,446
	„ Miles	76,747,805	84,586,506	88,359,858	91,202,200
Passengers carried	No.	14,589,434	16,498,141	17,331,500	18,618,200
	„	2,473,697	2,972,391	3,511,727	3,935,646
Total	„	17,063,131	19,470,532	20,843,227	22,553,846
Goods carried State Railways*	Centners	56,315,780	62,615,190	66,562,080	66,678,816
Receipts :—					
From Passengers . . . State Railways*	Kronor	11,053,049	11,883,146	12,342,395	13,047,790
	£	614,058	660,175	685,689	724,877
„ Goods	Kronor	10,088,804	11,212,768	12,095,087	12,092,960
	£	560,489	622,932	671,949	671,831
Other	Kronor	1,538,660	1,471,151	1,638,055	1,980,802
	£	85,481	81,731	91,003	110,045
Total	Kronor	22,680,513	24,567,065	26,075,537	27,121,552
	£	1,280,028	1,364,837	1,448,641	1,506,753
Expenses Total	Kronor	18,251,576	21,557,408	23,476,658	26,791,851
	£	1,013,976	1,197,634	1,304,259	1,488,436
Gross Receipts per Kilom. . . . State Railways*	Kronor	12,978	13,687	14,470	15,084
„ „ Mile	£	1,161	1,224	1,294	1,349
Gross Expenses per Kilom.	Kronor	10,444	12,010	13,060	14,901
„ Mile	£	984	1,074	1,168	1,333
Accidents‡ :—					
Total :—	Killed	65	26	22	28
	Injured	239	55	109	61

* State Railways of Funen, Jutland, and Zealand.

† Companies' Railways of Jæland, Falster, and East Zealand.

‡ Including Suicides.

No. 23—continued.

RAILWAYS.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in the
GERMAN EMPIRE.

	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Years commencing 1st April.					
Length of State Railways - Kilom.	41,358	42,777	43,522	44,405	44,998
" Companies Railways :—					
" " worked by the State } Kilom.	273	256	164	146	146
" " worked by Companies } Kilom.	3,572	3,082	3,376	3,677	3,845
Total Length of Railways - { Kilom. Miles	45,203 28,071	46,115 28,637	47,062 29,226	48,228 29,960	48,989 30,422
Cost of Construction . . { Marks £	11,406,512,000 570,326,000	11,608,732,000 580,187,000	11,853,828,000 592,691,000	12,134,004,000 606,700,000	12,403,039,000 620,152,000
" { per Kilom. . Marks " Mile . £	252,340 20,317	251,626 20,280	251,877 20,280	251,597 20,257	253,180 20,385
Rolling Stock :—					
Locomotives No.	16,107	16,350	16,884	17,623	18,291
Passenger Carriages "	31,423	32,391	33,664	35,086	36,638
Goods and Mail Carriages "	330,805	346,792	361,956	384,040	398,522
Distance travelled :—					
By Locomotives Kilom.	382,062,000	403,954,000	426,560,000	460,819,000	484,662,000
" Passenger Trains "	192,690,000	200,421,000	207,616,000	218,194,000	226,893,000
" Goods "	133,566,000	142,514,000	152,517,000	172,294,000	184,767,000
" Mixed "	33,575,000	36,882,000	40,613,000	43,174,000	45,025,000
Passengers carried No.	592,333,000	646,461,000	692,354,000	756,067,000	804,712,000
Goods carried Tons*	260,499,000	283,938,000	301,179,000	320,840,000	341,491,000
Receipts :—					
From Passengers Marks	421,074,000	444,613,000	472,848,000	507,534,000	533,719,000
" Goods "	1,011,126,000	1,071,271,000	1,124,019,000	1,195,540,000	1,258,195,000
Other "	65,488,000	72,113,000	80,326,000	139,631,000	156,904,000
Total . . . { Marks £	1,497,688,000 74,884,000	1,587,997,000 79,400,000	1,677,193,000 83,860,000	1,842,705,000 92,135,000	1,948,818,000 97,441,000
Expenses, Total . . . { Marks £	852,112,000 42,605,000	884,190,000 44,210,000	951,628,000 47,582,000	1,119,511,000 55,975,000	1,198,048,000 59,902,000
Net Receipts . . . { Marks £	645,576,000 32,279,000	703,807,000 35,190,000	725,565,000 36,278,000	723,194,000 36,160,000	750,770,000 37,539,000
Percentage of Net Receipts on cost of Construction	5.74	6.15	6.21	5.96	6.05
Receipts per Train Kilom. run Marks	3.91	3.93	3.98	3.97	4.00
" " Mile " d.	75.6	75.9	75.9	76.7	77.3
Expenses " Kilom. " Marks	2.19	2.16	2.19	2.36	2.40
" " Mile " d.	42.3	4.18	42.3	45.6	46.3
Net Receipts per Train Kilom. run } Marks	1.72	1.77	1.74	1.61	1.60
Net Receipts per Train Mile run } d.	33.2	34.2	33.6	31.1	31.0
Accidents :—					
To Passengers . . . { Killed Injured	60 254	62 263	98 458	72 207	67 317
" Employés . . . { Killed Injured	410 1,312	449 1,443	481 1,344	529 1,404	534 1,486
" Others† . . . { Killed Injured	255 214	251 258	241 281	296 302	320 275
Total . . . { Killed Injured	725 1,780	762 1,969	820 2,063	897 1,913	921 2,078

NOTE.—The above Statement is exclusive of narrow gauge lines, with a total length of 1,297 kilom. in 1895, 1,318 kilom. in 1896, 1,387 kilom. in 1897, 1,602 kilom. in 1898, and 1,713 kilom. in 1899.

Except where expressly stated, the particulars refer to State and Companies Railways together.

* Metric Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

† Exclusive of Suicides.

No. 23—continued.

RAILWAYS.

GERMANY :—SAXONY.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in GERMANY :—
KINGDOM OF SAXONY.

				1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.			
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line				Kilom.	2,096	2,100	2,134	2,161	2,175		
" " " " Double Line				"	830	832	832	845	859		
" " Companies Railways, Single Line				"	41*	41*	41*	41*	41*		
Total				Miles	2,907*	2,973*	3,007*	3,047*	3,075*		
Cost of Construction	{	State Railways	Marks	1,806	1,846	1,867	1,892	1,910			
			£	783,977,254	812,265,917	840,678,294	872,388,611	912,779,596			
			Marks	39,198,863	40,613,296	42,033,915	43,619,431	45,633,590			
			£	12,492,000	12,492,000	12,492,000	12,492,000	12,492,000			
Distance travelled :—	{	State Railways	Kilom.	625,000	625,000	625,000	625,000	625,000			
			By Locomotives	{	Companies	Locomotive	30,543,056	31,891,456	33,851,878	35,661,610	36,261,776
						Kilom.	287,484	289,379	304,721	313,314	321,871
						" Passenger Trains	{	State	Axle	266,504,001	285,069,103	319,766,508	340,467,257	322,103,033
Kilom.	2,545,031	2,580,750	2,951,019	3,118,870	2,974,951						
" Goods Trains	{	State	Axle	699,172,001	727,162,474	767,938,683	802,471,991	838,814,021			
			Kilom.	4,656,681	4,925,530	4,850,659	4,841,515	5,066,244			
Passengers carried -	{	State	No.	47,350,323	52,606,214	59,832,586	65,236,840	67,244,472			
			Companies	"	927,910	982,981	1,111,297	1,196,456	1,204,617		
Goods carried -	{	State	Tons†	21,501,040	22,990,314	23,726,064	24,211,338	25,783,535			
			Companies	"	390,535	419,940	423,695	434,811	462,067		
Receipts :	{	State Railways	Marks	33,372,371	35,064,865	37,357,026	39,340,202	40,490,957			
			From Passengers	Companies	"	407,642	411,988	451,396	472,270	473,036	
" Goods	{	State	"	69,883,259	71,908,649	74,156,675	76,450,231	79,442,883			
			Companies	"	517,285	546,490	536,093	545,604	563,784		
Other	{	State	"	5,810,659	6,409,191	14,712,853	15,277,800	17,050,922			
			Companies	"	62,002	64,811	66,711	61,052	68,197		
Total	{	State Railways	Marks	109,086,289	113,372,705	126,226,554	131,068,233	136,984,762			
			£	5,453,314	5,668,635	6,311,328	6,553,412	6,840,238			
			Companies	Marks	986,929	1,023,289	1,054,200	1,078,926	1,110,017		
				£	49,346	51,164	52,710	53,946	55,701		
Expenses :	{	State Railways	Marks	64,267,760	70,553,464	91,009,716	98,080,997	103,070,000			
			Working -	Companies	"	854,331	972,189	1,033,148	1,084,186	1,112,746	
Other	{	State	"	5,105,707	5,279,051	1,019,314	821,225	820,373			
			Companies	"	—	—	—	—	—		
Total	{	State Railways	Marks	69,373,467	75,832,515	92,029,030	98,852,222	103,891,273			
			£	3,468,673	3,791,626	4,601,451	4,942,611	5,194,564			
			Companies	Marks	854,331	972,189	1,033,148	1,034,186	1,112,746		
				£	42,716	48,609	51,657	51,709	55,637		
Net Receipts -	{	State Railways	Marks	39,692,822	37,540,190	34,197,524	32,216,011	33,003,489			
			£	1,984,641	1,877,009	1,709,876	1,610,801	1,654,674			
			Companies	Marks	132,598	51,100	21,052	44,740	32,729		
				£	6,680	2,555	1,053	2,237	1,130		
Per-centage of Net Receipts	{	State Railways	-	5.07	4.64	4.08	3.70	3.70			
			on Capital -	Companies	"	1.06	0.41	0.17	0.36	0.02	
Per-centage of Net Receipts	{	State Railways	-	4.73	4.33	3.82	3.69	3.63			
			on Cost of Construction -	Companies	"	1.06	0.41	0.17	0.36	0.02	
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - State Railways				Marks	38,170	39,143	42,940	43,753	45,300		
" " " " Mile - " "				£	3,073	3,152	3,457	3,523	3,647		
" " Companies Railways				Marks	24,036	24,946	25,675	26,315	27,074		
" " " " Mile - " "				£	1,935	2,009	2,067	2,119	2,180		
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - State Railways				Marks	24,279	26,182	31,307	32,999	34,356		
" " " " Mile - " "				£	1,955	2,108	2,521	2,657	2,766		
" " Companies Railways				Marks	20,807	23,700	25,162	25,224	27,140		
" " " " Mile - " "				£	1,675	1,908	2,026	2,031	2,181		
Receipts per Train Kilom, run - State Railways				Marks	3.82	3.81	4.00	3.94	4.04		
" " " " Mile " " "				d.	73.8	73.6	77.3	76.1	78.1		
Expenses " " Kilom. " " "				Marks	2.43	2.55	2.92	2.97	3.07		
" " " " Mile " " "				d.	47.0	49.3	56.4	57.4	59.3		
Accidents† :—					60	55	58	53	56		
Total	{	State Railways	Killed	216	192	192	250	200			
			Injured	—	—	—	1	—			
					1	—	—	1	1		

NOTE.— Under Companies Railways are included those lines which belong to Companies but are worked by the State.
 * These figures are exclusive of lines belonging to Coal Companies. † Tons of 1,000 kilograms.
 ‡ Exclusive of suicides. § Deficit in this Year.

RAILWAYS.

GERMANY :—WURTEMBERG.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
GERMANY:—KINGDOM OF WURTEMBERG.

				1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.
				Years ended March 31st.*			
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line - { Kilom. Miles				1,386 861	1,389 863	1,305 866	1,437 892
" " " Double Line - { Kilom. Miles				365 227	365 227	365 227	389 242
" " Companies Railways, Single Line { Kilom. Miles				36 22	36 22	53 33	47 29
Cost of Construction - - - { State Railways { Marks £				543,645,781 27,182,239	549,517,096 27,475,854	556,406,321 27,820,316	571,873,604 28,593,680
" " " Companies Railways { Marks £				3,863,414 193,171	3,888,104 194,405	5,108,254 255,413	4,682,152 234,108
Distance travelled :—							
By Locomotives - - - { State Railways { Kilom. Miles				12,771,653 7,931,197	13,567,585 8,425,470	14,461,946 8,980,868	17,220,637 10,694,016
" " " Companies Railways { Kilom. Miles				269,401 167,298	283,177 175,853	428,928 266,364	394,943 245,260
" Passenger Trains - - - { State Railways } Kilom.				8,609,065	8,961,327	9,578,604	11,266,916
" Goods Trains - - - " " "				4,162,588	4,616,258	4,883,342	5,953,721
Passengers carried, State Railways - - - No.				24,977,558	28,075,153	30,000,774	32,079,169
" Companies " - - - No.				1,305,445	1,375,560	2,125,134	1,844,030
Goods carried, State Railways - - - Tons†				7,062,052	7,833,848	8,233,739	8,489,185
" Companies " - - - " "				128,900	189,731	155,097	93,809
Receipts from Passengers, State Railways - - Marks				15,225,802	15,957,648	16,906,211	17,933,457
" " Goods " - - - "				27,898,542	29,057,528	31,065,601	31,580,374
" Other " - - - "				3,149,216	4,039,625	4,714,121	5,388,377
Total { State Railways { Marks £				46,273,560 2,813,678	49,054,799 2,452,740	52,685,933 2,634,297	54,902,208 2,745,110
" " Companies " { Marks £				568,838 28,442	606,492 30,325	771,098 38,555	496,165 24,808
Expenses, Working, State Railways - - - Marks				27,577,516	29,247,065	31,106,500	34,957,813
" Other " - - - "				1,100,097	2,079,890	2,497,731	2,536,703
Total { State Railways { Marks £				28,677,613 1,433,881	31,326,455 1,566,323	33,604,231 1,680,212	37,494,516 1,874,723
" " Companies " { Marks £				323,287 16,164	360,192 18,010	468,117 23,406	431,493 21,575
Percentage of Net Receipts on Capital - State Railways				3.42	3.43	3.64	3.54
" " " Cost of " "				3.29	3.24	3.44	3.09
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - - State Railways Marks				26,427	27,987	30,013	30,775
" " Mile - - - " £				2,128	2,253	2,416	2,478
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - - " Marks				16,378	16,836	19,143	21,017
" " Mile - - - " £				1,319	1,356	1,541	1,692
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - - " Marks				3.24	3.25	3.31	3.26
" " Mile " - - - " d.				62.6	62.8	64.0	63.0
Expenses " Kilom " - - - " Marks				1.93	1.96	2.04	2.07
" " Mile " - - - " d.				37.3	37.9	49.4	40.0
Accidents to Passengers - State Railways - { Killed				6	13	6	2
" "							

* The Returns of Companies Railways are for the calendar years.
‡ Including accidents on Companies Lines.

† Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

‡ Exclusive of Suicides.

No. 23—continued.

RAILWAYS.

GERMANY:—BADEN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
GERMANY:—GRAND DUCHY OF BADEN.

			1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Total Length of Railways	Companies *	Kilom.	54	52	52	52	52
	State	"	1,496	1,496	1,496	1,508	1,530
	Total	Miles	1,550	1,548	1,548	1,560	1,582
		Kilom.	963	961	961	969	982
Of which Double Lines		Miles	602	650	650	651	656
		Miles	374	404	404	404	407
Cost of Construction and Maintenance (up to 31st December of each year)			Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £
			488,634,199 24,481,710	494,422,940 24,721,147	502,789,024 25,189,451	516,127,430 25,806,372	541,932,119 27,096,606
Distance travelled:—			Kilom.	Kilom.	Kilom.	Kilom.	Kilom.
By Locomotives			15,862,709	16,860,819	17,980,836	19,465,494	21,124,408
„ Passenger Trains			9,621,452	10,323,866	11,040,374	11,940,914	12,969,533
„ Goods			6,241,257	6,536,953	6,940,462	7,524,580	8,154,875
Railway Servants employed			No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
„ Labourers			5,964	6,085	6,418	6,840	7,221
Passengers carried			26,980,045	20,094,425	31,113,866	33,156,419	35,188,965
Goods carried			Tons †	Tons †	Tons †	Tons †	Tons †
			10,963,667	11,995,794	13,014,886	13,697,135	14,526,589
Passengers' Luggage carried			36,102	38,955	41,744	42,137	46,854
Receipts:—			Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £
From Passengers			17,599,998	19,031,049	26,175,104	21,737,711	23,165,405
„ Goods			35,974,294	38,344,977	41,447,186	43,308,594	45,425,499
Other			4,253,437	4,634,040	4,955,233	5,552,598	9,455,205
Total			57,827,729 2,891,386	62,010,066 3,100,503	66,577,523 3,328,876	70,655,903 3,532,945	78,046,109 3,902,305
Expenses, Working			Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £
			36,476,669 1,823,833	38,710,578 1,985,529	43,755,181 2,187,759	46,002,247 2,300,112	60,506,406 3,025,320
Net Receipts			Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £
			21,351,060 1,067,553	23,299,488 1,164,974	22,822,342 1,141,117	24,656,656 1,232,833	17,539,703 876,985
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction			4.28	4.60	4.44	4.69	3.21
„ „ „ Capital			4.41	4.74	4.58	4.84	3.31
Gross Receipts per Kilom.			Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £
„ „ Mile			87,304 3,004	40,058 3,225	43,010 3,463	45,556 3,668	49,744 4,005
„ Expenses per Kilom.			Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £
„ „ Mile			23,531 1,895	25,007 2,013	28,267 2,276	29,659 2,388	38,565 3,105
Net Receipts per Kilom.			Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £
„ „ Mile			13,778 1,109	15,051 1,212	14,744 1,187	15,897 1,280	11,177 900
Receipts per Train Kilom. run			Marks d.	Marks d.	Marks d.	Marks d.	Marks d.
„ „ Mile			3.65 70.5	3.68 71.1	3.70 71.5	3.63 70.1	3.69 71.3
Expenses „ Kilom. „			Marks d.	Marks d.	Marks d.	Marks d.	Marks d.
„ „ Mile			2.30 44.4	2.30 44.4	2.43 46.9	2.36 45.6	2.36 55.3
Accidents to Passengers:—			Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured
			— 11	2 23	5 8	7 9	11 212
„ Employés			Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured
			27 83	18 87	21 79	23 66	27 67
„ Others †			Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured
			7 14	5 12	9 17	4 11	9 13
Total			Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured
			34 108	25 122	35 104	34 86	47 292

* The Railways belonging to Companies in Baden are worked by the State.
† Tons of 1,000 kilograms. ‡ Exclusive of suicides.

RAILWAYS.

GERMANY:—BAVARIA.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
GERMANY:—KINGDOM OF BAVARIA.

				1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Total Length of Railways, State, Single Line - { Kilom. Miles				3,723 2,312	3,698 2,296	3,893 2,418	3,908 2,427	3,976 2,469
" " " Double Line - { Kilom. Miles				1,585 984	1,623 1,008	1,667 1,035	1,732 1,076	1,809 1,123
" " { Companies, Single Line - { Kilom. Miles				538 334	571 355	626 389	615 382	661 410
" " { " Double Line - { Kilom. Miles				355 220	355 220	355 220	366 227	370 230
Cost of Construction - { State Railways { Marks £				1,201,002,409 60,050,120	1,223,177,389 61,158,309	1,244,388,879 62,219,444	1,267,782,284 63,389,114	1,308,064,951 65,403,248
				229,583,480 11,479,174	232,853,857 11,642,698	247,185,515 12,350,276	254,016,000 12,700,800	270,196,877 13,500,819
Passengers carried - { State " No.				35,909,644	38,525,647	42,483,789	45,248,335	48,843,666
{ Companies " "				13,468,710	14,646,009	15,937,245	16,762,971	18,190,490
Goods carried - { State " Tons*				14,592,388	15,049,965	17,198,758	17,909,737	13,901,159
{ Companies " "				7,018,991	7,593,545	8,387,276	8,984,669	9,546,108
Receipts:—								
From Passengers - { State Railways Marks				39,266,044	40,700,990	43,668,481	46,665,027	50,945,369
{ Companies " "				6,809,180	7,318,555	8,076,349	8,410,989	9,658,346
" Goods - { State " "				86,336,682	91,279,406	96,677,447	100,820,945	105,787,835
{ Companies " "				19,244,213	20,446,696	22,106,325	22,584,824	23,368,244
Other - { State " "				10,629,213	10,797,308	12,644,394	13,890,955	14,667,734
{ Companies " "				2,437,548	3,932,026	4,358,290	4,437,611	4,711,046
Total - { State Railways { Marks £				136,231,939 6,811,597	142,777,704 7,133,835	152,990,822 7,649,516	161,876,927 8,068,846	171,400,988 8,570,049
{ Companies " { Marks £				23,490,941 1,424,547	31,697,277 1,581,864	34,540,984 1,727,047	35,433,424 1,771,671	37,737,636 1,886,882
Expenses:—								
Working - { State Railways Marks				85,248,562	89,776,033	104,257,707	111,834,667	124,741,111
{ Companies " "				16,055,347	19,047,503	21,880,411	23,207,657	24,815,581
Other † - { State " "				—†	—†	—†	—†	—†
{ Companies " "				296,068	115,382	305,561	129,714	146,978
Total - { State Railways { Marks £				85,248,562 4,262,428	89,776,033 4,488,802	104,257,707 5,212,885	111,834,667 5,591,783	124,741,111 6,237,056
{ Companies " { Marks £				16,350,435 817,522	19,162,885 968,144	22,185,972 1,109,299	23,337,371 1,166,869	24,962,559 1,248,123
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction‡ -				4·41	4·50	4·10	4·05	3·77
" " " Capital‡ -				4·29	4·37	3·97	3·91	3·65
Gross Receipts per Kilom‡ - - - Marks				26,564	27,929	28,670	29,725	31,191
" " Mile‡ - - - £				2,139	2,249	2,308	2,393	2,511
" Expenses (Working) per Kilom‡ - - Marks				16,384	17,439	19,331	20,416	22,306
" " " Mile‡ - - - £				1,319	1,404	1,556	1,644	1,796
Receipts per Train Kilom, run‡ - - - Marks				3·40	3·48	3·49	3·42	3·33
" " Mile " ‡ - - - d.				65·7	67·2	67·4	66·1	64·3
Expenses " Kilom. " ‡ - - - Marks				2·10	2·17	2·36	2·35	2·38
" " Mile " ‡ - - - d.				40·6	41·9	45·6	45·4	46·0
Accidents to Passengers - { State Railways { Killed				6	13	14	13	9
				10	44	39	24	64
{ Companies " { Killed				1	2	—	1	1
{ " " { Injured				11	5	3	3	6
{ State " { Killed				39	38	56	73	55
{ " " { Injured				264	194	238	226	222
{ Companies " { Killed				7	9	10	11	13
{ " " { Injured				29	13	10	26	24
{ State " { Killed				43	34	36	47	47
{ " " { Injured				37	37	34	33	45
{ Companies " { Killed				5	4	4	4	—
{ " " { Injured				5	4	4	1	3
Total - { State Railways { Killed				88	85	106	133	111
{ " " { Injured				311	275	311	283	331
{ Companies " { Killed				13	15	14	16	14
{ " " { Injured				45	22	17	30	33

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

† Exclusive of expenses of liquidation and payment of dividends and interest on capital, which had previously been included under "Other Expenses."

‡ These particulars refer to State and Companies Railways together.

§ Exclusive of Suicides.

No. 23—continued.

RAILWAYS.

HOLLAND.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
HOLLAND.

				1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Total Length of State Railways†								
				<i>Kilom.</i>	1,572	1,582	1,506	1,717
				<i>Miles</i>	976	982	935	1,066
" " " Companies " " "				<i>Kilom.</i>	1,466	1,478	1,489	1,522
				<i>Miles</i>	910	917	925	945
Cost of Construction (up to June 30th each year)				<i>Gulden</i>	268,562,000	269,718,000	270,509,000	334,176,000
				<i>£</i>	22,330,000	22,476,000	22,542,000	27,848,000
Distance travelled :—								
By Locomotives - State Railways				<i>Kilom.</i>	15,406,500	15,989,188	16,601,234	17,835,485
				<i>Miles</i>	9,567,436	9,929,236	10,309,366	10,765,836
" " " Companies " " "				<i>Kilom.</i>	11,911,713	12,557,317	13,472,410	14,440,707
				<i>Miles</i>	7,397,174	7,798,094	8,366,367	8,967,679
" Passenger Trains - State				<i>Kilom.</i>	11,196,327	11,693,100	12,085,917	12,644,691
				<i>Miles</i>	6,952,919	7,261,415	7,505,854	7,852,858
" " " - Companies				<i>Kilom.</i>	9,053,222	9,620,000	10,247,772	10,968,641
				<i>Miles</i>	5,622,051	5,974,000	6,363,866	6,811,526
" Goods Trains - State				<i>Kilom.</i>	4,210,173	4,296,088	4,515,317	4,690,794
				<i>Miles</i>	2,614,517	2,667,871	2,804,012	2,912,983
" " " - Companies				<i>Kilom.</i>	2,858,491	2,937,262	3,224,638	3,472,066
				<i>Miles</i>	1,775,123	1,824,040	2,002,500	2,156,153
Passengers carried				No.	11,101,573	11,009,122	10,827,840	11,732,704
				"	13,690,187	14,013,129	15,206,013	16,131,576
Goods carried -				Tons *	6,445,021	6,823,604	6,200,889	7,060,585
				"	3,293,109	3,596,146	3,832,823	4,141,643
Receipts :—								
From Passengers				<i>Gulden</i>	9,497,144	9,594,896	9,608,971	10,264,430
				"	8,431,402	8,721,407	9,294,294	9,648,217
" Goods				"	10,060,436	10,551,500	10,466,843	11,719,414
				"	6,591,918	6,906,848	7,308,215	7,589,998
Other				"	1,108,211	1,243,359	1,968,623	1,323,021
				"	682,272	685,596	774,888	822,872
Total				<i>Gulden</i>	20,665,791	21,389,755	22,043,942	23,806,865
				<i>£</i>	1,722,149	1,782,480	1,836,995	1,942,239
				<i>Gulden</i>	15,705,592	16,813,851	17,377,397	18,061,067
				<i>£</i>	1,308,799	1,359,488	1,448,116	1,505,091

NOTE.—The above returns relate to the chief railways of Holland only, the particulars of Companies Railways being incomplete. The State Railways were constructed by the State, but are worked by a Private Company.

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

† Average length worked during the year.

No. 23—continued.

RAILWAYS.

HOLLAND—continued.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
HOLLAND.

				1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
Expenses, Total	{	State Railways	Gulden	17,751,589	17,364,000	17,509,000	18,939,000	20,809,000	
			£	1,479,299	1,447,000	1,459,083	1,578,250	1,734,083	
		Companies	Gulden	13,940,968	14,178,687	15,040,979	15,981,059	17,083,165	
			£	1,161,747	1,181,557	1,253,415	1,331,755	1,423,597	
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction				1.08	1.49	1.68	1.31	—	
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	{	State Railways	Gulden	13,146	13,521	14,647	13,574	13,847	
		Companies	"	10,713	11,038	11,671	11,867	12,361	
" " " Mile	{	State	£	1,764	1,814	1,965	1,821	1,858	
		Companies	"	1,438	1,481	1,566	1,592	1,659	
" Expenses " Kilom.	{	State	Gulden	11,292	10,976	11,634	11,030	12,112	
		Companies	"	9,510	9,593	10,101	10,500	11,195	
" " " Mile	{	State	£	1,515	1,473	1,561	1,480	1,625	
		Companies	"	1,276	1,287	1,355	1,409	1,502	
Receipts per Train Kilom. run				1.34	1.34	1.33	1.34	1.31	
"	"	Mile	{ Railways	d.	43.2	43.2	42.8	43.2	42.2
"	"	Kilom.	{ Companies	Gulden	1.32	1.30	1.29	1.25	1.26
"	"	Mile	{ Railways	d.	42.5	41.9	41.5	40.3	40.6
Expenses " Kilom.				1.15	1.09	1.05	1.09	1.15	
"	"	Mile	{ Railways	d.	37.0	35.1	33.8	35.1	37.0
"	"	Kilom.	{ Companies	Gulden	1.17	1.13	1.11	1.11	1.14
"	"	Mile	{ Railways	d.	37.7	36.4	35.7	35.7	36.7
Accidents :—									
To Passengers	{	State Railways	Killed	—	2	1	12	2	
			Injured	19	3	6	35	12	
		Companies	Killed	—	—	—	1	2	
			Injured	3	11	7	1	3	
" Employees	{	State	Killed	8	11	10	14	21	
			Injured	26	18	29	31	36	
		Companies	Killed	7	8	5	4	6	
			Injured	20	16	15	9	15	
" Others *	{	State	Killed	6	12	10	11	13	
			Injured	9	6	6	6	9	
		Companies	Killed	5	8	8	2	11	
			Injured	7	5	2	2	6	
Total	{	State Railways	Killed	14	25	21	37	36	
			Injured	54	27	41	72	57	
		Companies	Killed	12	16	13	7	19	
			Injured	30	32	24	12	24	

NOTE.—The above returns relate to the chief railways of Holland only, the particulars of Companies Railways being incomplete. The State Railways were constructed by the State, but are worked by a Private Company.

* Including suicides.

No. 23—continued.

RAILWAYS.

BELGIUM.

RAILWAYS

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

				1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Length of Railways worked by the State†	Single Line	Kilom.		1,929	1,907	2,524	2,484	2,440
		Miles		1,198	1,184	1,568	1,543	1,515
	Double Line	Kilom.		1,380	1,406	1,461	1,547	1,591
		Miles		857	873	907	960	988
Length of Companies Railways		Kilom.		1,280	1,278‡	549	531	531
		Miles		796	794	341	330	330
Total Length of Railways on 31st December*		Kilom.		4,589	4,590	4,534	4,562	4,562
		Miles		2,850	2,850	2,816	2,833	2,833
Cost of Construction and of Extension :—								
State Railways		Francs		1,494,773,996	1,786,006,916	1,825,944,812	1,878,793,189	1,955,441,759
		£		59,789,860	71,440,237	73,037,792	74,951,728	78,217,670
Cost of completing Companies Lines leased by the State		Francs		10,104,073	9,441,541	9,842,273	10,239,923	8,181,938
		£		404,163	419,155	393,691	409,597	327,278
Total		Francs		1,504,838,068	1,795,447,466	1,835,787,085	1,884,033,112	1,963,623,697
		£		60,193,523	71,817,399	73,431,483	75,361,325	78,544,948
Mean Productive Capital employed by the State for the Lines worked		Francs		1,423,780,855	1,447,919,704	1,789,483,343	1,838,772,583	1,905,211,938
		£		56,951,234	57,916,783	71,579,334	73,550,904	76,203,478
Distance travelled :—								
By Locomotives - State Railways		Kilom.		61,806,836	66,252,272	71,479,780	78,832,902	83,003,951
		Miles		38,382,076	41,142,661	44,388,912	48,955,232	51,545,454
" Passenger trains		Kilom.		25,859,440	27,065,555	29,679,122	32,782,424	34,201,194
		Miles		16,058,712	16,820,180	18,430,785	20,326,835	21,238,941
" Goods trains		Kilom.		18,594,970	19,785,582	21,387,696	23,286,672	24,656,891
		Miles		11,547,476	12,286,846	13,281,759	14,461,023	15,311,929
Passengers carried	State Railways	No.		82,676,592	91,359,843	101,957,734	114,858,223	123,710,046
	Companies	"		24,155,216	22,998,483	14,524,644	14,177,905	15,423,041
Goods carried	State	Tonneaux		32,229,026	34,462,663	36,750,709	40,275,373	41,936,951
	Companies	"		17,990,270	18,173,919	13,162,414	12,816,637	14,136,275

* Exclusive of those portions of lines which belong to the Belgian railway systems, but which run through neighbouring States.

† Exclusive of some portions of Companies railways over which State trains run.

‡ Including 95 kiloms. of lines bought up from Companies and worked by them up to 1st July 1897 on account of the State.

No. 23—continued.

RAILWAYS.

BELGIUM—(continued).

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

					1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Receipts :—									
From Passengers	{	State Railways	Francs		53,060,194	57,357,792	60,185,765	64,853,772	68,799,948
		Companies	"	"	13,184,718	12,028,506	7,519,768	7,162,847	8,594,147
" Goods	{	State	"	"	104,204,028	109,767,465	119,531,057	131,858,423	136,434,692
		Companies	"	"	27,202,488	27,574,884	15,447,823	15,943,929	17,021,850
Other	{	State	"	"	3,170,541	3,287,471	*11,867,557	4,517,024	8,959,676
		Companies	"	"	2,796,656	2,780,506	1,868,112	2,132,843	2,514,079
Total	{	State	"	{ Francs £	160,434,763 6,417,390	170,412,728 6,816,509	191,584,179 7,663,867	201,229,219 8,049,169	209,194,311 8,367,772
		Companies	"	{ Francs £	43,182,862 1,727,314	42,833,896 1,698,356	24,835,703 993,423	25,239,619 1,009,585	28,130,076 1,125,208
Expenses :—									
Working	{	State	"	Francs	90,757,306	102,081,540	112,902,679	118,661,089	140,428,195
		Companies	"	"	20,429,910	20,202,378	10,827,142	10,578,765	11,828,518
Other	{	State	"	"	5,509,680	5,502,307	5,340,134	5,749,948	4,945,448
		Companies	"	"	—	—	—	—	—
Total	{	State	"	{ Francs £	96,266,986 3,850,679	107,583,847 4,303,854	118,242,818 4,729,713	124,411,037 4,976,442	145,378,643 5,814,946
		Companies	"	{ Francs £	20,429,910 817,198	20,202,378 808,095	10,827,142 433,086	10,578,765 423,151	11,828,518 473,141
Net Receipts	{	State	"	{ Francs £	64,167,777 2,566,711	62,828,881 2,513,155	73,341,366 2,933,655	76,818,182 3,072,727	68,820,668 2,552,827
		Companies	"	{ Francs £	22,752,952 910,118	22,131,518 885,261	14,008,561 560,342	14,660,854 586,434	16,801,558 652,062
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction					4.41	4.22	4.00	4.08	3.25
Percentage of Net Receipts on Capital					4.51	4.34	4.10	4.18	3.35
Gross Receipts	{	State Railways	{ per Kilom. " Mile	Francs £	48,173 3,103	51,021 3,286	49,397 3,182	49,814 3,209	51,525 3,319
		Companies Railways	{ per Kilom. " Mile	Francs £	29,147 1,877	30,568 1,969	40,280 2,595	42,976 2,768	47,898 3,085
Gross Expenses	{	State Railways	{ per Kilom. " Mile	Francs £	27,251 1,755	30,563 1,968	29,094 1,874	29,678 1,912	34,967 2,252
		Companies Railways	{ per Kilom. " Mile	Francs £	13,790 888	14,587 940	17,560 1,131	18,013 1,160	20,141 1,297
Receipts per Train Kilom. run State Railways					3.64	3.67	3.63	3.62	3.58
" Mile " " " "					56.3	56.7	56.1	56.0	55.3
Expenses Kilom. " " " "					2.06	2.20	2.14	2.16	2.43
" Mile " " " "					31.8	34.0	33.1	33.4	37.6
Accidents :—									
To Passengers	{	State Railways	{ Killed Injured		6 184	12 92	10 166	28 388	7 483
		Companies	{ Killed Injured		3 4	— 13	1 7	— 7	3 8
" Employés	{	State	{ Killed Injured		52 1,078	44 1,058	43 932	51 1,237	51 1,145
		Companies	{ Killed Injured		6 39	7 40	1 38	8 38	2 39
" Others†	{	State	{ Killed Injured		51 43	55 64	60 39	79 68	69 57
		Companies	{ Killed Injured		10 17	18 12	8 6	10 5	11 9
Total	{	State	{ Killed Injured		109 1,305	111 1,214	113 1,187	158 1,738	127 1,685
		Companies	{ Killed Injured		19 60	25 65	10 51	18 50	16 56

* Includes 7,633,520 francs, receipts from the working, on State account, of the Grand Central of Belgium and the Liège-Limbourg lines during the first six months of 1898.

† Including Suicides.

RAILWAYS.

FRANCE.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in FRANCE.
(Lignes d'intérêt général only, and exclusive of Local Lines.)

	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Average Length of Line open during the Year	<i>Kilom.</i> 36,472 <i>Miles</i> 22,649	33,934 22,936	37,255 23,135	37,766 23,453	38,166 23,701
Cost of Construction on 31st December	<i>Francs</i> 15,712,000,000 <i>£</i> 623,480,000	15,898,000,000 635,920,000	16,099,000,000 643,960,000	16,219,000,000 648,760,000	16,442,000,000 657,680,000
" " per Kilom.	<i>Francs</i> 428,000	429,000	432,000	430,000	430,000
" " " Mile	<i>£</i> 27,568	27,633	27,826	27,697	27,697
Cost of Extension during the Year	<i>Francs</i> 191,000,000 <i>£</i> 7,640,000	186,000,000 7,440,000	201,000,000 8,040,000	120,000,000 4,800,000	223,000,000 8,920,000
Distance travelled :—					
By Locomotives	<i>Kilom.</i> 348,596,153	356,340,561	371,811,840	387,210,410	412,983,266
" Passenger Trains	" 192,141,044	194,927,817	201,968,806	207,985,784	220,626,732
" Goods	" 104,401,740	107,775,194	113,514,351	119,747,009	128,497,102
Passengers carried	<i>No.</i> 363,009,306	374,754,727	385,872,775	401,793,773	453,192,822
Goods carried	<i>Tons</i> 104,046,104	108,399,651	114,436,840	120,380,479	126,829,723
Receipts from Passengers	<i>Francs</i> 550,297,775	568,821,512	580,320,934	604,690,587	674,487,189
" " Goods	" 711,817,327	731,950,953	767,391,806	789,809,480	816,296,825
" Other	" 35,526,867	37,091,255	29,321,782	26,885,385	26,056,163
Total	<i>Francs</i> 1,297,641,969 <i>£</i> 51,906,679	1,337,863,720 53,514,549	1,377,034,524 55,061,381	1,421,385,452 56,855,418	1,516,839,127 60,678,565
Expenses, Working	<i>Francs</i> 672,797,625	682,608,520	690,943,766	716,302,891	810,993,637
" Other	" 13,811,609	14,171,344	16,463,135	13,065,890	13,162,028
Total	<i>Francs</i> 686,609,234 <i>£</i> 27,464,369	696,779,864 27,871,194	707,406,901 28,296,276	729,368,781 29,175,551	824,155,665 32,966,227
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction	3·95	4·04	4·16	4·27	4·21
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	<i>Francs</i> 35,579	36,223	36,962	37,910	39,803
" " " Mile	<i>£</i> 2,292	2,333	2,381	2,442	2,564
Gross Expenses per Kilom.	<i>Francs</i> 18,826	18,865	18,968	19,453	21,626
" " " Mile	<i>£</i> 1,213	1,215	1,223	1,253	1,393
Net Receipts per Kilom.	<i>Francs</i> 16,753	17,358	17,974	18,457	18,177
" " " Mile	<i>£</i> 1,079	1,118	1,158	1,189	1,171
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	<i>Francs</i> 4·38	4·42	4·36	4·34	4·34
" " " Mile	<i>d.</i> 67·7	68·3	67·4	67·1	67·1
Expenses " " Kilom.	<i>Francs</i> 2·32	2·30	2·24	2·23	2·36
" " " Mile	<i>d.</i> 35·9	35·6	34·7	34·5	36·5
Receipts per Ton-Kilom. of Merchandise carried	<i>Francs</i> ·0512	·0504	·0492	·0478	·0469
Accidents :—					
To Passengers	<i>Killed</i> 66 <i>Injured</i> 257	68 294	82 287	86 464	94 375
" Employés	<i>Killed</i> 184 <i>Injured</i> 456	248 472	256 791	246 983	314 1,007
" Others	<i>Killed</i> 201 <i>Injured</i> 93	207 131	211 129	243 178	270 186
Total †	<i>Killed</i> 451 <i>Injured</i> 806	523 897	549 1,207	575 1,625	678 1,577
Number of Passenger Kiloms. run for each Passenger killed.	168,999,829	168,255,306	144,121,233	143,429,199	149,606,581

NOTE.—THE ABOVE FIGURES ARE EXCLUSIVE OF LOCAL LINES.
* Tons of 1,000 kilogs. † Exclusive of Suicides.

No. 28—continued.

REVENUE.

DENMARK.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years ended March 31st.					
	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.
Receipts from Crown Lands (Net Receipts)	Kroner. 664,081	Kroner. 745,948	Kroner. 772,156	Kroner. 894,316	Kroner. 887,923	Kroner. 1,021,742
Interest from Assets	1,169,511	899,575	1,065,822	1,338,982	1,435,777	1,534,000
Railways of Funen, Jutland, and Zealand (Net Receipts)	5,046,005	5,051,088	4,846,507	2,938,222	2,528,852	256,970
Total	6,215,516	5,950,663	5,412,329	4,277,204	3,964,629	1,790,970
Direct Taxes (Gross Receipts):—						
On Land	6,718,901	6,720,154	6,718,900	6,716,033	6,715,782	6,713,179
On House Property	3,181,191	3,311,079	3,458,070	3,621,997	3,799,271	3,909,733
Other ordinary Direct Taxes	276,767	273,349	274,985	274,033	273,578	274,983
Total by Direct Taxation	10,176,859	10,304,582	10,451,955	10,612,063	10,788,631	10,897,895
Indirect Taxes (Gross Receipts):—						
Stamps	3,284,099	3,443,857	3,748,233	4,386,133	3,790,798	3,763,855
Succession Duty	1,310,426	1,345,598	1,439,139	1,311,306	1,059,494	1,581,002
Duty on Transmission	789,272	910,095	1,004,986	1,190,576	1,034,496	935,448
Judicial Fees	2,015,806	2,042,192	2,144,515	2,273,897	2,200,478	2,348,671
Taxes on Municipal and Adminis- trative Acts	111,642	107,371	109,542	109,704	112,075	117,111
Customs	27,678,112	28,718,275	30,813,104	33,044,043	33,284,588	32,751,310
Inland Revenue (Excise)	6,975,027	7,364,163	8,640,829	8,381,410	9,234,762	9,145,043
Other Indirect Taxes	550,018	565,968	403,912	556,305	649,569	545,627
Total by Indirect Taxation	42,714,402	44,497,519	43,304,260	51,753,434	51,416,245	51,188,067
Miscellaneous Revenue:—						
Post Office and Telegraphs (Net Receipts)	245,707	266,399	603,175	472,000	71,087	† 56,337
State Lottery (Net Receipts)	1,267,595	1,227,505	1,107,500	1,089,557	1,081,372	1,091,763
Faroe Islands	51,856	52,747	49,137	54,494	60,886	62,481
Ordinary Miscellaneous Receipts*	611,637	789,866	1,132,109	1,027,322	1,216,076	834,527
Receipts from Loans, &c.	17,104,082	1,400,107	70,848,815	1,012,670	3,074,638	12,128,230
TOTAL REVENUE	79,061,735	65,235,336	138,681,496	71,193,060	72,561,487	78,959,357
{ Kroner £	4,391,763	3,624,185	7,704,523	3,955,170	4,031,194	4,386,631

* Including the receipts of the Royal Mint.

† Deficit in this year.

No. 23—continued.

RAILWAYS.

PORTUGAL.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in PORTUGAL.

					1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.						
Length of State Railways Kilom.					828	830	834	834	834	843						
" Companies Railways "					1,324	1,326	1,325	1,325	1,325	1,325						
Total Length of Railways { " Miles					2,152	2,156	2,159	2,159	2,159	2,168						
					1,336	1,339	1,341	1,341	1,341	1,346						
Passengers carried	{	State Railways	No.		1,257,646	1,346,491	1,550,002	1,650,624	1,606,917	1,760,196						
		Companies	"	"	5,298,366	6,225,496	7,221,643	8,854,843	8,984,759	9,149,166						
Goods carried	{	State	Tons*		478,535	518,814	547,025	575,247	647,870	694,859						
		Companies	"	"	1,162,956	1,291,922	1,307,147	1,353,493	1,658,119	1,970,570						
Receipts :—																
From Passengers	{	State	"	Milreis	722,822	758,870	809,385	819,266	799,672	879,279						
		Companies	"	"	1,733,286	1,833,166	1,917,765	2,093,085	2,219,415	2,300,804						
,, Goods	{	State	"	"	950,290	1,019,942	1,047,351	1,086,499	1,116,406	1,201,214						
		Companies	"	"	1,964,422	2,030,784	2,203,426	2,330,316	2,515,007	2,729,420						
Miscellaneous (other than Traffic)	{	State	"	"	41,862	14,877	18,667	43,217	38,235	35,527						
		Companies†	"	"	527,657	657,252	536,418	515,823	522,698	500,360						
Total	{	State	"	{ Milreis	1,714,974	1,798,689	1,875,403	1,948,982	1,954,313	2,116,021						
				{ £	335,869	403,580	421,966	438,521	439,720	476,105						
		Companies	"	{ Milreis	4,225,365	4,421,202	4,657,609	4,939,224	5,257,120	5,530,584						
				{ £	950,707	994,770	1,047,962	1,111,325	1,182,852	1,244,381						
Expenses (working), Total	{	State	"	{ Milreis	888,113	895,866	953,782	995,375	1,076,677	1,125,041						
				{ £	199,825	201,570	214,601	223,959	242,252	253,134						
		Companies	"	{ Milreis	1,733,817	1,725,661	1,917,452	2,060,097	2,139,909	2,393,705						
				{ £	390,109	388,274	431,427	463,522	481,479	538,583						
Net Receipts (traffic)	{	State	"	{ Milreis	735,000	882,945	902,954	910,390	839,401	955,453						
				{ £	176,625	198,663	203,165	204,833	188,865	214,977						
		Companies	"	{ Milreis	1,963,891	2,138,288	2,208,739	2,363,304	2,594,513	2,696,519						
				{ £	441,875	481,115	495,841	531,743	583,766	593,217						
Net Receipts (traffic) - {	State Railways {	per Kilom.	Milreis	948	1,064	1,083	1,092	1,006	1,133							
				,, Mile	£	344	385	392	396	364	410					
				,, Kilom.	Milreis	1,483	1,613	1,663	1,784	1,958	1,990					
				,, Mile	£	537	584	603	646	709	721					
Expenses (working) {	State	"	{	,, Kilom.	Milreis	1,073	1,079	1,144	1,193	1,291	1,335					
						,, Mile	£	339	391	414	432	463	483			
						Companies	"	{	,, Kilom.	Milreis	1,310	1,301	1,447	1,555	1,615	1,807
											,, Mile	£	475	471	524	563	585	655

NOTE.—Exclusive of Local Lines (*via reduzida*).

* Tons of 1,000 Kilogr.

† Including subventions from the State.

RAILWAYS.

SPAIN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in SPAIN.

			1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Total Length of Railways on 31st December	{	<i>Kilom.</i>	10,347	10,874	11,315	11,757	12,364	12,372
		<i>Miles</i>	6,425	6,753	7,027	7,301	7,678	7,904
Passengers carried		<i>No.</i>	27,866,213	24,788,780	33,732,962	34,046,201	34,278,027	34,064,920
Receipts (traffic)	{	<i>Pesetas</i>	202,353,267	193,168,223	196,645,632	199,764,876	205,310,886	221,966,468
		<i>£</i>	8,094,131	7,726,729	7,865,825	7,990,595	8,212,435	8,878,659
Expenses (working)	{	<i>Pesetas</i>	90,256,506	87,201,324	90,655,002	92,190,390	96,486,663	97,362,478
		<i>£</i>	3,610,260	3,488,053	3,626,200	3,687,616	3,859,467	3,894,499
Gross Receipts (traffic) per Kilom.		<i>Pesetas</i>	19,557	17,764	17,379	16,991	16,606	17,244
" " " " Mile		<i>£</i>	1,260	1,144	1,119	1,094	1,070	1,111
Gross Expenses (working) per Kilom.		<i>Pesetas</i>	8,728	8,019	8,012	7,841	7,804	7,564
" " " " Mile		<i>£</i>	562	517	516	505	508	487
Accidents :—								
To Passengers	{	<i>Killed</i>	20	8	22	27	14	19
		<i>Injured</i>	110	21	119	139	114	61
„ Employés	{	<i>Killed</i>	43	39	30	23	38	31
		<i>Injured</i>	217	83	142	152	162	151
„ Others	{	<i>Killed</i>	85	84	105	94	81	94
		<i>Injured</i>	92	74	91	80	90	98
Total	{	<i>Killed</i>	148	131	157	144	133	144
		<i>Injured</i>	419	178	352	371	366	310

No. 28—*continued.*

GERMAN EMPIRE.

PUBLIC DEBT.

YEARS	Funded Debt.	Treasury Bonds.		Imperial Treasury Bills (paying no Interest).	Total.	Arrears of Interest outstanding.	Total Public Debt.	
		Paying Interest.	Paying no Interest.				Marks.	£
Years ended—	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	£
1st December 1869	—	40,350,000	—	—	40,350,000	21,000	40,371,000	2,019,000
" 1870	287,070,000	129,578,000	—	88,953,000	485,601,000	1,574,000	487,175,000	24,359,000
" 1871	341,320,000	350,820,000	—	77,385,000	769,525,000	3,482,000	772,957,000	38,648,000
" 1872	37,182,000	931,000	—	818,000	38,931,000	1,654,000	40,585,000	2,029,000
" 1873	1,357,000	216,000	—	272,000	1,845,000	29,000	1,874,000	94,000
" 1874	167,000	100,000	—	4,435,000	4,702,000	16,000	4,718,000	236,000
" 1875	45,000	15,000	—	120,263,000	120,323,000	6,000	120,329,000	6,016,000
1st March	72,234,000	1,000	70,966,000	166,771,000	309,872,000	18,000	309,890,000	15,495,000
" 1880	218,082,000	—	10,000,000	159,445,000	387,527,000	98,000	387,620,000	19,381,000
" 1883	348,975,000	—	—	148,505,000	497,480,000	206,000	497,686,000	24,884,000
" 1884	373,148,000	—	22,000,000	144,846,000	539,994,000	236,000	540,230,000	27,011,000
" 1885	410,024,000	—	35,000,000	141,186,000	586,210,000	250,000	586,460,000	29,323,000
" 1886	440,023,000	—	44,000,000	137,528,000	621,551,000	298,000	621,849,000	31,092,000
" 1887	486,219,000	—	54,150,000	133,969,000	674,238,000	300,000	674,538,000	33,727,000
" 1888	721,018,000	—	—	130,212,000	851,230,000	450,000	851,680,000	42,584,000
" 1889	883,774,000	—	—	126,552,000	1,010,326,000	645,000	1,010,971,000	50,549,000
" 1890	1,118,000,000	—	—	122,909,000	1,240,909,000	832,000	1,241,741,000	62,067,000
" 1891	1,317,816,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,437,816,000	4,777,000	1,442,593,000	72,180,000
" 1892	1,685,535,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,805,535,000	2,520,000	1,808,105,000	90,405,000
" 1893	1,740,861,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,860,861,000	2,838,000	1,863,699,000	93,185,000
" 1894	1,915,733,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,035,733,000	2,905,000	2,038,638,000	101,982,000
" 1895	2,081,238,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,201,238,000	3,215,000	2,204,453,000	110,223,000
" 1896	2,125,273,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,245,273,000	2,914,000	2,248,187,000	112,409,000
" 1897	2,141,260,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,261,260,000	2,858,000	2,264,116,000	113,206,000
" 1898	2,182,235,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,302,235,000	2,606,000	2,304,871,000	115,244,000
" 1899	2,222,968,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,342,968,000	2,689,000	2,345,657,000	117,283,000
" 1900	2,288,518,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,413,518,000	2,585,000	2,421,103,000	121,055,000

NOTE.—These figures relate to the Imperial Public Debt only. The debts of the individual States constituting the Empire do not figure in the totals given.

RAILWAYS.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, Cost of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in HUNGARY.

	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Total Length of Line on 31st December { Kilom. Miles	14,880 9,240	15,882 9,868	16,841 10,148	16,984 10,516	17,108 10,624
Cost of Construction { Korona £	2,283,920,000 95,168,000	2,483,808,000 103,492,000	2,575,336,000 107,306,000	3,129,968,000 130,416,000	3,265,876,000 136,078,000
" " per Kilom. Korona	153,489	156,391	157,783	184,835	190,895
" " per Mile £	10,299	10,498	10,587	12,402	12,808
Rolling Stock :					
Locomotives No.	2,421	2,574	2,724	2,840	2,917
Passenger Carriages "	5,156	5,185	5,273	5,486	5,730
Goods " "	50,205	52,820	54,915	59,099	61,777
Passengers carried "	57,452,000	56,987,000	60,312,000	61,581,000	64,412,000
Goods carried Tons*	84,991,000	85,643,000	88,531,000	89,831,000	42,577,000
Average length of Line open for Traffic { Kiloms. Miles	14,481 8,993	15,448 9,593	16,307 10,127	17,019 10,569	17,400 10,805
Receipts from Passengers Korona	63,204,000	61,844,000	64,345,000	65,651,000	67,187,000
" " Goods "	174,954,000	170,788,000	178,410,000	181,971,000	197,177,000
" Other Working "	9,130,000	9,723,000	11,091,000	11,488,000	10,953,000
" Total Working "	247,288,000	242,355,000	253,846,000	259,110,000	275,317,000
" Other "	5,520,000	3,834,000	2,244,000	- 58,000†	- 1,518,000†
Total Receipts { " £	252,808,000 10,534,000	246,189,000 10,258,000	256,090,000 10,670,000	259,052,000 10,794,000	273,804,000 11,408,000
Expenses, Working Korona	130,514,000	132,038,000	137,495,000	142,198,000	149,334,000
" Other "	15,966,000	17,068,000	16,118,000	14,631,000	14,514,000
Total Expenses { " £	146,480,000 6,108,000	149,106,000 6,213,000	153,613,000 6,401,000	156,829,000 6,535,000	163,848,000 6,827,000
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction }	4·7	3·9	4·0	3·3	3·5
Gross Receipts (working) per Kilom.† Korona	17,080	15,648	15,667	15,218	15,823
" " " Mile† £	1,146	1,050	1,051	1,021	1,061
Gross Expenses (working) per Kilom.† Korona	9,013	8,547	8,432	8,355	8,582
" " " Mile† £	605	578	566	561	576
Receipts (working) per Train Kilom. run† Korona	3·94	3·73	3·72	3·69	3·67
" " " Mile† " d.	68·4	60·1	59·9	59·4	59·1
Expenses (working) per Train Kilom. run† Korona	2·08	2·05	2·02	2·02	1·99
" " " Mile† " d.	33·5	33·0	32·5	32·5	32·0
Accidents :—					
To Passengers { Killed	8	6	11	12	13
" " " Injured	35	24	40	61	56
" Employés { Killed	89	68	92	76	92
" " " Injured	140	147	181	149	110
" Others { Killed	68	76	70	86	116
" " " Injured	78	85	103	84	75
Total { Killed	165	150	173	174	221
" " " Injured	253	256	274	294	241
Number of Passenger Kiloms. run for one Passenger killed }	275,782,000	303,651,863	204,341,182	208,835,061	178,463,923

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

† These particulars have been calculated upon the average length of line open for traffic

‡ Loss.

RAILWAYS

UNITED STATES.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, TRAFFIC, ACCIDENTS, &C.,
in the UNITED STATES.

	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Length of Line (open on 30th June) - Miles	184,428	186,896	189,295	193,846
Number of Miles per 10,000 inhabitants	25.59	25.40	25.34	25.44
Capitalisation :—				
Stock { Ordinary - - - - - Dollars	4,867,057,000	4,269,272,000	4,325,301,000	4,522,292,000
Preferred - - - - - "	997,586,000	1,118,997,000	1,191,711,000	1,323,288,000
Funded Debt - - - - - "	5,270,366,000	5,490,286,000	5,518,943,000	5,645,455,000
Total Capital - - - { "	10,685,009,000	10,818,555,000	11,033,955,000	11,491,035,000
	2,215,627,000	2,253,866,000	2,298,741,000	2,393,966,000
Per Mile of Line- - - - { Dollars	59,620	60,843	60,556	61,490
	12,421	12,571	12,616	12,810
Rolling Stock :—				
Locomotives - - - - - No.	35,986	36,234	36,703	37,663
Passenger Carriages - - - - - "	33,626	33,595	33,850	34,713
Freight Service - - - - - "	1,221,730	1,248,826	1,295,510	1,365,531
Company's Service - - - - - "	42,124	43,753	46,556	50,594
Public Service :—				
Passengers carried - - - - - "	489,445,198	501,066,681	523,176,508	576,865,230
" " one mile - - - - - "	12,256,939,647	13,379,930,004	14,591,327,613	16,039,007,217
Passenger train mileage - - - Miles	335,018,605	341,526,769	354,416,916	363,521,596
Average No. of Passengers in Train- No.	37	39	41	41
" Journey per Passenger - Miles	25.04	26.70	27.89	27.80
Goods carried - - - - - Tons	741,705,946	879,006,307	959,763,583	1,101,680,238
Tons carried one mile - - - - - "	95,139,022,225	114,077,576,305	123,667,257,153	141,599,157,270
" " " " per mile of Line - - - "	519,079	617,810	659,565	735,366
Freight Train mileage - - - Miles	464,962,242	503,766,258	507,841,798	492,563,496
Average Number of Tons in Train - Tons	204.62	226.45	243.52	270.85
" haul per Ton - - - - - Miles	128.27	129.78	128.85	128.53
Finances :—				
Miles of Line represented- - - Miles	183,234	184,648	187,535	192,556
Receipts — Gross earnings from operation } Dollars	1,122,089,773	1,247,325,621	1,313,610,118	1,437,044,814
Expenses - - - - - "	752,524,764	817,973,276	856,968,999	961,428,511
Net Receipts from operation - - - - - "	369,565,009	429,352,345	456,641,119	525,616,303
Income from other sources - - - - - "	125,090,010	138,202,779	148,713,983	162,885,071
Total Income - - - - { "	494,655,019	567,555,124	605,355,102	688,501,374
Total Deductions from Income - - - Dollars	103,053,129	118,240,651	126,115,646	143,437,786
	413,397,513	427,235,703	441,200,289	461,240,927
Net Income - - - - { "	81,257,506	140,319,421	164,154,813	227,260,447
	16,928,647	29,233,213	34,196,919	47,345,926
Total Dividends (including "Other Payments from Net Income") } Dollars	87,377,969	96,240,864	111,089,936	139,602,514
	18,203,748	20,050,180	23,143,736	29,083,857
Surplus from operations { Dollars	6,120,485*	44,078,557	53,064,877	87,657,933
	1,275,101*	9,183,033	11,055,183	18,262,060

* Deficit.

No. 23—continued.

RAILWAYS.

UNITED STATES—continued.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, TRAFFIC, ACCIDENTS, &c.,
in the UNITED STATES—continued.

		1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Finances :—(continued).					
Receipts and Expenditure per Mile of Line operated :—					
Gross earnings from operation . {	Dollars £	6,122 1,275	6,755 1,407	7,005 1,459	7,722 1,609
Expenses {	Dollars £	4,106 855	4,430 923	4,570 952	4,993 1,040
Net Receipts from operation . {	Dollars £	2,016 420	2,325 484	2,435 507	2,729 569
Income from other sources . {	Dollars £	683 142	749 156	793 165	846 176
Total Income {	Dollars £	2,699 562	3,074 640	3,228 672	3,575 745
Total Deductions from Income	Dollars	2,255	2,314	2,353	2,395
Net Income {	£	444 92	760 159	875 182	1,180 246
Total Dividends (including "Other Payments from Net Income") {	Dollars £	477 99	521 109	592 123	725 151
Surplus from operations . {	Dollars £	33* 7*	239 50	293 59	455 95
Gross Receipts per train Mile . {	Cents d.	188 69·0	145 72·5	150 75·0	166 83·0
Gross Expenses " " " . {	Cents d.	93 46·5	96 48·0	98 49·0	107 53·5
Percentage of Expenses to Earnings		67·06	65·58	65·24	64·65
Accidents :—					
To Passengers {	Killed No. Injured "	222 2,795	221 2,945	239 3,442	249 4,123
" Employees {	Killed " Injured "	1,693 27,667	1,953 31,761	2,210 34,923	2,550 39,643
" Others {	Killed " Injured "	4,522 6,269	4,630 6,176	4,674 6,255	5,063 6,549
Total {	Killed " Injured "	6,437 36,781	6,859 40,882	7,123 44,620	7,865 50,320
Passengers for one Killed	"	2,204,708	2,267,270	2,189,023	2,316,648
Passengers for one Injured	"	175,115	170,141	151,998	139,740
Passenger miles travelled :					
For each Passenger Killed		55,211,440	60,542,670	61,051,580	64,413,684
For each Passenger Injured		4,385,309	4,543,270	4,239,200	3,885,418

* Deficit.

No. 23—continued.

RAILWAYS.

EGYPT.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in EGYPT.

—			1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Total Length of State Railways -	{	Kilom. Miles	1,839 1,142	1,878 1,166	2,226 1,882	2,227 1,883	2,237 1,889
Distance travelled:—							
By Locomotives - . . .	{	Kilom. Miles	10,906,616 6,773,009	11,155,548 6,927,595	11,946,808 7,418,968	12,994,474 8,069,988	13,829,009 8,587,814
By Passenger and Goods Trains	{	Kilom. Miles	7,907,823 4,910,758	8,156,420 5,065,137	8,781,568 5,422,304	9,591,021 5,783,386	9,807,919 6,090,718
Passengers carried - . . .		No.	9,854,364	10,742,546	11,812,399	11,234,284	12,822,009
Goods carried -		Tons*	2,551,827	2,796,096	2,786,779	3,055,897	3,046,475
Receipts:—							
From Passengers - . . .		L. Egypt.	552,645	618,003	606,225	603,440	818,604
Goods -			1,231,394	1,329,856	1,329,724	1,436,948	1,371,500
Other -		"	36,931	35,024	34,557	28,460	24,223
Total -	{	L. Egypt. £	1,820,970 1,868,391	1,982,883 2,084,520	2,060,503 2,114,165	2,158,848 2,215,068	2,214,327 2,271,992
Expenses—Total - . . .	{	L. Egypt. £	787,931 808,450	859,523 881,906	941,885 966,413	983,288 1,008,894	1,026,945 1,063,689
Net Receipts -	{	L. Egypt. £	1,033,039 1,059,941	1,123,360 1,152,614	1,118,621 1,147,752	1,175,560 1,206,174	1,187,382 1,218,303
Gross Receipts per Kilom - . .		L. Egypt.	990	1,056	926	969	989
" " " Mile - . . .		£	1,636	1,744	1,491	1,601	1,634
Gross Expenses per Kilom - . .		L. Egypt.	428	457	423	442	459
" " " Mile - . . .		£	707	755	769	781	758
Receipts per Train Kilom run - .		Millèmes.	230	244	236	235	226
" " " Mile run - . . .		d.	91·1	96·8	98·6	99·1	89·5
Expenses per Train Kilom run - .		Millèmes.	100	106	107	103	106
" " " Mile run - . . .		d.	39·6	42·1	42·3	40·9	41·2
Accidents:—							
To Passengers -	{	Killed Injured	16 27	16 25	32 42	41 67	35 65
" Employés -	{	Killed Injured	11 54	20 61	8 66	39 102	14 116
" Others -	{	Killed Injured	65 52	62 43	59 78	87 49	92 55
Total† -	{	Killed Injured	92 133	98 129	99 186	167 218	141 236

Note: The Kenh-Assouan line is included in 1898 and after. The length of Companies' Railways is about 1,010 Kiloms (627 miles), of which 989 Kiloms (614 miles) are of narrow gauge.

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

† Exclusive of Suicides.

RAILWAYS.

JAPAN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in JAPAN.

				Years ended 31st March.			
				1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.
Total Length of State Railways Miles				662	829	898	1,010
" " " Companies "				2,288	2,652	2,806	2,905
Total "				2,950	3,481	3,699	3,915
Cost of Construction	{	State Railways	Yen	63,793,249	75,923,111	88,153,497	107,257,300
		Companies	£	6,467,927	7,697,760	8,937,785	10,874,699
Distance Travelled :— By Passenger and Goods Trains	{	State Railways	Miles	5,358,109	6,539,397	7,269,134	8,103,078
		Companies	"	13,430,328	16,438,003	19,106,884	20,596,676
Passengers carried	{	State Railways	No.	27,803,944	31,720,787	28,829,627	32,388,425
		Companies	"	56,649,418	66,861,330	73,434,187	80,800,558
Goods carried	{	State	Tons	1,570,215	1,877,227	2,461,099	2,895,610
		Companies	"	7,118,173	8,141,315	9,511,073	11,634,400
Receipts :— From Passengers	{	State Railways	Yen	7,472,343	8,212,182	9,845,341	11,178,267
		Companies	"	10,180,234	12,311,575	14,862,758	16,748,913
" Goods	{	State	"	2,144,539	2,789,254	3,676,751	4,497,452
		Companies	"	6,101,107	7,509,784	9,085,183	10,958,880
Other	{	State	"	110,608	142,306	196,914	244,666
		Companies	"	1,828,124	2,020,099	1,794,485	2,984,622
Total	{	State Railways	Yen	9,727,490	11,143,742	13,719,006	15,920,885
		Companies	£	986,259	1,129,852	1,390,955	1,614,150
Expenses :— Total	{	State Railways	Yen	18,104,465	21,841,458	25,742,376	30,692,415
		Companies	£	1,835,592	2,214,481	2,609,991	3,111,871
Net Receipts	{	State Railways	Yen	4,786,049	6,343,030	6,596,677	7,101,108
		Companies	£	485,252	643,113	668,830	719,974
Percentage of Net Re- ceipts on Capital	{	State Railways	Yen	8,228,282	12,059,674	13,203,048	15,390,443
		Companies	£	834,256	1,222,717	1,338,643	1,560,421
Percentage of Net Re- ceipts on Cost of Construction	{	State Railways	Yen	4,941,441	4,800,712	7,122,329	8,819,277
		Companies	£	501,007	486,739	722,125	804,178
Gross Receipts per Mile	{	State Railways	Yen	9,876,183	9,781,784	12,539,328	15,301,972
		Companies	£	1,001,335	991,764	1,271,348	1,551,450
Gross Expenses per Mile	{	State Railways	£	—	—	—	—
		Companies	"	7.90	6.35	7.38	8.26
Receipts per Train Mile run	{	State Railways	£	7.75	6.32	8.08	8.22
		Companies	"	8.04	6.17	7.03	7.75
Expenses per Train Mile run	{	State Railways	Yen	14,694	14,503	15,363	15,763
		Companies	£	1,490	1,470	1,558	1,598
Accidents :— To Passengers	{	State Railways	Yen	7,913	8,235	9,174	12,287
		Companies	£	802	835	930	1,246
" Employés	{	State Railways	Yen	7,482	8,255	7,387	7,084
		Companies	£	759	837	749	718
" Others	{	State Railways	Yen	3,596	4,547	4,705	5,298
		Companies	£	365	461	477	537
Number of Passenger- Miles run for each Passenger killed	{	State Railways	Yen	1.82	1.70	1.89	1.99
		Companies	d.	44.3	41.4	46.0	48.4
Total	{	State Railways	Yen	1.35	1.33	1.35	1.49
		Companies	d.	32.9	32.4	32.8	36.3
Total	{	State Railways	Yen	0.89	0.97	0.91	0.88
		Companies	d.	21.7	23.6	22.1	21.4
Total	{	State Railways	Yen	0.61	0.73	0.69	0.75
		Companies	d.	14.8	17.8	16.8	18.2
Total	{	State Railways	Killed	2	3	5	5
		Companies	Injured	15	42	57	38
Total	{	State Railways	Killed	6	10	28	10
		Companies	Injured	106	117	272	115
Total	{	State Railways	Killed	28	22	29	29
		Companies	Injured	73	66	87	139
Total	{	State Railways	Killed	66	75	69	40
		Companies	Injured	250	335	391	189
Total	{	State Railways	Killed	185	236	273	294
		Companies	Injured	84	73	64	89
Total	{	State Railways	Killed	418	548	631	521
		Companies	Injured	167	215	224	139
Total	{	State Railways	Killed	215	261	307	328
		Companies	Injured	122	181	208	206
Total	{	State Railways	Killed	490	633	728	571
		Companies	Injured	523	667	887	443
Total	{	State Railways	Killed	311,667,964	225,013,376	127,008,903	143,054,636
		Companies	"	139,853,123	96,828,499	38,457,345	118,776,833

Note.—The equivalent of the Yen has been taken at the average value of the preceding calendar year, which has been as follows :—In 1897 (2s. 0½d.), and in 1898 and subsequent years (2s. 0½d.).

RAILWAYS.

No. 24. — LENGTH OF RAILWAYS IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES, distinguishing respectively in various Years

COUNTRIES.	—	Date of opening of First Line.	1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1885.	1890.	1895.
			Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Russia in Europe 31st Dec.† (excl. Finland).	{ Companies State	4th Apr. 1838 1845	{ —	310	968	{ 6,369 729	14,026	{ 13,995 1,939	12,750 5,309	8,421 13,527
Norway, 30th June	{ Companies State	1st Sept. 1854 3rd Oct. 1862	{ None	—	42	{ 42 182	42 650	42 923	42 923	58 1,013
Sweden, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	5th March 1856 1st Dec. 1856	{ None	—	{ 188 187	395 604	2,438 1,216	2,798 1,481	3,357 1,623	4,028 2,030
Denmark, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	26th June 1847 3rd Sept. 1862	—	20	69	166 304	208 767	229 966	251 966	302 1,077
German Empire: Prussia, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State*	22nd Sept. 1838 27th July 1851	{ 106	1,766	3,455	6,855	{ 3,256 9,390	1,144 12,346	1,140 14,390	895 16,351
Alsace and Lorraine	{ Companies State*	12th Sept. 1839	{ —	—	—	—	710	7	800	823 904
Bavaria, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	7th Dec. 1835 1st Sept. 1839	42 38	75 298	399 723	574 1,114	396 2,598	423 2,734	471 2,945	550 3,254
Saxony, 31st Dec.	{ Companies† State*	24th Apr. 1837 1st Aug. 1848	79	71 222	76 399	156 549	70 1,225	78 1,371	75 1,611	78 1,747
Wurtemberg, 31st March	{ Companies State	21st Sept. 1864 22nd Oct. 1845	—	— 112	— 202	4 613	11 930	11 959	11 969	11 1,066
Baden, 1st Jan.	{ Companies State	7th June 1862 12th Sept. 1840	—	— 171	— 224	31 566	64 754	65 754	44 859	34 929
Hesse, 1st Jan.	{ Companies State	19th May 1840 1st Aug. 1846	—	— 47	— 56	329 54	524	{ 315 206	340 151	340 151
German Empire.	{ Total Length of Line	7th Dec. 1835	341	3,637	6,979	11,729	20,693	22,640	25,411	27,392
Holland, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	20th Sept. 1839 5th Oct. 1863	10 None	110	208	382 492	567 576	688 797	746 875	781 871
Belgium, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	3rd Nov. 1844 5th May 1835	— 207	166 388	609 465	1,259 540	665 1,751	773 1,985	792 2,035	796 2,062
France 31st Dec.†	{ Companies State	1st Aug. 1828 1878‡	—	1,714	5,700	11,142	14,878 1,397	18,791 1,396	21,341 1,570	23,488 1,633
Switzerland, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	15th June 1844	—	15	663	885	1,596	1,795	2,014	2,233
Portugal, §§ 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	30th Oct. 1856	None	—	42	444	{ 339 365	517 376	696 514	822 514
Spain, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	28th Oct. 1848	—	17	1,190	3,400	4,550	5,547	—	7,678
Italy, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	4th Oct. 1839 1848	{ 13	265	1,117	{ 3,326 499	2,962 2,378	6,408	{ 5,316 2,347	9,612
Austria, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	17th Nov. 1837 21st Oct. 1844	—	300 517	1,806 8	3,782 8	6,477 606	6,045 2,225	6,343 3,163	5,667 4,508
Hungary, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	15th Sept. 1846 2nd Apr. 1867§	—	17 120	1,004	1,938 221	2,779 1,628	2,969 2,614	3,445 3,538	3,973 4,676
Bulgaria, 31st Dec. 12th Jan.	{ Companies State	6th Nov. 1866 18th Nov. 1866 23rd June 1868 5th July 1868	—	—	—	139	139	139	192	192
Servia { 31st Dec. 12th Jan.	{ State	{ 3rd Sept. 1884 15th Sept. 1884	None	—	—	—	—	155	335	335
Roumania, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	1st Nov. 1869 13th June 1881	{ None	—	—	{ 154 573	287 1,024	—	—	—
Turkey in Europe	{ Companies	—	None	—	41	392	727	863	—	1,703
Egypt, 31st Dec.	{ State	1855	None	—	181	736	943	—	961	1,097
Greece	{ Companies State	1869	{ None	—	—	6	7	278	—	—
United States, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	17th Apr. 1827	2,818	9,021	30,626	52,922	93,262	128,368	166,708	181,115
Mexico, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	27th Nov. 1867	None	—	—	215	655	—	6,037	7,066
Costa Rica	{ Companies State	— 1873	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Peru	{ Companies State	17th May 1851	None	—	47	247	1,179	79 784	99 783	150 150
Chile, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	—	{ None	—	120	452	—	—	—	—
Brazil	{ Companies State	30th Apr. 1854	None	—	134	504	2,174	3,319	—	—
Uruguay	{ Companies	1st Jan. 1869	None	—	—	61	268	1,066	—	1,832
Argentine Republic	{ Companies State	30th Aug. 1857	{ None	—	58	637	1,536	297	953	996
China	{ State	30th June 1876	—	—	—	—	—	{ 1,963 1,672	5,434	8,832
Japan 31st Mar.	{ Companies State	28th July 1883 7th May 1872	{ None	—	—	—	—	130 149	588 551	1,536 531
United Kingdom, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	27th Dec. 1825	1,857¶	6,621	10,483	15,537	17,983	19,169	20,073	21,174

* Including Companies' railways worked by the State. † This is the date of the first permanent State Railway, the previous Railways under State working having been disposed of partly in 1855 and partly in 1857. ‡ Lines purchased from Companies and others constructed ‡ Year 1842.

1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.		—	COUNTRIES
Kilo- mètres.	Miles.	Kilo- mètres.	Miles.	Kilo- mètres.	Miles.	Kilo- mètres.	Miles.	Kilo- mètres.	Miles.		
Verstes. 12,449	8,254	Verstes. 12,986	8,610	Verstes. 14,567	9,658	Verstes. 14,710	9,753	Verstes. 16,697	11,070	Companies	Russia in Europe,
22,951	15,150	23,905	15,449	23,003	15,291	23,236	15,405	24,548	16,275	State	31st Dec.†
Kilom. 111	69	Kilom. 149	93	Kilom. 149	93	Kilom. 178	111	Kilom. **178	**111	Companies	(excl. Finland).
1,641	1,019	1,803	1,120	1,803	1,120	1,803	1,120	**1,903	**1,120	State	Norway, 30th June.
6,219	3,862	6,549	4,067	6,683	4,150	7,022	4,361	7,453	4,628	Companies	Sweden, 31st Dec.
3,676	2,283	3,676	2,283	3,676	2,283	3,685	2,288	3,849	2,390	State	
492	305	715	444	740	460	971	603	1,131	702	Companies	Denmark, 31st Dec
1,735	1,077	1,750	1,087	1,783	1,107	1,783	1,107	1,783	1,107	State	
1,533	952	1,624	1,009	1,848	1,148	2,241	1,392	2,206	1,370	Companies	German Empire :
27,227	16,908	27,743	17,228	29,307	18,200	30,110	18,698	30,270	18,798	State*	Prussia,
—	—	—	—	—	—	15	9	—	—	Companies	31st March
1,567	973	1,569	974	1,523	946	1,592	989	—	—	State*	Alsace and Lorraine,
898	554	926	575	981	609	981	609	1,081	640	Companies	31st March
5,308	3,296	5,321	3,304	5,560	3,453	5,640	3,502	5,785	3,592	State	Bavaria,
101	63	99	61	98	61	98	61	95	59	Companies††	31st Dec.
2,866	1,780	2,932	1,821	2,966	1,842	3,006	1,867	3,084	1,884	State*	Saxony,
86	52	96	59	96	59	53	33	47	29	Companies	31st Dec.
1,743	1,082	1,751	1,087	1,754	1,089	1,760	1,093	1,826	1,134	State	Wurtemberg,
54	34	52	32	52	32	52	32	52	32	Companies	31st March.
1,496	929	1,496	929	1,496	929	1,508	936	1,530	950	State	Baden,
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Companies	1st Jan.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	State	Hesse,
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	State	1st Jan.
45,203	28,071	46,115	28,637	47,062	29,226	48,228	29,950	49,230	30,562	{ Total Length of Line.	German Empire.
1,297	806	1,297	806	1,200	745	1,211	752	1,206	750	Companies	Holland, 31st Dec
1,447	899	1,447	899	1,549	962	1,559	968	1,562	970	State	
1,280	795	1,278	794	549	341	531	330	531	330	Companies	Belgium, 31st Dec.
3,338	2,072	3,341	2,075	4,013	2,492	4,059	2,521	4,060	2,521	State	
38,517	23,919	38,908	24,162	39,247	24,372	39,710	24,660	40,279	25,018	Companies	France, 31st Dec.
2,661	1,652	2,661	1,652	2,683	1,666	2,727	1,698	2,780	1,726	State	
3,655	2,270	3,724	2,313	3,798	2,359	3,859	2,396	3,867	2,401	Companies	Switzerland,
1											

†† Including lines belonging to Coal Companies.

† Including local lines. †† Including lines belonging to coal companies.
| From and after 1888 the length shown for State Railways includes the tracts which are common to several lines, and which were not previously included. §§ Excluding local lines.
** On the 15th April

**** Length of Line on the 31st March, 1900**

11 On the 15th April.

PUBLIC DEBT, CAPITAL OF.

ITALY.

CAPITAL OF PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consolidated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds. (Ordinary.)	Notes issued by the State Bank, and Advances (anticipazioni) by the Banks of Emission.	Total.	From which deduct Bonds and Securities in the possession of the Treasury.	Capital of Outstanding Debt.	Years.
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire. £	
1870	6,045,832	1,953,991	265,958	582,000	8,847,281	528,557	8,318,724	332,749,000 1870
1880	8,063,535	2,068,012	218,894	964,000	11,314,441	1,481,302	9,833,139	393,326,000 1880
1883	8,959,020	2,023,694	221,016	391,000	11,594,730	356,494	11,238,236	449,529,000 1883
1883-4*	8,962,808	2,125,280	244,408	408,000	11,740,496	366,014	11,374,482	454,979,000 1883-4*
1884-5	9,039,414	2,103,960	257,712	340,000	11,741,086	342,435	11,398,651	455,946,000 1884-5
1885-6	9,083,008	2,085,176	205,263	363,000	11,737,047	363,076	11,373,971	454,959,000 1885-6
1886-7	9,091,463	2,149,474	207,319	334,073	11,782,329	279,584	11,502,795	460,112,000 1886-7
1887-8	9,102,955	2,409,206	261,090	334,073	12,107,264	279,469	11,827,795	473,112,000 1887-8
1888-9	9,103,473	2,610,220	274,644	334,073	12,322,410	279,970	12,042,440	481,698,000 1888-9
1889-90	9,108,200	2,692,164	276,773	334,073	12,411,300	343,783	12,067,567	482,703,000 1889-90
1890-91	9,109,249	2,870,469	289,272	334,073	12,603,063	356,478	12,246,585	489,863,000 1890-91
1891-92	9,110,149	2,672,734	330,860	359,073	12,472,316	349,747	12,123,069	484,923,000 1891-92
1892-93	9,110,762	2,751,730	413,276	369,572	12,645,340	356,056	12,289,284	491,571,000 1892-93
1893-94	9,100,101	3,198,756	236,742	506,000	13,050,599	417,095	12,633,504	505,340,000 1893-94
1894-95	9,370,814	2,886,186	269,375	400,000	12,926,375	321,423	12,604,952	504,198,000 1894-95
1895-96	9,587,111	2,782,451	288,298	430,000	13,087,860	355,468	12,732,392	509,296,000 1895-96
1896-97	9,642,450	2,651,733	263,559	445,000	13,002,742	248,132	12,754,610	510,184,000 1896-97
1897-98	9,687,735	2,533,208	280,305	481,039	13,032,287	223,364	12,803,923	512,157,000 1897-98
1898-99	9,703,645	2,552,554	297,106	441,134	12,994,439	204,348	12,790,091	511,604,000 1898-99
1899-00	9,730,970	2,914,319	294,586	439,229	13,379,104	189,491	13,189,613	527,585,000 1899-00
1900-01	9,758,783	2,884,712	295,484	437,224	13,376,203	177,315	13,198,888	527,956,000 1900-01

* Years ended June 30th after 1883.

PUBLIC DEBT, INTEREST ON.

ITALY.

INTEREST ON PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consolidated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds. (Ordinary.)	Notes issued by the State Bank, and Advances (anticipazioni) by the Banks of Emission.	Total.	Less Interest on Securities held by the Treasury.	Interest on Outstanding Debt.	Years.
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire. £	
1870	208,075	96,543	15,957	4,260	414,835	26,421	388,414	15,537,000 1870
1880	401,449	77,677	7,593	4,190	490,909	55,731	435,178	17,407,000 1880
1883	445,640	71,881	9,677	800	527,998	18,757	509,241	20,370,000 1883
1883-4*	447,703	69,557	6,979	2,098	526,337	18,856	507,481	20,299,000 1883-4*
1884-5	451,035	69,145	9,607	1,471	531,258	18,319	512,939	20,518,000 1884-5
1885-6	454,696	71,041	9,709	941	536,387	17,747	518,640	20,746,000 1885-6
1886-7	455,033	69,783	8,200	365	533,381	16,194	517,187	20,687,000 1886-7
1887-8	455,102	81,249	8,053	352	544,758	13,596	531,163	21,246,000 1887-8
1888-9	455,151	93,814	11,063	936	560,964	13,384	547,580	21,903,000 1888-9
1889-90	455,408	106,581	12,410	160	574,559	17,216	557,343	22,294,000 1889-90
1890-91	455,297	111,267	12,270	527	579,361	18,467	560,894	22,436,000 1890-91
1891-92	456,036	117,214	13,208	1,046	587,504	16,688	570,816	22,833,000 1891-92
1892-93	455,518	121,625	14,314	545	592,002	15,676	576,326	23,053,000 1892-93
1893-94	455,534	153,728	11,370	1,151	621,783	17,198	604,585	24,188,000 1893-94
1894-95	469,202	119,829	10,339	1,207	600,577	3,314	597,263	23,891,000 1894-95
1895-96	470,578	114,655	11,070	911	597,214	2,246	594,968	23,799,000 1895-96
1896-97	473,568	108,896	9,769	165	592,398	2,183	590,215	23,609,000 1896-97
1897-98	476,023	105,133	8,658	420	590,234	2,091	588,143	23,526,000 1897-98
1898-99	476,935	103,388	9,279	590	590,192	2,062	588,130	23,525,000 1898-99
1899-00	477,703	102,133	9,908	648	590,392	1,970	588,422	23,537,000 1899-00
1900-01	478,960	99,750	10,592	432	589,724	1,970	587,754	23,510,000 1900-01

* Years ended June 30th after 1883.

TELEGRAPHS.

SWEDEN.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Length of Line { Kilom. Miles	8,517 5,289	8,662 5,379	8,597 5,339	8,575 5,325	8,658 5,377	8,763 5,442	8,809 5,470	9,202 5,714
Length of Wire { Kilom. Miles	23,588 14,648	24,458 15,188	24,437 15,175	24,431 15,172	24,785 15,391	25,897 16,082	26,342 16,358	27,902 17,383
Number of Offices open to the Public*	168	168	166	166	165	178	178	179
Number of Employés	778	778	781	757	727	740	763	782
Receipts { Kronor £	1,419,709 78,873	1,375,811 76,434	1,445,572 80,310	1,521,224 84,512	1,624,208 90,234	1,702,314 94,578	1,841,578 102,310	1,846,774 102,599
„ per Telegram { Kronor d.	0·76 10·1	0·76 10·1	0·76 10·1	0·76 10·1	0·77 10·3	0·74 9·9	0·74 9·9	0·74 9·9
Expenses { Kronor £	1,332,342 74,017	1,341,161 74,509	1,349,922 74,996	1,339,025 74,390	1,370,120 76,118	1,447,737 80,430	1,434,407 79,689	1,518,471 84,082
„ per Telegram { Kronor d.	0·72 9·6	0·74 9·8	0·71 9·5	0·67 8·9	0·65 8·7	0·63 8·4	0·58 7·7	0·60 8·0
Number of Messages :								
Home Service	933,908	875,191	905,310	937,091	1,023,709	1,122,123	1,204,231	1,252,843
International	703,061	699,264	727,725	766,055	796,702	841,430	918,403	889,216
In Transit	226,525	232,127	272,072	235,508	294,238	331,256	366,643	364,255
Total†	1,863,494	1,806,582	1,905,107	1,938,654	2,119,649	2,294,809	2,489,277	2,506,319

NOTE.—Exclusive of Railway Telegraphs, the total length of which in 1900 was as follows : Line, 6,016 Kilom. (3,736 miles) ; Wire, 20,764 Kilom. (12,894 miles).

* Of Railway Telegraph Offices there were 1,329 in 1900 (843 on State railways and 986 on railways belonging to private companies). These offices are ordinarily open to the public.

† Exclusive of Meteorological Despatches and service telegrams.

DENMARK.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Length of Line at the end of each Year { Geo. Mil Miles	631 2,909	653 3,010	704 3,245	737 3,398	773 3,564	786 3,623	806 3,716	816 3,762
Of which underground { Geo. Mil Miles	1·0 4·6	1·0 4·6	1·0 4·6	1·0 4·6	1·0 4·6	1·0 4·6	1·0 4·6	1·0 4·6
Length of Wire at the end of each Year { Geo. Mil Miles	1,779 8,201	1,847 8,515	1,967 9,068	2,114 9,746	2,317 10,681	2,534 11,682	2,933 13,521	3,131 14,434
Of which underground { Geo. Mil Miles	— —	31 143	31 143	31 143	31 143	31 143	31 143	31 143
Number of Stations*	170	171	171	172	171	171	170	170
Staff (excluding Commissionaires)	537	551	589	562	586	594	607	638
Receipts { Kronor £	892,916 49,606	881,074 49,504	963,584 53,532	977,180 54,288	1,096,020 60,890	1,190,301 66,123	1,263,546 70,197	1,339,548 74,419
Number of Messages :								
Home Service	679,798	627,564	607,422	577,062	597,437	573,656	595,433	649,341
International	629,825	631,874	683,884	696,770	731,929	792,347	842,886	855,440
In Transit	455,621	498,324	519,585	523,171	530,805	587,097	618,294	648,771
Total	1,765,244	1,757,762	1,810,891	1,796,003	1,860,171	1,953,100	2,056,613	2,153,552
Number of Messages free of Taxation	39,666	38,765	42,806	41,293	46,536	49,368	54,066	58,881
Meteorological „ „ „	103,702	104,067	104,378	104,458	103,081	103,908	104,873	105,546

* In addition to these there were at the end of each year the following stations belonging to the railways but open for private messages :—(1893) 231, (1894) 232, (1895) 233, (1896) 234, (1897) 249, (1898) 258, (1899) 304, and (1900) 315.

GERMANY.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

(Exclusive of Wurtemberg and Bavaria.)

		1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
		Years ended 31st March.							
Length of Line	{ Kilom. Miles	106,353 66,045	109,604 68,064	113,173 70,230	116,297 72,220	119,328 74,103	123,351 76,601	129,650 80,513	135,292 84,016
Of which underground	{ Kilom. Miles	8,893 5,523	9,359 5,812	9,363 5,814	9,631 5,981	9,642 5,988	9,722 6,037	9,751 6,055	10,909 6,810
Length of Wire	{ Kilom. Miles	394,552 245,017	412,023 255,869	433,235 269,039	455,635 282,949	476,235 295,742	506,288 314,405	567,451 352,387	613,568 381,026
Of which underground	{ Kilom. Miles	46,374 28,798	47,135 29,271	47,149 29,230	48,217 29,943	48,213 29,940	48,561 30,156	48,663 30,220	49,934 31,009
Cost of construction up to end of each year	{ Marks £	15,105,473 755,274	16,198,837 809,942	17,206,197 860,310	17,899,713 894,986	20,448,839 1,022,444	26,678,050 1,333,902	30,914,690 1,545,734	49,503,855 2,475,193
Number of Offices open to the Public		16,902	17,300	17,903	18,474	19,041	19,606	20,246	20,783
Number of Employés		8,503	9,040	9,646	11,123	11,826	12,565	14,342	16,127
Receipts	{ Marks £	36,737,415 1,836,871	39,027,233 1,951,364	42,990,223 2,149,461	45,483,860 2,274,193	49,817,791 2,490,890	55,521,555 2,776,078	61,840,463 3,092,023	66,504,798 3,325,240
" per Telegram	{ Marks d.	1.20 14.4	1.24 14.9	1.24 14.9	1.30 15.6	1.36 16.3	1.43 17.2	15.0 18.0	1.56 18.7
Number of Messages :									
Home Service		19,956,194	20,288,486	22,062,811	22,876,798	24,636,778	26,186,021	27,550,333	28,643,349
International		9,382,937	9,916,269	11,172,657	10,609,663	10,556,363	11,239,783	12,111,222	12,356,840
In Transit		1,234,441	1,268,254	1,367,362	1,369,994	1,500,118	1,523,785	1,618,134	1,625,152
Total		30,573,572	31,473,009	34,602,830	34,856,455	36,693,259	38,949,589	41,279,689	42,625,341

‡ Calculated on the total number of messages, including those in transit.

TELEGRAPHS.

WURTEMBERG.

TELEGRAPHS.

		1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
		Years ended 31st March.								
Length of Line	{ Kilom. Miles	3,627 2,252	3,846 2,388	3,941 2,447	3,955 2,481	4,055 2,518	4,200 2,608	4,427 2,749	4,703 2,921	5,088 3,160
Of which under-ground	{ Kilom. Miles	— —	— —	80 50	80 50	80 50	80 50	80 50	80 50	80 50
Length of Wire	{ Kilom. Miles	9,311 5,782	9,879 6,135	10,080 6,268	10,406 6,462	10,676 6,630	10,969 6,812	11,198 6,954	11,606 7,307	12,065 7,492
Of which under-ground	{ Kilom. Miles	— —	— —	472 293	473 297	482 299	483 300	483 300	484 301	484 301
Cost of Construction	{ Marks £	2,906,436 145,322	2,977,971 148,899	2,730,210 136,510	2,757,250 137,862	2,792,391 139,620	2,846,612 142,331	2,909,815 145,491	3,027,524 151,376	3,156,360 157,818
Number of Stations		599	641	678	696	715	749	801	862	944
Number of Employés		2,210	2,345	2,646	2,672	1,791	1,876	2,042	2,140	—
Gross Receipts	{ Marks £	755,554 37,778	777,204 38,860	794,427 39,721	892,685 49,634	862,595 43,130	887,829 44,391	913,073 45,654	846,108 42,306	861,778 43,069
" per Telegram	{ Marks d.	0.82 9.8	1.30 9.6	0.71 8.5	0.69 8.3	0.69 8.3	0.68 8.2	0.69 8.3	0.64 7.7	0.66 7.9
Number of Messages :										
Home Service		284,604	314,071	304,633	325,386	333,396	340,037	345,852	317,243	287,102
International†		789,853	817,245	863,577	962,960	968,643	1,019,084	1,077,706	1,143,314	1,138,827
In Transit		136,113	144,646	146,776	155,153	155,933	168,308	64,625	71,212	80,579
Total		1,210,570	1,275,962	1,314,986	1,433,999	1,457,972	1,527,429	1,483,183	1,531,769	1,506,508

† Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.

‡ Including amounts expended on buildings in these years.

TELEGRAPHS.

BAVARIA.

TELEGRAPHS.

		1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Length of Line . . .	<i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	13,437 8,344	14,285 8,871	15,398 9,562	16,174 10,044	17,105 10,622	18,373 11,410	19,233 11,944	20,369 12,649
Of which under-ground . . .	<i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	347 215	357 222	348 216	347 215	349 217	353 219	353 219	367 228
Length of Wire . . .	<i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	56,084 34,828	59,092 36,696	62,606 38,878	66,078 41,034	73,088 45,338	77,760 48,239	82,897 51,479	91,635 56,906
Of which under-ground . . .	<i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	2,081 1,292	1,879 1,167	1,880 1,186	2,051 1,274	2,268 1,408	2,384 1,480	2,596 1,489	2,569 1,596
Cost of Construction . . .	<i>Marks</i> <i>£</i>	13,522,964 676,148	14,876,662 743,833	16,885,515 844,276	18,470,013 923,501	20,268,152 1,013,408	22,418,096 1,120,904	24,782,682 1,239,134	29,961,865 1,499,093
Number of Offices open . . .		1,837	1,922	2,121	2,269	2,363	2,503	2,625	2,765
Receipts . . .	<i>Marks</i> <i>£</i>	1,527,103 76,355	1,545,459 77,273	1,656,833 82,842	1,705,458 85,273	1,833,563 91,678	1,930,213 96,511	2,057,656 102,883	2,123,646 106,132
" per Telegram {	<i>Marks</i> <i>d.</i>	0·44 5·8	0·44 5·3	0·43 5·2	0·42 5·0	0·43 5·2	0·72 8·6	0·71 8·5	0·78 9·4
Number of Messages :									
Home Service . . .		1,118,954	1,133,431	1,200,157	1,279,440	1,368,414	1,454,362	1,532,860	1,587,446
International* . . .		1,996,180	1,980,531	2,147,577	2,191,943	2,332,660	2,463,996	2,608,672	2,731,019
In Transit . . .		359,949	429,769	485,107	540,992	534,640	529,603	561,369	574,773
Total . . .		3,475,083	3,543,731	3,832,841	4,012,375	4,236,114	4,447,961	4,702,901	4,893,238

* Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.

TELEGRAPHS.

HOLLAND.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

		1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Length of Line . . .	<i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	5,539 3,440	5,580 3,465	5,632 3,497	5,695 3,537	5,790 3,596	5,907 3,668	5,987 3,687	6,165 3,828
Of which underground . . .	<i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	346 215	349 217	160 99	162 101	170 106	173 107	181 112	197 122
Length of Wire . . .	<i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	19,878 12,344	19,962 12,396	20,147 12,511	20,226 12,560	20,511 12,737	20,945 13,007	21,740 13,501	22,884 14,211
Cost of Construction up to the end of each year {	<i>Gulden</i> <i>£</i>	4,376,001 364,717	4,574,673 381,223	4,773,735 397,815	5,104,798 425,400	5,320,080 485,007	6,363,273 532,356	6,979,839 581,653	7,466,719 622,227
Number of Offices open . . .		484	505	514	533	549	587	630	659
Receipts . . .	<i>Gulden</i> <i>£</i>	1,397,367 116,447	1,401,762 116,813	1,475,714 122,976	1,465,662 122,133	1,714,054 142,833	1,846,933 153,911	2,031,945 169,329	2,151,346 179,279
" per Telegram {	<i>Gulden</i> <i>d.</i>	·32 6·4	·32 6·4	·32 6·4	·30 6·0	·36 7·2	·37 7·4	·39 7·8	·40 8·0
Expenses* . . .	<i>Gulden</i> <i>£</i>	2,103,949 175,329	2,118,206 176,517	2,213,631 181,469	2,508,865 209,072	2,858,817 238,235	2,889,153 240,763	2,918,048 243,171	3,771,365 314,280
" per Telegram† {	<i>Gulden</i> <i>d.</i>	·43 8·6	·46 9·2	·44 8·8	·47 9·4	·46 9·2	·47 9·0	·45 9·0	·51 10·2
Number of Messages :									
Home Service . . .		2,235,432	2,247,192	2,380,336	2,427,708	2,554,791	2,678,400	2,716,500	2,799,900
International {	Forwarded .	784,528	791,061	831,612	832,630	874,085	936,900	1,004,700	1,033,900
	Received .	988,934	985,403	1,015,273	999,059	1,030,404	1,108,800	1,202,000	1,233,500
In Transit . . .		382,171	361,354	406,036	324,401	212,862	233,600	295,100	326,500
Total . . .		4,391,065	4,385,010	4,633,257	4,583,798	4,672,142	4,967,700	5,218,300	5,398,800

* Including cost of construction.

† Excluding " "

No. 25—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

BELGIUM.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Length of Line - { Kilom. Miles	6,303† 3,914‡	6,326† 3,928‡	6,354† 3,946‡	6,370† 3,956‡	6,365† 3,953‡	6,379† 3,961‡	6,372† 3,957‡	6,402† 3,976‡
Length of Wire - { Kilom. Miles	31,037§ 19,274§	31,504§ 19,564§	31,635§ 19,645§	32,058§ 19,908§	32,463§ 20,160§	33,396§ 20,739§	33,721§ 20,941§	34,277§ 21,296§
Cost of Construction† - { Francs £	7,906,000 316,000	8,761,000 350,000	10,603,000 424,000	13,215,000 529,000	15,793,000 632,000	19,060,000 762,000	32,115,000 1,285,000	35,560,000 1,422,000
Number of Offices open . .	970	973	982	1,002	1,026	1,058	1,091	1,128
Number of Employes† . .	4,641	4,972	5,110	5,622	5,432	5,488	5,597	5,753
Receipts† - { Francs £	5,529,079 221,163	5,873,582 234,943	6,404,969 256,199	6,580,763 263,230	7,141,088 285,644	7,890,485 315,219	8,783,017 351,321	9,309,440 372,878
" per Telegram { Francs d.	·65 6·2	·65 6·2	·66 6·3	·66 6·3	·66 6·3	·67 6·4	·68 6·5	·68 6·5
Expenses† - { Francs £	5,186,285 205,451	5,405,795 216,232	5,551,396 222,056	5,872,298 234,892	6,068,317 242,733	6,222,506 248,900	6,372,981 254,917	6,596,234 263,849
Number of Messages :								
Home Service . . .	2,662,283	2,730,846	2,771,854	2,839,226	2,990,344	3,113,715	3,300,944	3,377,910
International . . .	2,044,268	2,084,622	2,215,172	2,207,706	2,343,330	2,523,654	2,796,607	2,808,239
In Transit . . .	571,132	583,982	684,004	527,919	461,076	481,742	567,320	550,338
Total . . .	5,277,683	5,399,450	5,671,030	5,574,851	5,794,750	6,119,111	6,664,871	6,736,487

† Including the Telephone service

‡ Including 100 kiloms. (62 miles) submarine.

§ Including 517 kiloms. (321 miles) of submarine cable.

TELEGRAPHS.

FRANCE.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Length of Line* - { Kilom. Miles	89,483 55,569	91,927 57,087	93,907 58,316	96,125 59,694	99,268 61,645	100,580 62,460	— —	—
Length of Wire - { Kilom. Miles	281,764 174,975	285,902 179,408	293,726 182,404	302,130 187,623	311,934 193,711	320,040 198,745	— —	—
Total Gross Receipts - { Francs £	31,776,000 1,271,000	31,190,000 1,248,000	33,147,000 1,326,000	32,856,000 1,314,000	32,653,000 1,306,000	33,094,000 1,324,000	34,737,000 1,389,000	—
To be deducted : Loss on International Service - { Francs	3,551,000	3,118,000	3,673,000	3,243,000	3,328,000	3,570,000	4,001,000	—
Net Receipts - { " £	28,225,000 1,129,000	28,072,000 1,123,000	29,474,000 1,179,000	29,613,000 1,185,000	29,325,000 1,173,000	29,524,000 1,181,000	30,736,000 1,229,000	—
Number of Messages forwarded :								
Home Service . . .	28,905,000	28,293,000	29,523,000	30,232,000	32,695,000	32,718,000	33,956,000	34,665,000
International . . .	2,850,000	2,783,000	2,869,000	2,701,000	2,794,000	2,563,000	2,851,000	2,636,000
Total . . .	31,755,000	31,076,000	32,397,000	32,933,000	35,489,000	35,281,000	36,807,000	37,301,000
Number of Despatches per Head of Population.	0·83	0·81	0·84	0·86	0·92	0·92	0·95	0·97
Average Receipts per Message :								
Home Service - Francs	0·71	0·61	0·63	0·58	0·63	0·62	0·63	0·65
International	4·26	4·27	4·95	4·09	3·91	3·82	4·28	4·30
Total . . .	0·94	0·95	0·95	0·92	0·89	0·88	0·88	0·89
Of which Submarine Cables - { Kilom.	—	6,194	6,209	7,141	8,230	8,238	—	—

No. 25—continued.

SWITZERLAND.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Length of Line . . . { Kilom. Miles	7,270 4,515	7,203 4,473	7,153 4,442	7,143 4,436	7,102 4,410	7,143 4,436	7,059 4,334	6,902 4,236
Of which underground and submarine { Kilom. Miles	124 77	124 77	132 82	136 84	150 98	155 96	142 83	116 72
Length of Wire . . . { Kilom. Miles	19,740 12,259	20,092 12,477	20,132 12,502	20,303 12,608	20,649 12,823	21,082 13,092	21,544 13,379	21,717 13,486
Number of Offices open . . .	1,501	1,579	1,668	1,866	1,997	2,039	2,067	2,108
Number of Employés . . .	2,148	2,253	2,328	2,605	2,785	2,871	2,999	2,981
Cost of Construction . . { Francs £	10,405,653* 416,226	11,689,454* 467,578	13,007,248* 520,290	15,519,667* 620,787	18,395,949* 735,338	20,969,810* 838,772	23,619,865* 944,795	29,091,757* 1,163,670
Receipts . . . { Francs £	5,584,112* 223,364	6,019,352* 240,774	6,093,447* 243,738	7,147,484* 285,899	7,887,189* 315,488	8,285,162* 331,406	8,072,100* 322,884	9,261,440* 370,458
" per Telegram . { Francs d.	69 6·6	71 6·8	70* 6·7	70 6·7	70 6·7	71 6·8	71 6·8	71 6·8
Expenses . . . { Francs £	6,546,037* 261,841	6,609,454* 264,378	5,606,820* 224,273	6,946,160* 277,846	7,512,741* 301,510	8,270,197* 330,808	9,230,497* 369,220	10,159,158* 406,366
" per Telegram . { Francs d.	69* 6·6	72* 6·9	70* 6·7	70* 6·7	72* 6·9	76* 7·3	74* 7·1	77* 7·4
Number of Messages†:—								
Home Service . . .	1,917,369	1,818,827	1,810,338	1,741,018	1,665,333	1,684,719	1,660,994	1,577,974
International { Received . . Despatched . .	642,119 621,340	666,613 644,763	729,190 712,927	723,594 717,962	750,398 737,395	795,349 773,722	862,885 835,165	858,430 835,941
In Transit . . .	519,511	526,537	554,957	527,184	576,068	566,530	610,074	677,817
Total . . .	3,700,339	3,646,740	3,807,412	3,709,758	3,729,194	3,820,320	3,969,098	3,950,162

* Including telephones.

† Exclusive of service telegrams.

PORTUGAL.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Length of Line . . . { Kilom. Miles	7,175 4,456	7,245 4,499	7,250 4,502	7,267 4,513	7,381 4,584	8,080 4,987	8,275 5,139	8,345 5,182
Length of Wire . . . { Kilom. Miles	15,031 9,334	15,101 9,378	15,106 9,381	15,123 9,391	15,257 9,475	16,971 10,539	18,814 11,373	18,453 11,459
Number of Offices open . . .	402	413	415	421	425	429	430	443
Receipts . . . { Milreis £	252,520 56,817	257,839 58,014	314,730 70,814	305,645 68,770	306,755 69,020	354,584 79,781	412,917 92,906	485,946 109,338
Number of Messages* :—								
Home Service { Received Despatched In Transit	744,808 670,550 608,570	759,891 693,868 648,815	752,114 739,553 660,321	747,944 707,528 593,226	758,126 740,397 531,645	815,008 783,580 698,708	886,114 856,303 724,316	911,943 878,974 725,660
International { Received Despatched In Transit	157,199 133,321 489,312	155,752 151,526 540,618	159,290 157,010 711,474	153,259 153,421 717,494	162,626 158,881 743,802	182,677 179,455 778,256	196,893 182,790 835,050	214,102 196,345 848,716
Total . . .	2,808,760	2,950,470	3,179,767	3,072,872	3,095,477	3,437,684	3,678,466	3,775,740

* Exclusive of Service Telegrams.

No. 25—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

SPAIN.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1838.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Length of Line . . . { Kilom. Miles	23,687 14,710	23,809 14,785	24,766 15,880	25,099 15,586	28,701 17,823	28,134 17,471	28,386 17,628	28,797 17,883
Length of Wire . . . { Kilom. Miles	54,029 33,552	54,095 33,593	55,278 34,323	55,657 34,563	65,350 40,582	65,839 40,917	67,431 41,875	68,751 42,694
Offices open No.	998	1,039	1,064	1,177	1,363	1,364	1,364	1,428
Receipts { Pesetas £	5,801,912 232,076	6,323,160 252,926	6,650,203 266,008	7,404,475 296,179	7,404,306 296,172	8,202,701 328,108	7,554,352 302,174	7,510,518 300,421
Expenses { Pesetas £	7,521,585 300,863	7,521,270 300,851	6,499,234 259,969	6,499,333 259,973	8,013,817 320,553	6,613,033 264,521	6,642,023 265,631	6,642,023* 265,631
Number of Messages :— Home Service	2,935,370	3,135,076	3,350,657	3,724,593	3,958,232	3,051,313	3,754,691	4,153,010
International . . . { Received Despatched In Transit	480,182 434,626 95,839	493,993 424,224 95,453	531,071 452,327 97,618	506,705 486,370 140,552	515,163 495,896 411,063	452,900 426,719 399,790	484,201 437,535 343,652	509,346 457,622 141,632
Official	138,637	19,554	19,818	21,230	19,966	17,705	18,966	171,252
Total	4,084,704	4,168,300	4,501,491	4,879,450	5,400,360	4,348,977	5,089,095	5,433,362

* Sic in orig.

ITALY.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Years ended 30th June.								
Length of Line . . . { Kilom. Miles	33,108 23,665	33,238 23,777	33,210 24,349	33,302 24,717	40,931 25,449	41,410 25,716	42,005 26,035	42,557 26,428
Length of Wire . . . { Kilom. Miles	145,539 90,380	148,348 92,124	151,609 94,149	154,067 95,676	158,321 98,317	160,746 99,823	162,960 101,198	165,009 102,471
Length of Submarine Cable { Kilom. the Property of the State { Miles	146 91	146 91	146 91	146 91	147 91	147 91	147 91	147 91
Number of Offices open to the Public :— State Telegraph Offices . . .	2,816	2,835	2,947	3,080	3,549	3,732	3,841	3,977
Companies	1,980	2,051	2,122	2,206	2,236	2,291	2,526	2,570
Number of Employés (in State Offices)	7,935	7,870	8,013	7,779	7,835	8,677	8,773	8,827
Receipts, Total . . . { Lire £	14,901,000 596,000	16,035,000 641,000	15,825,000 633,000	17,083,000 683,000	13,736,000† 551,000†	14,002,000† 560,000†	13,948,000† 558,000†	14,611,000† 584,000†
Expenses	Not separately distinguished. Included with Post Office Accounts.							
Number of Messages forwarded :— Home Service	7,456,248	7,596,134	7,080,943	7,043,346	7,214,927	7,605,779	7,555,564	7,896,091
International	736,416	814,694	816,883	842,523	862,629	993,195	1,039,770	1,012,113
In Transit	130,261	129,623	117,248	122,430	126,913	106,258	106,090	115,127
Total	8,322,925	8,540,451	8,015,074	8,008,304	8,204,469	8,705,232	8,701,414	9,023,321

† Exclusive of the receipts from Government Telegrams; the receipts from which in 1894-5 amounted to 4,259,000 Lire (170,000£). Since the 1st of April 1895, Government Telegrams have been forwarded free.

TELEGRAPHS.

AUSTRIA.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Length of Line - { Kilom. Miles	45,730 23,398	46,578 23,925	47,907 29,750	49,102 30,492	50,700 31,485	52,116 32,864	53,520 33,286	— —
Length of Wire - { Kilom. Miles	129,758 80,580	133,156 82,690	139,016 86,329	143,640 89,200	148,232 92,052	155,571 96,610	161,565 100,332	173,510 107,750
Number of Offices open . . .	4,229	4,393	4,544	4,785	4,942	5,172	5,371	5,478
Receipts . . . { Kronen £	9,364,860 390,182	9,840,268 410,011	10,493,364 437,224	9,654,886 402,287	10,358,806 431,617	10,316,154 429,840	10,564,640 440,198	10,546,862 439,458
Expenses	Not separately distinguished. Included with Post Office Accounts.							
Number of Messages forwarded	12,068,084	12,602,632	13,234,625	13,213,633	13,771,084	14,158,226	14,697,898	15,067,176

TELEGRAPHS.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Length of Line - { Kilom. Miles	22,949 14,251	23,547 14,623	22,125 13,740	21,362 13,266	21,534 13,373	22,017 13,673	22,565 14,013	22,824 14,174
Length of Wire - { Kilom. Miles	94,231 58,517	101,589 63,087	103,200 64,087	101,175 62,830	103,869 64,503	107,370 66,677	112,317 69,749	114,831 71,310
Number of Offices open . . .	2,225	2,406	2,525	2,718	2,899	3,026	3,165	3,256
Number of Messages forwarded*	6,113,000	6,173,300	6,561,700	6,762,000	6,928,700	7,070,700	7,677,300	7,573,200

* * Exclusive of internal transit messages.

TELEGRAPHS.

UNITED STATES.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	Years ended June 30th.							
Length of Line - Miles	190,308	189,714	189,918	190,614	189,847	189,856	192,705	193,589
Length of Wire "	790,792	802,651	826,929	841,002	874,420	904,633	933,153	972,766
Number of Offices open .	21,166	21,360	21,725	21,769	22,210	22,285	22,900	23,238
Receipts . . { Dollars £	21,352,655 4,552,636	22,218,019 4,628,754	22,612,736 4,710,987	22,638,859 4,716,429	23,915,733 4,982,444	23,954,312 4,990,482	24,758,570 5,158,035	26,354,151 5,490,448
" per Telegram { Cents d.	30·5 15·2	30·7 15·3	30·9 15·4	30·5 15·2	30·1 15·0	30·8 15·4	30·8 15·4	30·9 15·4
Expenses . . { Dollars £	16,060,170 3,345,869	16,076,630 3,349,298	16,714,756 3,482,241	16,906,656 3,522,220	17,825,532 3,713,663	18,085,579 3,767,829	18,593,206 3,873,585	19,663,903 4,097,688
" per Telegram { Cents d.	23·3 11·6	23·3 11·6	23·3 11·6	24·3 12·2	24·7 12·3	25·1 12·6	25·1 12·6	25·1 12·6
Number of Messages . .	58,632,237	58,037,315	58,307,315	58,151,684	62,173,749	61,398,157	63,167,733	65,657,049

NOTE.—The above statement represents the business of the Western Union Telegraph Company only. This Company owns a large part of the whole of the United States Telegraph system.

The aggregate mileage of the telegraph lines in the United States open for public business exceeds 237,000 miles, besides railway, Government, private, and telephonic lines, the length of which is not ascertainable.

TELEGRAPHS.
Statement showing the Number of Messages forwarded and the Proportion per Head of Population in the under-mentioned Countries
in each of the years 1870, 1880, 1890, and 1897 to 1900.

COUNTRIES.	Date of opening of First Line.	1870.		1880.		1890.		1897.		1900.	
		Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.
Russia	1852	2,716,800	0.4	7,282,800	0.9	11,021,248	1.1	17,568,216	1.1	17,568,216	1.1
Norway	January 1, 1856	466,700	4	781,300	4	1,458,032	7	1,940,841	9	2,049,468	10
Sweden	September, 1858	580,800	1	986,400	2	1,755,000	4	2,120,000	4	2,296,000	5
Denmark	February 1, 1854	513,623	3	1,067,232	6	1,602,265	7	1,890,171	6	1,963,100	6
German Empire	1853	3,207,800†	2	16,312,457	4	27,080,576	5	39,780,092	7	42,127,250	8
Holland	December 1, 1852	1,837,300	5	3,062,700	7	4,235,515	9	4,675,142	9	4,937,691	10
Belgium	September 9, 1846	1,998,900	4	3,423,800	7	5,312,295	9	5,794,750	9	6,119,111	10
France	March, 1851	5,698,800	1	17,184,000	5	31,076,000	8	37,248,000	10	3,890,320	13
Switzerland §	December 5, 1852	1,629,235	6	2,767,233	1.1	3,896,968	1.3	3,729,194	1.3	3,890,320	1.3
Portugal	1855	—	—	1,599,275	4	3,129,114	7	3,098,477	7	3,473,466	7
Spain	May 1, 1855	1,050,000	0	2,298,000	2	4,501,491	3	—	—	—	—
Italy	December, 1847	2,180,000	1	6,090,300	2	8,175,370‡	3	8,701,414‡	3††	9,023,321‡	3††
Austria	December 19, 1846	3,888,249	2	6,184,820	3	9,081,982	4	13,771,024	5	14,667,998	6
Hungary (Kingdom of)	December 26, 1847	1,489,137	1	3,010,972	2	4,922,300	3	6,928,700	4	7,070,700	4
Romania	1854	592,084	1	960,072	1	1,356,537	2	2,245,967	4	2,481,097	4
United States	May 27, 1844	9,187,846	2	29,318,509	6	55,373,762	9	53,151,664	8	77,580,767¶	10
Egypt	—	—	—	614,000	0.9	880,000	1	2,402,000	3	2,953,000	3
Japan	September, 1869	—	—	1,910,333	0.5	4,298,682*	1	14,508,373*	3	15,570,322*	3
United Kingdom	1858	9,350,000	3	20,967,000	9	66,409,000	1.3	88,020,000	2.1	90,415,000	2.2
United Kingdom	1858	9,350,000	3	20,967,000	9	66,409,000	1.3	88,020,000	2.1	90,415,000	2.2

* Years ended 31st of March of year following.

† The Proportion per Head of the population for Italy in this year ended 31st March, 1901.

‡ Including messages in transit for Bavaria.

§ Years ended 30th June.

¶ Upon the Total estimated population on the 31st December of each year.

** Exclusive of service telegrams.

*** Exclusive of service telegrams.

No. 28—continued.

FRANCE.

AMOUNT of FLOATING DEBT at the end of each Year.

Years.	Exchequer Bills.	Liabilities on behalf of Communes and Public Establishments.	Deposits received from the Army and Navy.	"Crédit foncier de France."	Deposit and Current Accounts of Caisse des dépôts, &c., including Savings Banks.*	Miscellaneous Deposits.	Other Liabilities.	Total Floating Debt.	
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Thousand Francs.	£
1862 - -	323,120,000	223,037,000	6,159,000	23,700,000	148,552,000	90,413,000	67,568,000	883,449	35,338,000
1863 - -	500,861,000	209,375,000	6,561,000	25,905,000	187,097,000	77,475,000	30,442,000	1,037,716	41,509,000
1864 - -	314,688,000	194,993,000	7,200,000	82,200,000	192,282,000	52,766,000	45,372,000	839,501	33,580,000
1865 - -	196,990,000	237,790,000	7,265,000	44,125,000	198,629,000	45,658,000	57,065,000	787,522	31,501,000
1866 - -	210,882,000	255,954,000	6,789,000	49,000,000	250,934,000	53,076,000	62,358,000	888,993	35,560,000
1867 - -	165,706,000	210,509,000	5,345,000	82,200,000	289,990,000	40,604,000	117,852,000	912,206	36,488,000
1868 - -	179,601,000	228,530,000	5,313,000	50,050,000	300,409,000	41,086,000	116,808,000	921,797	36,872,000
1869 - -	115,550,000	248,219,000	5,798,000	17,463,000	255,810,000	58,013,000	93,304,000	794,157	31,766,000
1870 - -	Returns incomplete.								
1871 - -	303,937,000	264,323,000	6,037,000	5,775,000	110,132,000	323,146,000	77,713,000	1,090,763	43,631,000
1872 - -	300,178,000	244,205,000	4,031,000	5,865,000	37,631,000	652,084,000	82,518,000	1,326,512	53,060,000
1873 - -	562,587,000	234,701,000	2,957,000	5,067,000	99,533,000	171,569,000	81,371,000	1,157,785	46,311,000
1874 - -	409,861,000	272,067,000	2,869,000	16,068,000	116,813,000	68,153,000	135,861,000	1,021,692	40,868,000
1875 - -	455,108,000	364,512,000	4,279,000	17,069,000	241,697,000	148,445,000	128,193,000	1,359,308	57,342,000
1876 - -	192,941,000	393,356,000	5,725,000	14,869,000	229,759,000	141,304,000	106,937,000	1,804,891	43,396,000
1877 - -	125,602,000	394,753,000	7,831,000	4,471,000	333,287,000	129,897,000	106,038,000	1,101,879	44,075,000
1878 - -	124,206,000	403,048,000	6,404,000	441,000	338,782,000	185,411,000	133,609,000	1,191,901	47,676,000
1879 - -	89,151,000	414,152,000	6,577,000	—	411,931,000	159,780,000	124,908,000	1,206,499	48,260,000
1880 - -	154,236,000	340,465,000	6,886,000	2,000	588,359,000	256,811,000	182,825,000	1,529,584	61,183,000
1881 - -	190,707,000	300,232,000	8,049,000	—	710,638,000	318,674,000	208,045,000	1,736,845	69,454,000
1882 - -	133,202,000	349,449,000	9,758,000	—	1,239,995,000	336,679,000	262,752,000	2,336,835	93,473,000
1883 - -	370,570,000	338,477,000	9,155,000	20,000,000	483,515,000	436,909,000	237,441,000	1,896,067	75,843,000
1884 - -	129,524,000	346,018,000	9,837,000	—	551,192,000	22,411,000	130,369,000	1,189,351	47,574,000
1885 - -	62,202,000	321,299,000	8,982,000	—	744,500,000	16,073,000	141,853,000	1,294,409	51,776,000
1886 - -	40,606,000	337,964,000	10,216,000	—	494,403,000	12,197,000	114,389,000	1,009,775	40,391,000
1887 - -	26,452,000	342,116,000	11,234,000	—	462,019,000	16,045,000	97,229,000	995,095	38,204,000
1888 - -	68,479,000	341,859,000	12,426,000	—	407,113,000	10,242,000	74,724,000	914,843	36,594,000
1889 - -	40,037,000	371,569,000	13,738,000	—	491,167,000	3,911,000	78,223,000	998,645	39,946,000
1890 - -	121,312,000	364,246,000	14,303,000	—	521,167,000	6,388,000	70,237,000	1,098,653	43,946,000
1891 - -	60,118,000	364,092,000	14,593,000	—	466,725,000	5,475,000	66,788,000	977,791	39,112,000
1892 - -	45,444,000	369,832,000	13,457,000	—	448,518,000	7,502,000	72,804,000	957,557	38,302,000
1893 - -	217,545,000	462,778,000†	14,410,000	5,000,000	365,537,000	8,392,000	73,227,000	1,146,889	45,376,000
1894 - -	217,330,000	491,314,000†	15,893,000	22,393,000	459,771,000	6,258,000	73,383,000	1,291,342	51,654,000
1895 - -	205,540,000	464,502,000†	12,878,000	18,834,000	364,801,000	5,220,000	71,832,000	1,143,607	45,744,000
1896 - -	176,996,000	436,956,000†	13,342,000	11,759,000	356,475,000	4,897,000	70,342,000	1,070,767	42,831,000
1897 - -	109,547,000	438,929,000†	14,868,000	8,174,000	345,391,000	4,248,000	70,764,000	991,921	39,677,000
1898 - -	87,149,000	404,667,000†	14,107,000	5,235,000	406,130,000	5,982,000	92,173,000	1,015,493	40,620,000
1899 - -	100,200,000	422,999,000†	15,293,000	114,000	432,338,000	6,406,000	77,357,000	1,054,707	42,188,000
1900 - -	75,093,000	468,909,000†	12,707,000	116,000	522,277,000	8,334,000	114,307,000	1,201,743	48,070,000

* These figures do not show the deposits of French Savings Banks, but only the liability of Treasury to the "Caisse des dépôts" for Savings Bank and other funds.

† Including Departmental Service in these years.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

FRANCE.*

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Letters	No. 747,971,000	No. 768,375,000	No. 778,696,000	No. 791,011,000	No. 806,635,000	No. 815,279,000	No. 842,811,000
Newspapers, Printed Matter, Samples, Circulars, Post Cards, &c.	1,014,948,000	1,033,424,000	1,051,946,000	1,110,647,000	1,105,470,000	1,231,033,000	1,244,781,000
Communication between France and Foreign Countries	Letters Newspapers and Printed Matter	90,253,000 75,524,000	92,629,000 78,176,000	95,359,000 81,201,000	96,475,000 82,280,000	98,852,000 84,494,000	102,921,000 88,853,000
Correspondence passing through the Post Office in Transit	Letters Newspapers and Printed Matter	36,753,000 39,223,000	39,537,000 43,369,000	40,472,000 48,281,000	41,061,000 49,115,000	43,078,000 51,741,000	44,847,000 54,411,000

* Including Algeria.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

SWITZERLAND.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Post Offices No.	3,341	3,369	3,411	3,453	3,485	3,515	3,550
Letters	91,603,000	99,709,000	104,648,000	107,037,000	111,784,000	114,968,000	120,449,000
Post Cards	20,381,000	21,352,000	23,588,000	26,596,000	35,293,000	46,524,000	55,263,000
Printed Matter*	30,214,000	31,903,000	36,093,000	37,557,000	41,275,000	44,607,000	46,374,000
Samples and Patterns	2,161,000	2,173,000	1,785,000	1,920,000	2,056,000	2,019,000	1,950,000
Postal Packets	16,022,000	17,382,000	18,531,000	19,596,000	20,745,000	21,449,000	22,164,000
Post Office Orders } Francs	460,638,000	495,812,000	529,793,000	566,815,000	610,108,000	657,133,000	682,411,000
Value							
Receipts { Francs	35,726,000	25,791,000	27,722,000	29,117,000	31,248,000	33,977,000	36,130,000
	£ 1,029,000	1,032,000	1,109,000	1,165,000	1,250,000	1,359,000	1,445,000
Expenses { Francs	24,326,000	24,339,000	25,174,000	27,464,000	30,204,000	31,139,000	33,430,000
	£ 973,000	974,000	1,007,000	1,099,000	1,208,000	1,248,000	1,337,000
Net Receipts { Francs	1,400,000	1,452,000	2,548,000	1,653,000	1,044,000	2,738,000	2,700,000
	£ 56,000	58,000	102,000	66,000	42,000	111,000	108,000
Receipts from the sale of Stamps { Francs	19,909,000	21,272,000	22,725,000	24,201,000	26,158,000	28,253,000	29,846,000
	£ 796,000	851,000	909,000	963,000	1,046,000	1,130,000	1,194,000

* Except Newspapers subscribed for.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

ITALY.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

(Years ended 30th June.)

—	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Post Offices* No.	4,710	4,778	4,850	4,833	4,891	4,951
Letters	141,577,755	135,527,010	149,771,209	60,322,513	170,192,289	181,854,388
Post Cards	60,192,570	66,698,624	67,466,402	70,870,264	82,100,653	95,067,462
Newspapers, &c.	227,304,585	233,072,258	249,761,929	259,899,737	277,002,844	287,042,103
Samples	6,124,255	6,754,199	8,664,006	7,048,450	9,905,318	8,967,489
Manuscript Matter - Packets	5,625,061	5,577,839	5,361,337	6,392,857	8,554,664	8,455,358
Official Letters, Franked No.	42,775,128	45,176,416	40,495,849	46,169,258	49,326,982	46,432,041
Postal Packets	6,857,318	6,607,156	6,741,459	7,182,836	7,527,737	7,873,838
Registered Letters, Declared Value { Lire	260,563,233	301,435,876	339,345,635	359,569,952	379,635,625	446,047,407
	£ 10,422,529	12,057,435	13,573,825	14,382,798	15,185,425	17,841,896
Receipts { Lire	50,947,000	51,896,000	53,879,000	54,433,000	56,709,000	59,667,000
	£ 2,038,000	2,076,000	2,155,000	2,177,000	2,268,000	2,387,000
Expenses† { Lire	53,409,000	54,876,000	54,962,000	56,624,000	57,858,000	58,991,000
	£ 2,136,000	2,195,000	2,193,000	2,265,000	2,314,000	2,360,000

* Exclusive of post offices for collecting only, of which there were 2,323 in 1894, 2,414 in 1895, 2,585 in 1896, 2,678 in 1897, 2,916 in 1898, and 2,848 in 1899.

† Including expenditure on account of telegraphs.

No. 26—continued.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

AUSTRIA.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899	1900.
Post Offices - . . . No.	5,466	5,628	5,790	5,881	5,883	6,065	6,895
Letters and Post Cards . . .	779,535,000	788,377,000	845,721,000	922,807,000	999,443,000	1,112,191,000	1,193,418,000
Newspapers - . . .	98,000,000	99,500,000	100,000,000	100,500,000	110,100,000	102,610,000	116,000,000
Packet Post :							
Ordinary Packets Kilogs.	38,271,000	40,219,000	38,687,000	38,595,000	38,745,000	39,725,000	37,521,000
Registered Packets* { Kronen	8,996,006,000	8,249,403,000	8,591,698,000	8,691,098,000	8,787,082,000	8,481,938,000	8,043,570,000
£	374,834,000	343,725,000	357,187,000	362,129,000	364,045,000	351,331,000	335,148,000
Receipts† { Kronen	75,956,000	90,970,000	88,748,000	89,302,000	96,254,000	99,060,000	107,718,000
£	3,165,000	3,790,000	3,698,000	3,721,000	4,011,000	4,127,000	4,488,000
Expenses† { Kronen	69,028,000	84,316,000	83,486,000	81,412,000	84,082,000	85,426,000	98,412,000
£	2,876,000	3,513,000	3,479,000	3,392,000	3,503,000	3,559,000	4,100,000

* Declared Value.

† Including amounts received and expended on account of Telegraphs

POSTAL STATISTICS.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Post Offices - . . . No.	4,463	4,558	4,607	4,681	4,766	4,836	4,923
Letters, Newspapers, &c. } . . .	306,960,000	318,418,000	350,944,000	372,713,000	400,650,000	440,765,000	487,670,000
Packet Post :							
Ordinary Packets - . . .	13,568,800	11,990,800	12,708,200	14,858,500	15,805,900	16,197,400	17,730,000
Packets with de- } Korona	4,005,734,000	3,974,798,000	4,342,696,000	3,913,622,000	4,785,070,000	5,183,926,000	6,256,900,000
clared value and } £	166,906,000	165,617,000	180,946,000	163,276,000	199,378,000	215,997,000	260,704,000
Money Letters. }							
Reimbursements and } Korona	890,496,000	928,264,000	974,594,000	980,718,000	1,015,786,000	1,037,982,000	1,095,591,000
Money Orders. } £	37,104,000	38,678,000	40,606,000	40,863,000	42,324,000	43,249,000	45,649,000
Postal Orders - . . . } Korona	22,010,000	21,716,000	23,208,000	24,692,000	25,404,000	27,288,000	27,470,000
£	917,000	906,000	967,000	1,029,000	1,058,000	1,137,000	1,145,000
Receipts* - . . . } Korona	31,960,000	33,542,000	36,312,000	38,336,000	42,725,000	45,980,000	47,103,000
£	1,332,000	1,398,000	1,513,000	1,597,000	1,780,000	1,916,000	1,962,000
Expenses* - . . . } Korona	23,816,000	24,306,000	26,394,000	30,534,000	33,192,000	36,136,000	39,912,000
£	972,000	1,013,000	1,100,000	1,272,000	1,383,000	1,506,000	1,663,000

* Including amounts received and expended on account of Telegraphs.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

UNITED STATES.
(Years ended 30th June.)

POSTAL STATISTICS.

	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Post Offices - . . . No.	69,805	70,064	70,360	71,022	73,570	75,000	76,688	76,945
Extent of Post Routes - Miles	454,746	456,026	463,313	470,032	480,461	496,949	500,990	511,808
Revenue of the Depart- } Dollars	75,080,000	76,983,000	82,499,000	82,665,000	89,013,000	95,021,000	102,855,000	111,631,000
ment - . . . } £	15,642,000	16,038,000	17,187,000	17,222,000	18,544,000	19,796,000	21,324,000	23,256,000
Expenditure of the De- } Dollars	84,324,000	86,790,000	90,626,000	94,077,000	98,034,000	101,632,000	107,740,000	115,555,000
partment - . . . } £	17,567,000	18,081,000	18,880,000	19,599,000	20,424,000	21,173,000	22,446,000	24,074,000
Amount paid for Salaries } Dollars	15,900,000	16,116,000	16,577,000	16,918,000	17,461,000	18,224,000	19,117,000	19,950,000
of Postmasters - . . . } £	3,312,000	3,357,000	3,454,000	3,525,000	3,638,000	3,797,000	3,963,000	4,156,000
Amount paid for } Home Mail } Dollars	46,375,000	46,336,000	47,993,000	48,028,000	50,444,000	52,028,000	54,136,000	56,003,000
Transportation of } £	9,453,000	9,653,000	9,999,000	10,006,000	10,509,000	10,839,000	11,278,000	11,667,000
the Mail - } Foreign Mail } Dollars	1,239,000	1,174,000	1,531,000	1,890,000	1,760,000	1,770,000	2,100,000	2,149,000
£	258,000	245,000	319,000	394,000	367,000	369,000	437,000	448,000

No. 27.

TELEPHONES.

STATEMENT showing the LENGTH of LINE, LENGTH of WIRE, NUMBER of
of the UNDERMENTIONED COUNTRIES in EACH of

COUNTRIES.	Years.	Length of Line.		Length of Wire.		Number of Messages.
		Kilom.	Miles.	Kilom.	Miles.	No.
Sweden (State) - - -	1896	7,314	4,542	62,667	38,916	57,858,973‡
	1897	9,247	5,742	75,301	46,762	75,542,407‡
	1898	9,897	6,146	86,993	54,023	96,632,726‡
	1899	10,884	6,759	97,694	60,668	119,269,751‡
	1900	—	—	—	—	—
Germany - - -	1896	21,634	13,435	236,712	146,908	504,951,000*
	1897	24,650	15,308	236,081	177,656	635,910,000*
	1898	51,403	31,921	483,337	300,152	563,127,800
	1899	61,973	38,485	618,423	384,041	621,396,800
	1900	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium (State) - . -	1896	Information not available.		38,066	23,639	Information not available
	1897			41,906	26,024	
	1898			47,503	29,499	
	1899			54,105	33,599	
	1900			—	—	
Austria - - -	1896	Information not available.		74,630	46,345	73,063,295†‡
	1897			97,947	60,825	86,097,723†‡
	1898			103,673	64,381	102,135,419†‡
	1899			110,217	68,445	83,402,544‡
	1900			—	—	—
Hungary - - -	1896	4,753	2,952	28,870	17,928	21,684,830‡
	1897	5,902	3,665	35,256	21,894	25,454,909‡
	1898	6,891	4,279	44,039	25,485	26,570,336‡
	1899	7,628	4,737	50,499	31,360	33,173,476‡
	1900	11,168	6,935	74,093	46,012	37,389,774‡
Switzerland - - -	1896	10,500	6,520	73,980	45,942	16,882,789‡
	1897	11,865	7,368	76,593	47,564	19,227,948‡
	1898	12,665	7,865	87,483	54,327	19,960,576‡
	1899	13,476	8,369	100,361	62,324	23,785,080‡
	1900	14,183	8,808	132,596	82,342	25,626,772‡
United States† - - -	1896	Information not available		864,485	536,845	Information not available ¶
	1897			1,008,696	626,400	
	1898			1,244,749	772,989	
	1899			1,637,322	1,016,777	
	1900			2,180,680	1,354,202	

* These particulars refer to the number of "Connections" made, and, in consequence, some messages have been

† In these years certain messages at the Vienna

‡ Including Telegrams transmitted by Telephone.

¶ The number of exchange

‡ These particulars relate to the system of the American Telephone and Telegraph

TELEPHONES.

MESSAGES, and the RECEIPTS and EXPENSES of the TELEPHONE SYSTEMS
the YEARS 1896 to 1900.

Receipts.		Expenses.		Years.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	£	Kronor.	£		
2,307,000	128,000	1,234,000	69,000	1896	} - - - - Sweden (State).
2,644,000	147,000	1,459,000	81,000	1897	
3,097,000	172,000	1,703,000	95,000	1898	
3,670,000	204,000	2,032,000	113,000	1899	
—	—	—	—	1900	
Marks.	£	Marks.	£		
} Information not available. {				1896	} - - - - Germany.
				1897	
				1898	
				1899	
				1900	
Franca.	£				
2,565,000	103,000	} Information not available. {		1896	} - - - - Belgium (State).
2,946,000	118,000			1897	
3,372,000	135,000			1898	
3,794,000	152,000			1899	
—	—			1900	
Kronen.	£	Kronen.	£		
4,535,000	189,000	4,380,000	182,000	1896	} - - - - Austria.
5,055,000	211,000	3,417,000	142,000	1897	
5,653,000	236,000	4,908,000	204,000	1898	
6,107,000	254,000	5,091,000	212,000	1899	
—	—	—	—	1900	
} Information not available. {				1896	} - - - - Hungary.
				1897	
				1898	
				1899	
				1900	
Franca.	£	Franca.	£		
4,334,000	173,000	4,348,000	174,000	1896	} - - - - Switzerland.
5,055,000	202,000	4,841,000	194,000	1897	
5,364,000	215,000	5,364,000	215,000	1898	
5,035,000	201,000	6,274,000	251,000	1899	
6,230,000	249,000	7,115,000	285,000	1900	
Dollars.	£				
4,539,000	946,000	} Information not available. {		1896	} - - - - United States.†
5,131,000	1,069,000			1897	
5,449,000	1,135,000			1898	
7,687,000	1,601,000			1899	
9,534,000	1,986,000			1900	

counted more than once. The figures given for subsequent years represent the number of actual messages.
Central Station were counted more than once.
connections in the United States is stated to have been about 1,825,000,000 in 1900.
Company, which practically conducts the Telephone business of the United States.

No. 27.—EMIGRATION STATISTICS.

EMIGRATION.

NORWAY.

EMIGRATION.

—	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Emigrants (Norwegian):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	7,784	10,119	11,236	2,926	3,305	4,064	2,712	2,845	4,149	6,873
Females	5,557	6,980	7,542	2,716	2,902	2,615	1,957	2,014	2,550	4,058
Total	13,341	17,049	18,778	5,642	6,207	6,679	4,669	4,859	6,699	10,931
Nationality of Emigrants:										
Norwegian	13,341	17,049	18,778	5,642	6,207	6,679	4,669	4,859	6,699	10,931
Other	3,086	4,777	6,484	805	902	1,245	616	551	673	1,476
Total	16,427	21,826	25,262	6,447	7,109	7,924	5,285	5,410	7,372	12,407
Countries of destination of										
United States	13,249	16,814	18,690	5,591	6,153	6,584	4,580	4,805	6,466	10,655
Canada	79	223	75	22	6	22	3	13	51	112
Norwegian	5	6	6	2	3	10	2	6	148	99
Emigrants (Other Countries)	8	6	7	27	45	63	84	35	34	65

EMIGRATION.

SWEDEN.

EMIGRATION.

(Extracted from the Statistics of the Movement of Population.)

—	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Emigrants (Swedish):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	18,031	19,859	17,876	3,158	5,984	7,054	4,113	3,555	5,079
Females	13,908	14,569	13,649	4,677	7,050	6,648	5,111	4,199	5,655
Children (under 15)	6,379	6,847	5,979	1,843	2,070	1,473	1,090	929	1,294
Total	38,318	41,275	37,504	9,678	15,104	15,175	10,314	8,683	12,028
Countries of Destination:									
United States	36,134	40,990	37,321	9,529	14,982	14,874	10,109	8,534	11,842
Canada	31	113	51	25	20	37	39	35	33
South America	1,996	17	36	36	25	68	50	23	20
Africa	26	27	21	29	41	99	76	49	38
Australasia	106	85	51	48	18	42	28	24	84
Other Countries	25	43	24	11	18	55	12	18	11
Total	38,318	41,275	37,504	9,678	15,104	15,175	10,314	8,683	12,028

EMIGRATION.

DENMARK.

EMIGRATION.

—	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Emigrants (Danish):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	6,003	5,294	2,202	1,985	1,601	1,285	1,336	1,626	2,119
Females	4,385	3,841	1,900	1,621	1,274	975	1,000	1,172	1,450
Not known	34	15	3	1	1	—	4	1	1
Total	10,422	9,150	4,105	3,607	2,876	2,260	2,340	2,799	3,570
Countries of Destination:									
Canada	500	434	224	111	81	47	101	78	150
United States	9,763	8,551	3,719	3,287	2,479	1,963	2,073	2,611	3,253
Central and South America	77	99	63	121	157	104	54	55	89
Australia	62	35	31	34	47	48	49	18	17
Other Countries	20	31	68	54	112	98	63	37	61
Total	10,422	9,150	4,105	3,607	2,876	2,260	2,340	2,799	3,570

No. 27—continued.

EMIGRATION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS of GERMAN NATIONALITY, showing the Ports at which they embarked.

	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
German Emigrants embarked at :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Bremen*	17,209	15,160	12,548	9,559	8,826	9,126	9,078	9,148
Hamburg*	16,297	13,997	12,824	8,802	8,170	10,660*	7,617	7,324
Stettin and other Prussian Ports	—	69	899	440	177	—	—	—
Total from German Ports	33,506	29,226	25,771	18,801	17,178	19,786	16,690	16,467
Havre and other French Ports	1,786	1,941	1,710	1,411	1,384	654	286	286
Amsterdam and Rotterdam .	1,454	1,407	1,114	650	600	1,008	1,949	1,903
Antwerp	4,158	4,924	5,199	3,769	3,064	2,870	3,805	3,807
Liverpool	—	—	—	—	—	5	79	110
Total Emigrants of German Nationality	40,964	37,498	33,824	24,631	22,221	24,323	22,309	22,073
Countries of Destination :								
European Countries	—	—	—	—	—	1,026	1,388	1,199
Canada	1,490	1,100	684	539	208	126	144	11
United States	35,902	32,503	29,007	20,846	17,272	19,200	19,703	19,912
Brazil	1,288	1,405	1,001	936	785	877	864	402
Other parts of America and West Indies	1,148	1,259	1,518	1,226	1,094	973	380	271
Australia	225	211	174	324	163	141	196	217
Africa	760	886	1,346	1,115	1,092	548	183	55
Asia	151	134	144	145	223	178	1	6
Total	40,964	37,498	33,824	24,631	† 20,837	† 23,669	22,309	22,073

* Including indirect emigration, chiefly *via* Hull and Liverpool.† Exclusive of emigration *via* French Ports.

EMIGRATION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS from HAMBURG, BREMEN, and the PRUSSIAN PORTS.

	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
NATIONALITY.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
German*	33,506	29,226	25,771	18,801	17,178	19,786	16,690	16,467
Other	52,760	95,074	95,803	64,419	83,805	130,646	160,129	166,626
Total	86,326	124,300	121,574	83,220	100,978	150,432	176,819	183,093
COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION.								
European Countries	—	—	—	—	—	17,682	20,453	13,546
United States	78,094	112,461	105,839	70,625	88,548	120,671	147,463	162,402
British North America	2,221	2,310	2,230	5,259	4,698	6,067	5,417	3,211
Central America and Mexico	84	83	107	121	176	147	30	29
West Indies	107	108	110	115	115	59	7	4
Brazil	2,200	3,814	7,558	1,746	1,718	1,840	791	682
Argentine Republic	1,462	2,386	1,935	2,133	2,521	2,114	1,798	2,326
Peru	16	10	9	30	43	23	—	—
Chili	150	241	489	832	191	177	1	—
Other South American States	186	150	159	153	111	118	22	21
Africa	1,259	2,246	3,024	1,859	1,836	1,178	637	639
Asia	226	197	238	246	302	197	—	3
Australia	321	296	331	601	674	159	200	230
Total	86,326	124,300	121,574	83,220	100,978	150,432	176,819	183,093

* Of which indirect emigration chiefly *via* Hull and Liverpool (1894) 2,376, (1895) 2,187, (1896) 1,415, (1897) 996, (1898) 750, (1899) 271, (1900) 136 and (1901) 160.

No. 27—continued.

EMIGRATION.

HOLLAND.

EMIGRATION.

—	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900
Emigrants :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males -	19,992	16,818	21,619	7,134	8,519	7,094	3,920	6,854	9,289	16,974
Females -	6,982	6,667	9,668	4,776	4,585	3,675	3,113	4,714	6,821	10,766
Children -	5,135	4,842	7,978	3,228	2,815	2,018	2,003	2,551	4,186	7,054
Total -	32,109	28,327	39,260	15,138	15,919	12,787	9,036	14,119	20,296	34,794
Nationality :										
Dutch -	4,075	6,290	4,820	1,146	1,314	1,387	792	851	1,347	1,899
Other -	28,034	22,037	34,440	13,992	14,605	11,400	8,244	13,268	18,949	32,895
Countries of Destination :										
North America }	31,718	28,037	39,260	15,128	15,819	12,611	8,729	13,478	19,765	33,571
South " }	—	—	—	—	—	51	183	568	54	1,216
Africa -	391	290	—	10	100	125	124	73	87	7
Other Countries }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	390	—
Total -	32,109	28,327	39,260	15,138	15,919	12,787	9,036	14,119	20,296	34,794

EMIGRATION.

BELGIUM.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS and IMMIGRANTS.

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Emigrants -	No. 21,675	No. 18,994	No. 22,532	No. 22,117	No. 18,302	No. 18,617	No. 19,762	No. 21,830	No. 22,860	No. 22,957	No. 25,064
Immigrants -	21,458	20,741	21,774	21,686	24,685	23,476	24,501	26,878	27,393	26,364	29,231

EMIGRATION.

BELGIUM.

EMIGRATION.

NUMBER OF EMIGRANTS Direct and Indirect, from the PORT of ANTWERP.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
No. 38,671	No. 51,487	No. 46,600	No. 43,124	No. 15,915	No. 20,690	No. 24,384	No. 15,793	No. 16,711	No. 26,835	No. 40,763

EMIGRATION.

FRANCE.

EMIGRATION.

Nationality.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
French -	No. 4,858	No. 4,011	No. 6,100	No. 6,063	No. 7,314	No. 11,170	No. 23,339	No. 31,354	No. 20,560	No. 6,217	No. 5,528	No. 5,586
Other -	54,867	53,148	31,349	30,424	35,618	60,949	71,336	57,801	51,952	51,598	33,618	28,629
Total Emi- gration from French Ports.	59,725	57,159	37,449	36,487	42,932	72,119	94,675	89,155	72,512	57,815	39,146	34,215

NOTE.—The above figures do not include the emigration to Algeria.

EMIGRATION.

PORTUGAL.

EMIGRATION.

Countries of Destination.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Asia -	No. 12	No. 1	No. 10	No. 6	No. —	No. 2	No. 3	No. 3	No. 4	No. 1	No. 5
Africa -	1,879	1,574	1,189	1,252	1,402	1,239	1,145	1,541	1,854	1,533	1,928
America -	27,038	31,654	19,573	28,829	27,592	42,561	26,461	19,809	21,422	15,874	18,908
Oceania -	16	5	—	6	15	617	16	16	—	133	20
Total -	28,945	33,234	20,772	30,093	29,009	44,419	27,625	21,369	23,280	17,541	20,861

No. 27—continued.

EMIGRATION.

SPAIN.

EMIGRATION.

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Emigrants :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	46,181	50,853	50,262	56,754	63,874	104,327	145,384	52,598
Females	10,973	10,455	9,683	11,793	11,322	10,029	11,879	11,880
Children (under 16)	8,706	7,229	6,461	7,979	6,493	6,810	9,006	9,057
Total	65,860	68,037	66,406	76,526	81,189	121,166	166,269	73,535
Nationality :								
Spanish	61,652	63,262	62,178	72,492	76,477	117,612	162,595	69,810
Other	4,208	4,775	4,228	4,034	4,712	3,554	3,674	3,725
Total	65,860	68,037	66,406	76,526	81,189	121,166	166,269	73,535
Countries of Destination :								
North America	1,261	1,290	1,255	1,120	996	952	11	16
Central "	23,912	25,800	31,995	32,509	32,025	81,078	94,240	28,592
South "	19,113	15,489	9,760	19,130	12,881	19,511	25,063	19,689
Australia	8	3	11	—	2	4	—	6
Asia	1,680	1,929	1,684	2,631	1,985	1,578	24,681	4,190
Africa	16,734	21,003	19,073	17,931	20,139	15,727	19,205	18,196
Other Countries (European)	3,152	2,523	2,623	3,175	18,161	2,316	3,049	2,846
Total	65,860	68,037	66,406	76,526	81,189	121,166	166,269	73,535
Immigrants	—	62,857	58,148	56,693	66,498	56,694	—	—

EMIGRATION.

ITALY.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS to COUNTRIES out of EUROPE, distinguishing COUNTRIES of DESTINATION.

Countries of Destination.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Egypt	1,300	752	986	1,025	928	1,174	2,170	1,373
Tunis	765	828	1,121	898	593	1,003	1,246	2,245
Algeria	1,054	810	956	1,304	996	1,074	1,150	1,586
Total North Africa	3,119	2,390	3,063	3,227	2,457	3,251	4,566	5,204
United States and Canada	50,147	32,473	38,634	53,883	47,139	56,703	64,177	89,400
Mexico, Colombia, Venezuela, and Central America	1,088	1,204	1,688	1,816	1,783	1,025	1,267	2,523
Brazil	45,324	41,628	98,000	76,665	80,984	38,659	26,574	27,438
Chili, Peru, and Bolivia	657	192	461	669	770	260	408	409
Argentine Republic, Uruguay and Paraguay	36,212	34,383	43,484	58,004	39,538	36,793	46,648	42,720
Parts of America not distinguished	4,871	1,579	1,562	1,961	1,080	1,753	860	8,137
Total America	138,299	111,459	183,919	192,998	171,294	135,193	139,934	165,627
Other Parts of Africa ; and Asia, and Australia	851	717	920	1,329	794	743	940	904
Total	142,269	114,566	187,908	197,554	174,545	139,187	145,440	171,735
Permanent Emigration to European and Extra-European Countries	124,312	105,455	169,513	183,620	165,429	126,787	131,308	153,209

Note.—The method of classification by countries of destination prepared from statements furnished by Municipal Authorities gives an inadequate idea of the number of Italian emigrants. A large number of persons who start as temporary emigrants to neighbouring countries (France, for example), not finding employment, leave again and go elsewhere, for the most part to America. On the other hand, the statistics of *temporary* emigrants which are prepared by Municipal Authorities on the basis of the passports granted, do not include a certain number of persons who go to European countries without any passports.

A more exact idea of the current of emigration to countries outside Europe can be obtained from the statistics published by certain of the countries colonised. The following Table shows the Italian immigration into the United States, Argentina, Uruguay and Brazil for the years 1893-1900.

YEARS.	United States.	Argentina (Exclusive of Emigrants arriving from Monte Video).	Uruguay.	Brazil.
1893	70,570	37,977	2,894	58,552
1894	39,827	37,699	4,255	34,872
1895	44,003	41,203	3,557	97,344
1896	68,060	75,204	5,046	96,324
1897	59,431	44,678	3,651	78,915
1898	58,613	39,135	2,894	38,272
1899	77,419	53,296	3,219	11,547
1900	100,135	52,143	—	—

No. 28—continued.

REVENUE. UNITED STATES. REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years ended June 30th.							
	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Customs	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Internal Revenue	121,319,000	152,159,000	160,022,000	175,554,000	149,575,000	208,198,000	283,165,000	288,588,000
Coinage bullion deposits and assays—	147,111,000	148,422,000	148,768,000	146,980,000	170,901,000	273,437,000	296,528,000	307,181,000
Profit on	870,000	1,641,000	2,397,000	7,240,000	4,787,000	6,164,000	9,992,000	12,781,000
Sinking fund for Pacific Railway	1,916,000	1,786,000	1,892,000	2,277,000	782,000	275,000	—	8,966,000
District of Columbia	3,745,000	3,658,000	3,946,000	3,665,000	4,017,000	4,017,000	4,008,000	—
Miscellaneous	775,000	610,000	1,112,000	913,000	1,007,000	965,000	—	—
Tax on National Banks	1,611,000	1,718,000	1,765,000	1,973,000	1,979,000	1,912,000	1,999,000	1,692,000
ways	926,000	982,000	965,000	942,000	699,000	441,000	1,173,000	1,317,000
Land	2,796,000	2,685,000	2,816,000	2,882,000	2,840,000	2,805,000	3,292,000	3,415,000
ota.	103,000	163,000	260,000	128,000	118,000	128,000	273,000	247,000
	1,251,000	1,222,000	1,267,000	1,260,000	1,254,000	1,432,000	1,809,000	2,271,000
	693,000	641,000	622,000	587,000	576,000	688,000	676,000	712,000
	1,074,000	1,108,000	1,096,000	965,000	1,248,000	1,479,000	2,237,000	2,965,000
do.	400,000	641,000	572,000	846,000	677,000	1,476,000	1,358,000	1,498,000
	1,564,000	431,000	323,000	332,000	413,000	844,000	4,880,000	1,391,000
	214,000	806,000	446,000	310,000	307,000	804,000	587,000	588,000
	600	700	1,000	—	—	1,117,000	226,000	238,000
	9,000	18,000	62,000	48,000	39,000	156,000	79,000	79,000
	—	—	—	—	6,268,000	11,798,000†	8,583,000†	184,000
	—	—	—	—	68,448,000	1,000	3,883,000†	4,574,000†
	280,500	300,300	360,000	521,000	196,000	1,000	1,863,000	4,104,000
TOTAL	297,722,000	313,390,000	328,976,000	347,725,000	406,321,000	515,061,000	567,240,000	587,666,000
Postal Service	62,025,000	65,290,000	68,120,000	72,442,000	84,442,000	107,492,000	118,176,000	126,485,000
	75,090,000	79,928,000	82,699,000	82,665,000	89,013,000	96,071,000	102,865,000	111,691,000
TOTAL REVENUE	872,802,000	960,578,000	1,000,475,000	1,030,267,000	1,029,884,000	1,217,288,000	1,389,490,000	1,465,931,000
	77,667,000	81,352,000	85,307,000	89,864,000	102,968,000	127,288,000	139,490,000	146,691,000

† Payments of Central Pacific Railroad.

* Exclusive of Receipts from Loans and Treasury Notes.

No. 27—continued.

IMMIGRATION. UNITED STATES. IMMIGRATION.
NET IMMIGRATION (Steerage Passengers) into the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,
distinguishing NATIONALITY of IMMIGRANTS.

NATIONALITY.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	Years ended June 30th.									
Europe :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary - .	76,937	57,420	38,638	33,401	65,108	33,031	39,797	62,491	114,847	113,390
Belgium - . . .	4,026	3,324	1,709	1,058	1,261	760	695	1,101	1,196	1,579
Denmark - . . .	10,125	7,720	5,003	3,910	3,167	2,085	1,946	2,690	2,926	3,655
France -	4,678	3,621	3,080	2,623	2,463	2,107	1,990	1,694	1,739	3,150
Germany - . . .	119,168	78,756	53,989	32,173	31,885	22,533	17,111	17,476	18,507	21,651
Holland -	6,141	6,199	1,820	1,388	1,583	890	767	1,029	1,735	2,349
Italy -	61,631	72,145	42,977	35,427	68,060	59,431	58,613	77,419	100,135	135,996
Norway -	14,325	15,515	9,111	7,581	8,855	5,842	4,938	6,705	9,575	12,248
Russia and Finland - .	81,511	42,310	39,278	35,907	51,445	25,316	29,828	60,982	90,787	85,257
Poland -	40,536	16,374	1,941	791	691	4,165	4,726			
Sweden -	41,845	35,710	18,286	15,361	21,177	13,162	12,398	12,797	18,659	23,331
Switzerland - . . .	6,886	4,744	2,905	2,239	2,304	1,506	1,246	1,326	1,152	2,201
United Kingdom - .	93,598	78,767	52,811	75,161	64,827	41,173	38,021	45,123	48,237	45,546
Other European Countries -	9,469	6,534	5,504	3,317	6,246	3,836	5,710	6,516	15,214	18,884
Total, European - .	570,876	429,139	277,052	250,842	329,067	216,397	217,786	297,349	424,700	469,237
West Indies and Miquelon - .	8,787	2,593	3,177	3,096	6,323	4,101	2,124	2,585	4,656	3,176
China -		472	1,170	539	1,441	3,363	2,071	1,660	1,247	2,459
Japan -		1,380	1,931	1,150	1,110	1,526	2,230	2,844	12,635	5,269
Other Countries - . . .		6,146	2,301	3,409	4,821	5,445	5,088	7,277	5,384	7,777
Total -	579,663	439,730	285,631	258,536	343,267	230,832	229,299	311,715	448,572	487,918

NOTE.—The above statement applies to steerage passengers only, and is based on the reports of the Commissioner General of Immigration. In previous issues the figures given for the fiscal years up to and including that ended June 30th, 1895, have been those collected by the United States Bureau of Statistics, and included First and Second Class Cabin passengers. Immigrants arriving from the British North American Provinces and Mexico are not included in the figures.

IMMIGRATION. ARGENTINE REPUBLIC. IMMIGRATION.

NATIONALITY.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Immigration direct by sea from :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary - .	1,918	263	552	685	440	549	963	1,768	593	950	2,024
Belgium -	762	241	146	233	248	211	318	207	149	139	117
France -	17,104	2,015	2,115	2,612	2,107	2,448	3,486	2,835	2,449	2,473	3,160
Germany -	1,271	832	785	748	971	1,067	1,039	987	779	732	760
Italy -	39,122	15,511	27,850	37,977	37,699	41,203	75,204	44,678	39,135	53,295	52,143
Spain -	13,560	4,290	5,650	7,100	8,122	11,288	18,051	18,316	18,716	19,798	20,383
Switzerland - . . .	959	352	364	546	516	465	679	390	261	343	355
United Kingdom - .	1,108	272	224	273	385	329	429	562	632	477	421
Other Countries - .	2,011	3,590	2,287	1,893	4,232	3,666	2,504	3,235	4,416	6,235	5,488
Total Immigration, } direct by sea . . . }	77,815	28,266	39,973	52,067	54,720	61,226	102,673	72,978	67,130	84,442	84,851
Immigration, Other	54,486	23,831	33,321	32,353	25,951	19,762	32,532	32,165	28,060	26,641	32,185
TOTAL IMMIGRATION	132,301	52,097	73,294	84,420	80,671	80,988	135,205	105,143	95,190	111,083	117,036
Emigration - . . .	82,981	81,932	43,853	43,794	41,399	36,820	45,921	57,457	53,536	62,241	55,417

PUBLIC DEBT.

UNITED STATES.

PUBLIC DEBT.

Years (ended June 30th).	Total Public Debt.*		Interest paid.		Capital of Public Debt in each Year. Increase (+) or Decrease (—).	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
1860	64,842,287	13,509,000	3,144,120	655,000	+ 6,345,450	+ 1,322,000
1861	90,580,873	18,871,000	4,034,157	840,000	+ 25,738,586	+ 5,362,000
1862	524,176,412	109,208,000	13,190,344	2,748,000	+ 433,595,539	+ 90,332,000
1863	1,119,772,138	233,286,000	24,729,700	5,152,000	+ 595,595,726	+ 124,083,000
1864	1,815,784,370	378,288,000	53,685,421	11,184,000	+ 696,012,232	+ 145,002,000
1865	2,680,647,869	558,468,000	77,395,090	16,124,000	+ 864,863,499	+ 180,180,000
1866	2,778,236,174	577,758,000	133,067,624	27,722,000	+ 92,588,304	+ 19,290,000
1867	2,678,126,104	557,943,000	143,781,591	29,954,000	— 95,110,070	— 19,815,000
1868	2,611,067,851	544,102,000	140,424,045	29,255,000	— 66,438,252	— 13,841,000
1869*	2,489,002,481	518,542,000	130,694,242	27,228,000	— 122,685,371	— 25,560,000
1870	2,386,358,590	497,158,000	129,235,498	26,924,000	— 102,643,891	— 21,384,000
1871	2,292,030,835	477,506,000	125,576,565	26,162,000	— 94,327,755	— 19,652,000
1872	2,191,486,344	456,560,000	117,357,839	24,450,000	— 100,544,491	— 20,946,000
1873	2,147,818,714	447,462,000	104,750,688	21,823,000	— 43,667,630	— 9,098,000
1874	2,143,088,241	446,477,000	107,119,815	22,317,000	— 4,730,472	— 985,000
1875	2,128,688,726	443,477,000	103,093,544	21,478,000	— 14,399,515	— 3,000,000
1876	2,099,439,345	437,383,000	100,243,271	20,884,000	— 29,249,381	— 6,094,000
1877	2,060,158,223	429,200,000	97,124,511	20,234,000	— 39,281,122	— 8,183,000
1878	2,035,786,832	424,122,000	102,500,875	21,354,000	— 24,371,391	— 5,078,000
1879	2,027,207,256	422,335,000	106,327,949	21,943,000	— 8,579,575	— 1,787,000
1880	1,942,172,295	404,619,000	95,757,575	19,949,000	— 85,034,961	— 17,716,000
1881	1,840,598,812	383,458,000	82,508,741	17,189,000	— 101,573,483	— 21,161,000
1882	1,688,914,461	351,857,000	71,077,207	14,808,000	— 151,684,351	— 31,601,000
1883	1,551,091,207	323,144,000	59,160,131	12,325,000	— 137,823,254	— 28,713,000
1884	1,450,050,236	302,094,000	54,578,378	11,370,000	— 101,000,699	— 21,050,000
1885	1,386,555,527	288,866,000	51,386,256	10,705,000	— 63,494,709	— 13,228,000
1886	1,276,612,567	265,961,000	50,580,146	10,538,000	— 109,942,960	— 22,905,000
1887	1,218,338,031	253,820,000	47,741,577	9,946,000	— 58,274,537	— 12,141,000
1888	1,087,930,704	226,652,000	44,715,007	9,316,000	— 130,407,327	— 27,168,000
1889	1,008,288,719	210,060,000	41,001,484	8,542,000	— 79,641,985	— 16,592,000
1890	934,230,497	194,631,000	36,099,284	7,521,000	— 74,058,222	— 16,429,000
1891	851,912,751	177,482,000	37,547,135	7,822,000	— 82,317,746	— 17,149,000
1892	841,526,463	175,318,000	23,378,116	4,870,000	— 10,386,288	— 2,164,000
1893	838,969,476	174,785,000	27,264,362	5,880,000	— 2,556,987	— 533,000
1894	899,313,381	187,357,000	27,841,406	5,800,000	+ 60,343,905	+ 12,572,000
1895	901,672,967	187,849,000	30,978,030	6,454,000	+ 2,359,586	+ 492,000
1896	955,297,254	199,020,000	35,385,029	7,372,000	+ 53,624,287	+ 11,171,000
1897	986,656,086	205,553,000	37,791,000	7,873,000	+ 31,358,832	+ 6,533,000
1898	1,027,085,492	213,976,000	37,585,056	7,830,000	+ 40,429,406	+ 8,423,000
1899	1,155,320,235	240,692,000	39,896,925	8,312,000	+ 128,234,743	+ 26,716,000
1900	1,107,711,258	230,773,000	40,160,333	8,367,000	— 47,608,977	— 9,919,000
1901	1,044,739,120	217,654,000	32,342,979	6,738,000	— 62,972,138	— 13,119,000

Note.—The Finance Department is bound by law of May 31st, 1878, to keep outstanding \$346,681,016 of U.S. Treasury Notes. This sum is included in the above totals.

* Includes accrued interest less cash in the Treasury in the years 1860 to 1890 inclusive.

No. 29.--COINAGE.

COINAGE.

RUSSIA.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Bronze.	Total.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
1851 to 1855	98,771,925	19,270,387	—	118,042,312
1856 to 1860	99,490,319	18,348,404	—	117,838,723
1861 to 1865	126,556,106	30,431,776	—	156,987,882
1866 to 1870	100,638,750	24,339,696	200,007	125,178,453
1871 to 1875	77,241,120	25,897,532	—	103,138,652
1876 to 1880	165,346,208	48,895,536	4,646,663	218,888,407
1881 to 1885	127,314,281	10,423,446	2,239,253	139,976,980
1886 to 1890	124,271,590	8,798,749	600,003	133,665,342
1891	2,735,140	3,486,528	225,000	6,446,668
1892	720,090	3,783,011	107,850	4,610,951
1893	8,000,120*	3,239,018	552,151	6,791,289
1894	3,000,105	408,008	485,000	3,888,113
1895	50,000,560*	4,804,054*	542,065	55,346,679
1896	1,415	26,024,864	25,000	26,051,279†
1897	831,577,500	19,405,003	—	350,982,503†
1898	263,890,337	20,034,875	—	283,925,212†
1899	378,000,150	40,753,681	1,600,000	420,353,831
1900	161,595,195	9,070,022	1,400,000	172,065,217

* Including money re-coined.

† Exclusive of money coined in France, Belgium and England.

COINAGE.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper and Nickel.	Total.	
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	£
1879	46,387,100	453,400	—	46,840,500	2,342,025
1880	27,992,200	4,531,700	—	32,523,900	1,626,195
1881	15,521,200	12,314,400	—	27,835,600	1,391,780
1882	13,307,100	2,692,000	—	15,999,100	799,955
1883	88,287,500	2,497,700	—	90,785,200	4,539,260
1884	57,661,700	490,400	—	58,142,100	2,907,105
1885	8,148,900	2,423,800	86,800	10,664,500	533,225
1886	35,740,400	4,848,600	231,800	40,820,800	2,041,040
1887	118,215,400	3,003,600	1,338,300	122,556,300	6,127,965
1888	144,288,700	4,156,000	4,593,800	153,038,500	7,651,925
1889	202,379,200	744,000	3,568,100	206,691,300	10,334,565
1890	99,349,200	—	2,968,300	102,317,500	5,115,875
1891	59,988,300	4,786,800	1,608,300	66,383,400	3,319,170
1892	37,243,200	5,201,100	2,385,200	44,829,500	2,241,475
1893	110,420,900	8,797,100	2,338,100	121,556,100	6,077,805
1894	157,282,100	4,487,200	1,217,300	162,986,600	8,149,330
1895	107,514,000	7,672,400	522,500	115,708,900	5,785,445
1896	105,002,840	11,421,714	1,965,274	118,389,828	5,949,491
1897	126,662,420	—	1,685,916	128,348,336	6,417,417
1898	179,307,090	15,565,546	3,207,327	198,080,463	9,904,023
1899	141,296,020	18,261,771	3,480,861	163,038,652	8,151,933
1900	145,715,950	23,773,670	9,052,182	178,541,802	8,927,090

No. 29—continued

COINAGE.

BELGIUM.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Nickel.	Total.	
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1832-40	—	15,693,067	2,761,918	—	18,454,985	738,199
1841-50	14,646,025	90,402,480	1,747,505	—	106,796,010	4,271,840
1851-60	—	54,412,679	1,524,439	—	55,937,118	2,237,485
1861-70	174,135,980	203,483,425	1,746,906	6,598,866	385,965,177	15,488,607
1871-80	899,414,540	184,331,611	794,191	—	584,540,342	23,381,614
1881	—	219,484	—	—	219,484	8,779
1882	10,446,200	—	50,000	—	10,496,200	419,848
1883-85	—	—	—	—	—	—
1886	—	4,776,000	—	—	4,776,000	191,040
1887	—	3,024,000	50,000	—	3,074,000	122,900
1888-98	—	—	—	—	—	—
1894	—	—	50,000	2,347,959	2,397,959	95,918
1895	—	—	—	859,074	859,074	34,263
1896-97	—	—	—	—	—	—
1898	—	500,000	—	799,818	1,299,818	51,978
1899	—	500,002	50,000	—	550,002	22,000
1900	—	—	—	166,793	166,793	5,672
1901	—	8,000,000	74,812	428,451	8,503,263	140,130

COINAGE.

FRANCE.

COINAGE.

Years.	Coin.			Total.	
	Gold.	Silver.	Bronze.		
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1866	365,082,925	44,821,409	—	409,904,334	16,896,178
1867	198,579,510	113,758,540	—	312,338,050	12,493,522
1868	340,076,685	129,445,268	—	469,521,953	18,780,878
1869	234,186,190	68,175,897	—	302,362,087	12,094,433
1870	55,394,800	69,051,256	98,891	124,544,947	4,981,798
1871	50,169,880	23,878,499	299,336	74,347,715	2,973,909
1872	—	26,838,869	1,312,113	28,150,482	1,126,019
1873	—	156,270,160	584,212	156,854,372	6,274,175
1874	24,319,700	60,609,988	415,917	85,345,605	3,413,824
1875	234,912,000	75,000,000	185,000	310,097,000	12,408,880
1876	176,493,160	52,661,315	309,780	229,464,255	9,178,570
1877	255,181,140	16,464,285	197,516	271,842,941	10,878,718
1878	185,318,100	1,821,420	88,439	187,227,960	7,489,118
1879	24,610,540	—	200,000	24,810,540	992,422
1880	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1881	2,167,000	6,738,445	200,000	9,100,445	364,018
1882	3,742,000	1,159,860	200,000	5,101,860	204,074
1883	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1884	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1885	289,400	—	200,000	489,400	19,576
1886	23,586,700	154,379	200,000	23,941,079	957,643
1887	24,668,190	8,910,583	147,803	33,726,576	1,349,063
1888	554,140	5,763,624	200,000	6,517,764	260,711
1889	17,477,800	370	200,000	17,678,170	707,127
1890	20,602,800	—	200,000	20,802,800	832,112
1891	17,422,020	—	200,000	17,622,020	704,881
1892	4,514,120	—	200,000	4,714,120	188,565
1893	50,943,360	—	200,000	51,143,360	2,045,734
1894	9,831,060	4,000,000	200,000	14,031,060	561,242
1895	108,006,990	8,000,000	110,000	116,116,990	4,644,077
1896	112,538,240	—	829,494	113,367,734	4,534,709
1897	221,379,540	44,000	1,400,000	222,823,540	8,912,942
1898	177,326,540	40,000,000	1,000,000	218,326,540	8,733,062
1899	63,985,030	27,000,000	800,000	91,785,030	3,721,401
1900	30,048,890	5,696,480	874,227	36,619,597	1,464,781

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive of the French Colonial money which was coined in France.

No. 29—continued.

COINAGE.

ITALY.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.		Copper.	Total.	
		5 Franc Pieces.	20 Centimes, 50 Cent., 2 Franc, and 1 Franc Pieces.			
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1867	5,525,830	—	16,530,145	41,293	22,097,268	883,891
1868	6,807,940	—	1,252,452	19,958,706	28,019,098	1,120,764
1869	3,707,100	19,976,230	—	—	23,683,330	947,333
1870	1,095,400	29,845,780	—	—	30,941,180	1,237,647
1871	470,160	36,000,195	—	—	36,470,355	1,458,814
1872	66,100	35,611,920	—	—	35,678,020	1,427,121
1873	20,404,140	42,273,935	—	—	62,678,075	2,507,123
1874	5,919,420	60,000,000	—	—	65,919,420	2,636,777
1875	2,244,440	50,000,000	—	—	52,244,440	2,089,778
1876	2,154,560	31,951,715	—	—	34,106,275	1,364,251
1877	4,947,960	22,048,285	—	—	26,996,245	1,079,850
1878	6,345,280	9,000,000	—	—	15,345,280	613,811
1879	2,929,320	20,000,000	—	—	22,929,320	917,173
1880	2,590,660	—	—	—	2,590,660	103,626
1881	16,860,560	—	8,281,588	—	25,142,148	1,006,686
1882	139,523,040	—	5,718,412	—	145,241,452	5,809,658
1883	4,067,500	—	7,005,420	35,568	11,108,488	444,340
1884	322,100	—	10,994,580	14,432	11,331,112	453,245
1885	3,294,680	—	697,546	50,000	4,042,226	161,689
1886	1,180,160	—	10,397,806	100,000	11,677,966	467,119
1887	—	—	31,304,648	—	31,304,648	1,252,186
1888	2,433,950	—	—	100,000	2,533,950	101,358
1889	—	—	311,960	50,000	361,960	14,478
1890	1,364,400	—	5,655	—	1,370,055*	54,802
1891	653,220	—	—	76,761	729,981*	29,199
1892	674,120	—	150,756	59,701	884,577	35,383
1893	824,280	—	—	3,654,700	4,478,980	179,159
1894	—	—	—	21,571,178†	21,571,178	862,847
1895	—	—	—	2,389,880†	2,389,880	95,595
1896	—	—	—	42,930	42,930*	1,717
1897	766,660	—	—	—	766,660	30,666
1898	—	—	2,739,218	83,220	2,822,438	112,898
1899	—	—	2,517,874	12,874	2,530,748	101,230
1900	—	—	817,445	134,450	951,895	38,076

NOTE.—These figures include money re-coined.

* There was also money coined for the Italian Colonies in these years, the value being (in 1890) 2,941,743 francs (in 1891) 3,938,252 francs, and (in 1896) 4,000,000 francs.

† Including Nickel coin to the value of 17,780,200 francs in 1894 and to the value of 2,219,800 in 1896.

COINAGE.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Minor Coin (Copper, Nickel, and Bronze).	Total.	
	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	£
1858-67	153,577,464	467,848,512	20,028,840	641,454,816	26,727,284
1868-77	106,706,888	291,633,878	858,080	399,198,846	16,633,285
1878-87	110,009,750	382,475,144	6,705,258	499,190,152	20,799,590
1888	11,400,972	22,888,760	606,682	34,896,414	1,454,017
1889	13,672,146	18,789,458	543,980	33,005,584	1,375,233
1890	11,696,062	16,004,640	182,020	27,882,722	1,161,730
1891	11,973,282	13,926,950	822,414	26,722,646	1,113,444
1892	58,251,926	22,056,594	768,780	81,077,300	3,378,221
1893	275,753,850	74,510,002	21,199,926	371,463,778	15,477,657
1894	199,385,270	40,079,790	26,480,154	265,945,214	11,081,051
1895	89,875,262	33,659,966	18,556,448	142,091,676	5,920,486
1896	167,818,552	8,045,742	2,145,884	177,510,178	7,396,257
1897	166,044,188	2,142,000	2,883,252	171,069,440	7,127,893
1898	70,914,922	5,855,500	595,860	77,366,282	3,223,595
1899	24,642,957	14,004,000	1,355,742	40,002,699	1,666,778
1900	17,643,224	65,572,832	544,950	83,761,006	8,490,042

No. 29—continued.

COINAGE.

UNITED STATES.

COINAGE.

Years. (Ended 31st December.)	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.*	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	£
1881	96,851,000	27,940,000	428,000	125,219,000	26,087,000
1882	65,888,000	27,973,000	960,000	94,821,000	19,754,000
1883	29,242,000	29,247,000	1,605,000	60,094,000	12,520,000
1884	23,992,000	28,535,000	796,000	53,323,000	11,109,000
1885	27,773,000	28,962,000	192,000	56,927,000	11,860,000
1886	23,945,000	32,087,000	343,000	61,375,000	12,786,000
1887	23,972,000	35,191,000	1,216,000	60,379,000	12,579,000
1888	31,381,000	33,026,000	912,000	65,319,000	13,608,000
1889	21,414,000	35,497,000	1,283,000	58,194,000	12,124,000
1890	20,467,000	39,203,000	1,385,000	61,055,000	12,720,000
1891	29,222,000	27,519,000	1,312,000	58,053,000	12,094,000
1892	34,787,000	12,641,000	962,000	48,390,000	10,081,000
1893	56,997,000	8,803,000	1,185,000	66,985,000	13,945,000
1894	79,546,000	9,201,000	488,000	89,185,000	18,580,000
1895	59,616,000	5,698,000	883,000	66,197,000	13,791,000
1896	47,053,000	23,090,000	833,000	70,976,000	14,787,000
1897	76,029,000	18,487,000	1,526,000	96,042,000	20,009,000
1898	77,986,000	23,034,000	1,125,000	102,145,000	21,280,000
1899	111,344,000	26,062,000	1,837,000	139,243,000	29,009,000
1900	99,273,000	36,295,000	2,031,000	137,599,000	28,666,000
TOTAL Coinage from 1793 to 1900 inclusive .	2,203,853,000	814,576,000	34,717,000	3,053,146,000	636,072,000

* Nickel and Bronze.

No. 30.—BEETROOT SUGAR INDUSTRY.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

Season	No. of Manu- factories at Work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty	Total Quantities of Sugar Imported.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.	Total Quantities of Sugar Exported.	Amount of Export Drawback.
		Poods.	Poods.	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.
1883-4	244	221,490,000	18,860,000	12,395,000	4,889	1,561	8,143	7,802
1884-5	245	246,312,000	20,958,000	13,863,000	531	3,071	33,898	22,598
1885-6	241	336,700,000	29,040,000	18,528,000	4,103	158	3,871,378	2,870,217
1886-7	229	287,346,000	25,960,000	20,565,000	5,275	3,700	3,984,344	639,785
1887-8	218	260,684,000	23,749,000	19,447,000	4,179	1,529	5,580,819	—
1888-9	220	280,468,000	28,393,000	19,346,000	4,557	1,702	4,971,202	—
1889-90	220	267,082,000	24,606,000	21,629,000	35,323	64,060	3,273,040	—
1890-1	223	301,990,000	28,475,000	20,857,000	8,625	11,999	7,578,067	—
1891-2	227	262,556,000	29,650,000	27,760,000	7,434	11,976	2,962,840	—
1892-3	224	222,865,000	24,388,000	30,340,000	1,691,798	1,899,722	2,280,556	—
1893-4	226	344,777,000	35,316,000	41,228,000	9,361	10,209	5,265,261	—
1894-5	228	331,955,000	32,268,000	47,687,000	10,634	8,878	5,686,505	—
1895-6	230	336,006,000	41,482,000	42,657,000	20,008	17,256	13,602,437	—
1896-7	235	349,908,000	38,801,000	55,180,000	33,994	17,830	8,546,701	—
1897-8	238	363,759,000	39,949,000	58,593,000	37,946	23,281	7,542,400	—
1898-9	243	366,888,000	41,674,000	67,510,000	33,608	27,001	7,829,500	—
1899-1900	268	446,132,000	48,450,000	—	—	—	12,615,300	—

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

HOLLAND.

Season.	Number of Manu- factories at Work.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses (Saccharine Richness 88 per cent).	Calendar Years.	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.	Imports of Sugar.			Exports of Sugar.		
					Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (including Bestard Sugar).	Total.	Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (including Bestard Sugar).	Total.
		Kilogs.		Gulden.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.
1880-1	31	22,951,000	1880	5,873,000	95,005,000	927,000	95,932,000	11,771,000	68,475,000	73,246,000
1881-2	28	20,788,000	1881	6,489,000	98,727,000	1,865,000	100,592,000	11,453,000	62,738,000	74,191,000
1882-3	30	23,808,000	1882	7,405,000	95,421,000	2,778,000	98,199,000	11,136,000	62,835,000	73,971,000
1883-4	30	34,539,000	1883	6,272,000	115,923,000	2,548,000	118,471,000	22,075,000	72,126,000	94,201,000
1884-5	30	36,697,000	1884	5,847,000	123,586,000	4,022,000	127,608,000	15,238,000	92,051,000	107,289,000
1885-6	27	21,459,000	1885	7,860,000	110,995,000	4,649,000	115,644,000	9,418,000	80,805,000	90,223,000
1886-7	30	32,607,000	1886	7,991,000	87,015,000	6,898,000	93,713,000	7,308,000	75,372,000	82,680,000
1887-8	30	34,166,000	1887	8,480,000	100,003,000	5,841,000	105,844,000	7,694,000	88,764,000	96,458,009
1888-9	30	33,041,000	1888	8,209,000	98,916,000	6,456,000	105,372,000	7,580,000	85,748,000	93,328,000
1889-90	30	56,976,000	1889	8,589,000	90,516,000	9,107,000	99,623,000	9,650,000	82,286,000	91,936,000
1890-1	30	62,536,000	1890	7,601,000	111,032,000	8,593,000	119,625,000	8,399,000	106,801,000	115,200,000
1891-2	30	39,118,000	1891	7,713,000	92,184,000	8,778,000	100,962,000	7,668,000	104,818,000	112,486,000
1892-3	30	56,831,000	1892	7,763,000	115,968,000	8,457,000	124,425,000	4,252,000	117,615,000	131,867,000
1893-4	30	61,911,000	1893	8,736,000	100,195,000	9,011,000	109,206,000	6,894,000	105,566,000	112,460,000
1894-5	30	71,092,000	1894	9,031,000	106,336,000	11,244,000	117,580,000	5,205,000	106,970,000	112,175,000
1895-6	30	90,175,000	1895	9,246,000	94,877,000	15,917,000	110,794,000	8,250,000	112,502,000	120,752,000
1896-7	30	143,308,000	1896	9,668,000	67,111,000	16,820,000	83,931,000	7,895,000	125,038,000	132,933,000
1897-8	31	125,658,000	1897	10,716,000*	57,378,000	16,769,000	74,647,000	14,533,000	124,780,000	139,313,000
1898-9	31	149,764,000	1898	12,655,000*	53,989,000	15,915,000	69,904,000	10,889,000	129,814,000	140,703,000
1899-1900	31	171,080,000	1899	13,314,000*	42,377,000	13,649,000	56,026,000	13,481,000	122,381,000	135,862,000
1900-1901	32	178,071,000	1900	14,157,000*	41,963,000	11,196,000	53,160,000	16,859,000	121,554,000	138,414,000

* Excluding bounties to manufacturers and refiners. The total amount of these bounties was in 1897-8, 3,000,000 gulden ; in 1898-9, 2,350,000 gulden ; in 1899-1900, 2,700,000 gulden ; and in 1900-1901, 2,550,000 gulden.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BELGIUM.

Years.	Number of Manufac- tories at work.	Number of Refineries.	Quantities of Raw Sugar produced.	Quantities of Raw Sugar used in the Refineries.	Refined Sugar and Syrup produced.	Consumption of Refined Sugar and Syrup.	Quantities of Refined Sugar imported for Home Consumption.	Quantities of Refined Sugar exported (Domestic Produce).	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar (Refined).	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.
1876	-	46	67,940,000	28,736,000	27,374,000	20,198,000	2,712,000	10,388,000	1,390,000	4,668,000
1877	-	46	50,004,000	19,441,000	18,858,000	17,675,000	5,062,000	6,245,000	2,591,000	6,798,000
1878	-	40	65,072,000	23,656,000	22,946,000	17,469,000	3,838,000	9,315,000	1,964,000	4,235,000
1879	-	39	64,225,000	29,942,000	29,044,000	24,639,000	4,675,000	9,081,000	2,419,000	6,723,000
1880	-	41	64,177,000	19,891,000	19,294,000	15,319,000	6,160,000	10,134,000	3,159,000	4,673,000
1881	-	40	69,186,000	27,627,000	26,798,000	20,962,000	5,690,000	11,476,000	2,885,000	6,018,000
1882	-	39	70,938,000	27,906,000	26,972,000	19,457,000	6,535,000	14,049,000	3,344,000	5,619,000
1883	-	39	95,822,000	17,153,000	16,638,000	13,906,000	6,921,000	9,654,000	3,552,000	5,050,000
1884	-	33	60,892,000	18,788,000	18,224,000	15,382,000	6,443,000	9,285,000	3,342,000	3,892,000
1885	-	31	70,810,000	22,705,000	22,028,000	16,013,000	2,748,000	8,759,000	1,590,000	4,580,000
1886	-	30	89,981,000	14,007,000	13,587,000	4,234,000	1,088,000	10,391,000	615,000	5,423,000
1887	-	31	105,197,000	24,052,000	23,331,000	7,250,000	651,000	16,792,000	338,000	5,587,000
1888	-	30	98,214,000	38,196,000	37,049,000	17,762,000	405,000	19,692,000	240,000	5,782,000
1889	-	32	180,796,000	39,431,000	38,248,000	16,090,000	402,000	22,560,000	244,000	5,310,000
1890	-	30	163,512,000	41,197,000	39,961,000	18,460,000	390,000	21,890,000	229,000	6,258,000
1891	-	30	150,044,000	42,499,000	41,224,000	16,967,000	410,000	24,678,000	208,000	5,794,000
1892	-	31	141,372,000	48,577,000	47,119,000	18,240,000	1,069,000	29,948,000	622,000	5,684,000
1893	-	33	190,312,000	50,874,000	49,348,000	12,007,000	831,000	38,172,000	483,000	5,536,000
1894	-	33	164,863,000	49,882,000	48,385,000	21,092,000	594,000	27,887,000	346,000	6,182,000
1895	-	33	218,102,000	67,698,000	65,662,000	17,947,000	518,000	48,224,000	298,000	6,202,000
1896	-	32	199,844,000	78,947,000	71,729,000	19,601,000	468,000	52,596,000	262,000	6,243,000
1897	-	27	218,118,000	76,340,000	74,060,000	17,390,000	378,000	57,087,000	211,000	5,395,000
1898	-	25	198,026,000	68,789,000	66,725,000	19,412,000	469,000	47,782,000	268,000	4,500,000
1899	-	25	244,722,000	69,695,000	67,605,000	20,196,000	481,000	47,839,000	269,000	5,479,000
1900	-	25	306,076,000	76,168,000	73,883,000	21,791,000	668,000	52,759,000	378,000	5,618,000

No. 30—continued.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

FRANCE.

Season. (September 1st to August 31st.)	Number of Manufac- tories.	Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Years.	Quantities of Foreign, and Colonial, and Indigenous Sugar taken into Bond.	Quantities of Sugar exported.	Quantities of Sugar remaining for consump- tion.	Amount of Excise Duty on Beetroot Sugar.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.
1879-80	496	100 Kilogs. —	100 Kilogs. 2,682,049	1880	100 Kilogs. 4,816,348	100 Kilogs. 1,689,144	100 Kilogs. 3,177,204	1,000 Franca. 91,159	1,000 Franca. 87,521
1880-1	498	—	3,208,115	1881	5,075,504	1,312,328	3,763,236	75,309	60,636
1881-2	486	65,286,780	3,835,532	1882	5,882,067	1,340,157	4,041,910	82,461	66,250
1882-3	497	72,112,740	4,106,922	1883	5,394,134	1,372,324	4,021,810	92,554	54,467
1883-4	483	73,109,230	4,612,388	1884	5,429,020	1,182,707	4,246,313	98,101	67,441
1884-5	449	45,567,960	3,046,692	1885	5,029,504	810,094	4,219,410	70,934	100,691
1885-6	413	33,854,390	2,650,713	1886	5,672,273	1,398,566	4,273,707	92,158	42,626
1886-7	391	48,970,790	4,160,436	1887	6,105,997	1,716,347	4,400,650	89,686	38,825
1887-8	375	36,146,320	3,477,855	1888	5,788,110	1,467,850	4,320,260	106,498	50,341
1888-9	380	42,229,675	4,125,234*	1889	6,175,620	2,045,700	4,129,920	106,926	34,872
1889-90	373	66,760,518	6,988,658*	1890	6,809,130	2,243,110	4,566,020	132,997	47,697
1890-1	377	64,999,067	6,152,421*	1891	6,500,120	1,948,160	4,551,960	153,856	42,239
1891-2	368	56,288,044	5,778,214*	1892	6,437,810	1,706,600	4,731,210	162,100	41,800
1892-3	368	54,728,917	5,233,661*	1893	5,787,540	1,498,120	4,239,420	153,100	41,800
1893-4	370	52,501,921	5,147,888*	1894	6,231,980	1,688,900	4,543,180	154,500	41,500
1894-5	367	71,377,367	7,044,541*	1895	6,134,280	1,461,170	4,673,110	155,221	34,100
1895-6	356	54,114,840	5,936,469*	1896	6,108,940	1,527,990	4,580,950	155,229	37,488
1896-7	358	67,650,000	6,685,459*	1897	6,247,810	2,398,200	3,854,610	157,930	27,482
1897-8	344	64,021,000	7,300,675*	1898	5,866,230	2,188,720	3,677,510	154,431	27,354
1898-9	344	61,056,000	7,379,021*	1899	6,596,090	2,586,330	4,009,760	162,500	32,465
1899-1900	339	73,945,000	8,692,006*	1900	7,233,593	5,870,638	1,362,950	152,009	22,186

* Quantity of Sugar produced during the Season expressed in the equivalent of refined Sugar, and including molasses.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollgebiet).

BEETROOT SUGAR.

Season (August 1st to July 31st).	No. of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Gross Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty collected.	Total Quan- tities of Sugar Im- ported.	Gross Amount of Import Duty on Sugar collected	Total Quan- tities of Sugar Exported.	Amount of Export Drawback.
					100 Kilogs.	Marks.	100 ga.	Marks.
1881-2	343	10	2	106	57,390	65	3	4
1882-3	358	8	7	8	66,012	68	4	7
1883-4	376	20	3	9	53,761	81	5	9
1884-5	408	10	9	11	53,085	62	6	12
1885-6	399	7	8	8	55,745	87	5	15
1886-7	401	8	5	9	46,779	70	6	10
1887-8	391	6	5	9	72,815	11	5	10
1888-9	393	7	0	9	63,083	97	6	10
1889-90	401	9	2	12	89,240	70	7	11
1890-1	406	10	4	12	67,614	15	7	11
1891-2	403	9	2	11	81,079	41	6	13
1892-3	401	9	7	11	20,541	33	7	11
1893-4	406	10	5	13	10,970	68	7	11
1894-5	406	14	5	17	12,310	62	10	11
1895-6	397	11	4	15	14,215	24	9	11
1896-7	399	13	4	17	15,825	10	12	11
1897-8	402	13	5	17	12,988	96	10	12
1898-9	402	12	2	16	12,003	48	10	12
1899-1900	399	12	4	16	12,389	60	9	15
1900-1901	395	13	5	18	13,478	60	11	15

* Reduced to the equivalent of raw.

† Including net Receipts from Consumption Tax.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollgebiet).
(Season—August 1st to July 31st.)

BEETROOT SUGAR.

		Number of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar (excluding Molasses).	Gross Amount of Consumption Tax.
			100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.
Prussia	1898-99	311	96,926,290	12,968,239	80,409,690
	1899-1900	308	97,677,410	13,302,700	100,733,065
	1900-1901	302	101,206,861	14,412,968	92,988,121
Bavaria	1898-99	2	905,690	181,540	1,124,100
	1899-1900	3	1,175,220	163,200	1,421,833
	1900-1901	3	1,610,825	214,900	1,862,664
Saxony	1898-99	4	1,361,407	188,941	1,542,406
	1899-1900	4	1,217,821	166,220	1,744,309
	1900-1901	4	1,328,127	191,633	1,670,501
Wurtemberg	1898-99	4	980,264	97,019	2,303,192
	1899-1900	4	988,073	122,293	2,255,965
	1900-1901	4	1,224,006	148,523	2,201,882
Baden	1898-99	1	414,630	112,378	4,947,096
	1899-1900	1	448,690	83,757	4,965,180
	1900-1901	1	552,360	94,482	4,890,525
Hesse	1898-99	5	1,596,084	199,453	1,282,208
	1899-1900	5	1,715,850	196,490	1,701,507
	1900-1901	5	2,241,955	268,907	1,560,016
Mecklenburg	1898-99	12	4,772,441	627,277	726,650
	1899-1900	12	5,890,687	788,070	860,233
	1900-1901	12	6,557,487	953,207	838,063
Thuringia	1898-99	5	1,390,900	183,598	3,216,543
	1899-1900	5	1,335,021	186,230	3,588,056
	1900-1901	7	1,973,540	296,368	3,070,097
Brunswick	1898-99	32	6,821,220	919,418	7,869,000
	1899-1900	32	7,011,630	1,002,070	9,460,281
	1900-1901	32	8,964,307	1,299,062	8,366,876
Anhalt	1898-99	25	6,183,047	837,190	11,668,924
	1899-1900	24	6,209,270	794,840	12,931,582
	1900-1901	24	6,575,178	934,239	10,966,798
Total German Empire	1898-99	402	121,506,422	16,270,718	136,076,440*
	1899-1900	399	124,393,014	16,912,576	152,977,012*
	1900-1901	395	132,539,085	18,747,150	139,402,004*

* Including Bremen, Hamburg and Alsace-Lorraine (800,319 Marks) in 1898-99; Bremen, Hamburg, Lübeck and Alsace-Lorraine (918,407 Marks) in 1899-1900; and Bremen, Hamburg and Alsace-Lorraine (881,176 Marks) in 1900-01.

REVENUE.

BELGIUM.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Ordinary Revenue :—	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Taxes, Direct and Indirect	173,504,805	173,758,353	194,239,196	213,973,762	210,538,867	222,658,666	234,611,684
Post Office, Tolls, &c.	14,482,972	15,094,253	15,752,173	16,529,184	17,146,781	18,247,382	13,023,824
Railways, Telegraphs, Crown Lands, &c.	170,907,834	174,308,881	174,458,100	186,224,967	205,454,003	223,448,383	235,075,693
Repayments of Sums advanced on behalf of Govt. Service	3,704,212	3,587,426	4,208,052	14,051,740	6,142,775	4,677,074	5,267,937
Sale of Crown Lands	392,343	815,504	562,337	463,126	—	—	—
Total Ordinary	362,992,166	372,644,507	389,219,920	431,302,769	439,281,906	469,081,405	493,979,088
Extraordinary Revenue (Sums raised by Loans, &c.).	42,192,235	23,065,938	91,729,016	68,310,119	240,704,315	14,240,127	48,672,331
TOTAL	405,184,401	395,730,445	480,939,936	499,612,888	679,986,221	483,271,532	542,651,419
	£	16,207,376	15,829,218	19,237,597	27,199,449	19,330,861	21,706,067

EXPENDITURE.

BELGIUM.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Ordinary Expenditure :—	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Public Debt	107,100,654	106,627,580	105,829,208	123,303,850	124,670,107	125,959,227	128,555,565
Civil List	4,788,823	4,901,962	4,828,510	4,928,538	4,976,367	5,034,478	5,070,880
Ministry of Justice and Public Worship.	20,462,162	21,185,706	21,314,864	22,605,896	23,253,032	24,008,022	25,949,002
" Foreign Affairs	2,513,676	2,534,638	2,889,778	2,848,990	2,930,738	3,184,327	3,571,862
" the Interior and Public Instruction	23,855,654	22,854,900	26,217,190	25,763,616	27,164,440	28,529,986	29,333,833
" Agriculture and Public Works.	17,390,911	19,871,174	29,100,106	26,962,415	24,319,607	25,754,320	*13,159,373
" Industry and Labour.	—	2,227,555	3,171,964	2,936,933	3,148,814	3,946,311	4,397,726
Railways, &c.	107,810,292	114,344,166	116,230,185	127,679,008	133,846,772	147,857,280	160,723,591
" War	51,592,194	52,133,932	52,915,006	65,670,600	59,432,963	65,573,083	59,258,012
" Finance	15,396,813	16,907,243	17,179,768	20,372,593	18,946,315	18,798,766	*37,175,695
Remitted Taxes, &c.	1,959,447	1,840,310	2,889,577	1,908,122	4,490,911	2,788,848	2,659,642
Total Ordinary	353,339,626	364,819,166	392,554,290	425,068,629	427,189,956	451,430,248	479,055,781
Extraordinary Expenditure (Railways, Telegraphs, Roads, &c.).	49,218,906	45,564,236	55,063,986	86,329,595	260,444,232	119,011,893	95,102,409
TOTAL	402,558,531	410,383,402	437,608,282	511,398,214	683,625,188	570,442,111	574,158,192
	£	16,102,341	17,504,331	20,456,929	27,745,008	22,817,684	22,966,328
Excess of Revenue over Expenditure (+).	Ordinary Francs	+ 9,652,540	+ 7,825,341	+ 6,665,624	+ 6,234,140	+ 12,100,950	+ 14,923,305
Excess of Expenditure over Revenue (—).	Extraordinary "	— 7,026,070	— 22,478,298	— 36,666,030	— 18,019,466	— 25,739,917	— 104,771,734
	Ordinary and Extraordinary "	+ 2,625,870	— 14,652,957	+ 43,331,654	— 11,785,326	— 13,638,967	— 31,596,773

PUBLIC DEBT.

BELGIUM.

PUBLIC DEBT.

	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Total Consolidated Debt	Francs. 2,196,376,147	Francs. 2,226,396,647	Francs. 2,308,497,322	Francs. 2,370,394,776	Francs. 2,603,787,176	Francs. 2,607,081,651	Francs. 2,650,896,151
Floating Debt (Treasury Bonds)	20,000,000	20,000,000	—	—	10,000,000	53,680,000	57,651,000
GROSS TOTAL	2,216,376,147	2,246,396,647	2,308,497,322	2,370,394,776	2,613,787,176	2,660,761,651	2,708,549,151
	£	88,615,046	89,851,666	92,339,393	94,815,701	104,551,487	108,430,466

* In this year the expenditure on account of Public Works is included with that for the Ministry of Finance.

'No 31.—MINING PRODUCTION.

RUSSIA.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Coal.	Pig Iron.	Naphtha.	Manganese Ore.	Salt.	Gold.*	Silver.	Lead.	Copper.	Zinc.	Mercury.
1888	Poods. 816,594,000	Poods. 40,716,000	Poods. 194,342,000	Poods. 1,936,000	Poods. 67,851,000	Poods. 2,147	Poods. 924	Poods. 48,810	Poods. 281,015	Poods. 286,505	Poods. 10,062
1889	879,350,000	45,180,000	202,128,000	4,764,000	85,122,000	2,275	846	35,814	292,976	225,004	10,202
1890	867,203,000	56,580,000	242,942,000	11,140,000	84,857,000	2,404	889	51,131	349,520	280,862	17,835
1891	880,527,000	61,340,000	290,380,000	9,904,000	82,490,000	2,386	887	34,086	333,069	224,442	19,772
1892	424,053,000	65,432,000	298,912,000	12,411,000	89,042,000	2,625	683	53,955	324,491	266,703	20,926
1893	464,818,000	70,141,000	353,632,000	16,399,000	82,482,000	2,789	580	51,517	338,508	274,744	12,271
1894	534,941,000	81,347,000	315,118,000	14,864,000	82,675,000	2,622	478	45,367	330,213	306,113	11,965
1895	555,463,000	88,665,000	430,789,000	12,398,000	94,029,000	2,509	481	25,147	357,379	307,080	26,500
1896	572,500,000	98,951,000	433,814,000	12,700,000	82,188,000	2,271	477	15,969	356,019	381,974	30,004
1897	688,928,000	114,782,000	478,099,000	22,603,000	95,354,000	2,332	292	27,484	423,690	358,628	87,600
1898	746,000,000	136,831,000	436,509,000	20,102,000	91,917,000	2,370	314	14,723	445,082	345,794	22,122
1899	849,291,000	163,156,000	525,300,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1900	985,192,000	176,778,000	601,701,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Containing about 1/10th fine gold.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

SWEDEN.

Years.	Coal.	Iron Ore.	Iron Pyrites.	Lead and Silver Ore.	Zinc Ore.	Auriferous Quartz.*	Copper Ore.	Cobalt Ore.	Nickel Ore.	Manganese Ore.	Alum.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1885	174,077	873,362	1,969	14,862	48,539	340	21,496	137	2,202	6,091	191
1886	170,329	872,479	1,462	14,918	49,571	876	20,882	164	515	7,192	217
1887	169,017	903,186	2,506	15,616	46,241	1,403	20,653	232	85	8,659	152
1888	169,006	959,540	1,333	11,680	49,972	980	19,170	143	969	9,690	655
1889	186,719	985,904	158	16,577	59,331	980	19,952	266	239	8,645	705
1890	187,512	941,241	1,135	14,966	61,343	1,458	20,670	145	616	10,698	981
1891	198,083	987,405	1,659	15,044	61,591	2,680	21,833	244	483	9,080	542
1892	199,390	1,293,583	1,249	19,808	54,981	3,463	24,060	53	—	7,832	356
1893	199,933	1,483,762	480	21,043	46,623	2,441	22,033	101	—	7,061	357
1894	195,950	1,927,212	656	14,825	47,023	—	25,710	—	—	3,359	261
1895	223,652	1,904,662	221	12,045	31,349	459	26,009	—	—	3,117	286
1896	225,848	2,039,019	1,009	15,381	44,041	736	24,351	—	—	2,056	334
1897	224,343	2,087,166	517	10,068	56,696	1,662	25,207	—	—	2,749	131
1898	236,277	2,302,914	386	6,743	61,627	2,136	23,335	—	—	2,358	153
1899	239,344	2,435,200	150	5,730	65,169	—	22,334	—	—	2,622	164
1900	252,320	2,609,500	179	5,300	61,044	—	22,725	—	—	2,651	167

Note.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs. * The expression used in the original is "Guldalm," or gold-bearing ore. The amount of pure gold extracted from the above ores was, in 1891, 109 kilogs.; in 1892, 87 kilogs.; in 1893, 93 kilogs.; in 1894 93.6 kilogs.; in 1895, 85.3 kilogs.; in 1896, 114.5 kilogs.; in 1897, 113.3 kilogs.; in 1898, 125.9 kilogs.; in 1899, 106.2 kilogs.; and in 1900, 88.5 kilogs. of pure gold were extracted.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

Year.	Coal.		Lignite.		Rock salt.		Potassic Salts and Kainite.		Iron Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Lead Ore.		Copper Ore.		Other Products.		Total.	
	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.
1880	Tons. 46,973,600	1,000 Marks. 245,665	Tons. 12,144,500	1,000 Marks. 36,710	Tons. 272,300	1,000 Marks. 1,805	Tons. 665,900	1,000 Marks. 6,783	Tons. 7,238,700	1,000 Marks. 34,454	Tons. 632,900	1,000 Marks. 11,930	Tons. 159,700	1,000 Marks. 19,122	Tons. 480,900	1,000 Marks. 11,995	Tons. 222,900	1,000 Marks. 7,045	Tons. 68,791,400	1,000 Marks. 375,512
1881	48,688,200	252,252	12,852,300	38,122	311,900	1,961	905,900	9,373	7,600,800	36,361	659,500	9,594	164,800	19,240	523,700	14,330	240,600	8,036	71,947,700	389,269
1882	52,118,600	267,859	13,259,600	36,156	322,400	2,108	1,201,400	11,673	8,263,200	39,182	684,700	11,912	177,700	20,621	566,500	14,721	268,700	8,667	76,872,800	412,899
1883	55,943,000	293,628	14,499,600	39,007	336,400	2,090	1,189,400	11,652	8,756,600	39,319	677,800	8,890	169,800	18,091	613,200	16,069	250,100	7,741	82,435,900	436,487
1884	57,233,900	298,780	14,879,900	39,578	344,800	1,940	969,200	10,445	9,005,800	37,543	632,000	7,819	162,800	15,740	598,300	18,147	255,500	8,280	84,077,200	438,272
1885	58,320,400	302,942	15,355,100	40,378	377,500	1,955	920,900	11,130	9,157,900	33,914	680,700	7,647	157,900	15,093	621,400	19,255	226,100	7,562	85,817,900	439,876
1886	58,053,600	300,728	15,626,000	40,222	444,400	2,151	945,300	11,275	8,485,800	29,643	705,200	7,722	158,500	15,919	495,700	14,415	236,300	8,472	85,153,800	430,547
1887	60,334,000	311,077	15,898,600	40,201	405,400	1,862	1,080,100	12,846	9,351,100	34,005	900,700	10,022	157,600	15,923	507,600	14,552	237,900	8,318	88,873,000	448,808
1888	65,386,100	341,083	16,574,000	40,896	414,600	1,816	1,235,300	14,914	10,684,300	39,961	667,800	13,747	161,800	16,684	530,900	17,519	231,400	8,107	95,866,200	494,707
1889	67,342,200	385,080	17,631,100	44,349	544,600	2,255	1,185,700	15,133	11,002,200	46,468	708,800	17,690	169,600	17,780	578,300	18,199	256,600	8,196	99,414,100	555,100
1890	70,237,800	538,044	19,053,000	49,769	557,100	2,473	1,274,900	16,505	11,406,100	47,829	759,400	23,416	168,200	18,098	596,100	20,167	269,700	9,345	104,322,300	725,646
1891	73,715,700	589,518	20,536,600	54,166	366,800	2,979	1,371,300	17,893	10,657,500	39,408	783,500	24,954	159,200	16,656	587,600	20,865	273,800	9,262	108,762,000	775,701
1892	71,372,200	526,979	21,171,900	58,506	662,600	2,832	1,351,100	17,952	11,539,100	41,280	800,200	21,221	163,400	14,687	567,700	20,514	253,300	7,724	107,884,500	711,696
1893	73,852,300	498,395	21,573,800	55,023	669,000	2,944	1,526,200	20,672	11,457,500	39,801	787,900	14,291	168,400	14,144	585,000	18,123	262,500	6,921	110,882,600	670,314
1894	76,741,100	509,100	22,064,600	53,152	734,900	3,140	1,643,600	22,281	12,392,100	42,178	728,600	10,278	162,700	12,104	588,200	16,240	290,500	6,678	115,346,300	675,151
1895	79,169,300	538,895	24,788,400	58,011	686,900	3,108	1,521,900	20,715	12,349,600	41,076	706,400	10,577	161,600	12,940	633,400	15,380	276,300	5,773	120,293,800	706,475
1896	85,690,200	592,976	26,780,900	60,883	758,900	3,249	1,780,600	25,156	14,162,300	51,399	729,900	17,023	157,500	12,996	717,300	16,959	283,600	6,045	131,061,200	786,686
1897	91,055,000	648,989	29,419,500	66,251	763,400	3,217	1,946,200	26,065	15,466,000	60,088	663,900	16,881	150,200	13,016	700,600	19,010	288,400	5,823	140,453,200	859,290
1898	96,309,700	710,233	31,648,900	73,380	807,800	3,389	2,208,900	29,650	15,901,300	60,825	641,700	22,047	149,300	13,113	702,800	19,685	302,600	6,574	148,673,000	938,896
1899	101,639,800	789,449	34,204,700	78,450	861,100	3,828	2,493,100	32,161	17,989,600	70,170	664,500	35,420	144,400	14,112	733,600	20,868	334,500	7,173	159,065,300	1,051,631
1900	109,291,200	966,065	40,498,000	98,497	926,600	4,242	3,050,600	39,111	18,964,300	77,628	639,200	25,753	143,300	18,072	747,700	23,816	401,900	10,060	174,666,300	1,263,244

NOTE.— { The above returns include Luxemburg.
The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 28—continued.

FRANCE.

AMOUNT of FLOATING DEBT at the end of each Year.

Years.	Exchequer Bills.	Liabilities on behalf of Communes and Public Establishments.	Deposits received from the Army and Navy.	"Crédit foncier de France."	Deposit and Current Accounts of Caisse des dépôts, &c., including Savings Banks.*	Miscellaneous Deposits.	Other Liabilities.	Total Floating Debt.	
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Thousand Francs.	£
1862 - -	323,120,000	223,087,000	6,153,000	23,700,000	148,552,000	90,413,000	67,568,000	883,449	35,338,000
1863 - -	500,961,000	209,375,000	6,501,000	25,905,000	187,097,000	77,475,000	30,442,000	1,037,716	41,509,000
1864 - -	314,688,000	194,998,000	7,200,000	32,200,000	192,282,000	52,766,000	45,372,000	839,501	33,580,000
1865 - -	106,990,000	237,790,000	7,265,000	44,125,000	198,629,000	45,668,000	57,065,000	787,522	31,501,000
1866 - -	210,882,000	255,954,000	6,789,000	49,000,000	250,934,000	53,076,000	62,353,000	888,998	35,560,000
1867 - -	165,706,000	210,509,000	5,345,000	32,200,000	239,990,000	40,604,000	117,352,000	912,206	36,488,000
1868 - -	179,601,000	228,530,000	5,313,000	50,050,000	300,409,000	41,086,000	116,808,000	921,797	36,872,000
1869 - -	115,550,000	248,219,000	5,798,000	17,463,000	255,810,000	53,013,000	93,304,000	794,157	31,766,000
1870 - -				Returns incomplete.					
1871 - -	303,937,000	264,323,000	6,037,000	5,775,000	110,132,000	323,146,000	77,713,000	1,090,763	43,631,000
1872 - -	300,178,000	244,205,000	4,031,000	5,365,000	37,631,000	652,084,000	82,518,000	1,326,512	53,060,000
1873 - -	562,587,000	234,701,000	2,967,000	5,087,000	99,533,000	171,568,000	81,371,000	1,157,785	46,311,000
1874 - -	409,861,000	272,067,000	2,869,000	16,068,000	116,813,000	68,158,000	135,861,000	1,021,692	40,868,000
1875 - -	455,108,000	364,512,000	4,279,000	17,069,000	241,697,000	148,446,000	128,193,000	1,369,308	57,342,000
1876 - -	192,941,000	393,356,000	5,725,000	14,369,000	229,759,000	141,304,000	106,937,000	1,804,891	43,396,000
1877 - -	125,602,000	394,753,000	7,331,000	4,471,000	333,287,000	129,897,000	106,038,000	1,101,879	44,075,000
1878 - -	124,206,000	408,048,000	6,404,000	441,000	338,782,000	185,411,000	133,609,000	1,191,901	47,676,000
1879 - -	89,151,000	414,152,000	6,577,000	—	411,931,000	159,780,000	124,908,000	1,206,499	48,200,000
1880 - -	154,236,000	340,465,000	6,886,000	2,000	588,359,000	256,811,000	182,825,000	1,529,584	61,183,000
1881 - -	100,707,000	300,232,000	8,049,000	—	710,638,000	313,674,000	208,045,000	1,736,345	69,454,000
1882 - -	138,202,000	349,449,000	9,758,000	—	1,239,906,000	336,679,000	262,752,000	2,336,835	93,473,000
1883 - -	370,570,000	338,477,000	9,155,000	20,000,000	483,515,000	436,908,000	237,441,000	1,896,067	75,843,000
1884 - -	129,524,000	346,018,000	9,337,000	—	551,192,000	22,411,000	130,369,000	1,189,351	47,574,000
1885 - -	62,202,000	321,299,000	8,982,000	—	744,500,000	16,078,000	141,853,000	1,294,409	51,776,000
1886 - -	40,606,000	337,964,000	10,216,000	—	494,403,000	12,197,000	114,389,000	1,009,775	40,301,000
1887 - -	26,452,000	342,116,000	11,234,000	—	462,019,000	16,045,000	97,229,000	996,096	38,204,000
1888 - -	63,479,000	341,359,000	12,426,000	—	407,113,000	10,242,000	74,724,000	914,843	36,594,000
1889 - -	40,037,000	371,569,000	13,738,000	—	491,167,000	3,911,000	78,223,000	998,645	39,946,000
1890 - -	121,812,000	364,246,000	14,803,000	—	521,167,000	6,388,000	70,237,000	1,098,653	43,946,000
1891 - -	60,113,000	364,092,000	14,569,000	—	466,725,000	5,476,000	66,783,000	977,791	39,112,000
1892 - -	45,444,000	369,832,000	13,157,000	—	448,518,000	7,502,000	72,804,000	957,557	38,302,000
1893 - -	217,545,000	462,778,000†	14,410,000	5,000,000	395,537,000	3,392,000	73,227,000	1,146,889	45,376,000
1894 - -	217,330,000	491,314,000†	15,393,000	22,393,000	459,771,000	6,258,000	73,383,000	1,291,342	51,654,000
1895 - -	205,540,000	464,502,000†	12,873,000	13,834,000	364,301,000	5,220,000	71,332,000	1,143,607	45,744,000
1896 - -	176,996,000	436,956,000†	13,342,000	11,759,000	356,475,000	4,397,000	70,342,000	1,070,767	42,631,000
1897 - -	109,547,000	438,929,000†	14,863,000	8,174,000	346,391,000	4,248,000	70,764,000	991,921	39,677,000
1898 - -	87,149,000	404,667,000†	14,107,000	5,285,000	406,130,000	5,982,000	92,173,000	1,015,438	40,020,000
1899 - -	100,200,000	422,999,000†	15,293,000	114,000	432,338,000	6,406,000	77,357,000	1,054,707	42,188,000
1900 - -	75,063,000	463,909,000†	12,707,000	116,000	522,277,000	8,334,000	114,307,000	1,201,743	48,070,000

* These figures do not show the deposits of French Savings Banks, but only the liability of Treasury to the "Caisse des dépôts" for Savings Bank and other funds.

† Including Departmental Service in these years.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

FRANCE.

Years.	Coal (Including Lignite).		Iron Ore.		Iron Pyrites.		Lead and Silver Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Salt. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)		Peat.		Pig Iron.	
	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
1883	21,333,884	266,750,246	3,297,853	15,426,292	165,163	2,712,104	14,568	3,658,545	5,491	200,722	743,846	18,245,210	201,371	2,200,000	2,069,430	168,384,248
1884	20,023,514	246,815,545	2,976,948	12,828,046	165,583	2,708,119	11,657	2,760,598	3,120	89,691	789,823	15,744,808	196,691	2,101,892	1,871,537	159,825,897
1885	19,510,530	228,895,561	2,318,104	8,948,073	167,984	2,732,688	11,044	2,579,718	5,078	327,162	638,866	11,673,106	190,196	1,962,559	1,680,648	100,683,663
1886	19,909,894	222,749,205	2,285,648	8,219,080	184,884	2,695,701	14,672	3,058,483	11,103	690,393	663,443	11,818,291	175,311	1,890,822	1,516,574	83,716,000
1887	21,287,589	226,372,029	2,579,465	8,654,308	209,253	3,268,926	17,436	3,589,899	13,321	695,236	823,910	12,006,000	204,798	2,494,078	1,567,622	89,682,943
1888	22,602,894	232,995,395	2,841,757	9,471,078	203,814	3,071,905	19,419	4,213,981	20,702	1,482,769	631,548	11,987,998	159,658	1,756,137	1,683,349	95,685,806
1889	24,303,509	253,196,783	3,070,389	10,420,992	201,490	2,928,408	21,306	4,431,216	34,290	3,599,896	746,794	13,883,585	147,826	1,570,075	1,734,000	106,508,000
1890	26,088,118	311,412,505	3,471,718	12,385,399	229,661	3,279,611	25,787	5,288,395	47,540	4,753,095	842,529	17,416,120	157,701	1,711,588	1,962,200	137,620,000
1891	26,024,898	344,919,419	3,579,286	12,785,420	246,827	3,412,061	25,897	4,731,620	56,338	6,427,521	810,675	14,188,886	168,865	1,937,272	1,897,400	124,136,000
1892	26,173,701	324,677,154	3,706,748	12,580,843	280,480	2,868,292	21,656	3,365,319	69,209	5,672,442	978,747	16,766,952	168,445	1,971,257	2,057,300	124,869,000
1893	25,650,981	294,790,914	3,517,488	11,695,845	231,025	2,806,418	24,599	2,653,712	77,466	5,309,822	1,114,327	16,587,355	174,290	2,304,871	2,003,100	116,735,000
1894	27,416,906	307,760,148	3,772,101	12,297,907	283,439	3,424,542	29,056	2,569,601	80,065	4,129,334	890,607	13,988,121	181,717	1,783,080	2,069,700	118,002,000
1895	23,019,898	308,548,870	3,679,767	11,708,556	253,416	3,197,071	21,508	2,244,176	72,989	4,363,824	871,312	12,030,773	131,547	1,832,194	2,008,900	111,322,000
1896	29,189,900	316,468,959	4,062,390	12,826,029	282,064	3,561,434	19,042	2,253,545	81,346	5,800,109	1,042,614	12,367,840	180,207	1,895,239	2,339,500	132,238,000
1897	30,797,629	334,008,439	4,582,236	15,040,138	303,448	3,763,290	21,212	2,781,303	83,044	6,525,014	948,008	11,199,118	98,067	1,269,257	2,484,200	145,605,000
1898	32,356,104	363,153,417	4,731,394	16,037,138	310,972	3,928,210	23,342	3,201,132	85,550	7,377,905	999,233	10,575,599	104,265	1,507,481	2,525,075	159,292,000
1899	32,962,712	407,545,565	4,985,702	18,200,574	318,832	4,188,114	17,506	2,715,729	84,818	9,577,011	1,198,532	12,534,158	99,290	1,513,187	2,578,401	196,710,000
1900	33,404,298	499,246,639	5,447,694	20,578,620	305,073	3,899,626	24,276	3,603,599	67,059	6,111,498	1,088,634	12,079,865	95,630	1,434,941	2,714,298	221,594,000

NOTE: The quantities are given in Tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 28—*continued*
REVENUE. ITALY. REVENUE.
 (Years ended 30th June.)

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Ordinary Revenue :	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Taxes on Real Property -	196,550,567	194,967,278	198,749,285	196,762,509	198,164,247	195,006,945
Taxes on Personal Property	290,998,667	288,757,481	283,463,084	286,254,687	290,987,259	296,000,072
Succession Duties -	87,257,891	87,586,898	86,594,846	86,089,563	86,969,591	89,725,046
Registration - - -	57,086,780	60,966,885	59,257,480	61,606,491	59,980,207	58,589,750
Stamp Duties - - -	68,378,695	68,594,375	68,701,259	68,441,064	68,003,161	67,941,606
Duty on Railway Receipts	19,095,648	19,131,096	19,584,166	20,242,405	21,020,614	22,403,030
Customs - - - -	261,754,223	224,498,174	243,182,807	241,087,849	242,967,896	262,127,610
Municipal Taxes, Octroi -	52,489,796	51,919,337	51,914,697	52,618,592	53,641,654	52,349,438
Tobacco - - - -	189,208,977	188,232,887	187,842,746	196,325,699	196,137,267	201,499,696
Salt - - - - -	72,022,086	78,402,751	72,663,115	78,871,841	74,114,902	75,462,626
Posts - - - - -	52,298,682	53,062,854	55,064,715	58,057,908	60,923,014	64,367,255
Telegraphs - - - -	12,767,796	13,697,582	13,490,831	14,040,033	14,553,417	15,448,521
Railways - - - -	68,277,008	78,257,904	80,164,960	81,840,513	87,404,733	90,756,888
Lotteries - - - -	67,491,602	68,760,305	64,945,216	68,514,359	69,078,049	72,259,360
Total - - - -	1,702,993,451	1,665,866,243	1,668,307,348	1,701,336,398	1,715,850,707	1,789,334,800
Extraordinary Revenue*	92,117,281	107,047,076	86,899,120	58,198,827	25,506,964	39,069,506
TOTAL - - {	1,795,110,732	1,772,913,319	1,755,206,468	1,759,535,225	1,741,357,671	1,828,394,306
£	71,804,429	70,916,533	68,208,259	70,181,209	69,654,307	73,135,772

* Transfers from Capital (Sales, Enfranchisement, and Construction of Railways)

EXPENDITURE. ITALY. EXPENDITURE.
 (Years ended 30th June.)

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Ministry of Finance - -	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Ministry of Finance - -	208,916,038	198,169,466	196,539,146	226,373,642	215,996,465	236,002,315
„ „ Treasury - -	876,062,743	867,648,573	768,053,378	777,796,798	771,619,273	772,810,307
„ „ Justice and Public Worship } - -	34,278,553	33,129,863	40,319,801	41,002,206	41,154,223	40,864,725
„ „ Foreign Affairs - -	14,559,827	9,827,172	9,997,622	16,417,887	16,611,025	16,756,694
„ „ Public Education	42,630,070	43,629,923	45,713,447	47,015,702	47,463,110	49,403,248
„ „ Interior - -	63,012,066	62,560,456	68,026,072	72,320,683	73,724,984	71,438,129
„ „ Public Works - -	97,023,274	69,688,544	81,722,025	81,560,648	82,462,350	93,337,341
„ „ Posts and Telegraphs } - -	55,619,390	56,247,477	61,657,552	64,120,358	66,470,349	68,356,086
„ „ War - - -	321,419,027	279,620,872	317,086,447	304,529,159	288,574,883	289,131,035
„ „ Marine - - -	100,714,300	106,392,245	117,745,313	127,177,360	131,935,524	129,398,755
„ „ Agriculture and Commerce } - -	11,309,067	11,153,596	11,489,378	12,546,479	13,494,458	13,585,941
TOTAL - - {	1,825,543,365	1,755,058,186	1,712,355,181	1,770,360,917	1,748,506,144	1,780,137,175
£	73,021,936	70,202,327	68,494,207	70,814,437	69,940,346	71,205,487

No. 31—continued.

MINING PRODUCTION.

ITALY.

MINING PRODUCTION.

	No. of Mines.	1898.*			No. of Workmen Employed.	No. of Mines.	1899.*			No. of Workmen Employed.	No. of Mines.	1900.*			No. of Workmen Employed.
		Production.		Value.			Production.		Value.			Production.		Value.	
		Quantity.	Tons.				Quantity.	Tons.				Quantity.	Tons.		
Iron Ore	20	190,110	2,746,230	1,578	28	28	298,540	3,634,117	1,820	33	247,278	4,856,532	2,173		
Manganese Ore	7	8,002	98,535	133	7	7	4,350	112,100	137	30	6,014	154,974	166		
Manganese Iron Ore	7	11,160	132,800	180	1	1	29,574	385,744	240	1	94,800	335,080	270		
Copper Ore	12	65,128	2,131,497	1,892	16	16	94,764	2,428,561	1,721	16	94,644	2,150,042	2,094		
Zinc Ore	211	132,090	12,061,647	12,713	136	136	180,029	24,229,330	14,008	166	180,579	18,408,481	16,133		
Lead and Argentiferous Ore	8	33,906	5,321,540	680	7	7	31,046	5,010,308	592	7	35,103	7,236,045	922		
Silver Ore	12	435	380,238	680	16	16	640	637,392	577	10	584	590,370	539		
Gold Ore	13	9,549	644,124	680	15	15	11,859	457,080	577	16	6,840	595,294	594		
Antimony Ore	13	1,361	219,112	366	1	1	8,791	224,211	287	16	7,007	302,342	304		
Nickel and Cobalt Ore	4	—	—	—	6	6	28,322	367,732	613	7	33,980	1,127,280	797		
Mercury	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Arsenic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Mixed Ores †	7	260	10,000	39	8	8	3,248	64,354	160	2	4	480	4		
Iron Pyrites	—	67,191	893,081	325	10	10	70,588	894,308	767	35	71,616	1,430,376	740		
Coal, Lignite, &c.	29	341,327	2,492,625	2,611	30	30	339,534	2,765,219	2,044	44	479,590	3,542,355	3,083		
Sulphur	730	3,302,841	40,375,122	30,770	708	708	8,768,307	44,114,508	84,128	706	8,823,642	41,701,331	84,344		
Asphalt (mastic and bitumen)	13	98,780	1,823,224	1,392	9	9	81,107	1,040,928	986	8	100,776	1,339,878	1,092		
Bitumen—crude	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Alumina	1	7,000	25,000	98	4	4	6,800	115,118	279	4	963	121,500	1,092		
Plumbago	15	6,435	87,115	122	16	16	9,000	23,000	96	1	5,300	36,400	95		
Boric Acid	12	2,650	849,000	387	12	12	2,674	879,780	379	19	9,730	273,900	244		
Soda Salt	39	13,199	804,735	354	32	32	17,631	875,280	350	12	2,491	647,144	280		
Salt (Spring)	—	11,546	297,849	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Petroleum	15	2,015	689,139	397	11	11	11,021	315,731	431	23	13,231	270,337	343		
Mineral Waters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Hydro-carburetted Gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Total	1,032	—	71,804,071	55,391	1,033	1,033	—	91,393,408	61,472	1,103	—	85,080,092	65,364		

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

* Exclusive of those mines which yielded no product. The number of such mines and the number of workmen employed were as follows:—In 1898, 372 mines with 433 workmen; in 1899, 406 mines with 1,823 workmen; in 1900, 434 mines with 2,464 workmen.

† Includes combinations.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Year.	Gold Ore.	Silver Ore.	Quick-silver Ore.	Copper Ore.	Iron Ore.	Lead Ore.	Bismuth and Antimony Ores.	Zinc Ore.	Tin Ore.	Sulphur Ore.	Coal.	Total Value of all Mining Products.						
	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Krossa. \$						
1883	1,732	157,337	484,818	48,327	8,883,131	104,117	5,590	297,437	27,308	92,323	98,261	18,390	175,559	98,533,632	71,940,961	100,438,000	4,136,000	
1884	2,016	139,519	570,002	67,379	9,738,292	116,313	3,824	294,330	9,514	94,559	79,433	23,433	175,492	100,084,528	71,308,456	90,792,000	4,148,000	
1885	1,013	188,385	682,250	64,443	9,314,712	134,815	8,500	235,094	10,496	95,237	61,577	21,910	180,507	108,141,529	78,798,465	90,132,000	4,131,000	
1886	1,108	180,027	677,545	61,410	7,061,164	135,207	15,901	213,201	3,395	80,953	92,464	431,047	175,074	100,313,522	74,512,779	107,154,000	4,465,000	
1887	1,683	138,407	705,300	65,551	8,405,043	151,053	15,779	200,994	750	75,137	93,108	478,179	197,981	115,731,726	77,981,508	106,346,000	4,514,000	
1888	3,472	189,218	731,546	66,164	10,098,208	125,311	12,711	988,130	9,912	115,455	65,541	643,324	194,461	128,004,533	82,744,809	115,494,000	4,284,000	
1889	3,305	189,543	733,952	71,418	11,151,354	123,357	11,167	300,960	5,490	97,383	39,351	710,595	223,301	138,458,029	85,928,760	126,440,000	5,393,000	
1890	15,468	144,941	707,260	75,082	13,615,478	112,736	15,631	373,422	5,892	54,223	50,068	918,504	237,288	153,390,545	89,310,649	146,702,000	6,113,000	
1891	4,897	145,333	703,333	98,130	12,312,434	133,007	14,177	258,282	7,305	30,385	34,943	377,174	213,492	161,330,702	91,928,848	155,680,000	6,693,000	
1892	1,841	141,712	794,472	85,335	8,932,899	132,543	9,525	330,430	330	13,089	204,301	45,576	208,732	151,909,733	92,411,351	149,330,000	6,224,000	
1893	4,771	180,151	762,154	750	11,091,115	108,994	12,380	305,310	237	19,692	134,700	993,312	238,087	168,150,547	97,326,509	192,068,000	6,792,000	
1894	853	158,373	841,278	73,353	12,147,263	120,096	12,466	294,918	240	24,360	108,541	50,552	1,119,302	241,311	173,295,382	98,729,513	169,344,000	6,089,000
1895	1,039	131,134	869,232	74,349	13,949,111	129,194	8,305	258,625	241	3,303	67,156	43,522	1,895,244	354,433	183,891,472	97,235,788	193,892,000	7,015,000
1896	4,199	137,009	883,045	68,226	14,493,148	145,029	9,060	268,668	152	6,459	251,336	2,692,554	359,719	188,596,366	98,095,216	175,716,000	7,321,300	
1897	9,445	206,373	892,264	71,049	16,138,758	141,452	8,660	274,695	130	5,296	215,946	3,752,089	385,041	204,580,965	104,927,706	192,542,000	8,028,000	
1898	4,481	208,892	836,198	67,908	17,399,480	143,028	6,793	273,943	130	4,293	208,144	3,231,430	330,617	219,333,008	109,475,251	211,032,000	9,202,000	
1899	3,571	215,545	923,239	67,313	17,251,435	138,798	4,105	371,003	538	5,555	196,737	3,094,969	313,083	217,517,941	114,651,387	228,040,000	9,592,000	
1900	2,263	216,405	947,278	53,243	18,944,582	143,128	2,046	382,435	514	8,628	30,085	4,732,152	336,080	315,996,174	109,925,449	233,464,000	9,737,000	

Exclusive of Bolt.

* Including Mineral Wax (Ockerit) after the year 1886.

No. 31—continued.

MINING PRODUCTION.	UNITED STATES.	MINING PRODUCTION.
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	1897.			1898.			1899.		
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	
METALLIC.									
Pig Iron	8,683,000	\$5,122,000	11,774,000	\$16,657,000	12,681,000	\$24,175,000	13,732,000	\$26,944,000	
Silver (coining value)	53,921,000	\$5,438,000	54,438,000	\$7,084,000	54,756,000	\$7,807,000	57,647,000	\$74,833,000	
Gold (coining value)	2,776,000	\$7,923,000	3,119,000	\$4,483,000	3,437,000	\$7,083,000	3,880,000	\$79,171,000	
Copper	694,078,000	\$4,693,000	593,513,000	\$7,896,000	568,667,000	\$10,325,000	606,117,000	\$9,484,000	
Lead	212,000	\$4,688,000	222,000	\$6,840,000	210,000	\$13,945,000	271,000	\$23,562,000	
Zinc	100,000	\$8,468,000	115,000	\$10,396,000	129,000	\$14,841,000	124,000	\$10,684,000	
Quicksilver	37,000	\$94,000	31,000	\$1,138,000	80,000	\$1,463,000	28,000	\$1,808,000	
Other Metallic Products	—	\$1,919,000	—	\$1,303,000	—	\$1,977,000	—	\$2,373,000	
Total Value of Metallic Products	—	\$62,199,000	—	\$43,400,000	—	\$59,475,000	—	\$49,994,000	
NON-METALLIC.									
Coal, Bituminous	151,794,000	\$19,667,000	142,744,000	\$18,596,000	172,609,000	\$187,985,000	189,745,000	\$21,134,000	
" Anthracite (Pennsylvania)	46,975,000	\$7,307,000	47,663,000	\$7,416,000	54,946,000	\$8,182,000	51,321,000	\$6,753,000	
Petroleum	60,478,000	\$4,674,000	56,364,000	\$4,138,000	57,071,000	\$4,604,000	63,668,000	\$4,019,000	
Building Stone	—	\$4,663,000	—	\$6,607,000	—	\$4,061,000	—	\$5,945,000	
Salt	16,978,000	\$4,993,000	17,613,000	\$6,313,000	19,709,000	\$6,937,000	20,523,000	\$7,231,000	
Cement	10,969,000	\$8,173,000	12,111,000	\$9,860,000	15,650,000	\$12,539,000	17,231,000	\$15,354,000	
Limestone for Iron flux	4,948,000	\$2,124,000	5,278,000	\$3,085,000	6,707,000	\$4,663,000	7,436,000	\$4,501,000	
Phosphate Rock	3,089,000	\$2,673,000	1,309,000	\$3,453,000	1,516,000	\$5,064,000	1,491,000	\$5,569,000	
Brick Clay	—	\$8,003,000	—	\$9,000,000	—	\$11,960,000	—	\$12,000,000	
Other Non-Metallic Products	—	\$7,349,000*	—	\$3,337,000*	—	\$6,572,000*	—	\$6,923,000*	
Total Value of Non-Metallic Mineral Products	—	\$37,655,000	—	\$33,302,000	—	\$46,629,000	—	\$18,671,000	
Estimated Value of Mineral Products Unspecified	—	1,000,000	—	1,000,000	—	1,000,000	—	1,000,000	
Total Value of Mineral Products	—	\$39,384,000	—	\$34,302,000	—	\$71,501,000	—	\$1,067,666,000	
AMOUNT OF COAL MARKETED.									
Bituminous Coal	104,522,000	\$9,905,000	119,633,000	\$10,767,000	138,646,000	\$18,013,000	154,701,000	\$19,196,000	
Anthracite	41,688,000	\$7,013,000	42,043,000	\$6,396,000	47,823,000	\$6,082,000	45,377,000	\$6,762,000	

NOTE.—A long ton equals 2,240 lbs.; a short ton 2,000 lbs.; a flask of Quicksilver equals 764 lbs. net; a barrel of Petroleum equals 42 U. S. gallons; a barrel of Salt equals 280 lbs., equals 800 lbs., and a barrel of a salt of which was 19,806,000 dollars in 1899, and \$2,000,000 dollars in 1900. The value of mineral

*The particulars represent only the coal shipped, and do not include the quantities sold to local trade or made into coke. Lignite; also Anthracite mined elsewhere than in Pennsylvania.

No. 31—*continued.*

MINING.

UNITED STATES.

MINING.

PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER.

(From the Reports of the Director of the United States Mint.)

Years.	Gold.		Silver.		Total.	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
Ended Dec. 31						
1861	43,000,000	8,959,000	2,000,000	416,000	45,000,000	9,375,000
1862	39,200,000	8,167,000	4,500,000	937,000	43,700,000	9,104,000
1863	40,000,000	8,333,000	8,500,000	1,770,000	48,500,000	10,103,000
1864	46,100,000	9,604,000	11,000,000	2,291,000	57,100,000	11,895,000
1865	53,225,000	11,088,000	11 250,000	2,344,000	64,475,000	13,432,000
1866	53,500,000	11,145,000	10,000,000	2,084,000	63,500,000	13,229,000
1867	51,725,000	10,776,000	13,500,000	2,812,000	65,225,000	13,588,000
1868	48,000,000	10,000,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	60,000,000	12,500,000
1869	49,500,000	10,312,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	61,500,000	12,812,000
1870	50,000,000	10,417,000	16,000,000	3,333,000	66,000,000	13,750,000
1871	43,500,000	9,062,000	23,000,000	4,792,000	66,500,000	13,854,000
1872	36,000,000	7,500,000	28,750,000	5,989,000	64,750,000	13,489,000
1873*	18,000,000	3,750,000	18,750,000	3,906,000	36,750,000	7,656,000
Ended June 30						
1874	33,491,000	6,977,000	37,324,000	7,776,000	70,815,000	14,753,000
1875	33,468,000	6,972,000	31,723,000	6,610,000	65,196,000	13,582,000
1876	39,929,000	8,318,000	38,783,000	8,080,000	78,712,000	16,398,000
1877	46,897,000	9,770,000	39,794,000	8,290,000	86,691,000	18,060,000
1878	51,206,000	10,668,000	45,281,000	9,433,000	96,487,000	20,101,000
1879	38,900,000	8,104,000	40,812,000	8,502,000	79,712,000	16,606,000
1880	36,000,000	7,500,000	30,200,000	8,166,000	75,200,000	15,666,000
1880†	18,000,000	3,750,000	21,000,000	4,375,000	39,000,000	8,125,000
Ended Dec. 31						
1881	34,700,000	7,229,000	43,000,000	8,958,000	77,700,000	16,187,000
1882	32,500,000	6,770,000	46,800,000	9,750,000	79,300,000	16,520,000
1883	30,000,000	6,250,000	46,200,000	9,625,000	76,200,000	15,875,000
1884	30,800,000	6,417,000	48,800,000	10,166,000	79,600,000	16,583,000
1885	31,800,000	6,625,000	51,600,000	10,750,000	83,400,000	17,375,000
1886	35,000,000	7,292,000	50,000,000	10,416,000	85,000,000	17,708,000
1887	33,000,000	6,875,000	53,357,000	11,116,000	86,357,000	17,991,000
1888	33,175,000	6,912,000	59,195,000	12,332,000	92,370,000	19,244,000
1889	32,800,000	6,833,000	64,646,000	13,468,000	97,446,000	20,301,000
1890	32,845,000	6,843,000	70,464,000	14,680,000	103,309,000	21,523,000
1891	33,175,000	6,911,000	75,417,000	15,712,000	108,592,000	22,623,000
1892	33,000,000	6,875,000	82,101,000	17,104,000	115,101,000	23,979,000
1893	35,955,000	7,490,000	77,576,000	16,162,000	113,531,000	23,652,000
1894	39,500,000	8,229,000	64,000,000	13,333,000	103,500,000	21,562,000
1895	46,610,000	9,710,000	72,051,000	15,011,000	118,661,000	24,721,000
1896	53,088,000	11,060,000	76,069,000	15,848,000	129,157,000	26,908,000
1897	57,363,000	11,950,000	69,637,000	14,508,000	127,000,000	26,458,000
1898	64,463,000	13,430,000	70,384,000	14,668,000	134,847,000	28,098,000
1899	71,053,000	14,803,000	70,807,000	14,751,000	141,860,000	29,554,000
1900	79,171,000	16,494,000	74,533,000	15,523,000	153,704,000	32,022,000

* Six months ended June 30th.

† Six months ended December 31st.

No. 31—continued.

COAL PRODUCTION.

COAL PRODUCTION.

Quantity of COAL produced in GERMANY, BELGIUM, FRANCE, AUSTRIA, UNITED STATES, and in the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.	Belgium.	France.	Austria.	United States.*	United Kingdom.
	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.	Tons.
1873	35,392,000	15,778,000	17,479,000*	10,270,000*	—	127,017,000
1874	35,919,000	14,699,000	16,908,000*	10,681,000*	—	125,088,000
1875	37,436,000	15,011,000	16,957,000*	11,401,000*	—	131,687,000
1876	38,454,000	14,330,000	16,636,000	4,984,000	—	133,345,000
1877	37,530,000	13,680,000	16,306,000	4,886,000	—	134,190,000
1878	39,590,000	14,899,000	16,441,000	5,073,000	—	132,612,000
1879	42,028,000	15,447,000	16,577,000	5,379,000	—	133,720,000
1880	45,974,000	16,387,000	18,806,000	5,890,000	63,823,000	144,194,000
1881	48,688,000	16,374,000	19,212,000	6,343,000	76,679,000	154,184,000
1882	52,119,000	17,591,000	20,047,000	6,559,000	92,219,000	156,500,000
1883	55,948,000	18,173,000	20,759,000	7,194,000	102,893,000	163,737,000
1884	57,234,000	18,061,000	19,527,000	7,191,000	106,906,000	160,758,000
1885	58,320,000	17,438,000	19,099,000	7,379,000	99,099,000	159,351,000
1886	50,087,000	17,288,000	19,454,000	7,421,000	100,684,000	157,518,000
1887	60,334,000	18,379,000	20,810,000	7,798,000	116,050,000	162,120,000
1888	65,384,000	18,218,000	22,172,000	8,274,000	132,732,000	169,053,000
1889	67,342,000	19,870,000	23,252,000	8,598,000	128,098,000	176,917,000
1890	70,238,000	20,366,000	25,691,000	8,231,000	140,833,000	181,614,000
1891	73,716,000	19,076,000	25,502,000	8,193,000	150,506,000	185,479,000
1892	71,372,000	19,588,000	25,097,000	8,341,000	150,115,000	181,757,000
1893	73,532,000	19,410,000	25,173,000	9,733,000	152,815,000	184,336,000
1894	75,741,000	20,884,000	26,964,000	9,573,000	152,448,000	188,277,000
1895	79,100,000	20,450,000	27,583,000	9,723,000	172,429,000	199,661,000
1896	85,590,000	21,252,000	28,760,000	9,900,000	171,410,000	200,113,000
1897	91,055,000	21,492,000	30,537,000	10,498,000	178,980,000	202,130,000
1898	96,310,000	22,082,000	31,826,000	10,947,000	196,403,000	202,065,000
1899	101,840,000	22,072,000	32,331,000	11,465,000*	225,554,000	220,096,000
1900	109,390,000	23,468,000	32,722,000	10,996,000	240,966,000	225,181,000
1901	108,417,000‡	22,074,000‡	31,613,000‡	—	230,929,000‡	219,047,000

* Includes Lignite.

† Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.

‡ Census figures.

‡ Provisional figures.

IRON ORE PRODUCTION.

IRON ORE PRODUCTION.

Quantity of IRON ORE produced in GERMANY, FRANCE, SPAIN, AUSTRIA, HUNGARY, UNITED STATES, and UNITED KINGDOM in each of the undermentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.†	France.	Spain.	Austria.	Hungary	United States.	United Kingdom.
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.	Tons.
1873	6,178,000	—	812,000	No information.	978,000	—	15,577,000
1874	5,137,000	—	423,000	—	423,000	—	14,846,000
1875	4,790,000	—	520,000	—	390,000	—	15,821,000
1876	4,712,000	—	885,000	555,000	347,000	No information.	16,842,000
1877	4,980,000	—	1,573,000	530,000	346,000	—	16,063,000
1878	5,492,000	—	1,706,000	—	331,000	—	15,728,000
1879	5,859,000	—	1,754,000	323,000	321,000	—	14,390,000
1880	7,239,000	—	3,568,000	697,000	—	7,120,000‡	18,092,000
1881	7,601,000	—	3,503,000	619,000	456,000	—	17,446,000
1882	8,263,000	—	4,726,000	903,000	546,000	—	18,032,000
1883	8,757,000	—	4,526,000	882,000	596,000	—	17,383,000
1884	9,006,000	—	3,907,000	974,000	651,000	—	16,136,000
1885	9,158,000	—	3,933,000	931,000	651,000	—	15,418,000
1886	8,488,000	—	4,167,000	700,000	636,000	—	14,110,000
1887	9,351,000	—	5,556,000	847,000	506,000	—	13,096,000
1888	10,664,000	—	—	1,009,000	634,000	—	14,501,000
1889	11,002,000	—	—	1,115,000	666,000	14,513,000‡	14,545,000
1890	11,406,000	—	—	1,362,000	702,000	16,026,000	13,781,000
1891	10,557,000	—	—	1,281,000	876,000	14,691,000	12,778,000
1892	11,539,000	—	—	983,000	921,000	18,297,000	11,213,000
1893	11,458,000	—	—	1,109,000	977,000	11,588,000	11,203,000
1894	12,392,000	—	—	1,215,000	1,080,000	11,890,000	12,267,000
1895	12,350,000	—	—	1,385,000	1,136,000	15,968,000	12,615,000
1896	14,182,000	—	—	1,449,000	1,270,000	13,005,000	13,701,000
1897	15,405,000	—	—	1,614,000	1,421,000	17,518,000	13,788,000
1898	16,901,000	—	—	1,734,000	1,607,000	19,484,000	14,177,000
1899	17,990,000	—	—	1,725,000	1,563,000	24,893,000	14,401,000
1900	18,964,000	—	—	1,806,000	1,634,000	27,563,000	14,029,000
1901	16,570,000‡	—	—	—	—	—	12,275,000

* Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.

† Including Luxembourg.

‡ Census figures.

‡ Provisional figures.

No. 31—continued.

PIG IRON.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of PIG IRON in the UNITED STATES and the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

PIG IRON.

Years.	United States.*		United Kingdom.	
	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1873	2,560,968	2,642,853	6,566,451	5,496,964
1874	2,401,262	2,438,506	5,991,406	5,271,119
1875	2,028,733	2,095,946	6,365,462	5,464,942
1876	1,868,961	1,983,323	6,555,997	5,677,076
1877	2,066,594	2,115,295	6,608,664	5,770,267
1878	2,301,215	2,384,571	6,881,051	5,484,893
1879	2,741,853	3,493,903	5,995,387	4,795,568
1880	3,835,191	4,246,229	7,749,233	6,175,263
1881	4,144,254	4,630,784	8,144,449	6,710,867
1882	4,623,323	5,051,434	8,586,690	6,867,076
1883	4,595,510	4,874,393	8,529,300	7,001,510
1884	4,097,808	4,244,583	7,811,727	6,578,197
1885	4,044,526	4,297,986	7,415,469	6,492,243
1886	5,683,329	6,094,216	7,009,754	6,008,724
1887	6,417,148	6,732,719	7,559,518	6,439,021
1888	6,489,738	6,653,030	7,998,969	6,996,741
1889	7,603,642	7,731,956	8,322,824	7,200,783
1890	9,202,704	9,270,925	7,904,214	6,818,505
1891	8,279,870	8,346,662	7,406,064	6,626,601
1892	9,157,000	7,167,270	6,709,255	5,994,296
1893	7,124,502	7,123,633	6,976,990	6,168,963
1894	6,657,388	6,648,980	7,427,342	6,655,469
1895	9,446,308	9,508,999	7,708,459	6,925,941
1896	8,623,127	8,476,191	8,659,681	7,705,142
1897	9,652,680	7,441,076	8,796,465	7,749,162
1898	11,773,984	11,496,868	8,609,719	7,723,080
1899	13,620,708	13,520,956	9,421,435	8,208,263
1900	13,789,242	13,573,092	8,959,691	7,710,959
1901	15,878,354	—	—	—

NOTE.—Tons of 2,240 lbs.

* The figures for production relate to calendar years; those for consumption have been obtained by deducting the net exports, or adding the net imports of the year ending the 30th of June next following.

PIG IRON.

PIG IRON.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of PIG IRON in GERMANY and FRANCE in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.*		France.	
	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.†
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1873	2,241,000	2,880,000	1,382,000	1,447,000
1874	1,906,000	2,234,000	1,416,000	1,465,000
1875	2,029,000	2,316,000	1,448,000	1,578,000
1876	1,846,000	2,123,000	1,431,000	1,597,000
1877	1,983,000	2,094,000	1,407,000	1,689,000
1878	2,148,000	2,202,000	1,521,000	1,663,000
1879	2,227,000	2,171,000	1,400,000	1,504,000
1880	2,729,000	2,663,000	1,725,000	1,828,000
1881	2,914,000	2,835,000	1,886,000	2,113,000
1882	3,381,000	3,409,000	2,039,000	2,292,000
1883	3,470,000	3,418,000	2,069,000	2,332,000
1884	3,601,000	3,584,000	1,872,000	2,040,000
1885	3,687,000	3,646,000	1,631,000	1,775,000
1886	3,529,000	3,382,000	1,517,000	1,614,000
1887	4,024,000	3,900,000	1,568,000	1,574,000
1888	4,337,000	4,373,000	1,683,000	1,728,000
1889	4,525,000	4,674,000	1,734,000	1,887,000
1890	4,658,000	4,897,000	1,962,000	2,031,000
1891	4,641,000	4,711,000	1,897,000	2,069,000
1892	4,957,000	4,966,000	2,057,000	2,260,000
1893	4,966,000	5,032,000	2,003,000	2,135,000
1894	5,380,000	5,350,000	2,070,000	2,179,000
1895	5,464,000	5,434,000	2,004,000	2,007,000
1896	6,873,000	6,507,000	2,339,000	2,324,000
1897	6,831,000	7,202,000	2,484,000	2,599,000
1898	7,313,000	7,436,000	2,525,000	2,680,000
1899	8,143,000	8,571,000	2,578,000	2,793,000
1900	8,521,000	9,143,000	2,714,000	2,939,000
1901†	7,856,000	—	2,400,000	—

NOTE.—Tons of 2,204 lbs.

* Including Luxemburg. † Prior to 1889 Pig Iron obtained from previously used material is not included.
† Provisional figures.

No. 28—continued.

REVENUE. UNITED STATES. REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years ended June 30th.							
	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Customs	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Internal Revenue	151,519,000	152,152,000	160,022,000	175,554,000	149,575,000	204,123,000	223,156,000	228,686,000
Collection of bullion deposits and assays—	147,111,000	145,422,000	146,768,000	146,680,000	170,901,000	273,437,000	285,523,000	307,181,000
Bullion	370,000	1,541,000	2,397,000	7,240,000	4,757,000	4,164,000	9,992,000	12,781,000
Assays	2,914,000	1,794,000	1,593,000	2,277,000	782,000	275,000	—	—
Sinking fund for Pacific Railways	5,745,000	3,663,000	3,946,000	3,606,000	3,603,000	4,017,000	4,009,000	—
Diaries of Columbia	772,000	610,000	1,112,000	913,000	1,007,000	985,000	—	—
Miscellaneous	1,811,000	1,713,000	1,763,000	1,973,000	1,976,000	1,813,000	1,969,000	1,692,000
Tax on National Banks	223,000	932,000	965,000	942,000	595,000	441,000	1,173,000	1,317,000
ways	2,784,000	2,685,000	2,815,000	2,593,000	2,640,000	2,504,000	2,592,000	2,415,000
Land	103,000	163,000	290,000	135,000	115,000	128,000	273,000	247,000
ids.	1,231,000	1,322,000	1,297,000	1,250,000	1,284,000	1,432,000	1,689,000	2,271,000
.	682,000	641,000	622,000	687,000	576,000	663,000	674,000	712,000
.	1,074,000	1,108,000	1,004,000	896,000	1,249,000	1,673,000	2,237,000	2,958,000
&c.	400,000	841,000	672,000	845,000	577,000	1,478,000	1,885,000	1,493,000
.	1,696,000	431,000	823,000	325,000	418,000	944,000	4,890,000	1,391,000
.	214,000	806,000	446,000	310,000	807,000	384,000	437,000	686,000
.	600	700	1,000	—	—	1,117,000	226,000	233,000
.	9,000	18,000	65,000	48,000	39,000	185,000	76,000	76,000
.	—	—	—	—	6,808,000	—	822,000	184,000
.	—	—	—	—	68,446,000	11,798,000†	3,238,000†	4,876,000†
.	286,500	300,300	300,000	321,000	196,000	1,000	1,363,000	4,106,000
Sale of Kansas Pacific Railroad	397,752,000	313,300,000	295,975,000	347,732,000	405,331,000	515,001,000	667,240,000	687,698,000
Sale of Union Pacific Railroad	62,025,000	66,200,000	69,120,000	73,442,000	84,442,000	107,495,000	118,175,000	127,435,000
Other Miscellaneous receipts	75,060,000	76,988,000	83,499,000	82,666,000	80,013,000	95,031,000	102,306,000	111,631,000
TOTAL	872,802,000	890,378,000	409,475,000	480,387,000	494,834,000	610,392,000	690,566,000	690,317,000
Postal Service	77,667,000	81,393,000	86,307,000	86,284,000	102,998,000	127,238,000	139,469,000	145,691,000
TOTAL REVENUE	950,469,000	971,771,000	495,782,000	566,671,000	597,832,000	737,630,000	830,035,000	836,008,000

* Exclusive of Receipts from Loans and Treasury Notes.

† Payment of Central Pacific Railroad.

EXPENDITURE.

UNITED STATES.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended June 30th.							
	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Department of Agriculture	Dollars. 3,921,000	Dollars. 4,971,000	Dollars. 9,461,000	Dollars. 9,597,000	Dollars. 9,488,000	Dollars. 11,177,000	Dollars. 9,973,000	Dollars. 11,212,000
Department of Labor	132,000	182,000	128,000	184,000	199,000	311,000	308,000	213,000
Department of Justice	1,702,000	1,708,000	1,806,000	2,077,000	189,000	2,486,000	2,210,000	1,562,000
District of Columbia	2,134,000	2,073,000	2,013,000	2,040,000	2,074,000	2,187,000	2,278,000	2,315,000
	1,116,000	1,080,000	997,000	1,177,000	1,128,000	1,488,000	1,480,000	1,906,000
	2,618,000	2,763,000	3,770,000	3,513,000	3,616,000	4,327,000	4,380,000	4,278,000
	82,000	181,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
	12,100,000	999,000	233,000	4,923,000	1,699,000	7,392,000	7,468,000	7,713,000
	6,792,000	6,737,000	7,388,000	7,075,000	2,000,000	2,637,000	4,638,000	7,718,000
	2,604,000	1,964,000	1,870,000	1,868,000	2,925,000	3,991,000	5,096,000	6,238,000
	4,833,000	2,277,000	1,860,000	2,860,000	1,638,000	1,639,000	1,679,000	1,661,000
	1,998,000	1,894,000	1,443,000	1,507,000	1,831,000	1,819,000	3,657,000	3,639,000
	2,092,000	2,793,000	3,115,000	3,890,000	3,831,000	3,615,000	1,897,000	2,069,000
	1,187,000	1,147,000	1,115,000	1,181,000	1,126,000	1,613,000	1,807,000	2,069,000
	2,621,000	2,600,000	2,597,000	3,759,000	2,761,000	3,861,000	6,347,000	6,781,000
	1,640,000	1,106,000	—	—	4,549,000	—	—	—
	3,843,000	7,955,000	7,914,000	4,056,000	3,900,000	12,175,000	12,497,000	14,728,000
	2,374,000	2,094,000	2,116,000	1,864,000	1,898,000	2,664,000	2,876,000	2,878,000
	283,000	410,000	407,000	411,000	436,000	418,000	425,000	478,000
	4,737,000	4,855,000	4,320,000	4,802,000	4,737,000	4,700,000	4,767,000	4,739,000
	4,174,000	3,813,000	3,776,000	4,005,000	3,904,000	4,896,000	5,386,000	14,011,000
	865,000	376,000	858,000	903,000	870,000	942,000	929,000	987,000
	8,250,000	11,016,000	9,800,000	11,149,000	10,504,000	8,212,000	7,231,000	4,955,000
	1,629,000	1,063,000	1,601,000	1,590,000	858,000	588,000	592,000	607,000
	2,704,000	2,605,000	2,908,000	3,095,000	2,198,000	2,428,000	3,936,000	8,984,000
	168,000	189,000	164,000	171,000	130,000	171,000	178,000	170,000
	6,292,000	8,600,000	8,176,000	6,662,000	7,131,000	6,668,000	9,374,000	6,780,000
	5,742,000	6,177,000	6,906,000	6,509,000	6,330,000	6,785,000	7,109,000	8,743,000
Total Civil Establishment*	101,944,000	98,290,000	87,312,000	90,401,000	90,620,000	119,191,000	105,778,000	122,292,000
Military Establishment	54,568,000	61,303,000	50,331,000	48,960,000	91,992,000	230,341,000	184,775,000	144,618,000
Naval Establishment	31,701,000	23,798,000	27,148,000	24,692,000	58,334,000	63,942,000	55,943,000	60,507,000
Indian Service	10,294,000	9,980,000	12,166,000	13,017,000	10,966,000	12,895,000	10,178,000	10,894,000
Pensions	141,177,000	141,296,000	139,484,000	141,054,000	147,462,000	139,396,000	140,877,000	139,394,000
Interest on the Public Debt	27,841,000	30,973,000	35,386,000	37,791,000	37,536,000	39,397,000	40,161,000	33,343,000
Total	267,525,000	384,186,000	362,172,000	366,774,000	443,298,000	606,072,000	487,714,000	599,987,000
Federal Service paid from Postal Revenue	76,698,000	74,207,000	73,371,000	76,503,000	92,348,000	126,057,000	101,607,000	106,343,000
TOTAL ORDINARY EXPENDITURES	442,906,000	423,173,000	434,673,000	443,459,000	535,646,000	700,069,000	590,096,000	692,598,000
	82,209,000	90,246,000	90,568,000	96,436,000	110,913,000	146,363,000	123,931,000	126,500,000

* Includes expenses in connection with public buildings, lighthouses, and the collection of the revenue.
† Includes \$10,000,000 paid to Spain on account of the Philippine Islands.

No. 31—continued.

IRON AND STEEL.

IRON AND STEEL.

Statement showing the PRODUCTION of IRON and STEEL in BELGIUM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Production.		
	Forged Pig, and Iron Castings.	Steel, Pig.	Total.
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*
1874	532,790	—	532,790
1875	541,805	—	541,805
1876	490,508	—	490,508
1877	470,488	—	470,488
1878	518,646	—	518,646
1879	389,330	—	389,330
1880	539,062	69,022	608,084
1881	516,401	108,335	624,736
1882	597,761	129,185	726,946
1883	633,338	150,095	783,433
1884	597,948	152,864	750,812
1885	584,554	128,322	712,876
1886	559,440	141,837	701,277
1887	583,829	171,962	755,791
1888	666,007	100,843	826,850
1889	646,452	185,774	832,226
1890	595,827	192,009	787,836
1891	501,677	182,449	684,126
1892	509,245	244,023	753,268
1893	508,110	242,154	745,264
1894	458,155	360,442	818,597
1895	415,200	414,034	829,234
1896	446,726	512,688	959,414
1897	504,742	530,295	1,035,037
1898	402,520	577,235	979,755
1899	401,194	623,382	1,024,576
1900	394,899	623,608	1,018,507

* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

SALT PRODUCTION.

SALT PRODUCTION.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION of SALT in GERMANY, FRANCE, ITALY, AUSTRIA, UNITED STATES, and UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany. (Rock Salt.)	France. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)	Italy. (Rock Salt and Spring Salt.)	Austria. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)§	United States. (Rock Salt and Brine Salt.)	United Kingdom. (Rock Salt and Brine Salt.)
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Barrels.†	Tons.†
1883	336,000	743,000	29,000	274,000	6,192,000	2,326,000
1884	345,000	740,000	28,000	265,000	6,515,000	2,333,000
1885	377,000	639,000	28,000	270,000	7,039,000	2,208,000
1886	444,000	663,000	29,000	283,000	7,707,000	2,142,000
1887	405,000	824,000	29,000	283,000	7,882,000	2,194,000
1888	415,000	632,000	30,000	281,000	8,056,000	2,306,000
1889	545,000	747,000	28,000	283,000	8,006,000	1,946,000
1890	557,000	843,000	27,000	303,000	8,777,000	2,147,000
1891	667,000	811,000	41,000	301,000	9,968,000	2,044,000
1892	663,000	974,000	24,000	285,000	11,699,000	1,957,000
1893	669,000	1,114,000	25,000	312,000	11,817,000	1,924,000
1894	735,000	891,000	31,000	344,000	12,967,000	2,236,000
1895	687,000	871,000	29,000	312,000	13,670,000	2,173,000
1896	759,000	1,048,000	29,000	309,000	13,851,000	2,022,000
1897	763,000	948,000	32,000	331,000	15,973,000	1,908,000
1898	808,000	999,000	29,745	342,000	17,613,000	1,879,000
1899	861,000	1,194,000	28,842	325,000	19,709,000	1,915,000
1900	927,000	1,089,000	29,221	325,000	20,869,000	1,861,000
1901	986,000¶	—	—	—	—	1,783,000

* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

† Tons of 2,240 lbs.

‡ Barrels of 290 lbs.

§ Including other Salt ("Sudaals" and "Industrialsals").

¶ Provisional figures.

FISHERIES.
No. 32.—**FISHERIES.**
NORWAY.

Years.	Quantities and Value of the Produce.									
	Cod Fisheries.		Herring Fisheries.		Mackerel Fisheries.		Herring & Sprats.		Mackerel.	
	Vessels.	Crews.	Vessels.	Crews.	Vessels.	Crews.	Cod.	Thousands of Fish.	Thousands of Fish.	Thousands of Fish.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Thousands of Fish.	Thousands of Fish.	Thousands of Fish.	Thousands of Fish.
1882	10,171	77,588	4,531	31,589	1,071	4,701	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1883	10,171	77,588	4,531	31,589	1,071	4,701	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1884	10,171	77,588	4,531	31,589	1,071	4,701	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1885	10,171	77,588	4,531	31,589	1,071	4,701	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1886	10,171	77,588	4,531	31,589	1,071	4,701	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1887	10,171	77,588	4,531	31,589	1,071	4,701	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1888	10,171	77,588	4,531	31,589	1,071	4,701	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1889	10,171	77,588	4,531	31,589	1,071	4,701	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1890	10,171	77,588	4,531	31,589	1,071	4,701	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1891	10,171	77,588	4,531	31,589	1,071	4,701	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1892	10,171	77,588	4,531	31,589	1,071	4,701	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1893	10,171	77,588	4,531	31,589	1,071	4,701	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1894	10,171	77,588	4,531	31,589	1,071	4,701	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1895	10,171	77,588	4,531	31,589	1,071	4,701	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1896	10,171	77,588	4,531	31,589	1,071	4,701	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1897	10,171	77,588	4,531	31,589	1,071	4,701	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1898	10,171	77,588	4,531	31,589	1,071	4,701	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1899	10,171	77,588	4,531	31,589	1,071	4,701	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1900	10,171	77,588	4,531	31,589	1,071	4,701	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000

* Boats with ordinary nets.

† Fishermen with ordinary and sweep nets.

‡ Summer and Winter Herring Fisheries.

FISHERIES.**HOLLAND.****FISHERIES.**

Years.	Quantities and Value of Oysters landed.									
	Vessels.		Value.		Of which exported to United Kingdom.		Value.		Of which exported to United Kingdom.	
	No.	No.	Gulden.	Gulden.	No.	No.	Gulden.	Gulden.	No.	Gulden.
1887	3,087	3,087	1,576,000	1,576,000	15,780,000	15,780,000	1,576,000	1,576,000	619,000	619,000
1888	3,785	3,785	1,444,000	1,444,000	13,355,000	13,355,000	1,444,000	1,444,000	584,000	584,000
1889	3,087	3,087	1,292,000	1,292,000	14,194,000	14,194,000	1,292,000	1,292,000	497,000	497,000
1890	4,295	4,295	1,785,000	1,785,000	20,787,000	20,787,000	1,785,000	1,785,000	785,000	785,000
1891	4,427	4,427	1,849,000	1,849,000	2,691,000	2,691,000	1,849,000	1,849,000	806,000	806,000
1892	4,047	4,047	1,095,000	1,095,000	2,691,000	2,691,000	1,095,000	1,095,000	314,000	314,000
1893	4,372	4,372	1,320,000	1,320,000	4,943,000	4,943,000	1,320,000	1,320,000	284,000	284,000
1894	5,151	5,151	890,000	890,000	6,381,000	6,381,000	890,000	890,000	241,000	241,000
1895	5,180	5,180	860,000	860,000	780,000	780,000	860,000	860,000	—	—
1896	5,311	5,311	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1897	5,318	5,318	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1898	5,365	5,365	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1899	5,601	5,601	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1900	5,719	5,719	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

FISHERIES.

FRANCE.

FISHERIES.

Year.	Number of Men employed.				Shipping				Value of the Produce.*			
	Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.	
	New-foundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.	In Boats.	On Foot.	New-foundland.		Iceland and Dogger Bank.		New-foundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.	In Boats.	On Foot.
	No. of Vessels.	Tons.	No. of Vessels.	Tons.	No. of Vessels.	Tons.	No. of Vessels.	Tons.				
1881	5,165	3,436	72,274	55,435	137	21,038	302	19,052	7,892,935	5,876,607	80,324,768	8,060,368
1882	5,090	3,696	73,403	52,964	163	23,954	211	24,346	8,703,117	7,400,160	87,094,576	8,915,044
1883	6,000	4,148	72,167	52,994	160	23,292	235	23,739	10,141,511	7,915,898	81,593,753	7,599,280
1884	6,683	6,084	74,412	53,713	178	23,140	347	30,100	7,800,057	6,406,366	86,790,304	7,474,737
1885	6,734	5,376	73,605	57,068	174	23,281	314	27,308	9,093,903	7,331,910	89,234,680	10,847,894
1886	5,079	3,327	73,750	53,052	136	30,079	205	19,313	7,593,393	5,691,943	53,221,786	18,489,257†
1887	6,684	2,619	74,100	56,343	146	26,043	149	19,141	9,427,720	4,999,576	86,205,748†	
1888	6,357	3,739	73,780	53,648	166	30,001	219	19,609	8,780,988	5,350,966	85,106,954†	
1889	7,657	5,236	76,315	59,829	169	31,094	198	18,128	8,471,533	5,211,249	82,232,085†	
1890	7,145	5,423	73,317	57,741	163	33,769	213	18,389	7,980,398	5,244,766	94,596,394†	
1891	8,586	2,975	86,995	55,822	137	33,040	163	16,747	5,570,092	6,621,375	97,593,753†	
1892	8,365	3,211	83,668	57,758	143	32,606	172	18,714	5,392,952	6,130,562	103,004,035†	
1893	8,706	3,305	87,364	60,857	131	19,254	180	17,456	6,512,971	7,197,149	104,003,977†	
1894	4,960	4,057	84,900	61,960	135	19,630	213	20,538	6,518,732	7,473,877	104,147,015†	
1895	3,570	5,448	83,938	59,311	133	18,686	365	24,305	6,977,720	7,483,528	80,523,403†	8,599,324†
1896	4,429	5,312	84,940	53,304	153	21,565	331	22,545	6,871,989	6,494,067	85,739,713†	7,182,573†
1897	4,722	5,323	84,744	53,018	156	21,644	326	21,900	8,769,774	6,390,135	86,729,668†	7,363,540†
1898	5,105	4,896	87,739	57,517	171	24,109	312	16,173	8,343,327	5,731,841	89,205,077†	8,381,449†
1899	5,132	4,459	86,316	53,354	183	25,909	279	19,444	13,177,021	8,492,745	79,361,354†	6,419,497†
1900	5,633	5,761	84,979	61,979	191	27,300	345	23,154	12,333,065	6,634,766	89,908,567†	8,273,533†

Note.—The particulars relating to Algeria are included from and after 1891.

* For details of the different kinds of fish landed

† Including oysters taken up for consumption

‡ Excluding oysters taken up for consumption

of the French fisheries, see table on the following page.

and beds in these years.

and beds in these years.

FISHERIES.

FRANCE—continued.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Cod.		Herrings.		Mackerel.		Sardines and Allaches.		Anchovies, Sprats, and Nonnata.		Soles, Turbot, Plaice, Skate, and Other Kinds.	
	Kilogs.	Francs.	Kilogs.	Francs.	Kilogs.	Francs.	Thousand.	Francs.	Kilogs.	Francs.	Kilogs.	Francs.
1887	38,811,000	15,843,000	23,898,000	8,871,000	13,024,000	3,611,000	587,743	11,065,000	1,524,000	1,025,000	51,441,000	38,362,000
1888	33,786,000	14,132,000	45,656,000	8,402,000	7,498,000	3,246,000	1,157,524	8,061,000	897,000	467,000	51,806,000	37,711,000
1889	34,074,000	13,683,000	52,750,000	8,612,000	13,428,000	3,204,000	865,980	7,535,000	1,470,000	463,000	53,766,000	37,262,000
1890	31,701,000	13,227,000	42,979,000	9,870,000	18,277,000	4,933,000	1,080,580	11,259,000	2,266,000	532,000	56,115,000	40,136,000
1891	23,519,000	12,092,000	—	10,712,000	—	5,463,000	—	9,770,000	—	1,221,000	—	41,345,000
1892	26,378,000	11,413,000	—	9,000,000	—	5,805,000	—	9,534,000	—	702,000	—	43,949,000
1893	30,940,000	12,709,000	—	11,377,000	—	5,564,000	—	9,715,000	—	515,000	—	41,933,000
1894	28,808,000	12,992,000	46,685,000	11,375,000	21,053,000	5,744,000	15,207,000†	9,419,000	1,900,000	801,000	—	41,308,000
1895	33,661,000	14,416,000	46,764,000	9,311,000	25,020,000	5,387,000	17,370,000‡	9,314,000	1,740,000	623,000	112,081,000	46,518,000
1896	37,834,000	13,367,000	54,604,000	7,909,000	12,986,000	5,380,000	70,962,000‡	12,559,000	774,000	531,000	70,718,000	48,040,000
1897	42,926,000	15,023,000	47,447,000	9,886,000	11,253,000	4,964,000	50,927,000‡	13,727,000	1,435,000	872,000	64,873,000	45,337,000
1898	39,953,000	15,075,000	53,385,000	8,546,000	7,454,000	3,280,000	56,701,000‡	9,532,000	1,593,000	646,000	61,634,000	45,375,000
1899	47,671,000	19,670,000	43,255,000	9,233,000	7,887,000	3,756,000	32,940,000‡	9,887,000	1,860,000	614,000	63,305,000	42,407,000
1900	44,565,000	19,018,000	49,895,000	11,769,000	8,849,000	4,369,000	40,382,000‡	11,363,000	1,311,000	597,000	64,772,000	45,402,000

(Continued.)

Years.	Shrimps.		Crabs and Lobsters.		Oysters.*		Mussels.		Other Shell-fish.		Sea-weed for Manure, &c.		Total Value.†	
	Kilogs.	Francs.	No.	Francs.	No.	Francs.	Hectol.	Francs.	Hectol.	Francs.	Met. Cent.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1887	1,545,000	1,729,000	—	2,754,000	155,646,000	1,318,000	566,000	2,202,000	301,000	1,240,000	2,448,000	5,242,000	100,533,000	4,021,000
1888	1,583,000	1,680,000	—	2,921,000	607,340,000†	13,783,000†	606,000	2,190,000	196,000	1,070,000	2,554,000	5,405,000	99,238,000	3,970,000
1889	1,460,000	1,985,000	—	3,142,000	672,222,000†	12,418,000†	614,000	2,024,000	240,000	1,369,000	2,640,000	4,944,000	96,335,000	3,853,000
1890	1,627,000	2,053,000	—	3,579,000	1,524,202,000†	13,858,000†	632,000	1,968,000	248,000	1,349,000	2,490,000	4,913,000	107,563,000	4,303,000
1891	—	1,869,000	—	2,645,000	996,159,000†	14,104,000†	—	1,500,000	—	2,323,000	—	5,369,000	109,686,000	4,387,000
1892	—	1,623,000	—	3,288,000	1,299,365,000†	17,855,000†	—	1,131,000	—	2,511,000	—	5,713,000	113,417,000	4,537,000
1893	—	1,435,000	—	3,410,000	1,235,663,000†	19,955,000†	—	1,007,000	—	2,243,000	—	5,922,000	116,714,000	4,669,000
1894	—	1,673,000	—	3,506,000	—	16,618,000†	—	1,196,000	—	2,976,000	—	7,111,000	117,189,000	4,686,000
1895	1,507,000	1,834,000	2,507,000‡	3,387,000	1,203,368,000†	14,346,000†	—	1,011,000	—	1,898,000	—	6,702,000	117,233,000	4,689,000
1896	1,941,000	2,072,000	2,564,000‡	3,635,000	1,617,076,000†	18,108,000†	489,000	1,001,000	—	1,529,000	—	5,370,000	123,827,000	4,953,000
1897	1,994,000	2,147,000	2,313,000‡	3,530,000	1,448,655,000†	19,548,000†	466,000	1,097,000	—	1,821,000	—	5,326,000	128,061,000	5,122,000
1898	1,849,000	2,147,000	2,651,000‡	4,027,000	1,552,611,000†	19,513,000†	236,000	889,000	—	2,176,000	—	4,753,000	120,580,000	4,823,000
1899	1,787,000	1,924,000	2,501,000‡	3,939,000	1,160,480,000†	22,068,000†	275,000	1,002,000	—	1,767,000	—	4,612,000	126,370,000	5,055,000
1900	1,480,000	1,785,000	1,654,000‡	3,234,000	1,932,640,000†	18,937,000†	239,000	975,000	—	1,745,000	—	4,335,000	126,955,000	5,078,000

Note.—The particulars relating to Algeria are included from and after 1891.

* Deep sea oysters only prior to 1888.

† Including oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds in these years.

‡ Kilogs. in these years.

No. 33.—WRECKS.
GERMANY.

WRECKS.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	GERMAN VESSELS.				ON GERMAN COASTS.*			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Passengers and Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Passengers and Crews.	Lives Lost.
1888	158	51,544	1,424	219	243	68,221	2,756	30
1889	117	39,061	1,346	482	237	59,461	2,000	16
1890	92	34,459	1,111	176	336	95,020	2,991	20
1891	118	45,116	1,400	218	513	222,561	7,696	25
1892	104	37,320	1,098	319	501	190,857	6,761	72
1893	125	51,117	1,200	278	534	187,988	7,838	65
1894	122	47,452	1,369	274	468	148,348	5,996	45
1895	155	60,570	1,772	586	529	212,797	8,383	94
1896	83	31,256	1,016	392	464	194,223	6,758	43
1897	74	28,037	716	195	520	255,233	9,139	53
1898	111	34,882	1,171	235	481	245,036	7,150	42
1899	97	43,974	1,171	225	517	171,312	6,220	69
1900	80	36,106	959	226	484	235,586	7,074	45

* Including also particulars relating to casualties not resulting in total loss.

WRECKS.

FRANCE.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	FRENCH VESSELS.				ON FRENCH COASTS.			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.
1882	215	No information.			268	22,939	1,848	256
1883	221				266	24,853	1,690	209
1884	No information.				206	24,323*	1,202	—
1885					262	26,196†	1,394	—
1888					240	33,004	2,028	397‡	278	50,669	2,488	428‡
1889	201	26,272	1,592	341‡	241	46,586	2,067	365‡
1890	285	40,692	1,768	360‡	338	64,676	2,946	404‡
1891	372	45,250	2,837	580‡	237	23,784	1,422	258‡
1892	253	36,182	2,187	427‡	181	18,735	1,181	184‡
1893	283	41,655	2,758	370‡	225	27,680	1,327	184‡
1894	398	48,629	3,261	311‡	169	16,122	923	—
1895	404	48,173	3,027	528‡	189	14,704	1,021	279
1896	523	32,553	3,191	512	268	18,079	1,504	711
1897	361	34,790	2,682	497	188	17,830	1,030	329

NOTE.—From and after the year 1888 the particulars have been collected by the Ministry of Marine the previous years being furnished by the Central Wreck Salvage Society, and being incomplete.

* Exclusive of the tonnage of 6 vessels of unknown capacity.

† Including passengers.

WRECKS.

ITALY.

WRECKS

YEARS.	ITALIAN VESSELS.					ON ITALIAN COASTS.				
	Total.		Of which in Foreign Seas.		Total Lives Lost.	Total.		Of which under Foreign Flags.		Total Lives Lost.
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.
1883	152	32,081	No information.	No information.	No information.	No information.	No information.	No information.	No information.	No information.
1884	87	19,324								
1885	103	26,831								
1886	130	26,527								
1887	210	58,455								
1888	160	43,683	83	37,338	169	116	15,303	12	4,421	40
1889	171	39,880	79	34,649	201	92	18,828	12	9,791	27
1890	193	53,232	71	29,154	148	116	14,525	16	3,799	59
1891	186	48,645	67	34,345	108	168	43,292	42	24,355	44
1892	175	64,941	69	27,732	135	145	32,172	28	11,259	47
1893	150	50,778	79	50,375	87	123	29,278	27	14,712	43
1894	163	51,138	72	30,807	34	95	24,547	15	10,576	25
1895	218	59,327	68	36,258	53	117	26,252	22	11,372	15
1896	220	56,588	28	10,871	218	183	46,657	28	21,037	190
1897	227	63,788	73	39,494	129	163	26,377	16	9,283	59
1898	78	17,258	64	38,627	55	163	30,161	15	15,769	12
1899	105	34,914	33	12,551	33	51	7,006	6	2,299	29
1900	89	23,161	74	30,935	74	60	4,933	3	754	28
			35	20,152	51	58	3,491	4	479	12

NOTE.—The figures for Italy prior to 1898 include also casualties resulting in damage to the vessels though not involving wreck.

WRECKS.

UNITED STATES.

WRECKS.

WRECKS OF UNITED STATES VESSELS.

Years.	Wrecks and Casualties on Coasts of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties on American Lakes.			Wrecks and Casualties on Rivers of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties of National Vessels.*			Wrecks and Casualties at Sea and in Foreign Waters.			Total.†		
	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†
1886	1,178	323,668	209	339	147,853	55	285	79,056	106	4	566	—	479	200,006	409	2,265	751,149	779
1887	677	244,798	166	330	144,300	125	184	62,994	161	2	1,725	—	313	174,827	348	1,506	628,644	800
1888	665	227,137	226	290	138,505	117	164	55,310	63	1	1,150	—	286	165,488	397	1,406	587,590	808
1889	708	254,710	276	252	158,625	54	169	59,430	155	9	13,811	51	326	191,077	415	1,464	677,653	951
1890	676	258,933	319	281	200,985	50	153	45,775	145	3	553	3	243	143,979	380	1,356	650,225	897
1891	679	246,497	184	328	228,664	93	166	52,731	191	4	6,167	—	234	155,579	204	1,411	689,636	672
1892	684	257,423	182	365	272,789	79	173	56,603	127	6	1,914	2	277	182,672	564	1,506	771,461	954
1893	676	278,240	162	318	225,183	151	174	57,788	103	2	251	—	258	197,494	306	1,428	758,956	722
1894	701	297,084	317	313	244,487	148	197	56,985	105	7	4,480	5	278	171,890	373	1,496	774,366	948
1895	679	262,160	205	259	228,403	97	201	59,415	87	5	1,150	—	303	208,922	606	1,447	760,050	994
1896	515	241,262	152	337	326,291	70	188	63,665	124	—	—	—	235	159,200	256	1,275	790,418	602
1897	565	289,545	168	229	208,823	45	149	51,960	90	—	—	—	206	159,122	260	1,149	709,450	563
1898	683	284,002	263	207	228,049	55	169	59,041	83	2	8,875	266	206	147,458	327	1,215	660,994	994
1899	829	361,060	428	292	282,497	90	160	47,077	112	1	120	7	204	163,149	332	1,486	853,913	969
1900	617	318,853	162	247	309,893	51	143	49,845	76	3	469	—	176	143,619	150	1,186	822,679	439
1901	623	306,433	251	274	321,592	107	136	46,324	98	—	—	—	188	242,339	225	1,221	918,738	679

NOTE.—Casualties previous to the year 1887 were compiled from Reports resulting in loss of property amounting to 50 dols. and above. Since 1887 casualties involving loss of 300 dols. and upwards only have been compiled.

* War and other Government vessels.

† Including lives lost from vessels suffering no material damage.

No. 34.—SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

SPIRIT PRODUCTION. FRANCE. SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

Years.	Quantities of Spirits Distilled.*						Total.
	From Farinaceous Substances.	From Molasses.	From Beetroot.	From Wines.	From other Substances.		
	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Gallons. (Pure alcohol.)
1879 . .	247,171	723,631	364,714	102,651	49,712	1,487,879	32,732,000
1880 . .	412,585	685,433	429,873	27,200	25,972	1,581,068	34,783,000
1881 . .	506,273	685,646	563,240	34,324	31,804	1,821,287	40,068,000
1882 . .	447,066	703,989	556,056	21,962	37,493	1,766,566	38,864,000
1883 . .	561,982	750,037	629,998	22,710	45,739	2,011,016	44,242,000
1884 . .	485,001	778,714	569,257	35,251	66,241	1,934,464	42,558,000
1885 . .	567,768	728,523	485,451	23,240	79,469	1,864,451	41,018,000
1886 . .	789,963	471,781	683,985	19,513	87,008	2,052,250	45,149,000
1887 . .	765,055	451,826	672,352	32,758	83,649	2,005,640	44,124,000
1888 . .	794,326	582,452	654,700	41,776	89,229	2,162,483	47,574,000
1889 . .	751,266	559,911	824,090	42,140	68,556	2,245,963	49,411,000
1890 . .	645,255	682,573	800,982	38,799	46,918	2,214,527	48,720,000
1891 . .	392,537	838,645	866,406	51,133	59,398	2,208,119	48,579,000
1892 . .	366,335	902,446	854,329	69,639	70,330	2,263,079	49,788,000
1893 . .	457,877	896,572	861,099	100,829	160,010	2,476,387	54,481,000
1894 . .	415,796	817,525	753,508	161,660	180,625	2,329,113	51,240,000
1895 . .	386,604	846,403	744,325	61,202	126,914	2,165,448	47,640,000
1896 . .	416,530	863,423	544,087	58,652	139,442	2,022,124	44,487,000
1897 . .	484,637	734,819	798,484	83,719	106,481	2,208,140	48,579,000
1898 . .	683,566	708,270	897,542	45,975	77,107	2,412,460	53,074,000
1899 . .	714,774	667,498	1,047,320	77,006	92,965	2,590,568	57,190,000
1900 . .	562,455	796,675	973,225	149,407	174,506	2,656,268	58,438,000

NOTE.—Hectols. of pure alcohol.
* Includes the production of the “Bouilleurs de cru.”

SPIRIT PRODUCTION. GERMAN EMPIRE. SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

Years ending Sept. 30th.	Quantities of Spirits Distilled by Distilleries chiefly using :—				Total.
	Potatoes.	Grain.	Molasses.	Other Substances.	
	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres. Gallons (Pure alcohol)
1890	2,531,710	509,620	84,155	19,316	3,144,801 69,186,000
1891	2,233,136	511,227	201,235	23,551	2,969,149 65,321,000
1892	2,124,923	535,394	260,248	27,679	2,948,244 64,861,000
1893	2,376,463	518,857	105,955	27,045	3,028,920 66,636,000
1894	2,583,540	532,443	96,376	50,326	3,262,685 71,779,000
1895	2,172,548	523,963	218,472	36,688	2,951,671 64,937,000
1896	2,655,323	529,583	122,235	26,457	3,333,648 73,340,000
1897	2,398,279	545,566	127,794	23,866	3,100,506 68,211,000
1898	2,550,864	577,262	134,202	25,562	3,287,890 72,334,000
1899	3,106,734	580,944	102,889	25,002	3,815,569 83,943,000
1900	2,947,991	598,706	94,734	26,389	3,667,820 80,692,000

NOTE.—Hectols. of pure alcohol.

No. 30—continued.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

FRANCE.

Season. (September 1st to August 31st.)	Number of Manufac- tories.	Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Years.	Quantities of Foreign, Colonial, and Indigenous Sugar taken into Bond.	Quantities of Sugar exported.	Quantities of Sugar remaining for consump- tion.	Amount of Excise Duty on Beetroot Sugar.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.
1879-80	495	100 Kilogr.	2,693,049	1880	100 Kilogr.	1,689,144	100 Kilogr.	1,000 France.	1,000 France.
1880-1	498	—	3,203,115	1881	4,816,348	3,177,204	3,177,204	91,931	87,931
1881-2	496	65,294,780	3,835,532	1882	5,075,554	1,312,328	3,763,226	75,909	60,686
1882-3	497	72,112,740	4,104,922	1883	5,382,067	1,340,157	4,041,910	82,461	65,250
1883-4	493	73,103,280	4,612,333	1884	5,394,134	1,372,324	4,021,810	92,554	54,467
1884-5	449	45,567,960	3,046,692	1885	5,429,020	1,182,707	4,246,313	98,101	67,441
1885-6	413	33,854,390	2,650,713	1886	5,029,504	810,084	4,219,410	70,924	100,891
1886-7	391	48,970,790	4,100,496	1887	5,672,273	1,398,566	4,273,707	92,158	42,626
1887-8	375	36,146,320	3,477,355	1888	6,105,997	1,715,347	4,400,650	89,986	39,825
1888-9	380	42,229,675	4,125,234*	1889	5,788,110	1,467,850	4,320,260	105,438	50,341
1889-90	373	66,760,518	6,998,658*	1890	6,175,620	2,045,700	4,129,920	106,926	34,872
1890-1	377	64,999,067	6,152,421*	1891	6,809,130	2,243,110	4,566,020	132,997	47,667
1891-2	368	56,288,044	5,778,214*	1892	6,500,120	1,946,160	4,553,960	153,855	42,299
1892-3	368	54,723,917	5,233,691*	1893	6,437,310	1,706,600	4,731,210	162,100	41,900
1893-4	370	52,501,921	5,147,888*	1894	5,787,540	1,498,120	4,289,420	153,100	41,800
1894-5	367	71,377,367	7,044,541*	1895	6,231,980	1,688,900	4,543,180	154,500	41,500
1895-6	355	54,114,840	5,986,469*	1896	6,184,280	1,461,170	4,723,110	155,221	34,100
1896-7	353	67,650,000	6,685,459*	1897	6,108,940	1,527,990	4,580,950	155,229	37,488
1897-8	344	64,021,000	7,300,675*	1898	6,247,310	2,393,200	3,854,110	157,930	27,482
1898-9	344	61,656,000	7,379,021*	1899	5,866,230	2,188,720	3,677,510	154,431	27,354
1899-1900	339	73,945,000	8,692,006*	1900	6,596,090	2,594,330	4,001,760	162,500	32,465
					7,233,598	5,870,638	1,362,960	162,009	22,186

* Quantity of Sugar produced during the Season expressed in the equivalent of refined Sugar, and including molasses.

UNITED STATES.

No. 36.—MERCANTILE MARINE. VESSELS BUILT.
(Years ended 30th June.)

UNITED STATES.

Years.	Sailing Vessels.						Steam Vessels.		Total.	
	Ships and Barks.	Brigs.	Schooners.	Sloops, Canal Boats, and Barges.	Total.				Number of Vessels built.	Tonnage.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
1815-1820	878	659	3,223	1,819	6,096	582,270	107	21,533	6,203	603,803
1821-1830	542	1,272	3,990	1,719	7,510	828,516	385	65,212	7,895	893,728
1831-1840	897	954	4,676	1,512	8,217	1,013,907	1,019	175,698	9,236	1,189,605
1841-1850	1,435	1,131	4,382	3,309	10,239	1,482,058	1,662	371,035	11,901	1,853,093
1851-1860	2,428	748	5,251	3,752	12,175	2,935,676	2,521	730,355	14,696	3,666,031
1861-1870	925	422	4,059	8,079	13,484	2,107,386	3,054	901,423	16,538	3,008,809
1871-1875	268	77	2,692	4,357	7,394	1,169,436	1,723	402,452	9,117	1,571,888
1880	23	2	286	243	554	78,556	348	78,854	902	157,410
1881	29	3	318	314	664	162,388	444	118,071	1,108	280,459
1882	31	2	473	363	869	160,427	502	121,843	1,371	282,270
1883	33	2	567	227	829	158,200	439	107,230	1,268	265,430
1884	24	2	583	221	780	134,187	410	91,327	1,190	225,514
1885	11	—	379	192	582	74,723	338	84,383	920	159,066
1886	8	1	276	190	475	50,985	240	44,468	715	95,453
1887	7	1	258	279	545	50,376	299	100,074	844	150,450
1888	4	—	275	306	584	76,080	430	142,007	1,014	218,087
1889	1	—	296	340	637	71,816	440	159,318	1,077	231,134
1890	10	—	347	284	641	135,077	410	159,046	1,051	294,123
1891	13	1	447	435	896	184,265	488	185,037	1,384	369,302
1892	8	—	423	526	957	107,102	438	92,531	1,395	199,633
1893	8	1	303	264	576	77,271	380	134,368	956	211,639
1894	3	—	253	289	545	47,475	293	83,720	838	131,195
1895	1	—	188	257	446	41,849	248	69,754	694	111,602
1896	2	—	215	220	437	89,068	286	138,028	723	227,096
1897	1	—	160	442	603	126,080	288	106,152	891	232,232
1898	1	—	159	398	558	74,620	394	105,838	952	180,458
1899	3	—	223	608	834	148,980	439	151,058	1,273	300,038
1900	4	—	281	740	1,025	161,262	422	202,528	1,447	363,790
1901	6	—	259	809	1,074	209,898	506	273,591	1,580	483,489

UNITED STATES.

No. 37.—MERCANTILE MARINE. VESSELS SOLD to FOREIGNERS.
(Years ended 30th June.)

UNITED STATES.

Years.	Registered Vessels sold to Foreigners.	Enrolled and Licensed Vessels sold to Foreigners.	Total.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1821-1830	118,643	—	118,643
1831-1840	76,524	—	76,524
1841-1850	106,444	5,284	111,728
1851-1860	335,434	3,079	338,513
1861-1870	854,708	27,702	882,405
1871-1875	153,172	12,292	165,464
1878	36,872	6,735	43,607
1879	37,518	5,794	43,312
1880	19,152	7,731	26,883
1881	27,254	1,417	28,671
1882	15,166	3,091	18,257
1883	34,729	2,656	37,385
1884	26,547	2,175	28,722
1885	21,961	4,252	26,213
1886	31,617	1,446	33,063
1887	20,238	1,884	22,122
1888	9,880	1,236	11,116
1889	7,676	2,196	9,871
1890	12,087	1,235	13,322
1891	7,776	1,634	9,410
1892	13,353	1,976	15,329
1893	14,762	633	15,395
1894	14,065	6,513	20,578
1895	11,942	2,052	13,994
1896	20,646	1,151	21,797
1897	6,268	1,975	8,243
1898	33,930	1,481	35,411
1899	18,450	4,169	22,619
1900	8,923	3,158	12,081
1901	8,180	6,487	14,667

No. 38.—QUANTITY of RAW COTTON exported from the UNITED STATES to the UNITED KINGDOM, FRANCE, GERMANY, BELGIUM, RUSSIA, SPAIN, ITALY, and to all other COUNTRIES during the Years 1850, 1860, 1870, 1875, and 1879 to 1901.

Years. (Ended 30th June.)	United Kingdom.	France.	Germany.	Belgium.	Russia.	Spain.	Italy.	Other Countries.	Total.
	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.
1850	-	-	-	-	38,552	—	—	—	685,381,804
1860	-	-	-	-	66,072,526	14,800,474	—	89,992,468	1,767,686,888
1870	-	-	-	-	86,775,860	1,726,152	27,018,700	45,239,398	968,558,523
1875	-	-	-	-	75,234,980	8,113,752	9,041,986	10,375,617	1,280,418,903
1879	-	-	-	-	137,484,413	9,563,696	23,808,610	51,824,594	1,628,374,833
1880	-	-	-	-	154,022,564	8,948,166	29,563,180	63,867,814	1,822,061,114
1881	-	-	-	-	233,085,704	9,159,081	37,572,345	71,611,486	2,190,928,772
1882	-	-	-	-	162,481,105	2,366,009	22,086,587	55,677,080	1,739,975,961
1883	-	-	-	-	269,291,378	21,027,682	40,303,470	82,686,432	2,238,075,062
1884	-	-	-	-	181,527,646	15,431,564	25,862,332	54,156,276	1,862,572,530
1885	-	-	-	-	234,498,522	42,832,054	39,520,561	48,940,511	1,891,659,472
1886	-	-	-	-	284,717,531	62,534,574	55,236,578	55,817,221	2,068,037,444
1887	-	-	-	-	280,832,199	55,144,075	36,611,161	62,188,466	2,169,457,330
1888	-	-	-	-	280,312,012	65,395,230	55,187,603	54,800,893	2,264,120,826
1889	-	-	-	-	330,377,863	73,903,518	65,533,774	81,718,721	2,384,816,669
1890	-	-	-	-	418,890,516	46,793,869	64,875,247	62,103,918	2,471,799,853
1891	-	-	-	-	509,871,909	48,711,513	97,011,029	97,684,330	2,907,353,795
1892	-	-	-	-	482,441,204	67,186,580	85,501,316	101,930,586*	2,985,219,811
1893	-	-	-	-	425,138,574	45,199,505	80,009,788	77,811,016*	2,212,115,126
1894	-	-	-	-	454,694,392	64,453,821	105,857,753	84,675,157*	2,683,282,325
1895	-	-	-	-	752,315,486	72,670,042	166,827,989	155,040,900*	3,517,438,109
1896	-	-	-	-	519,228,697	43,983,004	130,822,181	114,549,418*	2,835,226,835
1897	-	-	-	-	685,788,346	41,742,395	161,558,653	141,231,220*	3,108,754,949
1898	-	-	-	-	929,262,297	80,970,906	193,790,697	275,434,691*	3,850,264,295
1900	-	-	-	-	864,487,271	64,762,229	208,676,581	257,235,798*	3,773,410,293
1900	-	-	-	-	809,586,396	74,159,674	221,975,537	324,970,217*	3,100,553,188
1901	-	-	-	-	814,967,533	77,940,984	182,679,583	180,050,551*	3,330,890,448

* Chiefly Dominion of Canada, Mexico, and Holland ; and also Japan in 1898, and subsequent years.

SWITZERLAND.

No. 39.—HOTEL INDUSTRY.

SWITZERLAND.

(From the Annuaire Statistique de la Suisse.)

(a) Establishments and Capital.

—	1890.	1894.	1899.		
			Open through- out the year.	Open for the season.	Total.
Number of Hotels and Pensions .	1,002	1,693	951	945	1,896*
Number of Beds for Visitors . .	68,187	88,634	42,190	62,686	104,876
Capital employed :—	£	£	£	£	£
Immovable Property	9,600,000	15,747,000	8,663,000	8,172,000	16,835,000
Movable Property	2,940,000	4,221,000	2,194,000	2,430,000	4,624,000
Stores	240,000	789,000	360,000	200,000	560,000
TOTAL CAPITAL	12,780,000	20,757,000	11,217,000	10,802,000	22,019,000

* Of these 23 possessed more than 300 beds, 179 from 101 to 300 beds, 396 from 51 to 100 beds, 808 from 21 to 50 beds, and 490 20 beds or less.

(b) Visitors arriving.

—	1897.	1898.	1899.
Total number of arrivals*	2 300,000	2,260,000	2,559,000
Total number of days' stay	9,800,000	9,500,000	9,763,000
Average " "	4.25	4.15	3.8
Proportion of visitors of each nationality :—	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
German	33.8	28.4	33.6
Swiss	18.3	24.6	20.0
British	16.5	16.5	17.3
French	11.8	11.4	11.2
American	8.1	3.4	5.2
Other	11.5	25.7	12.7

* Each Visitor is counted every time he arrives at an hotel. The net number of visitors annually is estimated at from 300,000 to 400,000.

INDEX.

ALGERIA	Page
Area and Population	9
ARGENTINE REPUBLIC:	
Area and Population	9
Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	150
Immigration and Emigration	297
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	Foreign Values 44
" " of Bullion and Specie	" English Equivalents 48
" " " " " "	" Foreign Values 56
" " " " " "	" English Equivalents 58
Imports, Custom Duties levied on,	" Foreign Values 50
" " " " " "	" English Equivalents 52
Imports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	148
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only) distinguishing Principal Countries	208
Imports and Exports, Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea	214-5
" " " " " Comparative Statement, 1885 to 1900	217
Money with English Equivalents	7
Railways: Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1900	276
Shipping: Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	28
" Tonnage of Steam Vessels Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast	34
" Tonnage Entered and Cleared at Buenos Ayres	40
AUSTRIA:	
Agriculture and Live Stock	240
Area and Population	9
Coinage	325
Emigration	296
Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	124
Finance: Revenue	315
Expenditure	316
Public Debt	319
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	Foreign Values 44
" " of Bullion and Specie	" English Equivalents 48
" " " " " "	" Foreign Values 56
" " " " " "	" English Equivalents 58
" " Total Values, distinguishing the categories of Articles of Food, Raw Materials, and Manufactured Articles	69
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, Total Values	Foreign Values 50
" " " " " "	" English Equivalents 52
" Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	122
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only) distinguishing Principal Countries	188
Imports and Exports, Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea	214-5
" " " " " Comparative Statement, 1885 to 1900	217
Mercantile Marine	20
Mining Production	339
" " Coal Production, Comparative Statement, 1873 to 1900	342
" " Iron Ore " " 1876 to 1900	342
" " Salt " " 1883 to 1900	346
Money with English Equivalents	7
Population, Movement of	12
" " Rate per Thousand	16
Postal Statistics	289
Railways: Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.	270
" Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1900	276
Shipping: Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	24
" Tonnage Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	30
" " of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast	34
" " " " " with Cargoes only	38
" " Entered and Cleared at Trieste	40
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry	331
Telegraphs	285
Telephones	210

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

Years.	Coal.		Lignite.		Rock Salt.		Potassic Salts and Kalinite.		Iron Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Lead Ore.		Copper Ore.		Other Products.		Total.	
	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.
1880	Tons. 46,973,600	1,000 Marks. 245,665	Tons. 12,144,500	1,000 Marks. 36,710	Tons. 272,300	1,000 Marks. 1,805	Tons. 605,900	1,000 Marks. 6,783	Tons. 7,238,700	1,000 Marks. 34,454	Tons. 632,900	1,000 Marks. 11,930	Tons. 159,700	1,000 Marks. 19,122	Tons. 480,900	1,000 Marks. 11,995	Tons. 222,900	1,000 Marks. 7,048	Tons. 68,791,400	£ 18,775,000
1881	48,688,200	252,252	12,852,300	38,122	311,900	1,961	905,900	9,373	7,300,800	36,361	659,500	9,594	164,800	19,240	523,700	14,330	240,600	8,036	71,947,700	19,464,000
1882	52,118,600	267,859	13,259,600	36,156	322,400	2,108	1,201,400	11,673	8,263,200	39,182	694,700	11,912	177,700	20,621	566,500	14,721	268,700	8,667	76,872,800	20,645,000
1883	55,943,000	293,628	14,499,600	39,007	336,400	2,080	1,189,400	11,652	8,756,600	39,319	677,800	8,890	169,800	18,061	613,200	16,069	250,100	7,741	82,435,900	21,824,000
1884	57,233,900	298,780	14,879,900	39,573	344,800	1,940	969,200	10,445	9,005,800	37,543	632,000	7,819	162,800	15,740	598,300	18,147	255,500	8,280	84,077,200	21,914,000
1885	58,320,400	302,942	15,355,100	40,373	377,500	1,955	920,900	11,130	9,157,900	33,914	680,700	7,647	157,900	15,093	621,400	19,255	226,100	7,562	85,817,900	21,994,000
1886	59,053,600	300,728	15,626,000	40,222	444,400	2,151	945,300	11,275	8,485,800	29,643	705,200	7,722	158,500	15,919	495,700	14,415	236,300	8,472	85,153,800	21,527,000
1887	60,834,000	311,077	15,898,600	40,201	405,400	1,862	1,080,100	12,846	9,351,100	34,005	900,700	10,022	157,600	15,923	507,600	14,552	237,900	8,318	88,873,000	22,440,000
1888	65,386,100	341,063	16,574,000	40,896	414,600	1,816	1,235,300	14,914	10,664,300	39,961	667,800	13,747	161,800	16,684	530,900	17,519	231,400	8,107	95,866,200	24,785,000
1889	67,342,200	385,080	17,631,100	44,349	544,600	2,255	1,185,700	15,133	11,002,200	46,468	708,800	17,680	169,600	17,780	573,300	18,199	256,600	8,196	99,414,100	27,755,000
1890	70,237,800	538,044	19,053,000	49,769	557,100	2,473	1,274,900	16,505	11,406,100	47,829	759,400	23,416	168,200	18,088	596,100	20,167	269,700	9,345	104,322,300	36,282,000
1891	73,715,700	589,518	20,536,600	54,166	366,900	2,979	1,371,300	17,893	10,657,500	39,408	793,500	24,954	159,200	16,656	587,600	20,865	273,800	9,262	108,762,000	38,785,000
1892	71,372,200	526,979	21,171,900	53,506	662,600	2,832	1,351,100	17,952	11,539,100	41,280	800,200	21,221	163,400	14,687	567,700	20,514	253,300	7,724	107,884,500	35,585,000
1893	73,852,300	498,395	21,573,800	55,023	669,000	2,944	1,526,200	20,672	11,457,500	39,801	787,900	14,291	168,400	14,144	585,000	18,123	262,500	6,921	110,882,600	33,516,000
1894	76,741,100	509,100	22,064,600	53,152	734,900	3,140	1,643,600	22,231	12,392,100	42,178	728,600	10,278	162,700	12,104	588,200	16,240	290,500	6,678	115,346,300	33,758,000
1895	79,169,300	538,895	24,788,400	58,011	686,900	3,108	1,521,900	20,715	12,349,600	41,076	706,400	10,577	161,600	12,940	633,400	15,380	276,300	5,773	120,238,800	35,324,000
1896	85,630,200	592,976	26,780,900	60,833	758,900	3,249	1,780,600	25,156	14,162,300	51,399	729,900	17,023	157,500	12,996	717,300	16,959	283,600	6,045	131,061,200	39,384,000
1897	91,055,000	648,989	29,410,500	66,251	763,400	3,217	1,946,200	26,065	15,466,000	60,098	663,900	16,881	150,200	13,016	700,600	19,010	288,400	5,823	140,453,200	42,964,000
1898	96,309,700	710,233	31,648,900	73,380	807,800	3,389	2,208,900	29,650	15,901,800	60,325	641,700	22,047	149,300	13,113	702,800	19,685	302,600	6,574	148,673,000	46,945,000
1899	101,639,800	789,449	34,204,700	78,450	861,100	3,828	2,493,100	32,161	17,989,600	70,170	664,500	35,420	144,400	14,112	733,600	20,868	334,500	7,173	159,065,300	52,582,000
1900	109,230,200	966,065	40,498,000	98,497	926,600	4,242	3,050,600	39,111	18,964,300	77,628	639,200	25,753	143,300	18,072	747,700	23,816	401,900	10,080	174,666,800	63,162,000

NOTE.— { The above returns include Luxemburg.
The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

BELGIUM.

Years.	Coal.		Iron Ore.		Lead Ore (Galena).		Manganese Ore.		Zinc Blende.		Zinc Calamine.		Iron Pyrites.	
	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.
1879	Tons. 15,447,292	France. 144,998,000	Tons. 196,212	France. 1,566,944	Tons. 9,384	France. 1,067,083	Tons. —	France. —	Tons. 23,323	France. 1,375,593	Tons. 19,460	France. 769,390	Tons. 15,577	France. 334,080
1880	16,886,698	169,680,000	253,499	1,375,000	5,434	892,000	700	4,000	23,080	1,546,370	15,735	698,000	7,913	164,000
1881	16,873,951	163,704,000	223,412	1,313,000	3,741	657,000	770	4,000	8,109	539,380	15,384	656,000	2,965	49,000
1882	17,590,989	175,896,622	206,867	1,591,250	2,918	494,150	345	1,760	2,171	105,390	13,372	601,130	2,555	21,200
1883	18,177,754	184,777,000	215,670	1,493,051	1,749	310,955	820	4,100	3,314	120,027	16,924	639,080	1,623	18,071
1884	18,051,499	172,082,000	176,005	1,277,334	1,796	257,002	750	3,750	12,037	461,238	15,549	552,375	2,243	35,215
1885	17,437,603	154,618,000	187,118	1,310,647	1,299	187,305	—	—	11,597	470,292	6,588	209,500	4,533	65,000
1886	17,235,543	145,542,000	152,508	946,495	1,292	194,359	750	9,000	12,718	530,471	6,324	231,150	3,509	31,065
1887	13,373,624	147,674,000	172,436	1,026,385	548	92,385	12,750	155,350	12,405	551,931	8,474	345,225	3,400	31,975
1888	19,218,481	162,018,000	185,542	1,077,000	414	44,000	27,787	925,000	12,370	723,000	12,167	433,000	3,916	41,000
1889	19,890,980	187,718,000	181,526	1,115,000	194	20,000	20,905	248,000	10,248	732,000	10,868	554,000	5,051	43,000
1890	20,365,980	205,508,000	172,291	1,083,000	150	16,000	14,255	176,000	10,370	872,000	5,040	323,000	2,980	23,000
1891	19,675,644	247,454,000	202,204	1,172,700	70	8,100	18,498	254,800	10,200	816,000	4,080	237,000	1,990	19,100
1892	19,533,173	201,238,000	209,943	1,068,100	60	8,200	16,775	208,300	8,250	634,400	4,010	247,200	2,270	27,400
1893	19,410,519	181,406,000	238,788	1,175,700	67	7,800	16,820	209,500	7,300	413,600	4,010	217,200	6,301	49,000
1894	20,534,501	191,292,000	311,223	1,532,200	160	16,900	22,048	277,700	7,570	380,000	4,015	198,500	3,050	23,900
1895	20,450,604	198,367,000	312,637	1,480,450	220	25,500	22,478	386,270	8,080	365,550	4,150	201,700	3,510	36,150
1896	21,252,370	205,010,000	307,031	1,417,820	70	8,050	23,295	345,020	7,070	366,400	4,560	244,350	2,566	23,850
1897	21,492,446	220,672,000	240,774	1,264,510	108	16,150	23,372	342,700	6,304	371,700	4,150	208,350	1,923	19,960
1898	22,082,335	242,898,000	217,370	1,058,220	133	21,504	16,440	211,500	7,350	491,310	4,125	256,250	147	886
1899	22,072,068	274,444,000	201,445	1,073,100	137	32,700	12,120	156,300	5,736	450,800	3,790	404,600	283	1,900
1900	23,462,317	408,470,000	247,890	1,320,100	230	63,230	10,320	130,350	5,715	339,190	3,000	217,150	400	1,140

Note—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

FRANCE.

Years.	Coal (including Lignite).			Iron Ore.			Iron Pyrites.			Lead and Silver Ore.			Cast.			Pig Iron		
	Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.	
		Tons.	France.		Tons.	France.		Tons.	France.		Tons.	France.		Tons.	France.		Tons.	France.
1883	21,383,964	366,750,246	3,297,853	15,426,026	165,163	2,712,104	14,566	3,663,545	6,491	200,722	743,249	15,246,210	201,371	2,200,000	2,069,480	186,384,248		
1884	20,023,514	246,515,545	2,979,948	12,829,045	165,889	2,708,119	11,667	2,760,583	3,120	89,691	789,923	15,744,808	196,691	2,101,892	1,871,587	186,826,897		
1885	19,510,530	228,895,561	2,313,104	8,948,078	167,084	2,732,888	11,044	2,579,718	5,078	327,102	688,866	11,673,108	190,198	1,962,659	1,680,648	100,683,663		
1886	19,009,394	222,746,205	2,286,646	8,219,080	184,884	2,665,701	14,672	3,058,463	11,103	680,393	663,443	11,818,291	175,311	1,880,822	1,516,574	88,716,000		
1887	21,287,589	226,872,029	2,579,465	8,654,306	219,253	3,268,926	17,436	3,489,369	13,331	695,296	824,910	12,006,000	204,798	2,494,073	1,567,622	89,682,943		
1888	22,602,394	232,995,395	2,841,757	9,471,078	203,814	3,071,005	19,419	4,213,981	20,702	1,482,760	681,548	11,967,998	185,648	1,756,137	1,683,349	96,685,506		
1889	24,348,609	253,196,738	3,070,989	10,490,992	201,490	2,928,408	21,306	4,481,216	34,200	3,599,396	746,794	13,683,686	147,326	1,570,075	1,784,000	106,508,000		
1890	26,068,118	311,413,606	3,471,718	12,385,329	229,661	3,279,611	25,787	5,298,365	47,549	4,753,036	842,529	17,416,120	157,701	1,711,686	1,962,300	137,680,000		
1891	26,024,868	344,919,419	3,679,266	12,785,420	246,927	3,412,051	26,597	4,781,820	54,366	6,427,581	810,675	14,186,886	163,866	1,687,272	1,897,400	124,136,000		
1892	26,178,701	324,677,154	3,706,748	12,560,843	230,480	2,868,282	21,686	3,865,319	69,300	5,672,442	973,747	16,796,982	168,445	1,971,357	2,087,800	124,866,000		
1893	26,550,981	294,790,914	3,517,486	11,096,845	231,025	2,806,418	24,590	2,653,712	77,466	5,209,622	1,114,327	16,587,365	174,900	2,304,871	2,003,100	116,736,000		
1894	27,416,906	307,780,148	3,772,101	12,297,307	293,489	3,424,542	29,056	2,599,601	80,066	4,129,384	890,607	13,986,121	131,717	1,783,080	2,069,700	118,092,000		
1895	28,019,898	308,548,870	3,679,767	11,706,556	283,418	3,197,071	21,506	2,844,176	72,989	4,963,324	871,513	12,030,773	131,547	1,682,194	2,003,900	111,322,000		
1896	29,169,900	318,498,069	4,069,390	12,398,029	298,094	3,551,484	19,042	2,553,545	81,846	5,300,109	1,042,614	15,967,940	180,907	1,896,289	2,369,500	182,298,000		
1897	30,797,659	334,006,439	4,582,266	15,040,136	308,448	3,763,290	21,312	2,781,303	68,044	6,529,014	948,068	11,199,118	96,067	1,999,287	2,484,200	146,406,000		
1898	32,354,104	368,168,417	4,781,364	16,087,138	310,972	3,956,210	22,842	3,201,132	85,569	7,377,906	990,268	10,576,599	104,266	1,607,481	2,625,076	169,292,000		
1899	32,862,712	407,546,586	4,986,702	18,200,674	318,892	4,136,114	17,505	2,716,789	64,818	9,577,011	1,196,582	15,684,168	99,290	1,613,187	2,578,401	166,710,000		
1900	33,404,298	499,246,889	5,447,694	20,578,690	396,078	3,990,989	24,276	3,008,960	67,069	6,111,468	1,068,684	15,079,905	96,480	1,484,941	2,714,286	221,594,000		

Note: The quantities are given in Tons of 2,204 lbs.

MINING PRODUCTION.

SPAIN.

MINING PRODUCTION.

(Years ended December 31st.)

	1896.			1897.			1898.			1899.		
	Production.		No. of Persons Employed.	Production.		No. of Persons Employed.	Production.		No. of Persons Employed.	Production.		No. of Persons Employed.
	Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.	
Coal, Bituminous	1,852,947	14,033,269	17,270	Tons. 2,010,980	Pesetas. 17,048,179	14,949	Tons. 2,414,127	Pesetas. 20,793,635	17,287	Tons. 2,535,437	Pesetas. 23,900,572	18,075
.. Anthracite	14,896	133,938		8,753	78,725		20,105	180,950		34,842	491,278	
Lignite	55,413	301,304		54,232	270,133	628	66,422	466,548	808	70,901	393,151	899
Iron Ore	6,762,532	25,037,020	15,463	7,419,768	27,286,637	17,417	7,197,047	31,162,419	19,492	9,397,733	43,001,056	22,255
Copper Ore and Cupreous Iron Pyrites	2,358,284	11,762,191	9,183	2,179,670	10,804,076	8,410	2,302,417	13,818,745	8,348	2,443,044	14,925,005	8,451
Argentiferous Lead Ore	182,565	30,605,864	6,096	186,692	18,675,064	8,081	244,068	40,118,859	20,184	184,906	38,122,534	19,640
Lead Ore	104,160	9,424,036	7,061	110,469	10,238,057	7,696	150,472	24,740,278		128,361	23,872,041	
Zinc Ore	64,828	2,038,351	1,010	73,848	1,819,230	1,522	99,836	4,956,929		119,770	6,044,987	
Iron Pyrites	100,000	250,000	440	100,000	250,000	375	70,265	175,675	7,197	107,396	525,909	2,204
Quicksilver Ore	34,959	6,886,980	1,809	32,378	6,642,215	2,025	31,361	6,290,121		32,144	6,373,016	
Sulphur Ore	26,204	227,167	295	18,845	162,988	441	105,757	990,638		58,922	510,750	
Silver Ore	1,230	649,714	298	982	508,984	296	767	530,469	7,197	764	398,606	8,764
Salt	521,751	5,769,399	1,879	508,605	5,796,462	2,172	479,372	5,128,552		598,131	5,455,896	
Other Minerals and Metals*	—	1,072,737	1,506	—	1,758,661	1,961	—	3,104,944		—	3,144,686	
Total	—	108,221,970	62,568	—	101,394,361	65,995	—	152,371,842	75,283	—	167,154,437	89,258

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

* Including Mineral Waters.

MINING PRODUCTION.

ITALY.

MINING PRODUCTION.

	1898.*				1899.*				1900.*			
	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Workmen Employed.	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Workmen Employed.	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Workmen Employed.
		Quantity.	Value.			Quantity.	Value.			Quantity.	Value.	
Iron Ore	20	Tons. 190,110	Lire. 2,746,239	1,878	28	236,549	3,534,117	1,829	33	Tons. 247,278	Lire. 4,585,522	2,173
Manganese Ore	7	8,002	98,535	182	7	4,356	112,160	137	10	6,014	154,974	166
Manganese Iron Ore	1	11,150	133,800	160	1	29,574	385,744	240	1	28,800	335,000	270
Copper Ore	12	96,128	2,131,497	1,692	16	94,764	3,433,861	1,721	16	96,644	3,169,042	2,098
Zinc Ore	111	132,089	12,061,667	12,713	136	150,629	24,233,330	14,808	156	139,679	16,408,481	16,133
Lead and Argentiferous Ores	8	33,936	5,221,540	620	7	31,046	5,610,806	592	7	35,103	7,238,965	523
Silver Ore	13	435	380,238	680	16	540	582,262	577	10	584	398,370	539
Gold Ore	18	9,549	644,134	292	15	11,359	457,080	337	15	6,840	266,284	304
Antimony Ore	—	1,931	219,112	—	1	3,791	224,311	6	—	7,607	362,342	—
Nickel and Cobalt Ore	4	—	—	376	5	3	900	511	7	—	—	797
Mercury	—	19,201	661,113	—	—	29,322	957,722	—	2	33,380	1,127,880	4
Arsenic	1	—	—	83	3	—	—	150	6	6	480	256
Mixed Ores †	7	250	10,000	825	10	3,248	64,354	767	13	4,185	123,797	740
Iron Pyrites	28	67,191	828,061	2,611	30	76,538	994,298	3,064	44	71,616	1,430,276	3,698
Coal, Lignite, &c.	720	341,327	2,429,825	30,770	703	338,534	2,759,219	84,182	706	479,396	3,542,355	34,344
Sulphur	13	3,362,841	40,375,152	1,252	9	3,768,203	44,114,503	998	8	3,623,643	41,701,381	1,692
Asphalt (mastic and bitumen)	1	93,750	1,323,224	96	4	81,107	1,040,323	279	4	100,775	1,339,873	96
Bitumen—crude	15	7,000	35,000	122	16	880	112,118	96	1	933	121,500	244
Alumite	12	6,435	87,115	367	12	5,900	29,000	180	19	6,200	36,400	380
Boracic Acid	29	2,650	843,000	355	22	9,900	279,720	278	23	9,720	273,600	343
Rock Salt	12	18,199	305,735	397	11	2,674	355,630	350	11	2,491	347,144	—
Salt (Spring)	—	11,546	297,339	—	—	17,321	302,333	—	—	18,331	276,337	—
Petroleum	—	2,015	539,129	—	—	11,021	319,751	—	—	10,390	366,519	—
Mineral Waters	—	28,340	353,900	—	—	2,242	594,002	—	—	1,633	491,769	—
Hydro-carburetted Gas	—	Mc 464,931	18,466	—	—	27,114	359,644	—	—	27,707	367,202	—
Total	1,032	—	71,804,071	55,391	1,063	Mc 753,185	29,165	61,472	1,103	Mc 1,400,338	49,339	65,264

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

* Exclusive of those mines which yielded no product. The number of such mines and the number of workmen employed were as follows:—In 1898, 872 mines with 2,468 workmen; in 1899, 496 mines with 2,823 workmen; and in 1900, 483 mines with 2,484 workmen.
† Includes combinations of Lead, Zinc, Copper, and Nickel.

MINING PRODUCTION. AUSTRIA. MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Gold Ore.	Silver Ore.	Quick-silver Ore.	Copper Ore.	Iron Ore.	Lead Ore.	Bismuth and Anti-mony Ores.	Zinc Ore.	Tin Ore.	Sulphur Ore.	Alum and Vitriol Shale.	Manganese Ore.	Petroleum.	Graphite.	Lignite.	Coal.	Total Value of all Mining Products.*†
	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Kronen. £
1883	1,732	127,327	484,618	45,327	8,823,131	156,117	5,590	237,437	27,308	92,823	517,210	93,821	18,269	175,659	98,538,652	71,940,961	100,438,000 4,185,000
1884	2,016	129,519	570,692	67,279	9,738,292	159,313	3,324	294,536	9,514	94,599	515,353	79,423	23,433	172,492	100,086,523	71,903,656	99,792,000 4,153,000
1885	1,013	138,335	622,829	62,443	9,314,712	134,315	3,590	235,934	10,996	99,237	536,078	61,577	21,910	160,507	105,141,529	73,736,655	99,132,000 4,131,000
1886	1,108	136,927	673,543	61,410	7,931,164	138,207	15,991	213,201	3,395	90,953	654,606	92,464	431,047	172,674	109,313,522	74,212,776	107,154,000 4,465,000
1887	1,633	133,407	705,200	63,551	8,465,663	151,953	15,779	200,994	750	76,137	629,606	93,108	473,176	197,961	115,731,725	77,961,509	108,946,000 4,514,000
1888	3,672	139,218	731,549	66,134	10,093,203	125,311	12,711	263,120	9,912	115,455	630,391	65,541	648,324	193,461	128,602,553	82,744,609	116,494,000 4,854,000
1889	3,306	139,563	733,952	71,413	11,151,534	123,357	11,167	300,990	5,490	97,353	652,043	39,261	716,595	223,361	133,453,629	85,923,780	126,440,000 5,263,000
1890	15,463	144,941	707,299	75,032	13,615,473	112,736	15,631	326,422	5,692	54,223	533,334	30,063	916,504	237,233	153,230,565	89,310,849	146,702,000 6,113,000
1891	4,397	145,333	706,333	93,130	12,312,434	133,607	14,177	233,232	7,205	30,335	343,943	52,793	377,174	213,462	161,330,762	91,923,346	156,630,000 6,523,000
1892	1,641	141,712	794,472	86,355	9,932,339	132,643	9,525	339,439	330	13,039	304,301	45,576	396,713	209,732	161,302,733	92,411,261	149,330,000 6,224,000
1893	4,771	130,131	762,154	759	11,091,115	106,934	12,330	305,310	257	19,502	133,700	54,113	963,312	233,067	163,159,547	97,336,509	162,056,000 6,752,000
1894	353	133,373	341,273	72,353	12,147,363	120,603	12,565	234,913	240	24,350	103,541	50,556	1,119,302	241,211	173,325,332	95,729,513	159,344,000 6,639,000
1895	1,039	131,134	366,332	74,349	13,349,111	129,194	3,305	253,625	241	3,303	57,156	43,522	1,336,344	234,433	133,391,472	97,226,733	163,362,000 7,015,000
1896	4,160	137,009	333,045	63,223	14,436,143	145,629	9,050	263,363	152	6,429	251,336	39,503	2,623,564	359,719	133,335,365	96,935,216	175,716,000 7,321,000
1897	6,465	206,273	332,334	74,049	16,133,756	141,452	3,650	274,635	160	5,235	215,346	60,117	2,752,039	335,041	204,530,925	104,927,706	192,542,000 8,023,000
1898	4,431	203,392	335,136	67,903	17,336,439	143,623	6,791	273,943	139	4,963	239,144	61,320	3,231,420	330,617	210,333,006	109,475,219	211,032,000 8,733,000
1899	3,371	215,545	923,230	67,313	17,251,435	135,736	4,105	371,033	533	5,555	196,737	54,107	3,094,999	313,133	217,517,941	114,551,337	223,040,000 9,502,000
1900	2,263	216,405	947,273	53,253	13,944,532	143,133	2,046	332,425	514	3,623	30,035	33,037	3,472,132	336,630	215,399,174	109,925,449	233,454,000 9,727,000

* Exclusive of Salt.

† Including Mineral Wax (Ozokerit) after the year 1886.

No. 31—continued.

MINING PRODUCTION.

UNITED STATES.

MINING PRODUCTION.

			1897.			1898.			1899.			1900.		
			Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
METALLIC.														
Pig Iron	Long Tons		9,853,000	\$6,112,000	11,774,000	\$16,527,000	12,671,000	\$245,173,000	18,789,000	\$269,944,000	18,789,000	\$269,944,000		
Silver (coining value)	Trwy Ozs.		53,960,000	\$6,837,000	54,483,000	\$7,384,000	54,786,000	\$7,037,000	57,847,000	\$74,533,000	57,847,000	\$74,533,000		
Gold (coining value)	Do.		2,776,000	\$7,968,000	2,119,000	\$64,438,000	2,487,000	\$71,038,000	2,583,000	\$79,171,000	2,583,000	\$79,171,000		
Copper	Long Tons		494,078,000	\$4,380,000	528,913,000	\$1,865,000	668,667,000	\$10,153,000	605,117,000	\$9,484,000	605,117,000	\$9,484,000		
Lead	Short Tons		212,000	\$14,380,000	222,000	\$18,660,000	210,000	\$18,660,000	210,000	\$18,660,000	210,000	\$18,660,000		
Zinc	Short Tons		100,000	\$6,468,000	115,000	\$10,388,000	120,000	\$14,941,000	124,000	\$16,654,000	124,000	\$16,654,000		
Quicksilver	Flasks		27,000	\$94,000	31,000	\$1,184,000	30,000	\$1,453,000	28,000	\$1,308,000	28,000	\$1,308,000		
Other Metallic Products			—	\$1,519,000	—	\$1,906,000	—	\$1,977,000	—	\$2,278,000	—	\$2,278,000		
Total Value of Metallic Products			—	\$92,109,000	—	\$245,400,000	—	\$535,472,000	—	\$649,384,000	—	\$649,384,000		
NON-METALLIC.														
Coal, Bituminous	Long Tons		181,784,000	\$119,867,000	148,748,000	\$128,586,000	172,609,000	\$167,935,000	198,745,000	\$221,184,000	198,745,000	\$221,184,000		
" Anthracite (Pennsylvania)	Do.		46,976,000	\$79,892,000	47,603,000	\$75,416,000	53,945,000	\$85,132,000	51,221,000	\$85,755,000	51,221,000	\$85,755,000		
Petroleum	Barrels		80,476,000	\$40,874,000	55,894,000	\$44,198,000	57,071,000	\$44,091,000	68,908,000	\$43,008,000	68,908,000	\$43,008,000		
Building Stone	Yards		—	\$4,980,000	—	\$6,697,000	—	\$6,897,000	—	\$9,945,000	—	\$9,945,000		
Salt	Do.		16,973,000	\$4,980,000	17,613,000	\$4,813,000	19,769,000	\$5,897,000	20,938,000	\$5,945,000	20,938,000	\$5,945,000		
Cement	Long Tons		10,969,000	\$3,178,000	12,111,000	\$3,690,000	10,590,000	\$3,539,000	17,331,000	\$5,284,000	17,331,000	\$5,284,000		
Limestone for Iron Flux	Do.		4,948,000	\$2,134,000	5,276,000	\$2,698,000	6,707,000	\$3,698,000	7,406,000	\$4,500,000	7,406,000	\$4,500,000		
Phosphate Rock	Long Tons		1,069,000	\$2,973,000	1,899,000	\$4,653,000	1,515,000	\$6,084,000	1,491,000	\$6,369,000	1,491,000	\$6,369,000		
Brick Clay	"		—	\$3,000,000	—	\$9,000,000	—	\$11,860,000	—	\$13,000,000	—	\$13,000,000		
Other Non-Metallic Products			—	\$7,349,000*	—	\$3,837,000*	—	\$9,872,000*	—	\$13,929,000*	—	\$13,929,000*		
Total Value of Non-Metallic Products			—	\$27,885,000	—	\$83,902,000	—	\$445,429,000	—	\$616,671,000	—	\$616,671,000		
Products of Non-Metallic Mineral			—	\$27,885,000	—	\$83,902,000	—	\$445,429,000	—	\$616,671,000	—	\$616,671,000		
Estimated Value of Mineral Products			—	\$1,000,000	—	\$1,000,000	—	\$1,000,000	—	\$1,000,000	—	\$1,000,000		
Unspecified			—	\$1,000,000	—	\$1,000,000	—	\$1,000,000	—	\$1,000,000	—	\$1,000,000		
Total Value of Mineral Products			—	\$20,885,000	—	\$84,902,000	—	\$446,429,000	—	\$617,671,000	—	\$617,671,000		
AMOUNT OF COAL MARKETING.														
Bituminous Coal	Long Tons		108,522,000	\$94,966,000	119,628,000	\$107,097,000	139,605,000	\$135,013,000	154,701,000	\$139,196,000	154,701,000	\$139,196,000		
Anthracite	"		41,638,000	\$70,418,000	42,042,000	\$66,596,000	47,829,000	\$86,082,000	46,377,000	\$84,762,000	46,377,000	\$84,762,000		

NOTE.—A long ton equals 2,240 lbs.; a short ton 2,000 lbs.; a sack of Quicksilver equals 764 lbs. net; a barrel of Petroleum equals 42 U.S. gallons; a barrel of Salt equals 280 lbs. it equals 200 lbs., and a barrel of Artificial Portland Cement, 400 lbs. value of which was \$13,800,000 dollars in 1897, \$15,297,000 dollars in 1898, \$20,078,000 dollars in 1899, and \$25,005,000 dollars in 1900. The value of mineral waters is also included.

* In the case of Bituminous Coal the particulars represent only the coal shipped, and do not include the quantities sold to local trade or made into coke.

† Including Brown Coal and Lignite; also Anthracite mined elsewhere than in Pennsylvania.

MINING.

UNITED STATES.

MINING.

PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER.

(From the Reports of the Director of the United States Mint.)

Years.	Gold.		Silver.		Total.	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
Ended Dec. 31						
1861	43,000,000	8,969,000	2,000,000	416,000	45,000,000	9,375,000
1862	39,200,000	8,167,000	4,500,000	937,000	43,700,000	9,104,000
1863	40,000,000	8,333,000	8,500,000	1,770,000	48,500,000	10,103,000
1864	46,100,000	9,604,000	11,000,000	2,291,000	57,100,000	11,896,000
1865	53,225,000	11,088,000	11 250,000	2,344,000	64,475,000	13,432,000
1866	53,500,000	11,145,000	10,000,000	2,084,000	63,500,000	13,229,000
1867	51,725,000	10,776,000	13,500,000	2,812,000	65,225,000	13,588,000
1868	48,000,000	10,000,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	60,000,000	12,500,000
1869	49,500,000	10,312,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	61,500,000	12,812,000
1870	50,000,000	10,417,000	16,000,000	3,333,000	66,000,000	13,750,000
1871	43,500,000	9,062,000	23,000,000	4,792,000	66,500,000	13,854,000
1872	36,000,000	7,500,000	28,750,000	5,969,000	64,750,000	13,489,000
1873*	18,000,000	3,750,000	18,750,000	3,906,000	36,750,000	7,656,000
Ended June 30						
1874	33,491,000	6,977,000	37,324,000	7,776,000	70,815,000	14,753,000
1875	33,468,000	6,972,000	31,723,000	6,610,000	65,196,000	13,582,000
1876	39,929,000	8,318,000	38,783,000	8,080,000	78,712,000	16,398,000
1877	46,897,000	9,770,000	39,794,000	8,290,000	86,691,000	18,060,000
1878	51,206,000	10,668,000	45,281,000	9,433,000	96,487,000	20,101,000
1879	38,900,000	8,104,000	40,812,000	8,502,000	79,712,000	16,606,000
1880	36,000,000	7,500,000	39,200,000	8,166,000	75,200,000	15,666,000
1880†	18,000,000	3,750,000	21,000,000	4,375,000	39,000,000	8,125,000
Ended Dec. 31						
1881	34,700,000	7,229,000	43,000,000	8,968,000	77,700,000	16,187,000
1882	32,500,000	6,770,000	46,800,000	9,750,000	79,300,000	16,520,000
1883	30,000,000	6,250,000	46,200,000	9,625,000	76,200,000	15,875,000
1884	30,800,000	6,417,000	48,800,000	10,166,000	79,600,000	16,583,000
1885	31,800,000	6,625,000	51,600,000	10,750,000	83,400,000	17,375,000
1886	35,000,000	7,292,000	50,000,000	10,416,000	85,000,000	17,708,000
1887	33,000,000	6,875,000	53,357,000	11,116,000	86,357,000	17,991,000
1888	33,175,000	6,912,000	59,195,000	12,332,000	92,370,000	19,244,000
1889	32,800,000	6,833,000	64,646,000	13,468,000	97,446,000	20,301,000
1890	32,845,000	6,843,000	70,464,000	14,680,000	103,309,000	21,523,000
1891	33,175,000	6,911,000	75,417,000	15,712,000	108,592,000	22,623,000
1892	33,000,000	6,875,000	82,101,000	17,104,000	115,101,000	23,979,000
1893	35,965,000	7,490,000	77,576,000	16,162,000	113,531,000	23,652,000
1894	39,500,000	8,229,000	64,000,000	13,333,000	103,500,000	21,562,000
1895	46,610,000	9,710,000	72,051,000	15,011,000	118,661,000	24,721,000
1896	53,088,000	11,060,000	76,069,000	15,848,000	129,157,000	26,908,000
1897	57,363,000	11,950,000	69,637,000	14,508,000	127,000,000	26,458,000
1898	64,463,000	13,430,000	70,384,000	14,663,000	134,847,000	28,093,000
1899	71,063,000	14,803,000	70,807,000	14,751,000	141,860,000	29,554,000
1900	79,171,000	16,494,000	74,683,000	15,528,000	153,704,000	32,022,000

* Six months ended June 30th.

† Six months ended December 31st.

No. 31—continued.

COAL PRODUCTION. **COAL PRODUCTION.**
 Quantity of COAL produced in GERMANY, BELGIUM, FRANCE, AUSTRIA,
 UNITED STATES, and in the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-
 mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.	Belgium.	France.	Austria.	United States.*	United Kingdom.
	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.	Tons.
1873	36,392,000	15,778,000	17,479,000*	10,270,000*	—	127,017,000
1874	35,919,000	14,699,000	16,908,000*	10,881,000*	—	125,068,000
1875	37,436,000	15,011,000	16,957,000*	11,401,000*	—	131,267,000
1876	38,454,000	14,380,000	16,636,000	4,984,000	—	133,645,000
1877	37,530,000	13,669,000	16,806,000	—	—	134,180,000
1878	38,560,000	14,899,000	16,441,000	5,073,000	—	132,612,000
1879	42,026,000	15,447,000	16,577,000	5,273,000	—	133,730,000
1880	46,274,000	16,837,000	18,806,000	5,890,000	63,323,000	146,939,000
1881	48,698,000	16,874,000	19,212,000	6,343,000	76,679,000	154,184,000
1882	52,119,000	17,591,000	20,047,000	6,559,000	92,219,000	160,500,000
1883	55,943,000	18,178,000	20,759,000	7,194,000	102,908,000	163,737,000
1884	57,284,000	18,051,000	19,627,000	7,191,000	106,906,000	160,753,000
1885	58,390,000	17,438,000	19,089,000	7,379,000	100,000,000	160,251,000
1886	50,057,000	17,286,000	19,454,000	7,421,000	100,664,000	157,513,000
1887	60,334,000	18,579,000	20,810,000	7,736,000	116,050,000	162,190,000
1888	65,348,000	19,918,000	22,172,000	8,274,000	132,732,000	169,935,000
1889	67,342,000	19,670,000	23,852,000	8,693,000	126,096,000†	176,917,000
1890	70,238,000	20,366,000	25,591,000	8,931,000	140,853,000	181,614,000
1891	73,716,000	19,678,000	25,502,000	9,138,000	150,608,000	185,479,000
1892	71,872,000	19,583,000	25,697,000	9,241,000	160,115,000	181,797,000
1893	78,332,000	19,410,000	25,173,000	9,733,000	162,815,000	184,338,000
1894	78,741,000	20,534,000	26,964,000	9,573,000	152,448,000	183,277,000
1895	79,162,000	20,450,000	27,533,000	9,723,000	172,498,000	189,661,000
1896	85,690,000	21,252,000	28,750,000	9,900,000	171,415,000	195,361,000
1897	91,066,000	21,492,000	30,337,000	10,498,000	178,980,000	202,130,000
1898	96,310,000	22,063,000	31,236,000	10,947,000	188,493,000	202,055,000
1899	101,640,000	22,072,000	32,331,000	11,455,000*	220,554,000	220,066,000
1900	109,230,000	23,453,000	32,722,000	10,968,000	240,966,000	225,181,000
1901	108,417,000‡	22,074,000‡	31,613,000‡	—	250,929,000‡	219,047,000

* Includes Lignite.

† Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.

‡ Census figures.

‡ Provisional figures.

IRON ORE PRODUCTION. **IRON ORE PRODUCTION.**
 Quantity of IRON ORE produced in GERMANY, FRANCE, SPAIN, AUSTRIA,
 HUNGARY, UNITED STATES, and UNITED KINGDOM in each of
 the undermentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.†	France.	Spain.	Austria.	Hungary.	United States.	United Kingdom.
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.	Tons.
1873	6,178,000	—	812,000	No	573,000	—	15,577,000
1874	6,137,000	—	423,000	Informa-	423,000	—	14,346,000
1875	4,730,000	—	530,000	tion.	890,000	—	16,821,000
1876	4,712,000	—	885,000	655,000	347,000	—	16,842,000
1877	4,930,000	—	1,578,000	689,000	346,000	—	16,098,000
1878	5,462,000	—	1,705,000	666,000	331,000	—	15,736,000
1879	5,859,000	—	1,754,000	—	321,000	—	14,380,000
1880	7,239,000	—	3,565,000	697,000	446,000	7,120,000‡	18,026,000
1881	7,801,000	—	3,603,000	618,000	465,000	—	17,446,000
1882	8,263,000	—	4,726,000	903,000	546,000	—	18,032,000
1883	8,757,000	—	4,626,000	882,000	508,000	—	17,383,000
1884	9,006,000	—	3,907,000	974,000	661,000	—	—
1885	9,158,000	—	3,983,000	931,000	651,000	—	16,418,000
1886	8,486,000	—	4,167,000	796,000	635,000	—	14,110,000
1887	9,361,000	—	5,556,000	847,000	566,000	—	13,098,000
1888	10,664,000	—	4,618,000	1,009,000	634,000	—	14,591,000
1889	11,002,000	—	4,854,000	1,115,000	668,000	14,518,000‡	14,546,000
1890	11,406,000	3,472,000	6,056,000	1,362,000	792,000	16,086,000	15,781,000
1891	10,667,000	3,579,000	5,123,000	1,231,000	876,000	14,591,000	12,778,000
1892	11,589,000	3,707,000	5,114,000	993,000	921,000	16,297,000	11,313,000
1893	11,468,000	3,517,000	5,412,000	1,109,000	977,000	11,588,000	11,208,000
1894	12,392,000	3,772,000	5,352,000	1,215,000	1,080,000	11,880,000	12,367,000
1895	12,360,000	3,680,000	5,514,000	1,385,000	1,132,000	15,968,000	12,515,000
1896	14,162,000	4,082,000	6,763,000	1,449,000	1,270,000	16,006,000	13,701,000
1897	15,460,000	4,582,000	7,420,000	1,614,000	1,421,000	17,518,000	13,788,000
1898	16,901,000	4,731,000	7,197,000	1,734,000	1,667,000	19,434,000	14,177,000
1899	17,290,000	4,996,000	9,398,000	1,725,000	1,568,000	24,683,000	14,461,000
1900	18,964,000	5,443,000	8,676,000	1,396,000	1,634,000	27,553,000	14,028,000
1901	16,570,000‡	—	—	—	—	—	12,276,000

* Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.

† Including Luxemburg.

‡ Census figures.

‡ Provisional figures.

No. 31—continued.

PIG IRON.

PIG IRON.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of PIG IRON in the UNITED STATES and the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	United States.*		United Kingdom.	
	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1873	2,560,963	2,642,853	6,566,451	5,498,964
1874	2,401,262	2,438,506	5,991,408	5,271,119
1875	2,023,733	2,095,946	6,365,462	5,464,942
1876	1,868,961	1,963,323	6,555,997	5,677,076
1877	2,066,594	2,115,295	6,608,664	5,770,267
1878	2,301,215	2,384,571	6,381,051	5,484,893
1879	2,741,853	3,493,903	5,995,337	4,795,568
1880	3,835,191	4,246,229	7,749,233	6,175,263
1881	4,144,254	4,630,784	8,144,449	6,710,867
1882	4,623,323	5,051,434	8,586,680	6,867,076
1883	4,595,510	4,874,393	8,529,300	7,001,510
1884	4,097,868	4,244,583	7,811,727	6,578,197
1885	4,044,526	4,297,986	7,415,469	6,492,243
1886	5,663,329	6,094,216	7,009,754	6,008,724
1887	6,417,148	6,732,719	7,559,518	6,439,021
1888	6,489,738	6,653,030	7,998,969	6,996,741
1889	7,603,642	7,731,956	8,322,824	7,200,783
1890	9,202,704	9,270,925	7,904,214	6,818,505
1891	8,279,870	8,346,662	7,406,064	6,626,601
1892	9,157,000	7,167,270	6,709,255	5,994,296
1893	7,124,502	7,123,633	6,976,990	6,168,963
1894	6,657,888	6,648,930	7,427,342	6,655,469
1895	9,446,308	9,503,999	7,708,459	6,925,941
1896	8,623,127	8,476,191	8,659,681	7,705,142
1897	9,652,680	7,441,076	8,796,465	7,749,162
1898	11,773,934	11,496,868	8,609,719	7,723,080
1899	13,620,703	13,520,956	9,421,485	8,208,263
1900	13,789,242	13,573,092	8,959,691	7,710,959
1901	15,878,354	—	—	—

NOTE.—Tons of 2,240 lbs.

* The figures for production relate to calendar years; those for consumption have been obtained by deducting the net exports, or adding the net imports of the year ending the 30th of June next following.

PIG IRON.

PIG IRON.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of PIG IRON in GERMANY and FRANCE in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.*		France.	
	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.†
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1873	2,241,000	2,330,000	1,382,000	1,447,000
1874	1,906,000	2,234,000	1,416,000	1,465,000
1875	2,029,000	2,316,000	1,448,000	1,578,000
1876	1,846,000	2,123,000	1,431,000	1,597,000
1877	1,983,000	2,094,000	1,507,000	1,639,000
1878	2,148,000	2,202,000	1,521,000	1,653,000
1879	2,227,000	2,171,000	1,400,000	1,504,000
1880	2,729,000	2,663,000	1,725,000	1,828,000
1881	2,914,000	2,835,000	1,886,000	2,113,000
1882	3,381,000	3,409,000	2,039,000	2,292,000
1883	3,470,000	3,418,000	2,069,000	2,332,000
1884	3,601,000	3,584,000	1,872,000	2,040,000
1885	3,687,000	3,646,000	1,631,000	1,775,000
1886	3,529,000	3,382,000	1,517,000	1,614,000
1887	4,024,000	3,900,000	1,568,000	1,574,000
1888	4,337,000	4,373,000	1,683,000	1,728,000
1889	4,525,000	4,674,000	1,734,000	1,837,000
1890	4,658,000	4,897,000	1,962,000	2,081,000
1891	4,641,000	4,711,000	1,897,000	2,089,000
1892	4,987,000	4,966,000	2,057,000	2,260,000
1893	4,986,000	5,032,000	2,003,000	2,135,000
1894	5,380,000	5,350,000	2,070,000	2,179,000
1895	5,464,000	5,434,000	2,004,000	2,007,000
1896	6,373,000	6,507,000	2,339,000	2,324,000
1897	6,881,000	7,202,000	2,484,000	2,599,000
1898	7,313,000	7,436,000	2,525,000	2,680,000
1899	8,143,000	8,571,000	2,578,000	2,793,000
1900	8,521,000	9,143,000	2,714,000	2,939,000
1901†	7,856,000	—	2,400,000	—

NOTE.—Tons of 2,204 lbs.

* Including Luxemburg. † Prior to 1889 Pig Iron obtained from previously used material is not included.
† Provisional figures.

No. 31—*continued*.

PIG IRON, IRON AND STEEL.

PIG IRON, IRON AND STEEL.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION of PIG IRON, IRON (Wrought) and STEEL (Wrought) in the RUSSIAN EMPIRE in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Production.		
	Pig Iron.	Iron (Wrought).	Steel (Wrought).
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*
1881	469,000	292,000	} No returns.
1882	463,000	297,000	
1883	482,000	323,000	222,000
1884	510,000	362,000	207,000
1885	528,000	362,000	193,000
1886	532,000	363,000	242,000
1887	612,000	369,000	225,000
1888	667,000	374,000	222,000
1889	740,000	428,000	259,000
1890	926,000	483,000	378,000
1891	1,005,000	448,000	433,000
1892	1,072,000	497,000	515,000
1893	1,149,000	499,000	631,000
1894	1,332,000	502,000	726,000
1895	1,452,000	440,000	879,000
1896	1,612,000	500,000	718,000
1897	1,860,000	501,000	868,000
1898	2,224,000	499,000	1,146,000
1899	2,675,000	566,000	1,322,000
1900	2,898,000	565,000	1,464,000

NOTE.—The above particulars include the production in Finland.
* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 31—*continued.*

IRON AND STEEL RAILS.

IRON AND STEEL RAILS.

Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of IRON and STEEL RAILS in the UNITED STATES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years	Production.			Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Iron.	Steel.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1868	445,972	6,461	452,423	689,563
1869	521,371	8,616	529,987	808,363
1870	523,214	80,367	553,571	1,010,286
1871	658,467	34,152	692,619	1,219,672
1872	806,366	83,991	892,357	1,243,341
1873	679,520	115,192	794,712	936,319
1874	521,347	129,414	651,261	679,144
1875	447,901	259,699	707,600	698,754
1876	417,114	368,269	785,383	779,310
1877	236,911	335,365	682,776	674,361
1878	238,294	499,317	783,111	783,596
1879	375,143	618,351	993,994	1,144,422
1880	440,359	364,353	1,305,212	1,603,252
1881	436,233	1,210,235	1,646,513	1,917,993
1882	203,459	1,304,392	1,507,351	1,591,324
1883	57,995	1,156,910	1,214,905	1,190,411
1884	22,322	999,366	1,022,188	1,015,278
1885	13,223	963,750	976,973	963,514
1886	21,142	1,579,396	1,600,537	1,673,379
1887	20,591	2,119,049	2,139,640	2,270,967
1888	12,725	1,390,975	1,403,700	1,420,572
1889	9,159	1,513,045	1,522,204	1,512,218
1890	13,532	1,371,425	1,385,307	1,369,541
1891	3,240	1,298,936	1,307,176	1,299,115
1892	10,437	1,541,407	1,551,844	1,537,073
1893	6,090	1,130,368	1,136,458	1,120,653
1894	4,674	1,017,098	1,021,772	1,009,709
1895	5,310	1,300,325	1,306,135	1,279,546
1896	4,347	1,117,663	1,122,010	1,017,615
1897	2,372	1,645,020	1,647,392	1,415,467
1898	3,319	1,977,922	1,981,241	1,703,980
1899	1,592	2,271,108	2,272,700	1,927,382
1900	695	2,384,987	2,385,682	2,011,735

NOTE.—The figures for production relate to calendar years; those for consumption have been obtained by deducting the net exports or adding the net imports of the year ending the 30th of June next following.

No. 31—continued.

IRON AND STEEL.

IRON AND STEEL.

Statement showing the PRODUCTION of IRON and STEEL in BELGIUM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Production.		
	Forged Pig, and Iron Castings.	Steel, Pig.	Total.
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*
1874	532,790	—	532,790
1875	541,805	—	541,805
1876	490,508	—	490,508
1877	470,488	—	470,488
1878	518,646	—	518,646
1879	389,330	—	389,330
1880	539,062	69,022	608,084
1881	516,401	108,335	624,736
1882	597,761	129,185	726,946
1883	633,338	150,096	783,433
1884	597,948	152,864	750,812
1885	584,554	128,322	712,876
1886	559,440	141,837	701,277
1887	583,829	171,952	755,781
1888	666,007	160,843	826,850
1889	646,452	185,774	832,226
1890	595,827	192,009	787,836
1891	501,677	182,449	684,126
1892	509,245	244,023	753,268
1893	503,110	242,154	745,264
1894	458,155	360,442	818,597
1895	415,200	414,034	829,234
1896	446,726	512,688	959,414
1897	504,742	530,295	1,035,037
1898	402,520	577,235	979,755
1899	401,194	623,382	1,024,576
1900	394,399	623,608	1,018,507

* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

SALT PRODUCTION.

SALT PRODUCTION.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION of SALT in GERMANY, FRANCE, ITALY, AUSTRIA, UNITED STATES, and UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany. (Rock Salt.)	France. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)	Italy. (Rock Salt and Spring Salt.)	Austria. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)§	United States. (Rock Salt and Brine Salt.)	United King- dom. (Rock Salt and Brine Salt.)
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Barrels.†	Tons.†
1883	336,000	743,000	29,000	274,000	6,192,000	2,326,000
1884	345,000	740,000	28,000	265,000	6,515,000	2,333,000
1885	377,000	639,000	28,000	270,000	7,039,000	2,206,000
1886	444,000	663,000	29,000	283,000	7,707,000	2,142,000
1887	405,000	824,000	29,000	283,000	7,832,000	2,194,000
1888	415,000	632,000	30,000	281,000	8,056,000	2,306,000
1889	545,000	747,000	28,000	283,000	8,006,000	1,946,000
1890	557,000	843,000	27,000	303,000	8,777,000	2,147,000
1891	667,000	811,000	41,000	301,000	9,968,000	2,044,000
1892	663,000	974,000	24,000	285,000	11,699,000	1,957,000
1893	669,000	1,114,000	25,000	312,000	11,817,000	1,924,000
1894	735,000	891,000	31,000	344,000	12,967,000	2,236,000
1895	687,000	871,000	29,000	312,000	13,670,000	2,173,000
1896	759,000	1,043,000	29,000	309,000	13,851,000	2,022,000
1897	763,000	948,000	32,000	331,000	15,973,000	1,908,000
1898	808,000	999,000	29,745	342,000	17,613,000	1,879,000
1899	861,000	1,194,000	23,842	325,000	19,709,000	1,915,000
1900	927,000	1,089,000	29,221	325,000	20,869,000	1,861,000
1901	986,000¶	—	—	—	—	1,783,000

* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

† Tons of 2,240 lbs.

‡ Barrels of 230 lbs.

§ Including other Salt ("Sudsalz" and "Industrialsalz").

¶ Provisional figures.

FISHERIES.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Cod Fisheries.		Herring Fisheries. (Summer.)		Mackerel Fisheries.		Quantities and Value of the Produce.								
	Vessels. Crews.		Vessels.* Crews.†		Vessels. Crews.		Cod. Thous- ands.	Herrings† & Sprats.		Mackerel. Thous- ands.	Coal Fish, Ling, &c. (Summer.)	Lobster. Thous- ands.	Other. 1,000 Kroner.	Total. 1,000 Kroner.	£
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.		1,000 Hectols.	1,000 Kroner.						
1883	19,171	77,858	No.	No.	No.	No.	1,000 Kroner.	1,000 Hectols.	1,000 Kroner.	Thous- ands.	1,000 Kroner.	Thous- ands.	1,000 Kroner.	1,000 Kroner.	1,352,000
1884	19,063	76,742	31,298	6,281	971	3,761	9,942	1,131	8,447	5,116	742	1,224	440	391	24,328
1885	18,316	76,504	23,324	4,879	1,028	4,006	15,536	764	4,295	5,349	785	1,100	418	503	1,355,000
1886	19,084	78,962	33,006	5,188	1,052	4,147	11,012	960	3,965	6,112	782	1,008	396	594	1,066,000
1887	21,547	84,703	46,965	12,119	1,036	3,907	12,570	1,362	5,550	6,225	765	1,184	428	498	1,238,000
1888	20,004	81,394	35,007	8,907	1,176	4,133	8,054	1,302	2,957	4,732	554	889	395	554	820,000
1889	20,158	83,092	48,201	13,107	1,091	3,991	12,911	1,233	4,686	8,088	719	855	414	637	1,214,000
1890	21,356	89,283	43,002	10,778	1,001	3,860	15,402	1,235	3,836	2,920	384	795	402	656	1,236,000
1891	23,252	94,836	29,804	5,538	880	3,335	14,075	923	4,141	3,763	512	697	366	670	1,234,000
1892	24,176	101,659	30,180	7,093	867	3,294	14,111	1,463	6,763	5,331	659	533	369	888	1,451,000
1893	22,178	93,743	23,437	7,061	825	3,117	15,272	1,961	4,973	2,639	392	549	314	785	1,377,000
1894	23,749	96,385	20,316	8,334	755	2,813	14,706	1,853	4,432	2,787	380	570	323	714	1,312,000
1895	20,386	96,067	26,759	6,881	728	2,799	15,125	528	3,176	3,907	513	640	376	950	1,272,000
1896	22,393	98,277	47,653	11,752	696	2,738	12,324	1,235	5,322	1,521	249	633	369	1,230	1,234,000
1897	21,769	92,698	17,606	4,157	613	2,344	14,333	842	2,648	1,177	194	543	393	807	1,206,000
1898	20,984	89,292	23,352	6,572	567	2,566	12,429	2,086	7,954	1,525	247	591	451	1,099	1,400,000
1899	17,892	77,189	21,203	3,998	547	2,654	8,934	1,321	5,829	2,861	386	602	490	847	1,147,000
1900	19,264	82,098	13,823	2,621	585	2,605	11,122	1,085	6,636	2,289	374	612	544	953	1,350,000
			20,705	4,482	594	2,741	13,570	1,257	9,034	4,010	569	704	544	1,050	1,633,000

* Boats with ordinary nets.

† Fishermen with ordinary and sweep nets.

‡ Summer and Winter Herring Fisheries.

FISHERIES.

HOLLAND.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Total Sea Fisheries.			Quantities and Value of Oysters landed.			
	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Quantities.	Value.	Of which exported to United Kingdom.	
1887	No. 3,637	No. No. information.	No. 13,196	No. 35,354,000	Gulden. 1,376,000	No. 18,760,000 Gulden. 619,000	
1888	3,785	{	18,343	36,146,000	1,446,000	13,355,000 534,000	
1889	3,987		13,653	40,072,000	1,292,000	14,194,000 497,000	
1890	4,326	{	15,250	51,237,000	1,793,000	20,787,000 728,000	
1891	4,427		15,492	17,955,000	1,349,000	4,126,000 309,000	
1892	4,647	{	16,142	12,765,000	1,085,000	3,691,000 314,000	
1893	4,902		16,700	15,794,000	1,226,000	4,943,000 384,000	
1894	5,151	{	17,236	18,533,000	839,000	5,331,000 241,000	
1895	5,189		17,643	21,663,000	859,000	—	—
1896	5,211	{	17,835	23,103,000	789,000	—	—
1897	5,318		18,387	40,000,000	1,055,000	—	—
1898	5,385	{	18,709	—	—	—	—
1899	5,661		19,232	—	—	—	—
1900	5,719	19,493	—	—	—	—	—

FISHERIES.

FRANCE.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Number of Men employed.				Shipping.				Value of the Produce.*			
	Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.	
	New-foundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.	In Boats.	On Foot.	Newfoundland.		Iceland and Dogger Bank.		New-foundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.	In Boats.	On Foot.
					No. of Vessels.	Tons.	No. of Vessels.	Tons.				
1881	5,165	3,436	72,274	55,485	137	21,083	202	19,652	21,796	108,562	Francs. 7,882,255	Francs. 5,876,607
1882	5,980	3,696	73,403	52,954	156	23,824	211	24,346	22,468	108,117	8,703,221	7,409,160
1883	6,009	4,148	72,167	52,994	160	23,292	236	23,739	21,866	104,294	10,141,511	7,916,398
1884	6,693	6,064	74,412	53,713	178	28,140	347	30,100	28,404	104,227	7,200,667	6,495,956
1885	6,734	5,576	73,605	57,088	174	23,281	314	27,308	23,389	104,710	9,068,903	7,331,910
1886	5,079	3,327	73,750	53,032	185	30,079	205	19,313	23,490	110,407	7,593,992	5,691,943
1887	6,924	2,619	74,100	55,343	146	25,043	149	18,141	23,901	117,408	9,427,720	4,399,676
1888	6,987	3,739	73,780	53,648	166	30,001	219	19,609	25,102	143,940	8,780,985	5,350,966
1889	7,587	3,236	76,815	59,329	169	31,094	193	18,128	25,063	142,267	8,471,533	5,211,249
1890	7,145	3,428	73,317	57,741	153	28,759	212	18,399	24,678	148,557	7,980,236	5,246,766
1891	3,533	2,975	86,985	55,822	137	23,040	163	16,747	26,568	132,319	5,570,932	6,521,375
1892	3,985	3,211	83,568	57,758	143	23,605	172	18,714	26,062	129,925	5,282,962	6,130,562
1893	3,706	3,305	87,364	60,357	131	19,254	180	17,456	26,417	131,471	5,512,201	7,197,149
1894	4,959	4,087	84,809	61,860	135	19,620	218	20,533	27,185	134,595	5,518,752	7,472,377
1895	3,870	5,448	83,698	59,311	133	18,686	365	24,305	26,788	147,239	6,977,760	7,438,526
1896	4,429	5,812	84,940	58,204	153	21,555	321	22,545	26,663	127,966	6,871,939	6,494,967
1897	4,722	5,223	84,744	53,018	158	21,644	328	21,900	26,322	129,418	8,762,774	6,260,185
1898	5,105	4,886	87,729	57,517	171	24,109	312	16,173	26,747	126,011	9,348,527	5,731,841
1899	5,152	4,459	85,314	58,354	183	25,969	279	19,444	25,472	130,718	13,177,021	6,492,745
1900	5,653	5,781	84,979	61,979	191	27,800	345	25,154	25,385	122,571	12,383,065	6,634,756
											Francs. 60,324,798	Francs. 8,086,398
											67,934,676	8,915,944
											81,569,753	7,599,260
											66,780,364	7,474,737
											69,234,680	19,847,808†
											63,221,786	18,469,287†
											86,205,748†	
											85,105,954†	
											82,652,065†	
											94,386,384†	
											97,593,753†	
											102,004,035†	
											104,008,977†	
											104,147,015†	
											80,523,403‡	8,599,224‡
											85,739,712‡	7,182,873‡
											86,729,953‡	7,363,840‡
											80,295,097‡	6,321,449‡
											78,961,884‡	6,419,497‡
											80,908,567‡	6,273,953‡

Note.—The particulars relating to Algeria are included from and after 1891.

* For details of the different kinds of fish landed as well as the total value of the French fisheries, see table on the following page.

† Including oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds in these years.

‡ Excluding oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds in these years.

FISHERIES.

FRANCE—continued.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Cod.		Herrings.		Mackerel.		Sardines and Alliches.		Anchovies, Sprats, and Nansets.		Soles, Turbot, Plaice, Skates, and Other Kinds.	
	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.	Thousand	France.	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.
1887	38,311,000	16,343,000	23,898,000	8,871,000	18,024,000	8,611,000	587,748	11,045,000	1,624,000	1,025,000	51,441,000	36,362,000
1888	32,795,000	14,132,000	45,655,000	8,402,000	7,608,000	3,946,000	1,157,524	8,001,000	897,000	467,000	51,806,000	37,711,000
1889	34,074,000	12,683,000	62,750,000	8,612,000	13,428,000	3,204,000	865,980	7,558,000	1,470,000	468,000	58,766,000	37,592,000
1890	31,701,000	13,327,000	48,579,000	9,570,000	13,277,000	4,683,000	1,080,580	11,359,000	2,304,000	532,000	56,115,000	40,185,000
1891	29,519,000	12,092,000	—	10,712,000	—	5,453,000	—	9,770,000	—	1,321,000	—	41,248,000
1892	29,375,000	11,413,000	—	9,000,000	—	5,805,000	—	9,584,000	—	702,000	—	43,949,000
1893	30,940,000	12,708,000	—	11,377,000	—	5,564,000	—	9,715,000	—	615,000	—	41,983,000
1894	28,805,000	12,902,000	48,665,000	11,575,000	21,035,000	5,744,000	15,307,000	9,419,000	1,900,000	801,000	—	41,808,000
1895	33,091,000	14,416,000	46,764,000	9,311,000	25,090,000	5,387,000	17,870,000	9,314,000	1,740,000	623,000	112,081,000	46,518,000
1896	37,584,000	13,967,000	54,804,000	7,909,000	12,996,000	6,380,000	70,902,000	12,569,000	774,000	581,000	70,718,000	43,040,000
1897	45,266,000	15,023,000	67,447,000	9,898,000	11,253,000	4,964,000	50,927,000	13,727,000	1,435,000	872,000	64,373,000	46,387,000
1898	39,963,000	15,076,000	58,535,000	8,646,000	7,464,000	3,290,000	56,701,000	9,482,000	1,586,000	946,000	61,684,000	46,375,000
1899	47,671,000	19,670,000	43,255,000	9,233,000	7,387,000	3,766,000	82,940,000	9,887,000	1,900,000	614,000	63,305,000	43,407,000
1900	44,545,000	19,013,000	49,295,000	11,798,000	8,949,000	4,390,000	40,582,000	11,363,000	1,311,000	597,000	64,772,000	45,402,000

(Continued.)

Years.	Shrimps.		Total Value. †	
	Kilogs.	France.	France.	£
1887	1,646,000	1,739	100,533,000	4,027,000
1888	1,683,000	1,690	99,238,000	3,970,000
1889	1,490,000	1,925	96,855,000	3,853,000
1890	1,627,000	2,058	107,693,000	4,303,000
1891	—	1,899	109,686,000	4,387,000
1892	—	1,632	113,417,000	4,587,000
1893	—	1,435	116,714,000	4,692,000
1894	1,507,000	1,675,000	7,111,000	4,895,000
1895	1,584,000	1,884,000	8,702,000	4,689,000
1896	1,941,000	2,072,000	117,533,000	4,893,000
1897	1,994,000	2,147,000	123,887,000	5,122,000
1898	1,849,000	2,147,000	123,061,000	4,923,000
1899	1,737,000	1,924,000	120,580,000	4,855,000
1900	1,490,000	1,753,000	120,570,000	5,073,000

* Deep sea oysters only prior to 1888. † Including oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds in these years. ‡ Kilogs. in these years.

Note.—The particulars relating to Algeria are included from and after 1891.

† Including oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds in these years.

No. 33.—WRECKS. GERMANY.

WRECKS.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	GERMAN VESSELS.				ON GERMAN COASTS.*			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Passengers and Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Passengers and Crews.	Lives Lost.
1888	158	51,544	1,424	219	243	68,221	2,756	30
1889	117	39,061	1,346	482	237	59,461	2,000	16
1890	92	34,459	1,111	176	336	95,020	2,991	20
1891	118	45,116	1,400	218	513	222,561	7,698	25
1892	104	37,320	1,098	319	501	190,857	6,761	72
1893	125	51,117	1,200	278	534	187,968	7,888	65
1894	122	47,452	1,369	274	463	148,348	5,098	45
1895	155	60,570	1,772	586	529	212,797	8,883	94
1896	83	31,256	1,016	392	464	194,223	6,758	43
1897	74	28,037	716	195	520	255,233	9,139	53
1898	111	34,882	1,171	235	481	245,036	7,150	42
1899	97	43,974	1,171	225	517	171,312	6,220	69
1900	80	38,106	959	226	484	235,586	7,074	45

* Including also particulars relating to casualties not resulting in total loss.

WRECKS.

FRANCE.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	FRENCH VESSELS.				ON FRENCH COASTS.			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.
1882	215	No information.			263	22,939	1,843	256
1883	221				266	24,853	1,690	209
1884	No information.				206	24,323*	1,202	—
1885					262	26,195†	1,394	—
1888					278	50,669	2,488	428‡
1889	201	26,272	1,592	341‡	241	46,586	2,067	365‡
1890	235	40,692	1,768	360‡	338	64,676	2,946	404‡
1891	372	45,250	2,837	580‡	237	23,784	1,422	258‡
1892	253	36,182	2,187	427‡	181	18,735	1,181	184‡
1893	233	41,656	2,758	370‡	225	27,680	1,327	184‡
1894	398	48,629	3,261	311‡	169	16,122	923	—
1895	404	48,173	3,027	528‡	189	14,704	1,021	279
1896	523	32,553	3,491	512	268	18,079	1,504	711
1897	361	34,790	2,682	497	188	17,830	1,030	329

NOTE.—From and after the year 1888 the particulars have been collected by the Ministry of Marine the previous years being furnished by the Central Wreck Salvage Society, and being incomplete.

* Exclusive of the tonnage of 6 vessels of unknown capacity.

† Including passengers.

WRECKS.

ITALY.

WRECKS

YEARS.	ITALIAN VESSELS.					ON ITALIAN COASTS.				
	Total.		Of which in Foreign Seas.		Total Lives Lost.	Total.		Of which under Foreign Flags.		Total Lives Lost.
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.
1883	152	32,081	}	No information.	}	}	}	}	}	}
1884	87	19,324								
1885	103	26,831								
1886	130	26,527								
1887	210	58,455	83	37,338	169	116	15,303	12	4,421	40
1888	160	41,683	79	34,649	201	92	18,828	12	9,791	27
1889	171	39,880	71	29,154	148	116	14,525	16	3,799	59
1890	193	53,232	67	34,345	108	168	43,292	42	24,355	44
1891	186	48,645	69	27,732	135	145	32,172	28	11,259	47
1892	175	64,941	79	50,375	87	123	29,278	27	14,712	43
1893	150	50,778	72	30,807	34	95	24,547	15	10,576	25
1894	163	51,138	68	36,258	53	117	26,252	22	11,372	15
1895	218	59,327	28	10,871	218	183	46,657	28	21,037	190
1896	230	56,588	73	30,494	129	163	26,377	16	9,283	59
1897	227	63,788	64	38,627	55	163	30,161	15	15,760	12
1898	78	17,258	33	12,551	33	51	7,006	6	2,299	29
1899	105	34,914	74	30,035	74	60	4,933	3	754	28
1900	89	23,161	35	20,152	51	58	3,491	4	470	12

NOTE.—The figures for Italy prior to 1898 include also casualties resulting in damage to the vessels though not involving wreck.

WRECKS.

UNITED STATES.

WRECKS.

WRECKS OF UNITED STATES VESSELS.

Years.	Wrecks and Casualties on Coasts of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties on American Lakes.			Wrecks and Casualties on Rivers of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties of National Vessels.*			Wrecks and Casualties at Sea and in Foreign Waters.			Total.		
	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†
1886	1,178	323,668	209	339	147,363	55	285	79,056	106	4	566	—	479	200,006	409	2,285	751,149	779
1887	677	244,796	166	330	144,300	125	184	62,994	161	2	1,725	—	313	174,827	343	1,506	628,644	800
1888	665	227,137	226	290	138,506	117	164	55,310	63	1	1,150	—	236	165,488	397	1,406	587,590	803
1889	708	254,710	276	252	158,625	54	169	59,430	155	9	13,311	51	326	191,077	415	1,464	677,653	951
1890	676	253,933	319	281	200,965	50	153	45,775	145	3	553	3	243	143,979	330	1,356	650,225	897
1891	679	246,497	134	328	223,664	93	166	52,731	191	4	6,167	—	234	155,579	204	1,411	689,633	672
1892	684	257,423	132	365	272,739	79	173	56,603	127	6	1,914	2	277	182,672	564	1,505	771,461	954
1893	676	273,240	162	313	225,133	151	174	57,788	103	2	251	—	253	197,494	303	1,428	753,956	722
1894	701	297,084	317	313	244,437	143	197	56,965	105	7	4,430	5	273	171,330	373	1,496	774,366	943
1895	679	262,160	205	259	223,403	97	201	59,415	87	5	1,150	—	303	203,922	605	1,447	760,050	994
1896	515	241,262	152	337	326,291	70	183	63,665	124	—	—	—	235	159,200	253	1,275	790,418	602
1897	565	239,545	163	229	208,823	45	149	51,960	90	—	—	—	206	159,122	260	1,149	709,450	563
1898	633	234,002	263	207	223,049	55	169	59,041	83	2	3,875	266	206	147,458	327	1,215	660,994	994
1899	329	361,080	423	292	232,437	90	160	47,077	112	1	120	7	204	163,149	332	1,436	853,913	969
1900	617	313,353	162	247	309,393	51	143	49,345	76	3	469	—	176	143,619	150	1,136	822,679	439
1901	623	306,433	251	274	321,592	107	136	46,324	96	—	—	—	133	242,339	225	1,221	918,733	679

NOTE.—Casualties previous to the year 1887 were compiled from Reports resulting in loss of property amounting to 50 dols. and above. Since 1887 casualties involving loss of 300 dols. and upwards only have been compiled.

* War and other Government vessels.

† Including lives lost from vessels suffering no material damage.

No. 34.—SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

FRANCE.

SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

Years.	Quantities of Spirits Distilled.*						Total.
	From Farinaceous Substances.	From Molasses.	From Beetroot.	From Wines.	From other Substances.		
	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Gallons. (Pure alcohol.)
1879 - -	247,171	723,631	364,714	102,651	49,712	1,487,879	32,783,000
1880 - -	412,586	685,483	429,878	27,200	25,972	1,581,068	34,783,000
1881 - -	506,273	685,646	563,240	34,324	31,804	1,821,287	40,068,000
1882 - -	447,066	703,989	556,056	21,962	37,493	1,766,566	38,864,000
1883 - -	561,932	750,637	629,998	22,710	45,739	2,011,016	44,242,000
1884 - -	485,001	778,714	599,257	35,251	66,241	1,934,464	42,558,000
1885 - -	567,768	723,523	465,451	23,240	79,469	1,864,451	41,018,000
1886 - -	789,963	471,781	683,985	19,513	87,008	2,062,250	45,149,000
1887 - -	765,055	451,826	672,352	32,758	83,649	2,005,640	44,124,000
1888 - -	794,326	582,452	654,700	41,776	89,229	2,162,483	47,574,000
1889 - -	751,266	559,911	824,090	42,140	68,556	2,245,963	49,411,000
1890 - -	645,255	682,573	800,982	38,799	46,918	2,214,527	48,720,000
1891 - -	392,537	838,645	866,406	51,133	59,398	2,208,119	48,579,000
1892 - -	366,335	902,446	854,329	69,639	70,330	2,263,079	49,788,000
1893 - -	457,877	896,572	861,099	100,829	160,010	2,476,387	54,481,000
1894 - -	415,796	817,525	753,508	161,660	180,625	2,329,113	51,240,000
1895 - -	386,604	846,403	744,325	61,202	126,914	2,165,448	47,640,000
1896 - -	416,530	863,423	544,087	58,652	139,442	2,022,124	44,487,000
1897 - -	484,637	734,319	798,484	83,719	106,481	2,208,140	48,579,000
1898 - -	683,566	708,270	897,542	45,975	77,107	2,412,460	53,074,000
1899 - -	714,774	667,498	1,047,320	77,006	92,965	2,590,568	57,190,000
1900 - -	562,455	796,675	973,225	149,407	174,506	2,656,268	58,438,000

NOTE.—Hectols. of pure alcohol.

* Includes the production of the "Bouilleurs de cru."

SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

Years ending Sept. 30th.	Quantities of Spirits Distilled by Distilleries chiefly using :—				Total.	
	Potatoes.	Grain.	Molasses.	Other Substances.		
	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Gallons (Pure alcohol.)
1890	2,531,710	509,620	84,155	19,316	3,144,801	69,186,000
1891	2,233,136	511,227	201,285	23,551	2,969,149	65,321,000
1892	2,124,923	585,394	260,248	27,679	2,948,244	64,861,000
1893	2,376,463	518,857	105,955	27,045	3,028,920	66,636,000
1894	2,583,540	582,443	96,376	50,326	3,262,685	71,779,000
1895	2,172,548	523,963	218,472	36,688	2,951,671	64,937,000
1896	2,665,323	529,583	122,235	26,457	3,333,648	73,340,000
1897	2,398,279	545,566	127,794	28,866	3,100,506	68,211,000
1898	2,550,864	577,262	134,202	25,562	3,287,890	72,334,000
1899	3,106,734	580,944	102,889	25,002	3,815,569	83,943,000
1900	2,947,991	598,706	94,734	26,389	3,667,820	80,692,000

NOTE.—Hectols. of pure alcohol.

No. 35.—BANK of FRANCE.

FRANCE.

(Values throughout in Millions of Francs.)

FRANCE.

Years.	Bills Discounted.		Average Rate of Discount.	Assets.				Notes in Circulation.	
	Total Amount.	By Branch Houses only.		Bullion.		Securities.		Maximum.	Minimum.
				Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.		
	Millions.	Millions.	Fra. Cts.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.
1860	5,083	3,323	3 63	578	411	582	428	801	704
1861	5,329	3,188	5 52	431	285	634	430	802	702
1862	5,431	3,152	3 77	431	292	632	446	809	757
1863	5,668	3,223	4 63	406	196	681	475	864	739
1864	6,550	3,568	6 51	367	151	791	561	839	730
1865	6,089	3,592	3 06	521	311	698	486	924	726
1866	6,574	3,966	3 67	748	382	731	528	1,029	846
1867	5,733	3,466	2 71	1,016	651	715	428	1,196	986
1868	5,680	3,383	2 50	1,322	977	580	387	1,326	1,122
1869	6,682	3,658	2 50	1,266	1,064	671	469	1,438	1,294
1870	6,892	3,738	3 99	1,318	506	1,380	494	1,514	1,368
1871	8,181	2,997	5 71	601	398	1,945	524	2,369	1,718
1872	13,451	4,546	5 15	793	630	2,552	1,329	2,678	2,212
1873	14,609	5,191	5 15	820	705	2,578	2,119	3,071	2,654
1874	12,219	4,809	4 29	1,331	760	2,430	1,485	2,916	2,462
1875	9,630	3,725	4 00	1,668	1,316	1,667	1,122	2,702	2,331
1876	7,362	3,118	3 40	2,182	1,672	1,239	706	2,617	2,374
1877	7,562	3,451	2 23	2,231	2,069	969	683	2,725	2,357
1878	7,603	3,760	2 13	2,183	1,968	1,050	542	2,547	2,301
1879	7,361	3,370	2 53	2,252	1,970	868	380	2,323	2,101
1880	8,697	4,596	2 31	2,103	1,763	1,013	579	2,481	2,306
1881	11,374	5,383	3 34	1,896	1,750	1,524	917	2,325	2,308
1882	11,322	6,183	3 30	2,158	1,792	1,724	891	2,953	2,627
1883	10,827	6,044	3 08	2,083	1,964	1,249	897	3,098	2,776
1884	10,335	5,846	3 00	2,094	1,935	1,351	798	3,163	2,815
1885	9,250	5,279	3 00	2,232	2,020	1,116	583	3,064	2 719
1886	8,308	4,468	3 00	2,526	2,221	1,126	414	2,974	2,658
1887	8,389	4,399	3 00	2,402	2,316	792	431	2,980	2,551
1888	8,585	4,464	3 50	2,347	2,242	817	496	2,891	2,517
1889	9,130	4,560	3 50	2,579	2,224	1,077	491	3,123	2,617
1890	9,550	4,327	3 00	2,598	2,361	985	493	3,260	2,893
1891	9,999	5,298	3 00	2,642	2,353	1,437	538	3,238	2,923
1892	8,416	4,614	2 70	2,983	2,587	871	410	3,336	3,087
1893	8,922	4,674	2 50	3,006	2,736	802	476	3,590	3,256
1894	8,725	4,800	2 50	3,305	2,961	1,031	390	3,675	3,316
1895	8,632	4,470	2 00	3,394	3,176	1,072	377	3,750	3,325
1896	9,925	5,141	2 00	3,235	3,155	1,050	306	3,456	3,764
1897	10,365	5,506	2 00	3,265	3,129	969	539	3,542	3,372
1898	11,082	5,332	3 00	3,170	3,084	1,031	585	3,923	3,480
1899	11,746	6,234	3 27	3,131	3,007	1,197	608	4,044	3,632
1900	12,248	—	—	3,448	3,011	1,422	624	4,210	3,891

UNITED STATES.

No. 36.—MERCANTILE MARINE. VESSELS BUILT.
(Years ended 30th June.)

UNITED STATES.

Years.	Sailing Vessels.						Steam Vessels.		Total.	
	Ships and Barks.	Brigs.	Schooners.	Sloops, Canal Boats, and Barges.	Total.				Number of Vessels built.	Tonnage.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
1815-1820	373	659	3,223	1,819	6,096	582,270	107	21,533	6,203	603,803
1821-1830	542	1,272	3,990	1,719	7,510	828,516	385	65,212	7,895	893,728
1831-1840	897	954	4,676	1,512	8,217	1,013,907	1,019	175,698	9,236	1,189,605
1841-1850	1,435	1,131	4,832	3,309	10,289	1,482,058	1,662	371,035	11,951	1,853,093
1851-1860	2,428	748	5,251	3,752	12,175	2,935,676	2,521	790,355	14,696	3,666,031
1861-1870	925	422	4,069	8,079	13,484	2,107,396	3,054	901,423	16,538	3,008,809
1871-1875	268	77	2,692	4,357	7,394	1,169,436	1,723	402,452	9,117	1,571,888
1880	23	2	236	243	554	78,556	348	78,854	902	157,410
1881	29	3	318	314	664	162,388	444	118,071	1,108	280,459
1882	31	2	473	363	869	160,427	502	121,843	1,371	282,270
1883	33	2	567	227	829	158,200	439	107,230	1,268	265,430
1884	24	2	533	221	780	134,187	410	91,827	1,190	225,514
1885	11	—	379	192	582	74,723	338	84,333	920	159,056
1886	8	1	276	190	475	50,985	240	44,468	715	95,453
1887	7	1	258	279	545	50,376	299	100,074	844	150,450
1888	4	—	275	305	584	76,080	430	142,007	1,014	218,087
1889	1	—	296	340	637	71,816	440	159,318	1,077	231,134
1890	10	—	347	234	641	135,077	410	159,046	1,051	294,123
1891	13	1	447	435	896	134,265	488	135,037	1,384	369,302
1892	8	—	423	526	957	107,102	433	92,531	1,396	199,633
1893	8	1	303	264	576	77,271	390	134,368	956	211,639
1894	3	—	253	239	545	47,475	293	83,720	838	131,195
1895	1	—	188	257	446	41,849	248	69,754	694	111,602
1896	2	—	215	220	437	89,068	236	133,023	723	227,096
1897	1	—	160	442	603	126,080	233	106,152	891	232,232
1898	1	—	159	398	558	74,620	394	105,833	952	180,458
1899	3	—	223	608	834	148,980	439	151,058	1,273	300,038
1900	4	—	231	740	1,025	161,262	422	202,528	1,447	393,790
1901	6	—	259	809	1,074	209,398	506	273,591	1,580	483,489

UNITED STATES.

No. 37.—MERCANTILE MARINE. VESSELS SOLD to FOREIGNERS.
(Years ended 30th June.)

UNITED STATES.

Years.	Registered Vessels sold to Foreigners.		Enrolled and Licensed Vessels sold to Foreigners.		Total.	
	Tons.		Tons.		Tons.	
1821-1830	118,643	.
1831-1840	76,524	.
1841-1850	106,444	5,284
1851-1860	335,434	3,079
1861-1870	854,708	27,702
1871-1875	153,172	12,292
1878	36,872	6,735
1879	37,518	5,794
1880	19,152	7,731
1881	27,254	1,417
1882	15,166	3,091
1883	34,729	2,656
1884	26,547	2,175
1885	21,961	4,252
1886	31,617	1,446
1887	20,233	1,884
1888	9,830	1,236
1889	7,676	2,195
1890	12,087	1,235
1891	7,776	1,634
1892	13,353	1,976
1893	14,762	633
1894	14,065	6,513
1895	11,942	2,052
1896	20,646	1,151
1897	6,268	1,975
1898	33,930	1,481
1899	18,450	4,159
1900	8,923	3,158
1901	8,180	6,437

UNITED STATES.

UNITED STATES.

No. 38.—QUANTITY of RAW COTTON exported from the UNITED STATES to the UNITED KINGDOM, FRANCE, GERMANY, BELGIUM, RUSSIA, SPAIN, ITALY, and to all other COUNTRIES during the Years 1850, 1860, 1870, 1875, and 1879 to 1901.

Years. (Ended 30th June.)	United Kingdom.	France.	Germany.	Belgium.	Russia.	Spain.	Italy.	Other Countries.	Total.
	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.
1850	431,531,091	125,834,091	38,552	—	4,338,705	—	—	—	635,381,604
1860	1,264,136,782	283,967,334	66,072,526	14,800,474	21,698,064	44,021,833	27,018,700	89,992,468	1,767,696,333
1870	649,165,778	153,146,501	86,775,850	1,728,152	15,170,334	27,704,711	7,274,510	45,299,398	953,553,523
1875	911,941,759	155,139,454	75,284,980	3,113,752	65,708,173	29,813,227	9,041,986	10,375,617	1,260,418,903
1879	983,774,506	196,988,106	137,484,413	9,563,696	154,323,552	70,607,355	23,308,610	51,824,594	1,623,374,833
1880	1,216,627,134	179,346,277	154,022,564	8,948,166	102,250,075	66,936,354	29,563,180	63,867,314	1,922,061,114
1881	1,364,335,896	276,926,906	233,095,704	9,159,031	133,857,066	63,870,379	37,572,345	71,611,495	2,190,923,772
1882	1,180,396,473	166,770,677	162,481,105	2,366,009	92,116,230	57,631,900	22,086,587	55,677,030	1,739,975,961
1883	1,388,206,162	214,414,623	269,291,378	21,027,632	173,677,013	98,469,852	40,303,470	82,686,432	2,288,075,062
1884	1,192,126,794	228,684,355	181,527,646	15,431,584	96,319,455	67,964,108	25,862,332	54,156,276	1,862,572,530
1885	1,209,917,044	180,730,737	234,498,522	42,832,054	67,565,253	67,659,740	39,520,561	48,940,511	1,991,659,472
1886	1,222,240,996	200,821,631	234,717,591	62,534,574	92,461,897	84,207,164	55,236,578	55,817,221	2,053,037,444
1887	1,356,757,340	233,045,151	280,832,199	55,144,075	75,629,504	69,249,434	36,611,161	62,188,466	2,169,457,330
1888	1,419,262,413	196,098,231	280,312,012	65,395,230	108,398,899	84,665,545	55,187,603	54,800,893	2,264,120,826
1889	1,470,400,067	200,098,258	330,377,863	73,903,513	72,017,966	90,766,592	65,533,774	81,718,721	2,384,316,669
1890	1,452,576,103	242,379,218	418,320,516	46,793,969	96,531,200	87,669,732	64,375,247	62,103,918	2,471,799,853
1891	1,700,605,900	276,550,085	509,371,999	48,711,513	67,805,544	109,417,965	97,011,029	97,634,830	2,907,358,795
1892	1,690,342,573	346,392,302	482,441,204	67,186,590	67,196,143	98,729,192	85,501,316	101,930,536*	2,935,219,811
1893	1,181,537,896	284,029,370	425,193,574	45,199,505	18,178,043	100,105,977	80,009,733	77,311,016*	2,212,115,126
1894	1,435,451,425	305,426,832	454,694,392	64,453,821	70,040,769	112,032,126	105,857,753	84,675,157*	2,633,232,325
1895	1,776,390,909	396,349,541	752,315,436	72,670,042	70,998,966	127,339,376	166,327,969	155,040,900*	3,517,433,109
1896	1,133,610,326	239,132,536	519,223,697	43,963,004	45,310,771	108,088,992	130,322,131	114,549,418*	2,335,226,335
1897	1,563,592,959	358,012,469	685,788,346	41,742,395	42,235,123	109,543,779	161,558,653	141,231,220*	3,108,754,949
1898	1,766,050,390	421,018,931	929,262,297	80,970,906	51,912,279	131,324,104	193,790,697	275,434,691*	3,850,264,295
1899	1,504,731,935	401,703,208	864,487,271	64,762,229	47,505,735	124,317,536	208,676,531	257,235,796*	3,773,410,293
1900	1,151,064,166	368,046,012	809,536,393	74,159,674	27,475,093	123,303,136	221,975,537	324,970,217*	3,100,533,133
1901	1,553,423,749	377,164,561	314,967,533	77,340,964	26,585,564	118,672,963	182,679,533	180,050,561*	3,330,390,443

* Chiefly Dominion of Canada, Mexico, and Holland; and also Japan in 1898, and subsequent years

SWITZERLAND.

No. 39.—HOTEL INDUSTRY.

SWITZERLAND.

(From the Annuaire Statistique de la Suisse.)

(a) Establishments and Capital.

—	1880.	1894.	1899.		
			Open through- out the year.	Open for the season.	Total.
Number of Hotels and Pensions .	1,002	1,093	951	945	1,896*
Number of Beds for Visitors . .	68,187	88,634	42,190	62,686	104,876
Capital employed :—	£	£	£	£	£
Immovable Property	9,600,000	15,747,000	8,663,000	8,172,000	16,835,000
Movable Property	2,940,000	4,221,000	2,194,000	2,430,000	4,624,000
Stores	240,000	789,000	360,000	200,000	560,000
TOTAL CAPITAL	12,780,000	20,757,000	11,217,000	10,802,000	22,019,000

* Of these 23 possessed more than 300 beds, 179 from 101 to 300 beds, 306 from 51 to 100 beds, 808 from 21 to 50 beds, and 490 20 beds or less.

(b) Visitors arriving.

—	1897.	1898.	1899.
Total number of arrivals*	2 300,000	2,260,000	2,559,000
Total number of days' stay	9,800,000	9,500,000	9,763,000
Average „ „	4.25	4.15	3.8
Proportion of visitors of each nationality :—	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
German	33.8	28.4	33.6
Swiss	18.3	24.6	20.0
British	16.5	16.5	17.3
French	11.8	11.4	11.2
American	8.1	3.4	5.2
Other	11.5	25.7	12.7

* Each Visitor is counted every time he arrives at an hotel. The net number of visitors annually is estimated at from 300,000 to 400,000.

INDEX.

ALGERIA	Page
Area and Population	9
ARGENTINE REPUBLIC:	
Area and Population	9
Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	150
Immigration and Emigration	297
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	44
" " " English Equivalents	48
" " of Bullion and Specie	56
" " " English Equivalents	58
Imports, Custom Duties levied on,	50
" " " English Equivalents	52
Imports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	148
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only) distinguishing Principal Countries	208
Imports and Exports, Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea	214-5
" " " Comparative Statement, 1885 to 1900	217
Money with English Equivalents	7
Railways: Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1900	276
Shipping: Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	28
" Tonnage of Steam Vessels Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast	34
" Tonnage Entered and Cleared at Buenos Ayres	40
AUSTRIA:	
Agriculture and Live Stock	240
Area and Population	9
Coinage	325
Emigration	296
Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	124
Finance: Revenue	315
Expenditure	316
Public Debt	319
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	44
" " " English Equivalents	48
" " of Bullion and Specie	56
" " " English Equivalents	58
" " Total Values, distinguishing the categories of Articles of Food, Raw Materials, and Manufactured Articles	69
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, Total Values	50
" " " English Equivalents	52
" Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	122
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only) distinguishing Principal Countries	188
Imports and Exports, Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea	214-5
" " " Comparative Statement, 1885 to 1900	217
Mercantile Marine	20
Mining Production	339
" Coal Production, Comparative Statement, 1873 to 1900	342
" Iron Ore	342
" Salt	346
Money with English Equivalents	7
Population, Movement of	12
" Rate per Thousand	16
Postal Statistics	289
Railways: Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.	270
" Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1900	276
Shipping: Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	24
" Tonnage Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	30
" " of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast	34
" " " with Cargoes only	38
" " Entered and Cleared at Trieste	40
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry	331
Telegraphs	285
Telephones	240

AUSTRIA—continued.	Page
Telegraphs: Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population	286
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	6
BELGIUM:	
Agriculture and Live Stock	232
Area and Population	9
Coinage	324
Emigration	294
Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	100
Finance: Revenue	307
" Expenditure	307
" Public Debt	307
Immigration	294
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	42
" " " " " " Foreign Values	46
" " " " " " English Equivalents	54
" " " " " " Foreign Values	58
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, " " English Equivalents	50
" " " " " " Foreign Values	52
" " " " " " English Equivalents	98
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only), distinguishing Principal Countries	174
Imports and Exports, Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea,	214-5
" " " " " " Comparative Statement, 1885 to 1900	216
Mercantile Marine	18
Mining Production	335
" " Coal Production, Comparative Statement, 1873 to 1901	342
" " Iron and Steel Production, Comparative Statement 1874 to 1900	346
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Population, Movement of	12
" " Rate per Thousand	16
Postal Statistics	287
Railways: Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.	264
" Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1900	276
Shipping: Total Tonnage, entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	24
" Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	28
" " of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast	32
" " " Entered and Cleared at Antwerp	36
" " " Entered and Cleared at Antwerp	40
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry	328
Telegraphs	282
" Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population	286
Telephones	290
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	6
BRAZIL:	
Area and Population	9
Immigration	298
Imports, Customs Duties levied on	50
" " Foreign Values	52
" " English Equivalents	52
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Railways: Total Length of Line in Various years from 1840 to 1900	276
BULGARIA:	
Area and Population	9
Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	128
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	44
" " Foreign Values	48
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, " " English Equivalents	50
" " " Foreign Values	52
Imports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	128
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only), distinguishing Principal Countries	192
Imports and Exports, Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea	214-5
Money, with English Equivalents	7

BULGARIA—continued.	Page
Population, Movement of	12
" " " Rate per Thousand	16
Railways : Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1900 .	276
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	6
CHILI :	
Area and Population	9
Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	142
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	44
" " " Foreign Values	48
" " " English Equivalents	56
" " of Bullion and Specie " " Foreign Values	58
" " English Equivalents	50
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, " " Foreign Values	52
" " English Equivalents	140
Imports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	204
Imports and Exports, distinguishing Principal Countries	7
Money, with English Equivalents	276
Railways : Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1900 .	26
Shipping : Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign .	40
" " " at Shanghai & Chinkiang	34
" Tonnage of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast	
CHINA :	
Area and Population	9
Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	154
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	44
" " " Foreign Values	48
" " " English Equivalents	56
" " of Bullion and Specie " " Foreign Values	58
" " English Equivalents	50
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, " " Foreign Values	52
" " English Equivalents	152
" Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	210
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only), distinguishing Principal Countries	20
Mercantile Marine	7
Money, with English Equivalents	276
Railways : Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1900 .	26
Shipping : Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign .	40
" " " at Shanghai and Chinkiang	6
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	
COSTA RICA :	
Area and Population	9
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	44
" " " Foreign Values	48
" " " English Equivalents	50
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, " " Foreign Values	52
" " English Equivalents	7
Money, with English Equivalents	276
Railways : Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1900 .	
CUBA :	
Area and Population	9
Money with English Equivalents	7
DENMARK :	
Agriculture and Live Stock	226
Area and Population	8
Emigration	292
Exports : Principal Articles Quantities and Values	88
Finance : Revenue	303
" Expenditure	304
" Public Debt	304
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	42
" " " Foreign Values	46
" " " English Equivalents	54
" " of Bullion and Specie " " Foreign Values	58
" " English Equivalents	50
Imports, Customs Duties levied on " " Foreign Values	52
" " English Equivalents	86
" Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	166
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only) distinguishing Principal Countries	215
Imports and Exports, Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea	18
Mercantile Marine	7
Money, with English Equivalents	10
Population, Movement of	14
" " Rate per Thousand	

DENMARK—continued.		Page
Railways : Length, Traffic, &c.		256
" Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1900		276
Shipping : Total Tonnage Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign		22
" Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only		28
" " of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast		32
" " " with Cargoes only		36
" " Entered and Cleared at Copenhagen		40
Telegraphs		279
" Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population		286
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents		6
ICELAND		
Area and Population		8
EGYPT :		
Area and Population		9
Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values		134
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	Foreign Values	44
" " " English Equivalents		48
" " of Bullion and Specie "	Foreign Values	56
" " " English Equivalents		58
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, "	Foreign Values	50
" " " English Equivalents		52
" Principal Articles, Quantities and Values		132
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only), distinguishing Principal Countries		196
Money, with English Equivalents		7
Railways : Length, Traffic, &c.		274
" Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1900		276
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents		6
FRANCE :		
Agriculture and Live Stock		234
" Wheat : Cultivation, Production and Average Prices of		236
" Wine : Total Production of and Trade in		237
Area and Population		9
Bank of France		353
Coinage		324
Emigration		294
Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values		104
Finance : Revenue		308
" Expenditure		309
" Public Debt		310
" Floating Debt		311
" Total Expenditure, Comparative Statement, 1866 to 1900		312
Fisheries : Men and Shipping Employed, and Value of Produce		348
" Detailed Statement of Value of Produce		349
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	Foreign Values	42
" " " English Equivalents		46
" " of Bullion and Specie "	Foreign Values	54
" " " English Equivalents		58
" " (distinguishing Gold and Silver)		60
" " Total Value, distinguishing the categories of Articles of Food, Raw Materials, and Manufactured Articles		66
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, Total Values	Foreign Values	50
" " " English Equivalents		52
Imports, Principal Articles, Quantities and Values		102
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only), distinguishing Principal Countries		176-9
Imports and Exports, Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea		214-5
" " " Comparative Statement, 1885 to 1900		217
Mercantile Marine		18
Mining Production		336
" Coal Production, Comparative Statement, 1873 to 1901		342
" Iron Ore " " 1873 to 1900		342
" Pig Iron, Production and Consumption, Comparative Statement, 1873 to 1901		343
" Salt Production, Comparative Statement, 1883 to 1900		346

FRANCE—continued	Page
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Population, Movement of	12
" " Rate per Thousand	16
Postal Statistics	288
Railways : Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.	266
" Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1900	276
Shipping : Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	24
" Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	30
" " of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast	32
" " " Entered and Cleared at Marseilles and Havre	38
" " " Entered and Cleared at Marseilles and Havre	40
Spirit Production	352
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry	329
Telegraphs	282
" Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population	286
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	6
Wheat : Cultivation, Production, and Average Prices of	236
Wine : Total Production of, and Trade in	237
Wrecks	350
TONKIN :	
Money with English Equivalents	7
GERMAN EMPIRE :	
Agriculture and Live Stock	228
Area and Population	8
Coinage	323
Emigration	293
Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	92
Finance : Revenue	305
" Expenditure	305
" Public Debt	306
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	42
" " " Foreign Values	46
" " of Bullion and Specie " English Equivalents	54
" " " Foreign Values	58
" " " English Equivalent (distinguishing Gold and Silver)	60
" " Total Value, distinguishing the categories of Articles of Food, Raw Materials, and Manufactured Articles	64
Imports, Customs duties levied on, Total Values	50
" " Foreign Values	52
" Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	90
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only) distinguishing Principal Countries	168-171
Imports and Exports, Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea	214-5
" " " " Comparative Statement 1885 to 1890	216
Mercantile Marine	18
Mining Production	334
" " Coal Production, Comparative Statement 1873 to 1901	342
" " Iron Ore	342
" " Pig Iron, Production and Consumption, Comparative Statement, 1873 to 1901	343
" " Salt Production, Comparative Statement, 1883 to 1901	346
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Population, Movement of	10
" " Rate per Thousand	14
Postal Statistics	287
Railways : Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.	257
" Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1900	276
Shipping : Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	22
" Tonnage Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	28
" " of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared with Cargoes and in Ballast	32
" " " Entered and Cleared at Hamburg	36
" " " Entered and Cleared at Hamburg	40
Spirit Production	352
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry	330
" Raw, Exports of	331

GERMAN EMPIRE—continued.	Page
Telegraphs	280
" Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population	286
Telephones	290
Weights and Measures with English Equivalents	6
Wrecks	350
GERMAN STATES :	
ALSACE AND LORRAINE :	
Area and Population	8
Railways : Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1900	276
ANHALT :	
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry	330
BADEN :	
Area and Population	8
Population, Movement of,	10
" Rate per Thousand	14
Railways : Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.	260
" Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1900	276
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry	330
BAVARIA :	
Area and Population	8
Population, Movement of	10
" Rate per Thousand	14
Railways : Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.	261
" Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1900	276
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry	330
Telegraphs	281
BRUNSWICK :	
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry	330
HANSE TOWNS :	
Area and Population	8
HESSE :	
Area and Population	8
Railways : Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1900	276
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry	330
MECKLENBURG :	
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry	330
PRUSSIA :	
Area and Population	8
Mercantile Marine	18
Population, Movement of	10
" Rate per Thousand	14
Railways : Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1900	276
Shipping : Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	22
" Tonnage Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	28
" " of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast	32
" " with Cargoes only	36
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry	330
SAXONY :	
Area and Population	8
Population, Movement of	10
" Rate per Thousand	14
Railways : Length, Cost of Construction Traffic, &c.	258
" Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1900	276
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry	330
THURINGIA :	
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry	330
WURTEMBERG :	
Area and Population	8
Population, Movement of	10
" " Rate per Thousand	14

GERMAN STATES—continued.**WURTEMBERG—continued.**

	Page
Railways: Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.	259
" Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1900	276
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry	330
Telegraphs	280

GREECE:

Area and Population	9
Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	126
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	44
Foreign Values	44
English Equivalents	48
Imports, Customs Duties levied on,	50
Foreign Values	50
English Equivalents	52
Imports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	126
Imports and Exports distinguishing Principal Countries	190
Mercantile Marine	20
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Railways: Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1900	276
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	6

HAYTI:

Money, with English Equivalents	7
---------------------------------	---

HOLLAND:

Agriculture and Live Stock	230
Area and Population	8
Emigration	294
Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	96
Fisheries	347
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	42
Foreign Values	42
English Equivalents	46
" " of Bullion and Specie "	54
Foreign Values	54
English Equivalents	58
" " Total Value, "distinguishing the categories of Articles of Food, Raw Materials, and Manufactured Articles	65
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, Total Values	50
Foreign Values	50
English Equivalents	52
" Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	94
Imports and Exports, distinguishing Principal Countries	172
" " Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea	214-15
" " " " Comparative Statement, 1885 to 1900	216
Mercantile Marine	18
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Population, Movement of	12
Rate per Thousand	14
Postal Statistics	287
Railways: Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.	262
" Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1900	276
Shipping: Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	22
" Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	28
" " of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast	32
" " " with Cargoes only	36
" " Entered and Cleared at Rotterdam	40
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry	327
Telegraphs	281
" Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population	286
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	6

HUNGARY:

Agriculture and Live Stock	242
Area and Population	9
Finance: Revenue	317
" Expenditure	318
" Public Debt	319
Mercantile Marine	20

HUNGARY—continued.	Page
Mining Production, Iron Ore Production, Comparative Statement	
1873 to 1900	342
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Population, Movement of	12
" " Rate per Thousand	16
Postal Statistics	289
Railways, Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.	271
" Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1900	276
Telegraphs	285
" Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population	286
Telephones	290
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	6
ITALY :	
Agriculture and Live Stock	238
Area and Population	9
Coinage	325
Emigration	295
Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	120
Finance : Revenue	313
" Expenditure	313
" Public Debt	314
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	Foreign Values 44
" " " " English Equivalents	46
" " of Bullion and Specie " Foreign Values	56
" " " " English Equivalents	58
" " (distinguishing Gold and Silver)	61
" " Total Value, distinguishing the categories of Articles of Food, Raw Materials, and Manufactured Articles	68
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, Total Values	Foreign Values 50
" " " " English Equivalents	52
" Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	118
Imports and Exports, distinguishing Principal Countries	186
" " Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea	214-5
" " " " Comparative Statement, 1885 to 1900	217
Mercantile Marine	20
Mining Production	338
" Salt Production, Comparative Statement, 1883 to 1900	346
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Population, Movement of	12
" " Rate per Thousand	16
Postal Statistics	288
Railways : Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1900	276
Shipping : Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign-	24
" Tonnage Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	30
" " of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast	34
" " " " " " with Cargoes only	38
" " Entered and Cleared at Genoa and Naples	40
Telegraphs	284
" Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per head of Population	286
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	6
Wrecks	350
JAPAN :	
Agriculture and Live Stock	250
Area and Population	9
Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	158
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	Foreign Values 44
" " " " English Equivalents	48
" " of Bullion and Specie " Foreign Values	56
" " " " English Equivalents	58
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, Total Values	Foreign Values 50
" " " " English Equivalents	52
" Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	156
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only) distinguishing Principal Countries	212
Mercantile Marine	20

JAPAN—continued.	Page
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Population, Movement of	12
Rate per Thousand	16
Railways, Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.	275
Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1900	276
Shipping : Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	26
" Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	30
" " of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared with Cargoes and in Ballast	34
" " " " Entered and Cleared with Cargoes only	38
" " " " Entered and Cleared at Nagasaki	40
Telegraphs : Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population	286
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	6
MEXICO :	
Area and Population	9
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values . Foreign Values	44
" " " " English Equivalents	48
" " of Bullion and Specie " Foreign Values	56
" " " " English Equivalents	58
Imports, Customs Duties levied on " Foreign Values	50
" " " " English Equivalents	52
Imports and Exports, distinguishing Principal Countries	202
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Railways : Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1900	276
Shipping : Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	26
" Tonnage of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared with Cargoes and in Ballast	34
MOROCCO :	
Money with English Equivalents	7
NORWAY :	
Agriculture and Live Stock	222
Area and Population	8
Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	80
Emigration	292
Finance: Revenue	301
" Expenditure	301
" Public Debt	301
Fisheries	347
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values Foreign Values	42
" " " " English Equivalents	46
" " of Bullion and Specie " Foreign Values	54
" " " " English Equivalents	58
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, " Foreign Values	50
" " " " English Equivalents	52
" Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	78
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only), distinguishing Principal Countries	162
" " Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea	214-5
" " " Comparative Statement, 1885 to 1900	216
Mercantile Marine	18
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Population, Movement of	10
Rate per Thousand	14
Railways, Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.	253
Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1900	276
Shipping : Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	22
" Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	28
" " of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast	32
" " " " with Cargoes only	36
Telegraphs	278
" Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population	286
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	6

PARAGUAY :	Page
Area and Population	9
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	Foreign Values 44
	English Equivalents 48
Imports, Customs Duties levied on,	Foreign Values 50
	English Equivalents 52
Money, with English Equivalents	7
PERU :	
Area and Population	9
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, Total Values	Foreign Values 50
	English Equivalents 52
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Railways: Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1900	276
PORTUGAL :	
Area and Population	9
Emigration	294
Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	112
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	Foreign Values 42
	English Equivalents 46
" " of Bullion and Specie	Foreign Values 56
	English Equivalents 58
Imports, Customs Duties levied on	Foreign Values 50
	English Equivalents 52
" Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	110
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only), distinguishing Principal Countries	182
" Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea	214-5
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Population, Movement of	12
" Rate per Thousand	16
Railways: Length, Traffic, &c.	268
" Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1900	276
Shipping: Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	24
" Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	30
" " of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast	34
" " Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	38
" " Entered and Cleared at Lisbon and Funchal	40
Telegraphs	283
" Number of Messages forwarded and proportion per Head of Population	286
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	6
ROUMANIA :	
Agriculture and Live Stock	244
Area and Population	9
Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	130
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	Foreign Values 44
	English Equivalents 48
Imports, Customs Duties levied on	Foreign Values 50
	English Equivalents 52
" Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	130
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only) distinguishing Principal Countries	194
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Population, Movement of	12
Railways: Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1900	276
Telegraphs: Number of Messages forwarded, and proportion per Head of Population	286
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	6
RUSSIA :	
Agriculture and Live Stock	218
Area and Population	8
Coinage	323
Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	74
Finance: Revenue	299
" Expenditure	300
" Public Debt	300

RUSSIA—continued.

Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	Foreign Values	42
" " " of Bullion and Specie "	English Equivalents	46
" " " " "	Foreign Values	54
" " " " "	English Equivalents	58
" " " Total " Value, distinguishing the categories of Articles of Food, Raw Materials, and Manufactured Articles		63
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, Total Values	Foreign Values	50
" " " " "	English Equivalents	52
" " Principal Articles, Quantities and Values		74
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only), distinguishing Principal Countries		160
" " Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea		214-5
" " " " " Comparative Statement, 1885 to 1900		216
Mercantile Marine		18
Mining Production		332
" " Pig Iron, Iron and Steel Production Comparative Statement, 1881 to 1900		344
Money, with English Equivalents		7
Population, Movement of		10
" " " Rate per Thousand		14
Railways: Length, Traffic, &c.		252
" " Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1900		276
Shipping: Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign		22
" " Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only		28
" " " of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast		32
" " " " " with Cargoes only		36
" " " Entered and Cleared at St. Petersburg		40
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry		326
Telegraphs		278
" " Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population		286
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents		6
FINLAND:		
Area and Population		8
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values—Foreign Values		42
" " " " " English Equivalents		46
Imports, Customs Duties levied on	Foreign Values	50
" " " " " English Equivalents		52
Mercantile Marine		18
Money, with English Equivalents		7
Population, Movement of		10
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents		6
POLAND:		
Agriculture and Live Stock		220
Area and Population		8
SERVIA:		
Area and Population		9
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	Foreign Values	44
" " " " " English Equivalents		48
Imports, Customs Duties levied on	Foreign Values	50
" " " " " English Equivalents		52
Money, with English Equivalents		7
Population, Movement of		12
" " " Rate per Thousand		16
Railways: Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1900		276
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents		6
SPAIN:		
Area and Population		9
Emigration		295
Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values		116
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	Foreign Values	42
" " " " " English Equivalents		46
" " " of Bullion and Specie "	Foreign Values	56
" " " " " English Equivalents		58
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, Total Values	Foreign Values	50
" " " " " English Equivalents		52
" " Principal Articles, Quantities and Values		114

SPAIN—continued.						Page
Imports and Exports, distinguishing Principal Countries	-	-	-	-	-	184
"	"	Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea	-	-	-	214-5
"	"	"	"	"	Com-	
				parative Statement, 1885 to 1900		217
Mercantile Marine -	-	-	-	-	-	18
Mining Production -	-	-	-	-	-	337
"	"	Iron Ore Production, Comparative Statement, 1873	-	-	-	
		to 1900	-	-	-	342
Money, with English Equivalents	-	-	-	-	-	7
Population, Movement of	-	-	-	-	-	12
"	"	Rate per Thousand	-	-	-	16
Railways : Length, Traffic, &c.	-	-	-	-	-	269
"	"	Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1900	-	-	-	276
Shipping : Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	-	-	-	-	-	24
"	"	Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	-	-	-	30
"	"	of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared with Cargoes	-	-	-	
		and in Ballast	-	-	-	34
"	"	with Cargoes only	-	-	-	38
"	"	Entered and Cleared at Bilbao and Barcelona	-	-	-	40
Telegraphs -	-	-	-	-	-	284
"	"	Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head	-	-	-	
		of Population	-	-	-	286
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	-	-	-	-	-	6
SWEDEN :						
Agriculture and Live Stock	-	-	-	-	-	224
Area and Population	-	-	-	-	-	8
Emigration -	-	-	-	-	-	262
Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	-	-	-	-	-	84
Finance : Revenue	-	-	-	-	-	302
"	"	Expenditure	-	-	-	302
"	"	Public Debt	-	-	-	302
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	-	-	-	Foreign Values	-	42
"	"	"	-	English Equivalents	-	46
"	"	of Bullion and Specie "	-	Foreign Values	-	54
"	"	"	-	English Equivalents	-	58
Imports, Customs Duties levied on,	-	-	-	Foreign Values	-	50
"	"	"	-	English Equivalents	-	52
"	"	Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	-	-	-	82
Imports and Exports, distinguishing Principal Countries	-	-	-	-	-	164
"	"	Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea	-	-	-	214-5
"	"	"	"	Com-		
				parative Statement, 1885 to 1900		216
Mercantile Marine	-	-	-	-	-	18
Mining Production	-	-	-	-	-	333
Money, with English Equivalents	-	-	-	-	-	7
Population, Movement of	-	-	-	-	-	10
"	"	Rate per Thousand	-	-	-	14
Railways : Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.	-	-	-	-	-	254
"	"	Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1900	-	-	-	276
Shipping : Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	-	-	-	-	-	22
"	"	Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	-	-	-	28
"	"	of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with	-	-	-	
		Cargoes and in Ballast	-	-	-	32
"	"	with Cargoes only	-	-	-	36
Telegraphs	-	-	-	-	-	279
"	"	Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head	-	-	-	
		of Population	-	-	-	286
Telephones -	-	-	-	-	-	290
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	-	-	-	-	-	6
SWITZERLAND :						
Area and Population	-	-	-	-	-	9
Emigration	-	-	-	-	-	296
Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	-	-	-	-	-	108
Hotel Industry : Capital Employed, &c.	-	-	-	-	-	356
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	-	-	-	Foreign Values	-	42
"	"	"	-	English Equivalents	-	46
"	"	of Bullion and Specie "	-	Foreign Values	-	56
"	"	"	-	English Equivalents	-	58

SWITZERLAND—continued.

	Page
Imports and Exports, Total Value, distinguishing the categories of Articles of Food, Raw Materials, and Manufactured Articles	67
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, Total Values - Foreign Values	50
" " " " " " English Equivalents	52
" Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	106
Imports and Exports, distinguishing Principal Countries	180
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Population, Movement of - Rate per Thousand	12
Postal Statistics	16
Railways: Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, etc.	238
Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1900	267
Telegraphs	276
Number of Messages Forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population	283
Telephones	286
Weights and Measures with English Equivalents	290
	6

TONKIN :

Money, with English Equivalents	7
---------------------------------	---

TURKEY (in Europe) :

Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	Foreign Values	48
" " " " " " English Equivalents		50
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, " " Foreign Values		52
" " " " " English Equivalents		7
Money, with English Equivalents		276
Railways: Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1900		

UNITED STATES :

INDIAN STATES:		
Agriculture and Live Stock		246
" Wheat: Quantity produced, imported, exported, and retained for Consumption		248
" Indian Corn: Quantity produced, imported, exported, and retained for Consumption		249
Area and Population		9
Coinage		326
Cotton, Raw: Exports to various Countries		355
Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values		138
Finance: Revenue		320
" Expenditure		321
" Public Debt		322
Gold and Silver Production		341
Immigration-		297
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	Foreign Values	44
" " " " " English Equivalents		48
" " of Bullion and Specie " Foreign Values		56
" " " " " English Equivalents		58
" " " " (distinguishing Gold and Silver)		61
" " " " (distinguishing Principal Countries)		62
" " Total Value, distinguishing Articles of Food, Raw Materials, &c.		70-1
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, Total Values	Foreign Values	50
" " " " " English Equivalents		52
" Principal Articles, Quantities and Values		136
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only), distinguishing Principal Countries		198-201
" " Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea		214-215
" " " " Comparative Statement, 1885 to 1900		217
Indian Corn: Quantity produced imported exported, and retained for consumption		249
Mercantile Marine		26
" " Vessels Built		354
" " " Sold to Foreigners		354

UNITED STATES—continued.	Page
Mining Production	340
" " Coal Production: Comparative Statement, 1880 to 1901	342
" " Gold and Silver Production: Comparative Statement, 1861 to 1900	341
" " Iron Ore Production: Comparative Statement, 1880 to 1901	342
" " Iron and Steel Rails, Production and Consumption, 1868 to 1900	345
" " Pig Iron, Production and Consumption: Comparative Statement, 1873 to 1901	343
" " Salt Production: Comparative Statement, 1883 to 1900	346
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Postal Statistics	289
Railways: Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.	272
" Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1900	276
Shipping: Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	24
" Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	30
" " of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast	34
" " of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	38
" " Entered and Cleared at New York, Boston and Charlestown, Philadelphia, Baltimore, and New Orleans	40
Telegraphs (Western Union Telegraph Company)	285
" Number of Messages Forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population	286
Telephones	290
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	6
Wheat: Quantity Produced, Imported, Exported, and Retained for Consumption	248
Wrecks	351
PORTO RICO:	
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Area and Population	9
URUGUAY:	
Area and Population	9
Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	146
Immigration and Emigration	298
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	44
" " " " " Foreign Values	48
" " " " " English Equivalents	56
" " " " " Foreign Values	58
" " " " " English Equivalents	50
" " " " " English Equivalents	52
Imports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	144
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only), distinguishing Principal Countries	206
" " Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea	214-5
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Population, Movement of	12
" " Rate per Thousand	16
Railways: Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1900	276
Shipping: Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	26
" Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	30
" " " " " at Monte Video	40
VENEZUELA:	
Area and Population	9
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	44
" " " " " Foreign Values	48
" " " " " English Equivalents	50
" " " " " English Equivalents	52
Money, with English Equivalents	7

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT
FOR THE
PRINCIPAL AND OTHER
FOREIGN COUNTRIES
IN EACH YEAR FROM
1891 to 1900-01

(as far as the Particulars can be stated).

TWENTY-NINTH NUMBER.

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NOTE.

The principal additions to the Tables in this Abstract are as follows:—

Pages 10–11.—A Table showing the total estimated population of the Principal Countries in each year for a series of years.

Page 337.—A Table giving particulars of the Mining Production of Japan.

Page 349.—A Table relating to the operations of the Imperial Bank of Germany.

Page 350.—A Table showing the tonnage of vessels built and added to the Register of certain Countries for a series of years.

CONTENTS

	Page
WEIGHTS AND MEASURES, <i>with English Equivalents</i>	6
MONEYS, <i>with English Equivalents</i>	7
AREA AND POPULATION	8
TOTAL ESTIMATED POPULATION <i>of various Countries for a series of years</i> . .	10
POPULATION : <i>Births, Deaths, and Marriages</i>	12
" " " " <i>Rate per Thousand</i>	16
MERCANTILE MARINE, <i>belonging to each Country</i>	20
SHIPPING- <i>Total Tonnage Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign</i>	24
" <i>Tonnage with Cargoes only, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign</i>	30
" <i>Steam Vessels, Tonnage Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast</i>	34
" <i>with Cargoes only</i>	38
" <i>Total "Tonnage Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast at various Ports</i>	42
IMPORTS <i>Merchandise, Total Value thereof: Foreign Values</i>	44
" <i>English Equivalents</i>	48
" CUSTOMS DUTIES LEVIED ON : <i>Foreign Values</i>	52
" <i>English Equivalents</i>	54
" <i>Bullion and Specie, Total Value thereof: Foreign Values</i>	56
" <i>English Equivalents</i>	60
" <i>into the German Empire and France, distinguishing Gold and Silver</i>	62
" <i>into Italy and the United States, distinguishing Gold and Silver</i>	63
" <i>into United States, distinguishing Principal Countries</i>	64
" <i>Total Value, distinguishing Articles of Food, Raw Materials, and Manufactured Articles, and the percentages thereof:—</i>	
Imported into Russian Empire	65
" German Empire	66
" Holland	67
" France	68
" Switzerland	69
" Italy	70
" Austria-Hungary	71
" United States	72
<i>Principa Articles—Quantities and Value thereof:—</i>	
Imported into Russian Empire	74
" Norway	78
" Sweden	82
" Denmark	86
" German Empire	90
" Holland	94
" Belgium	98
" France	102
" Switzerland	106
" Portugal	110
" Spain	114
" Italy	118
" Austria-Hungary	122
" Greece	126
" Bulgaria	128
" Roumania	130
" Egypt	132
" United States	136
" Chile	140
" Uruguay	144
" Argentine Republic	148
" China	152
" Japan	156

		Page
IMPORTS : from Principal Countries—Total Value :		
	Imported into Russian Empire	160
	" Norway . . .	162
	" Sweden . . .	164
	" Denmark . . .	166
	" German Empire . . .	168
	" Holland . . .	172
	" Belgium . . .	174
	" France . . .	176
	" Switzerland . . .	180
	" Portugal . . .	182
	" Spain . . .	184
	" Italy . . .	186
	" Austria-Hungary . . .	188
	" Greece . . .	190
	" Bulgaria . . .	192
	" Roumania . . .	194
	" Egypt . . .	196
	" United States . . .	198
	" Mexico . . .	202
	" Chile . . .	204
	" Uruguay . . .	206
	" Argentine Republic . . .	208
	" China . . .	210
	" Japan . . .	212
EXPORTS . . . Merchandise, Total Value thereof: Foreign Values . . . 44		
"	" " English Equivalents . . .	48
"	Bullion and Specie : " " Foreign Values . . .	56
"	" " English Equivalents . . .	60
"	" " from " the German Empire and France, distinguishing Gold and Silver . . .	62
"	" " from Italy and the United States, distinguishing Gold and Silver . . .	63
"	" " from United States, distinguishing Principal Countries . . .	64
"	Total Value, distinguishing Articles of Food, Raw Materials, and Manufactured Articles and the percentages thereof:—	
	Exported from Russian Empire . . .	65
	" German Empire . . .	66
	" Holland . . .	67
	" France . . .	68
	" Switzerland . . .	69
	" Italy . . .	70
	" Austria-Hungary . . .	71
	" United States . . .	72
Principal Articles — Quantities and Value thereof :—		
	Exported from Russian Empire . . .	76
	" Norway . . .	80
	" Sweden . . .	84
	" Denmark . . .	88
	" German Empire . . .	92
	" Holland . . .	96
	" Belgium . . .	100
	" France . . .	104
	" Switzerland . . .	108
	" Portugal . . .	112
	" Spain . . .	116
	" Italy . . .	120
	" Austria-Hungary . . .	124
	" Greece . . .	126
	" Bulgaria . . .	128
	" Roumania . . .	130
	" Egypt . . .	134
	" United States . . .	138
	" Chile . . .	142
	" Uruguay . . .	146
	" Argentine Republic . . .	150
	" China . . .	154
	" Japan . . .	158

					Page
EXPORTS : to Principal Countries—Total Value :					
	Exported from	Russian Empire	.	.	160
"	"	Norway	.	.	162
"	"	Sweden	.	.	164
"	"	Denmark	.	.	166
"	"	German Empire	.	.	170
"	"	Holland	.	.	172
"	"	Belgium	.	.	174
"	"	France	.	.	178
"	"	Switzerland	.	.	180
"	"	Portugal	.	.	182
"	"	Spain	.	.	184
"	"	Italy	.	.	186
"	"	Austria-Hungary	.	.	188
"	"	Greece	.	.	190
"	"	Bulgaria	.	.	192
"	"	Roumania	.	.	194
"	"	Egypt	.	.	196
"	"	United States	.	.	200
"	"	Mexico	.	.	202
"	"	Chile	.	.	204
"	"	Uruguay	.	.	206
"	"	Argentine Republic	.	.	208
"	"	China	.	.	210
"	"	Japan	.	.	212
IMPORTS AND EXPORTS—Percentage Proportion by Land and by Sea, 1891 } 214-15					
and 1901 }					
"	"	"	"	Comparative	} 216-17
Statement, 1885 to 1901 }					
AGRICULTURE AND LIVE STOCK :					
	Russia in Europe	.	.	.	218
"	Poland	.	.	.	220
"	Norway	.	.	.	222
"	Sweden	.	.	.	224
"	Denmark	.	.	.	226
"	German Empire	.	.	.	228
"	Holland	.	.	.	230
"	Belgium	.	.	.	232
"	France	.	.	.	234
"	Italy	.	.	.	238
"	Austria	.	.	.	240
"	Hungary	.	.	.	242
"	Roumania	.	.	.	244
"	United States	.	.	.	246
"	Japan	.	.	.	250
RAILWAYS : Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic &c. :—					
"	Russia in Europe	.	.	.	252
"	Norway	.	.	.	253
"	Sweden	.	.	.	254
"	Denmark	.	.	.	256
"	German Empire	.	.	.	257
"	Holland	.	.	.	258
"	Belgium	.	.	.	260
"	France	.	.	.	262
"	Switzerland	.	.	.	263
"	Portugal	.	.	.	264
"	Spain	.	.	.	265
"	Austria	.	.	.	266
"	Hungary	.	.	.	267
"	United States	.	.	.	268
"	Egypt	.	.	.	270
"	Japan	.	.	.	271
"	Total Length of Line, in various Countries, 1840 to 1901	.	.	.	272-3
TELEGRAPHS : Length, Cost of Construction, &c. :—					
"	Russia in Europe	.	.	.	274
"	Norway	.	.	.	274
"	Sweden	.	.	.	275
"	Denmark	.	.	.	275
"	German Empire	.	.	.	276
"	Wurtemberg	.	.	.	276
"	Bavaria	.	.	.	277
"	Holland	.	.	.	277

	Page
TELEGRAPHS : <i>Length, Cost of Construction, &c.</i> -cont.	
" Belgium	278
" France	278
" Switzerland	279
" Portugal	279
" Spain	280
" Italy	280
" Austria	281
" Hungary	281
" United States	281
" <i>Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per head of Population in various Countries from 1870 to 1901</i>	282
POSTAL STATISTICS : German Empire	283
" " Holland	283
" " Belgium	283
" " France	284
" " Switzerland	284
" " Italy	284
" " Austria	285
" " Hungary	285
" " United States	285
TELEPHONES : <i>Length, Number of Messages, Receipts and Expenses in various Countries in the years 1897 to 1901.</i>	286-7
EMIGRATION : Norway	288
" Sweden	288
" Denmark	288
" German Empire	289
" Holland	290
" Belgium	290
" Portugal	290
" Spain	291
" Italy	291
" Switzerland	292
" Austria-Hungary	292
IMMIGRATION : United States	293
" Argentine Republic	293
" Uruguay	294
" Brazil	294
FINANCE : Russian Empire, Revenue	295
" " Expenditure	296
" " Public Debt	296
" Norway Revenue	297
" " Expenditure	297
" " Public Debt	297
" Sweden Revenue	298
" " Expenditure	298
" " Public Debt	298
" Denmark Revenue	299
" " Expenditure	300
" " Public Debt	300
" German Empire, Revenue	301
" " Expenditure	301
" " Public Debt	302
" Belgium Revenue	303
" " Expenditure	303
" " Public Debt	303
" France Revenue	304
" " Expenditure	305
" " Public Debt	306
" " Floating Debt	307
" Italy Revenue	308
" " Expenditure	308
" " Public Debt	309
" Austria Revenue	310
" " Expenditure	311
" Hungary Revenue	312
" " Expenditure	313

FINANCE :	Austria-Hungary	Public Debt	.	.	.	.	.	314
"	United States	Revenue	.	.	.	.	.	315
"	"	Expenditure	.	.	.	.	.	316
"	"	Public Debt	.	.	.	.	.	317
COINAGE :	Russian Empire	.	.	.	.	.	.	318
"	German Empire	.	.	.	.	.	.	318
"	Belgium	.	.	.	.	.	.	319
"	France	.	.	.	.	.	.	319
"	Italy	.	.	.	.	.	.	320
"	Austria-Hungary	.	.	.	.	.	.	320
"	United States	.	.	.	.	.	.	321
BETROOT SUGAR INDUSTRY :	Russia in Europe	.	.	.	.	.	.	321
"	"	Holland	.	.	.	.	.	322
"	"	Belgium	.	.	.	.	.	323
"	"	France	.	.	.	.	.	324
"	"	German Empire	.	.	.	.	.	325
"	"	Austria-Hungary	.	.	.	.	.	326
MINING PRODUCTION :	Russia	.	.	.	.	.	.	327
"	Sweden	.	.	.	.	.	.	328
"	German Empire	.	.	.	.	.	.	329
"	Belgium	.	.	.	.	.	.	330
"	France	.	.	.	.	.	.	331
"	Spain	.	.	.	.	.	.	332
"	Italy	.	.	.	.	.	.	333
"	Austria	.	.	.	.	.	.	334
"	United States	.	.	.	.	.	.	335
"	Japan	.	.	.	.	.	.	337
"	Coal Production in Germany, Belgium, France, Austria, United States, and United Kingdom from 1874 to 1902	.	.	.	.	.	.	338
"	Iron Ore Production in Germany, France, Spain, Austria, Hungary, United States, and United Kingdom from 1874 to 1902	.	.	.	.	.	.	338
"	Pig Iron. Production and Consumption in United States, United Kingdom, Germany and France from 1874 to 1902	.	.	.	.	.	.	339
"	Pig Iron, Iron and Steel, Production in Russia from 1881 to 1900	.	.	.	.	.	.	340
"	Iron and Steel Rails, Production and Consumption in United States from 1868 to 1901	.	.	.	.	.	.	341
"	Pig Iron and Steel, Production in Belgium from 1874 to 1901	.	.	.	.	.	.	342
"	Salt Production in Germany, France Italy, Austria, United States, and United Kingdom from 1885 to 1901	.	.	.	.	.	.	342
FISHERIES :	Norway	.	.	.	.	.	.	343
"	Holland	.	.	.	.	.	.	343
"	France	.	.	.	.	.	.	344-5
WRECKS :	German Empire	.	.	.	.	.	.	346
"	France	.	.	.	.	.	.	346
"	Italy	.	.	.	.	.	.	346
"	United States	.	.	.	.	.	.	347
MERCANTILE MARINE :	Vessels Built and added to the Register in Norway, Germany, Holland, France, United States and United Kingdom from 1882 to 1901	.	.	.	.	.	.	350
MISCELLANEOUS.								
GERMANY :	Imperial Bank	.	.	.	.	.	.	349
"	Spirit Production	.	.	.	.	.	.	348
"	Sugar, Raw, Exports of	.	.	.	.	.	.	326
FRANCE :	Bank of France	.	.	.	.	.	.	349
"	Spirit Production	.	.	.	.	.	.	348
"	Wheat, Cultivation, Production and Average Prices of	.	.	.	.	.	.	236
"	Wine, Production and Trade in	.	.	.	.	.	.	237
UNITED STATES :	Wheat, Production and Trade in	.	.	.	.	.	.	248
"	Indian Corn	.	.	.	.	.	.	249
"	Gold and Silver, Production of	.	.	.	.	.	.	336
"	Cotton, Raw, Exports of	.	.	.	.	.	.	351
SWITZERLAND :	Hotel Industry	.	.	.	.	.	.	352
INDEX	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	353

WEIGHTS and MEASURES of the VARIOUS COUNTRIES, with the ENGLISH Equivalents.

COUNTRIES.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
Russia -	Verste Sq. Verste Pood Berkovets Tchetvert Dessiatine Vedro	0.663 of a Mile. 0.44 of a Square Mile. 36 Lbs. Avoirdupois. 360 " 5.77 Imperial Bushels. 2.7 Acres. 2.7 Imperial Gallons.
Denmark -	Dansk Mil Geo. Mil Geo. Sq. Mil Töndeland Tönde (Corn) " (Coal) " (Beer) Pund Pot	4.68 Miles. 4.61 Miles. 21.195 Square Miles. 1.36 Acres. 8.8 Imperial Bushels. 4.6775 Bushels. 28.92 Imperial Gallons. 1.102 Lbs. Avoirdupois. 0.218 of an Imperial Gallon.
Finland, Norway, Sweden, German Empire, Holland, Belgium, France, Austria, Hungary, Portugal, Spain, Switzerland, Italy, Roumania, Bulgaria and Servia.	Mètre Kilomètre Square Kilomètre (100 Hectares) Cub. Mètre Are Hectare Kilogramme Quintal, Metrique Centner " (Double Centner) Tonneau (Coals only) Hectolitre (liquid measure) " (Cereals, &c.)	1.09 Yard. 0.621 of a Mile. 0.386 of a Square Mile. 1.308 Cubic Yards. 0.0247 Acres. 2.47 " 2.204 Lbs. Avoirdupois. 220.4 " " 2.204 " 22 Imperial Gallons. 2.75 Imperial Bushels.
Greece -	Ocque Quintal Livre Drachme	2.84 Lbs. Avoirdupois. 128.2 " " 1.1 " " 1/4 of an Ounce.
Egypt -	Pic (textiles) Feddan (of land) Oke Cantar Ardeb of Wheat (118 Okes) " Maize (118 Okes) " Barley (88 Okes) " Rice (152 Okes)	22.83 Inches. 1.04 Acres. 2.75136 Lbs. Avoirdupois. 99.05 " " 324.6 " " 324.6 " " 242.6 " " 418.8 " "
United States -	Bushel (Winchester) Gallon (Old English) Barrel of Flour Short Ton Long Ton	0.9694 of Imperial Bushel, or 33 Winchester Bushels = 32 Imperial Bushels. 0.833 of an Imperial Gallon, or 6 United States Gallons = 5 Imperial Gallons. 196 Lbs. Avoirdupois. 2,000 Lbs. Avoirdupois. 2,240 " "
China -	Tael (weight) Catty Picul Ts'un Ch'ih Chang Li	1.33 Ozs. 1.33 Lbs. Avoirdupois. 133 1/4 Lbs. Avoirdupois. 1.41 Inches. 1.175 Feet. 11.75 " 2.115 "
Japan -	Ri Square Ri Cho (long measure) Cho (land measure) Ken Tsubo Koku (liquid) " (dry) " (capacity of vessel) Sho (liquid) " (dry) Kwan Kin	2.4403 Miles. 5.9552 Square Miles. 5.4229 Chains. 2.4507 Acres. 1.9884 Yards. 3.9538 Square Yards. 39.7033 Gallons. 4.9629 Bushels. 1/4 of Ton. 1.5881 Quarts. 0.1985 Pecks. 8.2674 Lbs. Avoirdupois. 1.3228 Lbs. Avoirdupois.

MONEY of the PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES, with the ENGLISH Equivalents.

COUNTRIES.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
		£ s. d.
Russia	(Prior to 1897) Credit Rouble	0 2 0
	Metallic Rouble (Gold) ($\frac{1}{10}$ of Imperial)	0 3 2
	(From 1897) Rouble ($\frac{1}{10}$ of Imperial)	0 2 1 $\frac{1}{2}$
Finland	Mark (100 Penni)	{ About 0 0 9 $\frac{1}{16}$ or 25 to the £
Norway	Krone	{ 0 1 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ or 18 to the £
Sweden	Krona	
Denmark	Krone	
German Empire	Mark	0 1 0
	Krone	0 10 0
	Doppel Krone	1 0 0
Holland	Gulden	{ 0 1 8 or 12 to the £
Belgium	Franc	{ 0 0 9 $\frac{1}{16}$ or 25 to the £
France		
Algeria		
Tonkin	Plastre (Silver)	0 4 6
Switzerland	Franc	{ 0 0 9 $\frac{1}{16}$ or 25 to the £
Portugal	Milreis	0 4 6
Spain	Peseta	{ 0 0 9 $\frac{1}{16}$ or 25 to the £
Italy	Lira	
Austria	Krone (100 Heller)	{ 0 0 10 or 24 to the £
Hungary	Korona (100 Filler)	{ 0 0 10 or 24 to the £
Greece	Drachma	{ 0 0 9 $\frac{1}{16}$ or 25 to the £
Bulgaria	Lew	
Servia	Dinar	
Roumania	Leu	
Turkey	Plastre	{ 0 0 2 \cdot 16 or 100 Plastres equal 18s.
Morocco	Once	0 0 5 $\frac{1}{2}$
Egypt	L. Egyptian (100 Plastres)	1 0 6 $\frac{1}{2}$
	Plastre	{ 0 0 2 \cdot 46 97 $\frac{1}{2}$ Plastres to the £
United States	Dollar	0 4 2
Porto Rico†		
Cuba	Dollar (Gold)	0 4 0
Mexico		
Hayti	" (Silver)	0 2 0
	Gourde	0 4 0
Venezuela	Bolivar	{ 0 0 9 $\frac{1}{16}$ or 25 to the £
Costa Rica	Colon (Gold) (from 15th July, 1900)	0 1 10 $\frac{1}{4}$
	Peso (Gold) (prior to 15th July, 1900)	0 3 5 $\frac{1}{2}$
Chile	Peso Fuerte (prior to 1898)	0 3 2
	" " (from 1898)	0 1 6
Peru	Sol	0 4 0
Brazil	Milreis	0 2 3
Uruguay	Peso Fuerte	0 4 2
Argentine Republic	Peso Oro	0 4 0
Paraguay	Peso	0 4 0
China	Haikwan Tael	0 6 8*
Japan	Yen { (prior to 1st Oct., 1897)	{ 0 4 0† (Par Value.)
	(-100 Sen) { (from 1st Oct., 1897) (Gold)	

NOTE.—The equivalents are not in all cases the exact equivalents of the exchange of the day but rates which are convenient for comparisons over long periods. This applies especially to those countries with inconvertible paper currencies. In such countries the nominal 'face' value of the paper (which as a rule is that used in making conversions in this Abstract) is often very greatly in excess of its current exchange value.

* See also note, page 152.

† See also note, page 156.

‡ The Peso—the principal coin in circulation before the acquisition of the island by the United States—is redeemable at 60 cents (U.S. coinage).

AREA.—POPULATION.

No. 1.—AREA, TOTAL POPULATION, and DENSITY OF POPULATION
of each COUNTRY.

COUNTRIES.	AREA.		POPULATION AT LAST CENSUS.		DENSITY OF POPULATION AT LAST CENSUS.	
	Sq. Kiloms.	Sq. Miles.	Date of Census.	POPULATION.	Per Sq. Kilom.	Per Sq. Mile.
Russia in Europe	4,816,567	1,859,195	28 Jan. 9 Feb., 1897 }	93,467,736	19·4	50·3
Poland	127,161	49,084	"	9,401,097	73·9	191·5
Finland	373,603	144,211	31 Dec., 1896 } 12 Jan., 1897 }	2,527,801	6·8	17·5
Total	5,317,331	2,052,490	1897	105,396,634	19·9	51·3
Russia in Asia :						
Caucasia	470,337	181,550	28 Jan. 9 Feb., 1897 }	9,291,090	19·8	51·2
Siberia	12,481,054	4,817,687	"	5,726,719	0·5	1·2
Central Asia	3,438,645	1,327,317	"	7,740,394	2·2	5·8
Total	16,390,036	6,326,554	"	22,758,203	1·4	3·6
Total Russian Empire	21,707,367	8,379,044	"	128,154,837	5·9	15·3
Norway	321,477*	124,090*	3 Dec., 1900	2,240,032	7·0	18·1
Sweden	447,862†	172,875†	31 Dec., 1900	5,136,441	11·5	29·7
Denmark	38,455	14,844	1 Feb., 1901	2,449,540	63·7	165·0
Faroe Islands	1,325	512	"	15,230	11·5	29·8
Iceland	104,785	40,447	"	78,470	6·8	1·9
German Empire :						
Prussia	348,671	134,587	1 Dec., 1900	34,472,509	98·9	256·1
Alsace and Lorraine	14,507	5,599	"	1,717,451	118·4	306·7
Bavaria	75,865	29,284	"	6,176,067	81·4	210·9
Saxony	14,963	5,787	"	4,202,216	280·3	726·1
Wurtemberg	19,514	7,532	"	2,169,480	111·2	288·0
Baden	15,081	5,821	"	1,867,944	123·9	320·8
Hesse	7,682	2,965	"	1,120,426	145·9	377·9
Hanse Towns‡	969	374	"	1,089,821	1,124·7	2914·0
Minor States	43,437	16,767	"	3,546,679	81·7	211·5
Total Germany	540,743	208,727	"	56,867,178	104·2	270·0
Holland	32,536	12,559	31 Dec. 1899	5,104,137	156·9	406·4

* Including the lakes, the area of which is 13,000 sq. kiloms. (5,018 sq. miles).

† Including the lakes; the area excluding the lakes being 411,195 sq. kiloms. (158,721 sq. miles).

‡ Hamburg, Bremen, and Lübeck.

AREA.—POPULATION.

No. 1.—AREA, TOTAL POPULATION, and DENSITY OF POPULATION
of each COUNTRY—*continued.*

COUNTRIES.	AREA.		POPULATION AT LAST CENSUS.		DENSITY OF POPULATION AT LAST CENSUS.	
	Sq. Kiloms.	Sq. Miles.	Date of Census.	POPULATION.	Per Sq. Kilom.	Per Sq. Mile.
Belgium	29,455	11,370	31 Dec. 1900	6,093,548	227·2	588·7
France	529,330	204,321	{ 24 Mar. } 1901	38,961,945	73·6	190·7
Algeria	477,687	184,387	"	4,739,331	9·9	25·7
Switzerland	40,076†	15,469	1 Dec. 1900	3,315,443	82·7	214·3
Portugal*	88,740	34,254	"	5,016,267	56·5	146·4
Spain	504,517	194,744	31 Dec. 1900	18,607,674	36·9	95·5
Italy	286,682	110,659	10 Feb. 1901	32,475,253	113·3	293·5
Austria	300,013	115,805	31 Dec. 1900	26,150,708	87·1	225·8
Hungary	324,851	125,392	"	19,254,559	59·3	153·6
Greece	64,688	24,970	{ April } 1896	2,430,807	37·6	97·4
Bulgaria	95,704	36,942	31 Dec. 1900	3,744,283	39·1	101·4
Servia	48,882	18,645	{ 31 Dec. 1900 } 18 Jan. 1901	2,493,770	51·6	133·8
Roumania	131,353	50,702	1 Dec. 1899	5,912,520	45·1	116·9
Egypt Proper	33,600	12,970	1897	9,734,405	289·7	750·5
United States‡	9,241,894	3,567,371	June, 1900	76,303,387	8·3	21·4
Porto Rico	9,342	3,606	{ 10 Nov. } 1899	953,243	102·0	264·3
Cuba	118,990	44,000	{ 16 Oct. } 1899	1,572,797	13·8	35·7
Mexico	1,987,201	767,060	{ 28 Oct } 1900.	13,545,462	6·8	17·7
Costa Rica	59,570	22,994	{ 18 Feb. } 1892.	255,365	4·3	11·1
Venezuela	1,552,741	599,358	1881	2,075,245	1·3	3·4
Peru	1,848,897	713,674	1876	2,800,060	1·5	3·9
Chile	796,967	307,629	{ 28 Nov. } 1895	2,712,145	3·4	8·8
Brazil	8,337,218	3,218,166	31 Dec. 1890	14,833,915	1·7	4·5
Uruguay	186,926	72,153	1900	¶ 936,120	5·1	13·0
Argentine Republic	2,893,934	1,117,059	10 May, 1895	4,044,911	1·4	3·6
Paraguay	230,000	88,780	1 Mar. 1886	263,751	1·1	3·0
China	10,167,972	3,924,837	—	—	—	—
Japan †	382,416	147,655	1898	43,764,000	114·4	296·4
United Kingdom	314,433	121,371	1 April 1901	41,458,721	131·8	341·6

* Continent only, exclusive of the Azores and Madeira. † 41,419 sq. kilometres if the Lakes are included.

‡ Inclusive of Alaska and Hawaii, but exclusive of the area of water. § Exclusive of Formosa and Pescadores.

¶ Partly estimated.

No. 2.—TOTAL ESTIMATED POPULATION in each
POPULATION.

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Russian Empire - - - -	118,800,000	120,500,000	122,500,000	125,000,000	127,000,000	128,154,837
(Including Finland)						
Norway (30th June) - -	2,005,000	2,015,000	2,030,000	2,055,000	2,084,000	2,110,000
Sweden - - - - -	4,807,000	4,824,000	4,873,000	4,919,000	4,963,000	5,010,000
Denmark - - - - -	2,201,000	2,213,000	2,230,000	2,256,000	2,304,000	2,327,000
Germany :						
The Empire (30th June) -	50,266,000	50,757,000	51,339,000	52,279,901	52,753,000	53,569,000
Customs Union (30th June)-	50,469,000	50,960,000	51,544,000	52,207,000	52,962,000	53,781,000
Holland - - - - -	4,670,000	4,733,000	4,796,000	4,859,000	4,929,000	5,004,000
Belgium - - - - -	6,195,000	6,262,000	6,342,000	6,411,000	6,496,000	6,587,000
France - - - - -	38,343,000	38,330,000	38,418,000	38,459,000	38,517,975	38,659,000
Switzerland (30th June)-	3,037,000	3,070,000	3,103,000	3,136,000	3,169,000	3,202,000
Portugal - - - - -	5,129,000	5,167,000	5,204,000	5,242,000	5,280,000	5,318,000
Spain - - - - -	17,938,000	18,031,000	18,124,000	18,218,000	18,222,000	18,121,472
Italy (30th June) - - -	30,666,000	30,876,000	31,086,000	31,296,000	31,506,000	31,766,000
Austria¶ (30th June) - -	24,017,000	24,223,000	24,444,000	24,663,000	24,919,000	25,195,000
Hungary¶ (30th June) - -	17,530,000	17,661,000	17,843,000	18,033,000	18,231,000	18,428,000
Bulgaria - - - - -	—	3,310,000	3,375,000	3,408,000	3,441,000	3,474,000
Servia - - - - -	—	—	—	2,312,484	2,346,000	2,384,000
Roumania - - - - -	—	—	5,406,000	5,518,000	5,614,000	5,721,000
United States (1st June) -	65,086,000	66,349,000	67,632,000	68,934,000	70,254,000	71,592,000
Chile - - - - -	2,938,000	2,953,000	2,968,000	2,712,145	3,009,000	3,049,000
Uruguay - - - - -	728,000	748,000	776,000	793,000	819,000	841,000
Argentine Republic - -	3,607,000	3,729,000	3,857,000	4,044,911	4,084,000	4,186,000
Japan - - - - -	41,090,000	41,388,000	41,818,000	42,271,000	42,708,000	43,229,000
United Kingdom (30th June)-	38,134,000	38,490,000	38,858,000	39,220,000	39,598,000	39,986,000

NOTE.—The figures shown in Clarendon type

* Provisional figures based on an estimate prepared for the Paris Exhibition under the direction of the Imperial

of the principal COUNTRIES.

POPULATION.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
No. 131,100,000	No. 133,000,000*	No. 135,000,000*	No.	No.	Russian Empire (Including Finland)
2,130,000	2,168,000	2,240,032	2,253,000	—	Norway (30th June).
5,063,000	5,097,000	5,136,441	5,175,000	5,199,000	Sweden.
2,350,000	2,373,000	—	2,449,540	2,497,000	Denmark.
					Germany :
54,406,000	55,248,000	56,367,178	56,862,000	57,708,000	The Empire (30th June)
54,622,000	55,468,000	56,269,000	57,086,000	57,936,000	Customs Union (30th June)
5,075,000	5,104,137	5,179,000	5,263,000	5,347,000	Holland.
6,670,000	6,745,000	6,693,548	6,800,000	6,896,000	Belgium.
38,745,000	38,745,000	38,900,000	38,961,945	—	France.
3,235,000	3,268,000	†3,315,443	3,329,000	3,356,000	Switzerland (30th June)
5,356,000	5,394,000	5,016,267	5,061,000	5,090,000	Portugal.
18,294,000	18,362,000	18,607,674	—	—	Spain.
31,928,000	32,136,000	32,346,000	†32,475,253	32,961,000††	Italy (30th June).
25,469,900	25,745,000	25,921,671	26,204,000	—	Austria ¶ (30th June).
18,611,000	18,798,000	19,122,340	19,368,000	—	Hungary ¶ (30th June).
3,508,000	3,542,000	3,744,283	3,789,000	3,817,000	Bulgaria
2,414,000	2,450,000	2,493,770	2,537,000	—	Servia.
5,810,000	5,912,520	6,001,000	6,082,000	6,152,000	Roumania.
72,947,000	74,318,000	76,303,387	77,647,000	79,013,000	United States (1st June).
3,082,000	3,110,000	3,128,000	3,147,000	—	Chile.
844,000	898,000	936,000	965,000	—	Uruguay.
4,292,000	4,400,000	4,512,000	4,625,000	—	Argentine Republic.
43,763,855	44,261,000	44,806,000	45,227,000	45,862,000	Japan
40,379,000	40,772,000	41,152,000	41,458,721	41,961,000	United Kingdom (30th June).

relates to the Population at the Census periods.

Russian Commission. † On 1st December. ‡ On 10th February.

†† On 31st December.

|| On 10th May. ¶ Civil Population only.

POPULATION.

No. 3.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES

COUNTRIES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Russia in Europe (including Poland)	Births	4,372,419	4,033,402	4,298,323	4,301,658	4,539,176	4,634,809
	Still-births	13,587	13,802	14,291	17,144	18,761	—
	Deaths	3,095,552	3,596,585	3,028,300	3,062,022	3,213,841	3,063,047
	Marriages	747,151	783,889	787,527	848,383	842,631	809,847
Finland	Births	82,128	76,433	73,030	76,206	81,783	81,656
	Still-births	2,249	2,104	2,120	2,111	2,227	2,223
	Deaths	50,715	57,486	51,002	47,467	44,482	47,061
	Marriages	16,572	14,325	14,095	16,113	18,256	19,189
Norway	Births	61,731	59,430	61,918	60,450	62,932	63,308
	Still-births	1,751	1,707	1,844	1,719	1,634	1,632
	Deaths	34,856	35,769	32,915	34,355	32,189	31,547
	Marriages	13,179	12,742	12,974	12,966	13,339	13,962
Sweden	Births	135,516	129,622	131,729	131,409	134,599	134,308
	Still-births	3,556	3,363	3,436	3,457	3,535	3,525
	Deaths	80,603	85,894	81,027	79,444	74,368	77,259
	Marriages	27,940	27,388	27,219	27,851	28,728	29,376
Denmark	Births	67,937	65,463	68,530	68,300	68,871	70,271
	Still-births	1,727	1,694	1,750	1,677	1,725	1,721
	Deaths	43,954	43,079	42,295	39,508	38,573	36,090
	Marriages	14,941	15,039	15,739	15,687	16,147	16,823
German Empire :	Births	1,138,163	1,106,503	1,156,250	1,143,044	1,167,927	1,185,284
	Still-births	39,046	37,401	39,043	39,789	40,238	40,823
	Deaths	689,417	714,654	746,477	679,793	689,629	666,677
	Marriages	245,906	245,447	248,348	250,960	253,729	264,822
Prussia	Births	147,480	142,537	146,153	145,661	146,160	152,217
	Still-births	5,374	5,071	5,135	5,080	5,313	5,376
	Deaths	89,513	94,875	97,883	87,079	90,656	85,677
	Marriages	31,630	31,000	31,388	32,332	33,693	35,142
Saxony	Births	205,437	203,422	210,009	206,375	208,855	215,652
	Still-births	6,719	6,728	6,601	6,631	6,908	6,881
	Deaths	153,709	153,567	155,450	146,316	145,813	136,058
	Marriages	41,400	41,633	41,605	42,623	43,273	45,258
Bavaria	Births	70,121	69,407	70,732	69,123	71,156	72,510
	Still-births	2,357	2,419	2,359	2,253	2,403	2,454
	Deaths	50,010	51,927	53,944	50,629	48,499	43,989
	Marriages	14,274	14,169	13,994	14,878	15,209	15,656
Wurtemberg	Births	55,305	54,858	55,622	54,291	56,652	57,863
	Still-births	1,521	1,534	1,491	1,526	1,563	1,617
	Deaths	33,762	37,474	41,437	39,583	37,513	34,986
	Marriages	12,348	12,318	12,288	12,610	13,046	13,593
Baden	Births	1,840,172	1,795,971	1,865,715	1,841,205	1,877,278	1,914,749
	Still-births	62,933	61,023	62,555	63,092	64,366	64,996
	Deaths	1,164,421	1,211,402	1,248,201	1,144,331	1,151,488	1,098,966
	Marriages	399,398	398,775	401,234	408,066	414,218	432,107
Total Empire							

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES.

POPULATION.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
4,692,621	—	—	—	—	Births -
—	—	—	—	—	Still-births -
2,976,453	—	—	—	—	Deaths -
857,371	—	—	—	—	Marriages -
82,330	89,106	88,358	—	—	Births -
2,243	2,407	2,410	—	—	Still-births -
45,333	45,751	53,042	—	—	Deaths -
19,913	20,611	19,539	—	—	Marriages -
63,417	64,821	67,013	66,149	66,300*	Births -
1,588	1,592	1,690	1,616	1,800*	Still-births -
32,339	32,693	36,563	34,932	33,300*	Deaths -
14,220	15,039	15,530	15,222	14,900*	Marriages -
132,999	136,523	133,882	138,139	138,363*	Births -
3,705	3,693	3,545	3,578	—	Still-births -
76,558	75,949	89,678	86,146	82,578*	Deaths -
30,321	30,900	31,710	31,473	31,149*	Marriages -
69,576	71,670	71,355	72,129	73,211	Births -
1,800	1,839	1,771	1,748	1,812	Still-births -
38,744	36,671	41,477	40,891	38,784	Deaths -
17,464	17,897	17,937	18,496	17,599	Marriages -
1,193,860	1,219,360	1,225,454	1,235,719	1,260,379	Births -
40,317	40,937	40,469	39,993	40,713	Still-births -
632,368	665,018	720,581	745,424	713,675	Deaths -
274,693	280,394	287,408	293,064	288,567	Marriages -
153,663	156,962	158,579	158,566	156,877	Births -
5,456	5,593	5,535	5,535	5,516	Still-births -
92,303	87,192	94,024	94,684	89,986	Deaths -
37,001	38,611	38,980	37,986	35,693	Marriages -
216,207	219,279	224,164	226,213	231,476	Births -
6,784	6,673	6,805	6,879	7,108	Still-births -
144,625	142,678	147,360	156,408	143,374	Deaths -
46,481	48,464	50,783	50,535	49,247	Marriages -
71,501	73,177	73,810	74,293	76,230	Births -
2,299	2,414	2,383	2,378	2,583	Still-births -
47,353	46,467	45,214	50,647	46,755	Deaths -
15,972	16,308	16,760	17,104	17,339	Marriages -
58,918	60,483	62,238	63,482	66,215	Births -
1,604	1,619	1,704	1,779	1,755	Still-births -
37,422	38,574	37,575	41,566	40,060	Deaths -
14,245	14,727	15,136	15,491	15,427	Marriages -
1,926,690	1,964,731	1,980,304	1,996,139	2,032,313	Births -
64,436	65,160	64,982	64,518	65,525	Still-births -
1,142,066	1,117,860	1,135,197	1,236,382	1,174,489	Deaths -
447,770	458,877	471,519	476,491	468,329	Marriages -

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

* Provisional figures.

POPULATION.

No 3 — BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES

COUNTRIES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Holland	Births	154,687	148,714	159,006	154,722	158,130	160,247
	Still-births	7,366	7,296	7,533	7,389	7,611	7,527
	Deaths	94,844	97,530	90,372	87,970	90,007	84,291
	Marriages	32,707	33,330	34,311	34,470	35,593	36,490
Belgium	Births	181,917	177,485	183,062	181,466	183,015	188,533
	Still-births	8,582	8,497	8,636	8,572	8,627	9,188
	Deaths	128,786	133,003	125,530	118,213	125,148	113,748
	Marriages	45,449	47,209	47,065	47,735	49,712	52,585
France	Births	866,877	855,847	874,672	855,388	834,173	865,586
	Still-births	42,472	41,925	42,394	42,046	41,572	42,054
	Deaths	876,882	875,888	867,526	815,620	851,986	771,886
	Marriages	285,458	290,319	287,294	286,662	282,918	290,171
	Divorces	5,752	5,772	6,184	6,419	6,743	7,061
Switzerland	Births	83,596	83,125	84,897	84,142	84,973	88,428
	Still-births	3,125	3,140	3,203	3,175	3,211	3,246
	Deaths	61,183	57,178	61,059	61,885	59,747	56,096
	Marriages	21,264	21,884	21,884	22,188	22,682	23,784
Portugal*	Births	148,025	146,541	150,516	141,076	143,155	144,519
	Still-births	1,621	1,504	1,610	1,992	1,809	1,651
	Deaths	106,737	95,956	102,257	99,729	100,712	111,240
	Marriages	31,700	32,062	31,228	30,607	30,625	30,556
Spain†	Births	633,680	645,595	644,938	632,538	636,130	654,796
	Deaths	565,121	554,425	541,121	556,120	527,192	539,145
	Marriages	156,109	151,487	141,159	141,909	139,956	132,645
Italy	Births	1,132,139	1,110,573	1,126,296	1,102,935	1,092,102	1,095,505
	Still-births	44,360	44,758	46,254	46,256	45,896	46,364
	Deaths	795,327	802,779	776,713	776,372	783,813	758,129
	Marriages	227,556	228,572	228,103	231,581	228,152	222,603
Austria	Births	923,306	872,098	924,298	902,159	941,184	948,419
	Still-births	27,533	26,024	27,603	27,351	27,512	27,725
	Deaths	674,683	694,746	661,533	683,944	682,899	657,011
	Marriages	186,758	187,955	193,558	194,426	199,761	196,461
Hungary‡	Births	742,416	712,608	758,222	744,995	758,302	742,936
	Still-births	15,450	15,732	16,312	16,827	17,740	17,924
	Deaths	581,263	618,765	551,941	547,194	538,768	530,268
	Marriages	150,720	162,649	166,483	166,033	153,900	147,477
Bulgaria	Births	126,924	117,883	116,319	127,516	138,333	143,255
	Still-births	363	321	612	690	767	755
	Deaths	86,817	103,550	91,829	92,087	90,210	84,076
	Marriages	29,658	27,553	21,967	26,640	31,230	29,199
Servia	Births	98,538	93,833	95,232	96,488	101,676	96,752
	Still-births	589	1,041	946	746	880	896
	Deaths	58,149	74,135	66,563	63,766	62,184	63,399
	Marriages	23,196	21,018	23,679	24,963	20,599	20,841
Roumania	Births	223,283	211,679	222,115	226,605	238,191	232,428
	Still-births	2,506	2,729	2,569	2,842	3,068	3,360
	Deaths	162,237	187,977	169,132	175,877	155,702	166,142
	Marriages	44,267	41,757	40,527	49,536	41,482	47,324
Uruguay	Births	28,696	28,071	27,388	28,486	30,403	31,001
	Still-births	727	672	731	806	755	894
	Deaths	12,419	12,004	12,551	13,843	12,119	12,776
	Marriages	3,524	3,390	3,349	3,852	4,154	4,073
Japan¶	Births	1,086,775	1,207,034	1,178,428	1,208,918	1,246,427	1,282,178
	Still-births	91,389	105,552	108,871	113,166	117,215	127,213
	Deaths	853,139	886,988	937,644	840,741	852,422	912,322
	Marriages	325,651	349,489	358,389	351,146	365,633	501,777
United Kingdom	Births	1,148,259	1,127,231	1,147,764	1,120,010	1,154,898	1,152,144
	Deaths	757,497	725,273	732,449	653,468	735,244	673,104
	Marriages	275,970	277,335	207,548	275,655	279,746	296,089

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.
 Continent only, exclusive of the Azores and Madeira. † No returns of Still-births are published.
 ¶ Excluding Formosa.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
161,441	160,765	163,289	162,611	168,380	Births -
7,375	7,226	7,294	7,292	7,297	Still-births -
88,856	85,813	87,319	92,043	89,967	Deaths -
36,796	36,818	37,990	39,419	40,261	Marriages -
190,987	190,921	194,268	198,780	200,077	Births -
8,768	8,891	8,902	9,001	9,263	Still-births -
113,502	117,457	126,963	129,046	116,077	Deaths -
54,198	55,444	55,765	57,711	57,131	Marriages -
859,107	843,933	847,627	827,297	857,274	Births -
42,249	39,805	39,960	39,246	40,746	Still-births -
751,019	810,073	816,233	853,285	784,876	Deaths -
291,462	287,179	296,752	299,064	308,469	Marriages -
7,460	7,238	7,179	7,157	7,741	Divorces -
90,078	91,793	94,472	94,316	97,028	Births -
3,291	3,891	3,422	3,379	3,607	Still-births -
56,399	58,914	57,591	63,606	60,018	Deaths -
24,954	25,114	25,412	25,587	25,378	Marriages -
146,797	146,853	146,400	149,933		Births -
1,853	1,247	1,320	1,606		Still-births -
107,502	104,413	98,205	101,037		Deaths -
83,478	32,203	33,781	33,743		Marriages -
625,249	612,288	632,588	627,848		Births -
520,165	518,750	533,109	536,716		Deaths -
123,662	125,835	156,113	161,201		Marriages -
1,101,848	1,070,074	1,068,558	1,067,376	1,057,763	Births -
47,132	45,092	45,910	45,679	46,254	Still-births -
695,602	732,265	703,303	768,917	715,036	Deaths -
229,041	219,507	235,665	232,631	234,819	Marriages -
944,764	923,241	960,205	967,939	963,140	Births -
26,868	26,738	28,234	27,598	27,504	Still-births -
646,019	635,115	658,269	653,680	632,107	Deaths -
292,843	199,661	213,751	214,214	214,228	Marriages -
748,064	706,833	743,272	752,718	731,721	Births -
17,339	15,817	16,023	15,955	15,503	Still-births -
523,967	524,390	514,334	515,234	491,804	Deaths -
151,169	156,208	170,826	169,687	170,316	Marriages -
149,631	141,046	148,172	156,962		Births -
858	890	834	832		Still-births -
90,134	82,725	90,324	83,667		Deaths -
29,227	28,232	32,027	30,661		Marriages -
101,605	84,789	96,246	104,772	96,348	Births -
1,049	1,070	1,247	1,673	1,626	Still-births -
63,237	55,800	59,548	58,034	53,282	Deaths -
21,157	22,521	24,456	31,203	20,998	Marriages -
243,845	214,980	250,318	234,843	240,704	Births -
3,758	3,510	4,019	3,936	4,008	Still-births -
171,308	155,417	164,900	146,144	160,351	Deaths -
41,606	43,611	50,033	40,407	43,750	Marriages -
27,657	28,882	30,719	30,589	31,703	Births -
791	803	894	1,004	1,053	Still-births -
12,222	12,452	11,449	12,878	12,504	Deaths -
2,746	4,318	4,463	4,549	4,480	Marriages -
1,335,125	1,369,622	1,388,185	1,406,624		Births -
130,237	125,841	135,666	137,769		Still-births -
876,837	894,503	927,046	909,095		Deaths -
335,207	471,296	297,117	345,153		Marriages -
1,157,234	1,159,483	1,163,279	1,159,922	1,162,961	Births -
704,470	712,942	741,091	757,732	710,807	Deaths -
303,086	310,071	317,623	311,254	312,324	Marriages -

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES,
‡ The figures include persons in the Army, Navy and State Police,

POPULATION.

No. 4.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES. ANNUAL

COUNTRIES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Russia in Europe (including Poland).	Births -	48·8	47·2	47·0	48·7	49·4	49·7
	Still-births	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2	—
	Deaths -	34·6	42·1	33·1	34·0	35·0	32·8
	Marriages -	8·3	9·2	8·6	9·4	9·2	8·7
Norway* .	Births -	30·9	29·6	30·7	29·8	30·6	30·4
	Still-births	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·8	0·8	0·8
	Deaths -	17·5	17·8	16·3	16·9	15·7	15·2
	Marriages -	6·6	6·4	6·4	6·4	6·5	6·7
Sweden .	Births -	28·3	27·0	27·4	27·1	27·5	27·2
	Still-births	0·7	0·7	0·7	0·7	0·7	0·7
	Deaths -	16·8	17·9	16·8	16·4	15·2	15·6
	Marriages -	5·8	5·7	5·7	5·7	5·9	5·9
Denmark .	Births -	31·0	29·5	30·6	30·2	30·2	30·5
	Still-births	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·7	0·8	0·7
	Deaths -	20·0	19·4	18·9	17·5	16·9	15·7
	Marriages -	6·8	6·8	7·0	6·9	7·1	7·3
German Empire:							
Prussia* .	Births -	38·0	36·5	37·7	36·9	37·1	37·2
	Still-births	1·3	1·2	1·3	1·3	1·3	1·3
	Deaths -	23·0	23·6	24·3	22·0	21·9	20·9
	Marriages -	8·2	8·1	8·1	8·1	8·1	8·3
Saxony* .	Births -	41·7	39·7	40·2	39·3	38·6	39·8
	Still-births	1·5	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·4
	Deaths -	25·3	26·5	26·9	23·5	23·9	22·4
	Marriages -	9·0	8·6	8·6	8·7	8·9	9·2
Bavaria* .	Births -	36·7	35·9	36·8	36·0	35·9	36·8
	Still-births	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2
	Deaths -	27·5	27·1	27·3	25·5	25·1	23·2
	Marriages -	7·4	7·4	7·3	7·4	7·4	7·7
Wurtemberg* .	Births -	34·4	33·9	34·5	33·6	34·3	34·8
	Still-births	1·2	1·2	1·1	1·1	1·2	1·2
	Deaths -	24·5	25·4	26·3	24·6	23·4	21·1
	Marriages -	7·0	6·9	6·8	7·2	7·3	7·5
Baden* .	Births -	33·4	32·7	32·9	31·9	32·3	33·5
	Still-births	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9
	Deaths -	23·4	22·3	24·5	23·9	21·8	20·3
	Marriages -	7·4	7·3	7·3	7·6	7·5	7·9
Total Empire*	Births -	37·0	35·7	36·7	35·8	36·1	36·3
	Still-births	1·3	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2
	Deaths -	23·4	24·1	24·6	22·3	22·1	20·8
	Marriages -	8·0	7·9	7·9	7·9	8·0	8·2
Holland* .	Births -	33·7	32·0	33·8	32·7	32·8	32·7
	Still-births	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·5
	Deaths -	20·7	21·0	19·2	18·5	18·6	17·2
	Marriages -	7·1	7·2	7·3	7·2	7·4	7·5
Belgium* .	Births -	30·0	28·9	29·5	29·0	28·5	29·0
	Still-births	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·3	1·4
	Deaths -	21·2	21·8	20·3	18·6	19·5	17·5
	Marriages -	7·5	7·7	7·6	7·5	7·8	8·1

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

* The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated

RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION.

POPULATION.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
49.5					Births - } Still-births - } Russia in Europe Deaths - } (including Poland). Marriages - }
—					
31.4					
9.1					
30.0	30.3	30.9	30.1	29.8†	Births - } Still-births - } Norway.* Deaths - } Marriages - }
0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8†	
15.3	15.3	16.8	15.9	14.9†	
6.7	7.0	7.2	6.9	6.7†	
26.7	27.1	26.4	27.0	26.8†	Births - } Still-births - } Sweden. Deaths - } Marriages - }
0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	—	
15.4	15.1	17.7	16.8	16.0†	
6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.0†	
29.9	30.5	30.1	29.8	29.8	Births - } Still-births - } Denmark. Deaths - } Marriages - }
0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	
16.6	15.6	17.5	16.9	15.8	
7.5	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.2	
37.0	37.1	37.1	35.9	36.5	Births - } Still-births - } German Empire : Deaths - } Prussia.* Marriages - }
1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	
21.2	20.2	21.8	21.6	20.7	
8.5	8.5	8.7	8.5	8.4	
39.6	39.7	39.4	38.1	37.6	Births - } Still-births - } Saxony.* Deaths - } Marriages - }
1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	
23.8	22.0	23.3	22.7	21.6	
9.6	9.8	9.6	9.1	8.6	
36.4	36.5	36.9	36.8	37.1	Births - } Still-births - } Bavaria.* Deaths - } Marriages - }
1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	
24.4	23.8	24.2	25.4	22.9	
7.8	8.1	8.3	8.2	7.9	
34.0	34.5	34.5	34.3	34.9	Births - } Still-births - } Wurtemberg.* Deaths - } Marriages - }
1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	
22.5	21.9	21.2	23.4	21.4	
7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9	
33.7	34.3	35.1	34.0	34.6	Births - } Still-births - } Baden. Deaths - } Marriages - }
0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	
21.4	21.9	21.2	22.3	20.9	
8.1	8.4	8.5	8.3	8.1	
36.0	36.2	35.9	35.6	35.7	Births - } Still-births - } Total Empire. Deaths - } Marriages - }
1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	
21.3	20.6	21.5	22.1	20.7	
8.4	8.4	8.6	8.5	8.2	
32.5	31.9	32.0	31.5	32.3	Births - } Still-births - } Holland.* Deaths - } Marriages - }
1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	
16.9	17.0	17.1	17.8	17.2	
7.4	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.7	
28.9	28.6	28.8	28.9	29.4	Births - } Still-births - } Belgium.* Deaths - } Marriages - }
1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	
17.2	17.6	18.8	19.3	17.1	
8.2	8.3	8.2	8.6	8.4	

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.
 Population of each year, except in the case of Census Years.

† Provisional figures.

POPULATION.

No. 4.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES. ANNUAL.

COUNTRIES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
France*	Births -	22·6	22·3	22·7	22·3	21·7	22·5
	Still-births	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1
	Deaths -	22·9	22·8	22·5	21·2	22·2	20·0
	Marriages -	7·4	7·5	7·4	7·4	7·3	7·5
Switzerland*	Births -	27·9	27·4	27·7	27·1	27·1	27·9
	Still-births	1·1	1·0	1·0	1·0	1·0	1·0
	Deaths -	20·4	18·7	19·9	20·0	19·1	17·7
	Marriages -	7·1	7·2	7·1	7·2	7·2	7·5
Portugal*††	Births -	31·8	31·2	31·8	29·6	29·8	29·9
	Still-births	0·3	0·3	0·3	0·4	0·4	0·3
	Deaths -	22·9	20·4	21·6	20·9	21·0	23·0
	Marriages -	6·8	6·8	6·6	6·4	6·4	6·3
Spain*§	Births -	36·1	36·8	36·1	35·3	35·4	36·3
	Deaths -	32·2	31·6	30·3	31·1	29·4	29·9
	Marriages -	8·9	8·6	7·9	7·9	7·8	7·4
Italy*¶	Births -	37·2	36·2	36·5	35·5	34·9	34·8
	Still-births	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·5
	Deaths -	26·1	26·2	25·3	25·0	25·0	24·0
	Marriages -	7·5	7·5	7·4	7·5	7·3	7·1
Austria*	Births -	38·2	36·6	37·9	36·6	37·9	37·8
	Still-births	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1
	Deaths -	28·0	28·7	27·1	27·8	27·5	26·2
	Marriages -	7·7	7·8	7·9	7·9	8·0	7·9
Hungary†	Births -	42·6	40·7	42·9	41·8	42·1	40·8
	Still-births	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9	1·0	1·0
	Deaths -	33·4	35·3	31·4	30·7	29·9	29·1
	Marriages -	8·6	9·8	9·4	9·3	8·5	8·1
Bulgaria	Births -	39·1	36·0	35·1	38·2	41·2	42·0
	Still-births	0·1	0·1	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2
	Deaths -	26·7	31·6	27·7	27·6	26·1	24·7
	Marriages -	9·1	8·4	6·6	8·0	9·3	8·6
Servia	Births -	44·9	42·4	42·5	42·4	44·0	41·2
	Still-births	0·3	0·5	0·4	0·3	0·4	0·4
	Deaths -	26·5	33·5	29·7	28·0	26·9	27·0
	Marriages -	10·5	9·5	10·5	10·9	8·9	8·8
Roumania	Births -	41·5	38·1	41·5	41·9	44·0	40·7
	Still-births	0·5	0·5	0·4	0·5	0·5	0·6
	Deaths -	29·5	25·6	31·5	32·5	28·8	29·5
	Marriages -	8·1	7·5	7·6	9·2	7·6	8·3
Uruguay*	Births -	40·5	38·5	36·6	36·7	38·3	37·8
	Still-births	1·0	0·9	1·0	1·0	0·9	1·1
	Deaths -	17·5	16·5	16·8	17·8	15·3	15·6
	Marriages -	5·0	4·6	4·5	4·9	5·2	4·9
Japan||	Births -	26·7	29·4	28·5	28·9	29·5	30·0
	Still-births	2·2	2·6	2·6	2·7	2·8	3·0
	Deaths -	21·0	21·6	22·7	20·1	20·2	21·4
	Marriages -	8·0	8·5	8·7	8·4	8·6	11·7
United Kingdom*§	Births -	30·4	29·5	29·8	28·8	29·4	29·0
	Deaths	20·0	19·0	19·0	16·2	18·7	17·0
	Marriages†	14·6	14·5	13·9	14·2	14·2	14·9

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE

* The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated population

† The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated total population, including persons

§ No returns of Still-births are published,

|| Excluding Formosa.

RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION—*continued*.

POPULATION.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
22.3	21.8	21.9	21.4	22.0	Births -
1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	Still-births -
19.5	20.9	21.1	21.9	20.1	Deaths -
7.5	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.8	Marriages -
28.1	28.4	28.9	28.6	29.1	Births -
1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	Still-births -
17.6	18.1	17.5	19.3	18.0	Deaths -
7.8	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.6	Marriages -
30.1	29.9	29.6	30.1		Births -
0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3		Still-births -
22.0	21.2	19.8	20.3		Deaths -
6.9	6.5	6.8	6.7		Marriages -
34.6	33.8	34.8	34.4		Births -
28.8	28.6	29.3	29.4		Deaths -
7.1	6.9	8.6	8.8		Marriages -
34.7	33.5	33.9	33.0	32.5	Births -
1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	Still-births -
21.9	23.0	21.9	23.8	21.9	Deaths -
7.2	6.9	7.8	7.2	7.2	Marriages -
37.2	35.8	36.8	37.0	36.6	Births -
1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	Still-births -
25.4	24.6	25.2	25.2	24.0	Deaths -
8.0	7.8	8.2	8.2	8.1	Marriages -
40.6	38.0	39.6	39.6	37.8	Births -
1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	Still-births -
28.7	28.2	27.4	27.1	25.4	Deaths -
8.2	8.4	9.1	8.9	8.8	Marriages -
43.5	40.6	41.8	41.9		Births -
0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2		Still-births -
26.2	23.8	25.5	22.3		Deaths -
8.5	8.1	9.0	8.2		Marriages -
42.6	35.1	39.2	42.0	38.0	Births -
0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	Still-births -
26.5	22.9	24.3	23.3	21.0	Deaths -
8.8	9.3	10.0	12.5	8.3	Marriages -
43.1	37.0	42.3	39.7	39.5	Births -
0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	Still-births -
29.8	26.7	27.9	24.2	26.3	Deaths -
7.2	7.5	8.4	7.2	7.2	Marriages -
35.1	35.1	34.1	32.7	32.8	Births -
1.0	9.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	Still-births -
15.7	15.2	12.7	13.8	12.9	Deaths -
3.5	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.6	Marriages -
30.9	31.3	31.4	31.4		Births -
3.0	2.9	3.1	3.1		Still-births -
20.3	20.4	20.9	20.3		Deaths -
8.4	10.8	6.7	7.7		Marriages -
28.9	28.7	28.5	28.2	28.0	Births -
17.6	17.6	18.2	18.4	17.1	Deaths -
15.1	15.3	15.6	15.1	15.1	Marriages -

EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

in each year, except in the case of Census Years.

in the Army, Navy, and State Police, in the middle of each year.

‡ Persons married.

¶ Calculated on Population on 30th June in each year.

†† Continent only, exclusive of the Azores and Madeira.

SHIPPING.

No. 5.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of MERCHANT VESSELS, SAILING

		1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.		1895.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Russia. 31st December.	Sailing -				No	Returns				2,135	323,339
	Steam -									522	205,649
	Total -									2,657	528,988
Vessels of 25 Net Tons and upwards.	Sailing -			1,776	231,806	1,858	232,889	1,964	237,531	1,955	236,928
Finland. 31st December.	Steam -	No Returns.		417	26,048	417	27,616	404	28,115	418	28,770
	Total -			2,193	257,854	2,275	260,505	2,368	265,646	2,373	265,698
Vessels of all Tonnages.	Sailing -	6,798	1,500,069	6,739	1,493,503	6,702	1,452,276	6,453	1,335,875	6,355	1,283,913
Norway. 31st December.	Steam -	735	238,511	767	251,490	810	238,635	859	263,842	915	321,052
	Total -	7,533	1,738,580	7,506	1,744,993	7,512	1,690,911	7,312	1,599,117	7,270	1,604,965
Vessels of 4 Net Tons and upwards.	Sailing -	3,006	379,604	2,927	376,903	2,844	369,359	2,914	371,097	2,030	301,727
Sweden. 31st December.	Steam -	1,181	152,493	1,209	171,808	1,229	177,156	1,243	179,253	733	181,276
	Total -	4,187	532,097	4,136	548,711	4,073	546,515	4,162	550,350	2,763	483,003
Vessels of 10 Net Tons and upwards.†	Sailing -	3,254	193,898	3,287	199,799	3,301	201,702	3,202	192,904	3,168	185,102
Denmark.†§ 31st December.	Steam -	353	117,054	361	119,038	374	129,209	389	141,995	422	144,931
	Total -	3,607	310,952	3,648	318,837	3,675	330,911	3,591	334,899	3,590	330,033
Vessels of 4 Net Tons and upwards.	Sailing -	1,779	176,069	1,721	162,582	1,672	146,382	1,617	128,402	1,558	108,795
Germany : Prussia.* 31st December.	Steam -	410	166,557	411	166,189	414	166,057	419	164,479	423	156,265
	Total -	2,189	342,626	2,132	328,771	2,086	312,439	2,036	292,881	1,986	265,060
Total Germany* 31st December	Sailing -	2,698	704,274	2,742	725,182	2,718	696,356	2,622	660,356	2,524	622,105
	Steam -	941	764,711	986	786,397	1,016	823,702	1,043	893,046	1,068	879,939
	Total -	3,639	1,468,985	3,728	1,511,579	3,729	1,522,058	3,665	1,553,902	3,592	1,502,044
Holland. 31st December.	Sailing -	478	180,708	447	123,394	442	118,424	424	110,673	406	102,331
	Steam -	143	161,593	150	169,360	154	176,359	157	182,553	162	188,276
	Total -	621	292,301	597	292,763	596	294,783	581	293,226	567	290,657
Belgium. 31st December.	Sailing -	8	2,045	6	1,039	6	1,039	5	917	5	917
	Steam -	47	70,860	47	69,356	50	74,499	50	78,271	54	86,296
	Total -	55	72,905	53	70,395	56	75,538	55	79,188	59	87,213
Vessels of 50 Net Tons and upwards.	Sailing -	13,890	426,207	14,117	407,044	14,190	396,582	14,332	396,567	14,336	386,510
France. 31st December.	Steam -	1,157	521,872	1,161	498,562	1,186	498,841	1,196	491,972	1,212	500,568
	Total -	15,047	948,079	15,278	905,606	15,376	895,423	15,528	890,539	15,598	887,078
Vessels of 2 Net Tons and upwards.	Sailing -	1,313	204,402	1,233	196,650	1,223	197,030	1,237	196,744	1,260	193,232
Spain. 31st December.	Steam -	438	435,559	474	455,490	492	479,746	502	489,483	523	526,340
	Total -	1,751	639,961	1,707	652,140	1,720	676,776	1,739	687,227	1,783	719,572
Vessels of 50 Gross Tons and upwards.											

* The lowest tonnage of vessels included is 50 cubic metres (17·65 registered tons) gross. The tonnage of the vessels is in all cases the net and not the gross tonnage.

† Includes also vessels on the register in Iceland, the Faroe Islands, and the Danish West Indies.

‡ Vessels of 20 tons and upwards from and after 1895.

SHIPPING.

and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective COUNTRIES.

1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.		1901.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
2,207	336,250	2,294	343,846	2,143	254,416	2,259	267,766	2,293	260,460		
567	240,967	604	261,958	667	299,725	714	334,215	745	364,361		
2,774	577,907	2,898	605,804	2,800	554,141	2,973	601,981	3,038	633,821		
1,921	236,721	2,031	252,399	2,171	275,950	2,282	275,194	2,411	287,154		
447	35,788	453	33,154	495	43,376	540	50,961	588	53,561		
2,368	272,509	2,484	290,553	2,666	319,326	2,822	326,155	2,999	340,715		
6,230	1,214,759	6,143	1,169,079	5,981	1,120,308	5,698	1,052,687	5,642	1,002,675	5,445	935,947
962	351,799	1,004	333,120	1,068	437,570	1,128	482,247	1,171	505,443	1,223	531,142
7,192	1,566,558	7,147	1,552,199	7,049	1,558,878	6,826	1,534,934	6,813	1,508,118	6,668	1,467,089
2,013	290,855	2,002	239,490	2,004	291,392	2,040	289,248	2,076	288,687	2,100	298,589
756	205,964	786	234,636	817	265,994	872	296,421	911	325,105	943	341,622
2,769	496,819	2,788	524,126	2,821	557,336	2,912	587,669	2,987	613,792	3,103	640,211
3,212	181,508	3,232	173,406	3,264	169,263	3,305	165,308	3,252	158,303	3,305	157,188
439	164,075	464	182,702	510	225,422	539	258,241	521	250,137	536	259,300
3,651	345,583	3,696	356,108	3,774	394,685	3,844	423,549	3,773	403,440	3,841	416,548
1,604	95,612	1,585	83,189	1,544	79,367	1,561	78,892	1,563	73,531	1,545	72,247
451	159,831	467	174,354	509	186,235	513	191,412	519	200,792	520	203,913
2,055	255,443	2,052	262,543	2,053	265,652	2,074	270,304	2,082	274,323	2,065	276,160
2,552	597,617	2,522	585,571	2,490	601,161	2,466	587,639	2,493	593,770	2,496	536,974
1,126	389,960	1,171	969,800	1,223	1,033,391	1,293	1,150,159	1,390	1,347,875	1,463	1,506,059
3,678	1,487,577	3,693	1,555,371	3,713	1,639,552	3,759	1,737,798	3,833	1,941,645	3,959	2,098,033
440	96,547	441	95,194	429	33,310	432	34,291	425	78,493	417	75,408
172	196,402	171	200,887	176	213,914	192	236,029	213	268,430	235	306,694
612	294,949	612	296,081	605	302,224	624	320,320	633	346,923	652	382,102
5	917	5	917	6	1,734	6	2,751	4	741	6	1,121
53	84,822	56	84,510	60	89,237	67	105,786	69	112,518	66	109,336
58	85,739	61	85,427	66	90,971	73	108,537	73	113,259	72	110,457
14,301	390,394	14,352	421,462	14,406	414,673	14,262	450,636	14,313	510,175	14,393	564,447
1,235	503,677	1,212	499,409	1,209	485,615	1,227	507,120	1,272	527,551	1,299	546,541
15,536	394,071	15,564	920,871	15,615	900,238	15,489	957,756	15,585	1,037,726	15,692	1,110,963
1,256	191,846	1,125	158,694	No Information		563	100,881	549	95,187		
543	564,459	562	499,230			460	573,830	502	679,392		
1,799	756,305	1,687	657,924			1,023	674,711	1,051	774,579		

‡ According to British Rule from and after 1835 ; in previous years the figures given are according to Danube Rule.

SHIPPING.

No. 5.—NUMBER AND TONNAGE of MERCHANT VESSELS, SAILING

		1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.		1895.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Italy* 31st Dec.	Sailing -	6,312	625,812	6,308	609,821	6,341	588,268	6,231	571,605	6,166	555,509
	Steam -	305	199,945	316	201,443	327	208,193	328	207,530	345	220,508
	Total -	6,617	825,757	6,624	811,264	6,668	796,461	6,559	779,135	6,511	776,077
Vessels of 2 Net Tons and upwards.											
Austria* 31st Dec. (Net Tons)	Sailing -	145	63,739	142	59,675	128	50,502	114	44,493	103	40,305
	Steam -	89	88,146	91	87,137	96	95,522	93	94,160	99	105,793
	Total -	234	151,885	233	146,862	224	146,024	207	138,653	202	146,098
Hungary 31st Dec.	Sailing -	79	38,961	72	34,657	70	33,341	56	27,299	52	25,996
	Steam -	16	12,389	23	16,664	35	31,436	39	36,040	40	36,992
	Total -	95	51,350	95	51,321	105	64,777	95	63,339	92	62,988
Vessels of 100 Net Tons and upwards.											
China †	Sailing -	56	12,179	58	11,888	54	11,274	67	15,265	74	16,599
	Steam -	118	30,380	123	30,853	133	31,174	140	29,410	145	32,708
	Total -	174	42,559	181	42,741	187	42,448	207	44,675	219	49,307
Japan §	Sailing -	835	50,187	779	46,031	749	44,967	722	43,511	702	41,471
	Steam -	607	95,588	642	102,301	680	110,205	745	163,414	827	213,221
	Total -	1,442	145,725	1,421	148,332	1,429	155,172	1,467	212,925	1,529	254,692
		Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.
United States :—† (Years ended 30th June.)		Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Sailing - . . .		765,965	1,902,540	765,776	1,924,728	638,700	2,003,099	650,069	1,844,510	596,142	1,837,017
Steam - . . .		239,995	1,776,269	228,899	1,845,518	201,103	1,922,169	266,091	1,923,339	252,045	1,960,756
Total - . . .		1,005,950	3,678,809	994,675	3,770,246	839,803	3,925,268	916,180	3,767,849	848,187	3,797,773
Vessels of 5 Gross Tons and upwards.											

* Excluding small coasting vessels and fishing boats. † Registered Tonnage is that employed in the Foreign Trade and the Whale Fisheries. Enrolled and Licensed is that employed in the River, Lake, and Home Trades. § Vessels of foreign type only, excluding Junks. The particulars of sailing vessels in and after 1899, however, include also vessels of half-Japanese and half-foreign type.

		1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.		1895.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom 31st Dec. (Net Tons.)	Sailing -	13,823	2,972,093	13,578	3,080,272	13,239	3,038,260	12,943	2,967,161	12,617	2,866,895
	Steam -	7,720	5,307,204	7,950	5,564,482	8,068	5,740,243	8,263	5,909,020	8,386	6,121,555
	Total -	21,543	8,279,297	21,528	8,644,754	21,327	8,778,503	21,206	8,956,181	21,003	8,988,450

and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective COUNTRIES —continued.

1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.		1901.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
6,002 351	527,554 237,727	5,872 366	526,827 259,817	5,764 384	537,642 277,520	5,685 409	558,224 314,880	5,511 446	568,164 376,844	5,837 471	575,207 424,711
6,353	765,281	6,238	786,644	6,148	815,162	6,074	873,054	5,957	945,008	5,808	999,918
90 110	35,163 119,967	73 116	29,353 138,706	55 113	22,420 142,086	45 112	17,826 154,460	31 123	14,373 183,940	25 134	13,483 219,446
200	155,130	189	168,058	168	164,506	157	172,286	154	198,322	159	232,929
45 42	22,407 87,742	41 46	20,148 44,793	34 44	16,814 42,955	39 45	13,892 46,180	23 51	10,969 55,375	19 53	9,166 62,235
87	60,149	87	64,941	78	59,769	74	60,072	74	66,344	72	71,401
88 166	20,179 37,975	95 184	21,793 41,152	96 257	21,802 41,466	96 383	22,458 44,459	87 ††517	20,541 18,215	89 ††504	21,026 19,749
254	53,154	279	62,945	352	63,268	479	66,917	604	38,756	593	40,775
644 899	41,445 233,942	715 1,032	48,130† 438,779†	1,914 1,130	170,894† 477,430†	3,322 1,221	286,923† 510,007†	3,850 1,329	320,572† 543,366†	4,020 1,395	334,812† 583,067†
1,543	275,387	1,747	486,909†	3,044	648,324†	4,543	796,980†	5,179	863,938†	5,415	917,370†
Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
580,072	1,816,000	547,110	1,863,352	443,645	1,934,170	488,216	1,900,011	485,352	2,021,090	459,407	2,143,858
264,882	2,042,326	258,474	2,100,084	294,064	2,077,859	360,030	2,115,981	341,342	2,316,455	429,722	2,491,231
844,954	3,858,926	805,584	3,963,436	737,709	4,012,029	848,246	4,015,992	826,694	4,338,145	889,129	4,635,089

† Vessels of foreign (i.e., Non-Chinese) type only, belonging to Chinese owners and sailing under the Chinese flag.

† Gross tonnage in these years. †† Owing to the transfer of a large number of sea-going vessels to foreign flags, the steamers of foreign type consist now mainly of small steam launches for inland navigation.

1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.		1901.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
12,274	2,735,976	11,911	2,589,570	11,566	2,387,943	11,167	2,246,850	10,773	2,096,498	10,572	1,990,627
8,522	6,284,306	8,590	6,363,601	8,836	6,613,917	9,029	6,917,492	9,209	7,207,610	9,484	7,617,793
20,796	9,020,282	20,501	8,953,171	20,404	9,001,860	20,196	9,164,342	19,982	9,304,108	20,056	9,608,420

SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe*	Entered - { Russian -	527,558	536,228	540,742	690,784	699,601	808,228
		Foreign -	4,138,508	5,866,634	9,152,102	8,876,504	8,633,113
	Cleared - { Russian -	482,756	514,108	542,656	674,224	690,497	783,316
		Foreign -	5,821,776	4,130,962	5,802,434	9,114,810	8,924,586
Norway . .	Entered - { Norwegian -	1,979,489	1,935,423	1,876,196	1,825,319	1,747,972	1,937,954
		Foreign -	942,318	983,536	970,753	937,278	876,065
	Cleared - { Norwegian -	1,922,441	1,895,469	1,991,640	1,786,843	1,840,066	1,975,367
		Foreign -	930,955	988,786	966,792	929,572	875,047
Sweden . .	Entered - { Swedish -	1,885,596	1,971,964	1,957,223	2,156,330	2,019,504	2,289,938
		Foreign -	3,736,314	3,773,954	3,878,514	4,182,263	4,097,518
	Cleared - { Swedish -	1,907,625	1,990,838	1,989,340	2,138,044	2,101,090	2,329,744
		Foreign -	3,755,821	3,769,417	3,890,337	4,212,456	4,165,635
Denmark . .	Entered - { Danish -	2,395,630	2,252,462	2,192,643	2,351,602	2,306,438	2,739,885
		Foreign -	1,593,279	1,653,334	1,748,573	2,053,712	1,906,391
	Cleared - { Danish -	2,330,557	2,274,131	2,222,353	2,313,389	2,266,679	2,724,457
		Foreign -	1,658,926	1,718,414	1,788,545	2,067,281	1,947,296
Germany:	Entered - { Prussian -	1,168,977	1,123,745	1,069,794	1,209,290	1,089,247	1,102,738
		Foreign -	2,707,864	2,510,347	2,664,633	2,899,220	2,735,545
	Cleared - { Prussian -	1,177,174	1,108,925	1,098,781	1,200,314	1,094,509	1,072,571
		Foreign -	2,655,659	2,475,104	2,699,551	2,830,323	2,718,252
Total Ger- many.	Entered - { German -	5,009,393	4,844,012	4,799,676	5,063,069	5,006,587	5,164,124
		Foreign -	6,535,513	6,371,246	6,658,970	7,175,541	6,979,199
	Cleared - { German -	5,008,613	4,842,681	4,883,869	5,104,348	5,188,470	5,119,828
		Foreign -	6,596,235	6,347,983	6,657,039	7,156,142	6,893,467
Holland . .	Entered - { Dutch -	1,657,013	1,805,159	1,831,552	1,891,071	1,814,178	2,027,408
		Foreign -	4,062,267	4,129,248	4,424,659	5,022,169	4,955,949
	Cleared - { Dutch -	1,678,503	1,809,673	1,830,951	1,902,734	1,852,617	2,033,088
		Foreign -	4,010,861	4,101,795	4,312,623	4,985,247	4,905,001

* Including the Caucasian ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894.

SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared Ports of the respective COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
797,832	891,311	921,418	914,613	†940,000	Russian	Russia in Europe.*
8,257,163	7,856,740	7,767,706	7,623,011	†7,947,000	Foreign-	
					} Entered -	
761,221	903,438	922,085	747,464	†745,000	Russian	
8,250,360	7,820,425	7,755,410	7,594,296	†7,833,000	Foreign	}
					} Cleared -	
2,055,592	2,065,930	2,068,240	2,113,960	2,067,242	Norwegian	
1,021,864	1,054,259	1,081,471	996,918	991,083	Foreign	
					} Entered -	Norway.
2,030,064	2,111,823	2,150,700	2,058,072	2,021,408	Norwegian	
1,025,867	1,045,789	1,080,477	990,065	1,017,527	Foreign	
					} Cleared -	
2,651,554	2,861,541	3,111,261	3,583,395	3,841,010	Swedish	Sweden.
4,777,091	4,838,811	5,074,250	4,960,144	4,496,972	Foreign	
					} Entered -	
2,648,069	2,857,859	3,159,778	3,535,218	3,735,857	Swedish	
4,801,099	4,814,880	5,039,458	5,044,369	4,492,860	Foreign	}
					} Cleared -	
2,957,774	3,244,689	3,263,754	3,284,189	3,002,707	Danish -	
2,348,046	2,360,038	2,378,690	2,570,310	2,745,079	Foreign	
					} Entered -	Denmark
2,967,262	3,271,839	3,345,411	3,327,078	3,036,016	Danish -	
2,283,900	2,323,310	2,334,247	2,571,990	2,743,597	Foreign	
					} Cleared -	
1,145,331	1,278,371	1,331,512	1,476,323	1,466,573	Prussian	Germany : Prussia.
2,992,249	3,214,331	2,604,476	3,133,612	3,042,364	Foreign	
					} Entered -	
1,129,156	1,296,535	1,726,718	1,453,123	1,423,651	Prussian	
2,933,372	3,061,331	2,567,118	3,059,933	2,855,265	Foreign	}
					} Cleared -	
5,442,295	5,953,245	6,666,374	7,100,605	7,333,076	German	
7,376,644	7,770,776	7,404,790	7,456,486	7,420,612	Foreign	
					} Entered -	Total Germany.
5,475,974	6,082,019	6,716,640	7,200,372	7,332,707	German	
7,467,598	7,730,950	7,391,522	7,450,394	7,401,643	Foreign	
					} Cleared -	
2,104,214	2,194,236	2,349,976	2,377,031	2,570,365	Dutch -	Holland.
6,409,407	6,500,769	7,100,410	7,080,747	6,766,033	Foreign	
					} Entered -	
2,110,126	2,210,324	2,347,275	2,402,444	2,547,337	Dutch -	
6,274,062	6,420,493	7,023,259	7,030,240	6,771,736	Foreign	}
					} Cleared -	

† Provisional figures.

SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Belgium -	Entered -	Belgian -	1,065,428	1,059,211	1,174,245	1,246,670	1,301,884
		Foreign -	4,959,911	4,722,946	4,827,723	5,267,060	5,556,353
	Cleared -	Belgian -	1,074,679	1,053,567	1,170,166	1,253,835	1,309,192
		Foreign -	4,986,234	4,748,544	4,769,336	5,289,127	5,502,573
France -	Entered -	French -	4,703,818	4,456,874	4,091,847	4,023,557	4,113,737
		Foreign -	10,896,789	9,372,856	9,761,997	10,042,473	9,665,348
	Cleared -	French -	5,000,373	4,665,005	4,290,464	4,236,299	4,417,497
		Foreign -	11,001,896	9,625,789	9,878,018	10,236,498	9,712,797
Portugal† -	Entered -	Portuguese‡	432,419	546,491	649,013	485,801	431,111
		Foreign -	5,111,723	5,054,936	5,144,156	5,461,768	5,826,645
	Cleared -	Portuguese‡	444,916	550,398	689,994	478,670	392,968
		Foreign -	5,092,991	4,938,401	5,149,777	5,424,924	5,774,192
Spain††	Entered -	Spanish -	5,180,562	5,038,791	5,672,725	6,095,350	6,195,398
		Foreign -	6,557,852	6,456,839	6,424,017	6,632,872	6,806,772
	Cleared -	Spanish -	5,091,748	5,290,483	5,764,457	6,438,336	6,042,420
		Foreign -	6,515,639	6,105,545	6,161,527	6,725,464	6,877,896
Austria* -	Entered -	Austro-Hun- garian -	7,894,496	7,841,870	8,235,458	8,305,912	9,343,207
		Foreign -	862,255	796,241	808,627	867,411	904,964
	Cleared -	Austro-Hun- garian -	7,888,093	7,831,428	8,229,370	8,286,077	9,343,847
		Foreign -	866,082	794,369	814,427	864,994	900,778
Italy -	Entered -	Italian -	1,828,213	1,851,483	2,058,513	2,009,568	1,965,720
		Foreign -	5,452,708	5,101,623	5,228,087	5,952,801	6,273,540
	Cleared -	Italian -	1,709,634	1,867,432	2,065,908	1,977,186	2,044,868
		Foreign -	4,991,288	5,123,389	5,334,351	6,218,372	6,525,320
United States. (Years ended 30th June.)† -	Entered -	American -	3,670,372	3,746,651	3,493,242	3,649,060	3,676,651
		Foreign -	11,723,839	14,433,829	13,185,548	13,375,677	13,048,696
	Cleared -	American -	3,716,083	3,751,060	3,537,131	3,746,648	3,615,658
		Foreign -	11,694,627	14,507,115	13,283,350	13,559,685	13,407,987

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

† Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

†† Including the tonnage of vessels (engaged in the Foreign trade) calling at several ports in the course of the same voyage, the tonnage of such vessels being taken account of at each port of call.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared Ports of the respective COUNTRIES—*continued*.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
1,442,496	1,486,817	1,424,008	1,380,390	1,354,316	Belgian - -	Belgium.
6,529,454	6,746,883	7,208,523	7,120,382	7,933,884	Foreign - -	
					} Entered -	
1,454,976	1,486,084	1,406,935	1,381,776	1,348,992	Belgian - -	
6,472,549	6,797,826	7,114,396	7,092,098	7,991,536	Foreign - -	France.
					} Cleared -	
4,603,320	4,611,561	4,967,898	4,820,403	4,954,881	French - -	
10,986,798	11,950,683	12,743,851	14,132,497	13,886,680	Foreign - -	
					} Entered -	Portugal.†
4,948,218	4,925,265	5,169,449	5,174,147	5,407,127	French - -	
10,950,417	12,076,343	12,811,684	14,159,398	13,922,718	Foreign - -	
					} Cleared -	
556,301	651,785	604,908	517,379	413,517	Portuguese‡	Spain.††
7,353,404	8,271,344	7,947,841	9,464,386	10,001,276	Foreign - -	
					} Entered -	
557,604	721,295	642,745	552,795	443,408	Portuguese‡	
7,338,862	8,260,130	7,033,226	9,425,758	9,952,212	Foreign - -	Austria.*
					} Cleared -	
6,598,596	5,541,686	6,334,929	6,918,441	7,091,318	Spanish - -	
7,917,156	7,768,246	8,442,477	7,462,180	7,437,463	Foreign - -	
					} Entered -	Italy.‡
6,302,603	5,353,738	5,734,430	6,590,765	6,941,515	Spanish - -	
7,947,069	8,179,474	8,628,494	7,506,183	7,422,333	Foreign - -	
					} Cleared -	
10,884,621	11,342,718	11,779,416	11,635,747	12,035,595	Austro-Hun-	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
830,105	963,236	998,385	1,002,042	984,939	garian - -	
					} Entered -	
10,871,691	11,343,917	11,768,603	11,635,845	12,035,277	Austro-Hun-	
832,286	968,323	997,263	1,005,139	993,033	garian - -	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
					} Cleared -	
7,924,008	8,006,224	9,452,639	9,778,539	10,384,292	Italian - -	
9,513,394	9,960,996	9,669,063	9,650,883	10,564,445	Foreign - -	
					} Entered -	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
7,855,900	8,001,271	9,575,412	9,891,004	10,513,742	Italian - -	
10,350,501	10,634,144	10,260,120	10,189,836	10,858,099	Foreign - -	
					} Cleared -	
3,611,176	3,362,475	3,332,763	3,974,239	3,979,564	American - -	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
16,391,463	18,337,836	18,630,644	19,559,358	20,811,386	Foreign - -	
					} Entered -	
3,637,449	3,231,014	3,463,249	4,006,114	4,019,769	American - -	
16,240,956	18,660,724	18,714,234	19,611,544	20,869,599	Foreign - -	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
					} Cleared -	

† Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.

‡ Includes the "grand cabotage."

¶ The basis of the returns of Shipping engaged in the Foreign Trade was extended in 1897 and now includes vessels (Liners) engaged in the coasting trade of Italy which extend their voyages to neighbouring foreign ports. Foreign vessels belonging to Shipping Companies (*linee di navigazione a vapore*) which touch at Italian Ports have been also since 1897 included in the foreign trade shipping returns.

SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels
Cleared, with CARGOES and in BALLAST

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Mexico (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered - { Mexican	12,663	6,010	7,333	2,083	Information not available.	
	Foreign	1,668,033	1,522,587	1,602,717	1,312,542		
	Cleared - { Mexican	8,737	5,708	4,258	1,782		
	Foreign	1,490,273	1,435,583	1,578,535	1,295,052		
Chile	Entered - { Chilean	144,548	380,736	247,823	340,299	474,115	171,601
	Foreign	2,101,024	2,736,949	2,434,714	2,329,561	2,258,190	3,143,325
	Cleared - { Chilean	136,833	426,773	241,904	350,692	265,974	442,865
	Foreign	1,952,633	2,765,991	2,267,375	2,204,848	2,772,873	3,519,131
Uruguay	Entered - { Uruguayan	1,958	4,046	1,615	6,759	2,945	2,857
	Foreign	1,427,703	1,416,178	1,501,912	1,718,148	1,855,644	1,983,697
	Cleared - { Uruguayan	4,224	2,847	2,383	4,865	3,199	2,583
	Foreign	1,278,325	1,163,425	1,279,252	1,486,889	1,504,665	1,940,278
Argentine Re- public.	Entered - { Argentine	1,343,157	1,672,364	2,343,501	2,693,642	2,506,272	2,987,587
	Foreign	3,931,935	4,374,463	4,061,517	3,994,329	3,740,829	4,177,880
	Cleared - { Argentine	1,373,869	1,677,399	2,402,948	2,885,289	2,492,669	3,051,429
	Foreign	3,299,978	4,162,625	4,030,374	4,092,827	4,521,683	5,041,957
China†	Entered - { Chinese	276,627	147,345	123,425	145,575	157,285	219,220
	Foreign	3,100,868	3,312,624	3,459,929	3,659,113	4,135,049	4,574,463
	Cleared - { Chinese	272,185	140,356	122,976	130,930	159,589	226,350
	Foreign	3,094,730	3,289,257	3,436,282	3,699,966	4,055,184	4,484,902
Japan *	Entered - { Japanese	368,709	351,513	329,069	287,437	97,874	495,669
	Foreign	1,358,523	1,504,185	1,993,420	2,392,862	2,753,482	3,349,045
	Cleared - { Japanese	343,749	360,516	338,993	272,771	114,367	498,349
	Foreign	1,255,383	1,362,577	1,640,499	1,954,349	2,304,814	2,988,998
United dom. King-	Entered - { British	26,637,187	27,040,156	26,919,264	29,032,959	29,175,232	30,289,718
	Foreign	10,221,828	10,632,748	10,222,674	10,785,060	10,826,409	12,187,741
	Cleared - { British	27,320,248	27,332,574	27,229,400	29,648,688	29,516,644	31,182,416
	Foreign	10,633,357	10,861,677	10,261,509	11,069,652	11,020,839	11,802,547

* The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and at the Ports of the respective COUNTRIES—*continued.*

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>			
Information not available.		50,901	56,487	64,081	Mexican	- } Entered	Mexico. (Years ended 30th June.)§
		3,575,598	4,052,256	4,471,284	Foreign	- }	
		12,764	16,822	19,270	Mexican	- } Cleared	
		3,118,201	3,720,864	3,968,508	Foreign	- }	
336,347	374,076	390,588	225,120	236,906	Chilian	- } Entered	Chile.
2,804,413	2,793,507	2,967,590	2,916,777	3,300,696	Foreign	- }	
334,921	376,823	403,664	258,777	248,016	Chilian	- } Cleared	
2,608,593	2,567,386	2,716,709	2,560,596	2,750,884	Foreign	- }	
4,758	3,862	3,939	1,183	6,153	Uruguayan	- } Entered	Uruguay.
1,899,868	2,073,517	2,299,420	2,317,771	2,568,298	Foreign	- }	
2,923	4,035	3,096	2,089	7,465	Uruguayan	- } Cleared	
1,793,601	1,988,956	2,188,075	2,060,684	2,421,761	Foreign	- }	
2,751,884	2,545,465	2,163,334	2,249,481		Argentine	- } Entered	Argentine Republic.
3,433,228	4,009,663	4,776,283	3,944,302		Foreign	- }	
2,799,653	2,681,349	2,305,383	2,220,334		Argentine	- } Cleared	
3,893,047	4,934,083	6,062,502	4,960,767		Foreign	- }	
253,818	266,758	302,995	223,255	236,987	Chinese	- } Entered	China.†
4,545,829	4,660,568	5,176,267	5,316,149	6,101,892	Foreign	- }	
246,658	271,488	312,372	218,106	228,239	Chinese	- } Cleared	
4,553,797	4,725,806	5,201,081	5,196,849	2,287,910	Foreign	- }	
725,698	949,510	1,365,924			Japanese	- } Entered	Japan.
3,263,970	2,686,383	2,465,924			Foreign	- }	
676,903	962,411	1,487,799			Japanese	- } Cleared	
2,653,129	2,807,985	2,520,768			Foreign	- }	
32,191,459	31,856,984	32,864,524	31,445,328	31,336,644	British	- } Entered	United Kingdom.
12,731,870	13,268,410	16,011,394	17,777,478	17,264,372	Foreign	- }	
32,235,096	32,359,794	32,784,465	31,265,508	31,453,197	British	- } Cleared	
13,040,443	13,478,828	16,122,504	18,035,379	17,296,300	Foreign	- }	

† Vessels of Foreign type only. § In and after 1899 the figures include the tonnage of Vessels (engaged in the Foreign trade) calling at several ports in the course of the same voyage, the tonnage of such vessels being taken account of at each port of call.

SHIPPING.

No. 7.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM
Entered and Cleared with CARGOES ONLY, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe*	Entered - {	Russian -	127,882	484,140	456,476	536,382	530,283
		Foreign -	2,049,084	1,916,068	2,234,262	2,925,924	2,981,632
	Cleared - {	Russian -	445,770	471,088	500,274	617,058	655,253
		Foreign -	4,757,224	3,380,118	4,985,494	8,177,178	7,984,627
Norway -	Entered - {	Norwegian	1,157,956	1,093,014	1,098,725	1,069,037	1,136,036
		Foreign -	673,975	683,535	693,603	651,355	635,693
	Cleared - {	Norwegian	1,631,378	1,624,214	1,629,400	1,433,913	1,483,040
		Foreign -	707,658	771,503	732,102	712,196	666,220
Sweden -	Entered - {	Swedish -	1,174,114	1,241,802	1,208,960	1,379,182	1,314,593
		Foreign -	1,305,062	1,264,538	1,375,949	1,510,635	1,308,222
	Cleared - {	Swedish -	1,683,194	1,725,679	1,764,783	1,834,999	1,827,888
		Foreign -	2,644,081	2,602,875	2,820,183	3,018,982	2,862,744
Denmark †	Entered - {	Danish -	990,122	893,071	869,240	999,077	986,740
		Foreign -	1,073,162	1,114,832	1,142,526	1,314,315	1,270,775
	Cleared - {	Danish -	369,618	355,217	372,314	344,790	376,570
		Foreign -	126,518	138,067	141,483	175,822	171,068
Germany : Prussia -	Entered - {	Prussian -	1,087,344	1,061,022	1,011,470	1,132,159	983,329
		Foreign -	2,535,204	2,881,280	2,511,656	2,707,061	2,634,866
	Cleared - {	Prussian -	728,224	690,756	748,324	800,352	707,013
		Foreign -	1,294,037	1,271,081	1,357,168	1,410,198	1,279,365
Total Ger- many -	Entered - {	German -	4,825,421	4,633,962	4,630,210	4,870,319	4,810,225
		Foreign -	6,166,037	6,067,687	6,318,188	6,905,711	6,668,373
	Cleared - {	German -	3,777,640	3,733,032	3,799,885	3,968,363	3,981,427
		Foreign -	3,672,906	3,454,894	3,561,831	3,785,299	3,495,329
Holland -	Entered - {	Dutch -	1,632,688	1,780,016	1,811,211	1,856,640	1,790,781
		Foreign -	3,958,965	3,952,472	4,192,325	4,820,024	4,738,889
	Cleared - {	Dutch -	1,437,247	1,563,041	1,631,840	1,672,428	1,634,864
		Foreign -	1,647,921	1,925,810	2,037,891	2,134,109	2,135,390
Belgium -	Entered - {	Belgian -	455,175	443,894	460,898	443,645	490,844
		Foreign -	4,772,950	4,491,737	4,600,872	5,031,343	5,115,452
	Cleared - {	Belgian -	442,280	421,858	406,638	398,468	425,120
		Foreign -	3,340,109	3,437,769	3,481,759	3,803,684	3,856,745

* Including the Caucasian Ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894.

Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade,
Ports of the respective COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
648,807	785,938	792,088	715,520		Russian -	Russia in Europe.*
3,068,919	3,848,571	3,845,902	3,873,341		Foreign -	
738,310	876,606	896,160	698,951		Russian -	
7,285,415	6,605,916	6,129,792	6,466,765		Foreign -	
1,234,690	1,254,508	1,334,843	1,405,500	1,329,600	Norwegian -	Norway
723,323	706,782	792,977	770,058	742,790	Foreign -	
1,779,985	1,847,250	1,839,391	1,749,939	1,689,887	Norwegian -	
758,744	789,000	776,576	721,405	742,676	Foreign -	
1,686,421	1,842,675	2,099,678	2,216,382	2,096,178	Swedish -	Sweden.
1,320,239	1,440,838	1,766,324	1,618,203	1,450,841	Foreign -	
2,232,298	2,296,195	2,412,301	2,524,698	2,710,320	Swedish -	
3,180,829	3,084,927	3,869,364	3,408,549	2,837,515	Foreign -	
1,178,969	1,329,531	1,387,138	1,417,324	1,361,899	Danish -	Denmark.†
1,521,181	1,514,910	1,462,492	1,496,525	1,552,584	Foreign -	
470,881	489,244	553,494	567,081	566,818	Danish -	
240,366	236,413	262,244	277,486	301,320	Foreign -	
1,099,848	1,246,733	1,766,521	1,424,140	1,417,190	Prussian -	Germany: Prussia.
2,799,831	3,064,492	2,472,715	2,941,136	2,896,489	Foreign -	
698,868	808,524	1,017,338	813,890	812,854	Prussian -	
1,488,789	1,657,931	1,880,745	1,682,811	1,873,408	Foreign -	
5,271,298	5,729,712	6,408,535	6,812,795	7,036,759	German -	Total Germany
7,000,885	7,478,726	7,133,300	7,046,540	7,080,377	Foreign -	
4,231,032	4,648,064	5,189,256	5,419,218	5,649,234	German -	
3,808,400	4,090,067	3,976,839	4,051,299	3,862,994	Foreign -	
2,076,965	2,162,186	2,285,553	2,324,301	2,471,799	Dutch -	Holland.
6,186,804	6,288,173	6,875,114	6,877,739	6,501,680	Foreign -	
1,740,088	1,805,477	1,878,427	1,868,922	2,001,144	Dutch -	
2,472,329	2,646,849	2,758,571	2,778,104	2,806,721	Foreign -	
549,285	586,039	610,848	636,063	597,407	Belgian -	Belgium.
6,006,900	6,331,403	6,940,165	6,862,999	7,548,052	Foreign -	
498,885	568,693	548,535	580,786	522,837	Belgian -	
4,555,817	4,811,336	4,873,368	4,670,730	5,682,657	Foreign -	

† Tonnage of cargoes only.

SHIPPING.

No. 7.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM
Entered and Cleared with CARGOES ONLY, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe*	Entered {	{ Russian - 127,282	434,140	454,476	536,382	530,283	649,308
		{ Foreign - 2,049,084	1,916,068	2,284,262	2,925,924	2,961,632	3,216,566
	Cleared {	{ Russian - 445,770	471,088	500,274	617,058	655,253	718,094
		{ Foreign - 4,757,224	3,380,118	4,985,494	8,177,178	7,984,627	7,541,124
Norway -	Entered {	{ Norwegian - 1,157,956	1,093,014	1,098,725	1,060,087	1,136,036	1,190,673
		{ Foreign - 673,975	683,535	693,608	661,355	635,093	700,443
	Cleared {	{ Norwegian - 1,631,378	1,624,214	1,629,400	1,433,913	1,433,040	1,660,596
		{ Foreign - 707,658	771,503	732,102	712,196	666,220	707,305
Sweden -	Entered {	{ Swedish - 1,174,114	1,241,802	1,209,960	1,379,182	1,314,593	1,415,929
		{ Foreign - 1,305,062	1,264,538	1,375,949	1,510,635	1,308,222	1,290,223
	Cleared {	{ Swedish - 1,633,194	1,725,679	1,764,783	1,824,999	1,827,333	2,041,693
		{ Foreign - 2,644,081	2,602,375	2,320,133	3,018,232	2,862,744	3,149,453
Denmark †	Entered {	{ Danish - 990,122	803,071	869,240	909,077	986,740	1,076,136
		{ Foreign - 1,073,162	1,114,832	1,142,526	1,314,315	1,270,775	1,193,473
	Cleared {	{ Danish - 369,618	355,217	372,314	344,790	376,570	453,089
		{ Foreign - 126,518	138,067	141,483	175,322	171,063	208,589
Germany :	Entered {	{ Prussian - 1,087,344	1,061,022	1,011,470	1,132,159	983,329	1,048,196
		{ Foreign - 2,535,204	2,381,230	2,511,656	2,707,061	2,634,366	2,631,198
	Cleared {	{ Prussian - 723,224	690,756	743,324	800,352	707,013	697,008
		{ Foreign - 1,294,087	1,271,081	1,357,168	1,410,198	1,279,365	1,363,134
Total Ger- many -	Entered {	{ German - 4,825,421	4,633,962	4,630,210	4,870,319	4,810,225	4,955,518
		{ Foreign - 6,166,087	6,067,687	6,313,183	6,905,711	6,663,373	6,619,114
	Cleared {	{ German - 3,777,640	3,733,032	3,799,385	3,968,333	3,961,427	3,943,692
		{ Foreign - 3,672,906	3,454,394	3,561,331	3,735,399	3,495,329	3,563,051
Holland -	Entered {	{ Dutch - 1,632,688	1,780,016	1,811,211	1,856,640	1,790,781	2,001,671
		{ Foreign - 3,958,965	3,952,472	4,192,325	4,320,024	4,733,899	5,594,706
	Cleared {	{ Dutch - 1,437,247	1,563,041	1,631,340	1,672,426	1,634,364	1,750,524
		{ Foreign - 1,647,921	1,925,810	2,037,391	2,434,109	2,135,390	2,437,206
Belgium	Entered {	{ Belgian - 455,175	443,394	460,398	443,645	490,344	464,493
		{ Foreign - 4,772,950	4,491,737	4,600,372	5,031,343	5,115,452	5,639,204
	Cleared {	{ Belgian - 442,260	421,353	406,633	398,468	425,120	415,720
		{ Foreign - 3,340,109	3,437,769	3,481,759	3,803,634	3,356,745	4,237,343

* Including the Caucasian Ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894.

Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade,
Ports of the respective COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
648,807	785,938	792,088	715,520		Russian -	Russia in Europe.*
3,063,919	3,348,571	3,345,902	3,373,341		Foreign -	
733,310	876,606	896,160	698,351		Russian -	
7,235,415	6,605,916	6,129,792	6,466,765		Foreign -	
1,234,690	1,254,508	1,334,343	1,405,500	1,329,600	Norwegian -	Norway
723,323	706,782	792,977	770,058	742,790	Foreign -	
1,779,385	1,847,250	1,839,391	1,749,939	1,689,887	Norwegian -	
753,744	789,000	776,576	721,405	742,676	Foreign -	
1,686,421	1,842,675	2,099,678	2,216,382	2,006,178	Swedish -	Sweden.
1,320,239	1,440,838	1,766,324	1,613,203	1,450,341	Foreign -	
2,232,298	2,298,195	2,412,301	2,524,698	2,710,320	Swedish -	
3,139,829	3,084,927	3,369,364	3,408,549	2,837,515	Foreign -	
1,178,909	1,329,531	1,387,138	1,417,324	1,361,899	Danish -	Denmark.†
1,521,181	1,514,910	1,462,492	1,496,525	1,552,584	Foreign -	
470,381	489,244	553,494	567,081	566,818	Danish -	
240,366	236,413	232,244	277,486	301,320	Foreign -	
1,099,348	1,246,733	1,766,521	1,424,140	1,417,190	Prussian -	Germany: Prussia.
2,799,831	3,064,492	2,472,715	2,941,136	2,896,439	Foreign -	
698,868	808,524	1,017,838	813,890	812,354	Prussian -	
1,483,789	1,657,981	1,880,745	1,682,811	1,373,408	Foreign -	
5,271,298	5,729,712	6,408,535	6,812,795	7,036,759	German -	Total Germany
7,000,835	7,473,726	7,133,300	7,046,540	7,080,377	Foreign -	
4,231,032	4,648,064	5,139,256	5,419,218	5,649,234	German -	
3,808,400	4,090,067	3,976,839	4,051,299	3,862,994	Foreign -	
2,076,985	2,162,186	2,235,553	2,324,301	2,471,799	Dutch -	Holland.
6,136,804	6,238,173	6,375,114	6,377,739	6,501,630	Foreign -	
1,740,088	1,805,477	1,373,427	1,968,922	2,001,144	Dutch -	
2,472,329	2,646,349	2,753,571	2,778,104	2,806,721	Foreign -	
549,235	536,039	610,848	636,003	597,407	Belgian -	Belgium.
6,006,900	6,331,403	6,940,165	6,862,999	7,548,052	Foreign -	
496,335	568,693	548,535	590,736	522,337	Belgian -	
4,555,817	4,311,336	4,373,368	4,670,730	5,682,657	Foreign -	

† Tonnage of cargoes only.

STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 8.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES and in

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe*	Entered { Russian -	408,092	417,947	427,696	562,296	591,076	697,965
		Foreign -	4,905,818	3,797,186	5,451,410	8,675,010	8,447,528
	Cleared { Russian -	367,202	398,494	422,392	552,412	580,848	669,506
		Foreign -	4,914,936	3,792,508	5,384,918	8,639,216	8,498,998
Norway	Entered { Norwegian -	870,599	861,603	941,619	852,959	912,880	986,366
		Foreign -	738,314	808,017	803,957	753,475	706,006
	Cleared { Norwegian -	877,166	864,667	945,690	844,318	913,045	1,002,954
		Foreign -	731,637	814,144	800,024	752,911	701,585
Sweden	Entered { Swedish -	1,190,710	1,288,187	1,299,480	1,484,477	1,391,655	1,617,393
		Foreign -	2,852,256	2,938,622	3,112,337	3,424,359	3,404,213
	Cleared { Swedish -	1,224,838	1,271,094	1,323,163	1,459,673	1,458,680	1,649,728
		Foreign -	2,869,971	2,936,644	3,111,479	3,457,130	3,471,852
Denmark	Entered { Danish -	2,076,466	1,959,257	1,909,405	2,073,850	2,045,112	2,443,979
		Foreign -	1,175,642	1,210,945	1,351,717	1,638,588	1,459,404
	Cleared { Danish -	2,034,752	1,975,400	1,930,910	2,045,632	2,009,046	2,434,032
		Foreign -	1,233,540	1,272,939	1,374,792	1,647,021	1,500,373
Germany : Prussia	Entered { Prussian -	942,443	922,327	907,793	1,041,452	888,683	947,733
		Foreign -	2,205,962	2,019,516	2,201,335	2,409,722	2,388,280
	Cleared { Prussian -	969,287	922,258	928,649	1,040,167	942,204	918,247
		Foreign -	2,186,777	2,014,277	2,216,247	2,381,968	2,319,983
Total Germany	Entered { German -	4,415,276	4,274,396	4,302,076	4,616,932	4,541,773	4,663,205
		Foreign -	5,646,004	5,518,024	5,873,447	6,336,571	6,118,286
	Cleared { German -	4,427,660	4,293,057	4,357,076	4,643,882	4,664,212	4,630,864
		Foreign -	5,695,651	5,525,777	5,877,212	6,314,314	6,101,309
Holland	Entered { Dutch -	1,511,504	1,079,143	1,731,794	1,781,714	1,725,883	1,931,949
		Foreign -	3,792,873	3,833,007	4,124,335	4,739,683	4,706,602
	Cleared { Dutch -	1,516,055	1,682,382	726,804	1,778,113	1,735,692	1,933,798
		Foreign -	3,737,821	3,809,450	4,009,138	4,635,649	4,645,736
Belgium	Entered { Belgian -	1,058,359	1,057,369	1,172,771	1,243,459	1,300,550	1,321,525
		Foreign -	4,602,587	4,406,323	4,507,059	4,902,710	5,221,312
	Cleared { Belgian -	1,069,441	1,051,651	1,168,815	1,252,238	1,307,858	1,320,927
		Foreign -	4,628,295	4,425,593	4,460,870	4,923,926	5,179,158
France	Entered { French -	4,341,823	4,110,612	3,772,968	3,706,998	3,817,180	4,012,207
		Foreign -	9,204,726	8,164,657	8,609,163	8,869,462	8,816,264
	Cleared { French -	4,584,800	4,286,324	3,961,357	3,889,977	4,099,374	4,473,818
		Foreign -	9,376,115	8,368,654	8,772,085	9,101,209	8,867,262

* Including the Caucasian Ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM
BALLAST, at the Ports of the respective COUNTRIES. SHIPPIING.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
674,637	767,442	814,632	804,258		Russian -	Russia in Europe.*
7,991,109	7,576,526	7,505,139	7,391,981		Foreign -	
649,697	786,649	806,349	623,316		Russian -	
7,980,144	7,543,057	7,490,691	7,364,889		Foreign -	
1,051,303	1,138,300	1,199,374	1,214,750	1,342,571	Norwegian -	Norway.
841,430	835,388	876,182	814,571	813,899	Foreign -	
1,035,211	1,150,147	1,209,159	1,219,367	1,321,656	Norwegian -	
844,766	830,849	871,388	808,252	811,696	Foreign -	
1,939,742	2,117,856	2,410,172	2,790,186	3,106,060	Swedish -	Sweden.
4,117,534	4,196,433	4,490,120	4,339,402	3,932,431	Foreign -	
1,940,331	2,113,908	2,427,849	2,774,852	3,023,119	Swedish -	
4,151,334	4,178,790	4,470,115	4,357,326	3,924,654	Foreign -	
2,700,939	2,989,271	3,023,659	3,036,062	2,778,872	Danish -	Denmark.
1,847,406	1,821,548	1,875,684	2,025,415	2,216,064	Foreign -	
2,706,929	3,001,558	3,080,051	3,070,382	2,802,000	Danish -	
1,770,556	1,778,674	1,811,387	2,006,473	2,180,837	Foreign -	
1,003,445	1,147,945	1,625,511	1,324,172	1,335,481	Prussian -	Germany : Prussia.
2,587,788	2,719,189	2,171,491	2,608,190	2,540,399	Foreign -	
992,832	1,171,026	1,527,468	1,311,968	1,301,932	Prussian -	
2,549,344	2,574,761	2,152,905	2,567,969	2,375,676	Foreign -	
5,000,725	5,540,063	6,159,232	6,539,608	6,798,539	German -	Total Germany.
6,601,204	6,831,666	6,449,612	6,590,231	6,617,537	Foreign -	
5,034,626	5,650,508	6,217,874	6,682,971	6,817,760	German -	
6,684,007	6,816,931	6,453,005	6,594,258	6,569,882	Foreign -	
2,011,525	2,105,499	2,265,858	2,292,549	2,497,381	Dutch -	Holland.
6,144,079	6,252,213	6,852,333	6,866,270	6,580,475	Foreign -	
2,008,142	2,117,020	2,259,635	2,319,135	2,468,365	Dutch -	
6,013,084	6,174,922	6,788,323	6,812,939	6,584,302	Foreign -	
1,440,962	1,485,476	1,422,595	1,379,848	1,353,764	Belgian -	Belgium.
6,240,630	6,400,034	6,857,567	6,809,937	7,568,503	Foreign -	
1,453,652	1,484,505	1,404,082	1,384,252	1,348,375	Belgian -	
6,189,924	6,441,727	6,776,472	6,709,226	7,629,598	Foreign -	
4,302,068	4,286,884	4,629,815	4,483,815	4,607,193	French -	France.
10,309,173	10,978,646	12,015,581	13,497,085	13,270,245	Foreign -	
4,609,982	4,547,106	4,784,923	4,772,716	4,969,295	French -	
10,688,357	11,075,270	12,111,317	13,459,728	13,276,001	Foreign -	

STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 8.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES and in

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
			<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Portugal††	Entered	Portuguese‡	379,572	492,713	594,957	421,786	375,854	397,095
		Foreign -	4,801,642	4,787,727	4,893,458	6,234,183	5,562,527	6,551,649
	Cleared	Portuguese‡	391,052	499,738	633,349	419,516	332,209	370,740
		Foreign -	4,796,200	4,681,452	4,898,456	6,209,562	5,523,106	6,603,332
Spain‡‡-	Entered	Spanish -	4,987,751	4,879,003	5,504,060	6,939,246	6,049,663	6,296,749
		Foreign -	6,011,129	6,041,778	6,030,888	6,286,659	6,414,397	7,399,299
	Cleared	Spanish -	4,885,729	5,123,458	5,603,081	6,090,450	5,917,496	6,160,338
		Foreign -	6,068,061	5,790,149	5,850,140	6,423,805	6,586,650	7,296,515
Austria*	Entered	Austro-Hun- garian.	7,547,745	7,527,259	7,950,408	8,034,071	9,073,908	10,250,699
		Foreign -	596,439	527,257	536,253	603,066	662,584	589,451
	Cleared	Austro-Hun- garian.	7,545,973	7,521,659	7,949,153	8,018,453	9,074,589	10,258,587
		Foreign -	596,867	525,410	539,296	602,764	660,250	589,227
Italy -	Entered	Italian -	1,279,924	1,266,499	1,532,541	1,451,260	1,444,381	1,539,806
		Foreign -	5,199,914	4,903,068	5,063,364	5,811,449	6,107,980	6,166,733
	Cleared	Italian -	1,204,439	1,275,684	1,477,611	1,424,127	1,494,627	1,503,616
		Foreign -	4,743,750	4,915,478	5,202,126	6,076,927	6,363,960	6,428,463
United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered	American -	2,333,904	2,318,675	2,212,636	2,390,863	2,410,728	2,604,992
		Foreign -	8,781,724	11,389,235	10,253,180	10,898,917	10,574,304	11,247,952
	Cleared	American -	2,372,994	2,325,144	2,266,169	2,420,214	2,409,944	2,614,111
		Foreign -	8,778,874	11,524,611	10,379,541	11,004,952	10,928,478	11,570,683
Mexico §§ (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered	Mexican -	6,151	2,609	2,524	840	Information not available.	
		Foreign -	1,524,945	1,354,069	1,409,719	1,124,823		
	Cleared	Mexican -	3,318	2,272	1,321	711		
		Foreign -	1,342,822	1,267,219	1,398,610	1,115,349		
Chile .	Entered	Chilian -	106,963	343,728	228,722	320,367	435,419	145,731
		Foreign -	1,367,831	2,026,773	1,733,623	1,595,319	1,790,523	2,406,795
	Cleared	Chilian -	104,292	391,765	223,521	327,250	246,225	404,232
		Foreign -	1,239,242	1,959,501	1,559,049	1,620,296	2,053,391	2,724,913
Argentine Re- public.	Entered	Argentine -	1,222,793	1,555,487	2,219,457	2,414,432	2,334,109	2,694,493
		Foreign -	3,354,782	3,781,218	3,421,797	3,191,008	3,127,359	3,637,396
	Cleared	Argentine -	1,253,540	1,559,157	2,280,443	2,629,176	2,341,106	2,820,175
		Foreign -	2,799,219	3,619,913	3,471,294	3,295,508	3,892,637	4,548,723
Japan‡	Entered	Japanese -	349,658	337,763	318,163	277,385	93,505	472,800
		Foreign -	1,253,941	1,423,829	1,896,057	2,262,566	2,656,334	3,021,090
	Cleared	Japanese -	324,966	346,065	327,818	263,428	109,748	475,347
		Foreign -	1,152,581	1,277,152	1,553,306	1,826,952	2,214,224	2,483,911
United King- dom.	Entered	British -	24,427,093	24,902,578	24,829,939	27,006,221	27,296,294	28,706,114
		Foreign -	6,686,052	6,939,507	6,846,980	7,294,644	7,632,701	9,127,787
	Cleared	British -	24,944,305	24,955,122	25,063,639	27,406,909	27,603,686	29,309,034
		Foreign -	6,907,634	7,089,774	6,929,524	7,450,871	7,774,987	8,098,816

* Exclusive of Hungary. Including Coasting Trade.

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake Trade between the United States and Canada is not included.

†† Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

‡‡ See Note (††) on page 26.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM
BALLAST, at the Ports of the respective COUNTRIES. SHIPPING.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
674,637	767,442	814,682	804,258		Russian -	Russia in Europe.*
7,991,109	7,576,526	7,506,139	7,391,981		Foreign -	
649,697	786,649	806,349	628,316		Russian -	
7,980,144	7,543,067	7,490,091	7,364,889		Foreign -	
1,061,303	1,138,300	1,199,374	1,214,750	1,342,571	Norwegian -	Norway.
841,430	835,388	876,162	814,571	813,899	Foreign -	
1,085,211	1,150,147	1,209,159	1,219,367	1,321,656	Norwegian -	
844,766	830,849	871,388	806,252	811,606	Foreign -	
1,989,742	2,117,856	2,410,172	2,790,186	3,106,060	Swedish -	Sweden.
4,117,534	4,196,433	4,490,120	4,839,402	3,932,431	Foreign -	
1,940,331	2,113,908	2,427,849	2,774,852	3,023,119	Swedish -	
4,151,334	4,178,790	4,470,115	4,357,326	3,924,654	Foreign -	
2,700,939	2,989,271	3,023,659	3,086,062	2,778,372	Danish -	Denmark.
1,847,406	1,821,543	1,875,684	2,025,415	2,216,064	Foreign -	
2,706,929	3,001,558	3,080,051	3,070,382	2,892,000	Danish -	
1,770,556	1,778,674	1,811,387	2,006,473	2,180,837	Foreign -	
1,008,445	1,147,945	1,625,511	1,324,172	1,335,481	Prussian -	Germany : Prussia.
2,587,788	2,719,139	2,171,491	2,608,190	2,540,399	Foreign -	
992,832	1,171,026	1,527,468	1,311,968	1,301,932	Prussian -	
2,549,344	2,574,761	2,152,905	2,567,969	2,375,676	Foreign -	
5,000,725	5,540,063	6,159,232	6,589,608	6,793,539	German -	Total Germany.
6,001,204	6,831,666	6,449,612	6,590,281	6,617,537	Foreign -	
5,034,626	5,650,508	6,217,874	6,632,971	6,817,760	German -	
6,684,007	6,816,931	6,453,005	6,594,258	6,509,882	Foreign -	
2,011,525	2,105,499	2,265,368	2,292,549	2,497,381	Dutch -	Holland.
6,144,079	6,252,213	6,352,333	6,866,270	6,530,475	Foreign -	
2,008,142	2,117,020	2,259,636	2,319,135	2,463,365	Dutch -	
6,013,084	6,174,922	6,783,323	6,812,939	6,584,302	Foreign -	
1,440,962	1,485,476	1,422,595	1,379,343	1,353,784	Belgian -	Belgium.
6,240,630	6,400,034	6,367,567	6,809,937	7,563,503	Foreign -	
1,453,652	1,484,505	1,404,082	1,384,252	1,343,375	Belgian -	
6,189,924	6,441,727	6,776,472	6,799,226	7,629,598	Foreign -	
4,302,068	4,286,834	4,629,815	4,433,815	4,607,193	French -	France.
10,309,173	10,978,646	12,015,581	13,497,085	13,270,345	Foreign -	
4,609,982	4,547,106	4,784,923	4,772,716	4,989,296	French -	
10,688,357	11,075,270	12,111,317	13,459,733	13,276,001	Foreign -	

STEAM
SHIPPING. }No. 9.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES ONLY,

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe.*	Entered { Russian -	828,360	834,290	861,894	441,174	450,197	568,559
		Foreign -	1,847,050	1,729,008	2,015,336	2,697,010	2,783,437
	Cleared { Russian -	334,028	365,022	389,854	506,216	553,161	610,737
		Foreign -	4,413,352	3,107,064	4,641,092	7,770,288	7,621,627
Norway -	Entered { Norwegian -	767,296	743,492	793,932	740,476	798,746	829,306
		Foreign -	607,698	616,760	622,867	585,034	564,407
	Cleared { Norwegian -	743,519	769,650	819,658	700,940	763,967	847,152
		Foreign -	526,288	608,490	584,641	552,114	511,240
Sweden -	Entered { Swedish -	875,374	956,597	933,837	1,069,262	1,005,685	1,106,965
		Foreign -	1,021,192	965,309	1,108,160	1,227,478	1,059,408
	Cleared { Swedish -	1,025,712	1,088,053	1,125,974	1,199,174	1,230,095	1,410,059
		Foreign -	1,823,078	1,844,998	2,118,275	2,348,062	2,239,062
Denmark †	Entered { Danish -	713,345	639,787	632,957	764,367	760,114	821,266
		Foreign -	672,409	694,608	771,258	920,098	847,467
	Cleared { Danish -	308,566	290,299	298,339	284,722	311,199	380,450
		Foreign -	92,205	84,685	90,772	115,486	115,162
Germany : Prussia -	Entered { Prussian -	885,748	873,700	863,231	981,206	850,946	911,136
		Foreign -	2,069,520	1,917,825	2,085,377	2,286,427	2,274,574
	Cleared { Prussian -	571,041	556,719	617,699	675,198	589,424	582,077
		Foreign -	1,078,897	1,041,578	1,093,488	1,145,844	1,034,788
Total Germany	Entered { German -	4,275,979	4,105,853	4,163,260	4,460,142	4,383,070	4,483,275
		Foreign -	5,312,557	5,236,655	5,574,192	6,108,460	5,908,746
	Cleared { German -	3,384,769	3,362,950	3,462,659	3,654,501	3,660,480	3,612,527
		Foreign -	3,261,325	3,118,737	3,189,386	3,346,091	3,075,068
Holland -	Entered { Dutch -	1,502,148	1,672,819	1,722,039	1,774,725	1,716,986	1,916,117
		Foreign -	3,696,152	3,667,669	3,898,068	4,548,202	4,497,924
	Cleared { Dutch -	1,869,812	1,491,235	1,557,072	1,576,584	1,534,538	1,679,748
		Foreign -	1,556,837	1,827,321	1,930,591	2,024,793	2,032,479
Belgium -	Entered { Belgian -	448,106	442,052	459,670	440,434	489,510	463,100
		Foreign -	4,429,392	4,184,005	4,284,210	4,673,262	4,787,831
	Cleared { Belgian -	440,388	420,761	406,515	398,288	425,120	415,720
		Foreign -	3,118,657	3,258,178	3,306,867	3,610,236	3,683,187

* Including the Caucasian Ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade,
at the Ports of the respective COUNTRIES.

{ STEAM
SHIPPING.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
556,396	633,573	609,186	625,874		Russian -	Russia in Europe.*
2,918,371	3,196,470	3,698,526	3,242,053		Foreign -	
					Entered	
629,599	761,838	783,399	582,614		Russian -	Russia in Europe.*
7,071,265	6,392,312	5,926,127	6,286,578		Foreign -	
					Cleared	
862,253	907,435	993,837	1,001,854	1,060,081	Norwegian -	Norway.
668,733	638,294	716,339	693,235	673,933	Foreign -	
					Entered	
901,345	1,003,201	1,000,104	1,004,890	1,076,493	Norwegian -	Norway.
587,844	589,857	584,896	554,451	549,320	Foreign -	
					Cleared	
1,347,783	1,484,760	1,735,242	1,792,224	1,756,815	Swedish -	Sweden.
1,096,806	1,220,340	1,517,642	1,356,007	1,229,742	Foreign -	
					Entered	
1,570,596	1,610,937	1,733,874	1,811,856	2,055,795	Swedish -	Sweden.
2,555,429	2,501,341	2,867,470	2,779,804	2,349,632	Foreign -	
					Cleared	
960,795	1,111,152	1,181,167	1,208,409	1,189,790	Danish -	Denmark.†
1,062,387	994,693	986,260	983,859	1,069,154	Foreign -	
					Entered	
389,263	404,680	468,175	480,567	482,307	Danish -	Denmark.†
150,662	150,884	158,954	173,252	184,170	Foreign -	
					Cleared	
966,909	1,123,048	1,577,330	1,282,427	1,297,201	Prussian -	Germany : Prussia.
2,426,623	2,592,991	2,065,112	2,448,750	2,434,652	Foreign -	
					Entered	
599,761	718,211	902,591	722,689	741,204	Prussian -	Germany : Prussia.
1,271,622	1,423,691	1,160,175	1,422,395	1,166,378	Foreign -	
					Cleared	
4,867,721	5,370,947	5,960,134	6,346,537	6,551,865	German -	Total Germany.
6,258,148	6,579,867	6,211,199	6,220,202	6,316,588	Foreign -	
					Entered	
3,946,057	4,348,348	4,837,657	5,097,882	5,335,025	German -	Total Germany.
3,417,767	3,633,286	3,521,818	3,620,003	3,483,214	Foreign -	
					Cleared	
1,993,535	2,067,684	2,212,518	2,247,981	2,413,188	Dutch -	Holland.
5,925,208	6,045,615	6,636,606	6,664,567	6,326,554	Foreign -	
					Entered	
1,676,917	1,743,007	1,824,065	1,918,940	1,952,599	Dutch -	Holland.
2,394,629	2,573,173	2,684,100	2,699,943	2,738,412	Foreign -	
					Cleared	
547,751	584,698	609,345	635,521	596,855	Belgian -	Belgium.
5,735,008	5,998,231	6,606,857	6,559,132	7,201,136	Foreign -	
					Entered	
496,385	568,642	547,286	580,508	522,701	Belgian -	Belgium.
4,394,550	4,612,799	4,675,952	4,495,905	5,521,677	Foreign -	
					Cleared	

† Tonnage of cargoes only.

STEAM
SHIPPING. }No. 9.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES ONLY

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
France -	Entered {	French -	4,243,485	4,002,336	3,656,061	3,597,303	3,723,711
		Foreign -	8,818,797	7,718,891	8,185,313	8,518,949	8,461,560
	Cleared {	French -	4,175,193	3,866,879	3,607,934	3,497,046	3,718,824
		Foreign -	5,119,910	4,531,392	4,559,813	4,950,689	4,966,964
Portugal†† -	Entered {	Portuguese‡	272,932	349,368	458,253	370,189	332,992
		Foreign -	3,788,260	3,591,675	3,707,823	3,923,093	4,276,903
	Cleared {	Portuguese‡	292,200	346,721	459,318	358,954	279,109
		Foreign -	3,814,229	3,633,893	3,883,823	4,222,891	4,559,317
Spain §§ -	Entered {	Spanish -	4,268,972	4,029,908	4,210,564	4,834,235	4,559,490
		Foreign -	3,314,250	2,941,026	2,743,657	2,944,954	2,663,151
	Cleared {	Spanish -	4,520,322	4,554,088	4,982,756	5,424,809	5,524,720
		Foreign -	5,604,985	5,380,810	5,205,887	5,666,865	6,007,134
Austria *	Entered {	Austro-Hun- garian.	7,050,774	7,206,599	7,631,311	7,757,089	8,811,793
		Foreign -	551,659	498,456	521,691	581,662	647,267
	Cleared {	Austro-Hun- garian.	6,591,194	6,638,711	7,083,609	7,269,445	8,813,604
		Foreign -	516,748	429,327	447,897	488,889	526,686
Italy -	Entered {	Italian -	1,176,107	1,148,018	1,268,956	1,239,290	1,368,482
		Foreign -	4,928,326	4,631,678	4,338,952	4,653,259	5,819,550
	Cleared {	Italian -	1,011,513	1,108,181	1,205,249	1,063,746	1,276,997
		Foreign -	2,903,470	3,094,892	2,593,032	2,871,139	3,681,582
United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered {	American -	1,877,229	1,891,176	1,940,148	2,073,849	2,040,119
		Foreign -	7,957,841	9,368,552	8,930,693	9,031,949	8,678,641
	Cleared {	American -	1,843,104	1,968,233	1,943,128	1,990,368	1,971,400
		Foreign -	8,427,818	11,170,965	9,877,653	10,546,255	10,373,723
Japan‡ -	Entered {	Japanese -	276,936	256,112	239,716	205,973	67,036
		Foreign -	797,260	880,931	1,036,810	1,226,471	1,425,871
	Cleared {	Japanese -	323,975	340,063	320,238	257,671	109,000
		Foreign -	1,060,514	1,117,222	1,387,963	1,789,090	2,045,728
United King- dom.	Entered {	British -	18,655,748	19,631,639	19,162,475	21,022,539	21,354,672
		Foreign -	4,703,387	4,843,870	4,854,699	5,277,113	5,523,873
	Cleared {	British -	23,064,121	23,010,736	22,705,011	24,783,823	25,268,049
		Foreign -	6,289,221	6,469,259	6,810,918	6,847,763	7,176,180

* Exclusive of Hungary. Including Coasting Trade.

† The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.

†† Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, at the Ports of the respective COUNTRIES—*continued*. { STEAM SHIPPING.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 4,185,690	<i>Tons.</i> 4,179,818	<i>Tons.</i> 4,485,640	<i>Tons.</i> 4,375,440	<i>Tons.</i> 4,478,770	French -	} France.
9,735,811	10,617,989	11,623,788	13,107,293	12,876,690	Foreign -	
4,155,435	4,057,493	4,212,793	4,128,519	4,296,081	French -	
5,658,000	6,103,028	7,317,477	8,231,162	8,293,258	Foreign -	
419,700	500,818	486,698	393,706	310,145	Portuguese§	} Portugal.††
4,869,687	5,393,087	5,261,062	5,766,877	6,048,443	Foreign -	
403,424	529,745	478,852	410,771	288,491	Portuguese§	
5,650,248	6,480,290	6,002,215	6,657,730	7,180,181	Foreign -	
4,833,125	3,946,861	4,247,192	4,549,728	4,741,436	Spanish -	} Spain.§§
2,780,796	2,917,912	2,962,534	2,574,257	2,666,078	Foreign -	
5,763,381	4,886,435	5,187,000	5,957,314	6,361,083	Spanish -	
7,122,019	7,420,136	7,640,135	6,552,324	6,879,172	Foreign -	
10,230,168	10,752,244	11,210,316	11,104,800	11,428,220	Austro-Hun-	} Austria.*
569,199	659,345	710,560	702,538	711,051	garian. -	
10,212,317	10,686,577	11,113,207	10,999,054	11,308,561	Austro-Hun-	
464,849	551,634	566,772	632,394	625,735	garian. -	
} Not separately distinguished.					Italian -	} Italy.
					Foreign -	
					Italian -	
					Foreign -	
2,165,425	1,948,858	1,878,283	2,517,530	2,621,953	American -	} United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)
9,738,392	10,159,485	11,112,549	12,460,274	13,682,786	Foreign -	
2,097,639	1,828,456	2,022,199	2,547,674	2,516,391	American -	
13,157,512	15,365,152	15,808,943	16,589,653	17,837,885	Foreign -	
} Not separately distinguished.					Japanese -	} Japan.‡
					Foreign -	
					Japanese -	
					Foreign -	
23,994,896	23,971,607	24,377,406	23,349,737	23,782,574	British -	} United Kingdom.
6,692,326	6,824,299	8,293,689	9,265,903	9,423,676	Foreign -	
26,751,982	26,776,927	27,859,911	26,877,084	27,341,318	British -	
9,063,549	9,635,582	12,057,926	13,790,176	13,385,634	Foreign -	

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake trade between the United States and Canada is not included.

§ Including the "grand cabotage." §§ See note (††) on page 26.

SHIPPING.

No. 10.—TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS engaged in the Foreign Trade,

COUNTRIES.	PORT, OR CUSTOMS DISTRICT.	ENTRANCES.					
		1900.			1901.		
		Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Total.	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Total.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia - -	St. Petersburg - -	59,495	1,487,137	1,546,632			
Denmark - -	Copenhagen - -	261,149	2,482,542	2,743,691	246,534	2,406,324	2,652,858
Germany - -	Hamburg - -	423,979	6,898,497	7,322,476	465,342	7,157,756	7,623,098
Holland - -	Rotterdam - -	176,037	5,794,858	5,970,395	154,366	5,796,080	5,950,446
Belgium - -	Antwerp - -	236,577	6,459,793	6,696,370	293,066	7,173,397	7,466,463
France - -	{ Marseilles - -	130,313	4,499,286	4,629,599	132,992	4,803,053	4,936,045
	{ Havre - -	117,989	2,018,273	2,136,262	141,373	2,156,082	2,297,455
Portugal †	{ Lisbon - -	88,772	3,365,355	3,454,127	73,295	3,734,620	3,807,915
	{ Funchal - -	32,612	3,361,186	3,393,798	12,623	3,472,322	3,484,945
Spain ¶	{ Bilbao - -	8,306	2,344,317	2,352,623	3,861	2,164,321	2,168,182
	{ Barcelona - -	66,266	1,664,487	1,730,753	59,003	1,755,159	1,814,762
Italy ¶	{ Genoa - -	171,885	4,141,719	4,313,604	158,023	4,345,867	4,503,895
	{ Naples - -	24,839	2,612,725	2,637,564	19,010	2,921,922	2,940,932
Austria - -	Trieste - -	78,282	1,552,204	1,630,486	76,365	1,575,495	1,651,860
Egypt - -	Alexandria - -	170,998	2,204,621	2,375,619	158,042	2,403,217	2,561,259
United States (Years ended 30th June)	New York - -	591,963	7,584,798	8,176,761	530,223	8,143,050	8,679,273
	Boston & Charlestown	135,819	2,100,247	2,236,066	100,994	2,396,447	2,497,441
	Philadelphia - -	164,916	1,685,740	1,850,656	115,779	1,807,623	1,923,402
	Baltimore - -	49,302	1,628,083	1,677,385	45,146	1,602,031	1,647,177
	New Orleans - -	47,956	1,627,478	1,675,434	47,696	1,310,380	1,358,078
Uruguay - -	Monte Video - -	117,760	2,201,194	2,318,954	83,469	2,480,982	2,564,451
Argentina - -	Buenos Ayres - -	406,726	2,382,355	2,789,581			
China - -	{ Shanghai - -	*	*	2,367,650‡	*	*	2,732,675‡
	{ Canton - -	*	*	1,286,261‡	*	*	1,335,008‡
United Kingdom	{ London - -	791,204	8,789,650	9,580,854	778,323	9,214,430	9,992,753
	{ Liverpool - -	323,639	5,672,924	6,001,563	278,493	6,186,660	6,465,153
	{ Cardiff - -	326,556	4,805,967	5,132,523	283,296	4,670,634	4,953,930

* Information not available.

¶ These particulars include the tonnage of Vessels (engaged in the Foreign Trade) calling at several ports

‡ Practically all Steam Vessels.

ENTERED and CLEARED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at the undermentioned PORTS.

CLEARANCES.						PORT, OR CUSTOMS DISTRICT.	COUNTRIES.
1900.			1901.				
Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Total.	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Total.		
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
63,688	1,439,729	1,503,417				St. Petersburg - -	Russia.
269,121	2,490,022	2,759,143	264,492	2,380,584	2,645,076	Copenhagen - -	Denmark.
467,351	6,936,761	7,404,112	495,418	7,176,520	7,671,938	Hamburg - - -	Germany.
165,145	5,597,822	5,762,967	152,675	5,581,088	5,733,763	Rotterdam - - -	Holland.
249,334	6,420,378	6,669,712	293,357	7,224,935	7,518,292	Antwerp - - -	Belgium.
171,603	4,762,342	4,933,945	151,459	5,117,181	5,268,640	Marseilles - -	France.
123,430	2,146,467	2,269,897	134,585	2,153,246	2,287,831	Havre - - -	
82,799	3,339,085	3,421,884	65,091	3,695,748	3,761,739	Lisbon - - -	Portugal. ||
33,140	3,377,369	3,410,509	12,645	3,451,279	3,463,924	Funchal - - -	
—	2,342,239	2,342,239	1,724	2,095,320	2,097,044	Bilbao - - -	Spain. ¶
35,040	1,141,445	1,176,485	31,462	1,231,658	1,263,120	Barcelona - -	
143,082	3,976,290	4,119,372	130,127	4,178,948	4,309,075	Genoa - - -	Italy. ¶
14,113	2,625,433	2,639,546	8,220	2,890,410	2,898,630	Naples - - -	
79,197	1,565,145	1,644,342	79,466	1,573,459	1,652,925	Trieste - - -	Austria.
165,345	2,199,327	2,364,672	154,823	2,394,912	2,549,735	Alexandria - - -	Egypt.
628,244	7,215,285	7,843,529	521,207	7,597,220	8,118,427	New York - -	United States (Years ended 30th June).
171,939	1,737,182	1,909,121	112,056	2,128,261	2,240,317	Boston & Charlestown	
161,578	1,724,381	1,885,959	174,845	1,830,077	2,004,922	Philadelphia -	
52,994	1,722,275	1,775,269	79,665	1,678,908	1,758,573	Baltimore - -	
43,981	1,676,027	1,720,008	40,213	1,908,021	1,948,234	New Orleans -	
81,776	1,970,947	2,052,723	79,736	2,349,490	2,429,226	Monte Video - -	Uruguay.
356,697	2,148,626	2,505,323				Buenos Ayres - -	Argentina.
*	*	1,867,931‡	*	*	2,460,898‡	Shanghai - -	China.
*	*	1,459,728‡	*	*	1,520,215‡	Canton - - -	
669,319	6,450,354	7,119,673	631,477	6,651,415	7,282,892	London - - -	United Kingdom.
363,112	5,298,033	5,666,145	365,189	5,865,883	6,171,072	Liverpool - -	
539,182	7,097,585	7,636,717	530,118	7,252,959	7,783,077	Cardiff - - -	

|| Includes the "grand cabotage."

in the course of the same voyage the tonnage of such vessels being taken account of at each port of call.

**IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. }** **MERCHANDISE.**
No. 11.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

				1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Russia :—								
European Frontier From Finland Asiatic Frontier	Imports	Special†	Roubles	326,297,000	346,475,000	395,091,000	438,444,000	457,712,000
	"	"	"	12,798,000	11,949,000	15,836,000	18,879,000	20,880,000
	"	"	"	40,252,000	45,456,000	52,619,000	52,249,000	59,916,000
Total† - -				379,342,000	403,880,000	463,546,000	559,572,000	538,508,000
European Frontier To Fin- land Asiatic Frontier	Exports	Special	Roubles	613,074,000	385,896,000	505,895,000	580,357,000	592,963,000
	"	"	"	16,396,000	21,098,000	18,528,000	15,303,000	15,514,000
	"	"	"	77,918,000	68,586,000	74,787,000	73,098,000	80,605,000
Total - -				707,388,000	475,580,000	599,210,000	668,753,000	689,082,000
Finland - {	Imports	Marks	146,500,000	145,600,000	126,200,000	138,700,000	150,300,000	
	Exports	"	104,200,000	93,700,000	114,800,000	136,000,000	142,900,000	
Norway - {	Imports	General	Kroner	223,024,000	199,987,000	204,569,000	206,990,000	222,310,000
	"	Special	"	216,724,000	192,342,000	195,201,000	198,026,000	213,438,000
	Exports	General	"	130,382,000	126,478,000	136,087,000	131,996,000	137,280,000
	"	Special	"	124,082,000	118,833,000	126,719,000	124,031,000	123,408,000
Sweden - {	Imports	Special	Kronor	368,473,000	359,029,000	331,606,000	344,923,000	343,359,000
	Exports	"	"	322,977,000	328,352,000	327,675,000	298,432,000	311,374,000
Denmark - {	Imports	General	Kroner	334,613,000	324,537,000	320,295,000	348,969,000	364,039,000
	"	Special	"	294,200,000	280,400,000	283,500,000	307,000,000	311,869,000
	Exports	General	"	249,033,000	252,319,000	235,116,000	263,665,000	268,894,000
	"	Special	"	208,600,000	208,200,000	198,300,000	221,700,000	216,724,000
German Empire (Zollge- biet).	Imports	General†	Marks	4,570,800,000	4,259,500,000	4,310,900,000	4,205,000,000	4,433,000,000
	"	Special††	"	4,150,800,000	4,018,500,000	3,961,700,000	3,938,300,000	4,120,700,000
	Exports	General†	"	3,539,600,000	3,281,000,000	3,401,500,000	3,259,900,000	3,692,300,000
	"	Special††	"	3,175,500,000	2,954,100,000	3,092,000,000	2,961,500,000	3,317,900,000
Holland {	Imports	Special	Gulden	1,335,118,000	1,266,886,000	1,388,012,000	1,447,161,000	1,433,680,000
	Exports	"	"	1,137,435,000	1,129,708,000	1,112,980,000	1,112,499,000	1,176,736,000
Belgium§§ {	Imports	General	Francs	3,119,624,000	2,817,675,000	2,810,710,000	2,703,081,000	2,904,948,000
	"	Special	"	1,799,815,000	1,536,454,000	1,575,189,000	1,574,549,000	1,680,408,000
	Exports	General	"	2,847,006,000	2,644,323,000	2,590,262,000	2,424,560,000	2,604,863,000
	"	Special	"	1,519,088,000	1,369,440,000	1,355,945,000	1,303,686,000	1,385,439,000
France - {	Imports	General	Francs	5,938,300,000	5,135,900,000	4,961,500,000	4,794,900,000	4,919,600,000
	"	Special	"	4,767,800,000	4,188,000,000	3,853,700,000	3,850,400,000	3,719,900,000
	Exports	General	"	4,730,600,000	4,561,300,000	4,326,400,000	4,124,600,000	4,589,300,000
	"	Special	"	3,569,700,000	3,460,700,000	3,236,400,000	3,078,100,000	3,373,800,000
Switzer- land.*§ {	Imports	General	Francs	1,494,589,000	1,411,846,000	1,365,589,000	1,347,954,000	1,454,496,000
	"	Special	"	982,021,000	912,587,000	872,401,000	880,845,000	980,120,000
	Exports	General	"	1,218,623,000	1,191,380,000	1,185,484,000	1,140,798,000	1,175,991,000
	"	Special	"	703,857,000	688,020,000	695,147,000	673,004,000	704,423,000
Portugal {	Imports	General	Milrei	49,968,000	42,372,000	50,384,000	48,082,000	50,936,000
	"	Special	"	39,509,000	30,829,000	33,307,000	35,667,000	39,841,000
	Exports	General	"	31,837,000	36,174,000	35,485,000	36,339,000	38,056,000
	"	Special	"	21,379,000	24,631,000	23,408,000	23,924,000	26,961,000
Spain* - {	Imports	General	Pesetas	1,018,771,000	850,531,000	770,745,000	804,791,000	838,495,000
	"	Special	"	915,532,000	794,976,000	715,234,000	753,716,000	768,654,000
	Exports	General	"	932,245,000	759,504,000	709,707,000	672,887,000	804,952,000
	"	Special	"	547,447,000	708,966,000	660,249,000	628,430,000	754,292,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Including merchandise remaining in bond previous to 1897.

‡ Excluding through Transit Trade, but including the total "Veredelungsverkehr;" including also the value of ships in 1897 and after.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective COUNTRIES.
Foreign Currency.)

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	—
502,754,000	480,765,000	530,312,000	562,718,000	536,757,000		Roubles Special Imports†
20,451,000	19,069,000	20,687,000	20,229,000	21,904,000		" " " { European Frontier.
66,575,000	60,164,000	66,510,000	67,538,000	67,714,000		" " " { From Finland.
						" " " { Asiatic Frontier.
539,810,000	559,998,000	617,459,000	650,485,000	626,375,000		Total.†
593,708,000	632,566,000	628,996,000	510,762,000	568,462,000		Roubles Special Exports
17,655,000	30,432,000	38,264,000	36,116,000	41,084,000		" " " { European Frontier.
77,209,000	63,326,000	70,418,000	81,105,000	106,932,000		" " " { To Finland.
						" " " { Asiatic Frontier.
688,572,000	728,624,000	732,673,000	626,983,000	716,418,000		Total.
172,600,000	202,500,000	237,000,000	251,000,000	270,800,000	215,800,000	Marks Imports } Finland.
158,900,000	168,700,000	180,000,000	184,900,000	197,700,000	186,900,000	" Exports }
240,218,000	263,718,000	280,176,000	310,485,000	310,653,000	287,244,000	Kroner General Imports
230,202,000	256,700,000	272,302,000	301,130,000	300,452,000	276,823,000	" Special " { Norway.
147,771,000	167,697,000	169,349,000	159,387,000	172,948,000	165,106,000	" General Exports
137,756,000	159,679,000	151,472,000	150,032,000	162,746,000	154,685,000	" Special " }
356,900,000	396,888,000	446,271,000	503,116,000	525,556,000	459,679,000	Kroner Special Imports
340,219,000	368,166,000	344,900,000	358,158,000	391,312,000	353,492,000	" " Exports } Sweden.
383,937,000	416,798,000	462,219,000	492,079,000	528,803,000	512,787,000	Kroner General Imports
318,685,000	325,908,000	367,323,000	399,768,000	416,174,000	396,908,000	" Special " { Denmark.
283,879,000	328,121,000	328,361,000	364,521,000	393,570,000	408,566,000	" General Exports
218,578,000	243,464,000	238,525,000	270,129,000	281,915,000	292,127,000	" Special " }
4,637,900,000	4,991,500,000	5,386,000,000	5,827,100,000	6,128,700,000	5,727,100,000	Marks § General Imports
4,307,200,000	4,680,700,000	5,080,600,000	5,483,100,000	5,765,600,000	5,421,200,000	" § Special " { German Empire
3,913,200,000	3,956,700,000	4,057,200,000	4,512,500,000	4,960,200,000	4,744,000,000	" § General Exports { (Zollge-
3,525,100,000	3,685,000,000	3,756,600,000	4,207,000,000	4,611,400,000	4,431,400,000	" § Special " } biet).
1,628,577,000	1,683,951,000	1,763,090,000	1,906,279,000	1,950,603,000	2,029,371,000	Gulden Special Imports
1,336,684,000	1,479,068,000	1,513,479,000	1,567,258,000	1,691,744,000	1,730,039,000	" " Exports } Holland.
3,037,372,000	3,145,830,000	3,279,048,000	3,664,300,000	3,694,425,000	3,640,645,000	Francs General Imports
1,776,732,000	1,873,012,000	2,044,727,000	2,280,243,000	2,215,753,000	2,220,992,000	" Special " { Belgium. §
2,720,302,000	2,895,272,000	3,019,882,000	3,351,563,000	3,297,510,000	3,289,443,000	" General Exports
1,467,944,000	1,626,872,000	1,737,007,000	1,949,292,000	1,922,884,000	1,828,232,000	" Special " }
4,928,800,000	5,137,500,000	5,582,600,000	5,848,000,000	5,988,600,000	5,606,200,000	Francs General Imports
3,798,600,000	3,956,000,000	4,472,600,000	4,518,300,000	4,697,800,000	4,369,200,000	" Special " { France.
4,598,600,000	4,903,100,000	4,673,500,000	5,533,500,000	5,521,600,000	5,219,700,000	" General Exports
3,400,900,000	3,568,000,000	3,510,900,000	4,152,600,000	4,108,700,000	4,012,900,000	" Special " }
1,507,098,000	1,579,844,000	1,647,658,000	1,879,530,000	1,796,147,000	1,711,895,000	Francs General Imports
1,061,832,000	1,114,442,000	1,154,240,000	1,283,988,000	1,206,810,000	1,118,570,000	" Special " { Switzerland. * §
1,184,066,000	1,210,171,000	1,286,428,000	1,461,848,000	1,473,766,000	1,454,849,000	" General Exports
738,661,000	747,436,000	781,423,000	866,667,000	884,899,000	863,115,000	" Special " }
49,585,000	50,630,000	63,088,000	66,982,000	75,825,000	73,298,000	Milreis General Imports
39,531,000	40,425,000	48,606,000	50,640,000	59,724,000	57,323,000	" Special " { Portugal.
36,193,000	37,516,000	45,600,000	45,096,000	47,031,000	43,756,000	" General Exports
26,139,000	27,311,000	31,124,000	23,804,000	30,931,000	28,282,000	" Special " }
908,589,000	909,539,000	723,444,000	1,045,392,000	986,441,000	943,401,000	Pesetas General Imports
842,482,000	861,457,000	661,591,000	939,827,000	944,517,000	908,675,000	" Special " { Spain. *
1,028,252,000	1,074,883,000	918,943,000	864,368,000	836,122,000	790,545,000	" General Exports
968,186,000	1,027,766,000	866,356,000	815,060,000	793,973,000	757,089,000	" Special " }

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For Table of English equivalents, see pages 48 and 50.

§ The figures for the Imports for 1891 and 1899 have been amended since the particulars for these years were published in the respective Trade Volumes.

†† Including the value of ships, and also the " Veredelungsverkehr " for home account in 1897 and after.

§§ Including Diamonds in 1897 and after, see Notes, page 175.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.No. 11.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS OF
(In the original

				1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Italy†	{	Imports	General Lire	1,197,793,000	1,224,857,000	1,240,965,000	1,152,424,000	1,267,286,000
		"	Special "	1,126,585,000	1,173,392,000	1,191,228,000	1,094,649,000	1,187,288,000
	{	Exports	General "	948,008,000	1,009,653,000	1,013,926,000	1,084,280,000	1,116,405,000
		"	Special "	876,800,000	958,187,000	964,188,000	1,026,506,000	1,037,708,000
Austria-Hungary	{	Imports	Special Kronen	1,227,427,000	1,245,141,000	1,341,413,000	1,399,984,000	1,444,986,000
		Exports	" "	1,573,424,000	1,445,443,000	1,611,113,000	1,590,949,000	1,483,620,000
Greece*	{	Imports	General Drachmas	155,515,000	116,042,000	97,943,000	119,088,000	118,160,000
		"	Special "	140,360,000	119,306,000	91,485,000	109,959,000	109,610,000
	{	Exports	General "	110,444,000	85,965,000	94,849,000	80,335,000	74,618,000
		"	Special "	107,490,000	82,261,000	88,034,000	74,291,000	72,183,000
Bulgaria	{	Imports	General Levo	81,348,000	77,303,000	90,868,000	99,229,000	69,020,000
		Exports	" "	71,065,000	74,640,000	91,464,000	72,851,000	77,686,000
Servia	{	Imports	General Dinars	42,806,000	37,070,000	40,923,000	34,881,000	28,240,000
		Exports	" "	52,280,000	46,452,000	48,910,000	46,023,000	43,390,000
Roumania	{	Imports	General Lei	436,683,000	380,747,000	430,490,000	422,142,000	304,575,000
		Exports	" "	274,662,000	235,384,000	370,652,000	294,198,000	265,048,000
Turkey††	{	Imports	General Piastres	2,291,434,000	2,455,394,000	2,249,542,000	2,217,309,000	2,407,549,000
		Exports	" "	1,283,647,000	1,536,446,000	1,557,204,000	—	1,375,381,000
Egypt	{	Imports	Special L. Egyptian	9,201,000	9,091,000	8,719,000	9,266,000	8,390,000
		Exports	" "	13,879,000	13,341,000	12,790,000	11,893,000	12,632,000
United States (Years ended 30th June.)	{	Imports	General Dollars	844,916,000	827,402,000	866,401,000	654,995,000	731,970,000
		"	Special "	832,706,000	812,856,000	849,767,000	632,059,000	717,824,000
	{	Exports	General "	884,481,000	1,030,278,000	847,665,000	892,141,000	807,538,000
		"	Special "	872,270,000	1,015,732,000	831,031,000	869,205,000	793,392,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June.)	{	Imports	General Dollars	—	—	43,413,000	30,287,000	34,003,000
		Exports	" "	63,276,000	75,468,000	87,509,000	79,343,000	90,855,000
Costa Rica	{	Imports	General Pesos Oro	8,351,000	5,390,000	5,833,000	4,020,000	3,836,000
		Exports	" "	6,117,000	4,674,000	4,275,000	4,971,000	5,159,000
Venezuela*§	{	Imports	Special Bolivares	66,674,000	71,095,000	52,783,000	72,745,000	
		Exports	" "	130,592,000	105,077,000	83,451,000	107,656,000	
Chile*§§	{	Imports	General Pesos Fuertes	62,273,000	88,207,000	77,665,000	72,886,000	83,857,000
		"	Special "	63,685,000	78,003,000	68,236,000	54,484,000	69,207,000
	{	Exports	General "	68,378,000	66,949,000	75,675,000	75,338,000	76,244,000
		"	Special "	65,702,000	64,205,000	72,245,000	72,040,000	72,920,000
Uruguay§	{	Imports	Special Pesos Fuertes	18,978,000	18,404,000	19,672,000	23,800,000	25,396,000
		Exports	" "	26,998,000	25,952,000	27,681,000	33,479,000	32,544,000
Argentine Republic §†	{	Imports	Special Pesos Oro	67,208,000	91,481,000	96,224,000	92,789,000	95,096,000
		Exports	" "	103,219,000	113,370,000	94,090,000	101,688,000	120,068,000
Paraguay §	{	Imports	Special Pesos	1,802,000	2,487,000			
		Exports	" "	3,166,000	1,858,000			
China||	{	Imports	General Haikwan Taels**	136,011,000	137,423,000	153,327,000	165,646,000	179,947,000
		"	Special "	134,004,000	135,101,000	151,363,000	162,103,000	171,697,000
	{	Exports	General "	102,955,000	104,905,000	118,596,000	131,648,000	151,543,000
		"	Special "	100,948,000	102,584,000	116,632,000	128,105,000	143,293,000
Japan	{	Imports	General Yen††	62,927,000	71,326,000	88,257,000	117,482,000	129,261,000
		"	Special "	62,881,000	71,277,000	88,188,000	117,371,000	129,083,000
	{	Exports	General "	79,527,000	91,103,000	89,713,000	113,246,000	136,112,000
		"	Special "	78,738,000	90,405,000	88,950,000	112,171,000	134,991,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Including Silver Bullion.

§ Official values 25 per cent. below real values.

|| The imports into and the exports from Hong Kong and Macao are included in the general and special trade. From and after 1895, the Statistics include the Imports from and Exports to Corea.

§§ The peso fuerte in 1898 and after is equivalent to 1s. 6d. Previous to that year the peso was taken as equivalent to 3s. 2d., but the currency was re-arranged on a gold basis in 1898.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective COUNTRIES.
Foreign Currency)—continued.

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.			
1,280,335,000	1,304,986,000	1,541,224,000	1,638,848,000	1,843,119,000	1,743,980,000	<i>Lire</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
1,180,173,000	1,191,599,000	1,418,335,000	1,506,561,000	1,700,236,000	1,718,489,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
1,152,260,000	1,205,122,000	1,331,458,000	1,563,703,000	1,481,130,000	1,399,980,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
1,052,098,000	1,091,734,000	1,208,569,000	1,431,416,000	1,338,246,000	1,374,458,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
1,411,575,000	1,510,520,000	1,639,602,000	1,608,870,000	1,696,358,000	1,652,642,000	<i>Kronen</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
1,548,008,000	1,532,488,000	1,615,245,000	1,861,592,000	1,942,008,000	1,885,457,000	"	"	Exports
124,913,000	130,331,000	168,621,000	—	—	—	<i>Drachmas</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports ¶
116,276,000	116,363,000	153,219,000	131,259,000	131,386,000	(a)138,765,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
73,298,000	85,625,000	94,270,000	—	—	—	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
72,477,000	81,709,000	88,222,000	93,803,000	102,739,000	(a)93,781,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
76,530,000	83,994,000	72,730,000	60,178,000	46,842,000	70,044,000	<i>Lew</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
108,740,000	59,791,000	66,537,000	53,467,000	53,983,000	82,770,000	"	"	Exports
33,448,000	45,314,000	41,102,000	46,429,000	54,027,000	43,835,000	<i>Dinars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
53,386,000	55,940,000	56,991,000	65,744,000	66,522,000	65,686,000	"	"	Exports
337,923,000	355,783,000	339,908,000	333,268,000	216,986,000	292,436,000	<i>Lei</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
324,057,000	224,180,000	283,182,000	149,120,000	280,000,000	353,831,000	"	"	Exports
2,057,567,000	2,135,971,000	2,343,404,000	2,662,125,000	—	—	<i>Piastres</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
1,553,563,000	1,542,846,000	1,474,450,000	1,342,544,000	—	—	"	"	Exports
9,829,000	10,604,000	11,083,000	11,442,000	14,112,000	15,245,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
13,232,000	12,321,000	11,805,000	15,351,000	16,767,000	15,730,000	"	"	Exports
779,725,000	764,730,000	616,050,000	697,148,000	849,941,000	823,172,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
760,318,000	745,744,000	594,859,000	674,056,000	823,221,000	795,870,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
882,607,000	1,050,994,000	1,231,482,000	1,227,023,000	1,394,483,000	1,487,765,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
863,200,000	1,082,008,000	1,210,292,000	1,203,931,000	1,370,764,000	1,460,463,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
42,254,000	42,204,000	43,603,000	50,869,000	61,318,000	60,525,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
106,017,000	111,346,000	123,973,000	138,473,000	150,056,000	142,646,000	" ¶¶	"	Exports
4,744,000	4,962,000	4,529,000	4,137,000	5,108,000	4,023,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
5,568,000	5,441,000	5,610,000	4,980,000	5,820,000	5,071,000	"	"	Exports
68,465,000p	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Bolivares</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
74,063,000	65,508,000	102,262,000	106,260,000	123,538,000	139,301,000	"	"	Exports
78,199,000	69,543,000	—	—	—	—	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
74,359,000	64,754,000	168,069,000	163,106,000	167,675,000	173,660,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
25,530,000	19,512,000	24,784,000	25,653,000	23,978,000	23,692,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
30,408,000	29,320,000	30,277,000	36,574,000	29,411,000	27,731,000	"	"	Exports
112,164,000	98,289,000	107,429,000	116,851,000	113,485,000	113,960,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
116,802,000	101,169,000	133,829,000	184,918,000	154,600,000	167,716,000	"	"	Exports
—	2,203,000	—	—	—	—	<i>Pesos</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
—	1,956,000	—	—	—	—	"	"	Exports
211,623,000	212,235,000	218,745,000	273,756,000	222,129,000	277,140,000	<i>Haiquan Taels**</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
202,590,000	202,829,000	209,579,000	264,748,000	211,070,000	268,303,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
140,115,000	172,908,000	168,203,000	204,792,000	170,056,000	178,494,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
131,081,000	163,501,000	159,037,000	195,785,000	153,997,000	169,657,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
180,305,000	231,960,000	294,381,000	234,675,000	300,833,000	268,626,000	<i>Yen††</i>	<i>General</i> ¶	Imports
180,080,000	231,776,000	293,722,000	234,061,000	299,958,000	268,194,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
129,245,000	175,894,000	178,581,000	226,045,000	215,001,000	269,404,000	"	<i>General</i> ¶	Exports
127,880,000	174,125,000	176,637,000	223,931,000	210,613,000	257,634,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For Table of English Equivalents, see pages 48 and 50.

¶ See Note (††) on page 126.

** For rates of conversion, see note, p. 152.

¶ Sic in Orig.

†† Years ending February 28th.

‡‡ For rates of conversion, see note, p. 156.

¶¶ Imports are stated in Gold dollars equal to 4s. Exports in Silver dollars equal to 2s. (a) Provisional figures.

‡‡ Including Formosa from and after 1896.

¶ Exclusive of articles mainly for Government use and for Foreign Legations.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

No. 12.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English

			1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
			£	£	£	£	£
Russian Em- pire.	Imports	Special	37,934,000	40,338,000	46,355,000	55,957,000	53,851,000
	Exports	"	70,739,000	47,558,000	59,921,000	66,875,000	68,908,000
Finland	Imports		6,860,000	5,824,000	5,048,000	5,548,000	6,012,000
	Exports		4,168,000	3,748,000	4,592,000	5,440,000	5,716,000
Norway -	Imports	General	12,390,000	11,110,000	11,365,000	11,444,000	12,351,000
	"	Special	12,040,000	10,686,000	10,844,000	11,001,000	11,857,000
	Exports	General	7,243,000	7,027,000	7,560,000	7,333,000	7,627,000
	"	Special	6,893,000	6,602,000	7,040,000	6,891,000	7,134,000
Sweden	Imports	Special	20,470,000	19,946,000	18,422,000	19,163,000	19,075,000
	Exports	"	17,943,000	18,242,000	18,204,000	16,580,000	17,299,000
Denmark	Imports	General	18,590,000	18,030,000	17,794,000	19,387,000	20,224,000
	"	Special	16,344,000	15,578,000	15,750,000	17,056,000	17,328,000
	Exports	General	13,835,000	14,018,000	13,062,000	14,648,000	14,938,000
	"	Special	11,589,000	11,567,000	11,017,000	12,317,000	12,040,000
German Em- pire (Zoll- gebiet).	Imports	†General	228,540,000	212,975,000	215,545,000	210,250,000	221,650,000
	"	‡Special	207,540,000	200,925,000	198,085,000	196,915,000	206,035,000
	Exports	†General	176,980,000	164,060,000	170,075,000	162,995,000	183,115,000
	"	‡Special	158,775,000	147,705,000	154,600,000	148,075,000	165,805,000
Holland -	Imports	Special	111,260,000	105,574,000	115,668,000	120,598,000	119,890,000
	Exports	"	94,786,000	94,142,000	92,748,000	92,708,000	98,061,000
Belgium ††	Imports	General	124,785,000	112,707,000	112,428,000	108,123,000	116,198,000
	"	Special	71,993,000	61,453,000	63,006,000	62,982,000	67,216,000
	Exports	General	113,880,000	105,773,000	103,610,000	96,982,000	104,195,000
	"	Special	60,761,000	54,778,000	54,238,000	52,147,000	55,418,000
France -	Imports	General	237,532,000	205,436,000	198,060,000	191,796,000	196,784,000
	"	Special	190,712,000	167,520,000	154,148,000	154,016,000	148,796,000
	Exports	General	189,220,000	182,052,000	173,056,000	164,984,000	183,572,000
	"	Special	142,788,000	133,428,000	129,456,000	123,124,000	134,952,000
Switzerland *‡	Imports	General	59,784,000	56,474,000	54,624,000	53,918,000	58,180,000
	"	Special	39,281,000	36,503,000	34,896,000	35,234,000	39,205,000
	Exports	General	48,745,000	47,655,000	47,417,000	45,632,000	47,040,000
	"	Special	23,154,000	27,521,000	27,806,000	26,920,000	28,177,000
Portugal -	Imports	General	11,243,000	9,534,000	11,336,000	10,818,000	11,461,000
	"	Special	8,890,000	6,937,000	8,619,000	8,025,000	8,964,000
	Exports	General	7,163,000	8,139,000	7,984,000	8,176,000	8,563,000
	"	Special	4,810,000	5,542,000	5,267,000	5,333,000	6,066,000
Spain* -	Imports	General	40,751,000	34,021,000	30,830,000	32,192,000	33,540,000
	"	Special	36,621,000	31,799,000	28,609,000	30,149,000	30,746,000
	Exports	General	37,290,000	30,380,000	28,388,000	26,915,000	32,198,000
	"	Special	33,898,000	28,359,000	26,410,000	25,137,000	30,172,000
Italy† -	Imports	General	47,912,000	48,994,000	49,639,000	46,097,000	50,691,000
	"	Special	45,063,000	46,936,000	47,649,000	43,786,000	47,492,000
	Exports	General	37,920,000	40,336,000	40,557,000	43,371,000	44,656,000
	"	Special	35,072,000	38,327,000	38,568,000	41,060,000	41,508,000

Notes.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Excluding through Transit Trade, but including the total

MERCHANDISE { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective COUNTRIES.
(Currency.)

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	
58,981,000	59,111,000	65,176,000	68,662,000	66,117,000		Special Imports } Russian Em-
68,857,000	76,699,000	77,838,000	66,182,000	75,622,000		„ Exports } pire.
6,904,000	8,100,000	9,480,000	10,040,000	10,832,000	8,624,000	Imports } Finland.
6,856,000	6,748,000	7,200,000	7,396,000	7,908,000	7,476,000	Exports }
13,345,000	14,651,000	15,565,000	17,249,000	17,258,000	15,958,000	General Imports }
12,789,000	14,206,000	15,128,000	16,729,000	16,692,000	15,879,000	Special „ } Norway.
8,209,000	9,316,000	8,853,000	8,855,000	9,608,000	9,173,000	General Exports }
7,653,000	8,871,000	8,415,000	8,835,000	9,041,000	8,594,000	Special „ }
19,828,000	22,160,000	24,793,000	27,951,000	29,198,000	25,538,000	Special Imports } Sweden.
18,901,000	19,896,000	19,161,000	19,898,000	21,740,000	19,638,000	„ Exports }
21,330,000	23,155,000	25,679,000	27,338,000	29,267,000	28,488,000	General Imports }
17,702,000	18,106,000	20,407,000	22,209,000	23,121,000	22,050,000	Special „ } Denmark.
15,771,000	18,229,000	18,131,000	20,251,000	21,865,000	22,698,000	General Exports }
12,143,000	13,528,000	13,251,000	15,007,000	15,662,000	16,229,000	Special „ }
231,395,000	249,575,000	269,300,000	291,355,000	306,435,000	286,350,000	General Imports }
215,360,000	234,035,000	254,030,000	274,155,000	288,230,000	271,060,000	Special „ } German Em-
195,660,000	197,785,000	202,860,000	225,625,000	248,010,000	237,200,000	General Exports } pire (Zoll-
176,255,000	181,750,000	187,830,000	210,350,000	230,570,000	221,570,000	Special „ } gebiet).
135,715,000	140,329,000	146,924,000	158,857,000	162,550,000	169,114,000	Special Imports }
111,390,000	123,255,000	126,123,000	180,605,000	140,979,000	144,170,000	„ Exports } Holland.
121,495,000	125,833,000	131,162,000	146,172,000	148,777,000	145,626,000	General Imports }
71,069,000	74,920,000	81,789,000	90,410,000	83,630,000	88,840,000	Special „ } Belgium.††
108,812,000	115,811,000	120,795,000	134,063,000	131,900,000	129,578,000	General Exports }
58,718,000	65,055,000	71,430,000	77,972,000	76,915,000	73,129,000	Special „ }
197,152,000	205,500,000	223,304,000	233,920,000	239,544,000	224,248,000	General Imports }
151,944,000	158,240,000	178,904,000	180,732,000	187,912,000	174,768,000	Special „ } France.
183,744,000	192,124,000	186,940,000	221,340,000	220,864,000	206,788,000	General Exports }
136,036,000	143,920,000	140,436,000	166,104,000	164,348,000	160,516,000	Special „ }
60,284,000	63,194,000	65,906,000	75,181,000	71,846,000	68,476,000	General Imports }
42,473,000	44,578,000	46,170,000	51,360,000	48,272,000	44,743,000	Special „ } Switzerland *‡
47,363,000	48,407,000	50,657,000	58,474,000	58,951,000	58,194,000	General Exports }
29,546,000	29,897,000	31,257,000	34,627,000	35,396,000	34,525,000	Special „ }
11,157,000	11,392,000	14,194,000	15,080,000	17,061,000	16,492,000	General Imports }
8,894,000	9,096,000	10,936,000	11,394,000	13,438,000	13,010,000	Special „ } Portugal.
8,143,000	8,441,000	10,280,000	10,146,000	10,582,000	9,845,000	General Exports }
5,881,000	6,145,000	7,003,000	6,481,000	6,959,000	6,863,000	Special „ }
36,384,000	36,332,000	28,938,000	41,816,000	39,458,000	37,736,000	General Imports }
33,699,000	34,058,000	26,464,000	39,593,000	37,781,000	36,347,000	Special „ } Spain.*
40,980,000	42,995,000	36,758,000	34,575,000	33,445,000	31,622,000	General Exports }
38,727,000	41,111,000	34,614,000	32,602,000	31,759,000	30,234,000	Special „ }
51,213,000	52,199,000	61,649,000	65,554,000	73,725,000	69,758,000	General Imports }
47,207,000	47,664,000	56,533,000	60,262,000	68,009,000	68,740,000	Special „ } Italy.†
46,090,000	48,205,000	53,258,000	62,548,000	59,245,000	55,997,000	General Exports }
42,084,000	43,669,000	48,143,000	57,257,000	53,530,000	54,978,000	Special „ }

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

“ Veredelungsverkehr ” : including also the value of ships in 1897 and after.

† Including Silver Bullion.

‡ See note on page 45.

¶ Including the value of ships, and also the “ Veredelungsverkehr ” for home account in 1897 and after.

†† Including Diamonds from and after 1897. See Notes, page 175.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

No. 12.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English

			1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
			£	£	£	£	£
Austria-Hungary	{ Imports Exports	Special "	51,143,000 65,559,000	51,881,000 60,227,000	55,892,000 67,130,000	58,333,000 66,290,000	60,208,000 61,818,000
Greece*	{ Imports Exports	General Special General Special	6,221,000 5,614,000 4,418,000 4,300,000	4,642,000 4,772,000 3,439,000 3,290,000	3,918,000 3,659,000 3,794,000 3,521,000	4,764,000 4,398,000 3,213,000 2,972,000	4,726,000 4,384,000 2,985,000 2,887,000
Bulgaria	{ Imports Exports	General "	3,254,000 2,848,000	3,092,000 2,966,000	3,635,000 3,659,000	3,969,000 2,914,000	2,761,000 3,107,000
Servia	{ Imports Exports	General "	1,712,000 2,091,000	1,483,000 1,858,000	1,637,000 1,956,000	1,395,000 1,841,000	1,130,000 1,736,000
Roumania	{ Imports Exports	General "	17,467,000 10,966,000	15,230,000 11,415,000	17,220,000 14,826,000	16,886,000 11,768,000	12,183,000 10,602,000
Turkey †	{ Imports Exports	General "	20,623,000 11,553,000	22,099,000 13,828,000	20,246,000 14,015,000	19,956,000 —	21,668,000 12,378,000
Egypt	{ Imports Exports	Special "	9,441,000 14,240,000	9,328,000 13,688,000	8,946,000 13,123,000	9,507,000 12,203,000	8,608,000 12,961,000
United States (Years ended 30th June).	{ Imports Exports	General Special General Special	176,024,000 173,480,000 184,267,000 181,723,000	172,375,000 169,345,000 214,641,000 211,611,000	180,500,000 177,085,000 176,597,000 173,131,000	136,457,000 131,679,000 185,863,000 181,084,000	152,494,000 149,547,000 168,237,000 165,290,000
Mexico*(Years ended 30th June).	{ Imports Exports	General "	— 6,323,000	— 7,547,000	8,683,000 8,751,000	6,057,000 7,934,000	6,901,000 9,065,000
Costa Rica	{ Imports Exports	General "	1,444,000 1,068,000	932,000 808,000	1,009,000 739,000	695,000 860,000	663,000 892,000
Venezuela †	{ Imports Exports	Special "	2,667,000 5,224,000	2,844,000 4,203,000	2,111,000 3,338,000	2,990,000 4,306,000	— —
Chile*†	{ Imports Exports	General Special General Special	9,860,000 10,083,000 10,827,000 10,403,000	13,966,000 12,350,000 10,600,000 10,166,000	12,297,000 10,804,000 11,962,000 11,439,000	11,540,000 8,627,000 11,929,000 11,406,000	13,277,000 10,958,000 12,072,000 11,546,000
Uruguay †	{ Imports Exports	Special "	3,954,000 5,625,000	3,834,000 5,407,000	4,096,000 5,767,000	4,958,000 6,975,000	5,289,000 6,780,000
Argentine Republic.†**	{ Imports Exports	Special "	13,442,000 20,644,000	18,296,000 22,674,000	19,245,000 18,818,000	18,558,000 20,338,000	19,019,000 24,014,000
Paraguay †	{ Imports Exports	Special "	360,000 633,000	497,000 372,000	— —	— —	— —
China §	{ Imports Exports	General Special General Special	33,436,000 32,943,000 25,310,000 24,816,000	29,918,000 29,413,000 22,839,000 22,333,000	30,186,000 29,800,000 23,349,000 22,962,000	26,486,000 25,919,000 21,050,000 20,483,000	29,429,000 28,080,000 24,784,000 23,434,000
Japan †	{ Imports Exports	General Special General Special	10,121,000 10,113,000 12,791,000 12,664,000	10,253,000 10,246,000 13,096,000 12,996,000	11,290,000 11,281,000 11,476,000 11,378,000	12,336,000 12,324,000 11,891,000 11,778,000	13,626,000 13,607,000 14,848,000 14,230,000
United Kingdom	{ Imports Exports	General Special	435,441,000 309,114,000 247,235,000	423,794,000 291,640,000 227,216,000	404,683,000 277,138,000 318,260,000	408,345,000 273,786,000 216,006,000	416,690,000 285,832,000 226,128,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Official values 25% below real values.

‡ See Note (††) on page 126.

§ The imports into and the exports from Hong Kong and Macao are included in the General and

** Including Silver Bullion.

MERCHANDISE { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective COUNTRIES.
Currency)—continued.

1896.	1897.	1898	1899.	1900.	1901.	—
£	£	£	£	£	£	
58,816,000 64,500,000	62,938,000 68,854,000	68,317,000 67,302,000	67,036,000 77,566,000	70,682,000 80,917,000	68,860,000 78,561,000	Special Imports } Austria- " Exports } Hungary.
4,997,000 4,651,000 2,932,000 2,899,000	5,213,000 4,655,000 3,425,000 3,268,000	6,745,000 6,129,000 3,771,000 3,529,000	— 5,250,000 — 3,752,000	— 5,255,000 — 4,110,000	— (a)5,551,000 — (a)3,751,000	General Imports; } Special " } Greece.* General Exports } Special " }
3,061,000 4,350,000	3,380,000 2,892,000	2,909,000 2,651,000	2,407,000 2,139,000	1,854,000 2,159,000	2,302,000 3,311,000	General Imports } Bulgaria. " Exports }
1,338,000 2,135,000	1,818,000 2,238,000	1,644,000 2,230,000	1,857,000 2,630,000	2,161,000 2,661,000	1,753,000 2,627,000	General Imports } Servia. " Exports }
13,517,000 12,962,000	14,231,000 8,967,000	15,596,000 11,327,000	13,331,000 5,965,000	8,679,000 11,200,000	11,697,000 14,153,000	General Imports } Roumania. " Exports }
18,518,000 13,982,000	19,224,000 13,886,000	21,091,000 13,270,000	23,959,000 12,083,000			General Imports } Turkey. † " Exports }
10,085,000 13,577,000	10,880,000 12,642,000	11,320,000 12,112,000	11,740,000 15,751,000	14,479,000 17,204,000	15,642,000 16,140,000	Special Imports } Egypt. " Exports }
162,443,000 158,400,000 183,876,000 179,833,000	159,319,000 155,363,000 213,967,000 215,002,000	123,344,000 123,929,000 256,559,000 252,144,000	145,239,000 140,423,000 255,630,000 250,819,000	177,071,000 172,129,000 290,517,000 285,576,000	171,494,000 165,806,000 309,951,000 304,363,000	General Imports } United States Special " } (Years ended General Exports } 30th June). Special " }
8,451,000 10,502,000	8,441,000 11,135,000	8,721,000 12,897,000	10,174,000 13,843,000	12,264,000 15,006,000	12,105,000 14,265,000	General Imports } Mexico* (Years " Exports } ended 30th June).
820,000 963,000	858,000 941,000	783,000 970,000	715,000 852,000	883,000 1,006,000	696,000 877,000	General Imports } Costa Rica " Exports }
— —						Special Imports } Venezuela. " Exports }
10,840,000 11,730,000 12,382,000 11,774,000	— 10,371,000 11,011,000 10,253,000	— 7,670,000 — 12,605,000	— 7,969,000 — 12,233,000	— 9,640,000 — 12,576,000	— 10,448,000 — 13,024,000	General Imports } Chile. *† Special " } General Exports } Special " }
5,312,000 6,334,000	4,065,000 6,108,000	5,163,000 6,308,000	5,344,000 7,620,000	4,995,000 6,127,000	4,996,000 5,777,000	Special Imports } Uruguay. † " Exports }
22,433,000 23,360,000	19,658,000 20,234,000	21,496,000 26,766,000	23,370,000 36,984,000	22,697,000 30,920,000	23,792,000 33,543,000	Special Imports } Argentine " Exports } Republic. †**
— —	441,000 391,000					Special Imports } Paraguay. † " Exports }
35,270,000 33,765,000 23,352,000 21,347,000	31,614,000 30,213,000 25,756,000 24,355,000	31,559,000 30,236,000 24,267,000 22,944,000	41,206,000 39,850,000 30,825,000 29,470,000	34,476,000 32,760,000 26,394,000 24,678,000	41,065,000 39,756,000 26,449,000 25,139,000	General Imports } China. Special " } General Exports } Special " }
19,533,000 19,509,000 14,002,000 13,354,000	23,518,000 23,500,000 17,834,000 17,654,000	29,847,000 29,780,000 18,106,000 17,808,000	23,793,000 23,731,000 22,918,000 22,704,000	30,501,000 30,412,000 21,799,000 21,354,000	27,236,000 27,192,000 27,315,000 26,121,000	General Imports } Japan. ††† Special " } General Exports } Special " }
441,809,000 296,379,000 240,146,000	451,029,000 294,174,000 234,220,000	470,545,000 294,014,000 233,359,000	485,023,000 329,535,000 264,492,000	523,075,000 354,374,000 291,192,000	521,990,000 347,364,000 280,022,000	General Imports } United King- " Exports } dom. Special " }

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

† For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see Note, page 156.

†† Years ending February 28th.

Special trade. For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted see note, page 152.

(a) Provisional figures.

†† Including Formosa from and after 1896.

No. 13.—TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected
(In the original

		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Russian Empire - -	†† Roubles	79,765,000	82,856,000	97,804,000	114,645,000	118,840,000	125,872,000
Finland - -	Marks	19,182,000	16,120,000	15,808,000	18,528,000	20,486,000	23,941,000
Norway - -	Kroner	20,908,000	19,884,000	19,231,000	20,138,000	20,602,000	23,181,000
Sweden - -	Kronor	37,259,000	36,591,000	36,383,000	37,881,000	38,747,000	41,563,000
Denmark - -	Kroner	24,594,000	22,880,000	24,077,000	23,947,000	25,720,000	26,936,000
German Empire (<i>Zollgebiet</i>) } (Years ended 31st March)	Marks	389,426,000	406,446,000	377,918,000	364,430,000	387,654,000	415,336,000
Holland - -	Gulden	5,789,000	5,765,000	5,829,000	5,982,000	6,774,000	8,430,000
Belgium - -	Francs	32,602,000	32,629,000	34,230,000	34,818,000	38,216,000	46,664,000
France - -	"	398,623,000	430,778,000	452,492,000	466,318,000	399,868,000	423,919,000
Switzerland - -	"	31,114,000	35,590,000	37,928,000	40,753,000	42,839,000	45,817,000
Portugal - -	Milreis	13,301,000	10,458,000	13,883,000	13,535,000	16,059,000	15,324,000
Spain - -	Pesetas	98,262,000	102,988,000	128,324,000	180,560,000	121,289,000	120,267,000
Italy - -	Lire	212,068,000	222,018,000	226,995,000	205,950,000	233,042,000	235,962,000
Austria-Hungary - -	Kronen	84,738,000	94,566,000	98,026,000	104,646,000	106,030,000	104,874,000
Greece - -	Drachmas	26,062,000	26,754,000	22,304,000	27,955,000	25,107,000	27,348,000
Bulgaria - -	Lew	7,168,000	7,115,000	9,063,000	9,736,000	9,082,000	10,120,000
Servia - -	Dinars	2,272,000	2,380,000	3,589,000	4,107,000	2,927,000	3,263,000
Roumania - -	Lei	27,398,000	29,435,000	34,408,000	33,835,000	28,209,000	32,310,000
Turkey - -	Piastres	172,175,000	—	—	—	175,617,000	150,447,000
Egypt - -	L. Egyptian	1,480,000	1,317,000	1,413,000	1,625,000	1,596,000	1,749,000
United States (Years } ended 30th June)	Dollars	216,886,000	174,124,000	199,144,000	129,559,000	149,451,000	157,013,000
Mexico (Years ended } 30th June)	"	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica - -	Pesos Oro	2,096,000	1,267,000	1,549,000	1,658,000	1,761,000	2,257,000
Venezuela - -	Bolivares	40,029,000	33,677,000	26,576,000	37,342,000	—	—
Peru - -	Soles	5,084,000	5,93,000	3,681,000	3,111,000	4,175,000	5,963,000
Chile - -	Pesos Fuertes	11,156,000	163,380,000	20,406,000	17,154,000	22,274,000	24,423,000
Uruguay - -	Pesos Fuertes	7,496,000	7,450,000	7,755,000	8,837,000	9,062,000	8,797,000
Argentine Republic - -	Pesos Oro	47,996,000§	24,274,000	27,861,000	23,113,000	24,687,000	26,844,000
China - -	Haiwan Taels*	7,160,000	6,723,000	6,202,000	6,546,000	6,040,000	7,670,000
Japan - -	Yen†	2,401,000	2,746,000	3,099,000	3,507,000	4,239,000	5,385,000

NOTE.—For table of English

As far as possible the above figures relate to IMPORT DUTIES

* For rates of Conversion, see note, page 152.

§ Paper currency, the average value of a paper peso having been 1s. 0d. in 1891.

†† Gold Roubles prior to 1897.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES.
FOREIGN CURRENCY.)

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	—	
197,844,000	223,923,000	222,568,000	204,987,000		<i>Roubles</i> ††	Russian Empire.
27,333,000	31,520,000	30,782,000	33,413,000	27,550,000	<i>Marks</i>	Finland.
26,786,000	33,143,000	35,645,000	33,065,000	34,908,000	<i>Kroner</i>	Norway.
42,936,000	51,363,000	59,410,000	56,821,000	48,780,000	<i>Kronor</i>	Sweden.
28,316,000	30,714,000	31,590,000	30,977,000	30,365,000	<i>Kroner</i>	Denmark.
463,799,000	472,016,000	505,439,000	494,086,000	492,910,000	<i>Marks</i>	{ German Empire (<i>Zoll-</i> <i>gebiet</i>) (Years ended 31st March).
8,574,000	8,770,000	9,173,000	9,683,000	9,935,000	<i>Gulden</i>	Holland.
45,897,000	45,460,000	49,097,000	51,182,000	50,591,000	<i>Francs</i>	Belgium.
432,775,000	476,416,000	441,857,000	427,783,000	383,317,000	"	France.
47,434,000	48,314,000	50,579,000	47,492,000	45,945,000	"	Switzerland.
13,116,000	11,802,000	14,783,000	15,514,000	14,690,000	<i>Milreis</i>	Portugal.
105,377,000	69,260,000	133,556,000	147,183,000	142,065,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	Spain.
220,393,000	218,324,000	224,558,000	233,132,000	246,239,000	<i>Lire</i>	Italy.
123,062,000	133,230,000	112,658,000	100,619,000	102,055,000	<i>Kronen</i>	Austria-Hungary.
26,638,000	34,437,000	32,896,000	30,709,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	Greece.
13,309,000	11,859,000	9,624,000	8,075,000	10,421,000	<i>Leu</i>	Bulgaria.
4,199,000	4,143,000	4,872,000	3,980,000	3,981,000	<i>Dinars</i>	Servia.
32,370,000	33,674,000	27,458,000	16,096,000	22,960,000	<i>Lei</i>	Roumania.
					<i>Piastres</i>	Turkey.
1,848,000	1,915,000	1,934,000	2,241,000	2,396,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i>	Egypt.
172,760,000	145,438,000	202,072,000	229,361,000	233,556,000	<i>Dollars</i>	{ United States (Years ended 30th June).
—	21,018,000	26,444,000	27,697,000		"	{ Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
2,236,000	1,254,000	1,248,000	1,253,000	1,232,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	Costa Rica.
					<i>Bolivares</i>	Venezuela.
5,955,000	6,298,000				<i>Soles</i>	Peru.
24,718,000	21,370,000	21,369,000	23,326,000	27,373,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	Chile.
7,175,000	8,567,000	8,677,000	8,314,000	8,242,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	Uruguay.
25,178,000	26,792,000	36,613,000	30,160,000	28,576,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	Argentine Republic.
7,575,000	7,224,000	8,437,000	7,249,000	8,557,000	<i>Haiwan Taels*</i>	China.
5,717,000	6,801,000	14,430,000	17,887,000	15,693,000	<i>Yen</i>	Japan.†

equivalents, see pages 54 and 55.

only, and are exclusive of any other Duties.

† For rates of Conversion, see note, page 156.

‡ Including Formosa from and after 1896.

‡ Gold Currency.

No. 14.—TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected
(In ENGLISH

	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire	12,629,000	13,119,000	15,406,000	18,152,000	18,026,000	19,930,000
Finland	765,000	645,000	612,000	741,000	819,000	958,000
Norway	1,162,000	1,077,000	1,068,000	1,118,000	1,144,000	1,235,000
Sweden	2,070,000	2,033,000	2,021,000	2,104,000	2,153,000	2,309,000
Denmark	1,366,000	1,271,000	1,338,000	1,330,000	1,429,000	1,496,000
German Empire (Zollgebiet) (Years ended 31st of March) }	19,471,000	20,322,000	18,896,000	18,221,000	19,383,000	20,770,000
Holland	482,000	480,000	486,000	498,000	564,000	703,000
Belgium	1,304,000	1,305,000	1,369,000	1,393,000	1,529,000	1,867,000
France	15,745,000	17,231,000	18,100,000	18,653,000	15,995,000	16,957,000
Switzerland	1,245,000	1,424,000	1,517,000	1,630,000	1,714,000	1,833,000
Portugal	2,993,000	2,853,000	3,124,000	3,045,000	3,613,000	3,448,000
Spain	3,930,000	4,120,000	5,133,000	5,222,000	4,852,000	4,811,000
Italy	3,483,000	3,881,000	9,080,000	8,238,000	9,322,000	9,438,000
Austria-Hungary	3,531,000	3,940,000	4,084,000	4,360,000	4,418,000	4,370,000
Greece	1,042,000	1,070,000	892,000	1,118,000	1,004,000	1,094,000
Bulgaria	287,000	285,000	363,000	389,000	361,000	405,000
Servia	91,000	95,000	144,000	164,000	117,000	131,000
Roumania	1,096,000	1,177,000	1,376,000	1,353,000	1,128,000	1,292,000
Turkey	1,550,000	—	—	—	1,581,000	1,354,000
Egypt	1,519,000	1,351,000	1,450,000	1,667,000	1,640,000	1,796,000
United States (Years ended 30th June)	45,185,000	36,276,000	41,483,000	26,991,000	31,136,000	32,711,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June) . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	362,000	219,000	268,000	287,000	305,000	390,000
Venezuela	1,601,000	1,347,000	1,063,000	1,494,000		
Peru	1,017,000	1,079,000	736,000	622,000	835,000	1,193,000
Chile	1,766,000	2,536,000	3,231,000	2,716,000	3,527,000	3,867,000
Uruguay	1,562,000	1,552,000	1,616,000	1,841,000	1,833,000	1,833,000
Argentine Republic	2,400,000	4,855,000	5,572,000	4,623,000	4,937,000	5,369,000
China*	1,760,000	1,464,000	1,221,000	1,046,000	923,000	1,278,000
Japan†	386,000	395,000	396,000	368,000	447,000	583,000
United Kingdom	19,986,000	20,150,000	19,944,000	20,394,000	20,985,000	21,586,000

* For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted, see note, page 152.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES.
CURRENCY.)

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	—
£	£	£	£	£	
20,883,000	23,636,000	23,493,000	21,638,000		Russian Empire.
1,095,000	1,261,000	1,231,000	1,337,000	1,102,000	Finland.
1,483,000	1,841,000	1,930,000	1,837,000	1,939,000	Norway.
2,385,000	2,853,000	3,301,000	3,157,000	2,709,000	Sweden.
1,573,000	1,706,000	1,755,000	1,721,000	1,687,000	Denmark.
23,190,000	23,601,000	25,272,000	24,705,000	24,645,000	{ German Empire (Zollgebiet) (Years ended 31st of March).
715,000	731,000	764,000	807,000	823,000	Holland.
1,836,000	1,813,000	1,964,000	2,047,000	2,024,000	Belgium.
17,311,000	19,067,000	17,654,000	17,112,000	15,333,000	France.
1,897,000	1,933,000	2,023,000	1,900,000	1,833,000	Switzerland.
2,951,000	2,655,000	3,327,000	3,491,000	3,305,000	Portugal.
4,215,000	2,770,000	5,342,000	5,887,000	5,683,000	Spain.
8,336,000	8,753,000	8,982,000	9,325,000	9,850,000	Italy.
5,123,000	5,760,000	4,694,000	4,192,000	4,252,000	Austria-Hungary.
1,066,000	1,377,000	1,316,000	1,223,000		Greece.
552,000	474,000	385,000	323,000	417,000	Bulgaria.
163,000	166,000	195,000	159,000	159,000	Servia.
1,295,000	1,347,000	1,098,000	644,000	918,000	Roumania.
					Turkey.
1,396,000	1,965,000	1,984,000	2,299,000	2,458,000	Egypt.
35,992,000	30,300,000	42,098,000	47,784,000	43,657,000	United States (Years ended 30th June).
—	4,204,000	5,239,000	5,539,000		Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
395,000	217,000	216,000	217,000		Costa Rica.
					Venezuela.
1,191,000	1,260,000				Peru.
3,914,000	1,603,000	1,603,000	2,124,000	2,090,000	Chile.
1,495,000	1,785,000	1,808,000	1,732,000	1,717,000	Uruguay.
5,294,000	5,358,000	7,323,000	6,032,000	5,715,000	Argentine Republic.
1,123,000	1,042,000	1,270,000	1,125,000	1,263,000	China.*
530,000	689,000	1,463,000	1,814,000	1,591,000	Japan.†
22,073,000	21,375,000	22,049,000	25,210,000	30,117,000	United Kingdom.

† Including Formosa from and after 1896. For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see note, page 156.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 15.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

				1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Russia :								
European Frontier	Imports Special	§ Roubles		77,463,000	110,515,000	26,830,000	} 129,441,000	36,500,000
From Finland	"	"	"	36,000	19,000	12,000		
Asiatic Frontier	"	"	"	877,000	3,231,000	4,977,000		
Total Russia	"	"	"	82,876,000	113,765,000	31,819,000	130,941,000	37,596,000
European Frontier								
	Exports Special	"	"	195,000	177,000	64,000	37,445,000	43,000
Asiatic Frontier	"	"	"	5,774,000	4,442,000	7,254,000	6,777,000	1,332,000
Total Russia	"	"	"	5,969,000	4,619,000	7,318,000	44,222,000	1,375,000
Norway								
	Imports General	Kroner		449,000	526,000	622,000	481,000	2,650,000
	Exports	"	"	459,000	479,000	438,000	101,000	122,000
Sweden								
	Imports Special	Kronor		1,225,000	1,237,000	1,083,000	6,245,000	981,000
	Exports	"	"	521,000	948,000	597,000	193,000	60,000
Denmark								
	Imports General	Kroner		5,500,000	4,500,000	500,000	4,000,000	10,000,000
	Exports	"	"	2,500,000	—	2,300,000	2,000,000	2,000,000
German Empire (Zoll-gebiet)								
	Imports General*	Marks		285,300,000	208,500,000	172,300,000	340,000,000	132,900,000
	" Special	"		252,600,000	208,500,000	172,300,000	347,300,000	125,400,000
	Exports General*	"		164,200,000	196,000,000	152,600,000	90,000,000	106,200,000
	" Special	"		164,200,000	196,000,000	152,600,000	90,000,000	106,200,000
Holland								
	Imports General	Gulden		30,180,000	71,624,000	47,606,000	37,763,000	5,167,000
	" Special	"		20,941,000	15,183,000	20,712,000	13,659,000	5,159,000
	Exports General	"		12,277,000	60,665,000	30,532,000	26,344,000	1,351,000
	" Special	"		3,038,000	4,223,000	3,638,000	2,240,000	1,343,000
Belgium†								
	Imports General	Francs		185,834,000	137,278,000	166,329,000	135,213,000	173,623,000
	" Special	"		46,254,000	29,660,000	53,504,000	19,593,000	23,309,000
	Exports General	"		166,617,000	129,804,000	132,180,000	132,656,000	136,793,000
	" Special	"		27,006,000	21,936,000	18,854,000	17,036,000	36,379,000
France								
	Imports General	Francs		682,085,000	563,409,000	547,864,000	592,013,000	436,161,000
	" Special	"		533,855,000	507,746,000	464,338,000	551,632,000	395,107,000
	Exports General	"		526,157,000	270,042,000	326,347,000	257,207,000	365,362,000
	" Special	"		381,320,000	214,215,000	242,697,000	216,873,000	324,336,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

* Exclusive of through Transit Trade, the value of

† Including Gold and

BULLION AND SPECIE { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective COUNTRIES.
(Foreign Currency.)

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	
115,925,000	202,128,000	125,595,000	76,822,000	24,894,000		} <i>Roubles; Special Im-ports.</i> Russia :— { European Frontier. { From Finland. { Asiatic Frontier.
2,473,000	7,889,000	5,894,000	5,899,000	9,167,000		
118,398,000	209,517,000	131,489,000	82,221,000	34,061,000		
						<i>" " "</i> Total Russia
150,000	5,965,000	242,000	48,492,000	116,114,000		<i>" Special Exports</i> { European Frontier.
1,917,000	6,776,000	4,626,000	2,818,000	18,197,000		<i>" " "</i> { Asiatic Frontier.
2,067,000	12,741,000	4,868,000	50,810,000	134,811,000		<i>" " "</i> Total Russia
589,000	582,000	1,879,000	1,432,000	788,000	3,034,000	<i>Kroner General Imports</i> } Norway.
336,000	116,000	325,000	317,000	359,000	382,000	
1,415,000	9,444,000	8,979,000	1,678,000	9,379,000	6,641,000	<i>Kroner Special Imports</i> } Sweden.
64,000	29,000	9,000	27,000	22,000	13,000	
300,000	1,000,000	8,000,000	2,000,000	—	3,000,000	<i>Kroner General Imports</i> } Denmark.
4,500,000	—	2,500,000	5,000,000	3,000,000	—	
261,100,000	183,900,000	359,000,000	300,600,000	277,400,000	289,100,000	<i>Marks General Imports</i> }
250,800,000	183,900,000	359,000,000	300,500,000	277,400,000	289,100,000	
239,000,000	151,800,000	254,000,000	161,400,000	141,200,000	81,200,000	<i>" Special "</i> } German Empire (Zoll-gebiet).
228,700,000	151,800,000	254,000,000	161,400,000	141,200,000	81,200,000	
6,358,000	22,209,000	32,720,000	10,703,000	29,328,000	17,809,000	<i>Gulden General Imports</i> }
6,354,000	22,194,000	32,656,000	10,206,000	17,257,000	17,711,000	
784,000	97,000	2,436,000	15,883,000	15,596,000	3,746,000	<i>" General Exports</i> } Holland.
780,000	81,000	2,872,000	15,886,000	3,506,000	3,647,000	
215,335,000	275,955,000	254,147,000	225,068,000	162,841,000	167,814,000	<i>Francs General Imports</i> }
54,318,000	80,270,000	74,996,000	80,828,000	46,544,000	21,461,000	
195,704,000	317,746,000	262,265,000	223,803,000	131,727,000	166,355,000	<i>" General Exports</i> } Belgium.†
34,687,000	122,061,000	83,114,000	79,573,000	15,429,000	20,502,000	
510,815,000	488,392,000	528,876,000	527,411,000	633,200,000	546,649,000	<i>Francs General Imports</i> }
478,548,000	461,845,000	390,869,000	505,796,000	605,012,000	526,323,000	
545,115,000	353,161,000	640,430,000	403,522,000	361,063,000	308,041,000	<i>" General Exports</i> } France.
512,733,000	326,699,000	502,431,000	381,900,000	332,638,000	235,653,000	

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.
which has not been computed since 1890.
Silver Ores.

For table of English equivalents see pages 60 and 61.

† Gold Roubles previous to 1897.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 15.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

			1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Switzer- land	Imports General	Francs	67,998,000	61,676,000	64,424,000	80,848,000	90,432,000
	" Special	"	67,998,000	61,608,000	64,355,000	80,508,000	90,423,000
	Exports General	"	37,078,000	35,745,000	53,626,000	56,456,000	45,787,000
	" Special	"	37,078,000	35,672,000	53,557,000	56,115,000	45,778,000
Portugal	Imports General	Milreis	13,516,000	5,021,000	1,555,000	897,000	1,143,000
	" Special	"	3,269,000	3,761,000	1,530,000	826,000	1,143,000
	Exports General	"	35,051,000	10,605,000	5,955,000	3,955,000	2,308,000
	" Special	"	29,804,000	9,345,000	5,929,000	3,884,000	2,308,000
Spain	Imports General	Pesetas	117,415,000	51,391,000	19,858,000	25,172,000	24,691,000
	Exports "	"	20,875,000	43,421,000	12,398,000	3,576,000	42,192,000
Italy*	Imports General	Lire	54,287,000	43,972,000	43,015,000	108,136,000	8,593,000
	" Special	"	54,287,000	43,972,000	43,015,000	108,136,000	7,293,000
	Exports General	"	62,709,000	53,907,000	94,174,000	31,518,000	22,602,000
	" Special	"	62,709,000	53,907,000	94,174,000	31,518,000	21,302,000
Austria- Hungary	Imports Special	Kronen	79,104,000	167,990,000	300,783,000	75,280,000	107,659,000
	Exports "	"	22,686,000	35,876,000	40,615,000	54,723,000	50,362,000
Egypt	Imports Special	L. Egyptian	2,825,000	3,826,000	2,947,000	1,996,000	4,319,000
	Exports "	"	1,524,000	2,048,000	3,517,000	1,816,000	2,322,000
United States (Years ended 30th June). ††	Imports General	Dollars	36,259,000	69,655,000	44,368,000	85,736,000	56,596,000
	" Special	"	26,279,000	46,735,000	20,577,000	61,863,000	39,170,000
	Exports General	"	108,954,000	83,006,000	149,418,000	127,429,000	113,764,000
	" Special	"	98,973,000	60,086,000	125,627,000	108,556,000	96,338,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June).	Imports General	Dollars	—	—	—	—	—
	Exports "	"	36,256,000	49,137,000	56,504,000	46,484,000	52,536,000
Chile	Imports Special	Pesos Fuertes	117,000	178,000	314,000	269,000	1,460,000
	Exports "	"	5,282,000	6,323,000	5,986,000	5,594,000	7,369,000
Uruguay	Imports Special	Pesos Fuertes	6,417,000	3,337,000	5,761,000	6,021,000	8,500,000
	Exports "	"	5,619,000	3,029,000	3,822,000	2,223,000	3,241,000
Argentine Republic.*	Imports General	Pesos Oro	9,256,000	6,520,000	4,689,000	3,188,000	4,730,000
	Exports "	"	1,703,000	1,980,000	850,000	267,000	119,000
China ††	Imports General	Haitwan Taels	3,764,000	11,332,000	21,149,000	37,159,000	48,002,000
	Exports "	"	16,599,000	23,505,000	18,203,000	23,546,000	18,124,000
Japan ††	Imports General	Yen	13,889,000	22,884,000	11,186,000	26,784,000	5,874,000
	Exports "	"	1,453,000	9,730,000	12,289,000	34,379,000	27,302,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

† For rates of conversion, see note, page 156.

†† For rates of conversion, see note, page 152.

BULLION AND SPECIE { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective COUNTRIES.
Foreign Currency)—*continued*.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.			
106,840,000	121,755,000	129,116,000	166,818,000	189,972,000	112,675,000	<i>Francs</i>	<i>General Imports</i>	Switzerland.
106,254,000	121,461,000	127,874,000	166,888,000	188,721,000	112,656,000	"	<i>Special "</i>	
57,440,000	59,764,000	64,814,000	76,574,000	56,868,000	33,713,000	"	<i>General Exports</i>	
56,854,000	59,470,000	63,572,000	76,144,000	55,117,000	33,696,000	"	<i>Special "</i>	
2,255,000	257,000	2,667,000	898,000	715,000	611,000	<i>Milreis</i>	<i>General Imports</i>	Portugal.
1,235,000	257,000	2,196,000	898,000	482,000	370,000	"	<i>Special "</i>	
4,707,000	2,196,000	2,550,000	1,216,000	1,868,000	1,623,000	"	<i>General Exports</i>	
3,737,000	2,196,000	2,079,000	1,216,000	1,635,000	1,382,000	"	<i>Special "</i>	
101,937,000	123,796,000	71,143,000	36,429,000	5,566,000	7,987,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	<i>General Imports</i>	Spain.
139,817,000	170,629,000	21,360,000	14,641,000	20,855,000	21,576,000	"	<i>" Exports</i>	
10,281,000	8,676,000	3,444,000	5,530,000	7,244,000	11,759,000	<i>Lire</i>	<i>General Imports</i>	Italy.*
10,281,000	8,676,000	3,444,000	5,530,000	7,244,000	11,759,000	"	<i>Special "</i>	
19,917,000	23,096,000	19,613,000	15,846,000	16,553,000	16,369,000	"	<i>General Exports</i>	
19,917,000	23,096,000	19,613,000	15,846,000	16,553,000	16,369,000	"	<i>Special "</i>	
137,614,000	199,736,000	46,938,000	43,114,000	44,897,000	173,485,000	<i>Kronen</i>	<i>Special Imports</i>	Austria-Hungary.
85,068,000	103,304,000	121,912,000	71,065,000	66,546,000	41,845,000	"	<i>" Exports</i>	
3,720,000	2,922,000	2,730,000	4,516,000	4,115,000	3,086,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i>	<i>Special Imports</i>	Egypt.
1,828,000	2,369,000	1,892,000	1,502,000	2,003,000	2,432,000	"	<i>" Exports</i>	
62,302,000	115,548,000	151,319,000	119,630,000	79,829,000	102,438,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General Imports</i>	United States (Years ended 30th June) ††
49,481,000	108,984,000	139,108,000	104,436,000	74,109,000	96,331,000	"	<i>Special "</i>	
172,952,000	102,308,000	70,512,000	98,341,000	104,979,000	117,470,000	"	<i>General Exports</i>	
160,131,000	95,694,000	58,300,000	78,647,000	99,158,000	111,414,000	"	<i>Special "</i>	
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General Imports</i>	Mexico (Years ended 30th June)
64,839,000	66,183,000	75,042,000	76,196,000	71,025,000	57,272,000	"	<i>" Exports</i>	
95,000	41,000	—	8,000	553,000	31,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>Special Imports</i>	Chile.
6,361,000	4,986,000	23,706,000	9,200,000	5,323,000	4,117,000	"	<i>" Exports</i>	
3,919,000	3,036,000	6,762,000	5,991,000	1,334,000	4,351,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>Special Imports</i>	Uruguay.
7,791,000	3,117,000	4,156,000	1,307,000	3,055,000	1,396,000	"	<i>" Exports</i>	
6,063,000	671,000	7,303,000	2,414,000	10,203,000	2,383,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	<i>General Imports</i>	Argentine Republic*
2,179,000	4,949,000	1,575,000	670,000	3,550,000	2,376,000	"	<i>" Exports</i>	
18,421,000	21,672,000	32,361,000	25,306,000	45,350,000	15,272,000	<i>Haitwan Taels</i>	<i>General Imports</i>	China. ††
24,315,000	28,542,000	35,343,000	31,675,000	23,705,000	23,005,000	"	<i>" Exports</i>	
44,544,000	37,393,000	43,347,000	23,701,000	14,452,000	12,823,000	<i>Yen</i>	<i>General Imports</i>	Japan. ††
11,810,000	19,851,000	39,097,000	13,666,000	62,300,000	17,060,000	"	<i>" Exports</i>	

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For table of English equivalents, see pages 60 and 61.

†† Gold and Silver Ores are included from 1st July 1894.

‡ Including Formosa in 1896 and subsequent years.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 16.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English

			1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
			£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire	{ Imports	Special	13,121,000	13,013,000	4,959,000	20,732,000	5,953,000
	{ Exports	"	945,000	781,000	1,159,000	7,002,000	218,000
Norway -	{ Imports	General	25,000	29,000	35,000	27,000	147,000
	{ Exports	"	28,000	27,000	24,000	6,000	7,000
Sweden -	{ Imports	Special	68,000	71,000	60,000	347,000	52,000
	{ Exports	"	29,000	52,000	33,000	11,000	3,000
Denmark -	{ Imports	General	306,000	250,000	28,000	222,000	556,000
	{ Exports	"	139,000	—	128,000	111,000	111,000
German Empire	{ Imports†	General	13,265,000	10,425,000	8,615,000	17,000,000	6,645,000
(Zollgebiet).	{ " "	Special	12,680,000	10,425,000	8,615,000	17,385,000	6,270,000
	{ Exports†	General	8,210,000	9,800,000	7,630,000	4,500,000	5,310,000
	{ " "	Special	8,210,000	9,800,000	7,630,000	4,500,000	5,310,000
Holland -	{ Imports	General	2,515,000	5,969,000	3,967,000	3,147,000	431,000
	{ " "	Special	1,745,000	1,265,000	1,719,000	1,133,000	430,000
	{ Exports	General	1,023,000	5,055,000	2,544,000	2,195,000	113,000
	{ " "	Special	253,000	352,000	303,000	187,000	112,000
Belgium -	{ Imports	General	7,433,000	5,491,000	6,673,000	5,409,000	7,145,000
	{ " "	Special	1,850,000	1,186,000	2,140,000	734,000	1,123,000
	{ Exports	General	6,665,000	5,184,000	5,237,000	5,306,000	7,472,000
	{ " "	Special	1,080,000	879,000	754,000	681,000	1,455,000
France -	{ Imports	General	27,233,000	22,536,000	21,915,000	23,861,000	17,446,000
	{ " "	Special	21,554,000	20,310,000	18,574,000	22,065,000	15,894,000
	{ Exports	General	21,046,000	10,802,000	13,064,000	10,233,000	14,634,000
	{ " "	Special	15,253,000	8,569,000	9,708,000	8,675,000	12,993,000
Switzerland	{ Imports	General	2,720,000	2,467,000	2,577,000	3,234,000	3,617,000
	{ " "	Special	2,720,000	2,464,000	2,574,000	3,220,000	3,617,000
	{ Exports	General	1,483,000	1,430,000	2,146,000	2,258,000	1,831,000
	{ " "	Special	1,483,000	1,427,000	2,142,000	2,245,000	1,831,000
Portugal -	{ Imports	General	3,041,000	1,130,000	350,000	202,000	257,000
	{ " "	Special	1,861,000	846,000	344,000	186,000	257,000
	{ Exports	General	7,886,000	2,386,000	1,340,000	890,000	519,000
	{ " "	Special	6,706,000	2,103,000	1,334,000	874,000	519,000
Spain -	{ Imports	General	4,697,000	2,056,000	794,000	1,007,000	988,000
	{ Exports	"	835,000	1,787,000	496,000	143,000	1,688,000
Italy* -	{ Imports	General	2,171,000	1,759,000	1,721,000	4,325,000	344,000
	{ " "	Special	2,171,000	1,759,000	1,721,000	4,325,000	292,000
	{ Exports	General	2,508,000	2,156,000	3,767,000	1,261,000	904,000
	{ " "	Special	2,508,000	2,156,000	3,767,000	1,261,000	852,000
Austria-Hungary	{ Imports	Special	3,296,000	7,000,000	12,533,000	3,167,000	4,496,000
	{ Exports	"	945,000	1,495,000	1,692,000	2,230,000	2,068,000
Egypt -	{ Imports	General	2,899,000	3,926,000	3,024,000	2,048,000	4,431,000
	{ Exports	"	1,564,000	2,101,000	3,609,000	1,863,000	2,332,000
United States	{ Imports	General	7,554,000	14,511,000	9,243,000	17,862,000	11,791,000
(Years ended	{ " "	Special	5,475,000	9,736,000	4,287,000	12,888,000	8,160,000
30th June).¶	{ Exports	General	22,699,000	17,293,000	31,129,000	26,547,000	23,701,000
	{ " "	Special	20,619,000	12,518,000	26,172,000	21,574,000	20,070,000
Mexico (Years	{ Imports	General	—	—	—	—	—
ended 30th	{ Exports	"	3,626,000	4,914,000	5,650,000	4,648,000	5,254,000
June).							
Chile -	{ Imports	Special	19,000	23,000	50,000	43,000	231,000
	{ Exports	"	836,000	1,001,000	940,000	886,000	1,167,000
Uruguay -	{ Imports	Special	1,337,000	695,000	1,200,000	1,254,000	1,771,000
	{ Exports	"	1,171,000	631,000	796,000	463,000	675,000
Argentine Republic.*	{ Imports	General	1,851,000	1,304,000	938,000	638,000	946,000
	{ Exports	"	341,000	396,000	170,000	53,000	24,000
China†† -	{ Imports	General	2,154,000	2,467,000	4,164,000	5,942,000	7,850,000
	{ Exports	"	4,081,000	5,117,000	3,584,000	3,765,000	2,964,000
Japan‡ -	{ Imports	General	2,234,000	3,290,000	1,431,000	2,312,000	619,000
	{ Exports	"	234,000	1,392,000	1,572,000	3,610,000	2,878,000
United Kingdom	{ Imports	General	39,591,000	32,330,000	36,748,000	33,578,000	46,676,000
	{ Exports	"	37,229,000	28,911,000	33,092,000	27,813,000	31,727,000

Note —SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

*Exclusive of Silver Bullion. †Exclusive of through Transit Trade, the value of which has not been computed since 1890.

‡ For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see note, page 156.

BULLION AND SPECIE { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective COUNTRIES.
(Currency.)

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	—	
£	£	£	£	£	£		
18,746,000	22,116,000	13,879,000	8,679,000	3,595,000		Special	Imports } Russian
327,000	1,845,000	514,000	5,363,000	14,177,000		"	Exports } Empire.
30,000	32,000	104,000	80,000	41,000	169,000	General	Imports } Norway.
19,000	7,000	18,000	18,000	20,000	21,000	"	Exports }
79,000	525,000	499,000	93,000	521,000	369,000	Special	Imports } Sweden.
4,000	2,000	500	1,500	1,000	1,000	"	Exports }
44,000	58,000	444,000	111,000	—	167,000	General	Imports } Denmark.
250,000	—	139,000	278,000	167,000	—	"	Exports }
13,055,000	9,195,000	17,950,000	15,080,000	13,870,000	14,455,000	General†	Imports } German
12,540,000	9,195,000	17,950,000	15,025,000	13,870,000	14,455,000	Special	Exports } Empire
11,950,000	7,565,000	12,700,000	8,070,000	7,060,000	4,060,000	General†	" } (Zollgebiet).
11,435,000	7,565,000	12,700,000	8,070,000	7,060,000	4,060,000	Special	" }
530,000	1,851,000	2,727,000	892,000	2,444,000	1,484,000	General	Imports } Holland.
529,000	1,849,000	2,721,000	851,000	1,436,000	1,476,000	Special	Exports }
65,000	8,000	203,000	1,324,000	1,300,000	292,000	General	" }
65,000	7,000	198,000	1,282,000	292,000	304,000	Special	" }
8,613,000	11,033,000	10,166,000	9,002,000	6,514,000	6,713,000	General	Imports } Belgium.
2,173,000	3,211,000	3,000,000	3,233,000	1,862,000	858,000	Special	Exports }
7,323,000	12,710,000	10,491,000	8,952,000	5,269,000	6,674,000	General	" }
1,387,000	4,882,000	3,325,000	3,183,000	617,000	820,000	Special	" }
20,433,000	19,536,000	21,155,000	21,096,000	25,328,000	21,866,000	General	Imports } France.
19,142,000	18,474,000	15,635,000	20,232,000	24,200,000	21,053,000	Special	Exports }
21,305,000	14,126,000	25,617,000	16,141,000	14,443,000	12,322,000	General	" }
20,509,000	13,068,000	20,097,000	15,276,000	13,808,000	11,426,000	Special	" }
4,234,000	4,870,000	5,165,000	6,653,000	5,599,000	4,507,000	General	Imports } Switzerland.
4,210,000	4,858,000	5,115,000	6,636,000	5,549,000	4,506,000	Special	Exports }
2,298,000	2,391,000	2,593,000	3,063,000	2,255,000	1,349,000	General	" }
2,274,000	2,379,000	2,543,000	3,046,000	2,205,000	1,348,000	Special	" }
507,000	58,000	600,000	202,000	161,000	187,000	General	Imports } Portugal.
239,000	58,000	494,000	2020 00	108,000	88,000	Special	Exports }
1,059,000	494,000	574,000	274,000	420,000	365,000	General	" }
841,000	494,000	468,000	274,000	368,000	311,000	Special	" }
4,077,000	4,952,000	2,846,000	1,457,000	223,000	319,000	General	Imports } Spain.
5,593,000	6,825,000	854,000	586,000	834,000	863,000	"	Exports }
411,000	347,000	138,000	221,000	290,000	470,000	General	Imports } Italy.*
411,000	347,000	138,000	221,000	290,000	470,000	Special	Exports }
797,000	924,000	784,000	634,000	662,000	655,000	General	" }
797,000	924,000	784,000	634,000	662,000	655,000	Special	" }
5,734,000	8,322,000	1,956,000	1,796,000	1,871,000	7,228,000	Special	Imports } Austria-
3,544,000	4,304,000	5,080,000	2,961,000	2,773,000	1,743,000	"	Exports } Hungary
3,817,000	2,998,000	2,801,000	4,634,000	4,222,000	3,166,000	General	Imports } Egypt.
1,874,000	2,431,000	1,941,000	1,541,000	2,671,000	2,495,000	"	Exports }
12,980,000	24,072,000	31,525,000	24,923,000	16,631,000	21,341,000	General	Imports } United
10,309,000	22,699,000	23,981,000	21,757,000	15,419,000	20,079,000	Special	Exports } States.
36,032,000	21,314,000	14,690,000	19,550,000	21,871,000	24,473,000	General	" } (Years ended
33,361,000	19,936,000	12,146,000	16,385,000	20,658,000	23,211,000	Special	" } 30th June).¶
—	—	—	—	—	—	General	Imports } Mexico.
6,484,000	6,618,000	7,504,000	7,620,000	7,102,000	5,727,000	"	Exports } (Years ended
15,000	6,000	—	1,000	41,000	2,000	Special	Imports } Chile.
1,007,000	789,000	1,773,000	690,000	399,000	309,000	"	Exports }
1,858,000	632,000	1,409,000	1,248,000	382,000	906,000	Special	Imports } Uruguay.
1,623,000	649,000	866,000	272,000	636,000	289,000	"	Exports }
1,213,000	184,000	1,461,000	483,000	2,041,000	477,000	General	Imports } Argentine
436,000	990,000	315,000	134,000	710,000	475,000	"	Exports } Republic.*
3,070,000	3,223,000	4,669,000	3,923,000	7,039,000	2,263,000	General	Imports } China.††
4,136,000	4,251,000	5,099,000	4,916,000	4,455,000	4,150,000	"	Exports }
4,826,000	3,861,000	4,902,000	2,403,000	1,465,000	1,301,000	General	Imports } Japan.‡
1,279,000	2,013,000	9,033,000	1,385,000	6,317,000	1,780,000	"	Exports }
38,798,000	48,841,000	58,401,000	45,261,000	39,513,000	32,217,000	General	Imports } United
45,172,000	49,590,000	52,214,000	35,491,000	31,972,000	26,015,000	"	Exports } Kingdom.

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

†† For rates at which the Halkwan Tael has been converted, see note, p. 152.

¶ Gold and Silver Ores are included from 1st July, 1894.

BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 17.--TOTAL AMOUNT OF BULLION AND SPECIE (distinguishing GOLD and SILVER), IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE GERMAN EMPIRE AND FRANCE IN EACH OF THE UNDERMENTIONED YEARS.

* Exclusive of through Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed after 1891.
 † Exclusive of Broken Gold, Silver, etc.
 ‡ In excess of General Trade. Sic is Orig.

BULLION AND SPECIE.

TOTAL AMOUNT OF BULLION AND SPECIE (distinguishing GOLD and SILVER) IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from ITALY and the UNITED STATES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Year.	ITALY*										UNITED STATES. (Years ending June 30th.)									
	Imports.					Exports.					Imports.					Exports.				
	General.		Special.			General.		Special.			General.		Special.			General.		Special.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Special.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Special.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Special.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Special.
1884	20,429,000	8,829,000	20,429,000	4,558,000	11,768,000	17,992,000	13,721,000	22,831,000	14,595,000	17,044,000	3,475,000	41,082,000	26,051,000	35,294,000	14,981,000	1884	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1885	11,699,000	109,048,000	11,699,000	103,669,000	101,338,000	87,603,000	82,224,000	26,692,000	16,551,000	20,956,000	4,432,000	8,478,000	33,754,000	2,742,000	21,635,000	1885	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1886	10,692,000	42,019,000	10,692,000	42,019,000	9,320,000	38,550,000	38,550,000	20,743,000	17,850,000	10,557,000	7,497,000	42,952,000	29,511,000	32,768,000	19,158,000	1886	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1887	9,235,000	77,032,000	7,775,000	77,032,000	25,841,000	82,864,000	82,864,000	42,911,000	17,260,000	38,915,000	7,969,000	9,701,000	26,297,000	5,705,000	17,005,000	1887	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1888	7,423,000	59,607,000	7,423,000	59,607,000	22,658,000	52,821,000	52,821,000	43,984,000	15,404,000	38,118,000	8,001,000	18,376,000	28,038,000	12,560,000	20,635,000	1888	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1889	15,991,000	33,622,000	15,991,000	33,622,000	18,213,000	36,845,000	36,845,000	10,285,000	18,678,000	5,263,000	7,274,000	59,952,000	36,639,000	54,980,000	25,285,000	1889	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1890	9,914,000	47,734,000	9,914,000	47,734,000	19,778,000	46,877,000	46,877,000	12,943,000	21,033,000	9,072,000	8,593,000	17,274,000	34,874,000	13,404,000	22,579,000	1890	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1891	11,973,000	42,313,000	11,973,000	42,313,000	16,498,000	46,212,000	46,212,000	18,232,000	18,027,000	16,309,000	9,470,000	86,363,000	22,591,000	84,939,000	14,034,000	1891	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1892	8,215,000	35,756,000	8,215,000	35,756,000	21,281,000	32,626,000	32,626,000	49,699,000	19,955,000	42,825,000	3,910,000	50,195,000	32,811,000	48,321,000	16,765,000	1892	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1893	5,952,000	37,163,000	5,852,000	37,163,000	67,735,000	26,439,000	26,439,000	21,174,000	23,193,000	14,532,000	6,015,000	108,681,000	40,737,000	102,068,000	23,559,000	1893	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1894	18,546,000	89,590,000	18,546,000	89,590,000	23,725,000	7,793,000	7,793,000	72,449,000	13,287,000	59,958,000	1,904,000	76,978,000	50,451,000	64,487,000	39,069,000	1894	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1895	6,640,000	1,954,000	5,340,000	1,954,000	16,904,000	4,398,000	4,398,000	36,385,000	20,211,000	26,135,000	18,035,000	66,468,000	47,295,000	56,218,000	40,119,000	1895	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1896	5,731,000	4,550,000	5,331,000	4,550,000	14,242,000	5,675,000	5,675,000	33,525,000	28,777,000	28,050,000	21,432,000	112,410,000	60,542,000	106,934,000	53,197,000	1896	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1897	3,475,000	5,202,000	3,475,000	5,202,000	8,575,000	14,521,000	14,521,000	85,015,000	30,533,000	83,806,000	25,128,000	40,362,000	61,947,000	39,153,000	56,542,000	1897	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1898	1,746,000	1,648,000	1,796,000	1,648,000	12,476,000	7,137,000	7,137,000	120,392,000	30,928,000	115,456,000	23,653,000	15,403,000	55,105,000	10,470,000	47,830,000	1898	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1899	1,409,000	4,121,000	1,409,000	4,121,000	9,429,000	6,417,000	6,417,000	88,955,000	30,675,000	78,911,000	25,525,000	37,522,000	56,319,000	27,478,000	51,169,000	1899	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1900	1,386,000	5,853,000	1,386,000	5,853,000	14,453,000	2,100,000	2,100,000	44,573,000	35,256,000	48,000,000	31,008,000	48,267,000	56,712,000	46,694,000	52,464,000	1900	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1901	4,741,000	7,018,000	4,741,000	7,018,000	13,480,000	2,389,000	2,389,000	66,051,000	36,357,000	65,501,000	30,890,000	53,185,000	64,235,000	52,635,000	58,779,000	1901	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

† Including Gold and Silver Ores from 1st July 1894.

BULLION AND SPECIE.
No. 18.—TOTAL VALUE OF BULLION† and SPECIE IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from the UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.	Years ending June 30th.									
	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1901.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
United Kingdom { Imports	2,992,000	13,038,000	491,000	31,682,000	14,175,000	11,510,000	40,427,000	43,100,000	24,150,000	3,840,000
{ Domestic Exports	60,920,000	20,021,000	41,108,000	48,047,000	39,102,000	103,553,000	49,688,000	41,643,000	54,649,000	60,316,000
{ Foreign or Re-Exp.	2,353,000	6,033,000	5,471,000	2,130,000	1,321,000	1,155,000	1,362,000	1,297,000	2,447,000	746,000
France { Imports	473,000	16,206,000	5,401,000	10,764,000	7,851,000	3,942,000	10,448,000	22,894,000	10,967,000	647,000
{ Domestic Exports	14,775,000	13,871,000	23,699,000	15,546,000	29,763,000	8,068,000	14,983,000	5,070,000	9,018,000	14,871,000
{ Foreign or Re-Exp.	283,000	603,000	5,000	106,000	1,373,000	2,883,000	639,000	9,000	39,000	475,000
Germany { Imports	3,605,000	4,012,000	483,000	14,440,000	1,389,000	122,000	3,667,000	8,431,000	103,000	18,000
{ Domestic Exports	16,530,000	19,283,000	37,896,000	29,394,000	15,227,000	29,022,000	18,413,000	1,291,000	3,022,000	4,730,000
{ Foreign or Re-Exp.	1,000	132,000	22,000	13,000	13,000	9,000	73,000	—	55,000	6,000
British North American Posses- sions.	407,000	2,012,000	5,214,000	2,004,000	4,880,000	7,792,000	7,054,000	12,123,000	18,047,000	23,331,000
{ Domestic Exports	147,000	1,421,000	5,698,000	1,667,000	8,607,000	5,700,000	9,647,000	2,894,000	4,377,000	6,246,000
{ Foreign or Re-Exp.	—	129,000	69,000	233,000	103,000	180,000	511,000	665,000	315,000	301,000
Mexico { Imports	14,227,000	19,174,000	22,952,000	12,790,000	20,325,000	29,166,000	29,395,000	30,151,000	39,761,000	34,229,000
{ Domestic Exports	112,000	14,000	129,000	133,000	5,000	19,000	6,000	1,116,000	42,000	48,000
{ Foreign or Re-Exp.	116,000	154,000	346,000	575,000	646,000	297,000	109,000	94,000	52,000	7,000
Cuba and Porto Rico.	3,366,000	2,310,000	1,942,000	7,509,000	3,655,000	5,321,000	4,553,000	5,199,000	178,000	2,337,000
{ Domestic Exports	632,000	311,000	16,000	461,000	—	11,000	—	—	1,803,000	47,000
{ Foreign or Re-Exp.	1,252,000	6,637,000	6,407,000	11,983,000	8,200,000	2,315,000	1,000	4,198,000	9,646,000	781,000
China and Japan* { Imports	19,000	361,000	221,000	235,000	28,000	5,000	143,000	2,000,000	5,336,000	4,005,000
{ Domestic Exports	703,000	1,325,000	2,714,000	5,028,000	8,517,000	6,467,000	5,265,000	2,812,000	2,758,000	4,765,000
{ Foreign or Re-Exp.	4,879,000	8,444,000	10,101,000	8,124,000	4,468,000	5,265,000	3,363,000	5,113,000	1,933,000	3,048,000
Colombia and Venezuela.	2,754,000	1,898,000	1,427,000	2,037,000	1,435,000	1,534,000	1,127,000	997,000	699,000	472,000
{ Domestic Exports	1,736,000	1,770,000	1,853,000	877,000	1,117,000	1,062,000	133,000	129,000	371,000	1,287,000
{ Foreign or Re-Exp.	371,000	4,000	35,000	159,000	294,000	211,000	56,000	30,000	11,000	9,000
All other Countries.	3,546,000	10,668,000	6,932,000	4,235,000	2,850,000	3,004,000	12,331,000	26,435,000	25,723,000	9,850,000
{ Domestic Exports	3,365,000	2,070,000	3,554,000	2,915,000	2,110,000	6,321,000	3,657,000	3,406,000	2,607,000	6,324,000
{ Foreign or Re-Exp.	720,000	767,000	1,338,000	543,000	610,000	536,000	495,000	845,000	692,000	448,000

Note.—DOMESTIC EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

† Including Gold and Silver Ores from 1st July 1894. † Ores (Auriferous or Argentiferous) was exported as follows:—In 1891, 34,542 dol.; in 1892, 39,325 dol.; in 1893, 225,524 dol.; and in 1894, 140,770 dol.

* These particulars relate to Cuba only.

Including Hong Kong.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

No. 19.—VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing ANIMALS, ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW AND SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1891 to 1901 inclusive.

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Roubles.	Per cent.	1,000 Roubles.	Per cent.
ANIMALS, LIVING :— [Includes Horses, Cattle, Sheep and Lambs, Swine (including Boars and Sucking Pigs); also live Geese and Domestic Fowls,* &c.]	1891	1,607	4	16,714	24
	1892	1,764	5	15,896	33
	1893	2,514	5	13,459	22
	1894	4,147	7	12,921	19
	1895	5,186	9	15,556	23
	1896	4,160	7	15,636	23
	1897	3,388	6	17,444	24
	1898	3,660	6	17,424	24
	1899	4,136	6	17,658	28
	1900	2,977	5	18,204	25
	1901	—	—	—	—
ARTICLES OF FOOD :— [Includes Grain, Rice, Potatoes, Fruit and Vegetables fresh and preserved; Salt Fish, (chiefly Herrings); Eggs, Butter, Coffee, Tea, Colonial Produce; Fermented and Distilled Beverages; Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured, &c.]	1891	77,680	20.5	421,463	59.6
	1892	82,089	20.3	204,347	43.0
	1893	100,946	21.8	337,368	56.3
	1894	95,089	17.0	435,268	65.1
	1895	98,914	18.4	391,154	56.7
	1896	100,949	17.1	369,421	56.6
	1897	97,931	17.5	421,968	58.1
	1898	106,391	17.1	441,127	60.2
	1899	107,973	16.6	326,520	52.1
	1900	112,756	18.0	393,333	54.9
	1901	—	—	—	—
RAW AND SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS :— [Includes Cotton, Raw and Yarn; Flax and Hemp, Raw and Yarn; Silk, Raw, Cocoons, Waste and Yarn; Wool, Raw, Waste and Yarn; Bristles, Furs, Skins; Coal and Coke; Mineral Oils (Petroleum, &c.); Metals other than Precious Metals; Timber; Seeds of all kinds and their extracts, Rags, &c.]	1891	221,202	58.3	247,138	35.0
	1892	241,645	59.8	234,184	49.2
	1893	267,509	57.7	227,995	38.1
	1894	323,139	57.8	203,339	30.4
	1895	292,726	54.4	261,078	37.9
	1896	317,662	58.9	260,394	37.7
	1897	302,022	54.0	257,222	35.4
	1898	314,112	50.8	241,289	32.9
	1899	314,120	48.3	252,986	40.3
	1900	320,778	51.2	272,319	38.0
	1901	—	—	—	—
†MANUFACTURED ARTICLES :— [Includes Cotton, Linen, Hemp, Silk and Wool Manufactures; Beds and Bedding; Wearing Apparel; Boots and Shoes; Leather Wares; Metal Wares; Machinery; Earthenware and Pottery; China and Glass ware; Bricks; Furniture; Candles; Paper, Books, Pictures; Gutta - Percha Manufactures; Clock and Watchmakers' Wares, &c.]	1891	78,789	20.8	21,397	3.0
	1892	78,432	19.4	21,154	4.5
	1893	92,577	20.0	20,388	8.4
	1894	137,197	24.5	17,225	2.6
	1895	141,682	26.3	21,294	8.1
	1896	167,039	28.3	23,121	8.4
	1897	156,657	27.9	29,989	4.1
	1898	194,297	31.5	32,833	4.5
	1899	224,256	34.5	29,819	4.8
	1900	189,864	30.3	32,562	4.6
	1901	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	1891	379,342†	—	707,388‡	—
	1892	403,880	—	475,580	—
	1893	463,546	—	599,210	—
	1894	559,572	—	663,753	—
	1895	538,508	—	689,082	—
	1896	589,810	—	688,572	—
	1897	559,928	—	726,624	—
	1898	617,459	—	732,673	—
	1899	650,485	—	626,983	—
	1900	626,375	—	716,418	—
	1901	—	—	—	—

* Includes also "dead game."

† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

‡ Including Imports of the value of 64,000 Roubles, not separately distinguished in any of the respective categories.

§ Including Exports of the value of 676,000 Roubles, not separately distinguished in any of the respective categories.

No. 19—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from the GERMAN EMPIRE, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1891 to 1901 inclusive.

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		Millions of Marks.	Per cent.	Millions of Marks.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:—	1891	1,513	36·4	439	13·8
[Includes Horses, Cattle, Sheep, Swine, Goats, Live Fowls; Animal and Farinaceous Substances Raw and Manufactured; Fruits, Vegetables, Spices; Colonial Produce, Sugar, Raw and Refined, Confectionery, Salt; Ice; Fermented and Distilled Beverages; Mineral Waters, Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured, &c.]	1892	1,504	37·4	370	12·5
	1893	1,317	33·2	426	13·8
	1894	1,437	36·5	414	14·0
	1895	1,390	33·7	416	12·5
	1896	1,482	34·4	451	12·8
	1897	1,615	34·5	516	14·2
	1898	1,819	35·8	504	13·4
	1899	1,728	31·5	479	11·4
	1900	1,763	30·6	518	11·2
	1901	1,898	35·0	452	10·2
*RAW MATERIALS:—	1891	1,734	41·8	687	21·7
[Includes Cotton, Flax, Hemp, Silk, and Wool, unspun; Raw Hides and Skins; Feathers, Hair; Coal and Coke; Ores, Metals, Earths, Stones; Petroleum and other Crude Oils; Chemicals; Timber; Caoutchouc and Gutta-Percha, Raw or Cleaned; Wood and other Pulp; Seeds and Herbs for Sowing, also Fodder; Manures, Waste Substances, including Rags, &c.]	1892	1,653	41·3	635	21·5
	1893	1,744	44·0	668	21·6
	1894	1,666	42·3	668	22·6
	1895	1,805	43·8	722	21·8
	1896	1,886	43·8	773	21·9
	1897	2,100	44·9	815	22·4
	1898	2,247	44·2	857	22·8
	1899	2,607	47·6	1,016	24·1
	1900	2,803	48·6	1,111	24·1
	1901	2,459	45·4	1,087	24·5
†MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—	1891	904	21·8	2,049	64·5
[Includes Cotton, Linen, Hemp, Silk and Wool Yarn and Manufactures; Wearing Apparel; Leather, Prepared Hides, Furs; Metal Wares; Machinery and Instruments, Railway Rolling Stock, Arms and Ammunition; Earthenware, Porcelain, Glassware; Manufactured Oils, Chemicals; Wood Carvings; Paper and Manufactures; Small fancy wares; Literary and Artistic objects, &c.]	1892	856	21·3	1,949	66·0
	1893	901	22·8	1,998	64·6
	1894	835	21·2	1,879	63·4
	1895	926	22·5	2,180	65·7
	1896	939	21·8	2,301	65·3
	1897	966	20·6	2,304	63·4
	1898	1,015	20·0	2,396	63·8
	1899	1,148	20·9	2,712	64·5
	1900	1,200	20·8	2,982	64·7
	1901	1,064	19·6	2,892	65·3
TOTAL‡	1891	4,151	—	3,175	—
	1892	4,018	—	2,954	—
	1893	3,962	—	3,092	—
	1894	3,938	—	2,961	—
	1895	4,121	—	3,318	—
	1896	4,307	—	3,525	—
	1897	4,681	—	3,635	—
	1898	5,081	—	3,757	—
	1899	5,483	—	4,207	—
	1900	5,766	—	4,611	—
	1901	5,421	—	4,431	—

* Including certain semi-manufactured articles for use in the Iron and Timber Trades.

† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

‡ Including the value of Ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in and after 1897.

No. 19—continued.

HOLLAND.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from HOLLAND, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1891 to 1901 inclusive.

(Including BULLION and SPECIE.)

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Guilden.	Per cent.	1,000 Guilden.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:— [Includes Live Stock of all kinds, Animal and Vegetable Food Products, raw and prepared; Butter and Margarine; Colonial Produce; Salt, Ice; Fermented and Distilled Beverages of all kinds; Tobacco, raw and manufactured, &c.]	1891	462,280	34.1	368,025	34.1
	1892	414,922	32.4	369,750	32.6
	1893	491,325	34.8	423,283	37.9
	1894	523,159	35.8	439,902	39.5
	1895	539,003	37.4	440,501	39.1
	1896	606,919	37.2	538,404	40.2
	1897	624,855	36.6	565,332	39.6
	1898	604,293	37.0	593,903	39.2
	1899	688,070	35.9	628,196	39.7
	1900	716,004	36.4	669,468	39.5
	1901	707,611	34.6	671,304	38.7
RAW MATERIALS:— [Includes Raw Materials for Textile Industry; Hair; Hides, raw; Earths, Stone, Coal; Petroleum; Drugs, Dye Stuffs, raw; Rags, &c.]	1891	604,690	44.6	414,689	36.4
	1892	530,355	41.4	369,703	32.6
	1893	594,687	42.2	424,980	38.1
	1894	622,846	42.6	411,088	36.9
	1895	594,764	41.2	425,419	36.1
	1896	686,161	40.9	501,140	37.5
	1897	688,240	40.9	532,511	37.4
	1898	741,668	41.3	538,802	35.5
	1899	762,818	36.8	620,282	39.2
	1900	764,646	36.9	559,297	36.9
	1901	862,732	45.1	663,739	37.7
*MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— Includes Cotton, Flax, Hemp, Silk and Wool Yarns and Manufactures; Leather Wares; Machinery, Metal Wares, Ironmongery, Cans, &c.; Pottery and Porcelain; Glassware; Chemical Products; Paper Manufactures, &c.]	1891	272,857	20.1	241,093	21.2
	1892	311,896	24.3	235,673	22.0
	1893	271,751	19.3	247,486	22.2
	1894	271,948	18.6	243,156	21.8
	1895	277,916	19.2	253,170	21.5
	1896	306,499	18.7	267,654	20.0
	1897	323,205	19.0	281,719	19.0
	1898	360,860	20.1	306,048	20.2
	1899	348,826	18.2	266,891	18.7
	1900	369,804	18.6	310,153	18.3
	1901	409,613	20.0	347,309	20.0
MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES, NOT CLASSIFIED	1891	16,246	1.2	94,916	8.8
	1892	24,896	1.9	110,316	9.8
	1893	61,591	3.7	90,950	1.8
	1894	43,377	3.0	20,618	1.8
	1895	31,255	2.2	12,222	1.3
	1896	52,352	3.2	30,226	2.3
	1897	59,345	3.5	29,065	2.0
	1898	29,125	1.6	32,696	2.1
	1899	16,776	0.1	38,275	2.4
	1900	197,186	4.9	56,333	3.3
	1901	40,926	3.3	61,434	3.6
TOTAL	1891	—	—	1,159,273	—
	1892	—	—	1,133,931	—
	1893	—	—	1,116,618	—
	1894	—	—	1,114,739	—
	1895	—	—	1,178,079	—
	1896	—	—	1,237,464	—
	1897	—	—	1,470,147	—
	1898	—	—	1,515,851	—
	1899	1,916,485	—	1,582,644	—
	1900	1,967,840	—	1,065,251	—
	1901	2,047,682	—	1,733,686	—

* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

No. 19—continued.

FRANCE.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from FRANCE, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1891 to 1901 inclusive.

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Francs.	Per cent.	1,000 Francs.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:—	1891	1,652,500	34·7	808,800	22·7
	1892	1,400,400	33·4	759,300	21·9
	1893	1,060,700	27·5	710,600	22·0
<i>Includes Cattle, Sheep and Swine; Cereals, Rice, Potatoes, Fresh and Dried Vegetables, Fruit; Meat, Fish, Eggs, Cheese, Butter; Coffee, Cocoa, Sugar, Olive Oil, Tallow; Wines, Spirits and all Fermented and Distilled Beverages, &c.]</i>	1894	1,197,600	31·1	666,200	21·6
	1895	1,035,500	27·8	591,000	17·5
	1896	1,006,600	26·5	651,800	19·2
	1897	1,028,600	26·0	720,700	20·0
	1898	1,505,600	33·7	662,800	18·9
	1899	951,000	21·1	675,300	16·3
	1900	819,200	17·4	769,200	18·7
	1901	783,900	17·9	745,200	18·6
RAW MATERIALS:—	1891	2,419,400	50·7	834,700	23·4
<i>Includes Horses, Mules, Asses; Raw Wool, Cotton, Flax, Hemp, Jute, Silk; Hides; Coal, Mineral ores, Copper, Zinc, Tin, Lead, Iron and Steel; Cast Iron and Steel; Builders' Materials; Petroleum; Seed Oils, Wood, Seeds, Indigo, Safron, Hops, Sulphur; Manures; Rags; Tobacco in the leaf, &c.]</i>	1892	2,172,700	51·9	822,600	23·8
	1893	2,228,900	57·9	784,000	24·2
	1894	2,104,500	54·7	754,700	24·5
	1895	2,100,900	56·5	873,600	25·9
	1896	2,173,600	57·2	886,200	24·6
	1897	2,318,900	58·6	943,900	26·2
	1898	2,348,500	52·5	932,300	26·5
	1899	2,839,000	62·8	1,210,300	29·3
	1900	3,035,300	64·6	1,084,800	26·4
	1901	2,812,900	64·4	1,018,300	25·4
*MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—	1891	695,900	14·6	1,926,200	53·9
<i>[Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Flax, Hemp, Silk and Wool; Cotton, Flax, Hemp and Wool Yarn; Straw-plait; Ready-made Clothing, Millinery; Leather Wares, Hides, prepared; Machinery, Metal Wares, Arms; Barthen and Glassware; Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products; Nitrate of Soda; Soaps; Paper of all sorts; Jewellery, Small Fancy Wares, Clocks; Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &c.]</i>	1892	614,900	14·7	1,878,800	54·3
	1893	564,100	14·6	1,741,800	53·8
	1894	548,300	14·2	1,657,200	53·9
	1895	583,500	15·7	1,909,200	56·6
	1896	618,400	16·3	1,912,900	56·2
	1897	608,500	15·4	1,933,400	53·8
	1898	618,400	13·8	1,915,800	54·6
	1899	727,700	16·1	2,267,000	54·6
	1900	843,300	18·6	2,254,700	54·9
	1901	772,400	17·7	2,249,400	56·0
TOTAL	1891	4,767,800	—	3,569,700	—
	1892	4,188,000	—	3,460,700	—
	1893	3,853,700	—	3,236,400	—
	1894	3,850,400	—	3,078,100	—
	1895	3,719,900	—	3,373,800	—
	1896	3,798,600	—	3,400,900	—
	1897	3,956,000	—	3,598,000	—
	1898	4,472,500	—	3,510,900	—
	1899	4,518,300	—	4,152,600	—
	1900	4,667,900	—	4,108,700	—
	1901	4,369,200	—	4,012,900	—

* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

No. 19—continued.

SWITZERLAND.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1891 to 1901 inclusive.

(Including BULLION.)

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Francs.	Per cent.	1,000 Francs.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— [Includes Animals not otherwise mentioned; Food Products; Agricultural and Animal Products; Chemicals and Drugs to be used as food; Wine, Spirits, and all Fermented and Distilled Beverages, &c.]	1891	304,160	32·6	80,000	11·9
	1892	270,313	31·1	80,954	12·3
	1893	246,448	29·8	77,621	12·0
	1894	264,787	32·0	80,661	13·0
	1895	277,456	30·3	78,586	11·8
	1896	306,157	30·8	80,841	11·8
	1897	316,345	30·7	81,911	11·8
	1898	331,800	31·1	91,398	12·6
	1899	328,704	28·3	87,276	11·0
	1900	301,420	27·1	103,112	12·3
	1901	306,626	29·2	107,301	12·8
RAW MATERIALS:— Includes Animals, such as Horses, also Farm and Draught Animals; Raw Cotton, Hemp, Flax, Silk; Animal Products for Manufacture; Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, and other Metals; Chemicals and Drugs in a crude state; Dye Stuffs, crude; Wood, unwrought; Straw; Manures, crude; Rags; Tobacco in the leaf, &c.]	1891	322,281	34·6	80,433	12·0
	1892	327,778	37·7	84,027	12·8
	1893	333,994	40·3	83,300	12·9
	1894	310,111	37·6	75,850	12·2
	1895	357,314	39·0	81,487	12·3
	1896	370,854	37·3	81,473	11·8
	1897	381,532	37·0	82,155	11·9
	1898	390,111	36·6	85,020	11·8
	1899	458,453	39·4	92,486	11·6
	1900	448,334	40·4	69,073	10·7
	1901	415,652	39·6	91,991	11·0
*MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— [Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Linen, Silk, and Wool; Straw Plait and Manufactures; Ready-made Clothing; Leather wares; Machines and Machinery, Manufactures of Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, &c.; Earthen and Glasswares; Chemicals and Drugs made up; Dye Stuffs manufactured; Wood, wrought; Paper; Works of Literature and Art; Clocks and Watches; Gutta-Percha; Animal Products, manufactured; Manures; Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &c.]	1891	305,725	32·8	511,434	76·1
	1892	271,897	31·2	492,668	74·9
	1893	247,080	29·9	485,590	75·1
	1894	251,035	30·4	464,688	74·8
	1895	281,086	30·7	503,287	75·9
	1896	316,848	31·9	525,782	76·4
	1897	333,343	32·3	529,107	76·3
	1898	343,394	32·3	547,408	75·6
	1899	372,782	32·3	616,252	77·4
	1900	361,356	32·5	643,895	77·0
	1901	327,726	31·2	637,275	76·2
TOTAL	1891	932,166	—	671,867	—
	1892	869,988	—	657,649	—
	1893	827,522	—	646,451	—
	1894	825,883	—	621,199	—
	1895	915,856	—	663,360	—
	1896	993,859	—	688,096	—
	1897	1,031,220	—	693,175	—
	1898	1,065,305	—	723,894	—
	1899	1,159,941	—	796,014	—
	1900	1,111,110	—	836,080	—
	1901	1,050,004	—	836,567	—

* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

ITALY.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from ITALY, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY, RAW and WORKED-UP, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1892 to 1901 inclusive.

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Lire.	Per cent.	1,000 Lire.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— [Includes Animals (except Horses) Grain of all kinds; Fruit, Olive Oil and Farinaceous Pastes; Agricultural and Animal Products; Colonial Produce; Drugs; Aerated Waters; Fermented and Distilled Beverages, &c.]	1892	297,735	25.4	284,846	25.7
	1893	291,820	24.5	192,950	30.4
	1894	199,863	18.2	331,424	32.3
	1895	242,879	20.5	319,589	29.8
	1896	259,824	22.0	320,775	30.5
	1897	221,973	18.6	329,030	30.1
	1898	391,600	27.7	333,094	27.7
	1899	251,955	16.7	378,550	26.5
	1900	290,484	17.1	349,479	26.1
	1901	357,702	20.8	353,241	25.7
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: RAW:— [Includes Horses; Raw Cotton, Hemp and Wool; Silk Worms' Eggs and Cocoons; Raw Skins; Coal; Raw Sulphur and other Minerals; Iron Castings and Scrap Iron; Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs; Wood, unwrought; Oleaginous Seeds; Wine Lees; Rags; Tobacco in the leaf, &c.]	1892	407,934	34.8	185,442	19.4
	1893	427,789	35.9	202,921	21.0
	1894	455,179	41.6	182,960	17.8
	1895	456,482	38.5	176,457	17.0
	1896	457,020	38.7	181,906	17.3
	1897	469,896	39.4	194,449	17.8
	1898	509,418	36.0	201,646	16.7
	1899	582,233	38.6	242,410	16.9
	1900	691,925	40.7	235,663	17.6
	1901	655,941	38.2	204,467	14.9
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: HALF-WROUGHT OR PREPARED:— [Includes Raw and Waste Silk and Silk Yarns; Hemp and Flax Yarns; Iron Plates; Copper, Brass and Bronze in Pigs; Petroleum; Chemical Products and Drugs; Resins; Stearic Acid and Fats, &c.]	1892	202,920	17.3	365,472	38.1
	1893	207,653	17.4	326,639	33.9
	1894	202,366	18.5	355,383	34.6
	1895	228,566	19.2	372,321	35.9
	1896	214,508	18.2	332,013	31.6
	1897	245,309	20.6	348,385	31.9
	1898	249,688	17.7	404,570	33.6
	1899	356,639	23.7	523,703	36.6
	1900	344,818	20.2	449,728	33.4
	1901	350,891	20.4	505,322	36.8
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— [Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Wool, and Silk; Velvets; Haberdashery, Ready-made Clothing; Straw Hats; Hides and Skins, Manufactured; Iron Tubing and other Coarse Ironwares; Machinery; Arms; Manufactures of Marble, Alabaster and Coral; Colours and Varnishes; Drugs, Soaps and Essences; Furniture; Paper, Books and Engravings; Clocks, Musical Instruments; Jewellery and Silversmiths' Wares; Tobacco, Manufactured or Prepared, &c.]	1892	264,803	22.5	122,427	12.8
	1893	263,066	22.2	141,708	14.7
	1894	237,241	21.7	156,739	15.3
	1895	259,361	21.8	179,841	17.3
	1896	248,821	21.1	216,804	20.6
	1897	254,421	21.4	219,890	20.2
	1898	262,629	18.6	264,259	22.0
	1899	315,734	21.0	286,693	20.0
	1900	373,908	22.0	303,376	22.7
	1901	353,955	20.3	311,428	22.6
TOTAL	1892	1,173,392	—	958,187	—
	1893	1,191,228	—	964,188	—
	1894	1,094,646	—	1,026,506	—
	1895	1,187,288	—	1,037,708	—
	1896	1,180,173	—	1,052,098	—
	1897	1,191,599	—	1,091,734	—
	1898	1,413,335	—	1,203,569	—
	1899	1,506,561	—	1,431,416	—
	1900	1,700,235	—	1,338,216	—
	1901	1,718,489	—	1,374,458	—

No. 19—continued.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from AUSTRIA-HUNGARY, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, PARTLY MANUFACTURED and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1892 to 1901 inclusive.

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Kronen.	Per Cent.	1,000 Kronen.	Per Cent.
RAW MATERIALS:—	1892	211,276	17·0	282,204	19·5
	1893	229,408	17·1	337,356	20·9
(a) Articles of Food* :—	1894	265,616	19·0	415,864	26·1
	1895	288,958	20·0	291,028	19·6
[Includes Live Animals (except Horses);	1896	257,970	18·3	281,370	18·2
Cereals, Pulse, Rice, Fruit and Vegetables	1897	309,398	20·5	277,088	18·1
of all kinds; Hops; Meat, Poultry, Fish;	1898	383,838	23·4	280,518	17·4
Eggs; Coffee, Chicory, Spices; Tobacco, Raw,	1899	267,254	16·3	333,105	17·9
&c.]	1900	276,413	16·3	314,609	16·2
	1901	273,538	16·8	341,433	18·1
(b) Agricultural Produce and materials for	1892	343,002	27·5	225,308	15·6
Textile, Wood, and other Industries :—	1893	380,030	28·3	238,078	14·8
	1894	356,632	25·5	235,872	14·8
[Includes Horses; Wool, Cotton, Flax, Hemp	1895	372,618	25·8	253,536	17·1
and Jute, Raw; Seeds and Plants of all	1896	369,984	26·2	259,024	16·7
kinds; Hides and Skins, Raw; Hair,	1897	386,138	25·6	270,708	17·7
Bristles and Feathers; Charcoal; Turn-	1898	407,250	24·8	287,694	17·8
ing and Carving Materials; Timber;	1899	451,130	28·0	346,407	18·6
Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs, crude; Gums	1900	490,295	28·9	357,936	18·4
and Resins; Caoutchouc and Guttapercha,	1901	471,714	28·5	328,498	17·4
&c.]	1892	112,216	9·0	91,120	6·3
(c.) Products of the Mining and Metal In-	1893	130,514	9·7	94,658	5·9
dustries† :—	1894	139,060	9·9	88,764	5·6
	1895	149,212	10·3	91,910	6·2
[Includes Salt; Coal, Coke and Briquettes;	1896	152,970	10·8	96,194	6·2
Lignite; Saltpetre; Porcelain-clay; Mineral	1897	162,184	10·7	103,132	6·7
Oils, crude; Pig Iron and Steel, Lead, Tin,	1898	180,070	11·0	119,334	7·4
Zinc, and Copper, unwrought, &c.]	1899	197,296	12·3	138,280	7·4
	1900	230,323	13·0	146,569	7·6
	1901	222,650	13·5	148,375	7·9
PARTLY MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—	1892	208,596	16·8	178,354	12·3
	1893	211,106	15·8	206,718	12·8
[Includes Silk, Thrown and Spun; Cotton,	1894	222,358	15·9	193,362	12·2
Wool, Flax, Hemp and Jute Yarns; Malt;	1895	228,310	15·8	195,446	13·2
Oleumargarine; Leather; Iron and Steel in	1896	221,774	15·7	206,942	13·4
bars, plates, &c.; Chemical Products;	1897	212,972	14·1	230,860	15·1
Paraffin; Palm and Seed Oils; Dyeing	1898	211,270	12·9	242,474	15·0
and Tanning Materials; Wood, partly	1899	229,107	14·2	280,374	15·1
manufactured, &c.]	1900	231,064	13·6	303,182	15·6
	1901	230,955	14·0	269,260	14·3
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:	1892	370,051	29·7	668,459	46·3
	1893	390,355	29·1	735,303	45·6
[Includes Manufactured Foods; Manufactures	1894	416,278	29·7	657,587	41·3
of Silk, Cotton, Wool and Flax; Ready-	1895	405,888	28·1	651,700	43·9
made Clothing; Leather Wares; Metal	1896	408,876	29·0	704,478	45·5
Wares; Machinery and Locomotives; Mineral	1897	439,828	29·1	650,702	42·4
Oil, refined; Wooden Wares; Stone, Earthen	1898	457,174	27·9	685,224	42·4
and Glasware; Chemical Products; Paper,	1899	464,083	28·9	763,426	41·0
Books, &c.; Scientific Instruments, Clock and	1900	468,263	27·6	819,707	42·2
Watchmakers' Wares, Fancy Wares and Jewel-	1901	448,785	27·2	797,392	42·3
lery; Fermented and Distilled Beverages;					
Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &c.]					
	1892	1,245,141	—	1,445,443	—
	1893	1,341,413	—	1,611,113	—
	1894	1,399,984	—	1,590,949	—
	1895	1,444,986	—	1,483,620	—
TOTAL	1896	1,411,574	—	1,548,008	—
	1897	1,510,520	—	1,532,488	—
	1898	1,639,602	—	1,615,244	—
	1899	1,608,870	—	1,861,592	—
	1900	1,691,368	—	1,942,003	—
	1901	1,652,642	—	1,886,457	—

* Except salt, which is included under (c).

† Except amber, which is included under (b).

No. 19—continued.
UNITED STATES.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the UNITED STATES,
Year from 1892 to
(Years ended

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years (ended 30th June.)	IMPORTS (Entered for Consumption).	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Dollars.	Per cent.
IMPORTS :—	1892	299,668	36.8
	1893	269,277	31.9
	1894	275,832	43.3
	1895	226,422	31.0
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS —	1896	228,906	30.1
<i>[Includes Horses and other Live Animals; Breadstuffs, Rice; Fruit and Nuts; Vegetables; Fish; Tea, Coffee, Cocoa, crude, and leaves and shells of; Sugar, Molasses, and Confectionery; Spices, &c.]</i>	1897	254,658	32.3
	1898	170,746	29.1
	1899	207,468	30.3
	1900	216,107	26.0
	1901	213,683	26.5
ARTICLES IN A CRUDE CONDITION, WHICH ENTER INTO THE VARIOUS PROCESSES OF DOMESTIC INDUSTRY :—	1892	197,840	24.3
<i>[Includes Raw Cotton, Silk, and Wool; Raw Flax, Hemp, Jute, and other Vegetable Substances; Seeds and Plants; Furs and Fur Skins undressed, Hides and Skins other than Fur Skins; Coal; Ore—Gold or Silver Bearing; Lead and Manufactures; Tin in bars, blocks, or pigs; India-rubber and Gutta-percha, crude; Drugs, Dyes, Medicines, and Chemicals; Timber; Materials for making Paper (Rags and other, except Wood-pulp), &c.]</i>	1893	218,311	25.9
	1894	126,643	19.9
	1895	187,483	25.6
	1896	201,850	26.6
	1897	207,268	26.3
	1898	188,941	32.2
	1899	218,111	31.8
	1900	299,351	36.1
	1901	370,952	33.5
ARTICLES WHOLLY OR PARTIALLY MANUFACTURED FOR USE AS MATERIALS IN THE MANUFACTURES AND MECHANIC ARTS :—	1892	80,480	9.9
<i>[Includes Woollen, Cotton, Linen, &c., Yarns; Materials for Hats, Bonnets, &c.; Leather, prepared; Furs, dressed on the Skin; Iron and Steel partly Wrought; Cement; Oils, Paints, and Colours; Drugs, Dyes, Medicines and Chemicals; Manufactures of Wood, Wood Pulp, &c.]</i>	1893	94,606	11.2
	1894	65,721	10.3
	1895	88,768	11.5
	1896	79,452	10.5
	1897	69,823	18.8
	1898	58,171	9.9
	1899	60,063	8.8
	1900	80,575	9.7
	1901	74,806	9.3
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, READY FOR CONSUMPTION :	1892	142,075	17.5
<i>[Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Wool, Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c.; Buttons, common; Leather Wares; Metals, Metal Compositions and Manufactures; Manufactures of Iron and Steel; China, Stone and Earthenware, Glass and Glassware; Paper and Manufactures of; Books, Maps, Engravings and other Printed Matter; Wooden Wares; Clocks and Watches, &c.]</i>	1893	153,814	18.2
	1894	99,320	15.6
	1895	140,774	19.2
	1896	160,204	21.1
	1897	165,022	20.9
	1898	94,709	16.1
	1899	110,735	16.1
	1900	130,577	15.7
	1901	135,754	16.8
ARTICLES OF VOLUNTARY USE, LUXURIES, &c. :—	1892	93,588	11.5
<i>[Includes Cotton Embroideries, Laces, Insertings, Trimmings and Lace Window Curtains; Flax, Hemp and Jute Laces, Insertings, &c.; Silk manufactures; Feathers, Flowers, Perfumery, Toys, &c.; Jewellery and manufactures of Gold and Silver, and Precious Stones, including Diamonds, rough and uncut; Art Works (paintings, statuary, &c.); Wines, Malt Liquors, Distilled Spirits; Tobacco and Manufactures of, &c.]</i>	1893	108,448	12.8
	1894	69,093	10.9
	1895	92,715	12.7
	1896	89,282	11.7
	1897	92,480	11.7
	1898	74,587	12.7
	1899	89,065	13.0
	1900	103,909	12.5
	1901	112,508	13.9
TOTAL—IMPORTS (entered for Consumption)	1892	813,601	—
	1893	844,456	—
	1894	636,614	—
	1895	731,162	—
	1896	759,694	—
	1897	780,251	—
	1898	587,154	—
	1899	685,442	—
	1900	830,519	—
	1901	807,763	—

No. 19—continued.
UNITED STATES.

distinguished according to the undermentioned CATEGORIES, in each
1901 inclusive.
30th June.)

EXPORTS (SPECIAL).		Years (ended 30th June).	DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.
Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.		
1,000 Dollars.	Per cent.		
799,328	78.7	1892	EXPORTS: DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE: PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE:— <i>[Includes Cattle and Horses; Breadstuffs of all sorts; Provisions—Beef, Hog and Dairy Products, fresh, salted or tinned; Oleo-margarine; Oils, Animal and Vegetable; Fruits and Nuts; Cotton, unmanufactured; Seeds; Oil-cake; Tobacco in the leaf, stems and trimmings, &c.]</i>
615,383	74.0	1893	
623,363	72.3	1894	
553,210	69.7	1895	
569,879	66.0	1896	
683,471	66.2	1897	
853,684	70.5	1898	
784,776	65.2	1899	
835,858	61.0	1900	
943,811	64.6	1901	
20,693	2.0	1892	PRODUCTS OF THE MINES, INCLUDING CRUDE MINERAL OILS:— <i>[Includes Coal, Anthracite and Bituminous; Copper Ore, Mineral Oil—Petroleum, Crude, &c.; Quicksilver, &c.]</i>
20,020	2.4	1893	
20,450	2.4	1894	
18,510	2.3	1895	
20,046	2.3	1896	
20,806	2.0	1897	
19,411	1.6	1898	
23,156	2.3	1899	
37,844	2.8	1900	
39,208	2.7	1901	
27,957	2.8	1892	PRODUCTS OF THE FOREST:— <i>[Includes Timber, Lumber, &c.; also Resin, Turpentine and Spirits of Turpentine.]</i>
23,127	3.4	1893	
23,011	3.2	1894	
23,576	3.6	1895	
33,718	3.9	1896	
40,489	3.9	1897	
37,900	3.1	1898	
42,127	3.5	1899	
52,218	3.8	1900	
54,317	7	1901	
5,404	.5	1892	PRODUCTS OF THE FISHERIES:— <i>[Includes Fish of all kinds; Fish Oils, Spermaceti, Spermaceti Wax, Whalebone, &c.]</i>
5,542	.7	1893	
4,262	.5	1894	
5,329	.7	1895	
6,850	.8	1896	
6,478	.6	1897	
5,435	.5	1898	
5,993	.5	1899	
6,327	.5	1900	
7,683	.6	1901	
3,839	.4	1892	PRODUCTS, MISCELLANEOUS:— <i>[Includes Furs and Fur Skins, Ice, &c.]</i>
3,936	.5	1893	
4,401	.5	1894	
4,172	.5	1895	
4,136	.5	1896	
3,479	.4	1897	
3,165	.3	1898	
3,237	.3	1899	
4,100	3	1900	
4,511	.3	1901	
158,511	15.6	1892	MANUFACTURES, DOMESTIC:— <i>[Includes Manufactures of Wool, Cotton, Flax, Hemp and Jute; Leather and Manufactures; Iron and Steel, Manufactured; Machines and Machinery of all kinds; Copper and Manufactures thereof; Agricultural Implements; Carriages and Cars and parts thereof; Wood Manufactures; Mineral Oils Refined, Paraffin; Soap; Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, Medicines; Fertilizers; Paper and Manufactures; Books, Maps, and Engravings; Jewellery and Manufactures of Gold and Silver; Scientific Instruments and Apparatus; Musical Instruments; Clocks, Watches, and parts thereof; Manufactures of India-rubber and Gutta-percha; Spirits; Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &c.]</i>
158,023	19.0	1893	
183,718	21.1	1894	
183,596	23.2	1895	
228,571	26.5	1896	
277,286	26.9	1897	
200,697	24.0	1898	
339,592	23.2	1899	
433,852	31.6	1900	
410,933	28.1	1901	
1,015,732	—	1892	TOTAL—EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.
831,031	—	1893	
869,205	—	1894	
793,393	—	1895	
863,200	—	1896	
1,032,008	—	1897	
1,210,292	—	1898	
1,203,931	—	1899	
1,370,764	—	1900	
1,460,463	—	1901	

RUSSIAN EMPIRE. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

No 20.—QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Books, Maps, &c.	<i>Roubles</i>	2,089,000	2,106,000	2,058,000	2,106,000	2,330,000
Cement and Earths	<i>Poods</i>	7,047,000	7,394,000	7,182,000	11,192,000	9,034,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	1,449,000	1,515,000	2,110,000	3,189,000	2,381,000
Chemicals and Drugs	<i>Poods</i>	5,375,000	4,337,000	5,021,000	5,761,000	5,750,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	12,721,000	11,576,000	13,890,000	18,358,000	13,078,000
Coal and Coke*	<i>Poods</i>	106,678,000	106,647,000	101,814,000	122,390,000	138,238,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	12,545,000	12,154,000	12,213,000	14,362,000	15,718,000
Coffee, Raw	<i>Poods</i>	301,000	350,000	396,000	418,000	408,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	5,606,000	5,813,000	6,030,000	6,519,000	5,851,000
Copper, Aluminium and Nickel, &c., Unwrought	<i>Poods</i>	252,000	317,000	574,000	817,000	751,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	2,891,000	3,328,000	6,628,000	10,104,000	8,381,000
Cotton, Raw	<i>Poods</i>	8,566,000	7,633,000	10,148,000	8,323,000	12,064,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	81,497,000	71,434,000	87,979,000	66,217,000	91,872,000
" Yarn	<i>Poods</i>	238,000	164,000	197,000	138,000	140,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	8,924,000	5,238,000	4,181,000	4,488,000	4,325,000
" Manufactures	<i>Roubles</i>	4,104,000	3,904,000	3,497,000	3,573,000	4,150,000
Dyes: Coal Tar, &c.	<i>Poods</i>	48,562	49,369	56,040	47,152	62,595
	<i>Roubles</i>	2,745,000	3,083,000	3,822,000	3,456,000	4,638,000
Fish: Herrings, Cod, &c., Salted or Dried	<i>Poods</i>	5,434,000	4,662,000	6,646,000	7,992,000	7,413,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	7,631,000	6,453,000	9,062,000	10,148,000	10,179,000
Fruit: Fresh, Oranges and Lemons	<i>Roubles</i>	2,779,000	2,770,000	2,742,000	3,152,000	3,871,000
Dried: Figs, Dates, Raisins, &c.	"	2,936,000	2,646,000	3,458,000	4,284,000	3,588,000
Glass and Glasswares	"	1,959,000	1,814,000	1,098,000	1,748,000	2,516,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	"	5,490,000	4,876,000	4,392,000	5,489,000	7,407,000
India-rubber and Gutta-percha, in the rough	<i>Poods</i>	217,000	267,000	276,000	288,000	358,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	4,013,000	3,881,000	5,382,000	6,006,000	7,815,000
Indigo	<i>Poods</i>	63,823	47,632	40,504	41,400	45,494
	<i>Roubles</i>	6,806,000	4,919,000	4,520,000	3,945,000	4,049,000
Iron, Pig	<i>Poods</i>	8,133,000	4,932,000	5,086,000	8,184,000	8,890,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	5,277,000	3,100,000	3,539,000	5,923,000	5,748,000
" Bars, Blooms, Rails, &c.	<i>Poods</i>	3,763,000	2,604,000	1,930,000	2,896,000	6,834,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	6,564,000	4,815,000	3,232,000	5,068,000	11,220,000
" in Sheets or Plates	<i>Poods</i>	1,976,000	1,287,000	1,177,000	2,256,000	4,625,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	4,347,000	2,999,000	2,920,000	5,429,000	10,325,000
" Steel, in Bars, Rails, or Sheets	<i>Poods</i>	967,000	881,000	598,000	2,140,000	2,980,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	3,209,000	3,330,000	3,401,000	5,283,000	9,481,000
Lead in pigs, rolls, &c., and Litharge	<i>Poods</i>	1,316,000	1,174,000	1,638,000	1,729,000	1,878,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	3,213,000	2,997,000	4,627,000	3,695,000	4,060,000
Machinery and Locomotives: Agricultural Machinery & Locomotives and Traction Engines	<i>Roubles</i>	2,531,000	2,050,000	3,800,000	5,218,000	7,590,000
Textile, Printing, Metal, & Wood-working Machinery	"	60,000	137,000	214,000	685,000	1,861,000
Metal Wares: Iron, Steel, Tin, &c.	"	11,522,000	13,401,000	12,790,000	17,175,000	27,123,000
	<i>Poods</i>	977,000	913,000	825,000	842,000	981,000
Oils, other than Mineral	<i>Roubles</i>	7,625,000	7,272,000	6,923,000	6,487,000	7,405,000
	<i>Poods</i>	2,157,000	2,140,000	2,681,000	3,218,000	3,700,000
Plants and Seeds	<i>Roubles</i>	5,011,000	4,716,000	5,879,000	6,722,000	6,952,000
	<i>Poods</i>	2,250,000	2,663,000	2,706,000	2,766,000	2,361,000
Rice	<i>Roubles</i>	2,352,000	2,760,000	3,087,000	3,210,000	2,458,000
	<i>Poods</i>	13,821	21,202	27,479	—	43,062
Silk, Raw	<i>Roubles</i>	1,904,000	2,724,000	4,476,000	5,264,000	6,736,000
	<i>Poods</i>	23,568	24,555	19,067	23,234	20,607
" Yarn or Twist	<i>Roubles</i>	6,823,000	6,378,000	5,633,000	7,052,000	6,558,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	2,623,000	2,077,000	1,911,000	2,423,000	3,808,000
" Manufacturers of	<i>Poods</i>	1,017,000	1,965,000	2,142,000	2,202,000	2,465,000
Tea	<i>Roubles</i>	32,761,000	32,400,000	35,570,000	36,526,000	39,252,000
Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes	<i>Poods</i>	58,985	52,807	48,315	48,608	53,638
	<i>Roubles</i>	2,132,000	1,929,000	1,614,000	1,612,000	1,570,000
Watches, Clocks, &c.	<i>Roubles</i>	3,072,000	2,823,000	2,371,000	3,814,000	5,198,000
Wine in Casks	<i>Roubles</i>	5,268,000	5,765,000	4,020,000	5,180,000	5,821,000
" in the bottle, sparkling and other	<i>Bottles</i>	713,000	682,000	630,000	764,000	871,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	2,254,000	1,830,000	1,910,000	2,201,000	2,364,000
Wool, Raw	<i>Poods</i>	293,000	390,000	402,000	1,034,000	1,150,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	4,041,000	4,844,000	6,640,000	16,063,000	15,778,000
Woolen Yarns, whether combed, dyed, or not	<i>Poods</i>	383,000	232,000	180,000	290,000	374,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	16,996,000	11,762,000	5,774,000	12,685,000	17,089,000
Wool, Manufactures of	<i>Roubles</i>	4,067,000	3,983,000	3,137,000	3,633,000	4,845,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES	<i>Roubles</i>	416,065,000	379,342,000	403,880,000	463,546,000	559,572,000
	£	41,606,000	37,934,000	40,388,000	46,355,000	55,957,000

NOTE.—Including Merchandise remaining in bond previous to 1897.

‡ Including portable engines with threshers in 1892 and subsequent years.

†† Not separately distinguished in these years.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
2,403,000	2,377,000	2,251,000	2,312,000	2,672,000	2,295,000	<i>Roubles</i> Books, Maps, &c.
8,738,000	9,971,000	10,767,000	10,897,000	13,353,000	11,875,000	<i>Poods</i> Cement and Earths.
2,109,000	2,609,000	2,540,000	2,868,000	2,527,000	1,908,000	<i>Roubles</i> Chemicals and Drugs.
5,441,000	6,170,000	6,363,000	6,200,000	6,336,000	6,086,000	<i>Poods</i> Coal and Coke*
12,468,000	18,733,000	12,510,000	12,569,000	13,071,000	12,642,000	<i>Roubles</i> Coffee, Raw.
37,021,000	143,435,000	154,317,000	182,777,000	273,438,000	274,570,000	<i>Poods</i> Copper, Aluminium and Nickel, &c., Unwrought.
15,637,000	16,535,000	14,716,000	17,533,000	30,796,000	42,298,000	<i>Roubles</i> Cotton, Raw.
401,000	385,000	459,000	497,000	511,000	503,000	<i>Poods</i> " Yarn.
5,604,000	5,185,000	6,044,000	6,136,000	5,997,000	5,424,000	<i>Roubles</i> " Manufactures.
713,000	960,000	863,000	971,000	800,000	846,000	<i>Poods</i> Dyes: Coal Tar, &c.
6,813,000	9,995,000	7,354,000	8,077,000	8,898,000	10,467,000	<i>Roubles</i> Fish: Herrings, Cod, &c., Salted or Dried.
8,227,000	9,257,000	9,960,000	12,061,000	10,224,000	10,239,000	<i>Poods</i> Fruit, Fresh: Oranges and Lemons.
62,732,000	75,803,000	70,739,000	71,250,000	57,747,000	68,036,000	<i>Roubles</i> " Dried: Figs, Dates, Raisins, &c.
135,000	118,000	127,000	165,000	295,000	145,000	<i>Poods</i> Glass and Glasswares.
4,284,000	3,898,000	4,123,000	4,426,000	6,500,000	4,502,000	<i>Roubles</i> Hides and Skins, Raw.
3,922,000	4,319,000	4,756,000	4,810,000	5,758,000	5,594,000	<i>Roubles</i> India-rubber and Gutta-percha, in the rough.
63,905	68,384	68,259	86,000	74,000	62,000	<i>Poods</i> Indigo.
4,944,000	4,656,000	3,642,000	4,130,000	3,803,000	3,315,000	<i>Roubles</i> Iron, Pig.
7,170,000	7,503,000	5,930,000	8,640,000	6,470,000	6,461,000	<i>Poods</i> " Bars, Blooms, Rails, &c.
9,914,000	10,531,000	7,412,000	9,061,000	9,456,000	10,590,000	<i>Roubles</i> " in Sheets or Plates.†
3,630,000	3,666,000	4,570,000	4,183,000	4,120,000	4,648,000	<i>Roubles</i> " Steel, in Bars, Rails, or Sheets.
4,163,000	4,556,000	4,597,000	5,174,000	4,314,000	4,968,000	<i>Poods</i> Lead, in pigs, rolls, &c., and Litharge.
2,341,000	2,509,000	2,148,000	2,616,000	2,406,000	2,226,000	<i>Roubles</i> Machinery and Locomotives—Agricultural Machinery,‡ Locomotives and Traction Engines.¶
6,113,000	10,116,000	8,110,000	8,558,000	8,555,000	5,578,000	<i>Poods</i> Textile, Printing, Metal, and Wood-working Machinery.
344,000	414,000	408,000	461,000	519,000	479,000	<i>Roubles</i> Metal Wares: Iron, Steel, Tin, &c.
7,812,000	9,197,000	9,218,000	11,252,000	16,562,000	21,508,000	<i>Poods</i> Oils, other than Mineral.
70,163	64,000	51,000	53,000	51,000	45,000	<i>Poods</i> Plants and Seeds.
5,331,000	5,763,000	4,763,000	4,123,000	4,161,000	2,750,000	<i>Roubles</i> Rice.
7,753,000	4,698,000	4,006,000	6,774,000	8,348,000	3,165,000	<i>Poods</i> Silk, Raw.
5,568,000	3,637,000	3,894,000	3,279,000	4,295,000	1,903,000	<i>Roubles</i> " Yarn or Twist.
7,359,000	8,560,000	9,373,000	10,111,000	8,296,000	3,017,000	<i>Poods</i> " Manufactures of.
12,282,000	14,304,000	12,668,000	11,296,000	8,943,000	4,538,000	<i>Roubles</i> Tea.
5,957,000	8,135,000	8,352,000	9,150,000	7,860,000	3,017,000	<i>Poods</i> Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes.
13,084,000	17,368,000	16,554,000	10,833,000	9,233,000	4,600,000	<i>Roubles</i> Watches, Clocks, &c.
3,207,000	4,427,000	5,381,000	4,482,000	2,883,000	1,299,000	<i>Poods</i> Wine in Casks.
7,548,000	9,828,000	10,503,000	7,125,000	3,002,000	1,500,000	<i>Roubles</i> " in the bottle, sparkling and other.
1,894,000	1,916,000	1,929,000	2,183,000	2,258,000	2,194,000	<i>Poods</i> Wool, Raw.
4,552,000	4,301,000	3,304,000	4,354,000	5,235,000	5,807,000	<i>Roubles</i> Woolen Yarns, whether combed, dyed, or not.
7,464,000	7,065,000	5,500,000	9,570,000	12,103,000	13,909,000	<i>Roubles</i> Wool, Manufactures of.
3,447,000	10,297,000	2,991,000	2,725,000	2,589,000	1,427,000	<i>Poods</i> TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
††	10,647,000	10,874,000	20,371,000	23,016,000	14,608,000	
23,353,000	27,664,000	28,367,000	32,987,000	36,380,000	30,606,000	
942,000	845,000	923,000	945,000	920,000	845,000	
7,129,000	6,548,000	7,241,000	7,116,000	6,854,000	5,778,000	
3,429,000	3,784,000	4,275,000	4,899,000	4,731,000	4,735,000	
6,358,000	6,941,000	7,816,000	9,777,000	10,465,000	9,845,000	
2,968,000	2,953,000	3,520,000	3,297,000	3,213,000	2,951,000	
3,361,000	3,373,000	4,081,000	3,810,000	4,065,000	3,674,000	
46,115	60,101	72,000	77,000	77,000	70,000	
6,727,000	7,978,000	8,632,000	9,035,000	10,531,000	13,074,000	
13,932	10,697	6,244	8,065	4,584	2,237	
4,490,000	3,631,000	1,563,000	1,218,000	967,000	568,000	
3,268,000	3,674,000	3,374,000	4,391,000	4,943,000	4,400,000	
2,569,000	2,612,000	2,731,000	2,905,000	2,901,000	3,493,000	
42,072,000	41,710,000	41,888,000	44,571,000	43,888,000	47,223,000	
51,523	58,529	50,000	58,000	56,000	57,000	
1,239,000	1,984,000	2,363,000	2,371,000	2,669,000	2,266,000	
5,720,000	5,190,000	3,249,000	3,141,000	3,338,000	3,227,000	
5,844,000	5,779,000	5,961,000	6,313,000	6,064,000	6,281,000	
914,000	1,118,000	1,091,000	1,220,000	1,402,000	1,373,000	
2,341,000	2,894,000	2,913,000	3,395,000	3,350,000	3,853,000	
1,199,000	1,977,000	1,051,000	1,150,000	990,000	927,000	
16,824,000	12,516,000	13,742,000	15,358,000	14,673,000	12,556,000	
358,000	316,000	484,000	549,000	338,000	322,000	
16,232,000	13,458,000	17,839,000	20,347,000	13,567,000	10,734,000	
59,529,000	6,351,000	5,915,000	6,262,000	7,406,000	7,084,000	
538,508,000	589,810,000	559,998,000	617,459,000	650,485,000	626,375,000	<i>Roubles</i>
53,851,000	58,961,000	59,111,000	65,176,000	68,662,000	66,117,000	£

NOTE.—Including Merchandise remaining in bond previous to 1897.

• Including also Lignite and Peat.

† Exclusive of Tin Plates.

‡ Including Steam Fire Engines prior to 1898.

¶ Including Camphor, &c., in this year.

No. 20—continued.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals :							
Horses - - - {	No.	44,485	65,178	61,568	38,623	39,662	
	Roubles	4,204,000	5,498,000	5,284,000	3,554,000	3,713,000	
Fowls and Game -	Roubles	4,520,000	4,644,000	5,384,000	5,129,000	5,403,000	
Cattle, Sheep, and Pigs - {	No.	180,642	517,359	382,360	263,229	256,883	
	Roubles	2,069,000	6,228,000	4,879,000	4,410,000	3,354,000	
Brandy and Corn Spirit -	Roubles	5,820,000	5,440,000	1,741,000	2,712,000	2,785,000	
Bristles - - - {	Poods	155,911	161,517	124,164	118,123	122,076	
	Roubles	9,094,000	7,820,000	6,490,000	6,072,000	6,006,000	
Butter* - - - {	Poods	316,000	433,000	341,000	367,000	316,000	
	Roubles	3,310,000	4,289,000	3,558,000	3,862,000	3,150,000	
Caviare - - - {	Poods	300,000	238,000	153,000	198,000	146,000	
	Roubles	2,542,000	2,834,000	1,758,000	1,997,000	1,761,000	
Clothing, ready-made -	Roubles	3,238,000	3,660,000	1,674,000	2,107,000	281,000†	
Corn, Flour, and Meal, {	Poods	418,503,000	391,111,000	196,422,000	404,939,000	639,511,000	
Total of - - - {	Roubles	339,745,000	354,341,000	164,158,000	295,963,000	381,396,000	
Wheat - - - {	Poods	182,085,000	176,369,000	81,557,000	156,230,000	204,739,000	
	Roubles	179,432,000	188,199,000	78,059,000	135,564,000	142,673,000	
Rye - - - {	Poods	76,906,000	68,006,000	12,066,000	32,184,000	80,970,000	
	Roubles	51,056,000	59,918,000	10,827,000	22,878,000	42,539,000	
Barley - - - {	Poods	60,693,000	46,019,000	43,957,000	111,228,000	153,139,000	
	Roubles	36,285,000	31,836,000	27,237,000	59,305,000	66,585,000	
Oats - - - {	Poods	51,782,000	45,932,000	20,529,000	56,801,000	94,325,000	
	Roubles	35,454,000	31,746,000	15,169,000	41,182,000	61,610,000	
Maize - - - {	Poods	20,608,000	28,209,000	21,580,000	15,938,000	58,269,000	
	Roubles	18,934,000	18,920,000	14,827,000	9,256,000	32,729,000	
Peas - - - {	Poods	3,792,000	6,695,000	2,507,000	4,248,000	8,551,000	
	Roubles	3,428,000	6,089,000	2,600,000	4,017,000	6,499,000	
Flour, of Wheat - - {	Poods	3,718,000	3,737,000	2,579,000	3,191,000	3,767,000	
	Roubles	6,438,000	6,358,000	5,106,000	6,176,000	6,488,000	
" " of Rye - - - {	Poods	2,616,000	2,208,000	4,077,000	4,386,000	4,231,000	
	Roubles	2,281,000	2,420,000	4,675,000	4,148,000	3,480,000	
Bran - - - {	Poods	10,631,000	7,841,000	4,744,000	13,517,000	21,625,000	
	Roubles	5,414,000	4,030,000	2,473,000	6,733,000	10,044,000	
Cotton : Manufactures {	Roubles	5,447,000	6,498,000	8,512,000	9,157,000	6,867,000	
of - - - {	1,000	—	833,722	739,230	—	954,758	
Eggs - - - {	Roubles	12,361,000	12,665,000	12,218,000	13,472,000	15,487,000	
	Poods	12,129,000	11,332,000	12,048,000	12,266,000	8,805,000	
Flax, Raw - - - {	Roubles	57,218,000	48,561,000	51,958,000	59,661,000	42,969,000	
	Poods	1,176,000	1,377,000	1,366,000	1,333,000	1,337,000	
" Tow - - - {	Roubles	3,780,000	4,011,000	4,156,000	4,166,000	4,522,000	
Fur and Sheep Skins -	Roubles	5,164,000	6,233,000	4,805,000	5,438,000	3,704,000	
Hemp, Raw - - - {	Poods	3,308,000	3,429,000	2,932,000	2,725,000	2,937,000	
	Roubles	16,316,000	16,542,000	13,792,000	11,832,000	13,703,000	
Leather and Hides, Un- {	Poods	475,000	827,000	720,000	571,000	324,000	
tanned - - - {	Roubles	5,494,000	7,985,000	6,936,000	5,902,000	3,093,000	
	Poods	7,899,000	10,140,000	11,484,000	13,748,000	15,390,000	
Oilcake - - - {	Roubles	6,013,000	7,489,000	9,219,000	11,053,000	11,535,000	
Oil : - - - {	Poods	48,089,000	54,227,000	57,369,000	60,203,000	53,697,000	
Illuminating, Petro- {	Roubles	27,637,000	30,541,000	27,147,000	22,643,000	19,782,000	
leum, &c. - - - {	Poods	24,316,000	16,654,000	11,933,000	12,960,000	14,633,000	
Seeds, Oleaginous : {	Roubles	30,597,000	21,842,000	16,652,000	17,820,000	18,811,000	
Linseed - - - {	Poods	7,135,000	5,776,000	2,672,000	3,694,000	6,035,000	
Rape and Kohlrabi {	Roubles	9,856,000	6,895,000	2,488,000	4,160,000	5,545,000	
Seed - - - {	Roubles	14,497,000	31,294,000	11,541,000	10,809,000	21,114,000	
Sugar, Refined, Total -							
" Refined in Loaves - {	Poods	916,000	1,252,000	1,012,000	1,098,000	1,244,000	
	Roubles	4,565,000	5,767,000	4,733,000	5,818,000	6,183,000	
" Other - - - {	Poods	2,357,000	6,326,000	1,950,000	1,182,000	4,020,000	
	Roubles	9,932,000	25,527,000	8,808,000	4,991,000	14,931,000	
Wood, of all Sorts -	Roubles	53,740,000	43,734,000	49,085,000	40,447,000	39,200,000	
Wool, Raw, Unspun - {	Poods	1,833,000	2,032,000	1,435,000	799,000	777,000	
	Roubles	15,682,000	15,434,000	11,730,000	6,419,000	5,881,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- {	Roubles	693,400,000	707,388,000	475,580,000	599,210,000	668,753,000	
CIPAL AND OTHER {	£	69,340,000	70,739,000	47,558,000	59,921,000	66,875,000	
ARTICLES - - - {							

* Exclusive of Margarine.

No. 20—continued.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
54,430	54,587	61,562	57,500	59,428	58,990	No. } Animals :	
5,141,000	5,265,000	6,083,000	5,237,000	5,428,000	5,252,000	Roubles } Horses.	
5,902,000	5,861,000	7,058,000	7,850,000	7,899,000	8,658,000	Roubles } Fowls and Game.	
196,543	165,481	146,409	182,929	183,286	130,184	No. } Cattle, Sheep, and	
4,051,000	4,061,000	3,850,000	3,692,000	3,787,000	3,743,000	Roubles } Pigs.	
1,832,000	1,591,000	2,397,000	1,994,000	609,000	575,000	Roubles } Brandy and Corn	
							Spirit.
155,204	146,000	157,000	149,000	151,000	133,000	Poods } Bristles.	
6,657,000	6,197,000	6,974,000	5,703,000	7,108,000	5,508,000	Roubles }	
293,000	310,000	529,000	616,000	630,000	1,190,000	Poods } Butter.*	
2,934,000	3,198,000	5,407,000	6,616,000	7,056,000	13,476,000	Roubles }	
196,000	179,000	178,000	227,000	194,000	191,000	Poods } Caviare.	
1,967,000	1,924,000	2,447,000	2,519,000	2,284,000	2,549,000	Roubles }	
321,000†	374,000†	788,000†	1,170,000	1,431,000	1,182,000	Roubles } Clothing, ready-made	
571,711,000	506,844,000	489,092,000	458,917,000	345,784,000	420,194,000	Poods } Corn, Flour, and	
337,598,000	322,455,000	353,876,000	370,912,000	260,377,000	306,402,000	Roubles } Meal, Total of	
237,161,000	219,588,000	213,307,000	177,544,000	107,107,000	116,876,000	Poods } Wheat.	
154,349,000	163,809,000	197,042,000	193,525,000	99,263,000	104,280,000	Roubles }	
91,293,000	79,255,000	73,487,000	66,914,000	60,671,000	93,227,000	Poods } Rye.	
48,946,000	43,493,000	41,768,000	47,896,000	45,341,000	65,017,000	Roubles }	
108,319,000	81,605,000	89,441,000	106,320,000	74,549,000	53,676,000	Poods } Barley.	
48,776,000	41,117,000	45,114,000	58,042,000	44,856,000	33,675,000	Roubles }	
66,739,000	67,512,000	43,617,000	25,264,000	28,463,000	80,047,000	Poods } Oats.	
37,452,000	37,405,000	26,265,000	17,952,000	20,047,000	49,728,000	Roubles }	
25,612,000	12,935,000	21,160,000	46,317,000	28,609,000	19,057,000	Poods } Maize	
14,079,000	6,412,000	10,249,000	23,399,000	14,412,000	10,574,000	Roubles }	
10,044,000	9,358,000	10,014,000	6,370,000	5,979,000	4,596,000	Poods } Peas.	
7,311,000	6,780,000	6,561,000	4,814,000	5,189,000	4,153,000	Roubles }	
4,193,000	3,784,000	3,765,000	4,515,000	3,838,000	4,577,000	Poods } Flour, of Wheat.	
5,850,000	5,196,000	6,842,000	8,643,000	6,966,000	7,287,000	Roubles }	
3,823,000	4,016,000	4,816,000	4,054,000	5,783,000	9,752,000	Poods } Flour, of Rye.	
2,812,000	2,716,000	3,531,000	3,713,000	5,674,000	9,200,000	Roubles }	
19,592,000	22,452,000	21,805,000	15,881,000	22,688,000	30,684,000	Poods } Bran.	
8,545,000	9,658,000	9,604,000	7,504,000	11,052,000	14,867,000	Roubles }	
9,061,000	9,199,000	11,913,000	11,914,000	10,317,000	11,719,000	Roubles } Cotton : Manufactures	
							of.
1,411,000	1,475,000	1,714,000	1,831,000	1,636,000	1,777,000	1,000 } Eggs.	
19,776,000	21,926,000	25,520,000	31,144,000	28,644,000	31,313,000	Roubles }	
13,782,000	12,601,000	12,483,000	13,695,000	13,996,000	10,571,000	Poods } Flax, Raw.	
67,685,000	56,731,000	50,841,000	51,469,000	50,435,000	43,829,000	Roubles }	
1,627,000	1,859,000	1,880,000	1,698,000	2,252,000	1,967,000	Poods } " Tow.	
4,677,000	6,103,000	5,340,000	4,531,000	5,356,000	5,257,000	Roubles }	
4,368,000	3,834,000	5,252,000	5,107,000	6,828,000	6,440,000	Roubles } Fur and Sheep Skins.	
3,374,000	3,006,000	2,353,000	2,336,000	2,433,000	2,422,000	Poods } Hemp, Raw.	
17,976,000	14,631,000	9,511,000	8,834,000	8,670,000	8,147,000	Roubles }	
513,000	454,000	586,000	693,000	790,000	840,000	Poods } Leather and Hides,	
4,394,000	4,710,000	5,731,000	6,605,000	7,426,000	7,746,000	Roubles } Untanned.	
15,967,000	17,513,000	19,985,000	20,814,000	24,407,000	22,302,000	Poods } Oilcake	
10,529,000	10,560,000	12,768,000	14,243,000	15,978,000	15,530,000	Roubles }	
64,637,000	64,558,000	63,810,000	68,021,000	84,913,000	87,963,000	Poods } Oil :	
27,537,000	28,909,000	25,508,000	26,339,000	31,944,000	46,506,000	Roubles } Illuminating, Petro-	
							leum, &c.
26,124,000	31,968,000	33,085,000	15,735,000	13,495,000	16,941,000	Poods } Seeds, Oleaginous :	
30,681,000	35,392,000	34,931,000	18,536,000	17,581,000	28,677,000	Roubles } Linseed.	
11,343,000	9,698,000	5,584,000	4,693,000	4,593,000	3,961,000	Poods } Rape and Kohlrabi	
7,452,000	6,719,000	5,146,000	3,772,000	3,971,000	3,984,000	Roubles } Seed.	
14,660,000	27,738,000	17,811,000	15,371,000	15,884,000	25,374,000	Roubles } Sugar, Refined, Total.	
1,534,000	1,425,000	1,968,000	1,796,000	2,078,000	2,576,000	Poods } " Refined, in	
6,586,000	5,843,000	6,620,000	5,726,000	9,562,000	7,966,000	Roubles } Loaves.	
4,152,000	12,177,000	6,177,000	5,498,000	5,679,000	9,955,000	Poods } " Other.	
12,074,000	21,595,000	11,181,000	9,645,000	6,322,000	17,398,000	Roubles }	
40,191,000	46,765,000	54,840,000	57,480,000	53,687,000	58,435,000	Roubles } Wood, of all Sorts	
868,000	1,012,000	1,142,000	889,000	935,000	852,000	Poods }	
6,408,000	7,884,000	8,948,000	6,736,000	6,654,000	5,924,000	Roubles } Wool, Raw, Unspun.	
689,082,000	688,572,000	726,624,000	732,673,000	626,983,000	716,418,000	Roubles } TOTAL VALUE OF	
68,908,000	68,857,000	76,699,000	77,338,000	66,182,000	75,622,000	£ } PRINCIPAL AND	
							OTHER ARTICLES.

† Exclusive of transit from Odessa to Vladivostock.

No. 20—continued.

NORWAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Bacon, Lard, &c. -	{	Kilog. Kroner	7,219,000 4,197,000	7,344,000 4,854,000	4,349,000 3,499,000	6,892,000 4,737,000	8,190,000 4,646,000	10,979,000 4,884,000
Butter and Margarine -	{	Kilog. Kroner	1,963,000 2,779,000	1,574,000 2,135,000	1,515,000 2,163,000	1,071,000 1,439,000	1,255,000 1,668,000	1,220,000 1,523,000
Coal, Coke, and Cinders -	{	Hectol. Kroner	11,143,000 12,815,000	11,291,000 12,421,000	11,252,000 12,602,000	13,259,000 14,585,000	14,012,000 14,012,000	14,201,000 13,491,000
Coffee -	{	Kilog. Kroner	8,011,000 12,016,000	8,104,000 12,156,000	8,622,000 13,796,000	8,502,000 13,179,000	9,504,000 14,826,000	9,834,000 14,063,000
Cotton, Raw -	{	Kilog. Kroner	2,277,000 1,981,000	2,825,000 2,119,000	2,356,000 1,885,000	2,306,000 1,964,000	2,660,000 1,756,000	2,766,000 2,075,000
" Yarn -	{	Kilog. Kroner	1,137,000 2,165,000	1,119,000 2,037,000	1,119,000 2,132,000	1,314,000 2,307,000	1,479,000 2,189,000	1,523,000 2,262,000
" Manufactures -	{	Kilog. Kroner	2,166,000 5,736,000	2,259,000 5,789,000	2,318,000 6,000,000	2,649,000 6,367,000	3,012,000 7,470,000	3,219,000 8,208,000
Corn and Meal, Total of -		Kroner	48,510,000	36,891,000	35,299,000	31,076,000	31,785,000	35,317,000
" Wheat -	{	Hectol Kroner	158,000 2,070,000	109,000 1,241,000	29,000 275,000	58,000 446,000	124,000 1,004,000	114,000 1,012,000
" Rye -	{	Hectol Kroner	2,413,000 26,647,000	1,597,000 15,048,000	2,150,000 15,484,000	2,400,000 14,103,000	2,520,000 14,647,000	2,746,000 15,243,000
" Barley -	{	Hectol Kroner	966,000 7,752,000	1,234,000 8,012,000	1,392,000 7,781,000	1,382,000 6,482,000	1,240,000 6,344,000	1,336,000 6,750,000
" Wheat Meal -	{	Hectol Kroner	402,000 6,478,000	489,000 6,617,000	553,000 6,568,000	476,000 4,794,000	438,000 4,668,000	496,000 5,569,000
" Rye Meal -	{	Hectol Kroner	254,000 3,396,000	297,000 3,673,000	343,000 3,053,000	486,000 3,604,000	441,000 3,310,000	610,000 4,520,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw -	{	Kilog. Kroner	5,767,000 2,520,000	3,627,000 1,651,000	4,419,000 1,941,000	3,519,000 1,654,000	4,376,000 1,851,000	4,623,000 2,207,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Manufactures of -	{	Kilog. Kroner	1,663,000 2,361,000	1,295,000 1,943,000	1,338,000 2,523,000	1,685,000 2,251,000	1,640,000 2,255,000	1,665,000 2,303,000
Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared* -	{	Kilog. Kroner	4,110,000 5,817,000	3,409,000 4,803,000	3,516,000 5,256,000	3,708,000 5,139,000	3,454,000 5,579,000	4,073,000 6,508,000
Iron, Wrought and Unwrought† -	{	1,000 Kilog. Kroner	61,854 6,718,000	49,182 5,183,000	52,062 5,242,000	59,220 5,649,000	61,385 6,045,000	63,245 6,424,000
Iron and Steel Wares, including Tools, &c. -	{	1,000 Kilog. Kroner	18,187 6,696,000	24,038 8,457,000	26,204 8,135,000	30,016 8,518,000	31,559 9,709,000	27,750 9,683,000
Locomotives and other Machinery -	{	Kroner	4,897,000	4,199,000	4,471,000	5,144,000	4,679,000	7,022,000
Petroleum -	{	1,000 Kilog. Kroner	15,318 1,898,000	23,418 2,576,000	24,232 2,423,000	29,324 2,932,000	27,978 3,637,000	35,823 4,290,000
Salt -	{	Hectol Kroner	1,302,000 1,966,000	1,447,000 2,023,000	1,680,000 2,352,000	1,612,000 2,256,000	1,239,000 1,735,000	1,179,000 1,592,000
Spirits: Brandy, &c. -	{	Liter Kroner	889,000 1,437,000	1,016,000 1,620,000	1,064,000 1,717,000	1,086,000 1,701,000	940,000 1,505,000	783,000 1,290,000
Sugar, Raw -	{	Kilog. Kroner	10,959,000 3,288,000	11,790,000 3,773,000	12,360,000 3,955,000	14,191,000 3,974,000	14,644,000 3,515,000	18,163,000 4,177,000
" Refined -	{	Kilog. Kroner	5,095,000 1,783,000	5,022,000 1,808,000	6,069,000 2,253,000	6,314,000 2,021,000	6,488,000 1,881,000	6,967,000 2,020,000
Tobacco, Leaf -	{	Kilog. Kroner	1,893,000 1,988,000	1,903,000 1,904,000	2,545,000 2,672,000	1,343,000 1,410,000	1,793,000 1,882,000	1,859,000 1,859,000
Wine -	{	Liter Kroner	2,997,000 3,385,000	2,231,000 2,462,000	1,780,000 1,950,000	2,273,000 2,459,000	2,967,000 2,978,000	4,943,000 4,640,000
Wool, Raw -	{	Kilog. Kroner	979,000 2,252,000	878,000 2,020,000	1,033,000 2,170,000	1,127,000 2,255,000	1,052,000 2,420,000	1,164,000 2,676,000
" Yarn -	{	Kilog. Kroner	467,000 1,848,000	462,000 1,780,000	540,000 2,116,000	611,000 2,235,000	617,000 2,315,000	660,000 2,403,000
" Manufactures -	{	Kilog. Kroner	1,643,000 10,437,000	1,670,000 10,518,000	1,737,000 10,708,000	1,881,000 11,632,000	1,972,000 13,075,000	2,221,000 14,731,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES -	{	Kroner £	223,024,000 12,390,000	199,987,000 11,110,000	204,569,000 11,365,000	206,990,000 11,444,000	222,310,000 12,351,000	240,218,000 13,345,000

* Including Fur Skins and also Tanned Leather.

† Including Steel.

No. 20—continued.

NORWAY. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
7,100,000	8,689,000	10,510,000	8,330,000	7,452,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Bacon, Lard, &c.
3,284,000	4,882,000	5,433,000	5,708,000	5,774,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Butter and Margarine.
986,000	518,070	331,000	291,000	342,000	<i>Hectol. Kroner</i> } Coal, Coke, and Cinders.
1,132,000	787,000	477,000	402,000	482,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Coffee
15,375,000	15,410,000	18,478,000	19,002,000	17,666,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Cotton Raw.
15,632,000	17,259,000	24,019,000	35,154,000	30,914,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } " Yarn.
11,667,000	12,322,000	9,473,000	10,623,000	12,447,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } " Manufactures.
12,271,000	11,090,000	7,890,000	9,348,000	9,968,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Corn and Meal, Total of.
2,967,000	2,807,000	2,889,000	2,498,000	2,751,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } " Wheat.
1,978,000	1,740,000	1,817,000	2,523,000	2,966,000	<i>Hectol. Kroner</i> } " Rye.
1,814,000	1,354,000	1,512,000	1,548,000	1,663,000	<i>Hectol. Kroner</i> } " Barley
2,525,000	1,966,000	2,177,000	2,648,000	2,704,000	<i>Hectol. Kroner</i> } " Wheat Meal.
3,884,000	2,715,000	2,908,000	2,434,000	2,476,000	<i>Hectol. Kroner</i> } " Rye Meal.
9,972,000	7,197,000	7,866,000	7,344,000	7,040,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw.
37,793,000	45,061,000	51,182,000	52,305,000	45,301,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Manufactures of.
126,000	136,000	116,000	100,000	96,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared.
1,309,000	1,417,000	1,146,000	957,000	906,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Iron, Wrought and Unwrought.
2,640,000	2,788,000	2,683,000	2,559,000	2,802,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Iron and Steel Wares, including Tools, &c.
17,030,000	21,171,000	20,581,000	18,666,000	19,547,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Locomotives and other Machinery.
1,381,000	1,313,000	1,554,000	1,517,000	1,316,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Petroleum.
7,169,000	7,888,000	10,022,000	10,450,000	8,455,000	<i>Hectol. Kroner</i> } Salt.
427,000	478,000	550,000	619,000	636,000	<i>Liter Kroner</i> } Spirits: Brandy, &c.
5,863,000	6,361,000	7,149,000	7,401,000	7,822,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Sugar, Raw.
579,000	388,000	521,000	806,000	456,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } " Refined.
3,793,000	3,684,000	5,330,000	7,596,000	4,105,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Tobacco, Leaf.
4,783,000	4,236,000	3,896,000	4,768,000	4,966,000	<i>Liter Kroner</i> } Wine.
2,144,000	1,777,000	1,757,000	2,320,000	2,603,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Wool, Raw
1,743,000	2,301,000	1,894,000	1,426,000	1,758,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } " Yarn.
2,142,000	2,240,000	2,076,000	1,773,000	1,879,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } " Manufactures.
4,300,000	4,544,000	4,188,000	3,814,000	4,510,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
6,974,000	8,482,000	8,396,000	6,962,000	7,716,000	
73,381	72,921	75,104	69,881	66,947	
8,061,000	7,968,000	10,108,000	11,069,000	8,408,000	
40,207	54,912	64,259	48,973	63,321	
16,502,000	19,870,000	24,213,000	19,187,000	19,461,000	
7,636,000	9,027,000	10,717,000	8,969,000	5,683,000	
39,810	36,504	42,182	39,657	47,011	
3,782,000	3,236,000	4,218,000	3,966,000	4,231,000	
1,646,000	1,273,000	1,346,000	1,434,000	1,276,000	
2,337,000	1,808,000	1,884,000	2,294,000	1,812,000	
969,000	1,232,000	1,410,000	1,487,000	1,501,000	
1,597,000	2,134,000	2,382,000	2,423,000	2,418,000	
18,162,000	21,183,000	20,759,000	23,168,000	25,675,000	
3,814,000	4,660,000	4,775,000	5,560,000	5,892,000	
8,117,000	8,890,000	9,757,000	10,288,000	11,219,000	
2,110,000	2,296,000	2,636,000	3,063,000	2,917,000	
1,571,000	1,816,000	1,451,000	1,744,000	1,829,000	
1,660,000	1,907,000	1,522,000	1,831,000	1,921,000	
5,607,000	5,877,000	5,010,000	5,158,000	4,523,000	
4,964,000	5,684,000	4,818,000	4,922,000	4,463,000	
1,220,000	907,000	1,078,000	1,102,000	1,189,000	
2,196,000	1,722,000	2,587,000	2,425,000	2,379,000	
832,000	1,004,000	989,000	938,000	1,121,000	
2,770,000	3,316,000	3,386,000	3,630,000	4,100,000	
2,382,000	1,854,000	1,842,000	1,531,000	1,523,000	
15,360,000	12,444,000	12,779,000	10,741,000	10,478,000	
263,718,000	280,179,000	310,486,000	310,653,000	287,244,000	
14,661,000	15,566,000	17,249,000	17,268,000	15,968,000	

No. 20—continued.

NORWAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals :						
Horses . . . { No. Kroner	1,661 415,000	1,559 390,000	1,237 309,000	1,419 355,000	1,234 432,000	1,123 418,000
Cotton, Manufactures of { Kilog. Kroner	354,000 1,087,000	399,000 1,193,000	525,000 1,523,000	614,000 1,662,000	760,000 2,015,000	801,000 2,063,000
Fish, Fresh & Preserved :						
Fresh . . . Kroner	2,523,000	1,989,000	1,827,000	1,593,000	2,080,000	2,637,000
Cod Dried or Split . { Kilog. Kroner	59,470,000 24,474,000	69,510,000 23,006,000	76,656,000 24,014,000	84,431,000 24,770,000	74,305,000 24,749,000	56,233,000 21,106,000
Herrings, Salted . { Hectol Kroner	788,809 9,783,000	1,106,072 9,767,000	1,280,027 10,553,000	617,367 7,814,000	791,153 8,742,000	724,603 6,838,000
Other Salted Fish . { Hectol Kroner	136,049 1,733,000	134,894 1,585,000	130,661 1,629,000	133,541 1,640,000	129,343 1,711,000	133,592 1,943,000
Anchovies . . . { Hectol Kroner	11,854 238,000	16,141 408,000	21,663 407,000	21,994 366,000	29,346 498,000	22,935 349,000
Lobsters . . . { 1,000 Kroner	567 380,000	588 370,000	694 416,000	762 488,000	728 481,000	638 478,000
Fish Roes . . . { Kilog Kroner	5,094,000 777,000	7,868,000 1,265,000	8,147,000 1,392,000	5,237,000 1,204,000	6,562,000 1,094,000	6,218,000 1,529,000
Ice . . . { Reg. Tons. Kroner	279,796 723,000	296,271 593,000	339,702 1,631,000	323,723 1,085,000	324,983 715,000	408,129 1,020,000
Iron Nails . . . { Kilog. Kroner	10,019,000 3,457,000	8,916,000 745,000	8,559,000 2,564,000	8,081,000 2,317,000	10,408,000 2,895,000	10,664,000 2,770,000
Lucifer Matches . { Kilog. Kroner	4,700,000 1,974,000	4,627,000 1,758,000	4,445,000 1,689,000	3,713,000 1,874,000	4,232,000 1,523,000	3,021,000 1,118,000
Packing Paper . { 1,000 Kilogs. Kroner	10,340 2,171,000	14,323 2,578,000	18,943 3,410,000	21,585 3,885,000	23,019 5,604,000	34,297 6,859,000
Skins, Calf . . . { Kilog. Kroner	472,000 1,157,000	527,000 1,186,000	597,000 1,402,000	497,000 1,069,000	562,000 1,378,000	529,000 1,216,000
" Seal . . . { Kilog. Kroner	485,900 559,000	481,000 433,000	596,000 446,000	336,000 213,000	349,000 419,000	333,000 183,000
Sulphur . . . { Kilog. Kroner	45,689,000 685,000	47,748,000 621,000	52,757,000 633,000	40,771,000 489,000	39,710,000 477,000	41,562,000 519,000
Train Oil . . . { Hectol Kroner	181,691 5,964,000	227,800 6,257,000	233,627 6,212,000	203,646 6,116,000	140,795 6,062,000	149,962 7,538,000
Wool, Manufactures of { Kilog. Kroner	664,000 2,293,000	596,000 1,911,000	910,000 2,888,000	977,000 3,112,000	932,000 3,001,000	796,000 2,582,000
Wood, Total of . . Kroner	30,422,000	27,843,000	27,031,000	27,923,000	27,637,000	34,832,000
Over 19 Decimètres :—						
" Rough or Planed . { Cub. Mètres Kroner	578,797 13,891,000	489,872 11,512,000	504,140 12,200,000	500,875 13,023,000	508,670 13,226,000	553,551 17,315,000
" Hewn, in Boards, { Cub. Mètres Laths, &c. . Kroner	446,879 8,082,000	409,909 7,323,000	382,034 7,094,000	389,477 7,360,000	397,843 7,321,000	475,239 9,361,000
" Spars, Stakes, Pit { Cub. Mètres Props, &c. . Kroner	329,573 2,743,000	374,167 3,243,000	279,197 2,567,000	258,476 2,133,000	267,282 2,137,000	265,987 2,565,000
" Beams and other { Cub. Mètres Hewn Wood . Kroner	70,901 813,000	85,604 952,000	70,300 799,000	78,483 973,000	70,948 817,000	80,191 1,034,000
Under 19 Decimètres :						
" Staves, Pit Props, { Cub. Mètres Split Wood, Fire- wood, &c. . Kroner	505,411 4,893,000	534,894 4,813,000	450,834 4,371,000	489,000 4,439,000	429,831 4,126,000	446,130 4,617,000
Wood-Pulp :						
Mechanical Process { 1,000 Kilogs. (moist or dry) . Kroner	183,152 6,506,000	169,734 6,582,000	179,264 7,311,000	199,945 8,289,000	192,201 6,770,000	221,766 7,311,000
Chemical Process { 1,000 Kilogs. (moist or dry) . Kroner	25,441 4,325,000	30,721 4,986,000	39,743 6,763,000	38,914 5,888,000	54,024 6,698,000	62,426 8,070,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { Kroner £	124,082,000 6,893,000	118,833,000 6,602,000	126,719,000 7,040,000	124,031,000 6,891,000	123,408,000 7,134,000	137,756,000 7,653,000

No. 20—continued.

NORWAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
814	791	642	688	391	No. Kroner	Animals: Horses.
285,000	332,000	273,000	361,000	190,000		
777,000	29,000	49,000	97,000	186,000	Kilog. Kroner	Cotton, Manufactures of.
2,061,000	80,000	137,000	271,000	623,000		
3,096,000	3,135,000	3,214,000	3,159,000	4,008,000	Kroner	Fish, Fresh & Preserved: Fresh.
65,052,000	56,272,000	46,675,000	47,274,000	52,099,000	Kilog. Kroner	Cod, Dried or Split.
19,492,000	19,620,000	21,539,000	22,392,000	22,065,000		
1,348,075	1,067,797	816,855	912,572	781,572	Hectol Kroner	Herrings, Salted.
18,099,000	14,748,000	11,896,000	12,996,000	10,352,000		
158,392	168,012	190,215	179,088	243,376	Hectol Kroner	Other Salted Fish.
1,867,000	2,096,000	3,254,000	2,993,000	4,156,000		
37,233	32,527	32,299	37,005	35,420	Hectol Kroner	Anchovies.
441,000	397,000	554,000	1,070,000	985,000		
519	553	549	552	688	1,000 Kroner	Lobsters.
339,000	470,000	494,000	497,000	619,000		
7,217,000	5,898,000	7,421,000	4,318,000	5,052,000	Kilog. Kroner	Fish Roas.
1,323,000	896,000	1,129,000	1,340,000	1,684,000		
335,556	553,647	511,581	350,743	346,744	Reg. Tons Kroner	Ice.
843,000	4,706,000	1,842,000	853,000	797,000		
9,097,000	7,270,000	6,089,000	5,643,000	6,001,000	Kilog. Kroner	Iron Nails.
2,358,000	1,813,000	1,718,000	1,706,000	1,627,000		
2,330,000	2,158,000	2,041,000	2,423,000	2,251,000	Kilog. Kroner	Lucifer Matches.
862,000	799,000	755,000	899,000	833,000		
38,777	40,598	44,016	47,361	47,045	1,000 Kilogs. Kroner	Packing Paper.
7,368,000	8,120,000	7,923,000	8,525,000	9,409,000		
579,000	598,000	567,000	587,000	609,000	Kilog. Kroner	Skins, Calf.
1,331,000	1,430,000	1,305,000	1,468,000	1,584,000		
433,000	290,000	570,000	249,000	257,000	Kilog. Kroner	" Seal.
193,000	87,000	236,000	100,000	85,000		
70,552,000	67,502,000	83,912,000	84,604,000	104,151,000	Kilog. Kroner	Sulphur.
892,000	873,000	1,091,000	1,092,000	1,614,000		
189,599	174,283	188,212	133,365	156,235	Hectol Kroner	Train Oil.
5,974,000	5,438,000	5,708,000	4,850,000	5,905,000		
1,024,000	8,000	12,000	15,000	17,000	Kilog. Kroner	Wool, Manufactures of.
3,268,000	34,900	37,000	47,000	44,000		
42,182,000	40,076,000	39,553,000	42,724,000	35,592,000	Kroner	Wood, Total of
596,568	599,233	599,388	574,214	565,741	Cub. Metres Kroner	Over 19 Decimètres :— " Rough or Planed.
19,687,060	13,877,080	13,196,900	19,310,000	17,991,000		
573,164	529,825	496,547	463,980	402,304	Cub. Metres Kroner	" Hewn, in Boards, Laths, &c.
12,539,000	11,596,000	11,254,000	11,477,000	9,007,000		
335,993	265,940	323,997	369,916	305,129	Cub. Metres Kroner	" Spars, Stakes, Pit Props, &c.
2,367,000	2,796,000	3,406,000	4,230,000	2,905,000		
103,220	121,993	102,692	93,990	60,538	Cub. Metres Kroner	" Beams and other Hewn Wood.
1,425,000	1,764,000	1,521,000	1,430,000	775,000		
481,166	456,736	451,405	496,163	471,512	Cub. Metres Kroner	Under 19 Decimètres :— " Staves, Pit Props, Split Wood, Fire- wood, &c.
5,165,000	5,044,000	5,217,000	5,777,000	4,914,000		
232,841	248,017	284,427	296,403	300,343	1,000 Kilogs. Kroner	Wood-Pulp : Mechanical Process (moist or dry).
7,933,000	8,300,000	9,152,000	11,802,000	11,734,000		
69,517	67,267	71,735	89,367	82,503	1,000 Kilogs. Kroner	Chemical Process (moist or dry).
10,108,000	9,013,000	9,145,000	11,833,000	10,927,000		
159,679,000	151,472,000	150,032,000	162,745,000	154,085,000	Kroner £	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
8,871,000	8,415,000	8,335,000	9,041,000	8,594,000		

SWEDEN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Bacon and Hams	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	6,338,138 3,805,000	7,320,709 6,206,000	8,660,809 3,478,000	6,020,000 4,455,000	6,120,000 3,856,000
Coal, Coke, &c.	-	{ Tons Kronor	2,092,062† 80,958,000	2,078,711† 25,816,000	2,079,579† 25,645,000	1,964,000 33,966,000	1,968,000 32,462,000
Coffee	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	16,056,323 28,172,000	15,844,786 25,035,000	16,371,190 27,102,000	17,088,000 28,999,000	18,068,000 27,101,000
Cotton, Raw	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	14,916,271 13,429,000	13,333,745 10,296,000	11,345,016 9,616,000	17,561,000 11,593,000	13,582,000 8,695,000
" Yarn	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	1,809,499 3,078,000	1,937,781 3,032,000	1,692,396 2,779,000	2,259,000 2,805,000	2,966,000 3,456,000
" Manufactures	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	1,312,564 10,176,000	1,270,546 9,796,000	1,474,646 11,281,000	1,703,000 7,009,000	1,947,000 7,994,000
Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	35,132,466 7,261,000	40,751,906 7,766,000	43,797,056 7,948,000	30,060,000 6,882,000	37,764,000 6,654,000
Grain: Rye	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	87,631,791 13,013,000	75,814,891 9,932,000	80,310,425 7,830,000	135,432,000 10,686,000	121,709,000 9,432,000
" Wheat	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	74,177,278 12,123,000	118,187,313 16,487,000	121,357,354 14,866,000	154,259,000 15,117,000	107,538,000 10,754,000
" Rye Meal	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	10,157,816 1,478,000	11,747,549 1,698,000	17,507,031 1,808,000	24,015,543 2,041,000	7,483,000 673,000
" Wheat Meal	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	15,569,220 3,612,000	21,822,478 4,430,000	31,949,209 5,591,000	37,009,000 5,551,000	9,176,000 1,285,000
Iron and Steel, Unwrought and partly Wrought	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	36,037,861 4,190,000	40,166,529 4,020,000	27,005,394 3,337,000	34,201,000 2,720,000	40,582,000 3,252,000
" Manufactures of Machinery (including Locomotives)	-	{ Kronor "	9,871,000 14,190,000	11,780,000 10,905,000	12,047,000 7,134,000	9,690,000 10,962,000	9,441,000 11,150,000
Oil, Mineral	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	41,836,745 6,177,000	42,249,736 5,825,000	49,311,969 6,783,000	47,005,000 6,255,000	58,878,000 8,612,000
" All other	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	8,184,766 5,019,000	8,087,424 4,799,000	6,787,345 4,188,000	9,207,000 5,447,000	8,178,000 4,962,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof	-	{ Kronor	6,150,000	6,496,000	4,448,000	3,599,000	3,832,000
Silk Manufactures	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	108,657 4,636,000	100,395 3,548,000	63,742 2,183,000	71,579 2,489,000	83,951 2,929,000
Skins, Dressed	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	2,666,733 6,874,000	2,462,594 6,332,000	2,709,083 7,097,000	3,265,000 5,992,000	3,416,000 9,643,000
" Undressed	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	3,821,447 3,248,000	2,753,104 2,065,000	2,340,102 1,755,000	3,206,000 2,404,000	3,258,000 3,584,000
Spirits: Arrack in the Cask	-	{ Liters Kronor	806,106 806,000	766,445 766,000	750,682 863,000	763,601 878,000	744,146 819,000
" Cognac	-	{ Liters Kronor	1,032,174 1,614,000	1,211,122 2,119,000	631,850 948,000	929,186 1,254,000	893,739 1,117,000
Sugar, Raw	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	23,642,334 6,739,000	24,448,445 6,968,000	26,582,690 7,842,000	17,102,000 4,276,000	3,040,000 669,000
" Refined	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	8,068,664 2,824,000	6,703,449 2,480,000	4,622,403 1,710,000	4,196,000 1,259,000	1,447,000 391,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	3,415,965 7,174,000	3,339,709 7,013,000	3,369,046 7,075,000	3,451,000 7,246,000	3,439,000 7,222,000
Wearing Apparel	-	{ Kronor	6,631,000	4,890,000	3,152,000	3,186,000	3,364,000
Wine, in Casks*	-	{ Kilog. Liters Kronor	8,743 3,278,687 3,292,000	142,630 4,770,771 4,985,000	685,242 — 1,023,000	1,449,000 — 1,449,000	1,968,000 — 1,968,000
" In Bottles, &c.	-	{ Liters Kronor	1,067,821 2,137,000	925,124 1,856,000	142,050 313,000	212,961 495,000	312,090 766,000
Wood and Manufactures thereof	-	{ Kronor	4,725,000	4,386,000	4,338,000	4,890,000	4,425,000
Wool, Raw	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	2,103,339 6,326,000	2,270,387 3,630,000	2,465,130 4,065,300	2,335,000 4,747,000	2,826,000 5,331,000
" Yarn	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	1,410,606 4,818,000	1,429,588 4,961,000	1,723,023 5,765,000	2,236,000 7,338,000	2,596,000 9,654,000
" Manufactures	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	2,461,929 23,936,000	2,238,066 22,154,000	2,620,801 20,003,000	2,733,000 17,558,000	2,734,000 17,482,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	-	{ Kronor £	368,473,000 20,470,000	359,029,000 19,946,000	331,606,000 18,492,000	344,923,000 19,163,000	343,359,000 19,075,000

* Wine in the cask is entered partly by the kilogramme and partly by the litre previous to 1893.

† Cubic Mètres.

SWEDEN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
12,288,000 5,408,000	4,352,000 2,220,000	10,238,000 5,530,000	11,487,000 6,549,000	10,675,000 7,366,000	10,144,000 7,709,000	Kilog. Kronor	} Bacon and Hams.
2,050,000 32,581,000	2,300,000 38,120,000	2,458,000 47,064,000	3,135,000 64,679,000	3,130,000 85,028,000	2,870,000 59,043,000	Tons. Kronor	} Coal, Coke, &c.
19,675,000 25,759,000	25,560,000 26,838,000	25,088,000 22,829,000	25,091,000 20,575,000	25,500,000 27,090,000	31,051,000 23,268,000	Kilog. Kronor	} Coffee.
13,882,000 9,724,000	17,759,000 11,201,000	18,863,000 10,190,000	15,808,000 9,176,000	17,078,000 14,350,000	16,610,000 12,624,000	Kilog. Kronor	} Cotton, Raw.
2,383,000 2,952,000	2,952,000 3,565,000	4,493,000 5,077,000	3,779,000 4,402,000	1,810,000 2,781,000	1,217,000 1,764,000	Kilog. Kronor	} " Yarn.
1,874,000 7,309,000	2,115,000 8,475,000	1,855,000 7,220,000	1,814,000 7,199,000	1,622,000 6,511,000	1,501,000 5,857,000	Kilog. Kronor	} " Manufactures.
37,270,000 7,073,000	55,757,000 10,355,000	55,070,000 9,767,000	41,673,000 9,114,000	51,546,000 13,521,000	50,420,000 13,422,000	Kilog. Kronor	} Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.
91,168,000 7,293,000	44,872,000 3,814,000	92,565,000 9,488,000	144,227,000 15,144,000	132,249,000 13,225,000	47,720,000 4,533,000	Kilog. Kronor	} Grain: Rye.
120,012,000 13,501,000	110,833,000 13,854,000	132,340,000 19,189,000	156,744,000 18,809,000	157,908,000 18,949,000	172,036,000 20,644,000	Kilog. Kronor	} " Wheat.
9,557,000 884,000	6,589,000 659,000	2,550,000 306,000	6,321,000 774,000	6,182,000 726,000	1,771,000 199,000	Kilog. Kronor	} " Rye Meal.
9,912,000 1,586,000	5,258,000 946,000	5,594,000 1,147,000	14,200,000 2,485,000	8,668,000 1,517,000	7,693,000 1,346,000	Kilog. Kronor	} " Wheat Meal.
34,549,000 3,253,000	89,600,000 5,260,000	76,832,000 4,914,000	68,909,000 4,751,000	82,957,000 7,060,000	66,131,000 4,981,000	Kilog. Kronor	} Iron and Steel, Unwrought and partly Wrought.
13,716,000 16,553,000	14,019,000 19,876,000	17,191,000 28,810,000	21,733,000 28,297,000	19,083,000 23,067,000	16,847,000 19,084,000	" "	} " Manufactures of Machinery (including Locomotives.)
51,690,000 7,123,000	65,884,000 8,451,000	63,928,000 8,815,000	74,382,000 12,389,000	79,707,000 12,165,000	77,642,000 10,507,000	Kilog. Kronor	} Oil, Mineral.
10,326,000 6,156,000	12,079,000 7,214,000	12,258,000 7,268,000	12,251,000 7,402,000	13,046,000 7,994,000	14,050,000 8,644,000	Kilog. Kronor	} " All other.
3,909,000 98,494	4,755,000 124,465	4,369,000 155,113	4,746,000 168,323	4,408,000 141,000	4,138,000 130,000	Kronor Kilog.	} Paper, and Manufactures thereof.
3,371,000 3,395,000	4,182,000 3,692,000	5,111,000 3,798,000	5,720,000 3,229,000	4,924,000 2,224,000	4,631,000 2,739,000	Kilog. Kronor	} Silk Manufactures.
8,643,000 3,334,000	9,543,000 4,250,000	10,633,000 5,070,000	9,261,000 5,489,000	6,061,000 5,050,000	7,491,000 5,833,000	Kilog. Kronor	} Skins, Dressed.
3,334,000 776,371	4,675,000 832,293	5,577,000 829,000	6,088,000 920,000	5,555,000 951,000	6,416,000 923,000	Kilog. Kronor	} " Undressed.
932,000 947,267	999,000 1,021,071	994,000 1,091,000	1,105,000 1,270,000	1,141,000 1,322,000	1,113,000 1,288,000	Liters Kronor	} Spirits: Arrack in the Cask.
1,184,000 3,997,000	1,378,000 654,000	1,473,000 510,000	1,715,000 12,330,000	1,652,000 12,496,000	1,739,000 461,000	Liters Kronor	} " Cognac "
999,000 826,000	138,000 237,000	110,000 219,000	2,713,000 297,000	2,874,000 202,000	92,000 208,000	Kilog. Kronor	} Sugar, Raw.
248,000 3,441,000	62,000 3,717,000	58,000 3,688,000	80,000 3,736,000	57,000 3,719,000	54,000 3,806,000	Kilog. Kronor	} " Refined.
7,227,000 3,087,000	6,691,000 3,276,000	5,901,000 3,321,000	5,978,000 3,895,000	5,960,000 3,705,000	6,089,000 3,090,000	Kilog. Kronor	} Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk.
2,528,000 —	2,645,000 —	2,888,000 —	3,179,000 —	3,129,000 —	2,987,000 —	Kilog. Liters	} Wearing Apparel.
2,528,000 417,231	2,645,000 488,250	2,888,000 560,000	3,179,000 594,000	3,129,000 580,000	2,987,000 561,000	Kilog. Liters	} Wine in Casks.*
1,027,000 4,512,000	1,239,000 6,488,000	1,418,000 5,526,000	1,517,000 4,751,000	1,478,000 5,926,000	1,498,000 3,690,000	Kilog. Kronor	} " in Bottles, &c.
2,330,000 4,422,000	2,849,000 5,311,000	3,407,000 6,323,000	4,121,000 10,746,000	4,095,000 9,859,000	3,855,000 7,746,000	Kilog. Kronor	} Wood and Manufactures thereof.
2,700,000 9,914,000	2,991,000 10,405,000	2,715,000 10,242,000	2,762,000 12,459,000	2,160,000 9,496,000	1,924,000 7,139,000	Kilog. Kronor	} Wool, Raw.
2,482,000 16,037,000	2,806,000 17,639,000	2,098,000 16,114,000	2,084,000 16,006,000	1,730,000 13,202,000	1,605,000 12,252,000	Kilog. Kronor	} " Yarn.
356,900,000 19,828,000	398,888,000 22,160,000	446,271,000 24,798,000	503,116,000 27,951,000	525,556,000 29,198,000	459,679,000 26,538,000	Kronor £	} " Manufactures.
							} TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 20—continued.

SWEDEN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals: Cattle	- {	No. Kronor	30,441 5,106,000	19,275 3,337,000	12,621 2,501,000	14,370 3,007,000	21,650 4,325,000
" Horses	- {	No. Kronor	4,564 1,370,000	2,866 861,000	2,254 678,000	1,871 907,000	2,020 966,000
" Swine	- {	No. Kronor	341,109* 239,000	396,555* 278,000	1,886 180,000	2,571 132,000	5,748 274,000
Butter †	- {	Kilog. Kronor	16,681,025 32,505,000	17,152,325 35,479,000	20,123,762 40,159,000	22,320,000 40,122,000	24,109,000 43,848,000
Cotton Manufactures	- {	Kilog. Kronor	588,653 3,826,000	792,681 5,051,000	731,326 4,759,000	885,919 2,909,000	1,041,018 3,482,000
Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.	- {	Kilog. Kronor	100,265,066 17,116,000	122,829,677 25,479,000	107,596,211 9,887,000‡	134,766,000 8,846,000	120,492,000 7,968,000
Glass and Glass Wares	- {	Kilog. Kronor	6,084,378 2,055,000	5,949,314 2,585,000	6,994,857 3,723,000	7,370,000 4,188,000	7,150,000 4,523,000
Grain: Barley	- {	Kilog. Kronor	6,548,577 835,000	4,469,670 527,000	4,746,034 510,000	3,943,000 322,000	105,000 9,000
" Oats	- {	Kilog. Kronor	175,916,619 19,791,000	106,985,756 10,752,000	211,761,210 21,176,000	135,312,000 12,584,000	75,183,000 6,015,000
" Wheat Meal	- {	Kilog. Kronor	1,543,354 424,000	1,477,401 300,000	176,232 31,000	87,000 13,000	94,000 13,000
Iron and Steel:							
Iron Ore	- {	Tonnes Kronor	174,148 1,741,000	320,071 3,201,000	484,055 4,841,000	881,895* 5,820,000	800,452 5,603,000
Pig Iron	- {	Kilog. Kronor	63,095,734 3,786,000	57,501,761 3,347,000	59,836,496 3,482,000	67,026,000 4,189,000	86,368,000 5,398,000
Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c. †	- {	Kilog. Kronor	183,094,829 25,693,000	186,632,732 25,418,000	167,409,903 21,674,000	155,747,000 19,348,000	186,246,000 23,300,000
Blooms †	- {	Kilog. Kronor	15,545,965 1,466,000	13,855,581 1,292,000	14,015,080 1,317,000	1 6,163,000 1,485,000	24,040,000 2,260,000
Plates †	- {	Kilog. Kronor	3,786,938 682,000	3,290,626 592,000	3,355,852 604,000	3,141,000 471,000	3,869,000 580,000
Iron and Steel Wares	- {	Kilog. Kronor	4,946,040 4,319,004	4,438,826 3,473,000	4,502,966 3,171,000	5,010,000 4,458,000	3,111,000 6,296,000
Iron and Steel Wire	- {	Kilog. Kronor	657,187 288,000	855,188 428,000	744,498 372,000	859,000 515,000	583,000 350,000
Lucifer Matches	- {	Kilog. Kronor	13,460,966 9,423,000	15,398,006 10,779,000	13,096,422 7,358,000	13,367,000 7,352,000	15,202,000 7,601,000
Machinery	-	Kronor	3,237,000	3,209,000	3,603,000	4,507,000	5,524,000
Paper	- {	Kilog. Kronor	19,360,817 22,913,000	21,093,692 27,462,000	18,538,234 25,444,000	24,040,000 6,011,000‡	24,903,000 6,226,000
Spirits:							
Brandy and other (In- cluding Liqueurs)	- {	Liters Kronor	15,193,196 2,495,000	1,559,007 215,000	169,794 96,000	151,000 75,000	270,000 111,000
Wood, Total of	-	Kronor	111,376,000	109,295,000	113,431,000	116,962,000	114,437,000
" Deals and Boards	- {	Cub. Mètres Kronor	4,372,215 91,730,000	3,986,473 87,089,000	4,136,811 92,651,000	4,170,000 96,751,000	4,229,000 94,828,000
" Beams and Rafters	- {	Cub. Mètres Kronor	284,314 5,366,000	322,477 5,677,000	308,676 5,829,000	301,000 5,462,000	285,000 3,911,000
" Masts and Spars	- {	Cub. Mètres Kronor	164,017 3,985,000	214,800 6,133,000	166,479 4,249,000	128,000 3,032,000	162,000 4,373,000
" Pit Props	- {	Cub. Mètres Kronor	661,286 5,456,000	733,150 6,041,000	713,147 5,242,000	864,000 6,354,000	752,000 6,396,000
" Staves	- {	Cub. Mètres Kronor	49,643 1,271,000	37,779 582,000	54,084 978,000	46,000 839,000	47,000 552,000
Wood Pulp, for Paper- making	- {	Kilog. Kronor	96,346,082 8,941,000	90,153,834 9,424,000	99,109,149 10,920,000	108,359,000 9,309,000	151,797,000 12,489,000
Zinc Blende	- {	Kilog. Kronor	31,167,829 1,558,000	29,482,202 1,474,000	28,772,236 1,339,000	24,822,000 1,241,000	33,075,000 1,158,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	- {	Kronor £	322,977,000 17,943,000	323,352,000 18,242,000	327,675,000 18,204,000	298,432,000 16,580,000	311,374,000 17,298,000

* Kiloga.

† Including Margarine.

‡ Including Steel.

SWEDEN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
25,146 4,811,000	16,472 3,064,000	1,470 212,000	3,467 563,000	3,820 650,000	3,898 529,000	No. Kronor	Animals: Cattle.
2,043 966,000	1,942 936,000	1,676 819,000	1,501 740,000	1,420 706,000	1,135 563,000	No. Kronor	" Horses.
16,130 853,000	6,492 847,000	— —	30 600	116 1,500	84 500	No. Kronor	" Swine.
24,858,000 44,660,000	23,924,000 41,592,000	23,141,000 39,952,000	20,673,000 39,450,000	19,175,000 36,806,000	18,761,000 36,394,000	Kilog. Kronor	Butter.†
1,084,000 3,799,000	1,294,000 4,603,000	166,000 621,000	164,000 575,000	120,000 429,000	128,000 563,000	Kilog. Kronor	Cotton Manufactures.
91,106,000 7,554,000	82,418,000 4,906,000	57,044,000 7,596,000	82,091,000 5,249,000	9,420,000 8,258,000	14,707,000 8,799,000	Kilog. Kronor	Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.
10,597,000 5,100,000	9,299,000 4,197,000	9,888,000 4,233,000	9,104,000 2,803,000	10,000,000 3,143,000	18,002,000 3,811,000	Kilog. Kronor	Glass and Glass Wares.
5,685 512	18,585 1,291	57,375 5,164	201,000 20,000	146,000 17,000	41,000 5,000	Kilog. Kronor	Grain: Barley.
62,125,000 4,784,000	20,557,000 1,850,000	39,578,000 4,254,000	38,980,000 3,996,000	12,597,000 1,260,000	30,504,000 3,208,000	Kilog. Kronor	" Oats.
806,000 129,000	2,211,000 398,000	1,382,000 288,000	415,000 73,000	240,000 42,000	75,000 18,000	Kilog. Kronor	" Wheat Meal.
1,150,695 7,940,000	1,400,801 10,296,000	1,489,860 10,900,000	1,628,000 12,617,000	1,620,000 13,066,000	1,761,000 13,984,000	Tonnes Kronor	Iron and Steel: Iron Ore.
71,343,000 4,496,000	72,468,000 5,073,000	91,719,000 6,420,000	98,896,000 7,981,000	84,477,000 10,137,000	84,821,000 8,482,000	Kilog. Kronor	Pig Iron.
190,308,000 25,572,000	169,649,000 24,941,000	171,569,000 24,376,000	179,976,000 28,668,000	175,799,000 84,028,000	149,357,000 23,030,000	Kilog. Kronor	Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c.†
32,997,000 3,572,000	25,831,000 3,100,000	26,620,000 3,150,000	30,998,000 4,839,000	30,871,000 4,631,000	24,281,000 2,823,000	Kilog. Kronor	Blooms.†
4,051,000 608,000	2,889,000 433,000	3,019,000 458,000	2,938,000 440,000	2,441,000 366,000	1,545,000 237,000	Kilog. Kronor	Plates.†
10,539,000 6,771,000	13,504,000 8,831,000	9,045,000 5,827,000	14,249,000 7,396,000	13,768,000 9,607,000	12,024,000 6,962,000	Kilog. Kronor	Iron and Steel Wares.
906,000 544,000	681,000 408,000	750,000 262,000	1,190,000 417,000	862,000 302,000	933,000 327,000	Kilog. Kronor	Iron and Steel Wire.
12,955,000 5,830,000	14,835,000 6,696,000	15,953,000 7,179,000	17,355,000 7,810,000	18,801,000 8,461,000	17,601,000 7,920,000	Kilog. Kronor	Lucifer Matches.
7,618,000	7,989,000	8,643,000	9,947,000	11,580,000	12,781,000	Kronor	Machinery.
28,325,000 6,729,000	28,707,000 7,157,000	31,383,000 7,836,000	39,161,000 9,744,000	50,062,000 12,412,000	58,833,000 14,468,000	Kilog. Kronor	Paper.
153,000 88,000	336,000 139,000	226,000 123,000	237,000 172,000	267,000 159,000	307,000 175,000	Litera Kronor	Spirits: Brandy and other (in- cluding Liqueurs).
131,308,000	150,303,000	146,402,000	140,118,000	153,750,000	131,943,000	Kronor	Wood, Total of.
4,813,000 111,796,000	5,120,000 129,348,000	5,145,000 127,340,000	5,134,000 118,387,000	5,116,000 130,094,000	4,623,000 113,384,000	Cub. Mètres Kronor	" Deals and Boards.
301,000 4,000,000	296,000 4,067,000	319,000 4,436,000	370,000 5,362,000	346,000 6,539,000	286,000 5,986,000	Cub. Mètres Kronor	" Beams and Rafters
164,000 3,933,000	157,000 4,073,000	167,000 4,095,000	120,000 2,637,000	115,000 2,337,000	102,000 1,402,000	Cub. Mètres Kronor	" Masts and Spars.
797,000 6,534,000	766,000 6,397,000	794,000 7,300,000	896,000 10,299,000	1,105,000 11,214,000	974,000 8,396,000	Cub. Mètres Kronor	" Pit Props.
53,000 739,000	51,000 708,000	45,000 643,000	83,000 481,000	46,000 753,000	40,000 645,000	Cub. Mètres Kronor	" Staves.
186,342,000 14,482,000	182,919,000 16,730,000	181,474,000 15,534,000	209,621,000 20,726,000	228,543,000 26,728,000	231,440,000 25,731,000	Kilog. Kronor	Wood Pulp, for Paper- making.
41,401,000 1,697,000	44,425,000 1,955,000	49,597,000 2,678,000	45,635,000 2,921,000	40,879,000 1,921,000	41,248,000 1,609,000	Kilog. Kronor	Zinc Blende.
340,219,000 18,901,000	358,166,000 19,898,000	344,900,000 19,161,000	358,158,000 19,898,000	391,312,000 21,740,000	353,492,000 19,638,000	Kronor &	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† The diminution in the value is stated to be owing to a revaluation of the units of value, which were found to have been too high in the previous years.

No. 20--continued.

DENMARK.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals: Horses	{ No. 2,436 Kroner 2,327,000	7,119 2,122,000	5,943 1,901,000	4,226 1,296,000	5,498 1,644,000	6,189 1,842,000	
" Cattle	{ No. 21,474 Kroner 2,365,000	12,764 1,812,000	208 23,000	303 44,000	4,510 527,000	9,646 992,000	
" Sheep, Goats, and Swine	{ No. 25,165 Kroner 330,000	19,245 241,000	24 1,000	849 33,000	2,237 82,000	15,904 226,000	
Bran	{ Pund 166,718,000 Kroner 6,252,000	197,125,000 8,312,000	184,536,000 7,878,000	214,676,000 7,406,000	193,478,000 6,307,000	154,991,000 5,290,000	
Butter	{ Pund Kroner		0 3 0 3			22,346,000 27,497,000	
Coal	{ Tönder Kroner		5 1 0 2			†13,384,501,000 22,188,000	
Coffee: Raw, not roasted	{ Pund Kroner		1 2 0 1			27,878,000 18,121,000	
Cotton Yarn	{ Pund Kroner		0 0 0 0			8,392,000 5,216,000	
Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manufactures*†	{ Pund Kroner		0 1 0 1			12,601,000 11,183,000	
Fish: Fresh	{ Pund Kroner		9 1 0 0			10,657,000 3,086,000	
" Preserved and Salted	{ Pund Kroner		1 1 0 0			20,882,000 2,166,000	
Grain: Wheat	{ Pund 1 Kroner		0 15 0 0			125,557,000 6,906,000	
" Rye	{ Pund 1 Kroner		0 22 0 0			191,842,000 7,320,000	
" Oats	{ Pund Kroner		0 3 0 0			51,024,000 2,322,000	
" Barley	{ Pund Kroner		0 41 0 1			90,996,000 3,267,000	
" Malts	{ Pund Kroner		0 12 0 0			440,638,000 13,921,000	
Hides and Skins: Raw	{ Pund Kroner		5 0 0 0			7,853,000 2,206,000	
" " Prepared and Manufactured	{ Pund Kroner		4 0 0 0			2,498,000 8,310,000	
Iron and Steel Ware	{ Pund 1 Kroner		0 14 0 2			225,273,000 28,528,000	
Lard and Fat	{ Pund Kroner		5 1 0 0			18,089,000 8,513,000	
Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.	{ Pund Kroner		2 1 0 0			12,728,000 3,187,000	
Metal Ware, except Iron and Steel	{ Pund Kroner		0 0 0 0			7,206,000 5,140,000	
Oil: Petroleum and other	{ Pund Kroner		1 8 0 0			102,440,000 7,226,000	
Oilcake	{ Pund 1 Kroner		8 16 0 0			185,215,000 7,779,000	
Seeds: Oleaginous and other	{ Pund Kroner		6 7 0 1			66,055,000 10,541,000	
Silk Manufactures*†	{ Pund Kroner		2 0 0 0			272,000 2,575,000	
Stone, Rough and Hewn	{ Pund 2 Kroner		6 30 0 0			256,181,000 6,994,000	
Sugar, Raw and Refined	{ Pund Kroner		6 5 0 0			42,531,000 4,522,000	
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured	{ Pund Kroner		7 0 0 0			3,051,000 9,318,000	
Wood and Manufactures thereof	{ Pund Kroner		0 1 0 0			4,635,000 5,964,000	
Wool, Raw	{ Pund Kroner		9 0 0 0			15,887,000 22,686,000	
" Manufactures*‡	{ Pund Kroner		1 0 0 2			8,792,000 2,506,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES-		{ Kroner 234,613,000 & 18,590,000	234,537,000 18,080,000	220,226,000 17,794,000	248,989,000 19,387,000	264,089,000 20,224,000	223,927,000 21,230,000

* Exclusive of ready-made clothing.
† Including Silk, twisted or not, prior to 1895.

‡ Including Flax and Hemp Yarns prior to 1895.
§ Including Woollen Yarns prior to 1895.

No. 20—continued.

DENMARK.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
6,014	6,833	7,068	6,073	6,368	No. } Animals: Horses.
1,784,000	2,423,000	2,096,000	2,160,000	2,119,000	Kroner }
5,174	185	1,130	1,837	1,161	No. } " Cattle.
555,000	15,000	135,000	324,000	220,000	Kroner }
8,685	32	1,538	1,862	883	No. } " Sheep, Goats, and Swine.
192,000	1,400	27,000	23,000	13,000	Kroner }
167,852,000	127,128,000	144,489,000	128,796,000	109,145,000	Pund } Bran.
6,597,000	4,330,000	6,022,000	5,696,000	4,693,000	Kroner }
25,377,000	—	24,088,000	—	0	Pund } Butter.
29,256,000	—	30,510,000	—	0	Kroner }
113,325,075,000	—	114,113,860,000	—	11	Tönder } Coal.
22,418,000	—	33,939,000	—	0	Kroner }
37,132,000	—	34,902,000	—	0	Pund } Coffee: Raw, not roasted.
16,709,000	—	11,873,000	—	0	Kroner }
8,880,000	—	6,713,000	—	0	Pund } Cotton Yarn.
5,617,000	—	4,026,000	—	0	Kroner }
13,064,000	—	14,782,000	—	0	Pund } Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manufactures.*†
11,183,000	—	15,277,000	—	0	Kroner }
7,383,000	—	6,647,000	—	0	Pund } Fish: Fresh.
1,711,000	—	1,662,000	—	0	Kroner }
26,682,000	—	22,520,000	—	0	Pund } " Preserved and Salted.
2,149,000	—	2,967,000	—	0	Kroner }
116,092,000	—	160,968,000	—	0	Pund } Grain: Wheat.
8,229,000	—	9,200,000	—	0	Kroner }
152,210,000	—	179,672,000	—	0	Pund } " Rye.
6,789,000	—	9,776,000	—	0	Kroner }
39,503,000	—	27,392,000	—	0	Pund } " Oats.
1,963,000	—	1,300,000	—	0	Kroner }
111,796,000	—	119,997,000	—	0	Pund } " Barley.
4,257,000	—	30	—	0	Kroner }
1,006,077,000	—	30	—	0	Pund } " Malze.
30,484,000	—	30	—	0	Kroner }
9,264,000	—	30	—	0	Pund } Hides and Skins: Raw.
4,156,000	—	30	—	0	Kroner }
2,126,000	—	30	—	0	Pund } " " Prepared and Manufactured.
3,256,000	—	30	—	0	Kroner }
252,306,000	—	30	—	0	Pund } Iron and Steel Wares.
24,287,000	—	30	—	0	Kroner }
22,446,000	—	30	—	0	Pund } Lard and Fat.
8,003,000	—	30	—	0	Kroner }
12,740,000	—	30	—	0	Pund } Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.
4,597,000	—	30	—	0	Kroner }
10,132,000	—	30	—	0	Pund } Metal Wares, except Iron and Steel.
5,623,000	—	30	—	0	Kroner }
116,192,000	—	30	—	0	Pund } Oil: Petroleum and other.
6,114,000	—	30	—	0	Kroner }
265,773,000	—	30	—	0	Pund } Oilcaks.
13,820,000	—	30	—	0	Kroner }
60,798,000	—	30	—	0	Pund } Seeds: Oleaginous and other.
3,749,000	—	30	—	0	Kroner }
298,000	—	30	—	0	Pund } Silk Manufactures.*†
4,087,000	—	30	—	0	Kroner }
5,300,000	5,267,000	3,795,000	3,980,000	3,166,000	Pund } Stone, Rough and Hewn.
54,054,000	52,423,000	74,775,400	78,453,000	20,551,000	Kroner }
5,108,000	4,833,000	7,577,000	8,565,000	3,425,000	Pund } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
13,081,000	10,408,000	9,133,000	9,890,000	9,213,000	Kroner }
5,983,000	5,770,000	5,398,000	6,058,000	6,096,000	Pund } Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.
24,212,000	27,619,000	25,346,000	25,823,000	22,949,000	Kroner }
3,514,000	4,001,000	4,231,000	3,706,000	4,825,000	Pund } Wood and Manufactures thereof.
2,792,000	3,156,000	4,374,000	4,261,000	4,671,000	Kroner }
5,492,000	5,494,000	5,499,000	4,900,000	4,806,000	Pund } Wool, Raw.
16,662,000	17,243,000	18,520,000	13,626,000	16,814,000	Kroner }
416,796,000	462,219,000	492,073,000	528,803,000	512,787,000	Kroner } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
23,156,000	25,679,000	27,335,000	29,267,000	23,488,000	& } OTHER ARTICLES.

* Exclusive of ready-made clothing.

† Including Silk, twisted or not, prior to 1895.

‡ Including Flax and Hemp Yarns prior to 1895.

§ Including Woollen Yarns prior to 1895.

†† The quantities are given in "Pund" in these years.

DENMARK.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals : Horses - - - {	No. Kroner	14,920 9,250,000	11,578 7,015,000	11,330 6,636,000	13,290 8,064,000	17,857 10,783,000
" Cattle - - - {	No. Kron	119,047 21,586,000	108,988 19,291,000	80,822 11,119,000	108,221 17,092,000	113,023 17,914,000
" Sheep and Goats - {	No. Kroner	44,019 1,066,000	9,998 220,000	1,968 89,000	8,086 161,000	8,218 164,000
" Swine - - - {	No. Kroner	200,068 13,778,000	185,844 13,988,000	44,234 3,539,000	118,306 10,648,000	130,117 10,409,000
Beer - - - {	Potter Kroner	2,092,000 423,000	2,411,000 547,000	2,317,000 518,000	2,235,000 510,000	1,946,000 447,000
Butter - - - {	Pund Kroner	91,455,262	90,645,336	98,087,355	117,944,000	102,080,000 89,818,000
" in boxes, hermetically sealed - - - {	Pund Kroner	85,511,000	86,861,000	91,554,000	100,970,000	2,756,000 2,701,000
Eggs - - - {	Score Kroner	7,169,903 7,199,000	7,939,284 8,148,000	7,026,791 7,539,000	7,950,044 8,133,000	7,704,896 8,213,000
Fish, Fresh - - - {	Pund Kroner	32,878,705 5,730,000	22,406,932 3,193,000	22,517,498 3,209,000	22,476,579 3,203,000	16,718,000 2,382,000
" Preserved and Salted - {	Pund Kroner	9,567,366 1,348,000	10,861,039 984,000	7,524,218 782,000	7,953,911 1,218,000	1,075,000 272,000
Grain and Flour : Barley - {	Pund Kroner	82,417,870 5,069,000	63,583,390 3,815,000	75,856,492 4,087,000	109,863,060 5,484,000	33,523,000 1,421,000
" " Wheat - - - {	Pund Kroner	50,195,406 4,141,000	78,764,175 5,317,000	53,124,780 3,061,000	28,569,415 1,400,000	7,417,000 377,000
" " Wheat Flour - {	Pund Kroner	34,565,100 3,698,000	29,622,510 2,814,000	20,883,404 1,577,000	14,539,292 974,000	7,657,000 636,000
Hides and Skins, Undressed - {	Pund Kroner	5,852,327 6,221,000	6,381,910 4,927,000	7,668,269 6,325,000	9,437,345 7,742,000	7,239,000 5,419,000
" " Prepared and Manufactured {	Pund Kroner	125,259 816,000	145,356 870,000	177,064 980,000	182,875 964,000	102,331 597,000
Iron and Steel Manufactures - {	Pund Kroner	28,604,654 4,044,000	19,258,140 3,088,000	14,924,743 2,981,000	13,735,373 3,487,000	3,680,000 1,806,000
Lard and Fat - - - {	Pund Kroner	4,287,353 1,211,000	4,648,717 1,396,000	1,435,668 565,000	1,810,581 607,000	2,086,000 657,000
Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c - {	Pund Kroner	74,876,418 29,181,000	87,139,666 36,168,000	103,988,517 41,432,000	106,821,768 40,096,000	124,197,000 38,866,000
Seeds, other than Oleaginous - {	Pund Kroner	2,404,796 1,336,000	2,872,757 1,612,000	3,099,700 1,961,000	3,121,324 1,950,000	2,172,000 1,326,000
Spirits, Brandy and other - {	Potter Kroner	2,621,002 1,815,000	2,262,611 1,150,000	2,197,457 1,158,000	2,468,259 1,241,000	306,664 252,000
Stone and Manufactures thereof - {	Pund Kroner	137,650,197 1,346,000	197,650,587 2,731,000	209,235,087 3,883,000	309,173,499 5,457,000	324,946,000 6,086,000
Sugar - - - {	Pund Kroner	5,631,000 812,000	5,529,000 793,000	5,939,000 793,000	9,746,000 998,000	8,635,000 691,000
Tobacco, manufactured - - {	Pund Kroner	282,000 339,000	329,000 412,000	353,000 430,000	361,000 436,000	317,000 387,000
Wood and Manufactures thereof -	Kroner	3,311,000	4,104,000	3,383,000	3,340,000	1,243,000
Wool, Raw - - - {	Pund Kroner	2,633,254 1,646,000	2,494,877 1,493,000	2,048,425 1,235,000	2,824,166 1,680,000	1,591,000 838,000
" Manufactures - - - {	Pund Kroner	750,566 3,113,000	776,188 3,231,000	791,317 3,279,000	880,176 3,648,000	93,954 391,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - {	Kroner &	249,033,000 13,835,000	252,319,000 14,018,000	235,116,000 13,062,000	263,665,000 14,648,000	216,724,000 12,040,000

NOTE.—The above statement gives the General Export Trade of Denmark prior to the year 1895,

No. 20---continued.

DENMARK.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
16,922	20,800	15,358	19,882	20,452	17,791	No. } Animals: Horses.
9,748,000	12,989,000	9,272,000	12,656,000	13,370,000	11,488,000	Kroner } " Cattle.
91,235	81,160	86,086	87,786	40,578	41,318	No. } " Sheep and Goats.
14,577,000	14,467,000	6,075,000	6,711,000	8,890,000	8,346,000	Kroner } " Swine.
4,366	6,250	2,644	2,469	2,095	76	No. } " Beer.
83,000	150,000	69,000	76,000	57,000	2,000	Kroner } " Butter.
*11	186	17	146	10	54	No. } " in boxes, hermetically sealed.
*198	11,000	966	2,000	1,000	2,000	Kroner } Eggs.
1,964,000	2,085,000	2,135,000	2,407,000	2,243,000	2,648,000	Potter } Fish, Fresh.
456,000	491,000	509,000	590,000	550,000	606,000	Kroner } " Preserved and Salted.
97,587,000	102,262,000	117,974,000	118,818,000	118,932,000	129,474,000	Pund } Grain and Flour: Barley.
88,904,000	92,444,000	104,982,000	114,919,000	115,231,000	127,890,000	Kroner } " Wheat.
3,924,000	3,807,000	3,444,000	3,596,000	3,618,000	4,209,822	Pund } " Wheat Flour.
3,728,000	4,389,000	3,651,000	4,098,000	4,269,000	4,985,000	Kroner } Hides and Skins, Undressed.
9,624,312	12,327,523	13,201,990	15,057,647	16,612,000	19,014,000	Score } " Prepared and Manufactured.
10,106,000	12,906,000	13,626,000	16,664,000	18,107,000	21,258,000	Kroner } Iron and Steel Manufactures.
21,933,000	20,787,000	22,999,000	29,839,000	21,691,000	27,523,000	Pund } Lard and Fat.
3,126,000	2,349,000	3,450,000	4,476,000	4,441,000	6,900,000	Kroner } Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.
1,778,000	927,000	655,000	664,000	634,000	510,000	Pund } Seeds, other than Oleaginous.
289,000	162,000	119,000	130,000	113,000	110,000	Kroner } Spirits, Brandy and other.
77,544,000	65,980,000	84,580,000	104,075,000	82,534,000	93,004,000	Pund } Stone and Manufactures thereof.
4,187,000	3,745,000	4,901,000	6,188,000	4,442,000	5,007,000	Kroner } Sugar.
20,858,000	30,448,000	24,226,000	18,122,000	28,564,000	7,112,000	Pund } Tobacco, manufactured.
1,162,000	1,951,000	1,770,000	722,000	1,551,000	420,000	Kroner } Wood and Manufactures thereof.
7,796,000	8,680,000	7,431,000	4,878,000	4,577,000	4,369,000	Pund } Wool, Raw.
603,000	890,000	666,000	899,000	871,000	860,000	Kroner } " Manufactures.
7,567,000	10,761,000	12,329,000	14,701,000	15,000,000	12,982,000	Pund } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
7,084,000	4,789,000	5,786,000	7,416,000	7,426,000	6,296,000	Kroner } OTHER ARTICLES.
100,967	105,023	61,539	45,920	54,000	64,000	Pund } " Manufactures.
568,000	434,000	30,000	59,000	72,000	88,000	Kroner } " Manufactures.
3,251,000	3,744,000	5,001,000	5,737,000	4,646,000	4,942,000	Pund } " Manufactures.
1,482,000	790,000	1,987,000	2,131,000	2,233,000	2,364,000	Kroner } " Manufactures.
3,917,000	3,167,000	2,088,000	2,961,000	2,667,000	2,564,000	Pund } " Manufactures.
744,000	1,186,000	764,000	919,000	1,190,000	1,345,000	Kroner } " Manufactures.
155,985,000	137,666,000	155,223,000	192,668,000	169,273,000	157,989,000	Pund } " Manufactures.
45,840,000	57,787,000	58,974,000	67,524,000	71,906,000	72,886,000	Kroner } " Manufactures.
1,907,000	2,083,000	1,513,000	2,228,000	700,000	1,832,000	Pund } " Manufactures.
981,000	799,000	543,000	860,000	258,000	425,000	Kroner } " Manufactures.
264,215	394,418	529,000	299,000	327,000	202,000	Potter } " Manufactures.
237,000	100,000	125,000	127,000	95,000	77,000	Kroner } " Manufactures.
364,077,000	—	—	—	—	—	Pund } " Manufactures.
5,759,000	2,429,000	1,818,000	1,364,000	1,679,000	1,424,000	Kroner } " Manufactures.
14,000,000	10,261,000	7,467,000	4,908,000	5,855,000	6,033,000	Pund } " Manufactures.
1,120,000	694,000	536,000	873,000	475,000	599,000	Kroner } " Manufactures.
360,000	387,000	389,000	446,000	383,000	872,000	Pund } " Manufactures.
472,000	439,000	433,000	480,000	426,000	473,000	Kroner } " Manufactures.
1,318,000	452,000	632,000	561,000	499,000	482,000	Kroner } " Manufactures.
1,525,000	1,392,000	1,129,000	1,996,000	1,370,000	1,886,000	Pund } " Manufactures.
793,000	1,062,000	899,000	1,790,000	1,370,000	1,178,000	Kroner } " Manufactures.
73,156	87,908	45,272	48,999	53,000	49,000	Pund } " Manufactures.
292,000	151,000	182,000	199,000	240,000	225,000	Kroner } " Manufactures.
218,578,000	248,464,000	238,525,000	270,129,000	281,915,000	292,127,000	Kroner } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
12,143,000	13,526,000	13,251,000	15,007,000	15,662,000	16,229,000	£ } OTHER ARTICLES.

from and after which year the Special Exports (Exports of Domestic Produce and Manufacture) are given.

* Sucking pigs.

No. 20—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet.)—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals: Horses	No. 90,129 Marks 78,525,000	82,065 1,279,716	65,284 1,037,846	85,312 1,105,348	103,957 848,578	103,957 848,578	103,957 848,578
" Other	No. 100 Marks 182,667,000	182,667,000 3,389,496	157,374,000 4,933,704	203,775,000 4,608,388	111,760,000 4,389,237	111,760,000 4,389,237	111,760,000 4,389,237
Bran, &c.,	100 Kilogs. 185	27,996,000 44,369,831	40,800,000 46,640,478	25,814,000 48,050,710	23,329,000 51,178,561	23,329,000 51,178,561	23,329,000 51,178,561
Coal	100 Kilogs. 261	52,480,000 46,324	59,996,000 51,998	80,806,000 56,897	63,263,000 68,336	63,263,000 68,336	63,263,000 68,336
Casutcheone and Gutta-percha, crude	100 Kilogs. 100	26,908,000 74,600	26,908,000 74,600	26,908,000 74,600	26,908,000 74,600	26,908,000 74,600	26,908,000 74,600
Cocoa, Raw	100 Kilogs. 100	10,868,000 12	10,868,000 12	10,868,000 12	10,868,000 12	10,868,000 12	10,868,000 12
Coffee, Raw	100 Kilogs. 100	196,471,000 100	196,471,000 100	196,471,000 100	196,471,000 100	196,471,000 100	196,471,000 100
Copper, Raw, and Scrap	100 Kilogs. 100	324,984 100	324,984 100	324,984 100	324,984 100	324,984 100	324,984 100
Cotton, Raw, and Waste	100 Kilogs. 100	2,615,217 186,768,000	2,615,217 186,768,000	2,615,217 186,768,000	2,615,217 186,768,000	2,615,217 186,768,000	2,615,217 186,768,000
" Yarn	100 Kilogs. 100	157,897 41,566,000	157,897 41,566,000	157,897 41,566,000	157,897 41,566,000	157,897 41,566,000	157,897 41,566,000
" Manufactures	100 Kilogs. 100	16,857 11,648,000	16,857 11,648,000	16,857 11,648,000	16,857 11,648,000	16,857 11,648,000	16,857 11,648,000
Eggs	100 Kilogs. 100	627,386 66,332,000	627,386 66,332,000	627,386 66,332,000	627,386 66,332,000	627,386 66,332,000	627,386 66,332,000
Flax	100 Kilogs. 100	568,821 34,762,000	568,821 34,762,000	568,821 34,762,000	568,821 34,762,000	568,821 34,762,000	568,821 34,762,000
Grain, Floor, and Meal	100 Kilogs. 100	28,128,080 668,449,000	28,128,080 668,449,000	28,128,080 668,449,000	28,128,080 668,449,000	28,128,080 668,449,000	28,128,080 668,449,000
Grease	100 Kilogs. 100	989,461 57,641,000	989,461 57,641,000	989,461 57,641,000	989,461 57,641,000	989,461 57,641,000	989,461 57,641,000
Herrings, salted	100 Kilogs. 100	1,189,575 32,972,000	1,189,575 32,972,000	1,189,575 32,972,000	1,189,575 32,972,000	1,189,575 32,972,000	1,189,575 32,972,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	100 Kilogs. 100	962,840 92,061,000	962,840 92,061,000	962,840 92,061,000	962,840 92,061,000	962,840 92,061,000	962,840 92,061,000
Indigo	100 Kilogs. 100	17,435 18,743,000	17,435 18,743,000	17,435 18,743,000	17,435 18,743,000	17,435 18,743,000	17,435 18,743,000
Iron Ore	100 Kilogs. 100	16,558,430 22,359,000	16,558,430 22,359,000	16,558,430 22,359,000	16,558,430 22,359,000	16,558,430 22,359,000	16,558,430 22,359,000
" Pig	100 Kilogs. 100	2,003,064 10,077,000	2,003,064 10,077,000	2,003,064 10,077,000	2,003,064 10,077,000	2,003,064 10,077,000	2,003,064 10,077,000
" Manufactures (except Machinery)	100 Kilogs. 100	619,444 20,057,000	619,444 20,057,000	619,444 20,057,000	619,444 20,057,000	619,444 20,057,000	619,444 20,057,000
Linseed	100 Kilogs. 100	1,374,405 27,960,000	1,374,405 27,960,000	1,374,405 27,960,000	1,374,405 27,960,000	1,374,405 27,960,000	1,374,405 27,960,000
Machinery and Locomotives	100 Kilogs. 100	376,719 26,416,000	376,719 26,416,000	376,719 26,416,000	376,719 26,416,000	376,719 26,416,000	376,719 26,416,000
Oil: Petroleum, Crude and Refined	100 Kilogs. 100	7,434,328 7,738,000	7,434,328 7,738,000	7,434,328 7,738,000	7,434,328 7,738,000	7,434,328 7,738,000	7,434,328 7,738,000
Oil-cake	100 Kilogs. 100	3,208,726 40,897,000	3,208,726 40,897,000	3,208,726 40,897,000	3,208,726 40,897,000	3,208,726 40,897,000	3,208,726 40,897,000
Palm-kernels, &c.	100 Kilogs. 100	1,230,479 26,768,000	1,230,479 26,768,000	1,230,479 26,768,000	1,230,479 26,768,000	1,230,479 26,768,000	1,230,479 26,768,000
Salt-petre	100 Kilogs. 100	3,808,229 64,971,000	3,808,229 64,971,000	3,808,229 64,971,000	3,808,229 64,971,000	3,808,229 64,971,000	3,808,229 64,971,000
Silk and Floss Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons	100 Kilogs. 100	48,016 126,179,000	48,016 126,179,000	48,016 126,179,000	48,016 126,179,000	48,016 126,179,000	48,016 126,179,000
Timber, Plank, and Builders' Material	100 Kilogs. 100	32,963,974 156,606,000	32,963,974 156,606,000	32,963,974 156,606,000	32,963,974 156,606,000	32,963,974 156,606,000	32,963,974 156,606,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured	100 Kilogs. 100	620,196 74,571,000	620,196 74,571,000	620,196 74,571,000	620,196 74,571,000	620,196 74,571,000	620,196 74,571,000
Wine, in Casks and Bottles	100 Kilogs. 100	848,590 47,954,000	848,590 47,954,000	848,590 47,954,000	848,590 47,954,000	848,590 47,954,000	848,590 47,954,000
Wool, Raw	100 Kilogs. 100	1,590,518 261,516,000	1,590,518 261,516,000	1,590,518 261,516,000	1,590,518 261,516,000	1,590,518 261,516,000	1,590,518 261,516,000
Woolen Yarn	100 Kilogs. 100	202,518 94,077,000	202,518 94,077,000	202,518 94,077,000	202,518 94,077,000	202,518 94,077,000	202,518 94,077,000
" Cloths and Stuffs	100 Kilogs. 100	15,855 12,051,000	15,855 12,051,000	15,855 12,051,000	15,855 12,051,000	15,855 12,051,000	15,855 12,051,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Marks £	4,150,800,000 207,540,000	4,018,500,000 200,925,000	3,961,700,000 196,085,000	3,938,900,000 196,915,000	4,120,700,000 206,095,000	4,307,200,000 215,360,000

NOTE.—Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg are throughout the period included Cuxhaven, Bremerhaven Geestmünde, and of certain parts of
 ¶ Includes Oleomargarine.

No. 20—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet.)—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
120,234	121,806	118,768	111,238	100,821	No
84,500,000	91,915,000	88,791,000	77,655,000	78,683,000	Marks
313,544	304,425	272,198	237,452	230,147	No.
66,543,000	59,007,000	62,461,000	68,265,000	76,116,000	100 Marks
4,591,483	5,541,101	6,373,105	8,293,328	8,440,827	Kilogs.
49,064,000	44,768,000	57,641,000	73,211,000	71,602,000	Marks
60,730,289	58,308,322	62,308,000	73,840,000	62,973,887	100 Kilogs.
66,545,000	68,860,000	85,401,000	134,890,000	92,518,000	Marks
55,740	100,977	127,037	134,214	130,224	100 Kilogs.
38,533,000	54,523,000	76,741,000	73,813,000	48,236,000	Marks
154,784	158,602	182,728	102,542	186,174	100 Kilogs.
18,774,000	23,221,000	24,047,000	22,711,000	24,780,000	Marks
1,933,264	1,532,704	1,501,373	1,808,261	1,430,000	100 Kilogs.
100,368,000	137,028,000	128,087,000	155,828,000	100,000	Marks
717,717	780,101	759,836	881,061	860,000	100 Kilogs.
71,923,000	83,490,000	111,046,000	134,265,000	100,000	Marks
3,316,184	3,910,481	3,698,847	3,585,303	420,000	100 Kilogs.
243,221,000	250,792,000	243,310,000	240,735,000	100,000	Marks
264,067	231,451	209,081	199,936	100,000	100 Kilogs.
59,254,000	53,868,000	55,386,000	62,383,000	100,000	Marks
81,665	63,179	62,692	64,034	100,000	100 Kilogs.
40,572,000	31,333,000	32,576,000	35,281,000	100,000	Marks
996,902	1,058,358	1,125,796	1,181,697	100,000	100 Kilogs.
67,167,000	85,167,000	96,309,000	103,227,000	100,000	Marks
487,290	602,610	496,775	432,704	408,561	100 Kilogs.
29,943,000	24,080,000	00	32,768,000	31,200,000	Marks
58,781,800	68,345,160	40	55,860,250	62,075,630	100 Kilogs.
648,184,000	761,023,000	00	648,276,000	747,134,000	Marks
1,178,110	1,421,068	88	1,254,600	1,245,485	100 Kilogs.
55,414,000	88,127,000	00	88,783,000	106,727,000	Marks
1,171,233	1,288,374	86	1,135,838	1,366,774	Barrels
30,221,000	33,067,000	00	36,011,000	41,417,000	Marks
1,261,844	1,431,359	88	1,288,271	1,229,781	100 Kilogs.
196,547,000	141,479,000	00	163,932,000	154,517,000	Marks
14,084	10,262	78	6,643	6,061	100 Kilogs.
12,678,000	8,290,000	00	4,091,000	4,264,000	Marks
31,856,485	36,166,772	22	41,078,399	43,790,217	100 Kilogs.
44,742,000	54,484,000	00	75,182,000	69,708,000	Marks
4,231,267	3,846,807	18	7,287,119	2,075,033	100 Kilogs.
21,450,000	19,616,000	00	63,417,000	17,085,000	Marks
1,004,310	1,118,690	60	1,506,430	1,031,880	100 Kilogs.
33,054,000	35,252,000	00	56,906,000	26,538,000	Marks
2,622,542	2,696,463	91	2,476,714	2,369,309	100 Kilogs.
44,927,000	50,679,000	00	71,057,000	63,566,000	Marks
692,100	821,987	70	968,558	681,221	100 Kilogs.
43,244,000	62,525,000	00	96,757,000	60,538,000	Marks
8,946,113	9,656,900	38	9,277,227	9,274,629	100 Kilogs.
46,220,000	61,984,000	00	78,775,000	66,518,000	Marks
4,199,319	4,796,082	42	4,596,149	5,866,309	100 Kilogs.
46,389,000	63,164,000	00	60,856,000	61,057,000	Marks
1,109,604	1,158,267	25	1,499,675	1,471,000	100 Kilogs.
22,731,000	26,437,000	00	35,828,000	40,000	Marks
4,683,821	4,299,498	37	4,865,907	4,000	100 Kilogs.
68,506,000	62,325,000	00	78,306,000	40,000	Marks
55,442	58,313	61,943	56,632	112	100 Kilogs.
115,515,000	120,159,000	159,224,000	134,429,000	129,963,000	Marks
40,807,676	47,725,712	48,182,670	50,464,759	49,000	100 Kilogs.
250,106,000	308,098,000	220,322,000	241,196,000	200,000	Marks
604,583	619,162	613,013	626,333	91	100 Kilogs.
110,209,000	106,958,000	106,090,000	115,366,000	129,963,000	Marks
701,014	712,971	750,491	802,944	796,297	100 Kilogs.
41,554,000	42,141,000	44,316,000	43,579,000	40,360,000	Marks
1,632,285	1,768,051	1,779,436	1,391,185	1,594,711	100 Kilogs.
218,713,000	241,406,000	328,426,000	261,645,000	231,667,000	Marks
226,329	231,711	254,553	247,496	253,232	100 Kilogs.
99,128,000	92,239,000	113,961,000	110,575,000	82,873,000	Marks
14,632	16,538	17,406	20,003	16,221	100 Kilogs.
9,543,000	10,709,000	12,241,000	15,726,000	11,168,600	Marks
4,690,700,000	5,080,600,000	5,488,100,000	5,766,800,000	5,421,200,000	Marks
224,065,000	254,030,000	274,165,000	289,290,000	271,060,000	£

in the Zollgebiet. The free ports of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*),
Baden, are excluded. These, together with Heligoland, are "Zollauschüsse."

† Including small copper coins.

‡ Including the value of ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in these years.

TOTAL VALUE OF
PRINCIPAL AND
OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 20—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet.)—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals: Horses	No.	8,260	8,806	10,089	7,283	7,980	9,804
	Marks	9,088,000	9,489,000	9,682,000	7,242,000	8,001,000	10,780,000
" Other	No.	270,888	346,568	453,488	409,251	289,823	269,692
	Marks	12,335,000	14,423,000	15,166,000	15,045,000	17,018,000	11,897,000
Beer	100 Kilogs.	740,276	718,462	728,604	711,870	771,449	784,665
	Marks	13,625,000	13,017,000	12,916,000	12,412,000	14,495,000	15,885,000
Books, Maps, Engravings, Lithographs, &c.	100 Kilogs.	134,915	131,212	142,087	139,690	151,278	160,801
	Marks	33,688,000	34,466,000	34,615,000	31,984,000	36,821,000	112,412,000
Butter†	100 Kilogs.	76,494	75,141	84,839	78,204	66,566	71,006
	Marks	14,534,000	15,028,000	16,968,000	14,362,000	11,859,000	14,196,000
Coal	100 Kilogs.	96,363,741	80,710,551	96,773,045	97,390,353	108,608,378	115,967,573
	Marks	119,845,000	99,897,000	104,607,000	101,194,000	106,980,000	121,873,000
Coke	100 Kilogs.	13,542,978	17,178,926	19,024,243	22,619,244	22,393,276	23,153,951
	Marks	28,563,000	29,151,000	29,250,000	35,521,000	35,574,000	36,009,000
Cotton, Raw, and Waste	100 Kilogs.	323,823	316,862	327,730	345,736	450,537	525,851
	Marks	23,062,000	21,304,000	23,617,000	20,549,000	29,546,000	37,764,000
" Yarn	100 Kilogs.	66,187	97,074	79,688	73,565	76,943	69,650
	Marks	22,100,000	20,989,000	18,165,000	15,852,000	16,881,000	16,280,000
" Manufactures	100 Kilogs.	277,883	330,880	363,506	310,221	301,732	343,439
	Marks	146,853,000	157,392,000	154,492,000	142,068,000	134,301,000	166,753,000
Dyes: Aniline and other Tar Dyes	100 Kilogs.	68,799	107,251	115,699	153,681	157,891	162,329
	Marks	44,267,000	62,553,000	63,178,000	63,158,000	63,356,000	64,932,000
Glass and Glass Ware	100 Kilogs.	923,765	1,019,072	1,173,381	1,208,184	1,204,184	1,165,881
	Marks	38,371,000	37,752,000	41,472,000	43,315,000	40,866,000	42,703,000
Grain, Flour, and Meal	100 Kilogs.	2,571,580	2,612,390	2,637,050	6,194,820	5,722,460	4,514,720
	Marks	33,878,000	30,115,000	33,002,000	54,564,000	62,310,000	56,194,000
Hops	100 Kilogs.	68,561	91,245	55,217	109,249	108,096	98,678
	Marks	26,223,000	30,137,000	21,505,000	27,291,000	27,291,000	10,566,000
Instruments, Musical	100 Kilogs.	125,612	112,456	63	110,421	131,003	138,097
	Marks	59,788,000	25,533,000	400	26,787,000	35,593,000	37,988,000
Iron, Pig	100 Kilogs.	1,111,543	1,133,911	49	1,546,470	1,352,394	1,404,492
	Marks	7,281,000	6,273,000	100	8,049,000	7,063,000	7,716,000
" Bars, Malleable	100 Kilogs.	1,982,629	1,990,636	100	3,005,635	2,779,909	2,594,610
	Marks	22,901,000	21,300,000	100	29,549,000	27,961,000	23,696,000
" Ware, Coarse	100 Kilogs.	2,709,747	2,336,228	127	2,638,412	2,381,389	3,092,496
	Marks	115,308,000	88,734,000	100	97,294,000	100,914,000	126,269,000
" " Fine	100 Kilogs.	160,446	164,168	100	188,991	232,408	274,738
	Marks	47,733,000	51,069,000	100	47,118,000	71,526,000	84,217,000
" Wire	100 Kilogs.	1,674,717	1,873,766	82	2,098,179	2,063,311	2,071,158
	Marks	23,494,000	26,611,000	100	26,329,000	25,954,000	27,542,000
Leather, Dressed, Dyed	100 Kilogs.	78,708	78,243	84	84,376	96,476	90,567
	Marks	47,787,000	46,385,000	53,248,000	51,383,000	67,125,000	54,975,000
" Ware, except Gloves	100 Kilogs.	68,012	51,163	51,782	50,761	57,466	55,185
	Marks	79,496,000	68,465,000	64,369,000	61,096,000	72,922,000	66,499,000
Machinery of all kinds, including Locomotives	100 Kilogs.	910,978	914,880	959,380	1,249,496	1,306,488	1,585,162
	Marks	86,476,000	61,619,000	63,237,000	78,217,000	89,646,000	107,079,000
Paper of all kinds	100 Kilogs.	784,125	839,470	884,866	963,944	1,109,065	1,202,014
	Marks	54,998,000	58,149,000	55,897,000	55,482,000	64,010,000	67,364,000
Silk Manufactures	100 Kilogs.	49,332	48,235	49,589	89,274	49,080	47,104
	Marks	146,520,000	142,013,000	152,564,000	103,853,000	128,054,000	122,112,000
Skins, Dressed	100 Kilogs.	10,764	15,246	16,630	17,383	17,968	17,228
	Marks	23,133,000	26,023,000	27,490,000	29,771,000	30,244,000	28,397,000
Spirits of all kinds	100 Kilogs.	240,039	168,654	160,577	169,555	210,379	246,870
	Marks	10,470,000	4,659,000	4,682,000	4,820,000	5,196,000	6,178,000
Sugar, Total	100 Kilogs.	7,360,838	6,076,179	7,076,233	8,292,591	8,940,185	9,394,506
	Marks	27,880,000	179,807,000	221,152,000	209,174,000	192,367,000	206,362,000
" Raw†	100 Kilogs.	5,354,231	3,759,119	4,381,888	5	4,776,394	5,353,686
	Marks	144,564,000	103,376,000	125,979,000	0	92,043,000	126,582,000
" Refined	100 Kilogs.	2,486,617	2,316,991	2,674,497	6	4,166,089	4,084,520
	Marks	23,256,000	76,431,000	95,173,000	0	100,224,000	110,790,000
Wearing Apparel	100 Kilogs.	70,228	76,034	79,972	0	38,931	91,102
	Marks	113,212,000	88,184,000	89,413,000	0	69,556,000	121,167,000
Wool, Raw	100 Kilogs.	77,804	76,236	93,227	5	112,227	90,866
	Marks	21,007,000	13,059,000	22,374,000	0	24,353,000	20,306,000
Woolen Yarn	100 Kilogs.	60,481	60,595	70,267	6	90,430	82,375
	Marks	30,469,000	28,510,000	37,583,000	0	46,800,000	44,258,000
" Cloths & Stuffs	100 Kilogs.	224,084	236,237	236,237	1	254,831	251,994
	Marks	165,802,000	165,466,000	167,443,000	0	163,229,000	160,922,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES		Marks					
			3,175,500,000	2,964,100,000	3,092,000,000	2,961,500,000	3,317,900,000
			158,775,000	147,705,000	184,000,000	148,075,000	176,255,000

NOTE.—Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg are throughout the period münde, and certain parts of Baden, are excluded.

† Including Margarine.

‡ Includes Steel.

§ Includes iron for tyres and plough shares subsequent to 1893.

No. 20—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet).—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only):

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
9,080	8,790			41	No. Animals: Horses.
9,918,000	8,718,000			00	Marks
236,533	177,398			10	No. " Other.
10,898,000	8,546,000			00	Marks
982,568	910,901			22	100 Kilogs. Beer.
19,048,000	18,290,000			00	Marks
167,434	176,918			88	100 Kilogs. Books, Maps, Engravings,
119,759,000	128,618,000			00	Marks Lithographs, &c.
37,168	29,343			20	100 Kilogs. Butter.†
7,134,000	6,025,000			00	Marks
123,800,000	130,892,238			85	100 Kilogs. Coal.
183,450,000	159,702,000			00	Marks
21,618,864	21,331,788			09	100 Kilogs. Coke.
26,635,000	40,791,000			00	Marks
487,232	476,870			62	100 Kilogs. Cotton, Raw, and Waste.
26,792,000	24,111,000			00	Marks
79,270	82,000			75	100 Kilogs. " Yarn.
21,042,000	19,662,000			00	Marks
858,838	850,484			17	100 Kilogs. " Manufactures.
177,684,000	181,616,000			00	Marks
176,339	197,123			98	100 Kilogs. Dyes: Aniline and other Tar
67,028,000	71,960,000			00	Marks Dyes.
1,160,231	1,124,272			98	100 Kilogs. Glass and Glass Wares.
43,516,000	39,087,000			00	Marks
7,945,190	8,787,980			80	100 Kilogs. Grain, Flour, and Meal.
116,169,000	122,183,000			00	Marks
60,000	" 76			80	100 Kilogs. Hops.
23,876,000	00	17,068,000		00	Marks
148,981	00	102,936		51	100 Kilogs. Instruments, Musical.
87,000,000	00	84,105,000		00	Marks
908,949	51	1,820,907		75	100 Kilogs. Iron, Pig.
4,900,000	00	12,091,000		00	Marks
2,467,788	80	1,888,228		22	100 Kilogs. " Bars, Malleable.‡
22,324,000	00	27,052,000		00	Marks
8,003,081	82	5,472,167		63	100 Kilogs. " Wares, Course.‡
133,686,000	00	178,692,000		00	Marks
270,924	50	350,000		61	100 Kilogs. " " Fine.‡
72,919,000	77,835,000	98,927,500		00	Marks
1,989,081	1,897,132	1,548,322		76	100 Kilogs. " Wire
26,483,000	26,494,000	26,230,000		00	Marks
105,736	109,080	136,770		05	100 Kilogs. Leather, Dressed, Dyed.
62,600,000	62,797,000	71,587,000		00	Marks
58,484	60,374	68,064		88	100 Kilogs. " Wares, except Gloves.
60,599,000	68,314,000	72,043,000		00	Marks
1,671,706	1,862,177	2,194,239		38	100 Kilogs. Machinery of all kinds, includ-
119,641,000	130,029,000	176,311,000		00	Marks ing Locomotives.
1,086,548	1,067,140	1,028,156		26	100 Kilogs. Paper of all kinds.
58,610,000	59,280,000	59,130,000		00	Marks
44,608	50,197	53,070		16	100 Kilogs. Silk Manufactures.
112,157,000	123,774,000	142,696,000		00	Marks
20,700	21,742	19,692		88	100 Kilogs. Skins, Dressed.
30,808,000	32,023,090	32,126,000		00	Marks
344,756	332,018	372,706		09	100 Kilogs. Spirits of all kinds.
8,526,000	12,114,000	11,464,000		00	Marks
17,410,971	10,325,208	9,393,067		00	100 Kilogs. Sugar, Total.
229,298,000	212,357,000	203,559,000		00	Marks
6,815,150	5,166,801	4,285,313		91	100 Kilogs. " Raw.††
120,980,000	94,187,000	97,719,000	11	00	Marks
4,596,312	5,158,907	4,457,754		00	100 Kilogs. " Refined
106,929,000	118,170,000	105,840,000	10	00	Marks
87,203	90,794	87,586		00	100 Kilogs. Wearing Apparel.
115,086,000	96,284,000	130,142,000	18	00	Marks
104,614	90,047	90,356		55	100 Kilogs. Wool, Raw.
23,434,000	30,441,000	24,201,000	2	00	Marks
87,632	86,724	89,008		01	100 Kilogs. Woollen Yarn.
44,563,000	44,892,000	57,316,000	5	00	Marks
936,651	218,594	215,072		00	100 Kilogs. " Cloth and Stuffs.
153,759,000	143,875,000	155,589,000	17	00	Marks
3,685,900,000*	3,756,000,000*	4,207,000,000*	4,611,400,000*	4,431,400,000*	Marks } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
161,780,000*	187,930,000*	210,350,000*	230,570,000*	221,570,000*	£ }

Included in the Zollgebiet. The free ports of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), Cuxhaven, Bremerhaven, Geest-
These, together with Heligoland, are "Zollauschlüsse."

†† Includes also soft refined sugar, which is not separately distinguished.

* Including the value of Ships, and also the "Vereidungsverkehr" for home account in these years.

No. 20—continued.

HOLLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Coal	Tonnes 00	00	4,442,000	4,332,000	00	4,718,000
<i>Gulden</i>	00	00	44,418,000	43,320,000	00	47,184,000
<i>Kilog.</i>	00	00	79,874,000	00	00	92,890,000
Coffee, Raw	<i>Gulden</i> 00	00	35,018,000	00	00	40,872,000
<i>Kilog.</i>	00	00	105,774,000	00	00	147,254,000
Copper Ore	<i>Gulden</i> 00	00	16,824,000	00	00	22,502,000
<i>Kilog.</i>	00	00	30,604,000	00	00	42,728,000
Copper, Unwrought	<i>Gulden</i> 00	00	00	00	00	42,728,000
<i>Kilog.</i>	00	00	00	00	00	22,019,000
Cotton, Raw	<i>Gulden</i> 00	00	00	00	00	16,811,000
Yarn	<i>Gulden</i> 00	00	00	00	00	29,736,000
Manufactures	00	00	00	00	00	12,749,600
Drugs: Peruvian Bark	00	00	00	00	00	197,961,000
Dye Stuffs	00	00	00	00	00	12,086,000
Flour and Meal	<i>Kilog.</i> 00	00	00	00	00	170,820,000
<i>Gulden</i>	00	00	00	00	00	51,086,000
Grain: Wheat	<i>Kilog.</i> 00	00	00	00	00	1,094,160,000
<i>Gulden</i>	00	00	00	00	00	194,439,000
Barley	<i>Kilog.</i> 00	00	00	00	00	310,815,000
<i>Gulden</i>	00	00	00	00	00	24,866,000
Rye	<i>Kilog.</i> 00	00	00	00	00	539,483,000
<i>Gulden</i>	00	00	00	00	00	48,563,000
Maize	<i>Kilog.</i> 00	00	00	00	00	442,921,000
<i>Gulden</i>	00	00	00	00	00	22,730,000
Oats	<i>Kilog.</i> 00	00	00	00	00	362,135,000
<i>Gulden</i>	00	00	00	00	00	22,971,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	<i>Gulden</i> 00	00	00	00	17,345,000	8,350,000
Indigo	<i>Kilog.</i> 00	00	00	00	1,374,000	11,908,000
<i>Gulden</i>	00	00	00	00	5,245,000	2,649,000
Iron, Pig	<i>Gulden</i> 00	00	00	00	12,965,000	22,021,000
in Bars, Hoops, Plates, &c.	00	00	00	00	32,965,000	34,258,000
Wares, including Nails, Wire, &c.	29,145,000	27,664,000	26,685,000	30,046,000	30,957,000	40,015,000
Machinery and Locomotives of all kinds	10,274,000	11,466,000	11,767,000	9,460,000	8,742,000	11,840,000
Margarine, Oleo	<i>Kilog.</i> 00	45,735,000	00	00	32,650,000	39,208,000
<i>Gulden</i>	00	21,961,000	00	00	14,968,000	17,727,000
Oil, Palm	<i>Kilog.</i> 00	15,838,000	00	00	17,523,000	21,262,000
<i>Gulden</i>	00	7,919,000	00	00	8,764,000	10,628,000
Mineral: Petroleum, and other	<i>Kilog.</i> 00	123,238,000	00	00	160,263,000	152,112,000
<i>Gulden</i>	00	8,750,000	00	00	10,679,000	10,840,000
Potash, Pearl-ash, Soda, &c.	<i>Kilog.</i> 00	33,767,000	00	00	39,732,000	42,162,000
<i>Gulden</i>	00	8,779,000	00	00	10,830,000	10,962,000
Rice	<i>Kilog.</i> 00	125,662,000	00	00	168,044,000	131,758,000
<i>Gulden</i>	40,677,000	37,998,000	00	00	47,412,000	39,527,000
Saltpetre, Unrefined	<i>Kilog.</i> 63,370,000	48,193,000	00	00	64,346,000	36,546,000
Seeds: Linseed, Colza, &c.	<i>Gulden</i> 16,011,000	14,453,000	00	00	19,304,000	25,664,000
Spelter or Zinc	<i>Gulden</i> 29,896,000	32,238,000	00	00	32,942,000	39,565,000
Steel and Manufactures, including Rails and Wire	10,412,000	10,325,000	00	00	12,305,000	12,039,000
"	34,891,000	37,369,000	45,067,000	49,611,000	47,047,000	44,597,000
Stones, for paving	1000 <i>Kilog.</i> 89,667	77,675	70,820	75,335	00	78,265
<i>Gulden</i>	27,867,000	31,070,000	28,323,000	30,334,000	27,730,000	31,254,000
Sugar, Raw	<i>Kilog.</i> 92,184,000	115,988,000	100,196,000	108,836,000	94,577,000	67,111,000
<i>Gulden</i>	32,264,000	40,589,000	35,068,000	37,216,000	33,207,000	22,489,000
Tallow, Lard, and other Fats	<i>Kilog.</i> 59,490,000	55,294,000	45,069,000	51,283,000	43,912,000	46,905,000
<i>Gulden</i>	20,127,000	19,143,000	15,233,000	17,766,000	14,987,000	16,336,000
Tea	<i>Kilog.</i> 2,677,000	2,663,000	2,782,000	2,901,000	2,936,000	2,936,000
<i>Gulden</i>	6,692,000	6,657,000	6,965,000	7,477,000	7,315,000	7,487,000
Timber Rough and Sawed	<i>Gulden</i> 23,561,000	28,046,000	26,449,000	30,353,000	32,564,000	25,490,000
<i>Kilog.</i>	11,044,000	12,692,000	15,188,000	20,231,000	18,336,000	18,569,000
Tin, Unwrought	<i>Gulden</i> 11,944,000	12,692,000	15,188,000	20,231,000	18,336,000	18,569,000
<i>Kilog.</i>	17,436,000	12,816,000	17,307,000	17,323,000	17,699,000	18,270,000
Tobacco, Leaf	<i>Gulden</i> 8,718,000	7,658,000	8,683,000	8,662,000	8,649,000	9,135,000
<i>Litre</i>	11,766,000	11,139,000	11,122,000	11,722,000	10,800,000	10,879,000
Wine	<i>Gulden</i> 4,706,000	4,456,000	4,449,000	4,689,000	4,320,000	4,352,000
Wool, Raw, Combed and Carded	<i>Kilog.</i> 23,690,000	27,730,000	21,434,000	15,334,000	14,550,000	12,746,000
<i>Gulden</i>	28,636,000	33,690,000	26,126,000	18,550,000	18,706,000	15,925,000
Yarn	11,314,000	9,856,000	14,643,000	11,986,000	9,749,000	7,083,000
Manufactures	5,325,000	6,737,000	5,702,000	5,576,000	7,100,000	9,694,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	<i>Gulden</i> 1,335,118,000	1,299,286,000	1,363,012,000	1,447,181,000	1,468,630,000	1,622,577,000
<i>£</i>	111,260,000	106,574,000	115,683,000	120,596,000	119,880,000	135,716,000

No. 20—continued.

HOLLAND.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
4,862,000	5,146,000	5,220,000	5,063,000	100	Tonnen Coal.
49,516,000	51,456,000	52,196,000	50,682,000	100	Gulden
108,051,000	110,960,000	118,232,000	118,232,000	100	Kilog. Coffee, Raw.
47,939,000	48,822,000	52,066,000	50,000	100	Gulden
131,420,000	153,250,000	131,258,000	100	100	Kilog. Copper Ore.
21,027,000	22,000,000	22,017,000	100	100	Gulden
50,237,000	47,380,000	44,351,000	100	100	Kilog. Copper, Unwrought.
50,237,000	47,380,000	44,351,000	100	100	Gulden
32,144,000	34,000,000	41,834,000	100	100	Kilog. Cotton, Raw.
19,296,000	24,008,000	25,100,000	100	100	Gulden
29,841,000	29,781,000	29,983,000	100	100	Gulden
12,089,000	14,256,000	13,189,000	100	100	" Yarn.
164,280,000	211,287,000	223,008,000	100	100	" Manufactures.
12,630,000	14,504,000	18,048,000	100	100	" Drugs: Peruvian Bark.
175,153,000	198,373,000	225,381,000	100	100	" Dye Stuffs.
62,546,000	58,912,000	67,614,000	100	100	Kilog. Flour and Meal.
1,110,450,000	1,047,377,000	936,750,000	100	100	Gulden
144,369,000	138,160,000	121,649,000	100	100	Gulden
328,128,000	380,682,000	327,391,000	100	100	Kilog. Grain: Wheat.
26,250,000	30,446,000	26,231,000	100	100	Kilog.
506,216,000	448,170,000	407,907,000	100	100	Gulden
45,559,000	40,336,000	36,649,000	100	100	Kilog.
511,979,000	702,481,000	735,519,000	100	100	Gulden
33,279,000	45,861,000	47,989,000	100	100	Kilog.
292,471,000	240,347,000	235,622,000	100	100	Gulden
28,296,000	19,226,000	22,612,000	100	100	Kilog.
19,372,000	19,573,000	19,804,000	100	100	Gulden
1,465,000	1,302,000	896,000	100	100	Gulden
3,799,000	7,818,000	5,387,000	100	100	Gulden
20,317,000	22,965,000	30,493,000	44,237,000	63,435,000	" Hides and Skins, Raw.
37,192,000	43,584,000	45,118,000	41,835,000	41,847,000	" Indigo.
34,660,000	34,146,000	35,923,000	38,874,000	30,408,000	" Iron, Pig.
13,537,000	15,300,000	18,271,000	23,486,000	49,061,000	" " In Bars, Hoops, Plates
41,296,000	47,623,000	44,861,000	48,663,000	21,896,000	" " Wires, including N. B.
18,583,000	21,430,000	20,198,000	21,896,000	20,986,000	" Wire, &c.
17,348,000	18,271,000	20,860,000	20,986,000	10,403,000	" Machinery and Locomotives of
8,674,000	9,185,000	10,425,000	10,403,000	10,403,000	" all kinds.
180,076,000	169,023,000	169,009,000	169,817,000	100	Kilog. Margarine, Oleo.
11,419,000	12,068,000	11,473,000	12,103,000	100	Gulden
42,432,000	38,114,000	34,942,000	38,082,000	100	Kilog.
11,032,000	9,910,000	9,085,000	9,391,000	100	Gulden
140,349,000	177,987,000	198,390,000	160,353,000	100	Kilog.
44,966,000	53,361,000	58,017,000	48,106,000	100	Gulden
72,534,000	84,782,000	99,351,000	104,855,000	100	Kilog.
21,760,000	25,425,000	29,805,000	31,457,000	100	Gulden
32,916,000	29,417,000	30,848,000	30,661,000	100	Gulden
12,994,000	14,415,000	14,568,000	15,307,000	100	"
49,420,000	48,608,000	36,497,000	47,690,000	74,429,000	" Seeds: Linseed, Colza, &c.
95,350	78	118,592	157,201	59	" Spelter or Zinc.
38,344,000	00	47,487,000	00	00	" Steel and Manufactures, in-
57,376,000	00	42,377,000	00	00	" cluding Rails and Wire.
20,257,000	00	14,882,000	00	00	1,000 Kilogs. Stone for paving
82,147,000	00	70,865,000	00	00	Gulden
22,331,000	00	26,416,000	00	00	Kilog. Sugar, Raw.
3,167,000	00	5,231,000	00	00	Gulden
7,988,000	00	8,077,000	00	00	Kilog.
48,784,000	00	51,680,000	00	00	Gulden
18,940,000	00	20,809,000	00	00	Kilog.
18,940,000	00	20,809,000	00	00	Gulden
18,044,000	00	18,594,000	00	00	Kilog.
9,022,000	00	9,297,000	00	00	Gulden
11,086,000	00	10,901,000	00	00	Kilog.
4,414,000	00	4,369,000	00	00	Gulden
12,212,000	00	13,501,000	10,848,000	00	Litre Wine.
15,172,000	00	16,321,000	13,279,000	00	Kilog.
5,941,000	00	6,942,000	6,509,000	4,618,000	Gulden
9,933,000	00	10,638,000	10,719,000	10,502,000	Gulden
1,983,061,000	1,763,080,000	1,908,279,000	1,860,603,000	2,029,371,000	" Wool, Raw, Combed and
140,329,000	146,924,000	156,857,000	162,550,000	169,114,000	" Carded
					" Yarn.
					" Manufactures.
					Gulden } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
					£ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 20—continued.

HOLLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals living :							
Cattle Sheep, and Pigs.	No.	770,746	378,130	270,068	170,845	89,668	211,389
Bran	Gulden	18,559,000	11,279,000	11,020,000	5,825,000	3,983,000	9,013,000
Butter	Kilog.	32,917,000	37,164,000	40,000,000	34,617,000	40,250,000	37,563,000
Candles	Gulden	9,875,000	11,149,000	12,027,000	10,385,000	12,075,000	11,289,000
Cheese	Kilog.	13,246,000	12,054,000	13,003,000	13,700,000	14,029,000	17,170,000
Coffee	Gulden	13,246,000	9,643,000	13,003,000	13,700,000	14,029,000	17,170,000
Copper, Ore	Kilog.	6,911,000	8,594,000	5,281,000	8,130,000	9,786,000	9,862,000
Unwrought	Gulden	30,535,000	25,518,000	30,118,000	32,707,000	33,188,000	33,518,000
Cotton, Raw	Kilog.	10,687,000	10,331,000	10,541,000	11,447,000	11,616,000	11,731,000
Yarn	Gulden	46,371,000	43,534,000	45,299,000	50,820,000	49,263,000	55,531,000
Manufactures	Kilog.	20,403,000	19,155,000	19,932,000	22,860,000	21,676,000	24,434,000
Drugs : Peruvian Bark	Gulden	13,693,000	4,747,000	104,092,000	129,541,000	114,293,000	164,130,000
Dye stuffs	Kilog.	2,191,000	759,000	16,655,000	20,727,000	18,237,000	26,261,000
Fish, Fresh and Preserved, including Salmon	Gulden	18,768,000	17,096,000	23,457,000	22,533,000	26,244,000	32,552,000
Flax, Raw	Kilog.	18,768,000	17,096,000	23,457,000	22,533,000	26,244,000	32,552,000
Grain and Flour : Wheat and Wheat Flour	Gulden	16,680,000	15,070,000	15,209,000	12,152,000	12,699,000	11,772,000
Rye and Rye Flour	Kilog.	9,996,000	9,042,000	9,125,000	7,291,000	7,619,000	7,063,000
Oats	Gulden	10,138,000	11,307,000	10,894,000	13,508,000	14,969,000	9,530,000
Hair of all sorts, unmanufactured	Kilog.	39,374,000	36,507,000	35,766,000	25,648,000	26,869,000	23,263,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	Gulden	3,633,000	3,194,000	3,377,000	3,131,000	3,256,000	4,604,000
Iron and Steel :		145,313,000	127,744,000	136,039,000	125,248,000	130,240,000	184,142,000
Iron, Pig	Kilog.	10,960,000	10,239,000	11,578,000	9,442,000	11,047,000	10,674,000
In Bars, Rods, Rails, &c.	Gulden	72,725,000	89,593,000	91,213,000	89,921,000	89,007,000	88,842,000
Wares, including Nails and Wire	Kilog.	13,834,000	19,479,000	17,862,000	15,254,000	15,110,000	14,838,000
Steel and Manufactures	Gulden	27,134,000	26,113,000	24,366,000	25,895,000	23,484,000	23,745,000
Machinery of all kinds	Kilog.	19,108,000	18,406,000	17,316,000	18,254,000	20,586,000	16,945,000
Margarine, and artificial Butter	Gulden	440,669,000	443,960,000	476,706,000	509,931,000	663,573,000	764,832,000
Margarine, Oleo	Kilog.	61,188,000	60,473,000	64,634,000	69,008,000	87,840,000	101,085,000
Paper and Manufactures	Gulden	244,703,000	142,495,000	142,145,000	222,225,000	241,642,000	325,589,000
Rice and Rice Flour	Kilog.	25,894,000	14,787,000	16,393,000	23,328,000	23,828,000	33,047,000
Saltpetre, Unrefined	Gulden	90,901,000	55,668,000	153,249,000	234,836,000	188,536,000	300,748,000
Spirits, including Liqueurs	Kilog.	7,272,000	4,453,000	12,280,000	18,787,000	15,083,000	24,060,000
Sugar, Refined and Candy	Gulden	1,046,000	1,327,000	1,234,000	1,453,000	1,418,000	1,222,000
Tin, Unwrought	Kilog.	7,321,000	9,288,000	8,636,000	10,172,000	9,926,000	8,552,000
Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved	Gulden	11,939,000	13,189,000	13,896,000	13,837,000	15,727,000	15,873,000
Wool, Raw							
Yarn							
Manufactures							
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES		Gulden 1,137,435,000 £ 94,786,000	1,129,708,000 94,142,000	1,112,980,000 92,748,000	1,112,499,000 92,708,000	1,176,736,000 98,061,000	1,336,684,000 111,390,000

NOTE.—The Produce of the Dutch Colonies is included under
* Including Bastard Sugar.

No. 20—continued.

HOLLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
88,304	119,206	181,489	127,988	116,144	<i>No.</i> Animals living:
3,114,000	3,806,000	4,542,000	4,777,000	4,191,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Cattle Sheep, and Pigs.
36,907,000	35,876,000	38,955,000	40,088,000	46,252,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Bran.
10,772,000	10,768,000	11,678,000	12,026,000	13,578,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Butter.
17,625,000	19,948,000	20,379,000	22,572,000	22,096,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Candles.
17,625,000	19,948,000	20,379,000	22,572,000	22,096,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Cheese.
9,673,000	8,979,000	8,966,000	8,349,000	5,734,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
88,094,000	39,440,000	45,532,000	45,806,000	47,296,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Copper, Ore.
13,854,000	13,804,000	15,886,000	16,066,000	16,553,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Unwrought.
56,278,000	61,844,000	72,925,000	75,486,000	75,486,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Cotton, Raw.
24,792,000	27,124,000	32,087,000	35,214,000	00	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
139,477,000	169,362,000	185,197,000	225,143,000	00	<i>Gulden</i> } " Manufactures.
22,216,000	27,098,000	29,682,000	30,023,000	00	<i>Kilog.</i> } Drugs: Peruvian Bark.
42,596,000	46,826,000	41,807,000	61,754,000	00	<i>Gulden</i> } Dye stuffs.
42,596,000	46,826,000	41,807,000	61,754,000	00	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fish, Fresh and Preserved,
17,980,000	20,180,000	22,976,000	28,978,000	00	<i>Gulden</i> } including Salmon.
10,768,000	12,108,000	13,786,000	14,587,000	00	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flax, Raw.
9,277,000	8,202,000	6,891,000	6,074,000	00	<i>Gulden</i> } Grain and Flour: Wheat
32,822,000	38,286,000	32,718,000	34,274,000	00	<i>Kilog.</i> } and Wheat Flour
5,647,000	6,375,000	5,678,000	5,113,000	00	<i>Gulden</i> } " " Eye and
226,900,000	216,008,000	223,040,000	204,508,000	224,422,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " " Rye Flour
11,559,000	13,552,000	14,809,000	16,505,000	16,052,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " Oats.
83,701,000	97,696,000	97,750,000	107,501,000	117,981,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hair of all sorts, unmanu-
15,199,000	15,744,000	15,791,000	19,028,000	22,404,007	<i>Gulden</i> } factured.
20,094,000	20,194,000	18,824,000	24,058,000	29,688,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
14,483,000	14,322,000	13,150,000	17,235,000	21,238,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Iron and Steel:
98,803,000	832,108,000	785,026,000	769,879,000	1,025,762,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron, Pig.
17,387,000	110,076,000	97,848,000	102,529,000	134,567,093	<i>Gulden</i> } " in Bars, Rods, Rails, &c
189,519,000	302,823,000	258,170,000	248,210,000	301,174,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Wares, including Nails
3,365,119,000	32,416,000	27,768,000	37,455,000	32,238,000	<i>Gulden</i> } and Wire.
54,394,000	306,519,000	238,107,000	317,865,000	280,706,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Steel and Manufactures.
220,282,000	16,522,000	16,040,000	25,432,000	22,936,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Machinery of all kinds.
786,000	674,000	1,211,000	1,340,000	1,053,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Margarine, and artificial
5,504,000	4,716,000	3,483,000	9,442,000	6,528,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Butter.
17,574,000	17,983,000	19,217,000	19,048,000	20,535,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Margarine, Oleo.
23,453,000	20,655,000	32,005,000	43,850,000	18,162,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Paper and Manufactures.
13,499,000	14,980,000	13,280,000	16,180,000	22,338,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Rice and Rice Flour.
34,176,000	33,658,000	30,963,000	35,982,000	36,821,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Saltpetre, Unrefined.
41,776,000	52,920,000	40,508,000	54,532,000	111,283,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Spirits, including Liqueurs.
16,369,000	21,064,000	16,804,000	29,006,000	49,460,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Sugar, Refined and Candy
10,698,000	14,882,000	17,233,000	22,904,000	18,740,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tin, Unwrought.
10,832,000	10,293,000	11,891,000	15,804,000	12,981,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Vegetables, Fresh and Pro-
49,106,000	45,970,000	50,460,000	43,688,000	46,745,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } served.
39,284,000	34,376,000	40,373,000	34,950,000	37,398,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Wool, Raw.
19,578,000	22,192,000	18,848,000	21,677,000	21,538,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
8,209,000	9,368,000	8,481,000	9,755,000	9,692,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " Manufactures.
73,318,000	77,560,000	77,389,000	93,420,000	96,488,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
82,086,000	84,247,000	35,640,000	43,682,000	41,198,000	<i>Gulden</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
70,411,000	79,915,000	88,648,000	90,018,000	89,529,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
21,123,000	23,974,000	26,594,000	27,014,000	26,869,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
65,619,000	76,921,000	79,899,000	84,454,000	73,568,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
19,696,000	22,776,000	23,907,000	25,336,000	23,070,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
22,532,000	25,514,000	21,689,000	23,216,000	23,739,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
4,699,000	5,194,000	4,424,000	4,744,000	4,894,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
124,780,000	129,814,000	132,381,000	121,564,000	149,646,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
49,566,000	51,492,000	48,470,000	48,245,000	57,912,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
16,366,000	16,497,000	17,581,000	19,191,000	20,409,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
15,866,000	16,497,000	17,581,000	19,191,000	20,409,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
131,801,000	129,968,000	137,694,000	161,865,000	168,202,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
39,686,000	87,377,000	42,200,000	49,971,000	51,937,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
11,178,000	11,568,000	12,696,000	9,136,000	15,460,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
13,160,000	13,597,000	14,951,000	10,781,000	18,328,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
2,628,000	2,915,000	2,561,000	2,255,000	1,151,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
11,182,000	12,742,000	11,790,000	10,780,000	10,128,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
1,472,000,000	1,513,478,000	1,567,268,000	1,691,744,000	1,730,030,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
123,255,000	129,123,000	130,806,000	140,079,000	144,170,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }

the head of Domestic Produce in Holland.

BELGIUM.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals: Horses	- {	No. Francs	18,464 12,686,000	17,812 12,241,000	22,349 13,450,000	23,873 13,964,000	28,201 16,902,000	33,474 20,322,000
" Other	- {	No. Francs	309,687 38,521,000	258,790 24,395,000	320,464 37,427,000	249,146 21,593,000	241,350 20,890,000	299,463 36,249,000
Butter, Fresh and Salted	- {	Kilog. Francs	6,427,000 15,745,000	5,550,000 14,431,000	5,884,000 15,298,000	6,151,000 15,378,000	7,547,000 18,868,000	5,804,000 14,219,000
" Margarine	- {	Kilog. Francs	10,920,000 10,920,000	11,791,000 11,791,000	11,893,000 11,893,000	10,290,000 9,261,000	6,097,000 7,011,000	383,000 383,000
Coal †	- {	Tonnes Francs	1,625,000 28,120,000	1,492,000 23,125,000	1,294,000 19,417,000	1,381,000 21,206,000	1,534,000 23,623,000	1,686,000 26,273,000
Coffee	- {	Kilog. Francs	24,919,000 54,995,000	24,233,000 56,819,000	23,608,000 53,616,000	23,705,000 54,522,000	23,989,000 55,174,000	24,307,000 52,260,000
Copper and Nickel, Raw	- {	Kilog. Francs	7,438,000 9,669,000	7,460,000 9,101,000	6,422,000 7,706,000	9,600,000 10,560,000	10,480,000 12,157,000	15,506,000 17,987,000
Cotton, Raw	- {	Kilog. Francs	34,269,000 37,308,000	20,506,000 22,360,000	35,401,000 35,401,000	34,633,000 29,438,000	21,559,000 19,403,000	29,191,000 24,813,000
" Yarn	- {	Kilog. Francs	1,563,000 4,706,000	1,247,000 3,768,000	1,190,000 3,117,000	1,280,000 2,727,000	1,356,000 3,216,000	2,095,000 4,693,000
" Manufactures	-	Francs	18,468,000	21,081,000	21,028,000	20,404,000	27,036,000	29,130,000
Dyes and Dye Stuffs	- {	Kilog. Francs	62,914,000 17,840,000	45,023,000 15,509,000	40,064,000 18,477,000	46,427,000 21,438,000	79,741,000 28,985,000	65,360,000 27,660,000
Fish	- {	Kilog. Francs	43,600,000 15,037,000	40,146,000 17,092,000	41,991,000 21,139,000	47,280,000 22,533,000	45,684,000 21,965,000	48,725,000 21,960,000
Flax, Raw	- {	Kilog. Francs	64,796,000 32,398,000	73,575,000 36,787,000	58,836,000 23,834,000	54,160,000 21,664,000	73,472,000 29,389,000	65,594,000 26,238,000
" Yarn	- {	Kilog. Francs	5,861,000 14,085,000	5,363,000 13,658,000	5,891,000 16,781,000	4,618,000 11,727,000	6,109,000 15,965,000	6,378,000 16,348,000
Grain, of all kinds ‡	- {	Kilog. Francs	2,029,541,000 419,732,000	1,536,713,000 254,055,000	1,705,739,000 257,943,000	1,891,885,000 258,225,000	1,985,872,000 238,292,000	2,075,752,000 290,903,000
Hemp, Raw	- {	Kilog. Francs	10,300,000 9,888,000	11,236,000 6,742,000	9,015,000 5,409,000	11,730,000 7,038,000	13,572,000 8,143,000	13,898,000 8,331,000
Hides, Raw	- {	Kilog. Francs	51,133,000 57,269,000	46,196,000 50,815,000	52,166,000 52,166,000	52,174,000 52,174,000	45,413,000 59,037,000	45,221,000 49,743,000
Iron Ore and Pig Iron (including Scrap Iron)	- {	Kilog. Francs	1,739,757,000 27,348,000	1,853,620,000 25,807,000	1,870,877,000 26,542,000	2,195,014,000 31,766,000	2,104,187,000 30,427,000	2,438,033,000 41,192,000
Iron and Steel, Wrought (including Nails)	- {	Kilog. Francs	6,885,000 3,208,000	7,135,000 3,770,000	9,330,000 4,353,000	6,736,000 3,165,000	7,360,000 3,448,000	12,485,000 4,433,000
Machines and Machinery	-	Francs	15,521,000	14,340,000	15,333,000	17,181,000	19,518,000	21,659,000
Manure: Guano and other	- {	Kilog. Francs	117,933,000 24,165,000	137,348,000 25,380,000	138,007,000 23,245,000	110,504,000 18,522,000	120,205,000 20,612,000	112,704,000 18,203,000
Meat, Fresh and Preserved, of all kinds	- {	Kilog. Francs	25,407,000 32,015,000	27,239,000 34,394,000	12,953,000 16,652,000	21,104,000 27,035,000	25,116,000 32,833,000	22,492,000 18,036,000
Minerals, Raw*	-	Francs	58,295,000	54,679,000	45,910,000	54,406,000	45,543,000	54,183,000
Resins and Bitumens (including Petroleum)	- {	Kilog. Francs	282,657,000 66,057,000	313,555,000 67,879,000	336,931,000 67,123,000	340,162,000 67,280,000	387,937,000 85,457,000	375,352,000 81,102,000
Seeds, Oleaginous	- {	Kilog. Francs	212,728,000 63,517,000	156,472,000 42,233,000	230,342,000 64,283,000	220,881,000 55,423,000	246,824,000 59,462,000	230,773,000 55,332,000
Silk, Raw	- {	Kilog. Francs	240,142 15,609,000	316,138 20,549,000	338,469 22,000,000	230,509 10,373,000	223,968 8,959,000	147,366 5,158,000
" Manufactures	-	Francs	14,762,000	16,095,000	12,833,000	12,593,000	11,574,000	10,955,000
Tallow and other Fats	- {	Kilog. Francs	29,268,000 20,488,000	29,994,000 20,996,000	29,097,000 18,913,000	31,747,000 19,048,000	34,789,000 19,134,000	32,051,000 19,932,000
Tow	- {	Kilog. Francs	11,659,000 10,493,000	11,018,000 7,162,000	12,835,000 8,343,000	12,548,000 7,529,000	13,149,000 7,859,000	14,805,000 8,883,000
Wine	- {	Hectols. Francs	250,079 28,327,000	237,755 27,072,000	210,513 22,218,000	246,927 26,173,000	264,020 32,791,000	306,199 39,522,000
Wood for Building	- {	Cub. Met. Francs	646,191 60,887,000	672,374 58,764,000	756,435 67,693,000	778,926 68,594,000	752,822 66,411,000	907,305 78,677,000
Wool, Raw	- {	Kilog. Francs	42,163,000 73,735,000	32,766,000 57,341,000	44,883,000 71,812,000	37,846,000 64,877,000	48,477,000 72,716,000	49,335,000 93,870,000
" Manufactures§	-	Francs	23,062,000	22,921,000	24,302,000	24,690,000	25,449,000	23,457,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	- {	Francs £	1,799,815,000 71,993,000	1,536,454,000 61,458,000	1,575,139,000 63,006,000	1,574,549,000 62,062,000	1,680,408,000 67,216,000	1,776,732,000 71,069,000

* Except Iron and Coal.

§ Except Shawls.

† Including Briquettes.

BELGIUM.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
48,213	42,924	39,841	40,463	37,183	No.	Animals: Horses.
25,453,000	22,124,000	20,168,000	18,042,000	14,918,000	Francs	
238,212	236,289	235,202	228,126	222,882	No.	" Other
19,369,000	22,138,000	25,965,000	25,109,000	26,694,000	Francs	
5,381,000	4,633,000	3,785,000	3,632,000	3,553,000	Kilog.	Butter, Fresh and Salted.
13,453,000	11,862,000	9,673,000	10,062,000	9,771,000	Francs	
52,000	26,000	15,000	4,000	6,000	Kilog.	" Margarine.
59,000	30,000	18,000	5,000	8,000	Francs	
2,018,000	2,204,000	2,855,000	3,310,000	2,948,000	Tonnes	Coal. †
32,289,000	36,374,000	52,839,000	70,486,000	55,374,000	Francs	
28,990,000	30,895,000	32,803,000	26,323,000	32,646,000	Kilog.	Coffee.
60,878,000	46,342,000	39,363,000	31,587,000	36,563,000	Francs	
14,821,000	14,948,000	8,327,000	13,768,000	11,381,000	Kilog.	Copper and Nickel, Raw.
17,785,000	25,411,000	16,654,000	27,536,000	21,624,000	Francs	
37,708,000	43,439,000	35,304,000	34,842,000	33,029,000	Kilog.	Cotton, Raw.
32,806,000	36,054,000	31,774,000	40,069,000	34,680,000	Francs	
1,842,000	1,926,000	1,666,000	1,539,000	1,491,000	Kilog.	" Yarn.
4,233,000	4,300,000	3,842,000	4,405,000	3,664,000	Francs	
28,973,000	27,823,000	31,807,000	37,079,000	30,382,000	Francs	" Manufactures.
64,674,000	88,609,000	80,480,000	82,725,000	83,779,000	Kilog.	
25,893,000	34,812,000	34,278,000	35,904,000	41,875,000	Francs	Dyes and Dye Stuffs.
48,264,000	50,734,000	47,901,000	51,174,000	51,697,000	Kilog.	
21,337,000	19,955,000	20,483,000	20,105,000	23,606,000	Francs	Fish.
53,850,000	64,245,000	66,391,000	72,903,000	72,810,000	Kilog.	
23,540,000	32,123,000	36,515,000	51,032,000	56,248,000	Francs	Flux, Raw.
6,287,000	6,832,000	9,212,000	8,988,000	5,732,000	Kilog.	
16,487,000	17,551,000	26,851,000	29,930,000	20,197,000	Francs	" Yarn.
1,946,137,000	2,167,479,000	2,206,524,000	1,909,264,000	2,232,032,000	Kilog.	
312,505,000	338,408,000	338,039,000	297,872,000	345,298,000	Francs	Grain, of all kinds. ‡
16,890,000	15,779,000	17,518,000	16,633,000	16,014,000	Kilog.	
10,134,000	11,834,000	14,891,000	16,966,000	15,214,000	Francs	Hemp, Raw.
49,898,000	51,770,000	50,007,000	49,766,000	47,613,000	Kilog.	
64,867,000	64,713,000	70,010,000	64,696,000	54,755,000	Francs	Hides, Raw.
2,880,736,000	2,622,696,000	3,042,566,000	2,896,339,000	1,963,030,000	Kilog.	
44,414,000	43,763,000	58,711,000	58,261,000	33,147,000	Francs	Iron Ore and Pig Iron (including Scrap Iron).
19,112,000	15,707,000	10,742,000	13,223,000	21,423,000	Kilog.	
5,993,000	5,590,000	4,725,000	6,172,000	9,212,000	Francs	Iron and Steel, Wrought (including Nails)
24,834,000	28,004,000	34,797,000	54,861,000	43,067,000	Francs	
110,287,000	108,199,000	106,939,000	103,229,000	149,984,000	Kilog.	Machines and Machinery.
16,698,000	16,549,000	16,374,000	23,486,000	22,141,000	Francs	
26,239,000	24,285,000	19,711,000	16,970,000	16,863,000	Kilog.	Manure: Guano and other.
20,230,000	19,100,000	16,639,000	14,792,000	16,176,000	Francs	
122,796,000†	130,806,000†	150,915,000†	120,705,000†	132,478,000†	Francs	Meat, Fresh and Preserved, of all kinds.
338,059,000	431,578,000	433,602,000	413,603,000	405,494,000	Kilog.	
83,680,000	94,611,000	96,380,000	92,873,000	89,705,000	Francs	Minerals, Raw.*
198,985,000	260,465,000	271,151,000	186,352,000	239,778,000	Kilog.	
49,803,000	65,208,000	62,531,000	46,900,000	65,125,000	Francs	Resins and Bitumens (including Petroleum).
110,426	66,485	119,263	63,566	52,895	Kilog.	
2,761,000	997,000	1,193,000	509,000	370,000	Francs	Seeds, Oleaginous.
10,950,000	11,299,000	12,636,000	11,371,000	11,548,000	Kilog.	
32,237,000	32,874,000	32,980,000	37,855,000	36,562,000	Francs	Silk, Raw.
17,972,000	19,901,000	21,494,000	27,179,000	32,643,000	Francs	
15,126,000	16,139,000	14,468,000	14,762,000	14,797,000	Kilog.	" Manufactures.
9,076,000	9,683,000	10,128,000	12,548,000	12,873,000	Francs	
257,607	266,687	281,575	311,090	315,745	Hectols.	Tallow and other Fats.
24,565,000	25,723,000	27,772,000	30,251,000	26,082,000	Francs	
1,022,881	1,047,361	1,104,906	1,175,126	1,140,038	Sub. Met.	Tow.
89,880,000	91,802,000	105,439,000	114,069,000	111,925,000	Francs	
41,782,000	46,250,000	62,384,000	41,956,000	53,430,000	Kilog.	Wine.
75,207,000	92,501,000	187,151,000	83,912,000	101,517,000	Francs	
21,746,000	21,074,000	22,181,000	20,987,000	20,892,000	Francs	Wood for Building
1,873,012,000†	2,044,727,000†	2,260,243,000†	2,215,753,000†	2,220,992,000†	Francs	
74,920,000†	81,789,000†	90,410,000†	88,630,000†	88,840,000†	£	Wool, Raw.
						" Manufactures.‡
						TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES

‡ Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, etc., prior to 1896.

† Including Diamonds (in the rough) in these years.

BELGIUM.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals : Horses - - - { <i>No</i>	21,545	19,554	17,587	22,260	24,633	26,904
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	24,052,000	21,718,000	18,873,000	23,579,000	27,288,000	31,287,000
Arms - - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	22,023,000	13,498,000	13,217,000	12,430,000	14,397,000	15,807,000
Butter, Fresh and Salted - { <i>Kilog.</i>	3,056,000	2,494,000	2,661,000	2,906,000	3,138,000	2,703,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	7,486,000	6,484,000	6,918,000	7,261,000	7,845,000	6,622,000
" Margarine - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	3,270,000	3,273,000	3,438,000	3,230,000	1,969,000	458,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	3,270,000	3,273,000	3,438,000	2,907,000	2,264,000	526,000
Candles - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	5,126,000	5,478,000	4,620,000	4,099,000	4,928,000	5,504,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	6,151,000	6,300,000	5,544,000	4,304,000	4,681,000	5,340,000
Coal - - - - - { <i>Tonnes</i>	5,109,000	4,891,000	5,839,000	5,113,000	5,121,000	5,110,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	89,532,000	75,987,000	80,453,000	78,857,000	79,142,000	79,662,000
Coke - - - - - { <i>Tonnes</i>	934,000	991,000	942,000	879,000	871,000	863,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	19,887,000	17,343,000	16,102,000	15,563,000	15,939,000	16,183,000
Cotton Manufactures - - - { <i>Francs</i>	23,178,000	24,406,000	21,231,000	19,476,000	27,556,000	26,914,000
Flax, Raw - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	35,270,000	40,960,000	31,776,000	23,650,000	38,204,000	36,539,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	45,851,000	53,249,000	46,076,000	30,745,000	49,665,000	47,500,000
Glass and Glass Wares - - - { <i>Francs</i>	45,103,000	44,274,000	49,438,000	50,324,000	50,954,000	76,344,000
Grain, of all kinds § - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	697,072,000	612,729,000	595,356,000	542,466,000	472,405,000	485,091,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	143,264,000	106,689,000	88,779,000	73,699,000	62,821,000	65,505,000
Hides, Raw - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	38,091,000	36,986,000	36,797,000	40,287,000	34,754,000	38,093,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	42,662,000	40,685,000	36,797,000	40,287,000	45,180,000	41,903,000
Iron and Steel :						
Iron, Hammered, Drawn, { <i>Kilog.</i>	289,985,000	276,481,000	271,743,000	279,891,000	271,066,000	343,072,000
or Rolled - - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	40,279,000	35,488,000	33,793,000	35,219,000	33,487,000	45,362,000
" Wrought - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	69,755,000	61,518,000	45,792,000	55,703,000	63,324,000	72,887,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	20,632,000	18,272,000	12,338,000	15,542,000	18,883,000	22,424,000
Steel, in Pigs, Bars, Wire { <i>Kilog.</i>	78,851,000	87,490,000	92,622,000	121,427,000	171,643,000	181,018,000
&c. - - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	11,471,000	11,156,000	10,783,000	13,075,000	20,366,000	23,106,000
" Wrought - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	8,579,000	11,876,000	21,908,000	34,839,000	27,438,000	38,306,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	11,153,000	14,789,000	27,385,000	43,549,000	27,540,000	39,219,000
Linen and other Vegetable { <i>Kilog.</i>	20,518,000	19,554,000	17,779,000	19,368,000	3,814,000	21,624,000
Fibres: Yarn - - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	73,920,000	50,938,000	51,133,000	49,398,000	2,551,000	57,711,000
Linen, Hemp and Jute, } <i>Francs</i>	17,312,000	15,994,000	14,185,000	14,968,000	6,713,000	11,266,000
Manufactures of- - - - - }						
Machinery : Locomotives, } "	67,173,000	58,120,000	39,854,000	35,901,000	36,466,000	30,978,000
Railway Carriages, &c. - }						
Machinery, Other - - - - - "	40,937,000	38,219,000	30,861,000	32,545,000	25,314,000	33,848,000
Meat, Fresh and Preserved { <i>Kilog.</i>	17,474,000	18,325,000	12,314,000	19,329,000	22,861,000	23,416,000
of all kinds - - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	43,273,000	49,827,000	23,268,000	44,649,000	52,877,000	23,650,000
Paper, including Paper { <i>Kilog.</i>	24,229,000	23,050,000	26,235,000	27,723,000	28,766,000	37,174,000
Hangings - - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	14,719,000	11,577,000	12,738,000	14,641,000	15,321,000	19,851,000
Resins and Bitumens (includ- { <i>Kilog.</i>	85,718,000	81,127,000	85,553,000	90,100,000	107,637,000	116,227,000
ing Petroleum) - - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	19,901,000	18,125,000	18,313,000	19,092,000	24,447,000	26,712,000
Salts of Soda - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	37,244,000	34,354,000	38,668,000	44,678,000	55,069,000	42,857,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	12,144,000	11,052,000	13,837,000	17,354,000	19,825,000	11,493,000
Stone, Rough and hewn - - - { <i>Francs</i>	21,823,000	23,719,000	27,100,000	23,760,000	24,088,000	23,102,000
Sugar, Raw - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	108,634,000	101,088,000	170,067,000	95,841,000	124,006,000	127,404,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	35,849,000	34,370,000	61,224,000	27,794,000	29,761,000	33,125,000
" Refined - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	24,678,000	29,948,000	38,172,000	27,887,000	48,234,000	52,596,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	11,845,000	14,375,000	19,468,000	11,991,000	18,329,000	21,564,000
Tallow, and other Fats - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	32,407,000	31,774,000	23,828,000	33,284,000	31,868,000	31,543,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	22,685,000	22,242,000	18,738,000	19,970,000	17,538,000	18,181,000
Woollen Yarn - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	11,061,000	11,641,000	10,988,000	8,964,000	10,070,000	10,782,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	66,824,000	58,359,000	50,270,000	33,539,000	43,731,000	46,001,000
" Manufactures * - - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	26,240,000	21,393,000	21,789,000	17,164,000	23,059,000	16,942,000
Zinc, Unwrought - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	68,026,000	76,823,000	75,828,000	81,248,000	88,316,000	100,369,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	38,775,000	39,948,000	32,606,000	30,062,000	31,794,000	40,143,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL { <i>Francs</i>	1,519,033,000	1,369,440,000	1,355,945,000	1,303,686,000	1,385,439,000	1,467,944,000
AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - }	60,761,000	54,778,000	54,233,000	52,147,000	55,418,000	58,718,000

* Except Shawls.

§ Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &c., prior to 1896.

BELGIUM.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
30,112	29,987	27,539	24,748	21,890	No. } Animals : Horses.
35,095,000	34,946,000	32,982,000	29,361,000	23,229,000	Francs }
15,300,000	16,661,000	17,749,000	17,988,000	17,060,000	Francs } Arms.
2,652,000	2,941,000	3,066,000	2,620,000	2,689,000	Kilog. } Butter, Fresh and Salted.
6,629,000	7,528,000	7,942,000	7,256,000	7,396,000	Francs }
535,000	299,000	485,000	307,000	430,000	Kilog. } „ Margarine.
616,000	343,000	522,000	369,000	558,000	Francs }
4,649,000	4,099,000	4,812,000	4,381,000	4,007,000	Kilog. } Candles.
4,396,000	4,010,000	4,699,000	4,397,000	4,326,000	Francs }
5,064,000	5,246,000	5,095,000	5,866,000	5,535,000	Tonnes } Coal.
81,941,000	88,061,000	95,300,000	128,581,000	107,885,000	Francs }
909,000	878,000	1,009,000	1,073,000	829,000	Tonnes } Coke.
19,554,000	19,325,000	25,218,000	32,736,000	19,823,000	Francs }
22,370,000	23,253,000	25,487,000	30,844,000	29,686,000	Francs } Cotton Manufactures.
36,500,000	36,930,000	33,429,000	27,927,000	28,388,000	Kilog. } Flax, Raw.
47,450,000	51,773,000	48,472,000	51,666,000	53,985,000	Francs }
76,082,000	80,600,000	87,830,000	76,840,000	80,577,000	Francs } Glass and Glass Wares.
543,361,000	626,323,000	602,206,000	452,115,000	543,025,000	Kilog. } Grain, of all kinds. ‡
84,358,000	109,005,000	88,208,000	65,413,000	82,472,000	Francs }
39,683,000	39,773,000	37,618,000	36,812,000	44,408,000	Kilog. } Hides, Raw.
51,588,000	49,716,000	52,665,000	47,856,000	51,099,000	Francs }
					Iron and Steel :
356,522,000	385,524,000	375,878,000	269,631,000	309,177,000	Kilog. } Iron, Hammered, Drawn,
50,457,000	55,487,000	58,776,000	45,684,000	47,210,000	Francs } or Rolled.
75,287,000	79,236,000	88,858,000	92,340,000	74,723,000	Kilog. } „ Wrought.
22,399,000	25,342,000	30,356,000	36,428,000	26,660,000	Francs }
184,587,000	177,280,000	157,074,000	147,096,000	163,335,000	Kilog. } Steel, in Pigs, Bars, Wire,
24,323,000	24,376,000	24,048,000	24,384,000	22,091,000	Francs } &c.
37,353,000	33,652,000	31,194,000	28,877,000	36,342,000	Kilog. } „ Wrought.
38,824,000	33,325,000	30,759,000	25,854,000	31,536,000	Francs }
23,810,000	23,268,000	27,396,000	23,773,000	22,441,000	Kilog. } Linen and other Vegetable fibres :
62,219,000	59,647,000	79,581,000	79,406,000	78,744,000	Francs } Yarn.
12,177,000	13,887,000	16,408,000	16,077,000	14,135,000	Francs { Linen, Hemp and Jute, Manufac- tures of.
37,746,000	47,618,000	59,455,000	78,601,000	47,714,000	„ { Machinery : Locomotives, Railway Carriages, &c.
37,215,000	41,087,000	47,671,000	57,711,000	41,243,000	„ } Machinery, Other.
21,707,000	19,991,000	19,954,000	17,769,000	12,997,000	Kilog. } Meat, Fresh and Preserved of all
25,684,000	24,333,000	23,227,000	21,724,000	17,189,000	Francs } kinds.
34,683,000	36,496,000	41,153,000	40,206,000	33,614,000	Kilog. } Paper, including Paper Hang-
15,690,000	14,324,000	15,877,000	21,491,000	17,031,000	Francs } ings.
110,679,000	128,145,000	140,502,000	121,540,000	109,000,000	Kilog. } Resins and Bitumens (including
26,078,000	30,313,000	32,958,000	28,712,000	25,648,000	Francs } Petroleum).
59,054,000	60,410,000	58,199,000	75,492,000	82,656,000	Kilog. } Salts of Soda.
11,014,000	8,907,000	8,592,000	11,362,000	12,654,000	Francs }
30,186,000	36,715,000	38,833,000	45,240,000	36,316,000	Francs } Stone, Rough and hewn.
179,177,000	125,184,000	187,859,000	247,998,000	183,405,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Raw.
39,419,000	27,541,000	45,056,000	59,520,000	36,681,000	Francs }
57,087,000	47,782,000	47,889,000	52,769,000	49,849,000	Kilog. } „ Refined.
19,963,000	17,679,000	17,719,000	19,521,000	17,946,000	Francs }
32,655,000	37,395,000	25,551,000	56,652,000	37,797,000	Kilog. } Tallow, and other Fats.
18,159,000	21,774,000	22,209,000	25,731,000	30,756,000	Francs }
8,884,000	8,537,000	9,428,000	8,379,000	7,739,000	Kilog. } Woollen Yarn.
37,584,000	38,226,000	50,063,000	32,536,000	29,236,000	Francs }
16,209,000	16,436,000	15,552,000	13,884,000	13,700,000	Francs } „ Manufactures. *
100,228,000	108,507,000	101,244,000	99,233,000	106,656,000	Kilog. } Zinc, Unwrought.
42,597,000	54,037,000	52,647,000	49,617,000	44,156,000	Francs }
1,626,872,000†	1,787,007,000†	1,949,292,000†	1,922,884,000†	1,828,232,000†	Francs } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
65,035,000†	71,480,000†	77,972,000†	76,915,000†	73,129,000†	£ } OTHER ARTICLES.

† Including Diamonds (cut) in these years.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

* Raw and Refined Sugar, including "Vergeoises."

† Raw Sugar.

‡ Including "Vins de liqueur."

|| Including Superphosphate of Lime and Chemical Manures.

No. 20—continued.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

AND ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
38,265 39,601,000	25,864 27,869,000	28,086 28,683,000	17,207 12,268,000	17,420 13,541,000	No. } Animals : Horses. Francs }
1,437,594 42,437,000	1,487,094 42,863,000	1,228,161 30,278,000	1,133,425 27,754,000	1,353,815 37,464,000	No. } " Other. Francs }
6,332,000 17,039,000	6,771,000 19,245,000	6,140,000 17,805,000	6,150,000 18,420,000	6,110,000 18,906,000	Kilog. } Butter. Francs }
15,661,000 24,810,000	16,600,000 27,404,000	17,529,000 29,120,000	19,339,000 32,939,000	19,067,000 34,502,000	Kilog. } Cheese. Francs }
10,457,000 189,473,000	10,459,000 207,191,000	11,898,000 258,232,000	14,602,000 406,833,000	13,926,000 342,792,000	Tonnes } Coal and Coke. Francs }
77,474,000 106,365,000	79,405,000 107,196,000	81,418,000 89,560,000	81,999,000 91,836,000	84,265,000 91,007,000	Kilog. } Coffee, Raw, Francs }
54,608,000 71,877,000	53,280,000 74,991,000	58,019,000 101,180,000	61,913,000 108,004,000	47,865,000 77,213,000	Kilog. } Copper, Unwrought and wrought. Francs }
216,457,000 206,664,000	202,612,000 166,188,000	202,816,000 177,607,000	193,392,000 248,872,000	212,684,000 238,692,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw. Francs }
12,270,000 36,154,000	8,934,000 37,413,000	7,837,000 43,685,000	14,894,000 48,383,000	17,664,000 45,996,000	Francs " Yarn. " " Manufactures.
79,231,000 51,430,000	84,275,000 52,036,000	80,377,000 56,045,000	82,171,000 82,637,000	64,119,000 64,587,000	Kilog. } Flax. Francs }
141,439,000 29,596,000	145,620,000 35,478,000	152,428,000 36,596,000	141,370,000 33,143,000	129,764,000 28,577,000	Kilog. } Fruit, Fresh and Preserved. Francs }
561,961,000 135,719,000	577,858,000 137,844,000	516,581,000 166,099,000	653,367,000 188,596,000	676,760,000 213,167,000	Kilog. } " and Seeds, Oleaginous. Francs }
5,227,000 122,442,000	19,545,000 453,566,000	1,305,000 26,546,000	1,295,000 26,195,000	1,583,000 32,575,000	Quint. } Grain and Flour : Francs } Wheat. §
184,000 6,706,000	381,000 13,883,000	199,000 6,249,000	208,000 6,439,000	251,000 7,429,000	Quint. } " Flour. § Francs }
244,650,000 18,078,000	245,552,000 19,436,000	229,083,000 18,870,000	196,094,000 14,404,000	210,329,000 13,833,000	Kilog. } Guano and Other Manures. || Francs }
53,525,000 116,499,000	58,653,000 129,711,000	50,530,000 139,575,000	58,012,000 161,004,000	49,202,000 150,832,000	Kilog. } Hides and Skins, Raw. Francs }
1,036,000 9,773,000	808,000 8,077,000	792,000 8,711,000	827,000 8,270,000	638,000 5,738,000	Kilog. } Indigo. Francs }
60,899,000 21,815,000	82,062,000 32,826,000	67,079,000 30,193,000	72,949,000 29,181,000	91,016,000 31,858,000	Kilog. } Jute. Francs }
58,367,000 67,633,000	65,800,000 77,057,000	87,283,000 103,633,000	117,388,000 142,891,000	102,144,000 120,609,000	Kilog. } Machinery. Francs }
15,504,000 26,818,000	18,642,000 33,088,000	26,759,000 45,777,000	22,391,000 40,018,000	13,990,000 27,435,000	Kilog. } Meat, Fresh, Salted, or Francs } Preserved. **
202,635,000 40,527,000	222,958,000 40,132,000	261,338,000 47,060,000	235,613,000 59,979,000	228,834,000 52,632,000	Kilog. } Nitrate of Soda. Francs }
56,453,000 36,126,000	56,195,000 41,109,000	49,173,000 51,510,000	50,104,000 53,295,000	56,429,000 52,585,000	Francs Oil, Vegetable. " " Petroleum.
14,840,000 206,444,000	13,876,000 233,892,000	17,570,000 370,632,000	13,563,000 246,042,000	15,174,000 272,668,000	Kilog. } Silk, Raw, Thrown, and Waste, Francs } and Cocoons.
51,973,000 1,902,000	50,897,000 3,297,000	71,624,000 2,089,000	62,009,000 1,481,000	71,266,000 1,535,000	Francs " Manufactures. Kilog. } Sugar, Foreign. *
32,078,000 50,271,000	29,892,000 40,485,000	30,325,000 37,335,000	27,998,000 30,646,000	23,844,000 28,280,000	Kilog. } " French Colonial † Francs }
25,805,000 154,584,000	24,541,000 147,282,000	24,682,000 156,980,000	23,605,000 177,014,000	21,810,000 178,066,000	Kilog. } Tallow, Lard, &c. Francs }
7,531,000 280,309,000	8,603,000 309,884,000	8,466,000 267,446,000	5,217,000 155,276,000	3,708,000 84,779,000	Hectol. } Timber, Common. Francs }
246,021,000 359,162,000	256,797,000 407,640,000	263,186,000 496,502,000	197,865,000 447,922,000	256,760,000 382,570,000	Kilog. } Wine. ‡ Francs }
39,997,000 3,956,000,000	38,315,000 4,472,552,000	50,609,000 4,518,300,000	41,977,000 4,697,800,000	37,492,000 4,369,200,000	Francs } Wool, Raw, Waste, &c. " " Manufactures.
158,240,000	178,902,000	180,732,000	187,912,000	174,768,000	Francs } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL £ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

§ Including Spelt and Mixed Corn.

** Including Poultry and Game, also Extract of Meat.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals: Horses - { <i>No.</i> <i>Francs</i>	24,103 22,581,000	21,702 20,206,000	24,121 21,760,000	22,326 20,140,000	21,484 19,127,000	20,945 18,746,000
„ Other - { <i>No.</i> <i>Francs</i>	127,640 30,754,000	230,662 43,814,000	285,740 46,836,000	77,633 18,138,000	57,661 14,755,000	80,670 13,345,000
Apparel† - <i>Francs</i>	133,149,000	129,631,000	130,848,000	101,259,000	96,835,000	98,829,000
Brandy and other Spirits* - { <i>Litres</i> <i>Francs</i>	33,702,000 75,119,000	28,392,000 66,160,000	27,871,000 56,401,000	28,028,000 54,433,000	29,437,000 48,150,000	29,722,000 45,748,000
Butter - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	31,485,000 84,415,000	30,406,000 80,676,000	25,386,000 72,056,000	24,623,000 57,340,000	26,042,000 54,167,000	27,016,000 73,535,000
„ Margarine - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	5,292,000 6,351,000	7,646,000 8,793,000	7,085,000 8,856,000	4,337,000 4,337,000	5,054,000 4,549,000	4,169,000 3,335,000
Cheese - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	4,750,000 7,440,000	5,637,000 7,667,000	4,720,000 8,497,000	5,018,000 8,531,000	5,392,000 7,117,000	5,866,000 8,564,000
Chemical Products - <i>Francs</i>	51,836,000	58,146,000	53,411,000	56,688,000	61,874,000	62,475,000
Copper Wire- { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	1,192,000 11,975,000	748,000 7,483,000	755,000 7,551,000	1,943,000 19,432,000	2,432,000 24,321,000	3,494,000 34,944,000
Cotton, Raw - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	21,930,000 25,439,000	23,493,000 23,963,000	28,087,000 29,691,000	29,692,000 26,723,000	36,816,000 33,134,000	27,989,000 25,199,000
„ Manufactures - <i>Francs</i>	101,894,000	96,482,000	100,457,000	113,051,000	118,264,000	131,445,000
Earthen and Glass Ware - „	50,872,000	49,361,000	47,666,000	48,009,000	49,188,000	56,371,000
Eggs - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	18,733,000 21,356,000	18,395,000 21,706,000	19,713,000 29,570,000	10,290,000 14,921,000	13,679,000 18,467,000	17,444,000 22,328,000
Fruit, Fresh and Preserved- { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	69,037,000 31,731,000	74,305,000 31,027,000	113,037,000 36,268,000	90,129,000 33,297,000	87,484,000 29,169,000	75,477,000 28,976,000
Grain and Flour - { <i>Quint.</i> <i>Francs</i>	2,296,000 43,606,000	3,159,000 60,456,000	615,000 14,287,000	660,000 15,313,000	719,000 13,784,000	630,000 13,578,000
Haberdashery, Small Fancy Wares and Toys ‡ - <i>Francs</i>	152,427,000	157,352,000	153,991,000	154,169,000	153,720,000	160,643,000
Hides, Raw - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	28,078,000 72,302,000	30,424,000 69,279,000	27,184,000 58,877,000	31,301,000 63,513,000	33,633,000 90,945,000	28,182,000 58,753,000
„ Tanned or Curried - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	10,398,000 107,070,000	10,307,000 114,160,000	9,582,000 97,347,000	9,615,000 81,082,000	10,512,000 104,984,000	9,152,000 83,423,000
Jewellery - <i>Francs</i>	45,960,000	30,882,000	23,922,000	20,503,000	22,713,000	21,585,000
Leather Wares - „	139,320,000	111,741,000	96,976,000	80,388,000	82,893,000	82,134,000
Machines and Machinery, (<i>Kilog.</i> and parts thereof - { <i>Francs</i>	35,464,000 45,453,000	27,491,000 35,946,000	23,663,000 30,175,000	27,038,000 35,002,000	27,878,000 36,962,000	34,502,000 46,150,000
Metal Wares and Tools - <i>Francs</i>	89,374,000	81,555,000	69,543,000	56,340,000	67,877,000	92,310,000
Millinery** - „	43,196,000	44,002,000	42,470,000	48,650,000	66,344,000	68,933,000
Paper, and Manufactures of „	51,171,000	56,727,000	55,159,000	47,578,000	51,277,000	54,243,000
Silk, Raw, Thrown and (<i>Kilog.</i> Waste, and Cocoons - { <i>Francs</i>	5,009,000 108,793,000	6,131,000 132,104,000	5,344,000 126,014,000	5,135,000 89,081,000	6,227,000 136,221,000	4,990,000 93,222,000
„ and Waste Silk, Manu- factures of - <i>Francs</i>	245,711,000	249,219,000	231,909,000	223,517,000	270,830,000	246,974,000
Sugar, Raw - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	163,988,000 59,036,000	98,362,000 36,294,000	155,094,000 62,038,000	163,738,000 49,121,000	94,673,000 25,562,000	124,729,000 34,924,000
„ Refined†† - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	122,181,000 49,892,000	127,659,000 54,706,000	115,287,000 54,755,000	133,611,000 48,378,000	122,416,000 40,631,000	112,417,000 39,769,000
Wine § - { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Francs</i>	2,044,000 245,713,000	1,845,000 213,572,000	1,569,000 188,616,000	1,724,000 232,784,000	1,697,000 222,377,000	1,784,000 242,268,000
Wood, Common - <i>Francs</i>	47,362,000	44,033,000	39,982,000	48,700,000	44,447,000	48,905,000
Wool, Raw¶ - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	41,831,000 108,889,000	48,858,000 119,492,000	48,671,000 120,250,000	53,884,000 123,572,000	66,620,000 153,228,000	58,789,000 145,290,000
„ Yarn - <i>Francs</i>	22,336,000	20,658,000	21,074,000	18,549,000	31,100,000	29,597,000
„ Manufactures - „	328,929,000	328,523,000	278,927,000	242,251,000	323,068,000	294,147,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL (<i>Francs</i> AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>£</i>	3,569,700,000 142,788,000	3,460,700,000 138,428,000	3,236,400,000 129,456,000	3,078,100,000 123,124,000	3,373,800,000 134,952,000	3,400,900,000 136,036,000

* Including Liqueurs.

† Including Lingerie.

§ Including "Vins de liqueur."

¶ Including Combed and Waste Wool.

** Including Artificial Flowers.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
23,861 21,173,000	20,669 18,819,000	27,589 25,514,000	20,487 19,750,000	23,290 23,068,000	No. Francs	} Animals: Horses.
142,748 17,986,000	97,057 16,644,000	43,844 6,313,000	81,955 15,475,000	55,901 13,675,000	No. Francs	} " Other.
96,380,000	91,752,000	142,139,000	136,092,000	127,430,000	Francs	Apparel.†
30,306,000 51,930,000	29,927,000 47,951,000	22,533,000 40,019,000	36,402,000 52,775,000	32,589,000 40,344,000	Litres Francs	} Brandy and other Spirits.*
27,918,000 76,967,000	24,980,000 71,858,000	22,283,000 64,844,000	20,257,000 61,206,000	19,554,000 58,469,000	Kilog. Francs	} Butter.
5,599,000 4,591,000	5,721,000 4,348,000	4,963,000 4,615,000	5,236,000 4,765,000	4,496,000 4,631,000	Kilog. Francs	} " Margarine.
6,446,000 9,024,000	6,356,000 9,534,000	7,836,000 11,362,000	8,377,000 12,565,000	8,072,000 13,157,000	Kilog. Francs	} Cheese.
75,418,000	75,331,000	83,748,000	88,346,000	86,866,000	Francs	Chemical Products.
5,668,000 56,679,000	6,935,000 52,010,000	8,050,000 40,254,000	8,435,000 33,741,000	6,406,000 19,218,000	Kilog. Francs	} Copper Wire.
27,391,000 26,021,000	26,909,000 22,038,000	28,034,000 24,530,000	34,510,000 44,172,000	27,691,000 31,014,000	Kilog. Francs	} Cotton, Raw.
119,328,000	128,739,000	179,715,000	174,991,000	176,349,000	Francs	" Manufactures
56,568,000	56,588,000	65,276,000	69,978,000	73,510,000	"	Earthen and Glass Ware.
13,864,000 17,317,000	10,131,000 18,677,000	9,918,000 13,985,000	10,139,000 15,005,000	9,312,000 14,434,000	Kilog. Francs	} Eggs.
91,616,000 34,806,000	80,824,000 29,958,000	115,416,000 29,584,000	109,109,000 36,206,000	133,050,000 39,386,000	Kilog. Francs	} Fruit, Fresh and Preserved.
415,000 11,888,000	910,000 26,538,000	822,000 17,122,000	886,000 19,084,000	691,000 13,833,000	Quint. Francs	} Grain and Flour.
160,240,000	140,379,000	139,342,000	154,291,000	154,500,000	Francs	{ Haberdashery Small Fancy Wares, and Toys.‡
33,957,000 73,681,000	35,280,000 83,379,000	43,354,000 117,153,000	37,755,000 103,796,000	43,792,000 134,513,000	Kilog. Francs	} Hides, Raw.
10,917,000 102,817,000	10,823,000 109,248,000	12,096,000 130,362,000	10,225,000 114,294,000	9,927,000 109,839,000	Kilog. Francs	} " Tanned or Curried.
19,471,000	21,974,000	21,263,000	28,987,000	35,057,000	Francs	Jewellery.
69,354,000	73,885,000	75,919,000	70,810,000	67,660,000	"	Leather Wares.
33,778,000 43,772,000	37,491,000 55,035,000	42,315,000 61,515,000	42,524,000 63,364,000	40,267,000 55,954,000	Kilog. Francs	} Machines and Machinery, and parts thereof.
85,451,000	85,791,000	91,508,000	95,960,000	98,251,000	Francs	Metal Wares and Tools.
71,472,000	62,792,000	94,621,000	115,649,000	129,979,000	"	Millinery.**
53,452,000	49,853,000	56,409,000	54,216,000	57,394,000	"	Paper, and Manufactures of.
6,382,000 117,679,000	6,269,000 118,884,000	3,635,000 136,351,000	6,302,000 135,691,000	6,240,000 117,538,000	Kilog. Francs	} Silk, Raw, Thrown and Waste, and Cocoons.
270,960,000	250,591,000	278,835,000	258,088,000	266,947,000	Francs	{ " and Waste Silk, Manu- factures of.
340,785,000 88,604,000	183,626,000 50,234,000	231,224,000 65,722,000	399,618,000 109,005,000	471,484,000 100,225,000	Kilog. Francs	} Sugar, Raw.
143,853,000 45,433,000	127,647,000 37,970,000	156,046,000 46,228,000	187,445,000 57,659,000	191,195,000 52,523,000	Kilog. Francs	} " Refined.††
1,775,000 232,507,000	1,636,000 218,334,000	1,717,000 210,218,000	1,905,000 227,870,000	2,022,000 228,007,000	Hectol. Francs	} Wine.‡
50,161,000	35,308,000	46,310,000	49,608,000	47,852,000	Francs	Wood, Common.
73,663,000 172,166,000	67,950,000 186,741,000	78,658,000 271,704,000	63,799,000 201,665,000	65,905,000 164,449,000	Kilog. Francs	} Wool, Raw.¶
24,083,000	29,485,000	37,078,000	34,582,000	24,222,000	Francs	" Yarn.
265,496,000	222,839,000	263,993,000	227,219,000	213,601,000	"	" Manufactures.
3,598,000,000 143,920,000	3,510,900,000 140,496,000	4,152,600,000 166,104,000	4,108,700,000 164,348,000	4,012,900,000 160,516,000	Francs £	} TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

‡ Including also Wooden Wares and Furniture, Brushes, Fans, Combs, Buttons, Parasols, and Umbrellas.

†† Including "Vergeolles."

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals: Horses, Mules, and Asses	No. 9,650	9,243	8,965	9,925	12,797	
	Francs 5,547,000	5,721,000	5,377,000	6,551,000	9,383,000	
" Other	No. 244,181	201,880	161,707	314,075	300,265	
	Francs 42,774,000	31,739,000	22,158,000	65,125,000	56,880,000	
Chemical Products	Francs 19,913,000	20,261,000	18,516,000	17,464,000	18,407,000	
Coal and Coke †	Quintaux 10,808,249	9,853,403	10,239,167	10,807,391	11,961,000	
	Francs 33,062,000	29,137,000	30,337,000	32,240,000	36,123,000	
" Briquettes	Quintaux 1,750,000	1,480,000	2,190,000	2,027,000	1,925,000	
	Francs 5,265,000	3,853,000	5,573,000	5,323,000	5,095,000	
Coffee, Raw	Quintaux 90,228	85,068	83,833	78,823	82,265	
	Francs 18,982,000	17,386,000	17,018,000	16,648,000	16,915,000	
Cotton, Raw	Quintaux 248,619	241,599	222,996	252,682	258,182	
	Francs 33,904,000	29,180,000	27,156,000	25,973,000	31,195,000	
" Yarn	Quintaux 14,977	13,970	12,455	13,788	15,253	
	Francs 6,003,000	5,489,000	4,949,000	5,524,000	6,828,000	
" Manufactures †	Quintaux 39,862	33,783	32,540	32,283	35,318	
	Francs 24,221,000	21,147,000	20,923,000	19,666,000	23,283,000	
Dye Stuffs, Colours, and Varnishes	Francs 8,002,000	7,480,000	7,062,000	6,969,000	7,707,000	
Eggs	" 5,798,000	5,864,000	6,248,000	7,250,000	8,267,000	
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof	" 12,801,000	10,667,000	10,843,000	10,374,000	11,621,000	
Flour of all kinds *	Quintaux 230,517	239,047	279,396	266,915	340,367	
	Francs 8,656,000	8,480,000	9,940,000	9,967,000	9,807,000	
Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved	Francs 13,736,000	10,469,000	9,227,000	10,174,000	10,174,000	
Grain: Barley	Quintaux 135,504	139,339	105,849	134,257	125,665	
	Francs 3,252,000	3,162,000	3,485,000	2,625,000	2,839,000	
" Maize	Quintaux 339,719	368,925	523,827	300,274	276,709	
	Francs 8,907,000	9,061,000	10,061,000	4,166,000	3,402,000	
" Oats	Quintaux 81	660,227	623,947	627,288	768,554	
	Francs 10,066,000	11,855,000	10,064,000	10,894,000	10,894,000	
" Wheat	Quintaux 117	3,080,444	3,341,033	3,594,411	3,762,628	
	Francs 72,390,000	66,150,000	56,141,000	61,319,000	61,319,000	
Iron and Steel, Pig	Quintaux 48	408,253	643,958	728,451	620,544	
	Francs 3,448,000	5,215,000	5,660,000	4,649,000	4,649,000	
" Wrought	Quintaux 30	1,084,792	960,408	1,130,162	1,136,773	
	Francs 21,150,000	18,383,000	21,329,000	21,332,000	21,332,000	
" Manufactures	Quintaux 81	210,666	206,621	286,961	277,914	
	Francs 17,322,000	16,808,000	16,769,000	17,618,000	17,618,000	
Leather	Quintaux 398	25,634	28,399	32,496	33,019	
	Francs 10,037,000	9,634,000	9,708,000	10,628,000	12,718,000	
" Manufactures	Quintaux 9,066	8,795	7,051	7,983	8,443	
	Francs 10,579,000	8,948,000	8,071,000	8,290,000	9,437,000	
Machinery and Locomotives	Francs 10,060,000	14,565,000	16,889,000	14,667,000	16,436,000	
Malt	Quintaux 900,578	255,130	285,250	259,113	312,884	
	Francs 8,534,000	8,008,000	9,271,000	7,385,000	9,230,000	
Oil, Mineral: Crude and Refined	Quintaux 437,564	479,563	616,108	534,669	584,203	
	Francs 3,067,000	3,816,000	5,771,000	6,903,000	7,063,000	
Milk: Waste	Quintaux 15,375	12,977	11,292	12,591	10,459	
	Francs 7,366,000	5,482,000	4,732,000	3,167,000	3,223,000	
" Raw, Thrown and Spun	Quintaux 80,628	34,119	29,952	31,580	38,581	
	Francs 108,065,000	129,403,800	125,731,000	98,166,000	125,521,000	
" Manufactures †	Quintaux 2,051	2,162	1,361	1,401	1,494	
	Francs 13,758,000	13,340,000	6,908,000	6,900,000	7,185,000	
Sugar: Raw, Crystallized, and Crushed	Quintaux 244,181	290,465	291,940	327,378	319,360	
	Francs 9,898,000	12,165,000	11,678,000	11,006,000	10,158,000	
" Refined (including Powdered Sugar)	Quintaux 200,683	185,807	162,841	189,610	168,411	
	Francs 8,805,000	7,031,000	7,065,000	7,281,000	6,598,000	
Wearing Apparel, ready-made	Quintaux 15,820	14,359	13,704	14,815	15,906	
	Francs 24,024,000	20,577,000	16,385,000	15,417,000	18,905,000	
Wine: In the Cask	Hectols. 1,106,467	1,152,829	872,974	889,714	1,060,059	
	Francs 33,247,000	32,304,000	23,973,000	21,990,000	30,582,000	
Wood, for Building	Quintaux 1,004,272	933,172	906,058	1,071,310	1,373,628	
	Francs 7,972,000	7,654,000	7,365,000	9,101,000	12,094,000	
Wool: Raw and Combed	Quintaux 42,628	49,277	50,866	49,787	63,406	
	Francs 11,351,000	11,045,000	10,946,000	9,334,000	11,345,000	
" Yarn	Quintaux 6,421	7,085	7,857	6,736	9,018	
	Francs 4,635,000	4,669,000	5,006,000	3,937,000	5,623,000	
" Manufactures	Quintaux 37,659	34,021	33,109	35,871	38,987	
	Francs 40,662,000	34,681,000	29,520,000	30,794,000	36,200,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Francs 985,021,000	912,537,000	872,401,000	880,845,000	980,120,000	
	£ 29,281,000	26,503,000	24,896,000	26,234,000	29,236,000	

NOTE.—The totals for the years 1891 and 1899 have been amended since

* Including Prepared Foods for Infants.

† Exclusive of Lignite.

Including Ribbons, Embroidery, &c.

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).

Exclusive of Hosiery not sewn, Hosiery of all kinds being included under Wearing Apparel.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals : Horses, Mules, and Asses -	{	No. Francs	2,192 1,514,000	1,999 1,287,000	2,102 1,424,000	2,135 1,562,000	2,285 1,740,000
„ Other -	{	No. Francs	57,992 13,312,000	64,027 14,097,000	70,255 16,483,000	53,966 14,068,000	50,423 13,655,000
Books, Printed (including Maps) -	-	Francs	3,301,000	2,807,000	2,692,000	2,868,000	2,690,000
Cheese -	{	Quintaux Francs	222,972 38,614,000	243,284 38,542,000	223,842 36,231,000	215,890 37,715,000	224,902 37,696,000
Chemical Products -	{	Quintaux Francs	82,981 2,772,000	90,787 3,194,000	91,153 3,678,000	106,976 4,330,000	111,308 3,970,000
Cigars and Cigarettes -	{	Quintaux Francs	1,849 1,961,000	1,857 1,969,000	2,328 2,236,000	1,989 1,913,000	2,207 2,341,000
Cotton : Yarns -	{	Quintaux Francs	64,778 21,238,000	59,135 18,092,000	57,547 17,215,000	67,489 19,304,000	65,975 18,155,000
„ Manufactures : Piece Goods and Hosiery ‡	{	Quintaux Francs	76,224 49,204,000	78,682 46,061,000	77,755 43,581,000	67,716 38,354,000	61,385 36,632,000
Ribbons, Embroidery and Lace -	{	Quintaux Francs	31,364 73,057,000	28,889 65,542,000	31,362 69,651,000	29,829 62,975,000	34,888 73,762,000
Dyes : Coal Tar -	{	Quintaux Francs	15,415 9,791,000	17,557 11,383,000	19,864 12,491,000	21,361 13,147,000	24,762 14,598,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof -	{	Quintaux Francs	4,790 1,948,000	3,496 1,536,000	2,848 1,358,000	2,639 1,702,000	2,555 2,292,000
Flour of all kinds -	{	Quintaux Francs	59,759 4,440,000	51,841 4,115,000	48,019 3,705,000	45,195 3,318,000	43,339 3,232,000
Hides and Skins, Raw -	{	Quintaux Francs	55,015 7,701,000	54,862 7,403,000	58,069 7,985,000	54,563 6,829,000	57,812 8,458,000
Iron, Manufactures † -	{	Quintaux Francs	19,574 4,278,000	22,035 4,003,000	26,976 4,151,000	17,702 3,932,000	21,352 4,354,000
Jewellery ‡ -	{	Kilogs. Francs	4,515 3,585,000	2,815 2,780,000	2,420 2,377,000	2,567 2,704,000	2,296 2,837,000
Leather -	{	Quintaux Francs	3,926 2,257,000	3,921 2,350,000	2,764 1,668,000	2,852 1,615,000	3,016 1,869,000
„ Manufactures -	{	Quintaux Francs	4,069 4,428,000	4,826 4,921,000	5,129 5,323,000	4,680 4,814,000	4,799 5,231,000
Machinery and Locomotives -	-	Francs	20,316,000	20,078,000	23,539,000	25,444,000	24,731,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted -	{	Quintaux Francs	19,385 4,690,000	15,856 3,944,000	15,421 3,966,000	15,915 4,187,000	13,413 3,393,000
Milk, Condensed -	{	Quintaux Francs	152,110 14,856,000	155,226 15,076,000	166,491 16,530,000	191,874 18,945,000	188,172 18,501,000
Musical Boxes, and parts thereof -	-	Francs	3,026,000	3,199,000	3,067,000	2,644,000	2,715,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof -	{	Quintaux Francs	15,782 1,774,000	10,343 1,308,000	10,145 1,162,000	11,030 1,261,000	7,918 1,109,000
Silk : Waste -	{	Quintaux Francs	7,927 2,568,000	6,057 2,165,000	5,841 1,926,000	5,934 1,847,000	3,934 1,243,000
„ Raw, Thrown and Spun -	{	Quintaux Francs	17,545 62,474,000	21,038 72,300,000	19,514 70,836,000	18,528 62,624,000	23,609 73,819,000
„ Manufactures ‡ -	{	Quintaux Francs	29,314 125,437,000	31,139 131,685,000	27,482 120,565,000	29,438 116,398,000	32,735 131,920,000
Straw Plait -	{	Quintaux Francs	2,150 3,368,000	2,364 3,476,000	2,526 3,222,000	3,772 4,745,000	4,036 5,881,000
Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof -	-	Francs	97,490,000	85,612,000	86,415,000	83,270,000	87,253,000
Wearing Apparel, ready-made -	{	Quintaux Francs	8,475 9,570,000	3,321 7,904,000	3,405 7,453,000	3,163 6,596,000	3,652 7,888,000
Wood, for Building -	{	Quintaux Francs	790,075 4,052,000	437,771 2,185,000	256,219 1,284,000	355,215 1,532,000	305,836 1,492,000
Wooden Wares -	{	Quintaux Francs	15,678 1,981,000	15,660 1,745,000	13,750 1,643,000	15,082 1,721,000	13,967 1,711,000
Wool, Raw and Combed -	{	Quintaux Francs	11,454 2,576,000	12,031 2,388,000	12,219 2,370,000	9,844 2,021,000	9,734 1,916,000
„ Yarns -	{	Quintaux Francs	10,952 8,907,000	11,810 8,586,000	11,260 8,165,000	12,814 8,706,000	14,203 9,667,000
„ Manufactures ‡ -	{	Quintaux Francs	4,379 6,601,000	4,816 4,372,000	5,453 4,671,000	4,269 3,949,000	3,346 3,322,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES -	{	Francs £	703,857,000 28,154,000	688,020,000 27,521,000	695,147,000 27,806,000	673,004,000 26,920,000	704,428,000 28,177,000

* Including Prepared Foods for Infants.

‡ Exclusive of Imitation Jewellery after 1891.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
2,243 1,653,000	2,596 2,140,000	2,535 2,010,000	2,508 1,980,000	2,581 1,883,000	2,543 1,726,000	No. Francs	Animals : Horses, Mules, and Asses.
50,151 12,412,000	49,348 13,478,000	38,228 10,651,000	25,553 8,819,000	30,865 10,080,000	43,126 11,976,000	No. Francs	" Other.
2,808,000	3,166,000	3,133,000	3,432,000	3,500,000	3,367,000	Francs	Books, Printed (including Maps.)
238,591 38,728,000	232,002 38,364,000	233,444 39,415,000	247,449 40,211,000	278,361 43,479,000	272,499 44,034,000	Quintaux Francs	Cheese.
125,681 4,288,000	139,946 4,383,000	162,498 4,911,000	218,178 6,618,000	237,733 7,831,000	260,140 6,950,000	Quintaux Francs	Chemical Products.
2,014 2,206,000	1,972 2,203,000	2,256 2,028,000	2,176 1,988,000	3,084 2,492,000	3,248 2,614,000	Quintaux Francs	Cigars and Cigarettes.
60,967 18,083,000	56,326 16,557,000	58,670 16,587,000	66,508 18,608,000	59,908 20,027,000	48,086 17,021,000	Quintaux Francs	Cotton : Yarns.
65,003 37,837,000	58,613 32,994,000	56,133 31,617,000	58,401 33,971,000	53,836 34,710,000	50,206 33,879,000	Quintaux Francs	" Manufactures : Piece Goods and Hosiery.‡
36,903 77,894,000	37,463 74,178,000	38,885 77,290,000	45,190 100,252,000	50,594 111,256,000	46,495 98,643,000	Quintaux Francs	Ribbons, Embroidery and Lace
23,956 13,911,000	20,452 16,511,000	31,769 16,889,000	33,198 16,437,000	31,158 15,343,000	31,393 14,753,000	Quintaux Francs	Dyes : Coal Tar.
2,847 2,851,000	2,562 1,748,000	2,325 1,307,000	2,097 1,492,000	2,271 1,612,000	2,586 1,790,000	Quintaux Francs	Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manu- factures thereof.
44,181 3,046,000	38,098 3,084,000	57,711 3,885,000	41,745 3,421,000	38,046 3,206,000	39,321 3,334,000	Quintaux Francs	Flour of all kinds.*
63,993 8,409,000	70,165 9,201,000	72,831 9,914,000	77,893 10,628,000	77,595 10,841,000	83,350 11,587,000	Quintaux Francs	Hides and Skins, Raw.
21,398 4,454,000	21,835 4,997,000	34,553 5,722,000	42,546 6,045,000	32,369 6,514,000	32,349 6,566,000	Quintaux Francs	Iron, Manufactures.†
3,059 2,758,000	2,733 2,756,000	2,462 2,716,000	3,597 6,190,000	3,976 7,863,000	3,258 7,355,000	Kilogs. Francs	Jewellery.‡
2,821 1,683,000	3,213 1,734,000	3,158 1,646,000	3,961 2,054,000	3,841 2,055,000	3,526 1,794,000	Quintaux Francs	Leather.
5,346 6,132,000	5,328 5,872,000	5,463 6,576,000	6,407 6,781,000	7,359 8,080,000	7,354 8,217,000	Quintaux Francs	" Manufactures
20,042,000	33,031,000	37,000,000	43,604,000	47,832,000	45,437,000	Francs	Machinery and Locomotives
13,742 3,359,000	12,551 2,833,000	12,990 2,759,000	15,809 3,197,000	16,008 3,438,000	11,579 2,625,000	Quintaux Francs	Meat, Fresh and Salted.
186,365 18,366,000	202,266 19,775,000	203,527 19,250,000	220,916 20,806,000	282,986 26,733,000	307,246 28,941,000	Quintaux Francs	Milk, Condensed.
3,083,000	2,757,000	2,707,000	2,715,000	2,630,000	2,430,000	Francs	Musical Boxes and parts thereof.
8,137 1,188,000	7,675 1,183,000	7,922 1,328,000	8,967 1,415,000	21,356 2,110,000	15,517 1,834,000	Quintaux Francs	Paper, and Manufactures thereof.
5,112 1,314,000	4,532 960,000	4,031 952,000	5,430 1,347,000	5,289 1,196,000	4,132 830,000	Quintaux Francs	Silk : Waste
22,320 68,334,000	24,459 70,387,000	25,785 72,812,000	27,739 82,350,000	22,831 74,264,000	25,548 75,733,000	Quintaux Francs	" Raw, Thrown and Spun.
27,490 120,821,000	27,362 132,497,000	27,921 138,946,000	29,543 152,331,000	28,440 148,556,000	29,794 155,354,000	Quintaux Francs	" Manufactures.
4,577 7,695,000	5,967 8,674,000	6,009 8,303,000	6,028 8,241,000	5,872 8,371,000	4,480 6,440,000	Quintaux Francs	Straw Plait.
97,280,000	101,008,000	106,501,000	110,816,000	120,193,000	128,339,000	Francs	Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof.
3,799 7,593,000	3,684 7,178,000	3,670 6,960,000	4,118 8,023,000	4,604 9,418,000	4,272 9,118,000	Quintaux Francs	Wearing Apparel, ready-made.
369,787 1,733,000	395,834 1,933,000	335,486 1,820,000	353,103 2,096,000	409,923 2,869,000	520,786 3,056,000	Quintaux Francs	Wood, for Building.
15,736 1,826,000	14,790 1,739,000	21,505 1,874,000	21,238 2,067,000	21,807 2,146,000	22,325 2,195,000	Quintaux Francs	Wooden Wares.
10,649 2,165,000	10,375 2,281,000	12,017 3,072,000	10,951 3,217,000	10,180 3,205,000	10,234 2,837,000	Quintaux Francs	Wool, Raw and Combed.
13,540 9,960,000	12,583 8,905,000	12,766 9,065,000	12,884 9,503,000	9,329 8,189,000	11,978 8,852,000	Quintaux Francs	" Yarns.
6,211 6,119,000	5,574 5,524,000	5,233 5,070,000	5,505 5,871,000	6,410 7,375,000	5,912 6,064,000	Quintaux Francs	" Manufactures.§
733,651,000 23,546,000	747,436,000 29,897,000	1781,423,000 31,257,000	865,667,000 34,627,000	884,899,000 35,396,000	863,115,000 34,525,000	Francs £	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Including coarse Iron-ware, Cutlery, &c.

‡ Exclusive of Hosiery, which is included under Wearing Apparel subsequent to 1891.

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1891	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals, living :	{ No.		33,525	19,077	43,932	45,857	61,410
Cattle and Pigs -	{ Milreis		930,000	399,000	993,000	792,000	945,000
Horses and Mules -	{ No.		3,325	407	1,369	7,467	14,171
	{ Milreis		124,000	29,000	79,000	370,000	746,000
Butter (including Margarine) -	{ Kilog.		989,000	537,000	487,000	474,000	467,000
	{ Milreis		428,000	275,000	267,000	248,000	245,000
Coal -	{ Tons		622,253	603,696	528,785	631,649	599,172
	{ Milreis		2,130,000	1,838,000	1,659,000	1,961,000	1,771,000
Cod Fish -	{ Quint.		195,680	195,620	211,330	224,822	226,809
	{ Milreis		1,608,000	1,657,000	1,834,000	1,906,000	1,960,000
Coffee, Raw -	{ Kilog.		2,040,000	1,956,000	2,008,000	2,012,000	1,974,000
	{ Milreis		585,000	543,000	582,000	622,000	631,000
Cotton, Raw -	{ Kilog.		7,192,000	7,361,000	10,952,000	10,547,000	12,821,000
	{ Milreis		1,591,000	1,646,000	2,584,000	2,400,000	2,590,000
" Yarn -	{ Kilog.		406,000	211,000	308,000	271,000	335,000
	{ Milreis		399,000	192,000	275,000	268,000	341,000
" Manufactures -	{ Kilog.		4,016,000	1,704,000	2,646,000	2,400,000	2,904,000
	{ Milreis		2,663,000	1,177,000	1,974,000	1,815,000	2,113,000
Grain : Wheat -	{ Quint.		1,123,850	1,121,710	1,444,040	1,065,000	1,379,000
	{ Milreis		3,882,000	4,417,000	5,405,000	3,741,000	5,045,000
Hides, Raw and dried -	{ Kilog.		2,014,000	2,969,000	2,863,000	3,202,000	2,426,000
	{ Milreis		536,000	581,000	844,000	835,000	776,000
Iron, Wrought and Cast -	{ Kilog.		41,879,000	44,363,000	43,197,000	38,974,000	39,083,000
	{ Milreis		989,000	912,000	1,177,000	1,001,000	962,000
Linen, Hemp and Jute Yarns -	{ Kilog.		989,000	1,228,000	1,661,000	1,484,000	1,601,000
	{ Milreis		191,000	226,000	319,000	331,000	330,000
Linen, Hemp, and Jute Manufactures -	{ Kilog.		359,000	131,000	134,000	96,000	112,000
	{ Milreis		222,000	107,000	155,000	129,000	151,000
Machinery for Industrial purposes -	{ Kilog.		3,926,000	3,571,000	2,890,000	3,209,000	3,339,000
	{ Milreis		746,000	772,000	702,000	806,000	749,000
" for Agricultural purposes, &c. -	{ Kilog.		3,028,000	855,000	483,000	552,000	509,000
	{ Milreis		692,000	316,000	213,000	229,000	220,000
Oil : Naphtha and other illuminating oils -	{ Kilog.		12,442,000	14,174,000	13,775,000	14,654,000	13,646,000
	{ Milreis		524,000	530,000	529,000	532,000	469,000
Paper, and Manufactures * -	{ Milreis		598,000	375,000	493,000	445,000	479,000
Rice -	{ Quint.		159,480	127,820	138,140	128,163	174,348
	{ Milreis		733,000	625,000	659,000	601,000	804,000
Silk, Raw and Manufactures † -	{ Milreis		974,000	536,000	918,000	837,000	935,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined -	{ Quint.		252,770	245,020	250,760	260,883	267,426
	{ Milreis		1,804,000	1,829,000	1,870,000	2,029,000	1,964,000
Wood Staves -	{ 1,000		2,965	4,418	3,959	3,719	3,309
	{ Milreis		474,000	641,000	837,000	602,000	574,000
Wool, Raw -	{ Kilog.		3,054,000	3,550,000	5,107,000	4,080,000	4,631,000
	{ Milreis		837,000	858,000	1,676,000	1,158,000	1,150,000
" Manufactures -	{ Kilog.		791,000	342,000	430,000	414,000	474,000
	{ Milreis		1,631,000	649,000	1,081,000	1,008,000	1,136,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES -	{ Milreis		39,509,000	30,829,000	33,307,000	35,067,000	39,841,000
	{ £		8,800,000	6,937,000	8,619,000	8,025,000	8,964,000

* Including books and printed matter, &c.

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
93,503	101,956	107,485	51,653	83,444	93,313	No.	Animals, living : Cattle and Pigs.
1,139,000	1,221,000	1,654,000	808,000	1,453,000	1,668,000	Milreis	
16,880	20,674	20,312	18,577	16,727	21,471	No.	Horses and Mules.
849,000	957,000	932,000	710,000	919,000	1,088,000	Milreis	
423,000	279,000	171,000	130,000	73,000	71,000	Kilog.	Butter(Including Margarine).
187,000	142,000	86,000	65,000	39,000	37,000	Milreis	
615,000	652,000	745,000	764,000	883,000	861,000	Tons	Coal.
1,743,000	1,808,000	2,873,000	3,214,000	5,492,000	5,096,000	Milreis	
250,051	236,099	192,869	167,186	220,862	250,267	Quint.	Cod Fish.
2,270,000	2,308,000	1,918,000	1,932,000	2,821,000	3,449,000	Milreis	
2,106,000	2,064,000	2,318,000	2,420,000	2,414,000	2,615,000	Kilog.	Coffee, Raw
684,000	675,000	671,000	571,000	565,000	625,000	Milreis	
9,863,000	13,357,000	15,413,000	15,672,000	15,945,000	13,333,000	Kilog.	Cotton, Raw.
1,104,000	2,840,000	3,532,000	3,486,000	4,476,000	3,855,000	Milreis	
336,000	358,000	323,000	350,000	284,000	295,000	Kilog.	" Yarn.
362,000	370,000	452,000	488,000	408,000	445,000	Milreis	
2,876,000	2,528,000	2,919,000	3,202,000	2,930,000	2,616,000	Kilog.	" Manufactures.
2,161,000	2,093,000	2,414,000	2,604,000	2,631,000	2,654,000	Milreis	
1,183,000	1,412,000	697,000	1,005,000	1,369,000	923,000	Quint.	Grain : Wheat.
3,897,000	5,368,000	3,658,000	4,217,000	4,973,000	3,145,000	Milreis	
3,022,000	2,391,000	2,294,000	2,115,000	2,808,000	3,360,000	Kilog.	Hides, Raw and dried.
909,000	754,000	822,000	744,000	1,240,000	1,397,000	Milreis	
40,204,000	38,028,000	33,774,000	42,356,000	40,033,000	41,433,000	Kilog.	Iron, Wrought and Cast.
1,115,000	1,006,000	1,336,000	1,660,000	2,078,000	1,686,000	Milreis	
1,732,000	1,557,000	1,726,000	1,927,000	2,171,000	1,973,000	Kilog.	Linen, Hemp, and Jute Yarns.
336,000	333,000	415,000	473,000	546,000	503,000	Milreis	
111,000	91,000	90,000	110,000	98,000	110,000	Kilog.	Linen, Hemp, and Jute Manufactures.
153,000	138,000	146,000	159,000	164,000	165,000	Milreis	
3,394,000	4,274,000	5,421,000	5,061,000	5,616,000	5,702,000	Kilog.	Machinery for Industrial purposes.
756,000	991,000	1,517,000	1,473,000	1,805,000	2,004,000	Milreis	
552,000	503,000	531,000	536,000	612,000	651,000	Kilog.	" for Agricultural purposes, &c.
266,000	246,000	310,000	376,000	331,000	381,000	Milreis	
13,173,000	14,234,000	14,129,000	14,970,000	13,973,000	16,568,000	Kilog.	Oil: Naphtha and other illuminating oils.
515,000	532,000	542,000	572,000	568,000	660,000	Milreis	
549,000	522,000	605,000	627,000	624,000	685,000	Milreis	Paper and Manufactures.*
166,781	132,600	134,260	163,701	175,163	183,410	Quint.	Rice.
791,000	666,000	806,000	1,082,000	1,136,000	1,201,000	Milreis	
955,000	874,000	998,000	1,087,000	1,171,000	1,046,000	Milreis	Silk, Raw and Manufactures.†
264,398	255,117	266,915	272,203	237,359	286,905	Quint.	Sugar, Raw and Refined.
1,918,000	1,908,000	2,042,165	2,110,000	2,244,000	2,308,000	Milreis	
2,538	3,488	3,663	4,592	3,832	3,304	1,000	Wood Staves.
493,000	569,000	905,000	1,030,000	1,003,000	733,000	Milreis	
4,151,000	4,059,000	3,111,000	3,931,000	3,207,000	3,868,000	Kilog.	Wool, Raw.
1,091,000	1,174,000	1,150,000	1,536,000	1,542,000	1,478,000	Milreis	
406,000	318,000	280,000	335,000	355,000	385,000	Kilog.	" Manufactures.
1,031,000	838,000	911,000	987,000	1,152,000	1,207,000	Milreis	
39,531,000	40,425,000	48,606,000	50,640,000	59,724,000	57,823,000	Milreis	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
8,894,000	9,096,000	10,936,000	11,394,000	13,438,000	13,010,000	£	

† Including manufactures of half-silk.

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals, living :	No.		997	1,040	1,184	14,120	35,757
Horses, Mules, and Asses	Milreis		42,000	46,000	46,000	358,000	821,000
All Other	No.		116,251	336,162	347,820	796,871	937,419
	Milreis		350,000	652,000	618,000	1,548,000	1,698,000
Copper Ore	Tons		120,399	181,424	192,573	253,373	195,226
	Milreis		1,019,000	1,208,000	1,679,000	2,238,000	1,707,000
Cork, in the rough and in sheets	Quint.		223,020	234,240	226,550	227,129	260,285
	Milreis		2,237,000	2,190,000	2,167,000	2,224,000	2,704,000
„ Manufactured as stoppers	Kilog.		2,162,000	2,182,000	2,315,000	2,548,000	2,939,000
	Milreis		649,000	666,000	788,000	755,000	833,000
Cotton, Manufactures of	Kilog.		207,000	347,000	698,000	980,000	1,397,000
	Milreis		107,000	233,000	548,000	675,000	899,000
Fish, fresh and preserved :	Kilog.		7,481,000	8,021,000	5,796,000	6,170,000	5,651,000
Sardines, fresh or salted	Milreis		226,000	242,000	176,000	184,000	170,000
„ in tins or preserved	Kilog.		9,365,000	9,823,000	7,904,000	5,806,000	8,674,000
	Milreis		1,049,000	966,000	792,000	576,000	868,000
All Other (including fish in oil, &c.)	Kilog.		2,078,000	3,433,000	4,649,000	5,365,000	8,084,000
	Milreis		141,000	152,000	250,000	309,000	408,000
Fruit : Figs, dried	Quint.		63,480	87,460	58,610	78,249	81,789
	Milreis		209,000	262,000	191,000	313,000	327,000
„ Oranges	1,000		36,090	43,268	42,577	46,495	37,337
	Milreis		54,000	66,000	64,000	69,000	56,000
„ Pine-apples	No.		303,000	372,000	392,000	382,000	397,000
	Milreis		144,000	180,000	186,000	184,000	191,000
Hides and Skins, raw	Kilog.		950,000	798,000	649,000	740,000	1,251,000
	Milreis		189,000	160,000	129,000	149,000	249,000
Iron, Manufactures of	Kilog.		788,000	646,000	1,190,000	1,133,000	1,178,000
	Milreis		73,000	65,000	87,000	98,000	113,000
Oil, Olive	Hectol.		5,443	6,320	10,887	11,438	27,443
	Milreis		113,000	132,000	205,000	210,000	526,000
Onions	Quint.		180,050	209,170	204,150	166,741	205,354
	Milreis		288,000	323,000	499,000	277,000	240,000
Potatoes	Kilog.		9,517,000	8,583,000	8,572,000	10,172,000	10,088,000
	Milreis		178,000	171,000	171,000	154,000	151,000
Salt	Tons		145,000	153,000	167,000	150,856	125,823
	Milreis		184,000	153,000	167,000	153,000	123,000
Wine, total of	Milreis		11,122,000	13,432,000	11,246,000	9,749,000	11,292,000
„ Port	Hectol.		309,968	362,926	259,285	241,086	272,509
	Milreis		6,397,000	7,714,000	5,962,000	5,416,000	6,344,000
„ Madeira	Hectol.		23,836	19,294	19,621	20,065	22,827
	Milreis		760,000	634,000	660,000	654,000	733,000
„ Other	Hectol.		491,969	619,527	490,651	350,274	337,105
	Milreis		3,965,000	5,084,000	4,624,000	3,679,000	4,215,000
Wool, Raw	Kilog.		625,000	732,000	906,000	871,000	818,000
	Milreis		135,000	161,000	159,000	192,000	187,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Milreis		21,379,000	24,631,000	23,408,000	23,924,000	26,961,000
	£		4,810,000	5,542,000	5,267,000	5,383,000	6,066,000

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
49,859	50,909	51,353	37,267	46,493	48,288	No. { Animals, living : Horses, Mules, and Asses.
1,096,000	1,208,000	1,095,000	855,000	1,070,000	1,111,000	Milreis {
1,162,447	1,360,059	1,501,433	1,360,832	1,927,622	1,600,234	No. {
1,419,000	2,192,000	2,256,000	1,793,000	2,776,000	2,266,000	Milreis { All Other.
171,351	268,319	233,744	366,680	404,015	489,869	Tons {
1,092,000	774,000	767,000	957,000	1,093,000	1,234,000	Milreis { Copper Ore.
284,752	322,151	236,049	245,260	269,198	292,654	Quint. {
2,677,000	2,354,000	2,436,000	2,075,000	2,257,000	2,489,000	Milreis { Cork, in the rough and in sheets.
2,798,000	2,804,000	3,031,000	2,977,000	3,457,000	3,410,000	Kilog. {
757,000	673,000	686,000	735,000	862,000	797,000	Milreis { " Manufactured as stoppers.
1,592,000	1,913,000	3,954,000	3,968,000	3,124,000	1,361,000	Kilog. {
1,098,000	1,308,000	2,345,000	2,420,000	2,133,000	970,000	Milreis { Cotton, Manufactures of.
2,838,000	5,825,000	5,667,000	2,968,000	2,341,000	3,408,000	Kilog. {
86,000	193,000	252,000	168,000	123,000	196,000	Milreis { Fish, fresh and preserved : Sardines, fresh or salted.
9,421,000	9,987,000	11,497,000	8,345,000	9,570,000	10,265,000	Kilog. {
941,000	1,126,000	1,272,000	957,000	1,100,000	1,154,000	Milreis { " in tins or pre- served.
6,942,000	4,526,000	5,023,000	3,923,000	3,542,000	3,684,000	Kilog. {
377,000	371,000	386,000	400,000	388,000	412,000	Milreis { All Other (including fish in oil, &c.)
70,737	63,959	104,333	60,474	71,706	90,481	Quint. {
233,000	246,000	396,000	233,000	275,000	311,000	Milreis { Fruit : Figs, dried
46,954	36,641	47,943	32,332	41,310	27,140	1,000 {
71,000	55,000	73,000	48,000	64,000	42,000	Milreis { " Oranges.
431,000	546,000	665,000	589,000	744,000	805,000	No. {
207,000	205,000	241,000	216,000	221,000	239,000	Milreis { " Pine-apples.
1,034,000	1,453,000	1,602,000	1,451,000	1,244,000	1,184,000	Kilog. {
206,000	292,000	303,000	257,000	243,000	242,000	Milreis { Hides and Skins, raw.
1,084,000	995,000	2,133,000	1,140,000	1,107,000	850,000	Kilog. {
101,000	105,000	160,000	133,000	154,000	123,000	Milreis { Iron, Manufactures of.
21,448	21,634	25,923	22,310	37,951	23,358	Hectol. {
391,000	417,000	511,000	553,000	696,000	506,000	Milreis { Oil, Olive.
161,669	180,068	201,446	150,633	132,169	139,300	Quint. {
162,000	202,000	264,000	169,000	153,000	166,000	Milreis { Onions.
11,535,000	15,556,000	20,005,000	16,494,000	16,066,000	16,756,000	Kilog. {
173,000	241,000	459,000	412,000	310,000	308,000	Milreis { Potatoes.
90,115	130,409	143,414	135,583	149,440	162,575	Tons {
95,000	159,000	164,000	140,000	143,000	179,000	Milreis { Salt.
10,983,000	10,390,000	11,481,000	10,914,000	10,639,000	9,753,000	Milreis { Wine, total of.
234,561	230,992	313,234	279,168	275,314	268,401	Hectol. {
6,205,000	5,360,000	6,456,000	5,700,000	5,739,000	5,511,000	Milreis { " Port.
22,537	24,173	24,301	25,105	26,202	23,923	Hectol. {
675,000	767,000	788,000	730,000	798,000	750,000	Milreis { " Madeira.
453,949	477,095	526,000	526,095	527,144	498,384	Hectol. {
4,103,000	3,643,000	4,237,000	4,434,000	4,092,000	3,472,000	Milreis { " Other.
968,000	1,109,000	688,000	671,000	587,000	860,000	Kilog. {
219,000	251,000	151,000	156,000	135,000	201,000	Milreis { Wool, Raw.
23,130,000	27,311,000	31,124,000	23,304,000	30,931,000	23,232,000	Milreis { TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES
5,381,000	6,145,000	7,003,000	6,481,000	6,959,000	6,363,000	£ }

SPAIN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals	No. { Pesetas	96,508 5,596,000	43,564 3,771,000	61,714 6,265,000	294,539 15,267,000	402,855 24,803,000
Brandy and other Spirits	Hectol. { Pesetas	461,970 21,162,000	199,832 7,141,000	56,873 1,830,000	20,764 666,000	31,497 1,009,000
Chemical Products	Pesetas	14,276,000	19,073,000	18,597,000	20,859,000	22,945,000
Coal and Coke	Tonneaux { Pesetas	1,863,000 50,305,000	1,870,000 50,489,000	1,765,000 49,420,000	1,841,000 49,700,000	1,725,000 46,580,000
Cocoa	Kilog. { Pesetas	4,908,000 10,582,000	6,840,000 15,840,000	5,968,000 13,969,000	6,727,000 15,162,000	6,537,000 13,309,000
Cod Fish and Stock Fish, Salted	Kilog. { Pesetas	43,579,000 28,326,000	42,049,000 25,229,000	44,367,000 24,846,000	44,698,000 23,690,000	45,683,000 27,518,000
Coffee	Kilog. { Pesetas	5,710,000 12,562,000	5,687,000 14,858,000	5,649,000 14,668,000	5,549,000 14,429,000	5,474,000 15,293,000
Cotton, Raw	Kilog. { Pesetas	60,730,000 85,022,000	61,453,000 86,034,000	58,520,000 76,075,000	68,192,000 81,830,000	71,426,000 78,568,000
" Yarn	Kilog. { Pesetas	721,000 3,766,000	543,000 2,331,000	971,000 5,841,000	823,000 4,886,000	845,000 5,299,000
" Manufactures	Kilog. { Pesetas	1,956,000 12,136,000	1,526,000 9,543,000	764,000 6,307,000	1,069,000 8,235,000	835,000 6,668,000
Grain : Wheat	Kilog. { Pesetas	155,102,000 31,020,000	138,803,000 27,761,000	418,667,000 79,547,000	424,826,000 67,972,000	202,675,000 32,423,000
Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared*	Kilog. { Pesetas	8,754,000 16,823,000	9,478,000 16,800,000	7,663,000 15,912,000	8,075,000 17,585,000	8,434,000 24,214,000
Iron and Steel, Unwrought and Wrought, and Manufactures thereof	Kilog. { Pesetas	120,500,000 27,580,000	104,636,000 25,163,000	75,929,000 17,382,000	79,550,000 18,722,000	63,120,000 18,513,000
Linen and Hemp : Yarn	Kilog. { Pesetas	3,805,000 14,650,000	4,540,000 14,796,000	3,704,000 11,688,000	3,641,000 11,229,000	3,935,000 12,188,000
Manufactures	Kilog. { Pesetas	857,000 5,373,000	550,000 3,987,000	143,000 1,324,000	274,000 2,832,000	224,000 2,396,000
Machinery, and parts of	Kilog. { Pesetas	30,611,000 38,802,000	30,528,000 42,730,000	16,171,000 20,377,000	19,746,000 24,816,000	19,855,000 24,510,000
Materials for Railways, Ships' Engines, &c.	Pesetas	5,034,000	6,359,000	4,970,000	3,813,000	3,203,000
Oil : Petroleum, Crude	Kilog. { Pesetas	54,822,000 10,964,000	44,793,000 8,045,000	55,379,000 8,307,000	44,052,000 5,727,000	53,593,000 8,576,000
Paper of all kinds	Kilog. { Pesetas	4,800,000 4,719,000	3,522,000 3,892,000	2,851,000 3,725,000	2,392,000 3,327,000	2,263,000 3,003,000
Ships and Boats	Pesetas	10,012,000	6,861,000	16,927,000	8,867,000	16,180,000
Silk, Raw and Thrown	Kilog. { Pesetas	175,938 6,608,000	176,727 6,852,000	205,914 8,931,000	117,741 4,730,000	199,517 8,024,000
" Manufactures	Kilog. { Pesetas	206,641 11,271,000	188,466 10,019,000	186,479 10,593,000	210,637 11,604,000	250,991 14,124,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined	Kilog. { Pesetas	50,319,000 30,230,000	76,488,000 45,232,000	25,455,000 12,979,000	42,594,000 21,487,000	46,929,000 19,003,000
Timber, Planks, and Building Materials	Pesetas	42,990,000	44,575,000	36,740,000	40,696,000	44,281,000
Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff	Pesetas	31,202,000	31,829,000	34,532,000	37,944,000	40,914,000
Wool, Raw, Combed, or Carded	Kilog. { Pesetas	2,907,000 11,697,000	3,108,000 12,175,000	3,090,000 13,946,000	3,111,000 13,975,000	3,143,000 14,291,000
Wool Manufactures	Kilog. { Pesetas	2,479,000 26,286,000	1,866,000 19,547,000	958,000 10,287,000	1,454,000 15,607,000	1,281,000 14,014,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES	Pesetas { £	1,018,771,000 40,751,000	850,531,000 34,021,000	770,745,000 30,830,000	804,791,000 32,192,000	838,496,000 33,540,000

SPAIN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
437,784	395,562	478,823	371,929	610,049	498,997	No.	Animals.
23,192,000	23,105,000	23,538,000	20,595,000	29,414,000	27,385,000	Pesetas	
24,275	15,138	34,095	15,274	810	901	Hectol.	Brandy and other Spirits.
777,000	485,000	1,091,000	910,000	396,000	427,000	Pesetas	
22,858,000	25,881,000	25,908,000	37,417,000	42,314,000	45,352,000	Pesetas	Chemical Products.
1,883,000	1,853,000	1,441,000	1,783,000	1,992,000	2,163,000	Tonneaux	Coal and Coke.
50,830,000	51,883,000	43,217,000	62,421,000	79,665,000	69,220,000	Pesetas	
6,709,000	5,339,000	5,135,000	6,583,000	4,758,300	5,944,000	Kilog.	Cocoa.
11,995,000	10,202,000	10,227,000	13,075,000	9,774,000	12,262,000	Pesetas	
40,618,000	40,460,000	34,928,000	37,660,000	42,455,000	44,988,000	Kilog.	Cod Fish and Stock Fish. Salted.
24,371,000	24,276,000	22,703,000	25,609,000	28,445,000	30,592,000	Pesetas	
6,350,000	5,604,000	6,347,000	8,795,000	6,005,000	10,431,000	Kilog.	Coffee.
17,749,000	15,639,000	17,292,000	19,855,000	12,904,000	20,856,000	Pesetas	
59,311,000	75,960,000	65,376,000	86,461,000	66,200,000	78,264,000	Kilog.	Cotton, Raw.
68,801,000	85,075,000	71,914,000	96,836,000	82,750,000	93,916,000	Pesetas	
609,000	545,000	335,000	613,000	484,000	405,000	Kilog.	" Yarn.
3,926,000	3,713,000	2,461,000	4,007,000	3,639,000	3,651,000	Pesetas	
675,000	521,000	885,000	749,000	922,000	799,000	Kilog.	" Manufactures.
5,427,000	4,327,000	3,369,000	6,646,000	7,714,000	6,648,000	Pesetas	
187,454,000	141,729,000	59,476,000	373,496,000	222,625,000	143,512,000	Kilog.	Grain: Wheat.
35,616,000	34,015,000	14,869,000	85,904,000	50,091,000	33,725,000	Pesetas	
8,181,000	8,617,000	5,110,000	10,245,000	13,014,000	10,728,000	Kilog.	Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared*
22,541,000	23,197,000	13,112,000	23,231,000	33,055,000	29,631,000	Pesetas	
70,050,000	59,864,000	37,278,000	64,249,000	99,897,000	76,762,000	Kilog.	Iron and Steel, Un- wrought and Wrought, and Manufactures thereof.
22,127,000	20,764,000	5,028,000	26,696,000	41,668,000	30,761,000	Pesetas	
2,958,000	2,822,000	2,868,000	4,124,000	2,854,000	2,277,000	Kilog.	Linen and Hemp: Yarn.
8,728,000	8,408,000	8,353,000	11,231,000	8,074,000	6,585,000	Pesetas	
208,000	172,000	102,000	196,000	240,000	171,000	Kilog.	Manufactures.
2,143,000	1,852,000	1,362,000	2,851,000	2,895,000	2,082,000	Pesetas	
17,968,000	20,585,000	16,771,000	26,462,000	40,928,000	35,636,000	Kilog.	Machinery, and parts of.
26,885,000	30,361,000	24,648,000	39,926,000	66,632,000	58,787,000	Pesetas	
3,392,000	2,538,000	2,911,000	5,443,000	7,547,000	19,047,000	Pesetas	Materials for Railways, Ships' Engines, &c.
39,927,000	34,866,000	32,732,000	32,574,000	49,303,000	37,408,000	Kilog.	
7,187,000	6,276,000	7,528,000	7,692,000	10,882,000	7,559,000	Pesetas	Oil: Petroleum, Crude.
2,055,000	1,841,000	1,637,000	2,214,000	2,344,000	1,874,000	Kilog.	
2,815,000	2,536,000	2,356,000	3,363,000	3,686,000	2,872,000	Pesetas	Paper of all kinds.
13,163,000	17,285,000	9,813,000	59,658,000	60,844,000	29,904,000	Pesetas	
191,836	208,366	168,479	293,036	262,066	270,691	Kilog.	Ships and Boats.
7,519,000	8,016,000	6,614,000	12,927,000	11,106,000	13,956,000	Pesetas	
197,220	178,551	145,304	302,581	250,635	219,465	Kilog.	Silk, Raw and Thrown.
10,746,000	10,005,000	8,769,000	17,397,000	15,508,000	14,128,000	Pesetas	
37,756,000	28,096,000	8,699,000	9,319,000	476,000	117,000	Kilog.	" Manufactures
17,180,000	13,216,000	4,094,000	4,431,000	276,000	68,000	Pesetas	
36,070,000	41,481,000	30,908,000	48,433,000	56,521,000	60,678,000	Pesetas	Sugar, Raw and Refined.
32,840,000	19,394,000	23,193,000	31,875,000	24,819,000	25,302,000	Pesetas	
2,807,000	2,482,000	2,098,000	3,217,000	2,423,000	3,111,000	Kilog.	Timber, Planks, and Building Materials.
12,879,000	11,336,000	9,977,000	16,597,000	13,578,000	15,237,000	Pesetas	
836,000	733,000	308,000	1,366,000	1,080,000	965,000	Kilog.	Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff.
8,840,000	8,117,000	4,676,000	14,426,000	11,873,000	11,304,000	Pesetas	
909,539,000	907,539,000	723,444,000	1,045,392,000	936,441,000	943,401,000	Pesetas	Wool, Raw, Combed, or Carded.
36,394,000	36,387,000	28,938,000	41,816,000	39,458,000	37,796,000	£	
						TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.	

* Including Leather.

SPAIN PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals	- {	No. Pesetas	58,220 14,924,000	28,481 6,554,000	39,552 10,616,000	121,127 14,797,000	417,668 23,977,000
Boots and Shoes	-	Pesetas	21,208,000	25,696,000	26,310,000	25,289,000	25,695,000
Cork	-	"	26,847,000	25,015,000	23,161,000	21,516,000	22,085,000
Cotton Manufactures	{	Kilog. Pesetas	5,343,000 28,000,000	7,807,000 40,233,000	9,280,000 48,780,000	8,832,000 47,027,000	7,962,000 43,384,000
Esparto Grass	- {	Kilog. Pesetas	48,264,000 5,436,000	44,897,000 5,093,000	45,959,000 5,216,000	48,114,000 5,451,000	55,518,000 6,269,000
Fruit:							
Almonds	- {	Kilog. Pesetas	6,305,000 10,494,000	5,744,000 10,751,000	6,453,000 10,358,000	4,911,000 8,907,000	6,508,000 11,807,000
Grapes	- {	Kilog. Pesetas	22,424,000 10,539,000	16,745,000 8,373,000	26,938,000 9,082,000	19,763,000 9,882,000	20,542,000 10,271,000
Oranges	- {	Kilog. Pesetas	65,106,000 10,417,000	89,124,000 14,260,000	91,421,000 14,627,000	160,341,000 25,655,000	234,719,000 42,249,000
Raisins	- {	Kilog. Pesetas	28,917,000 14,459,000	37,281,000 18,641,000	27,319,000 16,391,000	32,426,000 19,455,000	29,084,000 15,996,000
Spanish Nuts	- {	Kilog. Pesetas	8,340,000 4,420,000	6,371,000 3,186,000	8,909,000 4,455,000	6,900,000 2,760,000	7,303,000 3,286,000
Hides and Skins	- {	Kilog. Pesetas	8,079,000 8,163,000	2,853,000 7,579,000	4,498,000 8,015,000	3,289,000 7,688,000	4,255,000 10,595,000
Metals:							
Iron and Steel	- {	Kilog. Pesetas	74,235,000 7,513,000	51,976,000 5,762,000	46,661,000 4,890,000	56,761,000 4,941,000	23,419,000 3,059,000
Copper, Regulus of	{	Kilog. Pesetas	32,271,000 20,976,000	36,863,000 22,486,000	28,659,000 17,482,000	31,777,000 19,384,000	33,841,000 20,643,000
Lead in plates, bars, &c.	- {	Kilog. Pesetas	146,031,000 61,930,000	144,970,000 52,600,000	158,739,000 54,942,000	160,318,000 44,791,000	154,496,000 44,123,000
Mineral Ores, &c.: Total		Pesetas	78,362,000	77,033,000	81,315,000	83,633,000	81,593,000
Copper Ore	- {	Tonneaux Pesetas	661,763 25,147,000	511,115 19,422,000	574,591 25,857,000	541,321 24,359,000	504,408 22,698,000
Iron Ore	- {	Tonneaux Pesetas	4,343,884 43,439,000	4,799,648 43,197,000	4,785,120 43,066,000	4,975,727 44,782,000	5,175,260 46,577,000
Mineral Ores, all other*	- {	Pesetas	9,776,000	14,419,000	12,292,000	14,492,000	12,318,000
Oil, Olive	- {	Kilog. Pesetas	10,996,000 10,227,000	15,709,000 16,081,000	26,269,000 27,845,000	13,566,000 14,380,000	16,765,000 17,771,000
Paper of all kinds	- {	Kilog. Pesetas	4,136,000 5,240,000	5,844,000 7,403,000	5,875,000 6,285,000	7,674,000 8,237,000	6,977,000 7,962,000
Quicksilver	- {	Kilog. Pesetas	1,886,000 10,561,000	1,644,000 9,205,000	1,560,000 8,734,000	870,000 4,871,000	1,330,000 7,446,000
Rice	- {	Kilog. Pesetas	4,296,000 1,933,000	3,850,000 1,733,000	4,994,000 2,247,000	6,704,000 2,681,000	6,297,000 2,519,000
Salt	- {	Kilog. Pesetas	225,771,000 3,887,000	231,912,000 3,479,000	202,769,000 3,042,000	258,690,000 2,430,000	253,391,000 3,801,000
Silk, in Cocoons	- {	Kilog. Pesetas	96,017 2,606,000	88,574 2,671,000	65,882 2,265,000	119,778 3,497,000	114,355 3,605,000
Soap, Common	- {	Kilog. Pesetas	8,149,000 4,889,000	9,222,000 5,164,000	9,598,000 4,990,000	10,429,000 5,423,000	8,973,000 5,025,000
Wheat Flour	- {	Kilog. Pesetas	36,763,000 12,867,000	1,785,000 625,000	912,000 319,000	13,186,000 4,615,000	36,962,000 12,937,000
Wine, Total	-	Pesetas	310,244,000	142,838,000	94,879,000	83,887,000	123,255,000
" Common	- {	Litros Pesetas	1,108,154,000 277,038,000	654,890,000 117,790,000	501,966,000 75,295,000	397,143,000 63,543,000	520,214,000 104,043,000
" Sherry & similar Wines	- {	Litros Pesetas	22,523,000 29,230,000	19,240,000 23,088,000	14,533,000 17,440,000	15,423,000 18,518,000	14,603,000 17,524,000
Wool, Raw	- {	Kilog. Pesetas	4,755,000 7,686,000	6,126,000 10,118,000	9,117,000 12,298,000	7,673,000 8,389,000	13,252,000 14,278,000
" Manufactures	{	Kilog. Pesetas	272,000 3,727,000	415,000 6,605,000	406,000 6,339,000	312,000 4,733,000	250,000 3,721,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	- {	Pesetas &	932,245,000 37,290,000	759,504,000 30,330,000	709,707,000 23,388,000	672,887,000 26,915,000	804,962,000 32,198,000

* Including Copper maté,

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
416,429	278,080	528,909	158,257	244,797	329,725	No.	Animals.
27,183,000	24,066,000	22,376,000	14,609,000	27,959,000	27,310,000	Pesetas	
24,309,000	23,259,000	8,967,000	17,511,000	18,710,000	14,839,000	Pesetas	Boots and Shoes.
31,564,000	33,864,000	31,829,000	34,374,000	50,758,000	41,739,000	"	Cork.
9,182,000	10,297,000	5,872,000	6,169,000	5,617,000	4,420,000	Kilog.	Cotton Manufactures.
52,123,000	61,877,000	38,317,000	41,159,000	37,738,000	30,110,000	Pesetas	
61,650,000	50,864,000	49,319,000	49,310,000	46,239,000	41,213,000	Kilog.	Esparto Grass.
6,954,000	6,008,000	5,425,000	5,424,000	5,086,000	4,553,000	Pesetas	
6,332,000	8,700,000	9,383,000	7,825,000	4,882,000	7,026,000	Kilog.	Fruit : Almonds.
10,189,000	12,903,000	13,027,000	11,860,000	7,997,000	11,157,000	Pesetas	
19,405,000	19,990,000	20,529,000	24,905,000	27,533,000	30,418,000	Kilog.	Grapes.
7,762,000	6,996,000	7,185,000	8,717,000	9,636,000	10,646,000	Pesetas	
215,303,000	276,781,000	237,722,000	310,902,000	280,228,000	285,338,000	Kilog.	Oranges.
40,908,000	58,124,000	23,772,000	46,635,000	39,034,000	42,801,000	Pesetas	
29,932,000	31,853,000	33,808,000	35,744,000	36,766,000	31,581,000	Kilog.	Raisins.
14,966,000	15,928,000	16,904,000	17,872,000	23,898,000	20,528,000	Pesetas	
10,175,000	8,024,000	6,656,000	7,472,000	5,477,000	7,776,000	Kilog.	Spanish Nuts.
4,759,000	3,771,000	4,992,000	5,604,000	4,108,000	5,832,000	Pesetas	
4,833,000	5,234,000	7,452,000	6,029,000	6,028,000	6,211,000	Kilog.	Hides and Skins.
12,325,000	14,155,000	20,087,000	16,823,000	18,826,000	19,886,000	Pesetas	
35,214,000	48,186,000	49,292,000	47,659,000	23,554,000	45,410,000	Kilog.	Metals : Iron and Steel.
4,228,000	4,871,000	5,059,000	5,639,000	3,135,000	5,635,000	Pesetas	
33,995,000	36,056,000	32,946,000	29,533,000	30,319,000	28,119,000	Kilog.	Copper, Regulus of
27,196,000	28,844,000	28,573,000	25,639,000	30,690,000	28,340,000	Pesetas	
163,586,000	171,682,000	180,496,000	162,856,000	154,480,000	152,978,000	Kilog.	Lead in plates, bars, &c.
49,829,000	53,236,000	57,075,000	52,363,000	57,687,000	60,422,000	Pesetas	
103,115,000	125,055,000	129,114,000	165,286,000	157,792,000	162,706,000	Pesetas	Mineral Ores, &c. : Total
629,546	838,957	899,238	948,852	1,029,141	1,006,670	Tonneaux	Copper Ore.
21,404,000	28,525,000	32,373,000	34,159,000	37,049,000	36,240,000	Pesetas	
6,272,588	6,884,588	6,558,060	8,613,137	7,823,270	6,893,863	Tonneaux	Iron Ore.
59,590,000	75,730,000	72,139,000	103,358,000	93,879,000	103,408,000	Pesetas	
22,121,000	20,800,000	24,602,000	27,769,000	26,864,000	23,058,000	Pesetas	Mineral Ores, all other.*
22,883,000	11,431,000	54,593,000	21,620,000	32,921,000	19,803,000	Kilog.	Oil, Olive.
24,256,000	12,117,000	46,404,000	18,377,000	31,275,000	19,803,060	Pesetas	
7,687,000	9,086,000	5,277,000	5,379,000	4,958,000	5,096,000	Kilog.	Paper of all kinds.
9,659,000	8,520,000	6,745,000	8,392,000	8,494,000	3,482,000	Pesetas	
1,558,000	1,753,000	1,741,000	3,221,000	1,101,000	864,000	Kilog.	Quicksilver.
8,413,000	9,463,000	9,404,000	17,394,000	5,943,000	4,667,000	Pesetas	
11,229,000	24,272,000	19,619,000	8,202,000	9,495,000	8,848,000	Kilog.	Rice.
4,450,000	9,951,000	7,847,000	3,445,000	3,988,000	3,716,000	Pesetas	
254,804,000	236,694,000	219,700,000	326,357,000	205,562,000	303,410,000	Kilog.	Salt.
3,822,000	3,550,000	3,295,000	3,264,000	2,056,000	3,034,000	Pesetas	
85,434	61,743	156,197	51,102	47,690	47,854	Kilog.	Silk, in Cocoons.
3,214,000	3,214,000	3,288,000	767,000	668,000	670,000	Pesetas	
8,019,000	7,158,000	6,563,000	7,599,000	6,107,000	7,851,000	Kilog.	Soap, Common.
4,491,000	3,702,000	3,413,000	3,951,000	3,175,000	4,063,000	Pesetas	
57,829,000	49,641,000	15,975,000	1,647,000	2,201,000	638,000	Kilog.	Wheat Flour.
21,975,000	19,856,000	6,650,000	675,000	902,000	262,000	Pesetas	
146,459,000	127,346,000	139,740,000	103,581,000	83,344,000	49,386,000	Pesetas	Wine, Total.
655,912,000	525,007,000	630,563,000	497,408,000	382,310,000	223,427,000	Litros	" Common.
131,182,000	115,501,000	123,118,000	96,882,000	76,462,000	44,685,000	Pesetas	
10,567,000	9,299,000	10,373,000	7,895,000	5,851,000	11,365,000	Litros	" Sherry & simi- lar Wines.
12,680,000	11,158,000	12,448,000	7,699,000	5,882,000	4,601,000	Pesetas	
15,047,000	12,999,000	13,373,000	12,096,000	6,257,000	9,280,000	Kilog.	Wool, Raw.
17,177,000	14,706,000	16,528,000	15,410,000	8,033,000	12,330,000	Pesetas	
294,000	245,000	209,000	155,000	132,000	88,000	Kilog.	" Manufactures.
3,324,000	3,005,000	2,853,000	2,090,000	1,749,000	1,332,000	Pesetas	
1,023,252,000	1,074,883,000	918,943,000	864,368,000	836,122,000	790,545,000	Pesetas	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
40,930,000	42,995,000	36,758,000	54,575,000	33,445,000	31,622,000	£	

Iron pyrites and Manganese ore.

ITALY. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals :							
Horses, Mules and Asses	- { No. Lire.		15,668 15,287,000	13,781 12,257,000	12,559 10,397,000	13,280 11,799,000	23,395 20,875,000
Cheese	- { Kilog. Lire.		7,922,000 13,467,000	8,042,000 13,671,000	6,916,000 11,412,000	6,377,000 10,204,000	6,736,000 11,115,000
Coal and Coke	- { Tonn. Lire.		3,917,000 101,834,000	3,878,000 95,000,000	3,724,000 93,110,000	4,696,000 110,362,000	4,305,000 86,098,000
Coffee, Raw and Roasted	- { Kilog. Lire.		13,817,000 31,779,000	13,835,000 32,517,000	12,617,000 31,548,000	12,223,000 29,336,000	11,997,000 28,792,000
Cotton, Raw	- { Kilog. Lire.		92,598,000 97,228,000	97,477,000 92,603,000	98,708,000 108,579,000	119,674,000 119,674,000	107,463,000 96,716,000
" Yarns	- { Kilog. Lire.		2,346,000 6,809,000	1,687,000 5,070,000	1,265,000 4,308,000	1,039,000 3,187,000	1,419,000 4,035,000
" Tissues, Pure or Mixed Unbleached	- { Kilog. Lire.		1,509,000 4,190,000	1,094,000 3,332,000	1,273,000 3,900,000	649,000 2,212,000	1,086,000 2,941,000
" " Bleached	- { Kilog. Lire.		2,030,000 6,513,000	1,665,000 5,663,000	1,214,000 4,274,000	610,000 2,086,000	594,000 1,847,000
" " Coloured and Dyed	- { Kilog. Lire.		1,101,000 4,065,000	1,015,000 4,301,000	866,000 3,803,000	578,000 2,419,000	540,000 2,057,000
" " Printed	- { Kilog. Lire.		2,397,000 12,845,000	1,928,000 11,131,000	1,810,000 10,909,000	1,228,000 7,154,000	1,138,000 6,376,000
" " of Cotton Mixed with Wool, Dyed or not	- { Kilog. Lire.		626,000 5,072,000	498,000 4,038,000	483,000 3,874,000	402,000 3,218,000	412,000 3,133,000
Fish, of all Sorts	- { Kilog. Lire.		43,315,000 28,526,000	46,536,000 29,120,000	45,894,000 30,030,000	50,062,000 32,689,000	50,380,000 31,596,000
Grain, Wheat†	- { Tonn. Lire.		464,367 106,804,000	697,143 146,400,000	861,418 146,441,000	486,846 65,724,000	657,811 95,383,000
Hides, Raw and Dried	- { Kilog. Lire.		18,290,000 29,503,000	18,059,000 28,835,000	18,964,000 29,676,000	24,582,000 35,864,000	18,728,000 35,060,000
Iron, Cast, in Pigs	- { Quint. Lire.		1,090,000 8,719,000	1,009,000 7,570,000	1,143,000 9,147,000	1,193,000 9,541,000	1,319,000 10,550,000
Iron and Steel, Wrought‡	- { Quint. Lire.		216,493 11,360,000	190,359 10,547,000	190,332 9,875,000	182,916 9,453,000	178,047 8,968,000
Linen and Hemp Yarn	- { Kilog. Lire.		4,820,000 13,423,000	4,525,000 13,847,000	3,460,000 12,101,000	2,879,000 9,642,000	3,954,000 11,665,000
Machinery and Locomotives, and Parts thereof*	- { Quint. Lire.		228,807 27,844,000	221,904 26,604,000	211,039 26,401,000	230,752 28,278,000	289,812 35,465,000
Oil, Olive	- { Kilog. Lire.		2,241,000 2,241,000	563,000 525,000	3,327,000 3,327,000	7,582,000 7,203,000	5,098,000 4,843,000
" Mineral, Refined	- { Kilog. Lire.		72,547,000 12,333,000	74,457,000 12,663,000	74,963,000 11,994,000	74,174,000 11,868,000	68,617,000 12,008,000
Silk, in Cocoons	- { Kilog. Lire.		1,094,000 10,397,000	1,656,000 19,049,000	1,370,000 15,755,000	1,385,000 13,854,000	2,366,000 26,023,000
" Thrown : Single, Double, or Twisted, Undyed	- { Kilog. Lire.		907,000 83,631,000	1,552,000 65,197,000	1,510,000 62,062,000	1,509,000 52,914,000	2,004,000 74,237,000
" " " Dyed	- { Kilog. Lire.		187,972 9,211,000	198,339 10,314,000	223,070 11,600,000	244,107 11,717,000	295,677 13,305,000
" Manufactures of pure Silk	- { Kilog. Lire.		165,434 16,773,000	179,160 18,640,000	173,497 18,455,000	162,072 16,256,000	196,300 18,624,000
" Manufactures of Silk mixed with other Materials	- { Kilog. Lire.		85,446 8,886,000	82,204 3,950,000	74,178 3,592,000	71,367 2,965,000	85,737 3,760,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined	- { Kilog. Lire.		84,345,000 28,808,000	84,057,000 30,375,000	80,975,000 30,607,000	75,317,000 22,879,000	72,912,000 19,766,000
Timber for Building, Rough or Squared	- { Lire.		26,483,000	26,071,000	26,548,000	25,366,000	31,017,000
Tobacco, Leaf	- { Kilog. Lire.		13,960,000 14,910,000	13,468,000 15,084,000	13,459,000 15,613,000	11,310,000 15,835,000	16,227,000 24,340,000
Wool, Raw, and Waste	- { Kilog. Lire.		8,992,000 25,490,000	9,783,000 25,030,000	8,898,000 25,811,000	9,402,000 24,750,000	12,423,000 29,994,000
Woollen Yarns	- { Kilog. Lire.		982,000 7,633,000	2,033,000 7,278,000	1,104,000 7,929,000	1,253,000 8,384,000	1,167,000 7,430,000
" Piece Goods of Pure Wool	- { Quint. Lire.		42,079 43,553,000	37,518 35,798,000	35,130 33,647,300	31,241 28,795,000	33,738 29,448,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	- { Lire. £		1,126,585,000 45,063,000	1,173,392,000 46,931,000	1,191,228,000 47,649,000	1,094,649,000 43,786,000	1,187,288,000 47,492,000

* Including the boilers.

ITALY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED
ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE, including SILVER BULLION).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
33,174 28,483,000	34,479 29,931,000	27,896 21,678,000	39,174 30,510,000	39,008 30,151,000	40,913 31,668,000	No. } Animals : Lire. } Horses, Mules and Asses.
6,978,000 10,466,000	5,286,000 7,665,000	3,969,000 5,160,000	3,968,000 5,357,000	4,242,000 5,939,000	4,898,000 7,836,000	Kilog. } Cheese. Lire. }
4,081,000 85,706,000	4,280,000 97,972,000	4,431,000 137,377,000	4,860,000 150,646,000	4,947,000 207,782,000	4,839,000 150,009,000	Tonn. } Coal and Coke. Lire. }
12,609,000 27,741,000	12,987,000 19,481,000	13,392,000 14,062,000	14,192,000 12,774,000	14,092,000 16,207,000	15,902,000 17,494,000	Kilog. } Coffee, Raw and Roasted. Lire. }
112,750,000 112,750,000	120,249,000 110,629,000	132,859,000 111,601,000	130,851,000 107,952,000	122,689,000 150,908,000	135,122,000 158,093,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw. Lire. }
965,000 3,228,000	914,000 2,963,000	720,000 2,287,000	812,000 4,717,000	822,000 5,126,000	818,000 4,859,000	Kilog. } " Yarns. Lire. }
345,000 1,143,000	252,000 791,000	153,000 475,000	143,000 444,000	151,000 546,000	165,000 525,000	Kilog. } " Tissues, Pure or Lire. } Mixed, Un-bleached.
430,000 1,446,000	401,000 1,214,000	335,000 1,040,000	320,000 1,030,000	285,000 1,072,000	238,000 817,000	Kilog. } " " Bleached. Lire. }
427,000 1,694,000	423,000 1,513,000	388,000 1,401,000	378,000 1,395,000	358,000 1,563,000	306,000 1,229,000	Kilog. } " " Coloured Lire. } and Dyed.
715,000 4,040,000	556,000 2,560,000	448,000 1,692,000	403,000 1,904,000	480,000 2,568,000	420,000 2,161,000	Kilog. } " " Printed. Lire. }
323,000 2,536,000	352,000 2,657,000	313,000 2,412,000	301,000 2,562,000	273,000 2,405,000	222,000 1,907,000	Kilog. } " " of Cotton Lire. } mixed with Wool, Dyed or not.
47,181,000 29,263,000	54,498,000 31,458,000	50,715,000 30,469,000	44,625,000 30,365,000	45,084,000 30,522,000	48,942,000 34,736,000	Kilog. } Fish, of all sorts. Lire. }
698,022 110,281,000	456,199 86,678,000	914,481 210,831,000	517,328 99,165,000	732,053 152,536,000	1,046,291 198,130,000	Tonn. } Grain, Wheat.† Lire. }
21,111,000 37,389,000	23,625,000 42,290,000	20,540,000 36,219,000	21,543,000 41,147,000	22,281,000 43,364,000	20,050,000 38,951,000	Kilog. } Hides, Raw and Dried. Lire. }
1,195,000 9,559,000	1,560,000 12,482,000	1,691,000 14,370,000	1,916,000 21,077,000	1,607,000 19,282,000	1,600,000 15,997,000	Quint. } Iron, Cast, in Pigs. Lire. }
186,451 9,665,000	236,269 12,344,000	258,547 14,023,000	300,670 17,784,000	312,991 20,668,000	309,096 18,720,000	Quint. } Iron and Steel, Wrought.§ Lire. }
3,788,000 11,177,000	4,390,000 11,661,000	4,357,000 11,163,000	4,154,000 10,717,000	3,524,000 10,241,000	3,342,000 9,948,000	Kilog. } Linen and Hemp Yarn. Lire. }
307,449 38,238,000	278,767 35,431,000	290,420 39,119,000	413,362 56,229,000	570,386 79,988,000	500,472 68,620,000	Quint. } Machinery & Locomotives, Lire. } and Parts thereof.*
3,168,000 2,693,000	3,259,000 3,096,000	16,244,000 15,432,000	15,176,000 15,176,000	17,630,000 17,983,000	11,430,000 11,773,000	Kilog. } Oil, Olive. Lire. }
70,217,000 11,037,000	68,973,000 11,036,000	70,654,000 12,011,000	71,391,000 14,992,000	73,089,000 16,080,000	69,298,000 14,553,000	Kilog. } " Mineral, Refined. Lire. }
2,223,000 19,451,000	1,926,000 15,456,000	1,967,000 17,173,000	2,580,000 27,937,000	2,720,000 27,823,000	3,454,000 33,066,000	Kilog. } Silk, in Cocoons. Lire. }
1,552,000 51,290,000	2,055,000 68,318,000	1,769,000 61,996,000	2,473,000 102,407,000	1,933,000 74,405,000	2,336,000 83,833,000	Kilog. } " Thrown : Single, Lire. } Double, or Twisted, Un- dyed.
370,232 14,840,000	322,000 12,881,000	432,000 18,137,000	654,000 34,014,000	691,000 31,793,000	849,000 38,224,000	Kilog. } " " " Dyed. Lire. }
193,278 17,096,000	136,625 11,936,000	145,059 12,663,000	153,315 14,566,000	140,052 12,418,000	153,536 13,616,000	Kilog. } " Manufactures of Lire. } pure Silk
104,124 4,441,000	147,922 6,015,000	135,108 5,570,000	126,629 5,782,000	102,017 4,317,000	114,411 5,532,000	Kilog. } " " of Silk Lire. } mixed with other materials.
76,912,000 21,612,000	76,596,000 21,533,000	73,099,000 20,591,000	62,690,000 17,688,000	54,171,000 14,876,000	38,447,000 9,768,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Raw and Refined. Lire. }
31,681,000 14,202,000	35,091,000 15,289,000	35,202,000 11,400,000	43,586,000 12,674,000	54,578,000 17,360,000	56,538,000 20,982,000	Lire. } Timber for Building, Rough or Squared.
21,302,000 10,815,000	21,405,000 10,899,000	15,391,000 10,208,000	19,138,000 13,398,000	22,221,000 12,693,000	28,745,000 14,448,000	Kilog. } Tobacco, Leaf. Lire. }
31,941,000 889,000	31,152,000 888,000	30,631,000 734,000	51,786,000 490,000	42,822,000 393,000	45,980,000 327,000	Kilog. } Wool, Raw, and Waste. Lire. }
5,783,000 23,210	5,544,000 27,563	4,699,000 25,516	4,093,000 21,750	3,069,000 20,584	2,491,000 21,466	Kilog. } Woollen Yarns. Lire. }
24,960,000	23,157,000	21,293,000	22,792,000	18,890,000	19,573,000	Quint. } " Piece Goods of Lire. } Pure Wool.
1,180,173,000 47,207,000	1,191,599,000 47,664,000	1,413,335,000 66,533,000	1,506,561,000 60,282,000	1,700,236,000 68,009,000	1,718,489,000 68,740,000	Lire. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- cipal and Other Articles.

† Including temporary Imports after 1896.

§ Including steel springs.

ITALY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals:							
Cattle	-	- { No. Lire.	34,301 12,609,000	18,358 5,801,000	23,623 7,006,000	60,035 24,349,000	42,614 18,727,000
Butter and Cheese	-	- { Kilog. Lire.	9,346,000 17,775,000	10,226,000 19,745,000	11,689,000 22,906,000	12,283,000 23,352,000	12,219,000 23,594,000
Coral, Manufactured	-	- { Kilog. Lire.	98,221 17,680,000	103,474 18,625,000	106,935 19,248,000	120,558 21,700,000	148,831 27,328,000
Cotton, Raw	-	- { Kilog. Lire.	18,297,000 19,212,000	18,349,000 17,432,000	17,891,000 19,180,000	15,146,000 15,146,000	4,406,000 1,762,000
" Manufactures of	-	- { Kilog. Lire.	1,603,000 6,708,000	2,640,000 10,741,000	3,405,000 14,819,000	4,401,000 16,770,000	5,573,000 20,383,000
Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs:							
Unground	-	- { Kilog. Lire.	14,568,000 2,914,000	20,033,000 4,007,000	18,593,000 5,578,000	17,592,000 5,278,000	18,897,000 4,724,000
Ground	-	- { Kilog. Lire.	20,543,000 4,725,000	23,128,000 5,319,000	23,976,000 7,912,000	22,355,000 7,377,000	26,235,000 7,346,000
Eggs-	-	- { Kilog. Lire.	17,508,000 22,760,000	17,840,000 23,193,000	23,652,000 30,748,000	30,676,000 39,879,000	24,679,000 32,083,000
Fruit:							
Oranges and Lemons	-	- { Quint. Lire.	1,344,650 24,204,000	1,699,100 30,584,000	1,973,250 29,599,000	2,143,470 30,009,000	2,198,690 32,980,000
Almonds, Clean or Shelled	-	- { Quint. Lire.	104,360 19,829,000	77,690 14,761,000	129,920 22,086,000	116,660 16,332,000	113,210 15,284,000
Grain (including also Dried Vegetables)	-	- { Tonn. Lire.	46,631 8,367,000	25,595 4,650,000	36,036 6,086,000	60,778 10,080,000	41,089 7,717,000
Hemp and Flax, Raw	-	- { Kilog. Lire.	33,067,000 24,150,000	36,798,000 27,972,000	35,249,000 29,679,000	39,795,000 34,236,000	47,590,000 40,451,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	-	- { Quint. Lire.	78,846 15,571,000	66,923 12,230,000	79,558 13,874,000	80,982 14,180,000	108,453 21,405,000
Marble, Alabaster, and Manufactures of	-	- { Tonn. Lire.	123,432 16,484,000	135,733 15,293,000	129,335 15,163,000	124,136 12,919,000	134,008 13,534,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted (including Poultry)	-	- { Kilog. Lire.	7,264,000 11,039,000	7,805,000 11,835,000	8,922,000 13,651,000	10,932,000 16,592,000	11,464,000 17,511,000
Oil, Olive	-	- { Quint. Lire.	568,000 62,522,000	574,000 60,278,000	431,000 47,383,000	605,000 63,547,000	442,000 46,388,000
Rice	-	- { Kilog. Lire.	28,626,000 11,038,000	29,209,000 9,694,000	33,948,000 11,237,000	39,074,000 11,572,000	40,486,000 12,393,000
Ships, Boats, Barges, &c	-	- { Reg. Tons. Lire.	52 7,000	— —	33 16,000	19 6,000	1,463 555,000
Silk, Cocoons	-	- { Quint. Lire.	2,650 2,915,000	2,727 3,545,000	4,874 6,092,000	2,277 2,505,000	3,612 4,334,000
" Raw and Thrown, Undyed	-	- { Kilog. Lire.	5,067,000 242,749,000	5,402,000 296,004,000	4,581,000 251,384,000	5,476,000 267,289,000	5,826,000 296,035,000
" Waste	-	- { Kilog. Lire.	2,278,000 20,830,000	2,274,000 24,720,000	2,909,000 30,227,000	2,412,000 25,116,000	2,394,000 22,633,000
" Manufactures, of pure Silk	-	- { Kilog. Lire.	244,278 15,307,000	244,929 16,015,000	255,638 17,070,000	303,455 20,864,000	336,250 25,479,000
" " of Silk mixed with other Materials	-	- { Kilog. Lire.	25,823 1,003,000	43,499 1,855,000	44,752 1,816,000	71,371 2,620,000	107,121 4,210,000
Straw Plait*	-	- { Quint. Lire.	5,528 2,764,000	7,961 3,906,000	10,805 5,401,000	10,810 5,123,000	13,086 6,401,000
Sulphur, Raw and Refined-	-	- { Tonn. Lire.	989,376 29,631,000	291,081 29,108,000	310,867 24,809,000	299,090 21,534,000	317,566 20,642,000
Wine, in Casks †	-	- { Hectol. Lire.	1,159,000 37,073,000	2,417,000 55,595,000	2,329,000 53,567,000	1,912,000 43,976,000	1,675,000 43,551,000
" In Bottles†	-	- { 100 Bottles. Lire.	20,652 3,408,000	31,954 4,633,000	33,710 5,394,000	31,164 4,986,000	35,840 5,734,000
Zinc Ore	-	- { Tonn. Lire.	104,656 13,605,000	119,286 14,314,000	113,218 11,322,000	123,268 10,478,000	111,227 8,342,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	-	- { Lire. £	876,800,000 35,072,000	958,137,000 38,327,000	964,188,000 38,568,000	1,026,506,000 41,060,000	1,037,708,000 41,508,000

* Including Plait of Esparto, &c., subsequent to 1891.

ITALY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE, including SILVER BULLION).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
34,587 15,082,000	37,228 14,817,000	37,540 12,505,000	40,143 15,205,000	46,553 16,598,000	33,705 12,553,000	No. Lire.	Animals: Cattle.
12,806,000 22,976,000	13,594,000 23,381,000	15,640,000 26,735,000	16,840,000 29,757,000	18,229,000 32,869,000	16,985,000 33,044,000	Kilog. Lire.	Butter and Cheese.
152,935 27,629,000	170,172 23,849,000	160,286 24,045,000	170,186 30,675,000	124,299 22,410,000	127,245 22,909,000	Kilog. Lire.	Coral, Manufactured.
4,928,000 2,215,000	4,247,000 1,699,000	5,193,000 1,870,000	4,567,000 1,644,000	5,221,000 2,610,000	4,496,000 2,023,000	Kilog. Lire.	Cotton, Raw.
6,785,000 25,408,000	6,765,000 23,329,000	11,895,000 38,859,000	13,891,000 42,429,000	13,827,000 49,634,000	16,299,000 52,965,000	Kilog. Lire.	" Manufactures of.
19,810,000 4,953,000	19,561,000 4,687,000	18,689,000 4,141,000	14,241,000 3,406,000	11,947,000 2,767,000	13,905,000 2,649,000	Kilog. Lire.	Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs: Unground.
24,248,000 6,789,000	27,785,000 7,504,000	21,328,000 5,120,000	23,300,000 5,826,000	20,946,000 5,028,000	22,463,000 4,445,000	Kilog. Lire.	Ground.
26,831,000 28,964,000	29,599,000 32,559,000	31,489,000 37,787,000	33,798,000 43,987,000	35,740,000 50,035,000	33,043,000 47,920,000	Kilog. Lire.	Eggs.
2,366,740 33,134,000	2,236,410 25,301,000	1,962,342 24,034,000	2,375,444 23,754,000	1,989,719 21,887,000	2,423,631 24,286,000	Quint. Lire.	Fruit: Oranges and Lemons.
164,490 20,561,000	111,230 14,461,000	111,769 16,453,000	136,615 25,193,000	80,207 16,515,000	163,236 32,235,000	Quint. Lire.	Almonds, Clean or Shelled.
52,962 9,949,000	43,907 8,891,000	30,506 6,351,000	23,156 4,560,000	47,166 9,490,000	33,498 6,603,000	Tonn. Lire.	Grain (including also Dried Vegetables).
48,622,000 37,450,000	53,084,000 44,156,000	44,098,000 33,517,000	43,560,000 36,907,000	50,484,000 43,933,000	38,457,000 34,612,000	Kilog. Lire.	Hemp and Flax, Raw.
82,553 16,236,000	75,446 15,066,000	97,870 17,122,000	117,865 22,189,000	115,890 21,584,000	124,874 20,872,000	Quint. Lire.	Hides and Skins, Raw.
149,678 14,572,000	148,519 14,344,000	157,012 16,134,000	181,302 18,483,000	164,759 17,454,000	170,694 19,319,000	Tonn. Lire.	Marble, Alabaster, and Manufactures of.
10,902,000 16,051,000	10,308,000 15,398,000	11,104,000 15,690,000	12,777,000 18,451,000	11,804,000 17,595,000	10,218,000 15,184,000	Kilog. Lire.	Meat, Fresh and Salted (including Poultry).
578,000 54,913,000	569,000 57,860,000	334,000 36,082,000	425,000 51,039,000	229,460 23,453,000	332,490 39,899,000	Quint. Lire.	Oil, Olive.
32,292,000 10,791,000	22,784,000 7,689,000	40,143,000 13,714,000	39,611,000 13,521,000	46,332,000 15,467,000	51,934,000 17,314,000	Kilog. Lire.	Rice.
4,065 17,454,000	9,248 21,283,000	21,007 36,622,000	9,713 3,201,000	13,530 2,560,000	20,837 1,672,000	Reg. Tons. Lire.	Ships, Boats, Barges, &c.
4,344 4,235,000	4,040 3,027,000	4,164 2,776,000	3,830 3,337,000	1,973 1,432,000	2,655 2,402,000	Quint. Lire.	Silk, Cocoons
5,717,000 257,398,000	5,988,000 270,376,000	6,797,000 316,025,000	7,335,000 419,120,000	6,743,000 349,061,000	7,979,000 395,472,000	Kilog. Lire.	" Raw and Thrown, Undyed.
3,222,000 25,590,000	2,834,000 22,342,000	3,861,000 27,060,000	3,766,000 34,126,000	3,317,000 31,632,000	3,482,000 33,491,000	Kilog. Lire.	" Waste.
409,232 26,256,000	404,039 27,195,000	461,868 32,633,000	651,9047 51,037,000	806,010 57,375,000	885,994 62,182,000	Kilog. Lire.	" Manufactures, of pure Silk.
93,276 3,661,000	67,489 2,740,000	113,257 4,311,000	133,734 6,051,000	185,093 7,177,000	258,391 9,619,000	Kilog. Lire.	" " of Silk mixed with other Materials.
17,495 6,130,000	17,827 6,180,000	21,072 7,462,000	23,160 9,264,000	24,572 9,817,000	18,678 6,572,000	Quint. Lire.	Straw Plait.*
356,370 27,262,000	358,932 34,099,000	405,823 41,800,000	424,018 43,462,000	479,138 47,435,000	414,018 41,201,000	Tonn. Lire.	Sulphur, Raw and Refined.
1,609,000 46,603,000	2,339,000 53,479,000	2,462,000 66,609,000	2,387,000 66,993,000	1,827,000 57,378,000	1,283,000 37,029,000	Hectol. Lire.	Wine, in Casks.†
37,522 4,873,900	47,212 6,610,000	38,125 4,827,000	40,841 5,103,000	43,874 5,601,000	45,972 5,867,000	100 Bottles. Lire.	" In Bottle.†
115,454 9,236,000	133,125 10,650,000	130,064 13,006,000	140,107 16,813,000	111,870 12,306,000	103,020 10,802,000	Tonn. Lire.	Zinc Ore.
1,052,098,000 42,084,000	1,091,734,000 43,669,000	1,203,569,000 43,143,000	1,431,416,000 57,257,000	1,338,246,000 53,530,000	1,374,458,000 54,978,000	Lire. &	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Including Vermouth.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals : Horses, Mules, { and Asses - - - { No. Kronen	6,468 4,120,000	8,246 5,008,000	6,480 5,014,000	5,574 4,594,000	5,792 8,308,000
" Other - - - { No. Kronen	420,961 33,346,000	311,196 22,344,000	298,938 19,680,000	368,451 26,592,000	331,301 28,036,000
Books, Printed Matter, { Charts, &c. - - - { Met.Ctr. Kronen	44,552 27,924,000	44,637 29,178,000	51,444 33,272,000	54,727 35,426,000	58,089 31,362,000
Coal and Coket - - - { Met. Ctr. Kronen	39,213,000 48,710,000	36,061,000 48,284,000	41,507,000 57,400,000	44,858,000 61,050,000	50,364,000 66,792,000
Goffee, Raw and Roasted - { Met. Ctr. Kronen	355,839 77,756,000	367,120 71,750,000	360,330 79,796,000	373,488 74,362,000	380,071 75,262,000
Copper, Raw - - - { Met. Ctr. Kronen	93,050 11,924,000	86,436 10,356,000	118,221 14,030,000	133,829 14,572,000	117,468 13,844,000
Cotton, Raw* - - - { Met. Ctr. Kronen	1,113,508 99,010,000	1,145,617 97,192,000	1,161,335 107,108,000	1,261,491 97,068,000	1,288,000 103,374,000
" Yarn - - - { Met. Ctr. Kronen	93,525 22,940,000	102,252 22,860,000	88,769 22,184,000	140,039 28,516,000	140,402 27,878,000
" Manufactures - - { Met. Ctr. Kronen	10,351 10,526,000	12,586 11,860,000	12,776 11,150,000	12,153 11,674,000	12,216 11,738,000
Dye Stuffs - - - { Met. Ctr. Kronen	460,269 21,764,000	473,445 23,810,000	418,000 21,030,000	426,177 20,170,000	426,722 22,790,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute : { Raw, and Tow - - - { Met. Ctr. Kronen	629,133 33,532,000	513,158 30,084,000	667,686 41,402,000	669,517 37,496,000	722,000 37,978,000
Grain : Maize - - - { Met. Ctr. Kronen	507,872 6,210,000	543,182 5,436,000	748,916 6,802,000	2,239,438 19,726,000	2,147,000 20,568,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - { Met. Ctr. Kronen	245,384 34,906,000	322,167 46,018,000	328,202 46,376,000	309,961 41,460,000	233,646 35,982,000
Iron, Pig - - - { Met. Ctr. Kronen	412,432 2,730,000	476,417 3,006,000	622,390 4,090,000	1,071,771 6,166,000	1,345,000 7,660,000
" and Steel Wares - { Met.Ctr. Kronen	169,057 15,034,000	160,104 14,884,000	233,232 17,964,000	201,711 18,668,000	230,781 19,952,000
Leather and Leather { Wares - - - - - { Met. Ctr. Kronen	55,303 34,474,000	59,938 36,382,000	62,120 36,220,000	69,367 40,778,000	59,110 38,350,000
Machinery, Locomotives, { &c. - - - - - { Met. Ctr. Kronen	206,089 35,272,000	340,983 37,452,000	354,524 37,984,000	435,784 45,526,000	433,432 45,326,000
Oil, Mineral, Raw, or { Refined - - - - - { Met. Ctr. Kronen	1,395,253 10,426,000	1,500,346 10,282,000	1,638,253 12,110,000	1,431,773 11,438,000	1,373,555 12,168,000
Rice - - - - - { Met. Ctr. Kronen	773,419 22,258,000	797,619 20,596,000	924,886 22,844,000	924,238 19,862,000	800,901 18,308,000
Silk and Floss Silk : { Thrown and Spun - { Met.Ctr. Kronen	9,985 34,850,000	9,784 36,874,000	9,005 37,530,000	11,059 33,310,000	10,796 34,150,000
Manufactures - - - { Met. Ctr. Kronen	3,152 24,258,000	3,204 25,148,000	3,287 25,424,000	3,320 25,028,000	3,745 28,314,000
Tobacco, Raw and Manu- { factured - - - - - { Met. Ctr. Kronen	137,835 43,242,000	140,804 47,156,000	144,434 43,446,000	119,094 46,192,000	137,685 50,956,000
Wood, Bone, &c., Manufac- { tures of - - - - - { Met.Ctr. Kronen	197,410 8,980,000	86,285 7,952,000	90,051 8,152,000	90,887 8,558,000	147,625 9,906,000
Wool, Raw - - - { Met. Ctr. Kronen	267,307 74,114,000	281,366 72,250,000	280,869 72,728,000	310,666 68,788,000	314,478 78,464,000
" Yarn - - - { Met. Ctr. Kronen	61,414 35,440,000	71,871 38,764,000	62,487 35,724,000	78,205 42,530,000	81,039 49,956,000
" Manufactures - - { Met. Ctr. Kronen	21,754 23,948,000	23,598 25,552,000	23,185 27,078,000	24,369 26,412,000	23,261 25,084,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- { CIPAL AND OTHER { ARTICLES - - - { Kronen £	1,227,427,000 51,143,000	1,245,142,000 51,881,000	1,341,412,000 55,892,000	1,399,984,000 58,333,000	1,444,981,000 60,208,000

* Including Cotton, Carded and Waste.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
5,698 8,880,000	4,899 8,540,000	5,084 7,938,000	4,719 6,228,000	5,183 6,463,000	5,146 6,737,000	No. Kronen	Animals : Horses, Mules, and Asses.
219,808 18,974,000	213,428 22,482,000	241,428 26,802,000	206,254 22,967,000	199,444 21,778,000	202,029 20,320,000	No. Kronen	" Other.
61,006 32,880,000	66,193 35,690,000	68,250 37,518,000	69,628 38,327,000	76,382 41,807,000	79,392 43,514,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Books, Printed Matter, Charts, &c.
56,658,000 73,002,000	56,549,000 74,162,000	60,035,000 82,104,000	58,607,000 83,625,000	68,637,000 111,367,000	64,395,000 107,373,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Coal and Coke.†
395,277 63,826,000	410,971 52,532,000	436,134 44,996,000	418,848 41,440,000	424,190 48,101,000	449,314 41,008,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Coffee, Raw and Roasted.
136,663 16,744,000	159,259 19,906,000	174,426 23,530,000	161,852 29,850,000	189,699 35,518,000	175,042 31,978,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Copper Raw.
1,238,000 102,778,000	1,295,000 101,412,000	1,489,000 108,852,000	1,394,000 114,328,000	1,338,725 152,764,000	1,442,787 142,883,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Cotton, Raw.*
83,955 21,464,000	69,401 16,900,000	67,428 16,372,000	65,614 17,913,000	60,843 21,323,000	62,050 19,120,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	" Yarn.
13,105 13,264,000	12,171 12,820,000	11,598 11,742,000	12,186 12,031,000	12,138 12,400,000	12,627 12,375,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	" Manufactures.
452,037 21,652,000	484,913 21,234,000	505,455 21,424,000	492,830 21,425,000	555,575 21,640,000	542,842 22,101,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Dye Stuffs.
698,159 33,300,000	810,853 37,748,000	930,744 40,050,000	711,683 37,195,000	754,760 45,733,000	796,520 44,706,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Flax, Hemp, and Jute : Raw, and Tow.
1,209,000 8,934,000	2,312,000 19,006,000	6,652,000 60,356,000	1,549,000 13,836,000	1,826,763 19,099,000	2,196,473 19,133,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Grain : Maize.
250,927 36,650,000	299,313 44,220,000	247,561 38,018,000	231,830 38,404,000	280,824 49,973,000	282,444 46,349,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Hides and Skins, Raw.
1,160,000 7,310,000	1,439,000 10,592,000	1,296,000 9,300,000	1,035,000 11,019,000	734,000 9,497,000	660,000 7,760,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Iron, Pig.
219,101 21,292,000	288,760 22,912,000	236,879 23,136,000	232,202 22,172,000	215,038 22,840,000	242,053 22,517,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	" and Steel Wares.
64,478 43,314,000	68,772 48,844,000	63,585 46,728,000	58,262 45,448,000	57,383 44,855,000	61,370 49,200,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Leather and Leather Wares.
409,174 42,686,000	377,781 39,354,000	424,145 43,548,000	442,256 46,014,000	491,033 52,077,000	418,709 42,841,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Machinery, Locomo- tives, &c.
869,566 8,250,000	918,211 7,506,000	808,796 7,150,000	977,076 9,199,000	437,755 5,173,000	406,119 3,643,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Oil, Mineral, Raw or Refined.
637,631 13,958,000	759,704 15,806,000	735,346 16,910,000	992,631 22,052,000	799,206 17,435,000	751,992 15,845,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Rice.
10,624 32,032,000	11,114 32,784,000	11,730 37,120,000	13,311 42,996,000	11,283 37,998,000	12,472 38,001,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Silk and Floss Silk : Thrown and Spun.
3,737 23,730,000	3,851 23,518,000	4,336 32,300,000	4,800 36,792,000	4,063 31,623,000	4,206 29,440,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Manufactures.
198,206 55,222,000	190,364 51,942,000	180,883 54,354,000	203,179 53,839,000	214,471 55,551,000	222,047 56,296,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured.
123,843 10,374,000	105,244 9,804,000	96,842 9,372,000	87,566 9,536,000	110,157 10,077,000	131,791 10,134,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Wood, Bone, &c., Manu- factures of,
316,567 81,694,000	308,822 77,028,000	319,139 89,814,000	328,148 121,775,000	297,017 88,302,000	346,714 90,805,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Wool, Raw.
73,684 47,224,000	65,381 37,864,000	56,127 32,420,000	64,122 41,919,000	60,808 39,220,000	58,590 34,111,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	" Yarn.
20,635 22,608,000	20,099 22,666,000	19,454 21,822,000	20,151 24,116,000	21,109 26,280,000	21,387 23,913,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	" Manufactures.
1,411,575,000 58,816,000	1,510,520,000 62,938,000	1,639,602,000 68,317,000	1,608,870,000 67,036,000	1,696,358,000 70,682,000	1,652,642,000 68,860,000	Kronen &	TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Including Briquettes ; excluding Lignite, peat coal, &c.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals : Horses, Mules, and Asses	No. Kronen	26,714 18,840,000	26,126 22,222,000	23,343 24,270,000	33,947 31,412,000	46,433 46,512,000
" Other	No. Kronen	320,832 74,250,000	644,483 62,764,000	789,287 68,448,000	1,073,234 166,212,000	512,792 78,792,000
Butter †	Met. Ctr. Kronen	43,072 7,150,000	49,591 8,034,000	52,784 8,656,000	40,912 7,840,000	35,896 5,390,000
" Margarine	Met. Ctr. Kronen	82,354 10,212,000	72,018 7,778,000	76,045 9,136,000	43,800 4,906,000	32,301 2,724,000
Clothing, ready-made	Met. Ctr. Kronen	14,331 16,858,000	14,731 16,962,000	15,577 18,080,000	15,968 18,250,000	15,157 18,702,000
Coal (chiefly Lignite);	Met. Ctr. Kronen	76,133,000 63,740,000	74,025,000 56,254,000	74,116,000 57,650,000	75,322,000 56,512,000	77,842,000 57,572,000
Cotton, Raw*	Met. Ctr. Kronen	58,735 3,466,000	67,719 3,906,000	65,161 3,364,000	70,284 3,200,000	73,889 3,940,000
" Manufactures	Met. Ctr. Kronen	25,354 11,102,000	27,954 12,348,000	32,010 13,376,000	31,583 13,106,000	29,762 11,422,000
Eggs	Met. Ctr. Kronen	559,610 31,914,000	652,498 46,804,000	662,999 47,094,000	902,074 75,774,000	915,275 78,714,000
Feathers	Met. Ctr. Kronen	43,210 26,816,000	40,491 25,300,000	39,975 19,220,000	39,690 19,518,000	41,846 22,460,000
Glasswares	Met. Ctr. Kronen	427,875 37,936,000	440,674 36,658,000	450,875 36,630,000	475,287 38,570,000	506,425 46,096,000
Grain : Wheat	Met. Ctr. Kronen	1,458,092 37,112,000	750,565 14,846,000	761,772 13,544,000	648,238 11,212,000	678,594 11,626,000
" Barley	Met. Ctr. Kronen	3,323,183 63,122,000	3,243,647 59,940,000	5,122,920 100,428,000	4,173,356 73,006,000	2,674,000 44,612,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	Met. Ctr. Kronen	93,902 21,894,000	100,056 26,412,000	105,696 29,460,000	107,760 26,490,000	167,322 36,818,000
Hops	Met. Ctr. Kronen	32,886 9,223,000	24,448 9,264,000	33,134 24,634,000	35,496 12,096,000	28,587 9,250,000
Iron and Steel Wares	Met. Ctr. Kronen	231,169 31,400,000	207,278 21,968,000	195,055 22,116,000	208,836 22,198,000	186,984 24,846,000
Jewellery and Fancy Wares	Met. Ctr. Kronen	27,927 43,788,000	31,417 47,356,000	30,385 44,410,000	29,101 41,516,000	32,999 43,352,000
Leather, Manufactures of	Met. Ctr. Kronen	29,082 59,322,000	25,636 55,078,000	23,513 62,564,000	26,664 58,068,000	27,857 69,470,000
Linen, Yarn	Met. Ctr. Kronen	80,510 14,004,000	82,968 14,228,000	93,256 17,266,000	80,263 14,544,000	78,821 14,056,000
" Manufactures	Met. Ctr. Kronen	22,782 12,070,000	24,300 13,354,000	24,677 13,512,000	18,349 10,356,000	21,299 12,672,000
Malt	Met. Ctr. Kronen	1,188,869 33,784,000	1,222,337 31,116,000	1,363,988 40,310,000	1,292,885 35,460,000	1,413,000 36,814,000
Paper, Prepared and Manu- factured	Met. Ctr. Kronen	463,730 25,598,000	483,028 25,546,000	471,181 25,566,000	496,787 24,444,000	451,644 23,696,000
Pulse	Met. Ctr. Kronen	1,179,000 21,208,000	828,140 12,068,000	1,168,000 18,166,000	1,113,784 18,706,000	811,278 14,190,000
Silk and Floss Silk :	Met. Ctr.	4,444	8,678	8,289	8,761	4,132
Thrown and Spun	Kronen	16,368,000	13,772,000	13,330,000	12,358,000	14,022,000
Manufactures	Met. Ctr. Kronen	6,046 15,488,000	6,156 17,234,000	5,561 15,254,000	6,103 13,082,000	6,737 14,718,000
Sugar and Molasses, Total	Met. Ctr. Kronen	5,032,367 166,056,000	3,853,437 148,033,000	4,566,939 194,612,000	4,402,270 146,316,000	4,588,072 186,006,000
Sugar, Raw	Met. Ctr. Kronen	2,668,711 78,062,000	1,643,967 50,266,000	1,440,021 56,420,000	672,462 17,344,000	819,625 18,688,000
" Refined	Met. Ctr. Kronen	2,363,235 87,992,000	2,306,276 97,746,000	3,092,574 137,990,000	3,729,413 128,962,000	3,567,730 107,848,000
Wood, Common, Bone, &c.	Met. Ctr. Kronen	12,307,000 44,642,000	12,276,000 44,568,000	12,188,000 42,940,000	13,208,000 46,708,000	14,024,000 51,458,000
Half Manufactured	Met. Ctr. Kronen	11,528,000 82,786,000	8,377,000 66,990,000	9,086,000 75,902,000	9,134,000 77,166,000	9,834,000 79,096,000
Manufactured	Met. Ctr. Kronen	842,816 36,894,000	338,539 36,588,000	341,242 36,892,000	337,324 37,060,000	347,942 37,468,000
Wool, Raw	Met. Ctr. Kronen	70,188 23,810,000	63,193 18,290,000	80,302 23,060,000	73,210 18,812,000	77,067 20,818,000
" Manufactures	Met. Ctr. Kronen	37,895 33,774,000	41,542 34,606,000	43,168 37,440,000	42,616 35,304,000	42,963 35,674,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Kronen £	1,573,424,000 65,569,000	1,445,442,000 60,227,000	1,611,114,000 67,130,000	1,590,960,000 66,290,000	1,483,620,000 61,818,000

* Including Carded, Waste and Wadding.

No. 20—continued.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
54,911	59,660	46,387	61,215	70,250	61,253	No.	Animals: Horses.
47,724,000	50,386,000	41,588,000	51,344,000	56,087,000	50,231,000	Kronen	Mules, and Asses.
218,672	206,937	206,176	296,080	208,024	284,109	No.	" Other.
46,994,000	40,670,000	47,410,000	61,574,000	63,185,000	70,265,000	Kronen	" "
37,731	36,214	41,338	61,331	58,082	74,748	Met. Ctr.	Butter.†
6,902,000	6,244,000	7,064,000	8,574,000	9,697,000	12,576,000	Kronen	" "
24,999	24,095	7,368	80,515	24,752	37,821	Met. Ctr.	" Margarina.
1,544,000	1,604,000	550,000	2,476,000	1,980,000	3,009,000	Kronen	" "
17,629	15,212	16,893	17,948	17,380	16,351	Met. Ctr.	Clothing, ready-made.
21,882,000	19,028,000	20,410,000	22,300,000	23,191,000	23,872,000	Kronen	" "
82,211,000	88,108,000	91,787,000	95,420,000	96,705,000	88,254,300	Met. Ctr.	Coal (chiefly Lignite).†
68,646,000	64,890,000	72,184,000	78,516,000	84,073,000	96,045,000	Kronen	" "
73,423	65,567	63,366	78,018	74,022	66,574	Met. Ctr.	Cotton, Raw.*
3,528,000	2,734,000	2,920,000	4,638,000	5,773,000	4,711,000	Kronen	" "
34,517	35,941	35,952	35,798	35,303	35,349	Met. Ctr.	" Manufactures.
13,686,000	13,794,000	14,055,000	14,066,000	15,286,000	14,595,000	Kronen	" "
386,707	344,534	367,061	1,040,475	1,087,875	1,058,855	Met. Ctr.	Eggs.
79,804,000	87,842,000	79,996,000	85,218,000	99,283,000	96,540,000	Kronen	" "
47,727	51,921	53,541	55,371	55,403	49,625	Met. Ctr.	Feathers.
22,114,000	21,848,000	20,990,000	22,760,000	21,268,000	17,946,000	Kronen	" "
527,520	500,820	503,044	555,391	571,902	553,578	Met. Ctr.	Glassware.
48,586,000	44,740,000	43,448,000	49,894,000	52,800,000	49,115,000	Kronen	" "
561,902	281,868	29,003	7,160	81,741	212,774	Met. Ctr.	Grain: Wheat.
10,234,000	5,920,000	662,000	140,000	1,456,000	3,769,000	Kronen	" "
4,276,000	3,682,000	3,319,000	4,142,000	2,907,000	3,244,000	Met. Ctr.	" Barley.
70,808,000	71,746,000	61,408,000	72,698,000	51,786,000	56,231,000	Kronen	" "
120,340	144,873	148,042	171,706	169,457	168,559	Met. Ctr.	Hides and Skins, Raw.
29,660,000	34,064,000	34,218,000	38,969,000	37,822,000	39,027,000	Kronen	" "
47,866	37,077	37,910	50,400	44,486	101,593	Met. Ctr.	Hops.
10,530,000	11,588,000	13,740,000	22,307,000	14,210,000	27,302,000	Kronen	" "
176,736	210,643	227,243	362,986	433,679	503,852	Met. Ctr.	Iron and Steel Wares.
21,196,000	21,812,000	24,790,000	26,008,000	30,186,000	26,731,000	Kronen	" "
30,130	27,908	29,739	35,109	37,316	29,438	Met. Ctr.	Jewellery and Fancy
41,186,000	39,622,000	40,878,000	46,487,000	43,336,000	43,221,000	Kronen	Wares.
30,398	28,790	30,196	32,156	32,129	31,672	Met. Ctr.	Leather, Manufactures
78,538,000	53,710,000	53,062,000	49,430,000	52,403,000	50,753,000	Kronen	of.
82,084	81,147	86,051	100,554	94,413	87,004	Met. Ctr.	Linen, Yarn.
13,996,000	13,420,000	13,770,000	16,078,000	18,600,000	17,318,000	Kronen	" "
23,320	24,825	23,857	27,065	29,253	24,148	Met. Ctr.	" Manufactures.
13,964,000	14,136,000	12,302,000	15,382,000	17,980,000	15,243,000	Kronen	" "
1,544,000	1,684,000	1,646,000	1,825,000	1,854,000	1,688,000	Met. Ctr.	Malt.
41,020,000	48,906,000	46,573,000	50,408,000	50,802,000	46,168,000	Kronen	" "
501,107	530,019	558,887	639,088	774,467	686,746	Met. Ctr.	Paper, Prepared and
25,896,000	25,900,000	26,488,000	29,106,000	34,700,000	30,740,000	Kronen	Manufactured.
601,920	587,008	886,940	849,578	958,919	894,236	Met. Ctr.	Pulse.
12,724,000	9,974,000	16,202,000	14,488,000	16,665,000	15,280,000	Kronen	" "
3,710	4,180	4,366	4,544	3,761	4,057	Met. Ctr.	Silk and Floss Silk:
11,534,000	11,958,000	12,680,000	16,083,000	12,464,000	11,932,000	Kronen	Thrown and Spun.
6,523	7,101	6,657	6,886	6,648	6,309	Met. Ctr.	Manufactures.
18,514,000	14,964,000	14,286,000	15,465,000	15,884,000	15,970,000	Kronen	" "
5,194,238	4,798,172	4,916,533	6,539,303	6,573,523	7,065,046	Met. Ctr.	Sugar and Molasses,
150,474,000	122,764,000	154,122,000	173,134,000	181,541,000	176,693,000	Kronen	Total.
1,796,189	56	214,908	1,495,839	1,345,897	88	Met. Ctr.	Sugar, Raw.
44,148,000	00	6,991,000	34,747,000	32,030,000	1	Kronen	" "
3,397,383	79	4,601,630	6,043,264	5,239,112	63	Met. Ctr.	" Refined.
106,118,000	00	127,231,000	193,373,000	164,504,000	16	Kronen	" "
15,861,000	00	21,004,000	23,683,000	24,495,000	2	Met. Ctr.	Wood, Comm on, Bone, &c.
66,728,000	00	86,333,000	106,276,000	114,806,000	9	Kronen	Unmanufactured.
11,222,000	00	14,393,000	16,153,000	17,541,000	1	Met. Ctr.	" "
98,772,000	00	110,410,000	126,447,000	159,537,000	12	Kronen	Half Manufactured.
588,516	04	406,307	429,226	450,918	02	Met. Ctr.	" "
41,340,000	00	41,366,000	44,513,000	47,657,000	40,000,000	Kronen	Manufactured.
81,436	57	78,306	98,868	80,380	79,440	Met. Ctr.	Wool, Raw.
22,216,000	00	21,586,000	32,912,000	22,603,000	19,640,000	Kronen	" "
46,106	46,396	50,537	47,965	45,086	51,164	Met. Ctr.	" Manufactures.
37,198,000	36,923,000	41,466,000	42,438,000	41,087,000	44,022,000	Kronen	" "
1,648,000,000	1,582,483,000	1,616,244,000	1,661,592,000	1,942,008,000	1,885,467,000	Kronen	TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
64,600,000	63,854,000	67,302,000	77,566,000	80,917,000	78,661,000	&	CIPAL AND OTHER
							ARTICLES.

† Exclusive of Artificial Butter ("Kunstbutter").

‡ Including Briquettes.

GREECE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE †† of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals, Living	{ Number Drachmas	267,870* 4,159,000*	81,575 2,778,000	56,917 2,075,000	65,769 2,268,000
Coal-	{ Ocques Drachmas	173,739,000 8,687,000	149,643,000 7,482,000	152,803,000 7,640,000	145,780,000 7,739,000
Coffee, Raw and Roasted †	{ Ocques Drachmas	1,105,000 3,039,000	838,000 2,305,000	868,000 2,387,000	853,000 2,346,000
Cotton, Raw	{ Ocques Drachmas	174,000 317,000	185,000 336,000	421,000 771,000	449,000 918,000
„ Yarn	{ Ocques Drachmas	534,000 1,622,000	258,000 780,000	381,000 1,120,000	344,000 1,060,000
„ Manufactures †	{ Ocques Drachmas	1,995,000 9,858,000	1,122,000 5,875,000	1,902,000 9,636,000	1,806,000 9,498,000
Fish, Fresh and Preserved ‡	{ Ocques Drachmas	4,334,000 5,089,000	3,944,000 4,128,000	3,930,000 4,001,000	4,230,000 4,208,000
Glass and Earthenware	{ Ocques Drachmas	1,654,000 86,350,000	1,062,000 85,463,000	1,264,000 108,560,000	1,243,000 109,951,000
Grain of all kinds	{ Ocques Drachmas	23,576,000 2,436,000	23,883,000 2,280,000	29,529,000 2,348,000	30,874,000 1,802,000
Hides and Skins, Raw—Fresh or Dried, Salted or not	{ Ocques Drachmas	3,802,000 4,139,000	3,715,000 4,597,000	4,135,000 4,541,000	2,935,000 3,643,000
Iron and Steel, in Bars, Plates, Sheets, &c.	{ Ocques Drachmas	1,033,000 2,328,000	1,359,000 1,301,000	1,328,000 2,054,000	1,224,000 2,443,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof	{ Ocques Drachmas	198,000 17,000	131,000 111,000	166,000 19,000	225,000 36,000
Petroleum, and Mineral Oils	{ Ocques Drachmas	828,000 1,688,000	882,000 1,707,000	845,000 2,100,000	1,214,000 1,907,000
Potash, Soda, Caustic Soda, and Saltpetre	{ Ocques Drachmas	945,000 19,000	966,000 13,961	1,176,000 13,837	1,069,000 15,821
Silk Manufactures †	{ Ocques Drachmas	1,508,000 5,258,000	1,082,000 4,482,000	923,000 4,703,000	1,030,000 4,466,000
Sugar ¶	{ Ocques Drachmas	3,417,000 520,000	2,913,000 282,000	3,057,000 396,000	3,003,000 568,000
Wire of all kinds, including Telegraph Wire	{ Ocques Drachmas	1,269,000 51,425	704,000 40,143	1,241,000 46,073	1,419,000 40,992
Wood for Building	{ Ocques Drachmas	3,445,000 526,000	2,690,000 362,000	3,057,000 547,000	2,747,000 642,000
Woollen Manufactures †	{ Ocques Drachmas	5,167,000 —	4,061,000 —	5,926,000 —	7,010,000 —
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Drachmas £	119,306,000 4,772,000	91,485,000 3,659,000	109,959,000 4,398,000	109,610,000 4,384,000

* Including Live Fowls, &c. in this year.

† Including Chicory and Coffee Extract prior to 1899.

†† The values given for the Imports for the fixed in 1889. The values for 1899 and 1900 are based

GREECE.—EXPORTS. QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Currants (<i>Raisins de Corinthe</i>)	{ 1,000 Livres Drachmas	232,874 40,460,000	294,713 47,154,000	322,127 22,549,000	310,000 21,704,000
Figs	{ Quintaux Drachmas	209,000 2,510,000	199,000 2,393,000	238,000 2,860,000	240,000 2,884,000
Hides, Raw—Fresh or Dried	{ Ocques Drachmas	403,000 685,000	793,000 1,347,000	615,000 1,045,000	693,000 1,447,000
Mineral Ores :					
Argentiferous Lead Ore	{ Tonnes Drachmas	16,512 9,016,000	15,430 8,425,000	15,432 8,426,000	16,692 9,234,000
Galena	{ Tonnes Drachmas	2,645 1,216,000	4,175 1,887,000	4,808 2,251,000	3,629 1,640,000
Manganiferous Iron Ore	{ Tonnes Drachmas	161,706 2,589,000	109,839 1,758,000	167,750 2,684,000	193,284 3,093,000
Zinc Ore (Calamine)	{ Tonnes Drachmas	25,490 4,394,000	19,924 3,427,000	21,178 3,642,000	18,855 3,243,000
Oil : Olive	{ Ocques Drachmas	2,491,000 2,242,000	2,972,000 2,665,000	7,694,000 6,924,000	3,558,000 3,202,000
Olives	{ Ocques Drachmas	2,052,000 923,000	968,000 436,000	2,875,000 1,294,000	3,121,000 1,405,000
Spirits : Cognac	{ Ocques Drachmas	— —	— —	587,000 1,762,000	424,000 1,277,000
Sponges	{ Ocques Drachmas	82,000 1,642,000	115,000 2,291,000	92,000 1,840,000	76,000 1,524,000
Tobacco in the Leaf	{ Ocques Drachmas	2,016,000 2,174,000	2,078,000 2,453,000	1,857,000 2,116,000	1,472,000 1,885,000
Valonia	{ Quintaux Drachmas	143,000 1,576,000	145,000 1,594,000	113,000 1,239,000	204,000 1,247,000
Wine in Casks	{ Ocques Drachmas	11,581,000 3,243,000	14,980,000 4,194,000	17,753,000 4,971,000	15,801,000 4,424,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Drachmas £	82,261,000 3,290,000	88,034,000 3,521,000	74,291,000 2,972,000	72,183,000 2,887,000

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
					<i>Number</i>
					<i>Drachmas</i> Animals, Living.
					<i>Ocques</i> Coal.
					<i>Drachmas</i> Coffee, Raw and Roasted. †
					<i>Ocques</i> Cotton, Raw.
					<i>Drachmas</i> " Yarn.
					<i>Ocques</i> " Manufactures. ‡
					<i>Drachmas</i> Fish, Fresh and Preserved. §
					<i>Drachmas</i> Glass and Earthenware.
					<i>Ocques</i> Grain of all kinds.
					<i>Drachmas</i> Hides and Skins, Raw—Fresh or
					<i>Ocques</i> Dried, Salted or not.
					<i>Drachmas</i> Iron and Steel, in Bars, Plates,
					<i>Ocques</i> Sheets, &c.
					<i>Drachmas</i> Paper, and Manufactures thereof.
					<i>Caisses</i> Petroleum and Mineral Oils.
					<i>Ocques</i> Potash, Soda, Caustic Soda, and Saltpetre
					<i>Drachmas</i> Silk Manufactures. ‡
					<i>Ocques</i> Sugar. ¶
					<i>Drachmas</i> Wire of all kinds, including Telegraph
					<i>Ocques</i> Wire.
					<i>Drachmas</i> Wood for Building.
					<i>Cub. Metres</i> Woollen Manufactures. ‡
					<i>Drachmas</i> TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER
					<i>£</i> ARTICLES.

† Exclusive of Ready-made Clothing. ¶ Including Glucose and Honey prior to 1899. § Includes Caviare.
 years 1892-1898 are based on official values
 on the ascertained average prices of the former year.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE). GREECE.—EXPORTS.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
330,278	222,088	247,788	251,734	143,538	1,000 <i>Livres</i> Currants (<i>Raisins de Corinthe</i>).
22,140,000	23,300,000	27,168,000	27,768,000	52,562,000	<i>Drachmas</i> Figs.
300,000	212,000	248,000	208,000	202,000	<i>Quintaux</i> Hides, Raw—Fresh or Dried.
3,598,000	2,552,000	2,972,000	2,439,000	2,430,000	<i>Drachmas</i> Mineral Ores:
522,000	462,000	347,000	758,000	1,212,000	<i>Ocques</i> Argentiferous Lead Ore.
998,000	737,000	590,000	1,239,000	2,080,000	<i>Drachmas</i> Galena.
14,714	15,979	17,361	13,378	16,145	<i>Tonnes</i> Manganiferous Iron Ore.
3,084,000	3,725,000	2,479,000	10,082,000	6,815,000	<i>Drachmas</i> Zinc Ore (Calamine).
2,512	1,100	1,856	—	8	<i>Tonnes</i> Oil: Olive.
1,196,000	467,000	833,000	—	4,000	<i>Drachmas</i> Olives.
220,422	208,276	257,507	320,000	245,000	<i>Tonnes</i> Spirits: Cognac.
4,167,000	3,332,000	4,120,000	5,112,000	3,912,000	<i>Drachmas</i> Sponges.
17,724	19,278	21,654	23,246	20,083	<i>Tonnes</i> Tobacco in the Leaf.
3,046,000	2,266,000	2,425,000	3,998,000	3,454,000	<i>Drachmas</i> Valonia.
3,349,000	4,162,040	4,064,000	2,970,000	2,508,000	<i>Ocques</i> Wine in Casks.
3,041,000	4,646,000	3,658,000	2,073,000	2,338,000	<i>Drachmas</i> TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER
2,521,000	1,551,000	1,575,000	1,863,000	626,000	<i>Ocques</i> ARTICLES.
1,186,000	—	708,000	870,000	222,000	<i>Drachmas</i>
321,000	380,000	389,000	483,000	237,000	<i>Ocques</i>
995,000	1,081,000	1,106,000	1,442,000	710,000	<i>Drachmas</i>
65,000	52,000	54,000	66,000	44,000	<i>Ocques</i>
1,245,000	1,040,000	1,069,000	1,320,000	885,000	<i>Drachmas</i>
2,226,000	1,768,000	1,579,000	2,230,000	2,615,000	<i>Ocques</i>
2,563,000	1,909,000	1,873,000	2,795,000	3,524,000	<i>Drachmas</i>
302,000	179,000	172,000	148,000	147,000	<i>Quintaux</i>
3,321,000	1,906,000	1,896,000	1,630,000	1,619,000	<i>Drachmas</i>
18,158,000	19,785,000	16,965,000	23,134,000	17,051,000	<i>Ocques</i>
5,083,000	5,526,000	4,467,000	6,506,000	4,777,000	<i>Drachmas</i>
72,477,000	81,709,000	88,222,000	98,908,000	102,739,000	<i>Drachmas</i> TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER
2,399,000	2,264,000	2,529,000	3,752,000	4,110,000	<i>£</i> ARTICLES.

BULGARIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Arms: Firearms and parts thereof	<i>Kilogs.</i> 334,000 <i>France</i> 6,680,000	233,000 3,655,000	1,574,000 5,027,000	536,000 1,986,000	233,000 1,352,000
Coffee, Raw and Roasted	<i>Kilogs.</i> 968,000 <i>France</i> 2,004,000	968,000 1,806,000	1,043,000 2,347,000	1,207,000 2,546,000	777,000 1,629,000
Coal and Coke	<i>Kilogs.</i> 13,627,000 <i>France</i> 418,000	14,971,000 453,000	20,684,000 706,000	22,510,000 702,000	21,701,000 523,000
Cotton Yarns	<i>Kilogs.</i> 2,879,000 <i>France</i> 6,949,000	3,484,000 6,637,000	3,438,000 6,316,000	2,530,000 6,080,000	2,863,000 5,076,000
" Manufactures	<i>Kilogs.</i> 1,944,000 <i>France</i> 6,637,000	2,476,000 7,647,000	2,680,000 9,175,000	3,196,000 9,206,000	2,167,000 8,979,000
Clothing	<i>Kilogs.</i> 182,000 <i>France</i> 1,681,000	127,000 1,795,000	187,000 2,523,000	230,000 2,977,000	215,000 2,570,000
Hemp and Flax Yarn (including Cordage)	<i>Kilogs.</i> 637,000 <i>France</i> 936,000	648,000 900,000	943,000 1,367,000	782,000 1,270,000	679,000 1,101,000
Iron in the rough, including Hoop and Plate Iron	<i>Kilogs.</i> 7,168,000 <i>France</i> 1,629,000	7,017,000 1,509,000	9,334,000 1,930,000	9,424,000 1,880,000	6,744,000 1,314,000
Iron, Manufactures of	<i>Kilogs.</i> 7,131,000 <i>France</i> 3,292,000	4,451,000 3,428,000	10,596,000 3,821,000	7,965,000 3,753,000	20,547,000 4,606,000
Leather, for Soles	<i>Kilogs.</i> 585,000 <i>France</i> 1,453,000	764,000 1,787,000	711,000 1,569,000	486,000 1,300,000	486,000 1,200,000
Oil, Olive	<i>Kilogs.</i> 2,127,000 <i>France</i> 1,707,000	1,800,000 1,562,000	2,691,000 1,860,000	1,896,000 1,101,000	1,896,000 1,101,000
" Petroleum and Naphtha, Refined	<i>Kilogs.</i> 11,484,000 <i>France</i> 1,961,000	13,785,000 2,076,000	16,571,000 2,602,000	10,556,000 2,684,000	10,556,000 1,684,000
Paper of all sorts	<i>Kilogs.</i> 2,332,000 <i>France</i> 1,427,000	3,053,000 1,985,000	3,143,000 1,376,000	2,714,000 1,539,000	2,714,000 1,539,000
Salt, Rock and Other	<i>Kilogs.</i> 20,135,000 <i>France</i> 1,133,000	29,480,000 1,690,000	30,338,000 2,236,000	27,298,000 1,294,000	27,298,000 1,294,000
Sugar, Refined	<i>Kilogs.</i> 8,016,000 <i>France</i> 4,007,000	10,098,000 6,002,000	14,366,000 6,176,000	4,651,000 1,792,000	4,651,000 1,792,000
Spirit (Corn)	<i>Kilogs.</i> 2,296,000 <i>France</i> 1,649,000	3,975,000 2,860,000	5,317,000 3,796,000	896,000 3,796,000	896,000 3,796,000
Wood, rough or sawn	<i>Kilogs.</i> 38,138,000 <i>France</i> 2,448,000	46,346,000 3,064,000	66,044,000 3,816,000	49,594,000 3,110,000	49,594,000 3,110,000
Wool, Manufactures of	<i>Kilogs.</i> 206,000 <i>France</i> 1,796,000	282,000 1,789,000	258,000 2,486,000	239,000 2,486,000	239,000 2,079,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	<i>France</i> 81,348,000 <i>£</i> 3,264,000	77,303,000 3,092,000	90,868,000 3,636,000	99,229,000 3,969,000	89,020,000 2,761,000

BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals: Cattle	No. 22,663 France 1,744,000	18,961 1,439,000	13,295 1,170,000	11,974 867,000		
" Horses, Mules, and Asses	No. 10,746 France 784,000	11,742 1,077,000	12,663 1,093,000	7,382 630,000		
" Sheep	No. 421,374 France 3,134,000	368,004 3,061,000	375,678 3,009,000	264,243 2,908,000		
Culza	Kilogs. 3,278,000 France 591,000	74,000 12,000	1,717,000 281,000	3,023,000 458,000		
Flour of all kinds	Kilogs. 4,624,000 France 916,000	5,383,000 679,000	4,591,000 680,000	7,161,000 1,014,000		
Grain: Barley	Kilogs. 24,960,000 France 1,208,000	41,116,000 1,979,000	22,900,000 1,104,000	24,806,000 1,196,000		
" Maize	Kilogs. 77,972,000 France 6,050,000	320,701,000 20,905,000	213,794,000 18,743,000	46,520,000 3,112,000		
" Rye	Kilogs. 54,447,000 France 3,064,000	46,338,000 2,580,000	29,411,000 1,647,000	44,556,000 2,475,000		
" Wheat (including Buckwheat)	Kilogs. 345,230,000 France 46,961,000	349,587,000 47,370,000	281,417,000 83,143,000	386,896,000 62,292,000		
Hides and Skins	Kilogs. 1,506,000 France 1,450,000	1,222,000 1,348,000	1,791,000 1,406,000	1,554,000 1,589,000		
Wood, rough or sawn	Kilogs. 8,508,000 France 716,000	9,541,000 933,000	8,969,000 708,000	8,994,000 809,000		
Wool, Manufactures of (such as abas and schnyak)	Kilogs. 334,000 France 1,361,000	351,000 1,435,000	372,000 1,586,000	331,000 1,291,000		
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	France 74,840,000 £ 2,980,000	91,464,000 3,669,000	72,861,000 2,914,000	77,898,000 3,107,000		

BULGARIA
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
17,000	27,000	62,000	318,000	5,000	00	<i>Kilogs.</i> Arms: Firearms and parts thereof.
167,000	177,000	312,000	2,881,000	82,000	00	<i>France</i>
1,091,000	1,132,000	1,006,000	966,000	861,000	00	<i>Kilogs.</i> Coffee, Raw and Roasted.
1,910,000	1,398,000	914,000	811,000	923,000	00	<i>France</i>
30,994,000	23,020,000	25,017,000	23,300,000	17,353,000	00	<i>Kilogs.</i> Coal and Coke.
790,000	698,000	690,000	763,000	498,000	00	<i>France</i>
00	3,014,000	3,337,000	3,370,000	1,000,000	00	<i>Kilogs.</i> Cotton Yarn.
00	7,832,000	5,983,000	5,578,000	2,614,000	00	<i>France</i>
00	3,794,000	2,265,000	2,362,000	1,312,000	00	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Manufactures.
00	12,020,000	6,609,000	7,073,000	4,448,000	00	<i>France</i>
00	123,000	58,000	58,000	34,000	00	<i>Kilogs.</i> Clothing.
00	1,608,000	844,000	595,000	595,000	00	<i>France</i>
00	1,111,000	637,000	475,000	475,000	00	<i>Kilogs.</i> Hemp and Flax Yarn (including Cordage).
00	1,154,000	640,000	502,000	502,000	00	<i>France</i>
00	9,070,000	6,610,000	3,306,000	3,306,000	00	<i>Kilogs.</i> Iron in the rough, including Hoop and Plate Iron.
00	1,347,000	1,387,000	793,000	793,000	00	<i>France</i>
00	19,150,000	7,409,000	7,215,000	7,215,000	00	<i>Kilogs.</i> Iron, Manufactures of.
00	4,922,000	2,513,000	2,227,000	2,227,000	00	<i>France</i>
00	818,000	461,000	461,000	461,000	00	<i>Kilogs.</i> Leather, for Soles.
00	2,043,000	00	00	00	00	<i>France</i>
1,488,000	1,566,000	00	00	00	00	<i>Kilogs.</i> Oil, Olive.
1,117,000	1,148,000	00	00	00	00	<i>France</i>
12,217,000	16,203,000	00	00	00	00	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Petroleum and Naphtia.
2,330,000	2,182,000	00	00	00	00	<i>France</i>
3,036,000	3,428,000	00	00	00	00	<i>Kilogs.</i> Paper of all sorts.
1,749,000	1,821,000	00	00	00	00	<i>France</i>
29,707,000	34,920,000	00	00	00	00	<i>Kilogs.</i> Salt, Rock and Other.
1,433,000	1,631,000	00	00	00	00	<i>France</i>
8,870,000	8,324,000	00	00	00	00	<i>Kilogs.</i> Sugar, Refined.
3,638,000	2,994,000	00	00	00	00	<i>France</i>
41,000	83,000	00	1,600	1,600	00	<i>Kilogs.</i> Spirits (Corn).
32,000	66,000	00	1,000	1,000	00	<i>France</i>
50,398,000	51,724,000	58,134,000	00	18,272,000	00	<i>Kilogs.</i> Wood, rough or sawn.
2,928,000	2,712,000	3,096,000	00	869,000	00	<i>France</i>
244,000	386,000	281,000	00	122,000	00	<i>Kilogs.</i> Wool, Manufactures of
2,213,000	2,286,000	1,971,000	1,498,000	980,000	00	<i>France</i>
76,530,000	88,994,000	72,780,000	60,178,000	46,342,000	70,044,000	<i>France</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
3,061,000	3,360,000	2,909,000	2,407,000	1,854,000	2,302,000	&

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).**BULGARIA—EXPORTS.**

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
9,199	5,178	6,546	13,781	19,507	29	<i>No.</i> Animals: Cattle.
691,000	440,000	543,000	1,016,000	1,277,000	00	<i>France</i>
6,986	4,541	6,466	8,463	00	48	<i>No.</i> " Horses, Mules, and Asses.
548,000	319,000	439,000	583,000	00	00	<i>France</i>
312,549	157,395	257,406	347,756	00	12	<i>No.</i> " Sheep.
2,607,000	1,330,000	2,196,000	2,664,000	00	00	<i>France</i>
96,000	217,000	84,000	80,000	00	00	<i>Kilogs.</i> Colza.
11,000	43,000	8,000	11,000	00	00	<i>France</i>
7,323,000	3,603,000	7,303,000	6,654,000	00	00	<i>Kilogs.</i> Flour of all kinds.
990,000	613,000	1,476,000	1,235,000	00	00	<i>France</i>
23,092,000	17,564,000	48,317,000	10,167,000	00	00	<i>Kilogs.</i> Grain: Barley.
1,111,000	845,000	3,382,000	960,000	00	00	<i>France</i>
107,916,000	78,010,000	132,692,000	157,176,000	00	00	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Malze.
6,980,000	5,003,000	10,510,000	12,451,000	00	00	<i>France</i>
46,862,000	16,798,000	23,222,000	6,502,000	00	00	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Rye.
2,621,000	937,000	2,352,000	692,000	00	00	<i>France</i>
604,703,000	231,683,000	186,454,000	120,637,000	127,470,000	1	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Wheat (including Buck-wheat).
81,992,000	33,194,000	27,992,000	16,560,000	15,460,000	00	<i>France</i>
1,209,000	1,217,000	1,044,000	1,435,000	1,622,000	00	<i>Kilogs.</i> Hides and Skins.
1,319,000	1,290,000	2,406,000	2,846,000	3,289,000	00	<i>France</i>
9,499,000	10,415,000	13,833,000	10,910,000	15,281,000	00	<i>Kilogs.</i> Wood, rough or sawn.
647,000	674,000	845,000	637,000	920,000	00	<i>France</i>
289,000	323,000	378,000	348,000	570,000	00	<i>Kilogs.</i> Wool, Manufactures of (such as abas and schayak).
981,000	1,259,000	1,681,000	1,360,000	2,334,000	00	<i>France</i>
108,740,000	59,791,000	66,537,000	53,467,000	53,963,000	62,770,000	<i>France</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
4,360,000	2,398,000	2,961,000	2,139,000	2,169,000	3,311,000	&

No. 20—continued.

ROUMANIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Coal and Coke	Kilog. 00 Lei. 00	00 00	00 00	00 00	3
Coffee	Kilog. 00 Lei. 00	00 00	00 00	00 00	
Cotton Yarn, undyed	Kilog. 00 Lei. 00	00 00	00 00	00 00	
Cotton Manufactures; of pure cotton	Kilog. 00 Lei. 00	00 00	00 00	00 00	
"one colour" plain or dyed in	Kilog. 00 Lei. 00	00 00	00 00	00 00	
Gutta percha wares, combined with other materials	Kilog. 00 Lei. 00	00 00	00 00	00 00	
Jute, manufactures of, coarse*	Kilog. 00 Lei. 00	00 00	00 00	00 00	
Iron wares, coarse	Kilog. 00 Lei. 00	00 00	00 00	00 00	
Machines and machinery, of iron or steel	Kilog. 00 Lei. 00	00 00	00 00	00 00	
Olive Oil	Kilog. 00 Lei. 00	00 00	00 00	00 00	
Oxide of zinc, lead, &c.	Kilog. 00 Lei. 00	00 00	00 00	00 00	
Soda caustic, including carbonate and bi-carbonate of Soda	Kilog. 00 Lei. 00	00 00	00 00	00 00	
Silk, manufactures of, mixed with other materials	Kilog. 00 Lei. 00	Not separately distinguished. 54,078 4,326,000	30 00	34 00	51,089 4,086,000
Silk, manufactures of, pure, or mixed with threads of gold or silver	Kilog. 00 Lei. 00	42,697 3,215,000	82 00	39 00	38,545 3,265,000
Sugar, Refined	Kilog. 13,121,000 Lei. 12,267,000	11,964,000 7,177,000	00 00	00 00	16,344,000 8,122,000
Wool, manufactures of, fine, 500 grammes or less to the square metre	Kilog. 790,000 Lei. 27,817,000	1,375,000 34,384,000	00 81,643,000	00 00	1,126,000 19,704,000
Wool, manufactures of, medium fine, from 500 to 700 grammes to the square metre	Kilog. 1,154,000 Lei. 17,817,000	559,000 8,963,000	533,000 7,961,000	548,000 5,860,000	804,000 3,280,000
Woollen Clothing	Kilog. 00 Lei. 00	Not separately distinguished. 37,727 4,386,000	92,069 4,605,000	115,172 5,752,000	92,309 4,614,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Lei. 436,683,000 £ 17,467,000	380,747,000 15,230,000	430,490,000 17,220,000	422,142,000 16,896,000	304,575,000 12,188,000

* Including Gunny Bags.

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Cattle (excluding smaller Cattle)	No. 3,383 Lei. 677,000		1,818 00		33,845 6,766,000
Grain: Barley (including Malt)	Kilog. 318,563,702 Lei. 27,755,000		89 00		247,355,000 19,796,000
" Maize	Kilog. 700,909,454 Lei. 60,938,000		96 00		330,886,000 26,467,000
" Rye	Kilog. 72,929,199 Lei. 5,418,000		54 00		194,264,000 19,485,000
" Wheat	Kilog. 661,374,815 Lei. 118,042,000		41 00		971,239,000 116,549,000
Flour of Wheat	Kilog. 11,167,000 Lei. 4,130,000		00 00		22,023,000 5,507,000
Hides, Raw	Kilog. 542,196 Lei. 812,000		19 00		1,796,000 2,693,000
Petroleum, Raw†	Kilog. 18,067,224 Lei. 1,812,000		85 00		15,730,000 1,572,000
Seeds, Oleaginous	Kilog. 92,343,306 Lei. 23,096,000		00 00		80,398,000 32,155,000
Wood, for Building	Kilog. 38,523,156 Lei. 2,778,000		59 00		39,240,000 3,694,000
Wool, Raw, in the grease	Kilog. 1,552,429 Lei. 3,681,000		32 3,392,000		1,901,556 4,754,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Lei. 274,562,000 £ 10,966,000	235,334,000 11,415,000	370,652,000 14,826,000	294,198,000 11,768,000	365,048,000 10,602,000

† Including Petroleum, Refined, and other Mineral Oils from 1891 to 1895.

No. 20—continued.

ROUMANIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1900.	1900.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
328,599,000	00	00	00	1 00	220,897,000	Kilog. } Coal and Coke.
8,166,000	00	00	00	00	5,523,000	Lei. }
1,885,000	00	00	00	00	2,014,000	Kilog. } Coffee.
3,770,000	00	00	00	00	4,238,000	Lei. }
4,677,000	00	00	00	00	5,006,000	Kilog. } Cotton Yarns, undyed.
9,154,000	00	00	00	00	5,507,000	Lei. }
4,844,000	00	00	00	00	664,000	Kilog. } Cotton Manufactures; of pure cotton.
33,910,000	00	00	00	00	1,586,000	Lei. }
2,501,000	00	00	00	00	00	Kilog. } plain or dyed
10,008,000	00	00	00	00	00	Lei. }
389,000	00	00	00	00	00	Kilog. } In "one colour".
3,964,000	00	00	00	00	00	Lei. }
3,182,000	00	00	00	00	00	Kilog. } Gutta percha wares, combined with
3,785,000	00	00	00	00	00	Lei. }
7,196,000	00	00	00	00	00	Kilog. } Jute, manufactures of, coarse.*
3,597,000	00	00	00	00	00	Lei. }
9,980,000	00	00	00	00	00	Kilog. } Iron wares, coarse.
14,970,000	00	00	00	00	00	Lei. }
8,296,000	00	00	00	00	00	Kilog. } Machines and machinery, of iron or
3,967,000	00	00	00	00	00	Lei. }
1,500,000	00	00	00	00	00	Kilog. } Olive Oil.
4,500,000	00	00	00	00	00	Lei. }
2,250,000	00	00	00	00	00	Kilog. } Oxide of lead, zinc, &c.
1,900,000	00	00	00	00	00	Lei. }
64,218	46	35	99	47	00	Kilog. } Soda, caustic, including carbonate
3,858,000	00	00	00	00	00	Lei. }
26,919	88	50	59	88	00	Kilog. } and bi-carbonate of Soda.
3,692,000	00	00	00	00	00	Lei. }
15,068,000	00	00	00	00	00	Kilog. } Silk, manufactures of, mixed with
7,534,000	00	00	00	00	00	Lei. }
1,504,000	00	00	00	00	00	Kilog. } Silk, manufactures of, pure, or mixed
37,602,000	00	00	00	00	00	Lei. }
438,000	421,000	480,000	380,000	211,000	406,000	Kilog. } with threads of gold or silver.
5,255,000	5,062,000	5,886,000	4,557,000	3,529,000	4,980,000	Lei. }
102,280	93,785	102,463	80,715	62,757	88,000	Kilog. } Wool, manufactures of, fine, 500
5,114,000	4,687,000	5,123,000	4,086,000	2,638,000	4,160,000	Lei. }
						Lei. }
237,923,000	255,783,000	289,908,000	333,203,000	216,686,000	292,436,000	Lei. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
13,517,000	14,239,000	15,598,000	13,331,000	8,679,000	11,697,000	& } OTHER ARTICLES.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).**ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.**

EGYPT.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Butter, Fresh and Salted	{ Kilog - - L. Egypt. -	681,781 44,257	968,848 59,124	769,413 49,071	701,302 42,646	897,976 51,560
Cheese	{ Kilogs. - - L. Egypt. -	1,589,808 65,406	1,634,962 65,714	1,613,123 67,488	1,676,093 65,998	1,918,642 67,608
Clothing, Ready-made	- L. Egypt. -	158,882	170,265	150,543	153,554	152,887
Coal	{ Tons.* - - L. Egypt. -	409,796 478,845	615,704 617,460	522,087 404,847	662,536 492,103	611,996 404,578
Coffee	{ Kilogs. - - L. Egypt. -	3,496,372 294,998	3,399,313 236,145	3,363,837 293,418	3,458,587 273,462	3,510,251 265,350
Corn: Wheat . .	{ Hectols. - - L. Egypt. -	73,470 41,887	177,465 89,587	322,506 154,452	90,923 30,215	173,294 60,412
Cotton Yarn . .	{ Kilogs - - L. Egypt. -	2,572,423 11,715	2,044,607 147,439	1,870,953 133,624	2,496,884 166,110	2,310,996 139,519
„ Manufactures -	{ Kilogs. - -	16,443,792	13,580,323	13,581,372	16,527,876	15,277,668
	{ Metres - -	3,797,709	3,638,787	4,139,230	4,468,674	6,424,883
	L. Egypt. -	1,732,177	1,342,315	1,320,838	1,484,665	1,333,946
Flour of Wheat and Maize	{ Kilogs. - - L. Egypt. -	7,100,023 83,540	7,633,307 92,331	13,436,113 167,756	20,223,132 134,836	36,577,230 199,676
Indigo	{ Kilogs. - - L. Egypt. -	570,727 173,680	664,426 249,887	617,465 208,427	640,185 200,959	649,325 192,676
Linen, Manufactures of	L. Egypt. -	48,715	69,341	33,530	33,382	33,971
„ Hosiery, Drapery, &c.	L. Egypt. -	200,181	190,988	206,360	218,307	156,309
Petroleum . . .	{ Casks. - - Tons. - - L. Egypt. -	730,423 — 144,238	843,248 — 160,252	860,502 — 139,150	907,731 — 133,000	964,936 — 142,996
Rice	{ Kilogs. - - L. Egypt. -	14,530,063 181,057	16,246,780 152,116	17,203,538 124,525	16,504,287 102,697	17,776,554 106,803
Sacks, empty . .	{ Kilogs. - - L. Egypt. -	8,156,153 173,646	4,893,870 96,988	8,584,164 156,149	5,281,048 80,096	6,983,029 103,432
Silk, thrown or in Yarn	{ Kilogs. - - L. Egypt. -	223,641 196,074	193,393 152,178	139,129 134,286	216,252 130,551	154,067 81,139
Soap, Common . .	{ Kilogs. - - L. Egypt. -	4,431,280 92,192	6,130,041 123,198	5,091,049 99,934	4,851,539 94,290	4,296,575 82,358
Wine	{ Kilogs. - -	11,229,082	11,657,574	11,998,860	12,216,197	11,808,627
	{ Dozen bottles -	20,057	24,535	24,770	23,079	32,887
	L. Egypt. -	151,562	135,216	140,947	125,458	118,896
Wood, for Building	- L. Egypt. -	426,552	438,368	439,482	507,763	496,319
Wood, for Fuel . .	{ Tonnes.- - L. Egypt. -	69,341 42,524	40,186 29,559	46,596 34,535	61,410 41,951	33,398 23,719
Woollen and Silk Manufactures (including also mixed Tissues)	L. Egypt. -	417,223	400,855	410,637	445,228	323,331
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ L. Egypt. - £	9,201,000 9,441,000	9,091,000 9,328,000	8,719,000 8,746,000	9,266,000 9,507,000	8,390,000 8,608,000

* English tons of 1,016 kilogrammes.

EGYPT.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
956,666	1,001,551	594,432	681,017	1,586,873	1,133,998	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Butter, Fresh and Salted.
52,424	55,616	37,296	46,121	106,416	77,195	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
2,083,006	2,142,291	2,000,316	2,355,173	2,922,575	3,040,273	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Cheese.
71,918	75,329	74,833	88,444	109,230	107,486	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
149,919	128,958	163,242	164,272	167,807	216,745	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - Clothing, Ready-made.
695,831	724,069	812,837	946,621	857,579	932,702	<i>Tons.*</i> - } Coal.
425,984	472,237	606,067	865,151	1,147,741	1,064,777	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
4,182,892	4,198,744	3,549,858	4,799,828	4,661,304	4,850,996	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Coffee.
297,601	259,917	141,729	179,138	203,601	193,421	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
346,186	166,539	96,601	35,675	159,347	—	<i>Hectols.</i> - } Corn : Wheat.
138,597	76,699	49,925	16,336	72,669	110,374	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
2,390,923	2,975,412	2,996,359	3,305,465	2,936,432	3,438,816	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Cotton Yarn.
159,624	187,229	182,516	188,474	171,260	245,952	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
15,331,509	19,993,758	17,289,275	18,213,141	19,103,434	21,886,970	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } „ Manufactures.
5,816,527	5,345,314	7,488,032	8,547,364	11,747,381	17,888,865	<i>Mètres</i> - }
1,520,327	1,798,614	1,610,399	1,719,716	1,987,099	2,414,759	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
66,535,872	56,008,336	35,403,813	35,178,332	49,970,531	66,606,238	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Flour of Wheat and Maize
414,812	391,463	322,825	294,405	397,660	522,897	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
606,744	682,322	683,290	609,721	668,414	745,385	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Indigo.
169,629	184,112	188,321	169,038	187,120	225,690	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
41,340	48,569	49,852	61,012	77,047	90,904	<i>L. Egypt.</i> Linen, Manufactures of.
187,943	214,232	225,169	227,850	268,674	319,268	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - „ Hosiery, Drapery, &c.
991,537	1,274,985	1,222,482	856,839	1,188,721	1,212,440	<i>Casks.</i> - } Petroleum.
163,565	196,808	174,605	137,547	9,892	5,947	<i>Tons.</i> - }
21,629,073	17,948,147	21,362,095	24,841,201	30,408,601	44,256,077	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Rice.
126,299	128,849	152,603	191,623	240,997	328,195	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
7,942,733	7,008,175	9,887,480	7,269,920	7,896,994	7,999,065	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Sacks, empty.
127,005	112,708	152,436	115,832	142,271	151,936	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
212,561	248,400	181,519	186,066	243,093	213,849	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Silk, thrown or in Yarn.
108,122	130,166	94,059	103,745	169,455	141,107	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
4,496,198	5,390,537	3,710,421	4,523,819	3,544,730	4,735,311	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Soap, Common.
90,293	106,932	73,358	88,613	69,361	97,513	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
11,965,423	11,445,519	10,939,686	11,895,676	12,949,098	13,105,179	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Wine.
32,002	34,362	31,618	23,453	25,824	33,177	<i>Dozen bottles</i> - }
121,744	125,200	132,315	132,753	139,438	147,383	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
424,357	501,100	634,119	642,720	678,238	747,703	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - Wood, for Building.
34,072	47,010	45,380	32,983	39,435	14,993	<i>Tonnes.</i> - } Wood, for Fuel.
23,919	33,094	32,047	23,041	27,378	38,038	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
452,642	553,977	440,918	400,124	573,832	578,808	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } Woollen and Silk Manufactures (including also mixed Tissues).
9,829,000	10,604,000	11,033,000	11,442,000	14,112,000	15,245,000	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
10,085,000	10,880,000	11,320,000	11,740,000	14,479,000	15,642,000	<i>£</i> }

EGYPT.

No. 20—continued.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	
Beans -	{	Hectols. -	2,800,984	1,863,054	1,945,991	2,482,802	1,625,029	
		L. Egypt. -	908,441	698,000	687,958	681,046	469,482	
Corn : Wheat -	{	Hectols. -	1,207,230	549,221	207,268	352,924	297,497	
		L. Egypt. -	513,264	238,971	83,952	110,936	89,465	
" Maize -	{	Hectols. -	1,422,767	428,280	17,812	309,731	538,330	
		L. Egypt. -	434,146	118,956	5,827	66,046	112,245	
Cotton -	{	Cantars. -	4,263,235	5,085,094	4,479,136	5,403,285	5,264,329	
		L. Egypt. -	8,968,826	8,838,034	8,525,974	8,181,170	9,463,498	
Cotton-seed -	{	Hectols. -	5,506,742	6,672,541	5,798,619	5,648,833	5,861,384	
		L. Egypt. -	1,544,963	1,923,699	1,840,357	1,457,729	1,200,364	
Hides and Skins, untanned	{	Kilogs. -	3,297,221	3,090,339	2,998,789	3,267,922	4,381,670	
		L. Egypt. -	45,502	45,603	47,205	45,432	61,503	
Hides and Skins, tanned	{	Kilogs. -	827,172	828,545	916,979	710,496	687,618	
		L. Egypt. -	39,105	42,408	46,538	33,193	33,354	
Oil-cake -	{	Kilogs -	6,236,770	7,782,573	11,896,295	12,355,551	17,443,987	
		L. Egypt. -	22,349	27,726	40,761	40,142	41,492	
Onions -	{	Metric Tons -	27,224	38,021	46,251	58,256	51,828	
		L. Egypt. -	87,525	114,148	146,068	160,668	159,244	
Rags -	{	Kilogs. -	7,239,921	9,382,406	8,173,783	6,564,593	5,919,048	
		L. Egypt. -	24,232	32,557	28,393	18,901	11,268	
Sugar (from the Cane)	{	Kilogs. -	46,683,831	55,248,742	55,113,243	56,394,235	55,145,775	
		L. Egypt. -	572,694	704,521	760,793	629,293	472,953	
Wool, Raw -	{	Kilogs. -	809,293	762,124	11,054,38	1,164,748	1,286,313	
		L. Egypt. -	35,740	34,147	48,150	47,845	52,525	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES -			L. Egypt. -	13,879,000	13,341,000	12,790,000	11,893,000	12,632,000
			£	14,240,000	13,688,000	13,123,000	12,203,000	12,961,000

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,374,880	1,236,428	920,845	1,236,528	563,009	679,005	<i>Hectols.</i> - } Beans.
413,415	383,328	339,048	420,852	205,078	260,508	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
147,505	77,265	108,775	45,027	18,260	10,200	<i>Hectols.</i> - } Corn : Wheat.
53,818	33,803	49,146	18,656	8,496	4,822	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
15,175	114,947	18,967	37,367	21,597	16,609	<i>Hectols.</i> - } " Maize.
3,614	29,344	4,496	11,066	6,989	5,326	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
5,172,590	5,720,257	5,990,411	6,678,709	5,427,476	6,123,348	<i>Cantars</i> - } Cotton.
0,986,861	8,915,640	8,448,631	11,598,228	13,039,025	11,833,271	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
6,126,571	7,526,049	7,188,106	6,268,705	6,523,303	6,584,583	<i>Hectols.</i> - } Cotton-seed.
1,226,870	1,531,079	1,510,955	1,637,406	1,960,499	1,940,240	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
3,734,847	3,574,594	3,088,836	2,076,805	2,601,402	2,302,745	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Hides and Skins, un-
54,214	51,089	47,702	34,350	50,768	60,033	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } tanned.
637,364	531,967	436,764	422,843	412,861	361,712	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Hides and Skins, tanned.
32,559	27,442	25,271	23,831	23,692	21,302	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
26,199,749	31,309,601	39,567,759	41,827,666	46,548,000	48,903,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Oil-cake.
55,571	67,424	85,221	90,642	100,238	133,528	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
53,845	46,788	60,664	76,569	76,034	64,935	<i>Metric Tons</i> - } Onions.
128,740	138,731	181,998	229,332	152,873	129,926	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
3,302,415	5,805,548	6,675,197	5,311,407	3,921,000	2,415,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Rags.
6,276	11,020	12,820	9,747	8,283	5,989	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
73,597,218	72,918,867	57,681,372	64,390,931	53,729,309	49,337,245	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Sugar (from the Cane).
765,172	634,530	543,700	664,432	575,509	542,245	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
1,564,077	1,213,315	1,096,346	1,067,920	1,061,211	816,594	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Wool, Raw.
3,122	49,299	44,410	46,341	42,340	31,858	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
13,232,000	12,321,000	11,805,000	15,351,000	16,767,000	15,730,000	<i>L. Egypt.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
13,577,000	12,642,000	12,112,000	15,751,000	17,204,000	16,140,000	£ } CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED. QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
		Years ended June 30th.				
Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Free of Duty	Dollars	31,640,000	31,523,000	36,566,000	27,434,000	30,231,000
Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Dutiable	"	15,677,000	14,433,000	16,272,000	10,119,000	13,227,000
Coal, Bituminous	Tons	1,055,000	1,332,000	1,102,000	1,143,000	1,260,000
	Dollars	3,588,000	4,373,000	3,614,000	3,704,000	3,848,000
Coffee, Free of Duty	Pounds	519,523,000	632,942,000	541,157,000	531,705,000	645,706,000
	Dollars	96,124,000	126,802,000	76,669,000	87,173,000	95,037,000
" Dutiable	Pounds	—	7,269,000	22,312,000	19,229,000	6,503,000
	Dollars	—	1,240,000	3,317,000	3,142,000	1,044,000
Cotton, Manufactures of, Total	Dollars	29,713,000	28,324,000	33,560,000	23,347,000	33,197,000
Cotton Cloth, Plain or Dyed	Sq. Yds.	82,853,000	33,979,000	45,772,000	23,325,000	46,887,000
Clothing	Dollars	4,408,000	4,646,000	5,797,000	3,431,000	5,544,000
Knit Goods: Stockings, Hose, Half Hose, Shirts, &c.	Dollars	1,201,000	1,262,000	1,682,000	1,659,000	2,767,000
Laces, Edgings, Embroideries, Insertings, &c.	"	6,739,000	5,834,000	6,392,000	4,361,000	6,535,000
All other	"	10,589,000	11,248,000	12,742,000	8,022,000	11,686,000
Earthen, Stone, and China Ware	"	6,776,000	5,334,000	6,947,000	4,324,000	6,655,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw*	"	8,881,000	8,709,000	9,529,000	6,879,000	8,963,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, &c., Manufactures of	"	21,237,000	19,124,000	21,372,000	12,163,000	13,232,000
Fruits, including Nuts, Free of Duty	"	24,024,000	26,238,000	23,131,000	19,230,000	26,291,000
Fruits, including Nuts, Dutiable	"	10,423,000	9,650,000	10,023,000	3,892,000	5,467,000
Furs and Fur Skins, Free of Duty	"	15,560,000	11,295,000	13,661,000	9,863,000	11,772,000
Furs and Manufactures of, Dutiable	"	2,822,000	3,352,000	4,049,000	2,641,000	3,320,000
Glass and Glassware	"	7,007,000	6,845,000	6,519,000	4,979,000	7,002,000
Hides and Skins, other than Fur Skins	"	8,364,000	8,759,000	8,022,000	5,217,000	6,627,000
India-rubber and Gutta-percha, Crude	"	27,981,000	26,350,000	23,348,000	16,786,000	26,123,000
Iron and Steel, and Manufactures of (not including Ore), Total	Pounds	34,673,000	40,234,000	42,130,000	34,257,000	41,063,000
	Dollars	18,021,000	19,833,000	17,965,000	15,162,000	18,475,000
Tin Plates, Terne Plates, and Taggers' Tin	Dollars	53,544,000	28,923,000	34,933,000	20,926,000	23,049,000
All other	Pounds	1,036,489,000	422,176,000	623,423,000	454,161,000	503,039,000
Jewellery and Precious Stones	Dollars	35,747,000	12,316,000	17,566,000	11,970,000	12,144,000
Leather, and Manufactures of	"	17,797,000	16,612,000	17,372,000	8,956,000	10,905,000
Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons	"	13,831,000	12,973,000	15,365,000	5,343,000	8,075,000
Silk, Manufactures of, Total	Pounds	12,683,000	13,300,000	15,988,000	9,416,000	13,819,000
Clothing Ready-made	Dollars	6,267,000	8,834,000	8,497,000	5,902,000	9,316,000
Dress and Piece Goods	"	19,076,000	25,069,000	29,837,000	16,234,000	22,623,000
Laces and Embroideries	"	37,830,000	31,173,000	33,959,000	24,312,000	31,206,000
Ribbons	"	2,213,000	2,352,000	2,569,000	1,497,000	1,314,000
All other	"	10,418,000	9,892,000	13,475,000	9,696,000	9,775,000
Sugar and Molasses, Free of Duty	"	3,131,000	4,391,000	4,373,000	2,320,000	3,946,000
Sugar and Molasses, Dutiable	"	1,834,000	1,645,000	2,237,000	1,063,000	1,129,000
Tea	"	20,234,000	12,893,000	15,755,000	10,236,000	14,542,000
Tin, in Bars, Blocks or Pigs	Pounds	45,334,000	106,720,000	116,947,000	126,620,000	29,161,000
Grain or Granulated	Dollars	52,793,000	664,000	1,354,000	2,279,000	47,302,000
Tobacco, Leaf	Pounds	83,453,000	90,079,000	89,061,000	93,519,000	97,253,000
" Cigars, &c.	Dollars	18,829,000	14,373,000	13,857,000	14,144,000	13,171,000
Wines	Pounds	39,788,000	43,909,000	61,076,000	16,785,000	47,632,000
Wood, Unmanufactured, Free of Duty	Dollars	7,978,000	8,668,000	12,359,000	2,641,000	6,787,000
Wood, and Manufactures of, Dutiable	Pounds	23,061,000	21,989,000	23,110,000	19,663,000	26,663,000
Wool, Raw	Dollars	13,234,000	10,332,000	14,703,000	10,985,000	14,746,000
" Manufactures of, Total	Dollars	3,479,000	2,926,000	2,917,000	2,154,000	2,143,000
Carpets and Carpeting	Dozens	748,750	634,732	787,984	533,457	554,536
Clothing, Ready-made	Gallons	3,861,000	3,473,000	3,523,000	2,600,000	2,739,000
Cloths	Dollars	10,007,000	8,945,000	10,205,000	6,739,000	7,134,000
Dress Goods: Women's and Children's	Dollars	5,277,000	5,570,000	6,643,000	5,966,000	13,597,000
All other	"	14,611,000	14,276,000	16,510,000	12,188,000	4,216,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Pounds	129,304,000	148,671,000	172,434,000	55,153,000	206,034,000
	Dollars	18,231,000	19,633,000	21,064,000	6,107,000	25,556,000
	Dollars	41,060,000	35,566,000	38,049,000	19,439,000	36,543,000
	"	1,373,000	1,236,000	1,531,000	959,000	1,362,000
	"	1,356,000	1,477,000	1,175,000	859,000	999,000
	Pounds	12,110,000	13,313,000	13,206,000	7,456,000	23,917,000
	Dollars	12,035,000	12,765,000	15,118,000	6,756,000	16,298,000
	Sq. Yds.	86,644,000	78,573,000	82,233,000	41,667,000	—
	Dollars	18,243,000	16,475,000	16,483,000	8,531,000	14,400,000
	Dollars	7,553,000	3,563,000	3,692,000	2,234,000	3,484,000
	Dollars	344,916,000	327,402,008	366,401,000	654,995,000	731,970,000
	£	176,024,000	172,375,000	180,500,000	136,457,000	152,494,000

* Including also manilla hemp, sisal grass, and other fibrous substances.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
Years ended June 30th.							
24,630,000	31,308,000	25,774,000	25,170,000	31,556,000	30,317,000	Dollars	Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Free of Duty.
13,790,000	18,641,000	15,898,000	17,511,000	23,349,000	21,161,000	"	Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Dutiable.
1,244,000	1,288,000	1,273,000	1,259,000	1,707,000	1,977,000	Tons	Coal, Bituminous.
3,559,000	3,554,000	3,401,000	3,595,000	4,476,000	4,381,000	Dollars	Coffee, Free of Duty.
589,598,000	737,546,000	870,514,000	881,827,000	787,992,000	54,571,000	Pounds	" Dutiable.
84,776,000	81,544,000	65,068,000	65,275,000	86,460,000	62,861,000	Dollars	Cotton, Manufactures of, Total.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Sq Yds.	Cotton Cloth, Plain or Dyed.
35,437,000	34,459,000	27,267,000	32,054,000	41,295,000	40,317,000	Dollars	Clothing.
43,298,000	39,115,000	44,778,000	52,447,000	65,048,000	40,763,000	"	Knit Goods: Stockings, Hose, Half Hose, Shirts, &c.
3,100,000	4,078,000	5,434,000	6,756,000	8,514,000	6,125,000	"	Laces, Edgings, Embroideries, Insertings, &c.
2,688,000	3,927,000	1,051,000	1,027,000	1,231,000	1,580,000	"	All other.
6,191,000	5,597,000	4,084,000	4,232,000	4,715,000	5,462,000	"	Earthen, Stone, and China Ware
10,879,000	13,575,000	11,769,000	14,550,000	19,509,000	20,285,000	"	Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw.*
7,584,000	3,965,000	4,979,000	5,398,000	7,037,000	6,894,000	"	Flax, Hemp, and Jute, &c.
10,606,000	9,277,000	6,987,000	7,604,000	8,646,000	9,473,000	"	Manufactures of.
12,871,000	12,336,000	13,446,000	20,300,000	26,374,000	22,983,000	"	Fruits, including Nuts, Free of Duty.
27,190,000	32,547,000	31,900,000	35,153,000	31,559,000	32,768,000	"	Fruits, including Nuts, Dutiable.
5,805,00	4,762,000	5,212,000	6,265,000	7,248,000	8,096,000	"	Furs and Fur Skins, Free of Duty.
13,227,000	12,364,000	9,855,000	11,479,000	12,030,000	11,550,000	"	Furs and Manufactures of, Dutiable.
3,546,000	2,989,000	3,894,000	5,646,000	5,527,000	6,329,000	"	Glass and Glassware.
5,758,000	3,075,000	4,049,000	5,216,000	5,413,000	4,761,000	"	Hides and Skins, other than Fur Skins.
7,528,000	5,804,000	3,788,000	4,304,000	5,033,000	5,011,000	"	India-rubber and Gutta-percha, Crude.
30,520,000	27,938,000	37,069,000	41,982,000	47,000,000	48,220,000	Pounds	Iron and Steel, and Manufactures of (not including Ore), Total.
40,618,000	36,092,000	46,002,000	58,065,000	58,607,000	64,927,000	Dollars	Tin Plates, Tinned Plates, and Taggers' Tin.
16,732,000	17,558,000	25,545,000	32,042,000	31,798,000	23,885,000	"	All other.
25,338,000	16,095,000	12,326,000	12,100,000	30,479,000	17,375,000	"	Jewellery and Precious Stones.
385,139,000	231,074,000	171,962,000	108,486,000	147,964,000	117,880,000	Pounds	Leather and Manufactures of.
8,951,000	5,345,000	3,809,000	2,614,000	4,800,000	3,770,000	"	Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons.
16,387,000	10,761,000	8,817,000	9,496,000	15,679,000	14,106,000	Dollars	Silk, Manufactures of, Total.
7,836,000	8,558,000	10,389,000	17,550,000	17,788,000	24,216,000	"	Clothing, Ready-made.
13,460,000	13,238,000	11,414,000	11,117,000	13,292,000	11,887,000	"	Dress and Piece Goods.
9,364,000	7,998,000	12,088,000	11,250,000	13,074,000	10,406,000	"	Laces and Embroideries.
26,763,000	18,918,000	32,110,000	32,490,000	45,830,000	30,051,000	"	Ribbons.
26,753,000	25,199,000	25,524,000	25,104,000	30,894,000	26,312,000	"	All other.
3,112,000	2,285,000	1,855,000	1,655,000	1,655,000	1,896,000	"	Sugar and Molasses, Free of Duty.
8,063,000	7,575,000	10,486,000	15,486,000	15,486,000	11,978,000	"	Sugar and Molasses, Dutiable.†
1,991,000	2,158,000	3,349,000	00	8,207,000	3,180,000	"	Tea.
1,143,000	984,000	2,035,000	00	1,612,000	1,899,000	"	Tin in Bars, Blocks or Pigs.
12,344,000	12,216,000	5,788,000	00	5,791,000	7,938,000	"	Grain or Granulated.
11,363,000	13,183,000	16,992,000	00	20,393,000	00	"	Tobacco, Leaf.
78,623,000	86,495,000	44,355,000	00	80,749,000	00	"	Cigars, &c.
93,998,000	113,447,000	70,963,000	00	84,345,500	00	Dollars	Wines.
12,705,000	14 00	10,000,000	00	10,555,000	00	"	Wood, Unmanufactured, Free of Duty.
49,963,000	50 00	00	00	70,159,000	00	"	Wood, and Manufactures of, Dutiable.
6,762,000	6 00	00	00	19,104,000	00	Pounds	Wool, Raw.
32,925,000	13 00	00	00	19,620,000	00	"	Manufactures of, Total.
16,503,000	9 00	00	00	15,297,000	00	"	Carpets and Carpeting.
2,201,000	2 00	00	00	2,304,000	00	"	Clothing, Ready-made.
681,000	00	00	00	625,000	00	Pounds	Cloths.
2,835,000	2 00	00	00	2,584,000	2,760,000	"	Dress Goods. Women's and Children's.
7,107,000	6 00	00	00	7,421,000	8,219,000	"	All other.
17,925,000	17,936,000	7,497,000	1,000,000	5,967,000	6,943,000	Dollars	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
3,543,000	2,858,000	6,365,000	6,673,000	14,635,000	12,312,000	"	
230,911,000	350,352,000	232,736,000	76,786,000	155,923,000	103,584,000	Pounds	
82,451,000	53,243,000	16,784,000	3,323,000	20,261,000	12,530,000	"	
53,424,000	49,163,000	16,324,000	15,353,000	16,164,000	16,585,000	Dollars	
894,000	783,000	1,730,000	1,760,000	2,749,000	2,706,000	"	
1,297,000	986,000	765,000	833,000	998,000	1,175,000	"	
36,782,000	27,354,000	5,062,000	4,093,000	4,924,000	3,781,000	Pounds	
21,887,000	17,007,000	3,966,000	3,966,000	5,129,000	3,968,000	"	
26,357,000	22,049,000	22,128,000	27,099,000	25,344,000	25,380,000	Sq. Yds.	
19,980,000	19,787,000	6,086,000	5,805,000	5,872,000	5,879,000	"	
9,486,000	13,601,000	2,267,000	1,425,000	1,481,000	1,357,000	Dollars	
779,725,000	764,730,000	618,060,000	697,148,000	849,941,000	823,172,000	"	
162,443,000	160,319,000	128,344,000	145,239,000	177,071,000	171,494,000	Dollars	

† Including Candy and Confectionery.

‡ Entered as Pounds.

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
		Years ended June 30th.				
Agricultural Implements	Dollars	3,219,000	3,795,000	4,657,000	5,028,000	5,413,000
Animals :						
Cattle	No.	374,679	394,607	287,094	359,278	321,722
	Dollars	80,445,000	35,099,000	26,032,000	33,462,000	30,604,000
All other*	Dollars	2,490,000	1,399,000	1,496,000	2,251,000	5,150,000
Breadstuffs : Total value of	"	128,122,000	299,363,000	200,313,000	166,777,000	114,605,000
Corn (Maize)	Bushels†	30,768,000	75,452,000	46,037,000	65,325,000	27,691,000
	Dollars	17,653,000	41,590,000	24,588,000	30,211,000	14,651,000
Wheat	Bushels†	55,132,000	157,280,000	117,121,000	88,415,000	76,103,000
	Dollars	51,420,000	161,399,000	93,535,000	59,407,000	43,806,000
" Flour	Barrels	11,344,000	15,197,000	16,620,000	16,800,000	15,269,000
	Dollars	54,706,000	75,362,000	75,494,000	69,272,000	51,652,000
All other	Dollars	3,396,000	20,092,000	5,903,000	7,887,000	4,496,000
Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Medicines	"	6,545,000	6,694,000	6,754,000	7,401,000	8,180,000
Coal, Anthracite and Bituminous	Long tons	2,399,000	2,509,000	2,847,000	3,615,000	3,772,000
	Dollars	8,391,000	8,649,000	10,004,000	11,909,000	11,099,000
Copper Ore	Tons	88,562	42,984	41,269	23,480	10,281
	Dollars	7,261,000	6,037,000	4,591,000	2,436,000	1,105,000
" Ingots, Bars, and Old	Pounds	34,555,000	56,454,000	37,642,000	195,048,000	148,446,000
	Dollars	4,414,000	6,934,000	4,188,000	19,242,000	13,921,000
Cotton, Raw ‡	1,000 Pounds	2,907,359	2,935,220	2,212,115	2,633,232	3,517,433
	Dollars	290,713,000	258,461,000	188,771,000	210,869,000	204,901,000
" Manufactures	Dollars	13,605,000	13,226,000	11,809,000	14,341,000	13,790,000
Cotton-seed oil	Gallons	11,003,000	13,859,000	9,462,000	14,958,000	21,188,000
	Dollars	3,975,000	4,982,000	3,928,000	6,008,000	6,813,000
Cycles and parts thereof	Dollars	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Fertilisers	Tons	232,000	251,000	460,000	543,000	639,000
	Dollars	2,182,000	2,657,000	3,927,000	5,038,000	5,741,000
Iron and Steel and Manufactures of (excluding ore), Total	Dollars	28,910,000	28,801,000	30,106,000	29,220,000	32,001,000
Saws and Tools	"	1,844,000	1,900,000	1,902,000	1,919,000	1,985,000
Sewing Machines and parts thereof	"	2,884,000	3,134,000	2,476,000	2,347,000	2,260,000
Engines and Boilers	"	3,314,000	2,520,000	2,657,000	2,067,000	2,985,000
Machinery, all other	"	10,118,000	10,638,000	10,673,000	10,711,000	11,653,000
Wire	Pounds	25,001,000	26,059,000	42,798,000	44,778,000	61,094,000
	Dollars	800,000	853,000	1,189,000	1,075,000	1,277,000
All other	Dollars	9,890,000	9,756,000	11,209,000	11,101,000	11,841,000
Leather and Manufactures of	"	13,279,000	12,085,000	11,912,000	14,283,000	15,614,000
Naval Stores (Rosin, Tar, Pitch, Turpentine, and Spirits of)	"	8,192,000	7,990,000	7,287,000	6,791,000	7,420,000
Oilcake and Oilcake Meal †	Pounds	633,345,000	826,899,000	802,416,000	744,603,000	733,652,000
	Dollars	7,452,000	9,713,000	9,689,000	8,807,000	7,166,000
Oil, Mineral :—						
Crude	Gallons	91,415,000	103,593,000	111,704,000	121,926,000	111,265,000
	Dollars	5,876,000	5,102,000	4,567,000	4,416,000	5,102,000
Refined	Dollars	46,150,000	39,704,000	37,575,000	37,084,000	41,498,000
Paraffin and Paraffin Wax	Pounds	66,366,000	61,999,000	82,675,000	95,116,000	95,076,000
	Dollars	3,715,000	3,966,000	4,516,000	3,821,000	3,570,000
Meat Products,¶ Total	Dollars	129,154,000	130,003,000	138,830,000	135,691,000	127,001,000
Beef, Fresh	Pounds	194,040,000	220,555,000	206,295,000	193,892,000	191,338,000
	Dollars	15,322,000	18,054,000	17,754,000	16,700,000	16,833,000
" Salted	Pounds	90,287,000	70,205,000	58,424,000	62,683,000	62,473,000
	Dollars	5,049,000	3,988,000	3,185,000	3,572,000	3,558,000
" Canned	Pounds	109,586,000	87,028,000	79,089,000	55,975,000	64,102,000
	Dollars	9,069,000	7,876,000	7,223,000	5,121,000	5,721,000
Tallow	Pounds	111,689,000	89,780,000	61,819,800	54,662,000	25,864,000
	Dollars	5,501,000	4,426,000	3,129,000	2,766,000	1,293,000
Bacon	Pounds	514,676,000	507,920,000	391,758,000	416,658,000	452,550,000
	Dollars	37,405,000	39,335,000	35,781,000	38,339,000	37,776,000
Hams	Pounds	84,410,000	76,857,000	82,178,000	86,971,000	105,494,000
	Dollars	8,246,000	7,758,000	9,933,000	9,845,000	10,961,000
Pork, Pickled	Pounds	81,317,000	80,336,000	52,460,000	63,576,000	58,267,000
	Dollars	4,787,000	4,792,000	4,117,000	5,063,000	4,138,000
Lard	Pounds	498,344,000	460,046,000	365,694,000	447,567,000	474,896,000
	Dollars	34,414,000	33,202,000	34,644,000	40,090,000	36,822,000
Oleomargarine, The Oil	Pounds	80,231,000	91,582,000	113,939,000	123,296,000	78,099,000
	Dollars	7,859,000	9,012,000	11,207,000	11,943,000	7,107,000
Dairy Products	Dollars	9,864,000	10,359,000	9,571,000	9,580,000	6,633,000
Tobacco, Unmanufactured	Pounds	249,233,000	255,432,000	266,083,000	290,685,000	300,992,000
	Dollars	21,034,000	20,670,000	22,892,000	24,085,000	25,799,000
" Manufactures of	Dollars	4,187,000	4,069,000	4,051,000	3,850,000	3,953,000
Wood : Lumber and Timber (including Firewood)	"	20,283,000	19,728,000	20,607,000	20,938,000	20,866,000
" Manufactures of	"	5,987,000	6,063,000	6,059,000	6,774,000	6,250,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Dollars	872,270,000	1,015,732,000	881,031,000	869,205,000	798,892,000
	£	181,723,000	211,611,000	173,131,000	181,084,000	165,290,000

* Including Fowls.

† Winchester bushels.

‡ Including Sea Island.

139
No. 20—*continued*.

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

¶ Exclusive of Dairy Products.

§ Included under "All other Manufactures of Iron and Steel" prior to 1898.
|| Exclusive of Corn Oilcake.

CHILE. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals, Living :						
Horses, Mules, and Asses	{ No. Pesos Fuer.	9,270 432,000	9,873 380,000	8,661 365,000	9,225 352,000	12,435 482,000
Oxen and Cows	{ No. Pesos Fuer.	85,598 4,635,000	107,652 5,245,000	94,490 4,711,000	83,279 4,124,000	108,005 4,802,000
Sheep	{ No. Pesos Fuer.	23,197 98,000	22,073 86,000	16,852 46,000	13,248 47,000	17,274 102,000
Candles	{ Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	1,497,000 669,000	2,954,000 1,434,000	2,019,000 911,000	1,490,000 670,000	2,299,000 1,034,000
Coal	{ Tonnes Pesos Fuer.	507,000 4,114,000	385,000 3,078,000	422,000 3,380,000	596,000 4,753,000	574,000 4,578,000
Coffee	{ Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	756,000 302,000	1,179,000 478,000	756,000 301,000	513,000 205,000	766,000 309,000
Cotton Manufactures :						
Piece Goods of Pure Cotton	{ Mètres. Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	564,122 5,384,765 5,387,000	1,458,261 11,500,456 11,509,000	648,584 6,789,075 7,008,949	485,791 4,178,878 4,358,280	879,441 7,694,103 7,799,008
Cotton Yarns	Pesos Fuer.	365,000	601,000	474,000	427,000	410,000
Drugs	Pesos Fuer.	653,000	865,000	768,000	524,000	632,000
Hardware, &c.	Pesos Fuer.	1,313,000	1,798,000	1,333,000	1,108,000	1,767,000
Iron :						
Bars, Blocks, and Ingots	{ Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	12,328,000 607,000	15,087,000 756,000	17,684,000 869,000	15,356,000 740,000	17,704,000 858,000
Sheets (galvanized or not)	{ Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	10,617,000 1,199,000	7,279,000 905,000	10,918,000 1,233,000	14,564,000 1,594,000	10,686,000 1,096,000
Tubing (galvanized or not)	{ Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	9,749,000 866,000	2,920,000 321,000	4,734,000 489,000	7,879,000 743,000	12,983,000 1,340,000
Rails	{ Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	26,209,000 1,811,000	19,713,000 990,000	11,083,000 556,000	14,434,000 705,000	20,869,000 1,035,000
Machinery						
Agricultural, Industrial, Mining, &c.	Pesos Fuer.	1,474,000	1,030,000	1,689,000	1,353,000	976,000
Sewing Machines	Pesos Fuer.	143,000	341,000	379,000	108,000	333,000
Not specially mentioned	"	813,000	768,000	1,644,000	815,000	874,000
Oil : Mineral, for Lighting	{ Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	6,402,000 525,000	12,813,000 960,000	9,376,000 759,000	8,716,000 696,000	13,416,000 1,085,000
Paper of all kinds	Pesos Fuer.	870,000	1,061,000	1,016,000	820,000	1,035,000
Railway Materials	Pesos Fuer.	2,670,000	3,004,000	2,195,000	2,188,000	1,310,000
Sacks, empty	{ Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	14,623,000 2,249,000	13,826,000 2,060,000	11,966,000 1,843,000	12,524,000 2,001,000	14,414,000 2,312,000
Steel, in bars, plates, &c.	{ Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	1,280,000 158,000	2,735,000 251,000	2,365,000 355,000	3,208,000 387,000	7,171,000 863,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined	{ Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	30,310,000 5,700,000	29,419,000 5,855,000	28,504,000 4,913,000	23,472,000 4,863,000	33,523,000 5,510,000
Tea	{ Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	425,000 637,000	844,000 1,264,000	617,000 922,000	584,000 875,000	591,000 885,000
Wire of all kinds	{ Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	2,561,000 266,000	3,691,000 352,000	3,653,000 353,000	4,197,000 431,000	4,747,000 448,000
Wood, for Building	{ Cub. Mètres Pesos Fuer.	1,315,000 460,000	3,205,000 1,090,000	2,791,000 993,000	1,885,000 652,000	2,865,000 1,011,000
Woollen Manufactures :						
Piece Goods of Pure Wool	{ Mètres. Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	1,501,158 175,395 1,674,000	3,234,524 354,129 3,380,000	2,799,883 172,124 2,448,000	1,449,665 96,575 1,054,000	2,300,083 87,128 1,758,000
Piece Goods of Wool, mixed with other materials—Wool predominating	{ Mètres. Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	1,453,285 30,858 396,000	2,970,932 42,201 725,000	2,385,375 34,759 624,000	1,382,091 15,865 348,000	1,426,933 19,530 395,000
Yerba Maté	{ Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	6,058,000 1,212,000	1,718,000 343,000	2,538,000 506,000	742,000 148,000	2,734,000 548,000
TOTAL VALUE of PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Pesos Fuer. £.	63,685,000 10,083,000	78,003,000 12,350,000	68,236,000 10,804,000	54,484,000 8,627,000	69,207,000 10,958,000

NOTE.—The Peso Fuerte in 1893 and after is equivalent to 1s. 6d. be equivalent to 8s. 2d., but the currency was

CHILE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
IMPORTED for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
6,707 224,000	4,845 173,000	1,897 94,000	4,414 218,000	2,189 183,000	12,084 692,000	No. } Animals, Living : Pesos Fuer. } Horses, Mules, & Asses.
92,762 3,844,000	68,912 2,757,000	42,512 3,302,000	27,561 1,812,000	27,893 2,290,000	47,267 2,628,000	No. } Pesos Fuer. } Oxen and Cows.
20,752 45,000	18,541 87,000	16,985 67,000	10,844 67,000	9,187 46,000	6,000 24,000	No. } Pesos Fuer. } Sheep.
2,483,000 1,117,000	2,607,000 1,177,000	1,633,000 1,482,000	2,023,000 1,817,000	756,000 673,000	233,000 215,000	Kilogs. } Pesos Fuer. } Candles.
683,000 5,463,000	513,000 4,123,000	655,000 13,102,000	624,000 12,469,000	675,000 13,494,000	719,000 14,388,000	Tonnes. } Pesos Fuer. } Coal.
978,000 391,000	900,000 860,000	1,420,000 2,272,000	1,498,000 2,397,000	1,175,000 1,863,000	1,897,000 3,036,000	Kilogs. } Pesos Fuer. } Coffee.
1,627,116 7,013,612 7,179,000	1,186,676 6,483,520 7,310,000	12,804 5,416,289 9,497,000	— 6,721,406 12,747,000	— 6,987,650 13,395,000	— 9,149,000 15,559,000	Mètres. } Kilogs. } Cotton Manufactures : Pesos Fuer. } Piece Goods of Pure Cotton.
548,000 928,000	551,000 848,000	654,000 1,348,000	1,139,000 1,536,000	1,387,000 2,192,000	1,098,000 *	Pesos Fuer. } Cotton Yarns. Pesos Fuer. } Drugs.
1,781,000	1,122,000	1,591,000	1,479,000	1,972,000	*	Pesos Fuer. } Hardware, &c.
15,422,000 800,000	8,405,000 419,000	6,774,000 772,000	9,137,000 992,000	11,088,000 1,174,000	17,402,000 1,729,000	Kilogs. } Pesos Fuer. } Iron : Bars, Blocks, and Ingots.
9,173,000 1,042,000	12,615,000 1,446,000	12,230,000 1,660,000	6,384,000 760,000	10,855,000 1,460,000	14,059,000 1,915,000	Kilogs. } Pesos Fuer. } Sheets (galvanized or not.)
4,074,000 542,000	3,054,000 324,000	2,651,000 576,000	3,446,000 657,000	5,688,000 1,013,000	4,134,000 828,000	Kilogs. } Pesos Fuer. } Tubing (galvanized or not.)
15,658,000 777,000	3,908,000 126,000	2,213,000 172,000	2,950,000 235,000	4,074,000 326,000	23,841,000 1,906,000	Kilogs. } Pesos Fuer. } Rails.
1,016,000	1,122,000	1,390,000	2,049,000	2,874,000	6,290,000	Pesos Fuer. } Machinery : Agricultural, Industrial, Mining, &c.
344,000	160,000	81,000	69,000	316,000	268,000	Pesos Fuer. } Sewing Machines.
648,000	711,000	770,000	678,000	608,000	1,465,000	" } Not specially mentioned.
13,537,000 1,189,000	14,312,000 1,162,000	13,667,000 1,626,000	14,374,000 1,748,000	15,756,000 2,077,000	19,446,000 1,945,000	Kilogs. } Pesos Fuer. } Oil : Mineral, for Lighting.
1,187,000 2,027,000	1,164,000 789,000	2,249,000 623,000	2,726,000 1,788,000	2,892,000 519,000	2,098,000 *	Pesos Fuer. } Paper of all kinds. Pesos Fuer. } Railway Materials.
11,972,000 1,874,000	15,058,000 2,440,000	13,886,000 2,966,000	16,540,000 3,316,000	14,655,000 2,983,000	12,294,000 2,466,000	Kilogs. } Pesos Fuer. } Sacks, empty.
3,482,000 422,000	2,256,000 276,000	1,369,000 166,000	1,686,000 204,000	3,756,000 451,000	4,327,000 550,000	Kilogs. } Pesos Fuer. } Steel, in bars, plates, &c.
35,462,000 5,777,000	36,811,000 5,984,000	47,380,000 6,613,000	40,837,000 5,480,000	50,688,000 6,524,000	37,319,000 4,992,000	Kilogs. } Pesos Fuer. } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
675,000 1,011,000	701,000 1,046,000	674,000 1,347,000	797,000 1,615,000	953,000 1,906,000	873,000 1,746,000	Kilogs. } Pesos Fuer. } Tea.
3,040,000 365,000	4,366,000 572,000	3,142,000 783,000	2,914,000 584,000	4,955,000 1,153,000	4,232,000 1,001,000	Kilogs. } Pesos Fuer. } Wire of all kinds.
2,668,000 941,000	2,061,000 719,000	— 214,000	— 716,000	— 623,000	— 1,391,000	Cub. Mètres. } Pesos Fuer. } Wood, for Building.
3,020,296 97,736 2,210,000	2,927,542 117,560 2,291,000	756,874 278,091 2,998,000	979,364 208,353 3,032,000	— 1,678,411 4,517,000	1,946,698 368,901 4,747,188	Mètres. } Kilogs. } Woollen Manufactures : Pesos Fuer. } Piece Goods of Pure Wool
1,851,192 28,047 579,000	1,375,895 28,389 509,000	187,421 101,866 743,000	303,157 106,041 805,000	485,582 218,443 1,616,000	* * *	Mètres. } Kilogs. } Piece Goods of Wool, Pesos Fuer. } mixed with other materials—Wool pre- dominating.
2,112,000 419,000	2,527,000 506,000	4,945,000 2,377,000	5,098,000 2,483,000	3,610,000 1,782,000	3,222,000 1,547,000	Kilogs. } Pesos Fuer. } Yerba-Maté.
74,083,000 11,780,000	65,503,000 10,871,000	102,262,000 7,670,000	106,260,000 7,969,000	128,538,000 9,640,000	189,301,000 10,448,000	Pesos Fuer. } TOTAL VALUE of PRINCIPAL & } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

Previous to that year the peso was taken to
re-arranged on a gold basis in 1898.

The classification of these articles in 1901 was on a different basis to that adopted in the previous years.

No. 20—continued.

CHILE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals, Living :						
Horses and Mules	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{No.} \\ \text{Pesos Fuer.} \end{array} \right.$	1,098 37,000	1,046 46,000	822 31,000	1,512 45,000	1,159 36,000
Oxen and Cows	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{No.} \\ \text{Pesos Fuer.} \end{array} \right.$	763 46,000	2,029 117,000	1,846 116,000	1,180 71,000	1,510 91,000
Sheep	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{No.} \\ \text{Pesos Fuer.} \end{array} \right.$	1,808 5,000	3,370 10,000	2,213 7,000	1,804 5,000	2,500 13,000
Borate of Lime	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} \\ \text{Pesos Fuer.} \end{array} \right.$	6,362,000 318,000	2,908,000 164,000	4,587,000 229,000	6,700,000 335,000	4,425,000 221,000
Coal	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Toneladas.} \\ \text{Pesos Fuer.} \end{array} \right.$	153,459 2,160,000	217,044 1,564,000	215,345 1,746,000	209,556 1,677,000	203,464 1,641,000
Copper in Bars (or Ingots)	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} \\ \text{Pesos Fuer.} \end{array} \right.$	17,464,000 4,873,000	19,144,000 5,077,000	19,328,000 4,844,000	19,640,000 4,372,000	20,042,000 4,602,000
Flour of all kinds	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} \\ \text{Pesos Fuer.} \end{array} \right.$	5,729,000 400,000	3,887,000 273,000	2,181,000 154,000	3,116,000 155,000	3,849,000 202,000
Grain : Wheat	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} \\ \text{Pesos Fuer.} \end{array} \right.$	178,048,000 7,240,000	145,802,000 6,196,000	185,963,000 6,062,000	116,235,000 3,302,000	78,581,000 2,034,000
" Barley	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} \\ \text{Pesos Fuer.} \end{array} \right.$	13,962,000 422,000	13,361,000 472,000	27,085,000 902,000	33,218,000 1,001,000	56,273,000 1,602,000
Guano	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} \\ \text{Pesos Fuer.} \end{array} \right.$	— —	— —	— —	$\frac{0}{—}$ —	— —
Hides and Skins :						
Oxhides	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{No.} \\ \text{Pesos Fuer.} \end{array} \right.$	94,312 660,000	30,01 180,000	117,864 707,000	90,567 601,000	134,407 1,070,000
Goatskins	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{No.} \\ \text{Pesos Fuer.} \end{array} \right.$	440,292 182,000	654,691 208,000	309,905 98,000	192,487 58,000	196,280 50,000
Chinchilla	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Dozens} \\ \text{Pesos Fuer.} \end{array} \right.$	6,708 13,000	2,329 5,000	2,345 5,000	7,006 15,000	15,379 31,000
Iodine	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} \\ \text{Pesos Fuer.} \end{array} \right.$	424,000 4,240,000	514,000 5,138,000	595,000 5,953,000	323,000 3,333,000	144,000 1,443,000
Leather for Soles	Pesos Fuer.	1,265,000	814,000	880,000	764,000	1,022,000
Ores—Total of	Pesos Fuer.	1,148,000	1,411,000	1,226,000	1,556,000	1,806,000
Silver Ore	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} \\ \text{Pesos Fuer.} \end{array} \right.$	611,000 174,000	920,000 419,000	330,000 207,000	370,000 401,000	2,137,000 1,061,000
Copper Ore	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} \\ \text{Pesos Fuer.} \end{array} \right.$	5,874,000 210,000	5,239,000 262,000	8,299,000 416,000	11,106,000 444,000	6,963,000 279,000
Manganese Ore	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} \\ \text{Pesos Fuer.} \end{array} \right.$	35,610,000 356,000	51,685,000 517,000	36,741,000 367,000	47,994,000 480,000	24,075,000 241,000
Nitrate of Soda	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{1,000 Kilogs.} \\ \text{Pesos Fuer.} \end{array} \right.$	891,727 32,418,000	797,827 31,785,000	947,025 39,212,000	1,081,837 44,723,000	1,220,427 46,529,000
Wool, Raw	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} \\ \text{Pesos Fuer.} \end{array} \right.$	2,517,000 681,000	3,557,000 820,000	2,366,000 491,000	3,735,000 751,000	3,341,000 685,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES		$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Pesos Fuer.} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right.$	65,702,000 10,403,000	64,205,000 10,166,000	72,245,000 11,439,000	72,040,000 11,406,000

NOTE.—The Peso Fuerte in 1898 and after is equivalent to 1s. 6d. to be equivalent to 2s. 2d., but the currency

CHILE
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,608 48,000	1,812 65,000	1,219 105,000	1,740 160,000	1,485 130,000	1,307 124,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals Living : <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Horses and Mules.
1,502 90,000	970 59,000	1,292 154,000	2,056 247,000	3,692 323,000	2,251 270,000	<i>No.</i> } Oxen and Cows. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
3,326 17,000	1,870 9,000	2,241 22,000	3,373 24,000	5,300 37,000	3,642 25,000	<i>No.</i> } Sheep. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
7,486,000 374,000	3,154,000 284,000	7,023,000 1,125,000	14,951,000 2,243,000	13,177,000 1,318,000	11,455,000 1,302,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Borate of Lime. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
210,614 1,484,000	247,727 1,906,000	307,642 4,789,000	255,166 5,103,000	336,896 4,232,000	335,000 4,587,000	<i>Toneladas.</i> } Coal. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
20,592,000 5,148,000	19,011,000 5,226,000	20,600,000 13,759,000	17,311,000 14,923,000	20,340,000 17,899,000	24,480,000 19,627,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Copper in Bars (or Ingots). <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
4,102,000 250,000	5,239,000 313,000	6,072,000 912,000	7,124,000 997,000	1,516,000 229,000	745,000 112,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Flour of all kinds. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
137,565,000 4,127,000	72,394,000 2,600,000	76,965,000 7,696,000	45,841,000 4,584,000	9,441,000 944,000	1,568,000 157,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Grain : Wheat. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
51,827,000 1,601,000	18,851,000 924,000	18,350,000 1,656,000	26,192,000 2,430,000	24,059,000 1,472,000	13,614,000 1,173,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } " Barley. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
7,760,000 310,000	16,000 480	488,000 29,000	23,482,000 939,000	34,435,000 1,377,000	8,250,000 380,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Guano <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
62,477 487,000	1,620,000 213,000	3,442,000 1,346,000	2,105,000 884,000	822,000 436,000	1,295,000 667,000	<i>Kilogs.*</i> } Hides and Skins : <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Oxhides.
156,924 47,000	127,000 38,000	237,000 95,000	372,000 153,000	238,000 115,000	348,000 139,000	<i>Kilogs.*</i> } Goatskins. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
26,061 52,000	12,289 25,000	32,694 711,000	36,298 969,000	30,913 790,000	32,000 805,000	<i>Dosens.</i> } Chinchilla. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
206,000 2,064,000	243,000 2,429,000	235,000 3,170,000	304,000 4,196,000	318,000 4,043,000	235,000 3,559,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Iodine. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
1,225,000	1,344,000	3,103,000	2,449,000	2,348,000	2,170,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> Leather for Soles.
2,463,000	2,176,000	3,199,000	6,301,000	3,946,000	3,109,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> Ores—Total of.
2,746,000 1,258,000	984,000 484,000	264,000 205,000	302,000 248,000	225,000 131,000	6,166,000 4,929,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Silver Ore. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
6,159,000 308,000	3,396,000 170,000	20,301,000 2,023,000	35,854,000 3,585,000	20,213,000 2,021,000	15,929,000 1,614,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Copper Ore. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
26,151,000 262,000	23,529,000 1,412,000	20,851,000 447,000	40,931,000 1,228,000	25,715,000 761,000	18,480,000 554,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Manganese Ore. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
1,111,757 43,932,000	1,057,640 37,462,000	1,294,227 90,675,000	1,380,718 96,650,000	1,465,935 102,945,000	1,292,000 118,860,000	1,000 <i>Kilogs.</i> } Nitrate of Soda. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
4,508,000 928,000	3,641,000 739,000	4,284,000 3,071,000	4,184,000 2,170,000	3,359,000 1,536,000	3,448,000 1,299,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Wool, Raw. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
74,359,000 11,774,000	64,754,000 10,253,000	168,069,000 12,605,000	163,106,000 12,233,000	167,675,000 12,576,000	178,660,000 13,024,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL <i>£</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

Previous to that year the peso was taken
was re-arranged on a gold basis in 1898.

* Kilogs after 1896.

URUGUAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals, Living :					
Cattle - - - - - { No. 58,928 Pesos Fuer. 620,000	14,267	70,634	155,898	265,943	
Other - - - - - { No. 17,723 Pesos Fuer. 145,000	2,352	18,613	24,168	35,967	
Cashmeres (Cotton, Wool, and Mixed) - { Kilogs. 207,000 Pesos Fuer. 395,000	220,000	328,000	436,000	366,000	
Coal - - - - - { Toneladas. 88,132 Pesos Fuer. 881,000	77,044	72,309	129,872	114,551	
Coffee - - - - - { Kilogs. 1,035,000 Pesos Fuer. 248,000	789,000	915,000	982,000	1,100,000	
Cotton Piece Goods :					
Of Pure Cotton - - - - - { Metres 812,000 Kilogs. 1,778,000 Pesos Fuer. 1,421,000	1,290,000	1,850,000	2,198,000	2,591,000	
Drugs - - - - - Pesos Fuer. 194,000	194,000	180,000	207,000	207,000	
Haberdashery - - - - - "	436,000	490,000	515,000	728,000	747,000
Hats and Hatters' materials - - - - - "	172,000	195,000	218,000	228,000	213,000
Iron and Steel :					
Bars, Plates, Columns, Girders, { Kilogs. 4,098,000 Rails, &c. - - - - - Pesos Fuer. 190,000	2,680,000	3,205,000	6,368,000	6,405,000	
Iron, Galvanized, for Roofs - - - { Kilogs. 2,365,000 Pesos Fuer. 165,000	2,134,000	1,823,000	2,627,000	3,705,000	
Ironmongery - - - - - Pesos Fuer. 481,000	423,000	415,000	564,000	577,000	
Wire, for Fencing - - - - - { Kilog. 9,794,000 Pesos Fuer. 499,000	10,169,000	13,289,000	9,116,000	9,876,000	
Machinery and Tools :					
Agricultural - - - - - Pesos Fuer. 161,000	236,000	292,000	463,000	344,000	
Industrial - - - - - "	214,000	105,000	153,000	209,000	206,000
Oil : Kerosene - - - - - { Litres 7,466,000 Pesos Fuer. 348,000	6,813,000	6,953,000	7,206,000	8,686,000	
" Olive - - - - - { Kilogs. 1,762,000 Litres 8,000 Pesos Fuer. 532,000	1,682,000	1,116,000	980,000	919,000	
Paper of all Kinds - - - - - Pesos Fuer. 243,000	258,000	303,000	285,000	313,000	
Rice - - - - - { Kilogs. 4,647,000 Pesos Fuer. 419,000	4,001,000	3,711,000	3,319,000	3,778,000	
Sackcloth - - - - - { Kilogs. 747,000 Pesos Fuer. 105,000	908,000	1,672,000	2,735,000	3,055,000	
Sugar, Raw and Refined (including { Kilogs. 12,496,000 Molasses) - - - - - Pesos Fuer. 1,189,000	13,164,000	13,438,000	14,686,000	15,514,000	
Tobacco, Cigars and Snuff - - - { Kilogs. 815,000 Pesos Fuer. 278,000	928,000	747,000	634,000	523,000	
Wearing Apparel - - - - - Pesos Fuer. 513,000	635,000	683,000	880,000	778,000	
Wine - - - - - { Litres 21,506,000 Pesos Fuer. 2,649,000	18,541,000	18,230,000	20,291,000	22,308,000	
Wood and Manufactures thereof - - Pesos Fuer. 326,000	356,000	344,000	777,000	771,000	
Woollen Piece Goods :					
Of Pure Wool - - - - - { Metres 109,000 Kilogs. 48,000 Pesos Fuer. 149,000	182,000	224,000	289,000	258,000	
Of Wool mixed with other { Metres 382,000 Kilogs. 9,000 Pesos Fuer. 85,000	318,000	505,000	526,000	473,000	
"Yerba Mate" (Paraguay Tea) - - { Kilogs. 7,421,000 Pesos Fuer. 748,000	7,217,000	7,980,000	7,553,000	8,970,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND { Pesos Fuer. 18,078,000 OTHER ARTICLES - - - - - £ 3,954,000	18,404,000	19,672,000	23,800,000	25,386,000	
	3,834,000	4,098,000	4,968,000	5,289,000	

URUGUAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
248,588	94,298	251,804	275,423	99,175	82,388	No. } Pesos Fuer. }	Animals, Living :
1,948,000	770,000	2,007,000	2,135,000	878,000	734,000		Cattle.
6,713	42,758	22,089	30,306	10,846	8,895	No. } Pesos Fuer. }	Other.
45,000	221,000	87,000	76,000	182,000	88,000		
356,000	269,000	378,000	414,000	395,000	327,000	Kilogs. } Pesos Fuer. }	Cashmeres (Cotton, Wool and Mixed).
722,000	495,000	651,000	703,000	711,000	566,000		
103,583	73,444	94,560	131,727	106,915	112,721	Toneladas } Pesos Fuer. }	Coal.
1,036,000	734,000	946,000	1,317,000	1,069,000	1,127,000		
1,154,000	958,000	1,005,000	1,153,000	1,004,000	1,454,000	Kilogs. } Pesos Fuer. }	Coffee.
277,000	230,000	241,000	277,000	241,000	349,000		
3,417,000	1,816,000	2,790,000	3,134,000	2,895,000	2,634,000	Metres. } Kilogs. }	Cotton Piece Goods :
2,819,000	1,973,000	3,044,000	2,870,000	2,207,000	2,057,000		Of Pure Cotton.
2,494,000	1,656,000	2,521,000	2,457,000	1,963,000	1,838,000	Pesos Fuer. }	Drugs.
219,000	180,000	223,000	224,000	254,000	225,000		Haberdashery.
843,000	246,000	321,000	296,000	311,000	297,000	"	Hats and Hatters' materials.
231,000	137,000	243,000	255,000	170,000	178,000	"	
							Iron and Steel :
7,280,000	4,847,000	5,944,000	5,508,000	5,995,000	4,645,000	Kilogs. } Pesos Fuer. }	Bars, Plates, Columns, Girders, Rails, &c.
337,000	213,000	267,000	253,000	306,000	223,000		Iron, Galvanized, for Roofs.
2,804,000	1,574,000	3,265,000	3,542,000	2,464,000	3,855,000	Kilogs. } Pesos Fuer. }	Ironmongery.
197,000	110,000	229,000	248,000	172,000	235,000		
660,000	333,000	417,000	441,000	441,000	351,000	Pesos Fuer. }	Wire, for Fencing.
9,217,000	5,184,000	7,799,000	8,511,000	6,439,000	7,956,000		Machinery and Tools
503,000	279,000	466,000	523,000	426,000	518,000	Pesos Fuer. }	Agricultural.
							Industrial.
213,000	123,000	241,000	325,000	216,000	146,000	Litres } Pesos Fuer. }	Oil : Kerosene.
196,000	119,000	158,000	223,000	224,000	218,000		" Olive
8,269,000	8,259,000	10,314,000	8,640,000	11,040,000	9,077,000	Litres } Pesos Fuer. }	Paper of all Kinds.
384,000	385,000	480,000	402,000	514,000	423,000		Rice.
1,016,000	725,000	1,141,000	1,079,000	872,000	938,000	Kilogs. } Litres }	Sackcloth.
1,000	4,000	595	—	—	—		
305,000	219,000	343,000	324,000	262,000	281,000	Pesos Fuer. }	Sugar, Raw and Refined (including Molasses).
335,000	272,000	379,000	399,000	361,000	366,000		Tobacco, Cigars and Snuff.
3,917,000	3,971,000	4,229,000	4,312,000	5,695,000	5,202,000	Kilogs. } Pesos Fuer. }	Wearing Apparel.
344,000	353,000	359,000	378,000	385,000	344,000		Wine.
2,414,000	1,677,000	2,134,000	2,123,000	1,747,000	2,271,000	Kilogs. } Pesos Fuer. }	Wood and Manufactures thereof.
338,000	235,000	299,000	297,000	244,000	318,000		
13,974,000	15,878,000	16,047,000	17,084,000	17,719,000	18,693,000	Kilogs. } Pesos Fuer. }	Woollen Piece Goods :
1,320,000	1,387,000	1,420,000	1,558,000	1,629,000	1,723,000		Of Pure Wool.
713,000	599,000	795,000	794,000	788,000	730,000	Kilogs. } Pesos Fuer. }	Of Wool mixed with other materials.
251,000	185,000	212,000	224,000	210,000	232,000		
803,000	485,000	754,000	654,000	569,000	509,000	Pesos Fuer. }	" Yerba Mate " (Paraguay Tea).
20,864,000	18,029,000	19,012,000	16,340,000	16,371,000	16,368,000		
2,561,000	2,203,000	2,322,000	2,010,000	2,014,000	2,006,000	Litres } Pesos Fuer. }	
860,000	687,000	765,000	911,000	840,000	1,032,000		
311,000	182,000	225,000	183,000	194,000	218,000	Metres } Kilogs. }	
40,000	23,000	36,000	31,000	23,000	19,000		
210,000	131,000	173,000	144,000	123,000	120,000	Pesos Fuer. }	
596,000	376,000	609,000	517,000	495,000	474,000		
19,000	6,000	7,000	9,000	8,000	8,000	Metres } Kilogs. }	
156,000	91,000	144,000	127,000	125,000	116,000		
8,367,000	7,900,000	8,785,000	9,007,000	8,415,000	9,579,000	Kilogs. } Pesos Fuer. }	
835,000	799,000	879,000	901,000	841,000	968,000		
25,530,000	19,512,000	24,784,000	25,653,000	23,978,000	23,693,000	Pesos Fuer. } £ }	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
5,319,000	4,065,000	5,163,000	5,344,000	4,995,000	4,936,000		

URUGUAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals, Living :					
Horses and Mules { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	5,350 80,000	7,278 54,000	17,980 122,000	27,403 190,000	31,581 257,000
Oxen and Cows { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	101,243 1,408,000	120,035 998,000	73,232 568,000	84,168 646,000	95,887 618,000
Sheep { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	35,683 21,000	123,764 62,000	37,853 19,000	51,501 26,000	234,898 117,000
Other { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	212 1,000	226 1,000	168 1,000	1,640 10,000	4,308 18,000
Bones and Bone Ash { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	11,277,000 246,000	14,011,000 280,000	14,752,000 295,000	16,554,000 183,000	14,362,000 136,000
Grain and Flour :					
Maize { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,400,000 42,000	638,000 19,000	825,000 23,000	48,500,000 836,000	67,646,000 724,000
Wheat { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	501,000 25,000	1,080 50	5,898,000 169,000	110,753,000 1,883,000	99,965,000 2,098,000
Wheat Flour { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	477,000 33,000	132,000 9,000	11,538,000 433,000	33,378,000 964,000	19,363,000 682,000
Guano { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	10,117,000 216,000	9,577,000 192,000	6,177,000 124,000	8,273,000 165,000	8,988,000 180,000
Hides and Skins :					
Oxhides, salted { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	810,000 4,201,000	948,000 4,608,000	921,000 4,470,000	1,161,000 4,730,000	872,000 4,076,000
„ dried { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,009,000 2,017,000	936,000 1,871,000	1,075,000 1,972,000	921,000 1,715,000	664,000 1,951,000
Sheep Skins { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	4,091,000 1,130,000	4,729,000 1,110,000	6,650,000 1,504,000	6,512,000 1,247,000	6,827,000 1,092,000
Horsehair { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,001,000 410,000	1,039,000 396,000	912,000 347,000	909,000 320,000	735,000 288,000
Meat, salted or smoked { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	33,599,000 3,501,000	39,807,000 4,071,000	43,876,000 4,826,000	55,813,000 5,719,000	55,025,000 4,922,000
„ Extract of { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	712,000 2,135,000	523,000 1,840,000	487,000 1,706,000	649,000 2,271,000	580,000 2,029,000
Tallow { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	13,082,000 1,504,000	11,731,000 1,361,000	12,027,000 1,563,000	17,644,000 1,872,000	19,602,000 1,844,000
Wool, Raw { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	25,910,000 8,207,000	27,972,000 7,420,000	28,789,000 7,678,000	39,157,000 9,061,000	50,765,000 10,252,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Pesos</i> <i>Fuerles</i> }					
	26,998,000	25,952,000	27,681,000	33,479,000	32,544,000
	5,625,000	5,407,000	5,767,000	6,975,000	6,780,000

URUGUAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
						Animals Living :
88,661 208,000	4,821 25,000	9,873 51,000	2,099 14,000	5,815 35,000	7,181 40,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Horses and Mules.
154,017 1,061,000	88,713 688,000	30,843 225,000	24,672 210,000	60,572 466,000	42,684 363,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Oxen and Cows.
404,534 202,000	215,002 107,000	114,903 57,000	72,000 36,000	60,004 32,000	97,040 70,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Sheep.
6,548 20,000	3,782 11,000	1,163 3,000	199 1,000	427 1,000	58 200	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Other.
17,174,000 125,000	17,244,000 138,000	13,461,000 108,000	15,487,000 124,000	16,935,000 149,000	8,760,000 79,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Bones and Bone Ash.
						Grain and Flour :
89,896,000 867,000	1,378,000 85,000	12,576,000 170,000	10,926,000 130,000	486,000 7,000	23,593,000 384,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Maize.
6,391,000 161,000	12,549,000 393,000	77,231,000 2,406,000	62,678,000 1,368,000	39,872,000 960,000	248,000 6,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Wheat.
17,714,000 783,000	11,454,000 612,000	11,296,000 601,000	20,726,000 660,000	18,129,000 595,000	175,000 6,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Wheat Flour.
11,194,000 224,000	5,364,000 107,000	5,563,000 111,000	6,238,000 121,000	4,661,000 70,000	7,055,000 106,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Guano.
						Hides and Skins :
915,000 8,807,000	816,000 3,264,000	773,000 3,459,000	882,000 3,930,000	822,000 4,980,000	821,000 4,927,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Oxhides, salted.
587,000 1,421,000	727,000 1,963,000	469,000 1,233,000	653,000 1,768,000	623,000 2,013,000	704,000 2,112,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } " dried.
7,866,000 1,298,000	7,103,000 1,207,000	7,646,000 1,409,000	6,295,000 1,879,000	4,626,000 983,000	7,444,000 1,147,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Sheep Skins.
744,000 261,000	983,000 358,000	805,000 306,000	761,000 317,000	735,000 350,000	742,000 329,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Horsehair.
55,294,000 4,562,000	45,754,000 4,313,000	51,065,000 5,475,000	58,949,000 7,089,000	57,546,000 6,942,000	46,599,000 4,893,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Meat, salted or smoked
701,000 2,104,000	394,000 1,183,000	482,000 1,447,000	564,000 1,693,000	579,000 1,319,000	678,000 1,221,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } " Extract of.
19,613,000 1,647,000	15,422,000 1,299,000	13,464,000 1,265,000	14,039,000 1,495,000	14,450,000 1,662,000	13,306,000 1,530,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Tallow.
42,850,000 10,284,000	51,678,000 12,403,000	41,012,000 10,716,000	39,315,000 14,272,000	26,755,000 8,025,000	46,206,000 8,662,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Wool, Raw.
30,403,000 6,334,000	29,320,000 6,108,000	30,277,000 6,308,000	36,574,000 7,620,000	29,411,000 6,127,000	27,781,000 5,777,000	{ <i>Pesos</i> <i>Fuertes</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL & AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 20—continued.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED AND

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals :					
Horses, Mules, and Asses { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	129 84,000	195 33,000	463 25,000	810 40,000	326 20,000
Other { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	2,672 67,000	83,273 353,000	6,723 176,000	8,187 188,000	126,482 592,000
Apparel and ready-made Clothing <i>Pesos Oro</i>	2,333,000	4,303,000	4,766,000	3,650,000	3,187,000
Coal and Coke { <i>Tonnes</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	353,663 3,558,000	522,137 5,231,000	586,387 5,882,000	751,462 7,533,000	853,740 5,196,000
Cotton Tissues—Pure { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	† {	18,842,000 16,158,000	11,390,000 10,436,000	10,682,000 9,112,000	20,979,000 17,790,000
Chemical Products and Pharmaceutical Preparations. } <i>Pesos Oro</i>	2,405,000	4,027,000	4,101,000	3,995,000	2,328,000
Colours, Paints, and Dyes " }					759,000
Leather, and Manufactures of " }	426,000	622,000	845,000	650,000	641,000
Linen Tissues—Pure { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	† {	573,000 627,000	680,000 913,000	424,000 587,000	546,000 757,000
Metals and Manufactures :					
Iron and Steel, Unwrought and Manufactures of, total (excluding Railway Materials) <i>Pesos Oro</i>	4,517,000	10,339,000	13,057,000	14,251,000	9,801,000
Iron, Unwrought { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	12,363,000 494,000	23,459,000 1,146,000	32,915,000 1,398,000	44,446,000 1,675,000	34,631,000 1,374,000
„ Galvanised { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	2,098,000 178,000	6,852,000 582,000	12,171,000 1,035,000	18,032,000 1,442,000	18,554,000 1,489,000
Machinery and Tools :					
Agricultural <i>Pesos Oro</i>	531,000	1,951,000	2,257,000	3,707,000	1,203,000
Industrial "	607,000	2,336,000	3,378,000	2,074,000	1,073,000
Railway Materials (except Steel Rails and Fishplates) "	16,047,000	2,953,000	2,889,000	1,440,000	1,562,000
Railway Materials : Steel Rails & Fishplates "	*	*	*	*	*
Tin Plates { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	1,398,000 115,000	1,337,000 124,000	2,102,000 169,000	3,095,000 289,000	2,917,000 236,000
Oil, Olive { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	2,743,000 905,000	5,968,000 1,969,000	3,417,000 957,000	4,308,000 1,077,000	6,568,000 1,312,000
„ Mineral (Kerosene) { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	103,542 518,000	161,003 805,000	184,339 922,000	238,221 1,191,000	309,263 930,000
Paper and Manufactures, including Books, &c. } <i>Pesos Oro</i>	1,575,000	2,688,000	3,128,000	3,195,000	2,237,000
Sackcloth (<i>Harpillera</i>) { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	9,988,000 1,998,000	15,799,000 3,160,000	17,575,000 3,515,000	20,517,000 4,103,000	19,487,000 3,897,000
Sailcloth { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	499,000 257,000	1,200,000 584,000	1,085,000 578,000	1,045,000 590,000	872,000 498,000
Silk Tissues—Pure { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	† {	29,000 461,000	44,000 753,000	34,000 654,000	32,000 509,000
Sugar, Refined { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	11,199,000 2,128,000	18,324,000 3,482,000	9,884,000 1,878,000	12,062,000 1,206,000	5,620,000 562,000
Wine <i>Pesos Oro</i>	3,386,000	5,425,000	7,278,000	5,861,000	7,305,000
Wood and Manufactures of "	2,360,000	3,712,000	4,890,000	5,388,000	3,914,000
Woollen Tissues—Pure { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	† {	455,000 3,962,000	1,722,000 4,775,000	1,533,000 4,522,000	1,448,000 5,056,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>Pesos Oro</i> <i>£</i>	67,208,000 13,442,000	91,481,000 18,296,000	96,224,000 19,245,000	92,789,000 18,558,000	95,096,000 19,019,000

* Not separately distinguished.

† The classification of these articles in 1891 was on a different basis to that adopted in subsequent years.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE including SILVER BULLION).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
306 79,000	345 66,000	330 47,000	223 37,000	496 56,000	1,228 70,000	No. Pesos Oro	Animals : Horses, Mules, and Asses.
113,423 1,211,000	59,461 986,000	31,974 563,000	44,816 507,000	27,422 308,000	44,748 133,000	No. Pesos Oro	Other.
4,108,000	3,247,000	3,527,000	3,151,000	2,559,000	3,462,000	Pesos Oro	{ Apparel and ready-made Clothing.
869,169 5,221,000	784,155 4,720,000	885,061 5,319,000	1,100,776 6,637,000	779,856 4,691,000	939,291 5,657,000	Tonnes Pesos Oro	{ Coal and Coke.
14,760,000 12,945,000	12,155,000 10,594,000	14,688,000 12,997,000	15,166,000 13,862,000	17,103,000 14,386,000	14,745,000 12,216,000	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	{ Cotton Tissues—Pure.
2,693,000	2,985,000	3,102,000	3,343,000	3,761,000	4,115,000	Pesos Oro	{ Chemical Products and Pharmaceutical Prepara- tions.
825,000	626,000	817,000	807,000	866,000	843,000	"	Colours, Paints and Dyes.
930,000	905,000	960,000	1,130,000	1,245,000	1 142,000	"	{ Leather, and Manufactures of.
673,000 970,000	633,000 985,000	680,000 918,000	832,000 550,000	426,000 643,000	287,000 397,000	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	{ Linen Tissues—Pure.
12,484,000	13,492,000	13,894,000	16,475,000	16,019,000	17,170,000	Pesos Oro	Metals and Manufactures : Iron and Steel, Unwrought and Manufactures of, total (excluding Rail- way Materials).
41,068,000 1,588,000	32,446,000 1,272,000	42,134,000 1,005,000	36,708,000 1,436,000	41,148,000 1,595,000	48,593,000 1,903,000	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	{ Iron, Unwrought.
24,910,000 1,973,000	18,494,000 1,487,000	22,510,000 1,806,000	24,892,000 1,991,000	24,278,000 1,942,000	26,721,000 2,133,000	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	{ " Galvanised.
837,000	582,000	1,072,000	2,227,000	1,861,000	2,437,000	Pesos Oro	Machinery and Tools : Agricultural.
1,265,000	1,670,000	1,860,000	2,323,000	2,596,000	2,354,000	"	Industrial.
1,940,000	991,000	1,507,000	519,000	1,575,000	1,361,000	"	Railway Materials (except Steel Rails & Fishplates).
3,329,000	2,503,000	2,385,000	1,083,000	1,460,000	3,193,000	"	Railway Materials : Steel Rails and Fishplates.
6,250,000 501,000	3,170,000 254,000	3,779,000 303,000	4,512,000 362,000	4,705,000 378,000	2,829,000 228,000	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	{ Tin Plates.
6,628,000 1,325,000	4,766,000 952,000	5,878,000 1,174,000	6,714,000 1,352,000	7,692,000 1,538,000	7,446,000 1,488,000	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	{ Oil, Olive.
312,842 939,000	447,138 1,341,000	234,613 704,000	323,394 985,000	390,015 1,170,000	430,828 1,292,000	Hectol. Pesos Oro	{ " Mineral (Kerosene).
2,952,000	2,643,000	3,017,000	3,046,000	2,926,000	3,043,000	Pesos Oro	{ Paper and Manufactures, including Books, &c.
25,291,000 5,058,000	13,504,000 2,701,000	20,088,000 4,018,000	31,580,000 6,316,000	22,165,000 3,369,000	25,747,000 3,862,000	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	{ Sackcloth (Harpillera).
1,129,000 644,000	655,000 386,000	983,000 574,000	656,000 376,000	619,000 320,000	673,000 338,000	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	{ Sackcloth.
41,000 736,000	42,000 639,000	43,000 721,000	51,000 877,000	56,000 845,000	43,000 639,000	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	{ Silk Tissues—Pure.
2,071,000 207,000	946,000 95,000	441,000 44,000	456,000 46,000	459,000 38,000	280,000 23,000	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	{ Sugar, Refined.
6,866,000	6,108,000	6,561,000	5,732,000	5,637,000	5,475,000	Pesos Oro	Wine.
6,949,000	4,986,000	6,346,000	7,467,000	7,041,000	7,400,000	"	Wood and Manufactures of.
1,548,000 5,419,000	1,192,000 4,173,000	1,224,000 3,708,000	1,232,000 3,845,000	1,154,000 3,436,000	967,000 2,883,000	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	{ Woollen Tissues—Pure.
112,164,000 22,433,000	98,289,000 19,658,000	107,429,000 21,486,000	116,851,000 23,370,000	113,485,000 22,697,000	113,960,000 22,792,000	Pesos Oro &	{ TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 20—continued.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	
Animals, Living :								
Cattle	No.	171,105	125,458	201,645	220,490	408,126		
	Pesos Oro	3,997,000	2,625,000	4,444,000	4,540,000	7,003,000		
Sheep	No.	114,691	40,100	71,167	122,218	429,946		
	Pesos Oro	388,000	170,000	363,000	449,000	1,292,000		
Other	No.	33,120	34,906	34,248	44,008	48,979		
	Pesos Oro	853,000	644,000	751,000	695,000	757,000		
Bones and Bone Ash	Tonnes	57,087	44,762	44,287	54,721	60,329		
	Pesos Oro	562,000	679,000	677,000	626,000	634,000		
Grain and Flour :								
Maize	Kilogs.	65,909,000	445,935,000	84,154,000	54,876,000	772,318,000		
	Pesos Oro	1,450,000	8,561,000	1,579,000	1,046,000	10,193,000		
Wheat	Kilogs.	395,555,000	470,110,000	1,008,137,000	1,608,249,000	1,010,269,000		
	Pesos Oro	15,822,000	14,696,000	23,460,000	27,118,000	19,472,000		
Wheat Flour	Kilogs.	7,015,000	18,849,000	37,921,000	40,758,000	53,935,000		
	Pesos Oro	491,000	1,024,000	1,319,000	1,020,000	1,882,000		
Grease and Tallow	Tonnes	20,725	19,879	19,066	25,246	40,588		
	Pesos Oro	2,383,000	2,264,000	2,550,000	2,809,000	3,808,000		
Hides, Raw (Cattle and Sheep)	Kilogs.	—	—	—	102,955,000	96,312,000		
	Pesos Oro	15,856,000	19,576,000	13,101,000	15,514,000	18,985,000		
Linseed	Tonnes	12,213	42,987	72,199	104,435	276,443		
	Pesos Oro	611,000	2,546,000	2,888,000	3,583,000	8,287,000		
Meat Products :								
Beef, Salted	Tonnes	39,635	44,699	41,151	42,838	55,089		
	Pesos Oro	3,587,000	4,100,000	4,115,000	4,564,000	4,225,000		
Mutton, Frozen	Tonnes	23,278	25,436	25,041	36,436	41,882		
	Pesos Oro	1,862,000	2,035,000	2,003,000	1,964,000	1,675,000		
Sugar	Kilogs.	9,000	2,000	18,000	8,000	84,000		
	Pesos Oro	2,000	300	3,000	1,000	13,000		
Wool, Raw	Kilogs.	138,606,000	154,635,000	123,230,000	161,907,000	201,353,000		
	Pesos Oro	38,810,000	44,326,000	25,006,000	28,949,000	31,030,000		
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES			Pesos Oro	103,219,000	113,370,000	94,090,000	101,688,000	120,068,000
			£	20,644,000	22,674,000	18,818,000	20,338,000	24,014,000

No. 20—continued.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE, including SILVER BULLION).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
382,539	238,121	359,296	312,150	150,550	119,189	No.	Animals, Living : Cattle.
6,544,000	5,018,000	7,690,000	6,824,000	3,678,000	1,980,000	Pesos Oro	
512,016	504,128	577,818	543,453	198,102	25,746	No.	Sheep.
1,536,000	1,513,000	1,734,000	1,631,000	595,000	78,000	Pesos Oro	
37,975	47,115	32,772	23,067	56,440	39,275	No.	Other.
556,000	677,000	709,000	573,000	1,669,000	1,026,000	Pesos Oro	
30,680	55,788	44,775	24,857	37,678	31,989	Tonnes	Bones and Bone Ash.
257,000	507,000	542,000	329,000	456,000	343,000	Pesos Oro	
1,570,517,000	374,942,000	717,105,000	1,116,276,000	713,248,000	1,112,290,000	Kilogs.	Grain and Flour : Maize.
15,995,000	5,479,000	9,274,000	13,043,000	11,934,000	18,887,000	Pesos Oro	
523,001,000	101,845,000	645,161,000	1,713,429,000	1,929,676,000	904,289,000	Kilogs.	Wheat.
12,830,000	3,470,000	22,869,000	33,078,000	48,628,000	26,241,000	Pesos Oro	
51,732,000	41,443,000	31,983,000	59,464,000	51,203,000	71,742,000	Kilogs.	Wheat Flour.
1,950,000	2,412,000	1,592,000	1,983,000	1,713,000	2,711,000	Pesos Oro	
34,143	31,538	29,341	24,150	24,837	33,368	Tonnes	Grease and Tallow.
3,179,000	2,656,000	2,963,000	2,206,000	2,805,000	3,903,000	Pesos Oro	
88,066,000	98,760,000	94,785,000	94,181,000	88,882,000	95,925,000	Kilogs.	Hides, Raw (Cattle and Sheep)
15,260,000	17,297,000	18,253,000	22,654,000	20,918,000	21,470,000	Pesos Oro	
229,675	162,477	158,904	217,713	223,257	338,828	Tonnes	Linseed.
6,856,000	4,996,000	5,420,000	7,402,000	10,674,000	16,513,000	Pesos Oro	
45,907	36,238	22,242	19,164	16,449	24,296	Tonnes	Meat Products : Beef, Salted.
3,218,000	2,466,000	2,116,000	2,038,000	1,980,000	2,879,000	Pesos Oro	
45,105	50,894	59,833	56,627	56,412	63,013	Tonnes	Mutton, Frozen.
1,804,000	2,036,000	2,393,000	2,265,000	4,513,000	5,041,000	Pesos Oro	
22,026,000	41,734,000	20,820,000	26,701,000	15,270,000	49,413,000	Kilogs.	Sugar.
3,304,000	4,383,000	1,666,000	2,136,000	1,222,000	3,953,000	Pesos Oro	
187,619,000	206,571,000	221,286,000	237,111,000	101,113,000	228,358,000	Kilogs.	Wool, Raw.
33,516,000	37,450,000	45,585,000	71,284,000	27,992,000	44,666,000	Pesos Oro	
116,802,000	101,169,000	133,829,000	184,918,000	154,600,000	167,716,000	Pesos Oro	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
23,360,000	20,234,000	26,766,000	36,984,000	30,920,000	33,543,000	£	

No. 20—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Bicho de Mar - {	Piculs H. Taels	36,065 855,000	40,353 1,031,000	41,518 1,053,000	35,344 853,000	30,864 837,000
Cigars and Cigarettes -	H. Taels	—	—	—	228,000	279,000
Coal - {	Tons H. Taels	369,994 1,708,000	398,230 2,008,000	428,940 2,096,000	486,295 3,221,000	572,431 3,394,000
Cotton, Raw - {	Piculs H. Taels	110,618 1,195,000	106,635 1,157,000	53,419 661,000	43,103 556,000	44,711 569,000
„ Yarn and Manufactures:—						
Total	H. Taels	53,290,000	52,707,000	45,138,000	53,105,000	53,074,000
„ Yarn and Thread - {	Piculs H. Taels	1,212,921 20,984,000	1,306,572 22,153,000	983,399 17,862,000	1,161,694 21,397,000	1,134,000 21,209,000
„ Grey shirtings - {	Pieces H. Taels	5,985,598 10,206,000	6,460,792 10,992,000	4,302,000 8,543,000	4,839,445 9,930,000	5,387,000 12,314,000
„ Shirtings, other - {	Pieces H. Taels	3,049,812 6,075,000	2,672,550 5,672,000	2,089,615 4,788,000	2,813,252 6,824,000	2,054,000 6,119,000
„ Manufactures, other	H. Taels	16,025,000	13,890,000	13,945,000	13,954,000	13,432,000
Dyes, Aniline -	„	976,000	979,000	1,017,000	1,169,000	859,000
Fish and Fishery Pro- ducts† - {	Piculs H. Taels	284,676 2,640,000	292,906 2,686,000	334,504 3,111,000	305,643 3,191,000	282,000 3,159,000
Flour -	H. Taels	705,000	671,000	772,000	1,089,000	1,466,000
Ginseng - {	Piculs H. Taels	2,924 710,000	3,348 847,000	3,447 859,000	3,632 849,000	4,381 1,223,000
Machinery -	H. Taels	901,000	593,000	931,000	1,120,000	2,385,000
Matches - {	Gross of Boxes H. Taels	4,894,611 1,507,000	5,227,598 1,424,000	6,098,356 1,540,000	6,615,327 1,639,000	8,116,000 1,914,000
Metals of all kinds, total	H. Taels	7,254,000	7,131,000	7,198,000	7,527,000	7,189,000
„ Copper and Manu- factures of. {	Piculs H. Taels	47,801 654,000	42,304 621,000	47,019 710,000	42,576 674,000	27,163 471,000
„ Iron and Manu- factures of. {	Piculs H. Taels	1,803,829 3,183,000	1,359,348† 2,559,000	1,083,415† 2,226,000	1,185,410† 2,468,000	1,071,000† 2,311,000
„ Lead and Quick- silver. {	Piculs H. Taels	161,996 760,000	226,182 1,008,000	180,530 771,000	214,336 1,025,000	183,000 905,000
„ Tin and Tin Plates {	Piculs H. Taels	88,169 1,627,000	84,936 1,839,000	83,062 1,944,000	97,008 2,047,000	131,000 2,170,000
Oil, Kerosene:—	Gallons	39,348,477	31,884,013	36,720,382	51,670,853	23,056,000
American - {	H. Taels	4,309,000	3,330,000	4,087,000	5,905,000	3,098,000
Russian - {	Gallons H. Taels	10,000,902 958,000	8,649,318 873,000	13,286,198 1,484,000	18,034,563 2,100,000	26,567,000 3,195,000
Sumatra - {	Gallons H. Taels	— —	— —	— —	534,000 64,000	2,395,000 322,000
Opium, total of|| - {	Piculs H. Taels	77,227 28,333,000	70,929 27,418,000	67,912 31,691,000	63,051 33,336,000	51,527 29,165,000
„ Malwa - {	Piculs H. Taels	29,294 11,373,000	28,867 11,481,000	28,531 14,175,000	29,634 16,389,000	28,789 15,667,000
„ Patna - {	Piculs H. Taels	23,256 8,379,000	18,892 7,427,000	20,297 9,002,000	19,743 9,725,000	14,673 7,819,000
„ Benares - {	Piculs H. Taels	18,813 6,672,000	15,362 5,936,000	12,097 5,393,000	9,223 4,608,000	7,740 4,137,000
„ Other - {	Piculs H. Taels	5,864 1,909,000	7,808 2,574,000	6,987 3,121,000	4,451 2,614,000	2,321 1,542,000
Rice- - {	Piculs H. Taels	4,684,675 6,597,000	3,948,202 5,826,000	9,474,562 12,965,000	6,440,718 9,743,000	10,096,000 15,622,000
Sandalwood - {	Piculs H. Taels	97,000 490,000	121,000 761,000	118,000 670,000	104,000 627,000	99,000 607,000
Seaweed and Agar-agar - {	Piculs H. Taels	429,896 763,000	522,549 1,035,000	454,365 893,000	560,342 884,000	479,000 1,000,000
Sugar, Brown, White, {	Piculs	290,036	531,615	1,549,298	1,823,891	1,483,000
Refined, and Candy - {	H. Taels	1,774,000	2,448,000	7,429,000	9,507,000	7,391,000
Timber, of all kinds -	H. Taels	896,000	1,082,000	1,032,000	1,278,000	1,225,000
Wine, Beer, and Spirits -	„	327,000	365,000	372,000	419,000	614,000
Wool, Yarn and Manufactures	„	4,695,000	4,794,000	4,587,000	3,540,000	3,723,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES {	Haikwan Taels £*	134,004,000 32,943,000	135,101,000 29,415,000	151,363,000‡ 29,800,000	162,103,000 25,919,000	171,697,000 28,090,000

NOTE.—THE RETURNS ARE INCLUSIVE OF THE
From and after 1896* The average exchange value of the Haikwan Tael is stated by the Chinese Customs
in 1893 (3s. 11½d.), in 1894 (3s. 2½d.), in 1895 (3s. 3½d.), in 1896 (3s. 4d.), in 1897 (2s. 11½d.), in 1898 (2s. 10½d.),

† Exclusive of a certain quantity of Ironware

‡ As to the increase in this year see note on pp. 210-11.

No 20—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
38,108 767,000	44,142 1,092,000	87,047 987,000	87,581 1,065,000	29,561 683,000	37,687 797,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Blocho de Mar. <i>H. Tael</i>
401,000	514,000	687,000	870,000	1,012,000	2,218,000	<i>H. Tael</i> } Cigars and Cigarettes.
624,914 3,540,000	549,859 3,693,000	730,606 5,231,000	859,370 6,397,000	864,158 6,388,000	1,152,859 8,352,000	<i>Tons</i> } Coal. <i>H. Tael</i>
99,129 1,308,000	160,256 2,260,000	229,005 2,840,000	278,366 3,476,000	134,750 1,833,000	254,856 3,868,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Cotton, Raw. <i>H. Tael</i>
79,243,000	78,663,000	77,619,000	103,465,000	75,£06,000	99,652,000	<i>H. Tael</i> } „ Yarn and Manufactures:— Total.
1,625,000 32,010,000	1,573,000 34,430,000	1,963,000 39,236,000	2,749,000 54,941,000	1,491,000 30,187,000	2,276,000 49,012,000	<i>Piculs</i> } „ Yarn and Thread. <i>H. Tael</i>
5,517,000 12,328,000	4,958,000 11,200,000	5,181,000 11,238,000	5,131,000 11,254,000	4,502,000 11,262,000	4,122,000 10,914,000	<i>Pieces</i> } „ Grey shirtings. <i>H. Tael</i>
2,947,000 7,983,000	2,596,000 8,438,000	2,330,000 7,241,000	3,023,000 8,793,000	2,737,000 8,740,000	2,814,000 8,975,000	<i>Pieces</i> } „ Shirtings, other. <i>H. Tael</i>
26,922,000	24,595,000	19,790,000	23,477,000	25,417,000	30,751,000	<i>H. Tael</i> } „ Manufactures, other.
1,546,000	1,470,000	1,261,000	1,734,000	1,697,000	1,618,000	„ } Dyes, Aniline.
282,000 3,128,000	308,000 3,445,000	268,000 3,162,000	385,000 3,849,000	308,000 3,391,000	353,000 4,275,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Fish and Fishery Products.† <i>H. Tael</i>
1,506,000	1,222,000	1,775,000	3,189,000	3,330,000	4,727,000	<i>H. Tael</i> } Flour.
4,023 1,620,000	4,892 2,149,000	4,814 2,545,000	5,107 1,806,000	4,032 1,621,000	4,280 1,182,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Ginseng. <i>H. Tael</i>
2,064,000	2,717,000	1,759,000	1,527,000	1,450,000	1,220,000	<i>H. Tael</i> } Machinery.
8,360,000	9,254,000	11,352,000	11,315,000	9,274,000	13,158,000	<i>Gross of</i> } Matches. <i>Boxes</i> <i>H. Tael</i>
2,100,000	2,061,000	2,597,000	2,713,000	2,235,000	3,067,000	<i>H. Tael</i> } Metals of all kinds, total.
9,753,000	8,147,000	9,787,000	9,203,000	9,178,000	10,429,000	
50,252 871,000	51,937 1,041,000	38,297 777,000	25,284 725,000	26,401 792,000	13,488 421,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Copper and Manufactures <i>H. Tael</i> } of.
1,779,000† 3,808,000	990,000† 2,596,000	1,577,000† 4,114,000	1,212,000† 3,130,000	896,000† 3,477,000	1,105,000† 3,914,000	<i>Piculs</i> } „ Iron and Manufactures of <i>H. Tael</i>
173,000 916,000	130,000 772,000	149,000 946,000	157,000 1,057,000	89,000 622,000	155,000 982,000	<i>Piculs</i> } „ Lead and Quicksilver. <i>H. Tael</i>
122,000 2,357,000	127,000 2,230,000	165,000 2,179,000	56,000 1,569,000	80,000 2,197,000	153,000 3,414,000	<i>Piculs</i> } „ Tin and Tin Plates. <i>H. Tael</i>
33,521,000	48,218,000	50,084,000	40,725,000	34,447,000	57,760,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Oil, Kerosene:— <i>H. Tael</i> } American.
4,834,000	6,935,000	6,798,000	6,502,000	6,304,000	8,639,000	<i>H. Tael</i> } Russian.
28,285,000	36,924,000	19,926,000	35,695,000	32,709,000	32,486,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Sumatra.
3,522,000	4,618,000	2,202,000	4,891,000	5,148,000	4,276,000	<i>H. Tael</i> }
5,152,000	14,212,000	26,872,000	11,993,000	16,424,000	40,640,000	<i>Gallons</i> }
728,000	1,746,000	2,915,000	1,608,000	2,503,000	4,353,000	<i>H. Tael</i> }
48,930	49,817	49,785	59,100	49,201	49,466	<i>Piculs</i> } Opium, total of.††
29,652,000	27,901,000	29,256,000	35,793,000	31,031,000	32,937,000	<i>H. Tael</i>
22,979 14,321,000	19,541 12,692,000	18,940 11,902,000	23,361 18,112,000	22,872 14,294,000	21,774 14,996,000	<i>Piculs</i> } „ Malwa. <i>H. Tael</i>
16,748 9,209,000	18,640 9,537,000	18,499 10,371,000	18,743 10,813,000	15,859 10,027,000	17,468 11,275,000	<i>Piculs</i> } „ Patna. <i>H. Tael</i>
6,555 3,747,000	8,174 4,240,000	10,462 5,992,000	11,009 6,327,000	9,980 6,421,000	9,788 6,423,000	<i>Piculs</i> } „ Benares. <i>H. Tael</i>
2,648 1,375,000	2,862 1,432,000	1,844 991,000	982 541,000	490 289,000	436 243,000	<i>Piculs</i> } „ Other. <i>H. Tael</i>
9,415,000	2,104,000	4,645,000	7,365,000	6,207,000	4,412,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Rice.
15,022,000	4,011,000	10,449,000	17,813,000	11,377,000	7,051,000	<i>H. Tael</i>
131,000	106,000	92,000	102,000	72,000	97,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Sandalwood.
1,200,000	1,182,000	1,035,000	1,183,000	933,000	1,212,000	<i>H. Tael</i>
469,000	544,000	547,000	580,000	381,000	679,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Seaweed and Agar-agar.
874,000	1,111,000	1,084,000	1,160,000	837,000	1,551,000	<i>H. Tael</i>
1,636,000	2,298,000	1,313,000	2,078,000	1,291,000	2,565,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Sugar, Brown, White, Refined, and Candy.
7,002,000	10,226,000	9,019,000	10,226,000	6,424,000	13,457,000	<i>H. Tael</i>
1,182,000	1,324,000	967,000	1,309,000	1,035,000	1,733,000	<i>H. Tael</i> } Timber of all kinds.
645,000	678,000	825,000	1,150,000	1,475,000	3,003,000	„ } Wine, Beer, and Spirits.
5,863,000	4,838,000	3,190,000	4,176,000	3,423,000	4,727,000	„ } Wool, Yarn and Manufactures.
202,590,000	202,829,000	209,579,000	264,748,000	211,070,000	268,303,000	<i>Haikwan</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND <i>Tael</i> } OTHER ARTICLES. <i>£*</i>
33,765,000	30,213,000	30,236,000	39,850,000	32,760,000	39,756,000	

TRADE IN NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS).

the statistics include the Imports from Corea.

Department to have been as follows:—In 1891 (4s. 11d.), in 1892 (4s. 4½d.),

in 1899 (3s. 0½d.), in 1900 (3s. 1½d.), and in 1901 (2s. 11½d.) † Not including Blocho de Mar, Isinglass, and Seaweed.

Unclassed, which was returned by value only in these years.

‡ Prior to 1893 duty and *likin* were not uniformly included in the value of Opium.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Beancake	Piculs H. Taels	}	†	1,704,000	1,967,000	511,000	57,000
Beans	Piculs H. Taels		663,000 791,000	1,629,000	2,522,000	508,000 1,586,000 1,968,000	56,000 177,000 333,000
Bristles	Piculs H. Taels	}	—	—	—	18,878	27,142
Cattle, Sheep, Pigs and Goats	No. H. Taels		—	—	—	567,000	650,000
China ware, Earthenware, and Pottery	Piculs H. Taels	}	266,511 808,000	269,573 1,084,000	317,515 1,179,000	159,092 890,000 308,718	233,608 977,000 542,000
Clothing (Chinese), Boots and Shoes	H. Taels		1,406,000	1,593,000	1,830,000	1,231,000	1,410,000
Cotton, Raw	Piculs H. Taels	}	355,585 3,841,000	508,843 5,089,000	576,155 6,166,000	747,231 7,361,000	596,000 11,203,000
Cotton Manufactures: Nan-keens	Piculs H. Taels		8,000 302,000	10,000 383,000	17,000 645,000	16,000 614,000	37,000 1,344,000
Firecrackers and Fire-works	Piculs H. Taels	}	110,122 1,013,000	130,957 1,181,000	121,268 1,099,000	165,359 1,576,000	329,000 1,961,000
Fish and Fishery Products	H. Taels		470,000	406,000	761,000	849,000	941,000
Fruits, of all kinds	Piculs	}	518,000	666,000	779,000	825,000	870,000
Hemp	H. Taels		43,000	62,000	80,000	97,000	98,000
Hides, Cow and Buffalo	Piculs H. Taels	}	231,000 67,521	356,000 62,911	475,000 95,597	600,000 119,020	553,000 115,000
Mats and Matting	H. Taels		653,000	495,000	753,000	1,090,000	981,000
Medicines	H. Taels	}	1,314,000 374,000	1,292,000 421,000	1,929,000 988,000	1,443,000 1,117,000	1,976,000 1,161,000
Nutgalls	Piculs H. Taels		30,000 363,000	38,000 461,000	48,000 571,000	51,000 385,000	33,000 335,000
Oil (Bean, Ground-nut, Tea, Wood, &c.)	Piculs H. Taels	}	45,000 248,000	44,000 256,000	152,000 802,000	197,000 1,003,000	223,000 1,018,000
Paper of all Kinds (including Books)	Piculs H. Taels		205,237 1,571,000	223,809 1,573,000	241,916 1,757,000	253,181 1,784,000	419,000 1,986,000
Provisions and Vegetables	H. Taels	}	598,000	743,000	936,000	932,000	1,163,000
Silk, and Manufactures of:—							
Total	"		36,902,000	38,292,000	38,114,000	42,544,000	50,687,000
" Raw, white and yellow	Piculs H. Taels	}	84,961 24,516,000	84,769 25,844,000	80,407 24,887,000	78,860 24,955,000	67,623 21,398,000
" " Steam Filature	Piculs H. Taels		—	—	—	4,344 2,324,000	27,006 11,210,000
" " Wild-	Piculs H. Taels	}	17,043 1,514,000	16,433 1,479,000	13,759 1,402,000	16,241 1,940,000	15,942 1,967,000
" Refuse	Piculs H. Taels		60,704 3,264,000	55,891 2,604,000	57,615 2,920,000	66,475 3,739,000	58,744 3,065,000
" Cocoons	Piculs H. Taels	}	10,120 590,000	6,540 414,000	9,635 617,000	9,631 645,000	24,060 1,083,000
" Piece Goods (including Pongees)	Piculs H. Taels		13,166 6,465,000	15,863 7,372,000	17,135 8,253,000	19,081 8,415,000	23,122 11,330,000
" Manufactures, other	Piculs H. Taels	}	1,584 553,000	1,750 579,000	3,949 535,000	1,633 625,000	5,545 632,000
Skins (Furs), Skin Clothing and Rugs	H. Taels		881,000	1,316,000	1,209,000	1,682,000	2,650,000
Straw Braid	Piculs H. Taels	}	79,212 1,605,000	87,273 2,057,000	100,450 2,429,000	120,609 2,531,000	118,000 2,494,000
Sugar, brown, white, and candy	Piculs H. Taels		865,406 2,594,000	785,618 2,073,000	736,444 2,319,000	780,078 2,437,000	725,000 2,130,000
Tea, Total of (including Dust)	H. Taels		31,029,000	25,984,000	30,559,000	31,854,000	32,470,000
" Black	Piculs H. Taels	}	1,203,642 24,979,000	1,101,228 19,991,000	1,190,206 21,940,000	1,217,215 22,946,000	1,124,000 23,102,000
" Green	Piculs H. Taels		206,760 3,546,000	188,440 3,487,000	236,237 5,705,000	233,465 5,809,000	244,000 4,833,000
" Brick, Black & Green	Piculs H. Taels	}	328,861 2,320,000	323,112 2,313,000	382,361 2,677,000	395,506 2,799,000	451,000 4,000,000
" Tablet	Piculs H. Taels		7,241 156,000	9,045 190,000	10,754 228,000	12,953 278,000	15,814 347,000
Tobacco, leaf and prepared	Piculs H. Taels	}	93,838 1,052,000	92,127 1,075,000	110,513 1,204,000	113,886 1,336,000	112,000 1,417,000
Wool	Piculs H. Taels		135,363 1,112,000	173,407 1,545,000	130,072 1,324,000	253,336 2,355,000	236,000 2,120,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Hankwan Taels £*		100,948,000 24,816,000	102,584,000 22,333,000	116,632,000† 22,962,000	128,105,000 20,483,000	143,293,000 23,434,000

NOTE.—THE RETURNS ARE INCLUSIVE OF THE

From and after 1896

* The average exchange value of the Hankwan Tael is stated by the Chinese Customs Department in 1893 (3s. 11½d.), in 1894 (3s. 2½d.), in 1895 (3s. 3½d.), in 1896 (3s. 4d.), in 1897 (2s. 11½d.).
† As to the increase in this year, see Note on pages 210-11.

No. 20—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,544,000	1,810,000	1,832,000	2,510,000	1,814,000	2,934,000	<i>Piculs</i> Beans.
1,815,000	2,337,000	2,974,000	2,889,000	2,472,000	4,705,000	<i>H. Taels</i> Beans.
1,333,000	2,047,000	2,549,000	2,302,000	1,645,000	1,879,000	<i>Piculs</i> Bristles.
2,006,000	3,608,000	4,855,000	5,529,000	2,996,000	3,866,000	<i>H. Taels</i> Cattle, Sheep, Pigs and Goats.
21,886	24,351	29,425	28,182	21,871	27,287	<i>Piculs</i> China-ware, Earthenware, and Pottery.
715,000	810,000	869,000	1,106,000	929,000	1,235,000	<i>H. Taels</i> Clothing (Chinese), Boots, and Shoes.
982,000	1,284,000	1,432,000	1,337,000	1,418,000	1,759,000	<i>H. Taels</i> Cotton, Raw.
360,000	338,000	337,000	373,000	353,000	337,000	<i>Piculs</i> Cotton Manufactures: Nan-keens.
1,623,000	1,384,000	1,504,000	1,308,000	1,627,000	1,985,000	<i>H. Taels</i> Fire-crackers and Fire-works.
2,068,000	2,178,000	1,983,000	2,224,000	2,040,000	1,961,000	<i>H. Taels</i> Fish and Fishery Products.
418,000	483,000	493,000	229,000	712,000	00	<i>Piculs</i> Fruits, of all kinds.
5,013,000	7,393,000	3,151,000	2,990,000	9,361,000	00	<i>H. Taels</i> Hemp.
21,000	20,000	30,000	29,000	30,000	00	<i>Piculs</i> Hides, Cow and Buffalo.
828,000	1,240,000	1,254,000	1,231,000	1,301,000	00	<i>H. Taels</i> Mats and Matting.
184,000	175,000	182,000	151,000	135,000	00	<i>Piculs</i> Medicines.
1,823,000	1,746,000	1,317,000	1,554,000	1,621,000	00	<i>H. Taels</i> Nutgalls.
1,012,000	1,068,000	1,110,000	1,234,000	1,208,000	00	<i>Piculs</i> Oil (Bean, Ground-nut, Tea, Wood, &c.)
805,000	1,047,000	1,105,000	1,444,000	1,212,000	00	<i>H. Taels</i> Paper of all kinds (including Books).
87,000	90,000	107,000	168,000	178,000	00	<i>Piculs</i> Provisions and Vegetables.
643,000	784,000	782,000	1,322,000	1,073,000	00	<i>H. Taels</i> Silk, and Manufactures of:—
158,000	216,000	228,000	238,000	234,000	00	<i>Piculs</i> Total.
1,326,000	3,070,000	2,747,000	2,929,000	4,148,000	00	<i>H. Taels</i> " Raw, white and yellow.
2,534,000	2,970,000	2,698,000	3,662,000	3,306,000	00	<i>H. Taels</i> " " Steam Filature.
1,164,000	1,276,000	1,394,000	1,323,000	1,478,000	1,519,000	<i>Piculs</i> " " Wild.
28,000	34,000	43,000	36,000	47,000	35,000	<i>H. Taels</i> " Refuse.
327,000	831,000	803,000	722,000	1,056,000	770,000	<i>H. Taels</i> " Coccons.
210,000	295,000	321,000	249,000	280,000	343,000	<i>Piculs</i> " Piece Goods (including Pongees).
1,432,000	2,212,000	2,462,000	2,040,000	2,291,000	2,797,000	<i>H. Taels</i> " Manufactures, other.
267,000	397,000	278,000	393,000	320,000	319,000	<i>Piculs</i> Skins (Furs), Skin Clothing and Bags.
1,858,000	2,122,000	1,742,000	2,158,000	2,506,000	2,867,000	<i>H. Taels</i> Straw Braid.
1,315,000	1,361,000	1,530,000	2,133,000	2,406,000	2,733,000	<i>H. Taels</i> Sugar, brown, white, and candy.
42,000,000	55,200,000	66,104,000	32,109,000	19,444,000	60,916,000	<i>H. Taels</i> Tea, Total of (including Dust).
44,968	56,078	51,282	73,991	43,063	58,759	<i>Piculs</i> " Black.
15,181,000	19,215,000	19,873,000	38,684,000	17,867,000	21,739,000	<i>H. Taels</i> " Green.
27,041	41,485	41,050	49,485	35,277	49,333	<i>Piculs</i> " Brick, Black and Green.
11,126,000	18,718,000	18,103,000	26,335,000	16,039,000	21,907,000	<i>H. Taels</i> " Tablet.
16,370	19,040	16,489	24,674	18,867	30,499	<i>Piculs</i> Tobacco, leaf and prepared.
2,404,000	3,059,000	2,806,000	5,227,000	2,660,000	2,622,000	<i>H. Taels</i> Wool.
44,987	58,350	71,339	91,254	60,182	68,044	<i>Piculs</i> " " "
2,102,000	2,633,000	3,741,000	5,064,000	2,088,000	2,666,000	<i>H. Taels</i> " " "
17,846	20,145	18,584	21,878	18,793	8,585	<i>Piculs</i> " " "
859,000	835,000	890,000	1,333,000	1,089,000	643,000	<i>H. Taels</i> " " "
20,850	20,401	13,319	18,038	18,297	20,696	<i>Piculs</i> " " "
9,723,000	10,095,000	10,046,000	9,892,000	9,029,000	10,227,000	<i>H. Taels</i> " " "
5,432	1,387	1,284	1,782	2,381	—	<i>Piculs</i> " " "
694,000	606,000	647,000	634,000	684,000	662,000	<i>H. Taels</i> " " "
2,645,000	3,084,000	3,078,000	3,701,000	2,375,000	4,027,000	<i>H. Taels</i> " " "
101,000	98,000	74,000	80,000	81,000	91,000	<i>Piculs</i> " " "
3,907,000	6,059,000	3,182,000	2,882,000	4,371,000	3,591,000	<i>H. Taels</i> " " "
432,000	622,000	68,000	890,000	830,000	831,000	<i>Piculs</i> " " "
1,473,000	1,777,000	2,446,000	3,373,000	2,984,000	3,014,000	<i>H. Taels</i> " " "
30,177,000	29,217,000	28,873,000	31,469,000	25,445,000	18,513,000	<i>H. Taels</i> " " "
912,000	768,000	847,000	636,000	863,000	666,000	<i>Piculs</i> " " "
19,409,000	17,140,000	19,445,000	21,324,000	17,593,000	11,409,000	<i>H. Taels</i> " " "
217,000	201,000	185,000	214,000	200,000	180,000	<i>Piculs</i> " " "
5,639,000	6,003,000	4,461,000	4,832,000	4,718,000	4,398,000	<i>H. Taels</i> " " "
567,000	658,000	499,000	474,000	317,000	294,000	<i>Piculs</i> " " "
4,751,000	5,902,000	4,773,000	4,587,000	3,076,000	2,662,000	<i>H. Taels</i> " " "
18,234	6,149	7,117	6,106	3,027	8,576	<i>Piculs</i> " " "
395,000	169,000	203,000	213,000	56,000	141,000	<i>H. Taels</i> " " "
106,000	142,000	371,000	174,000	135,000	158,000	<i>Piculs</i> " " "
1,445,000	1,944,000	3,589,000	2,810,000	1,942,000	2,150,000	<i>H. Taels</i> " " "
172,000	232,000	168,000	232,000	136,000	149,000	<i>Piculs</i> " " "
1,448,000	2,391,000	1,426,000	4,161,000	1,964,000	1,805,000	<i>H. Taels</i> " " "
131,081,000	168,501,000	159,087,000	198,785,000	158,997,000	169,657,000	<i>Haituan Taels</i> TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
21,247,000	24,265,000	22,944,000	30,470,000	24,678,000	25,139,000	<i>£*</i>

TRADE IN NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS).

the statistics include the Exports to Corea.
ment to have been as follows:—In 1891 (4. 11d.), in 1892 (4. 4d.),
in 1893 (2s. 10d.), in 1894 (2s. 0d.), in 1895 (3s. 1d.), and in 1901 (2s. 11d.).
* Not separately distinguished.

JAPAN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	
Beans, Peas, and Pulse	-	{ Kin Yen	106,923,000 2,011,000	154,515,000 2,712,000	164,146,000 3,447,000	187,752,000 2,978,000	121,790,000 2,555,000	
Chemicals :—								
Chlorate of Potash	-	{ Kin Yen	1,225,000 208,000	1,548,000 310,000	2,431,000 742,000	2,493,000 841,000	1,735,000 419,000	
Soda, Caustic	-	{ Kin Yen	7,405,000 255,000	4,767,000 173,000	5,006,000 192,000	4,623,000 205,000	5,555,000 234,000	
Cotton, Raw, ginned	-	{ Kin Yen	50,129,000 6,999,000	78,648,000 11,027,000	93,836,000 15,295,000	108,416,000 19,104,000	134,468,000 24,305,000	
„ Yarn	-	{ Kin Yen	17,437,000 5,673,000	24,460,000 7,253,000	19,552,000 7,400,000	16,066,000 8,089,000	14,958,000 7,412,000	
„ Tissues	-	Yen	3,428,000	4,678,000	5,684,000	6,969,000	6,909,000	
Dye Stuffs :—								
Aniline	-	{ Kin Yen	463,000 387,000	541,000 418,000	506,000 405,000	651,000 544,000	804,000 682,000	
Indigo, Dry	-	{ Kin Yen	240,000 187,000	483,000 386,000	412,000 444,000	249,000 330,000	444,000 581,000	
Fish, Salted	-	{ Kin Yen	339,000 11,000	535,000 12,000	1,512,000 44,000	2,282,000 63,000	2,641,000 107,000	
Flour	-	{ Kin Yen	9,049,000 343,000	7,526,000 279,000	9,016,000 323,000	16,052,000 641,000	10,576,000 413,000	
Furs, Skins, and Leather	-	Yen	942,000	1,193,000	1,096,000	1,461,000	2,356,000	
Glass	-	„	413,000	296,000	484,000	412,000	481,000	
Machinery and Locomotives :—								
Locomotive Engines	-	„	595,000	200,000	357,000	1,580,000	1,164,000	
Machinery, Spinning	-	„	523,000	355,000	1,912,000	2,358,000	1,896,000	
„ Other,	-	„	—	—	—	—	—	
Metals and Manufactures of :—								
Iron and Steel	-	„	4,113,000	3,740,000	5,392,000	9,214,000	10,528,000	
Other Metals	-	„	1,061,000	1,275,000	1,425,000	1,754,000	2,717,000	
Oil : Kerosene	-	{ Gallons Yen	40,482,000 4,536,000	32,689,000 3,328,000	49,763,000 4,401,000	55,644,000 5,135,000	44,152,000 4,304,000	
Oil Cakes	-	{ Kin Yen	26,292,000 356,000	61,643,000 825,000	41,054,000 600,000	53,292,000 822,000	57,190,000 946,000	
Paper, Printing	-	{ Yen	160,000	217,000	218,000	258,000	308,000	
„ Other	-	{ „	240,000	288,000	277,000	430,000	510,000	
Rice	-	{ Picul Yen	1,678,000 3,908,000	824,000 2,053,000	1,399,000 3,255,000	3,305,000 8,413,000	1,685,000 4,357,000	
Ships : Steam	-	{ No. Yen	6 671,000	8 432,000	12 865,000	38 8,203,000	39 4,701,000	
Spirits	-	{ Kin Yen	3,805,000 325,000	4,241,000 393,000	4,663,000 879,000	1,943,000 174,000	4,395,000 441,000	
Sugar	-	{ Kin Yen	167,532,000 7,811,000	196,912,000 9,604,000	214,855,000 11,564,000	228,664,000 13,325,000	248,342,000 11,830,000	
Tobacco	-	Yen	273,000	313,000	474,000	379,000	491,000	
Watches and Clocks	-	„	650,000	726,000	743,000	643,000	1,144,000	
Wool and Woollen Yarn	-	{ Kin Yen	710,000 392,000	1,380,000 752,000	— 981,000	— 1,162,000	— 2,146,000	
Woollen Tissues	-	Yen	3,160,000	4,891,000	5,483,000	4,866,000	9,431,000	
„ Tissues Mixed with Cotton	-	{ „	1,963,000	1,379,000	1,924,000	2,027,000	1,236,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES			{ Yen £*	62,881,000 10,113,000	71,277,000 10,246,000	88,188,000 11,281,000	117,371,000 12,324,000	129,063,000 13,607,000

*The average value of the Yen has been as follows :—In 1891 (3s. 2½d.), and the par value in 1897 and subsequent years (2s. 0½d.)

† Exclusive of Formosa.

JAPAN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.†	1897.†	1898.†	1899.†	1900.†	1901.†	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
160,816,000 3,567,000	238,797,000 6,008,000	245,872,000 7,253,000	312,577,000 8,976,000	170,820,000 4,972,000	193,874,000 5,419,000	Kin Yen	} Beans, Peas, and Pulse.
2,061,000 429,000	2,559,000 498,000	3,782,000 632,000	2,332,000 419,000	4,180,000 679,000	3,198,000 585,000	Kin Yen	Chemicals :— } Chlorate of Potash.
2,374,000 84,000	6,656,000 230,000	11,800,000 423,000	11,227,000 522,000	15,087,000 930,000	7,399,000 469,000	Kin Yen	} Soda, Caustic.
168,148,000 32,156,000	222,071,000 43,225,000	250,300,000 45,517,000	334,447,000 61,434,000	246,720,000 58,576,000	245,877,000 59,867,000	Kin Yen	} Cotton, Raw, ginned.
20,423,000 11,588,000	16,510,000 9,941,000	16,521,000 8,962,000	8,560,000 5,346,000	9,309,000 7,345,000	6,231,000 5,239,000	Kin Yen	} „ Yarn.
12,797,000	11,354,000	13,042,000	10,191,000	19,727,000	10,339,000	Yen	„ Tissues.
1,294,000 1,148,000	1,082,000 940,000	1,864,000 1,227,000	1,119,000 912,000	1,746,000 1,338,000	1,095,000 895,000	Kin Yen	Dye Stuffs :— } Aniline.
954,000 1,067,000	1,196,000 1,538,000	1,806,000 2,271,000	1,769,000 2,904,000	1,852,000 3,903,000	1,244,000 2,665,000	Kin Yen	} Indigo, Dry.
4,863,000 231,000	9,277,000 496,000	10,613,000 610,000	25,921,000 1,866,000	45,125,000 2,282,000	30,542,000 1,443,000	Kin Yen	} Fish, Salted.
— 1,219,000	— 1,389,000	— 2,372,000	36,746,000 1,754,000	92,479,000 4,285,000	63,120,000 2,891,000	Kin Yen	} Flour.
2,355,000	1,827,000	2,448,000	1,902,000	2,895,000	2,294,000	Yen	Furs, Skins, and Leather.
879,000	837,000	1,054,000	1,541,000	1,308,000	1,569,000	„	Glass.
1,621,000	4,236,000	4,283,000	1,968,000	1,089,000	1,749,000	„	Machinery and Locomotives :— Locomotive Engines.
2,992,000 —	5,402,000 5,280,000	3,089,000 4,170,000	773,000 3,140,000	810,000 5,341,000	1,279,000 12,117,000	„ „	Machinery, Spinning. „ Other
14,711,000 4,043,000	16,997,000 3,114,000	19,801,000 3,562,000	15,689,000 4,389,000	32,147,000 6,287,000	20,876,000 5,619,000	„ „	Metals and Manufactures of :— Iron and Steel. Other Metals.
54,693,000 6,702,000	64,548,000 8,391,000	71,664,000 8,268,000	55,139,000 8,612,000	72,057,000 15,364,000	72,457,000 15,784,000	Gallons Yen	} Oil : Kerosene.
165,973,000 3,250,000	172,016,000 3,340,000	211,689,000 4,642,000	282,134,000 6,830,000	234,070,000 5,794,000	352,395,000 8,184,000	Kin Yen	} Oil Cakes.
723,000 811,000	857,000 847,000	2,283,000 1,241,000	748,000 1,450,000	2,037,000 3,128,000	864,000 2,065,000	Yen „	Paper, Printing. „ Other.
2,098,000 6,428,000	6,357,000 21,710,000	11,945,000 49,090,000	2,326,000 8,545,000	2,330,000 9,189,000	3,171,000 12,109,000	Picul Yen	} Rice.
22 1,757,000	20 8,283,000	20 7,609,000	14 3,669,000	12½ 2,648,000	13½ 2,566,000	No. Yen	} Ships : Steam.
6,096,000 481,000	11,992,000 969,000	29,730,000 2,700,000	17,451,000 2,061,000	1,239,000 132,000	1,920,000 170,000	Kin Yen	} Spirits.
235,206,000 13,966,000	336,617,000 20,332,000	454,537,000 29,104,000	286,664,000 17,929,000	417,185,000 27,072,000	501,139,000 33,989,000	Kin Yen	} Sugar.
1,241,000	2,410,000	3,028,000	6,496,000	788,000	479,000	Yen	Tobacco.
2,483,000	2,401,000	3,440,000	501,000	1,937,000	1,481,000	„	Watches and Clocks.
4,080,000 2,235,000	4,147,000 2,516,000	3,800,000 2,612,000	8,364,000 5,060,000	5,910,000 5,957,000	5,861,000 4,275,000	Kin Yen	} Wool and Woollen Yarn.
14,491,000	8,427,000	9,999,000	7,935,000	14,576,000	6,515,000	Yen	Woollen Tissues.
3,888,000	2,338,000	1,622,000	1,794,000	4,014,000	1,717,000	„	{ „ Tissues, Mixed with Cotton.
180,080,000 19,509,000	231,776,000 23,500,000	293,722,000 29,780,000	234,061,000 23,731,000	299,958,000 30,412,000	268,194,000 27,192,000	Yen £*	} TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

in 1892 (2s. 10½d.), in 1893 (2s. 6½d.), in 1894 (2s. 1½d.), in 1895 (2s. 1½d.), and in 1896 (2s. 2d.) ;

† The figures include the foreign trade of Formosa in these years.

JAPAN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	
Bamboo and other Wood	- Yen		343,000	389,000	342,000	465,000	545,000	
Camphor	- - - - - {	Kin	4,429,000	3,064,000	2,487,000	2,071,000	2,238,000	
		Yen	1,629,000	1,275,000	1,309,000	1,024,000	1,529,000	
Coal	- - - - - {	Tons	1,240,000	1,299,000	1,505,000	1,701,000	1,845,000	
		Yen	4,750,000	4,572,000	4,818,000	6,578,000	7,605,000	
Copper	- - - - - {	Kin	28,853,000	29,917,000	25,501,000	25,404,000	24,187,000	
		Yen	4,873,000	4,855,000	4,564,000	4,901,000	5,158,000	
Cotton Yarn	- - - - - {	Kin	17,000	33,000	316,000	3,539,000	3,533,000	
		Yen	4,000	8,000	59,000	956,000	1,034,000	
Cotton Tissues	- - - - -	Yen	338,000	721,000	1,502,000	3,114,000	3,952,000	
Earthenware and Porcelain	-	"	1,287,000	1,480,000	1,577,000	1,485,000	1,955,000	
Fans	- - - - - {	No.	13,007,000	10,823,000	16,139,000	9,049,000	11,574,000	
		Yen	320,000	395,000	424,000	319,000	400,000	
Fish (including Shell-fish)	- -	Yen	2,299,000	2,201,000	2,752,000	2,519,000	2,300,000	
Lacquered Ware	- - - - -	"	577,000	528,000	709,000	798,000	1,083,000	
Matches	- - - - - {	Gross	8,030,000	9,242,000	13,541,000	13,843,000	16,914,000	
		Yen	1,844,000	2,202,000	3,538,000	3,796,000	4,673,000	
Mats, for flooring	- - - - -	Yen	656,000	1,177,000	1,723,000	1,965,000	3,461,000	
Paper	- - - - -	"	261,000	321,000	348,000	360,000	498,000	
Rice	- - - - - {	Picul	1,999,000	1,217,000	1,589,000	1,428,000	1,800,000	
		Yen	6,213,000	4,163,000	5,003,000	5,595,000	7,210,000	
Sea-weed	- - - - -	Yen	1,234,000	1,593,000	1,639,000	1,117,000	1,105,000	
Silk, Raw	- - - - - {	Kin	5,325,000	5,407,000	3,712,000	5,484,000	5,810,000	
		Yen	29,356,000	36,270,000	28,167,000	39,353,000	47,866,000	
Silk ("Noshi")	- - - - - {	Kin	1,529,000	2,095,000	1,647,000	1,701,000	1,597,000	
		Yen	1,428,000	1,897,000	1,592,000	1,632,000	1,347,000	
Silk Waste	- - - - - {	Kin	1,727,000	2,022,000	1,525,000	2,153,000	2,225,000	
		Yen	1,015,000	1,315,000	1,201,000	1,576,000	1,515,000	
Silk Tissues	- - - - -	Yen	4,576,000	7,929,000	7,975,000	12,058,000	15,338,000	
Straw Plait	- - - - - {	Bundles	748,000	647,000	1,253,000	2,063,000	3,479,000	
		Yen	194,000	155,000	378,000	743,000	1,388,000	
Tea	- - - - - {	Kin	39,924,000	37,518,000	36,444,000	37,544,000	37,251,000	
		Yen	7,033,000	7,525,000	7,702,000	7,930,000	8,879,000	
Umbrellas (European)	- - - - - {	No.	658,000	1,202,000	1,693,000	1,961,000	1,631,000	
		Yen	162,000	364,000	589,000	746,000	735,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES -			Yen	78,738,000	90,405,000	88,950,000	112,171,000	134,991,000
			£*	12,664,000	12,996,000	11,378,000	11,778,000	14,230,000

* The average value of the Yen has been as follows :—In and the par value in 1897 and subsequent years (2s. 0½d.).

JAPAN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.†	1897.†	1898.†	1899.†	1900.†	1901.†	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
772,000	1,108,000	1,293,000	1,494,000	1,993,000	1,991,000	Yen Bamboo and other Wood.
6,014,000	5,782,000	4,723,000	5,953,000	4,852,000	5,038,000	Kin } Camphor.
3,367,000	2,647,000	2,137,000	3,487,000	4,456,000	4,694,000	Yen }
2,202,000	2,112,000	2,204,000	2,510,000	3,330,000	2,957,000	Tons } Coal.
8,902,000	11,577,000	15,237,000	15,262,000	20,167,000	17,727,000	Yen }
24,184,000	23,225,000	27,424,000	25,507,000	34,129,000	36,656,000	Kin } Copper.
5,479,000	5,775,000	7,267,000	11,333,000	12,726,000	13,905,000	Yen }
12,975,000	42,035,000	68,814,000	102,361,000	62,620,000	62,752,000	Kin } Cotton Yarn.
4,029,000	13,490,000	20,117,000	23,521,000	20,589,000	21,466,000	Yen }
3,533,000	3,800,000	3,930,000	4,991,000	6,966,000	6,620,000	Yen Cotton Tissues.
1,975,000	1,819,000	1,991,000	2,181,000	2,472,000	2,492,000	" Earthenware and Porcelain.
20,238,000	26,259,000	18,237,000	15,485,000	24,302,000	19,151,000	No } Fans.
694,000	886,000	499,000	532,000	911,000	733,000	Yen }
2,510,000	2,771,000	2,736,000	3,063,000	2,757,000	4,070,000	Yen Fish (including Shell-fish).
948,000	767,000	733,000	989,000	1,066,000	995,000	" Lacquered Ware.
17,980,000	19,538,000	22,078,000	19,628,000	19,318,000	24,991,000	Gross } Matches.
4,986,000	5,642,000	6,274,000	5,891,000	5,761,000	7,393,000	Yen }
3,058,000	3,234,000	3,940,000	3,720,000	3,313,000	5,436,000	Yen Mats, for flooring.
803,000	918,000	1,132,000	1,164,000	1,336,000	1,371,000	" Paper.
2,281,000	2,082,000	1,799,000	2,580,000	1,394,000	1,700,000	Picul } Rice.
8,872,000	7,941,000	8,088,000	11,548,000	5,353,000	8,041,000	Yen }
1,228,000	1,433,000	1,333,000	1,641,000	1,967,000	2,649,000	Yen Sea-weed.
3,919,000	6,920,000	4,837,000	5,947,000	4,631,000	8,698,000	Kin } Silk, Raw.
23,831,000	55,630,000	42,047,000	62,628,000	44,657,000	74,667,000	Yen }
1,623,000	1,462,000	1,403,000	1,198,000	834,000	937,000	Kin } Silk ("Noshi").
1,248,000	1,188,000	1,083,000	1,208,000	961,000	995,000	Yen }
2,451,000	2,918,000	2,688,000	3,190,000	3,066,000	3,852,000	Kin } Silk Waste.
1,516,000	1,832,000	1,573,000	2,776,000	3,201,000	3,473,000	Yen }
12,034,000	13,290,000	16,329,000	20,894,000	22,922,000	29,570,000	Yen Silk Tissues.
5,497,000	6,760,000	5,961,000	7,135,000	8,902,000	6,974,000	Bundles } Straw Plait.
2,234,000	3,182,000	2,404,000	2,770,000	4,025,000	2,990,000	Yen }
49,307,000	48,942,000	46,264,000	48,905,000	45,886,000	45,976,000	Kin } Tea.
12,233,000	14,840,000	14,458,000	13,807,000	13,803,000	12,371,000	Yen }
1,807,000	1,615,000	1,789,000	2,291,000	1,921,000	2,110,000	No. } Umbrellas (European).
774,000	670,000	687,000	954,000	861,000	1,024,000	Yen }
127,880,000	174,125,000	175,637,000	223,931,000	210,614,000	257,634,000	Yen } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
13,854,000	17,654,000	17,808,000	22,704,000	21,354,000	26,121,000	£* } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

1891 (3s. 2½d.), in 1892 (2s. 10½d.), in 1893 (2s. 6½d.), in 1894 (2s. 1½d.), in 1895 (2s. 1½d.), and in 1896 (2s. 2d.);

† The figures include the foreign trade of Formosa in these years.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION* (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Finland	18,386,000	12,793,000	11,948,000	15,836,000	18,879,000
Norway	2,583,000	1,829,000	3,063,000	3,431,000	3,476,000
Sweden	3,854,000	3,074,000	3,953,000	5,345,000	5,342,000
Denmark	1,659,000	1,201,000	1,614,000	2,056,000	1,603,000
Germany	114,635,000	103,269,000	101,653,000	101,184,000	142,976,000
Holland	4,858,000	3,099,000	3,790,000	7,417,000	5,935,000
Belgium	7,085,000	6,678,000	5,199,000	11,218,000	17,017,000
United Kingdom	93,340,000	83,060,000	101,178,000	118,416,000	132,759,000
France	17,254,000	16,898,000	18,491,000	28,508,000	28,124,000
Switzerland	2,742,000	2,529,000	4,083,000	6,957,000	8,479,000
Portugal	742,000	604,000	797,000	1,864,000	2,372,000
Spain	1,211,000	920,000	1,020,000	3,025,000	1,487,000
Italy	9,152,000	10,596,000	9,226,000	11,613,000	14,490,000
Austria-Hungary	17,807,000	15,903,000	15,200,000	22,864,000	27,043,000
Greece	747,000	1,084,000	1,080,000	988,000	2,411,000
Roumania	1,673,000	1,544,000	1,458,000	1,397,000	1,934,000
Turkey	7,654,000	6,306,000	9,675,000	8,313,000	7,186,000
Egypt	10,644,000	17,961,000	20,719,000	16,234,000	21,119,000
United States	53,893,000	39,731,000	35,780,000	31,479,000	45,709,000
Brazil	1,448,000	418,000	2,244,000	3,927,000	2,487,000
China	29,180,000	28,967,000	27,968,000	33,185,000	38,504,000
East Indies	Not separately distinguished.				6,230,000
Persia	10,783,000	9,919,000	11,273,000	13,944,000	11,272,000
Other Countries	10,235,000	11,069,000	12,518,000	14,345,000	12,718,000
TOTAL	Roubles 416,065,000	379,342,000	403,880,000	463,546,000	559,572,000
	£ 41,606,000	37,984,000	40,338,000	46,355,000	59,111,000

* Including Merchandise remaining

RUSSIAN EMPIRE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Finland	16,715,000	16,896,000	21,098,000	18,528,000	15,303,000
Norway	2,429,000	2,692,000	2,057,000	5,244,000	4,772,000
Sweden	10,221,000	7,620,000	4,593,000	4,983,000	4,152,000
Denmark	8,322,000	10,111,000	4,841,000	9,637,000	12,347,000
Germany	177,940,000	192,932,000	138,239,000	132,580,000	147,867,000
Holland	43,538,000	44,064,000	19,450,000	24,665,000	53,011,000
Belgium	27,387,000	23,069,000	14,940,000	25,145,000	26,763,000
United Kingdom	203,663,000	179,905,000	118,524,000	155,186,000	175,303,000
France	49,365,000	43,906,000	35,110,000	71,837,000	56,161,000
Spain	7,828,000	4,905,000	2,438,000	6,210,000	5,766,000
Italy	30,337,000	32,398,000	19,635,000	30,654,000	26,906,000
Austria-Hungary	30,245,000	34,001,000	24,073,000	34,561,000	39,801,000
Greece	8,304,000	10,251,000	6,812,000	7,249,000	4,687,000
Roumania	7,192,000	8,899,000	4,943,000	5,995,000	7,727,000
Turkey	16,772,000	20,616,000	15,910,000	16,790,000	16,089,000
Persia	10,896,000	9,957,000	9,340,000	11,950,000	12,223,000
Egypt	2,562,000	1,865,000	1,496,000	1,826,000	1,909,000
United States	946,000	92,01,000	2,535,000	2,706,000	1,674,000
China	3,022,000	4,896,000	4,782,000	4,087,000	4,488,000
East Indies	35,716,000	51,886,000	24,764,000	29,427,000	122,000
Other Countries					51,682,000
TOTAL	Roubles 693,400,000	707,388,000	475,580,000	599,210,000	668,753,000
	£ 69,340,000	70,739,000	47,558,000	59,921,000	66,875,000

No. 21.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. RUSSIAN EMPIRE—IMPORTS.

into the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles. 20,880,000	Roubles. 20,451,000	Roubles. 17,409,000	Roubles. 19,112,000	Roubles. 18,439,000	Roubles. 20,016,000	Finland.
2,580,000	2,999,000	5,377,000	5,394,000	5,620,000	5,848,000	Norway.
4,727,000	5,842,000	4,074,000	4,121,000	6,030,000	5,172,000	Sweden.
1,777,000	2,319,000	1,884,000	5,249,000	3,061,000	5,900,000	Denmark.
175,647,000	190,170,000	179,871,000	202,198,000	230,871,000	216,858,000	Germany.
5,051,000	5,834,000	5,863,000	9,777,000	11,414,000	8,822,000	Holland.
14,610,000	19,523,000	26,037,000	23,608,000	17,976,000	9,086,000	Belgium.
119,782,000	111,309,000	104,326,000	115,295,000	129,544,000	127,144,000	United Kingdom.
22,549,000	23,412,000	24,685,000	27,110,000	28,481,000	31,445,000	France.
6,234,000	5,121,000	4,741,000	5,851,000	7,034,000	6,199,000	Switzerland.
1,112,000	1,412,000	1,977,000	1,451,000	1,649,000	1,451,000	Portugal.
1,944,000	2,206,000	2,005,000	3,250,000	3,136,000	4,876,000	Spain.
11,698,000	10,006,000	10,559,000	10,171,000	9,261,000	8,935,000	Italy.
24,092,000	22,902,000	19,301,000	23,925,000	30,717,000	26,983,000	Austria-Hungary.
1,857,000	2,599,000	795,000	723,000	916,000	761,000	Greece.
2,377,000	1,706,000	1,352,000	1,874,000	2,061,000	1,590,000	Roumania.
6,805,000	6,100,000	6,197,000	6,867,000	7,163,000	7,705,000	Turkey.
12,212,000	18,599,000	24,091,000	22,636,000	12,998,000	11,963,000	Egypt.
20,457,000	65,671,000	47,684,000	50,059,000	43,772,000	44,170,000	United States.
720,000	3,011,000	1,236,000	1,278,000	561,000	256,000	Brazil.
41,567,000	41,457,000	39,244,000	40,293,000	43,515,000	45,945,000	China.
7,672,000	8,590,000	7,540,000	8,062,000	6,996,000	5,840,000	East Indies.
18,965,000	17,492,000	18,650,000	21,551,000	21,696,000	20,413,000	Persia.
4,193,000	6,080,000	5,100,000	7,604,000	7,574,000	9,002,000	Other Countries.
538,508,000	589,810,000	559,998,000	617,459,000	650,485,000	626,375,000	Roubles } TOTAL.
53,851,000	58,981,000	59,111,000	65,176,000	68,662,000	66,117,000	£ }

in bond previous to 1897.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE—EXPORTS.

from the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles. 15,514,000	Roubles. 17,655,000	Roubles. 30,432,000	Roubles. 33,264,000	Roubles. 35,116,000	Roubles. 41,034,000	Finland.
4,481,000	4,570,000	6,162,000	4,470,000	4,948,000	6,419,000	Norway.
6,028,000	6,429,000	8,832,000	8,316,000	9,295,000	12,742,000	Sweden.
10,541,000	9,098,000	9,334,000	9,857,000	12,341,000	18,278,000	Denmark.
179,276,000	184,004,000	175,257,000	179,436,000	163,564,000	187,635,000	Germany.
59,184,000	70,850,000	87,257,000	72,257,000	48,821,000	69,304,000	Holland.
25,896,000	23,143,000	32,712,000	23,788,000	23,532,000	23,353,000	Belgium.
174,849,000	160,908,000	150,908,000	139,906,000	129,162,000	145,576,000	United Kingdom.
49,581,000	58,204,000	63,745,000	68,594,000	59,869,000	57,450,000	France.
3,417,000	5,846,000	3,973,000	2,798,000	7,429,000	4,271,000	Spain.
32,418,000	36,412,000	31,471,000	54,608,000	27,755,000	36,790,000	Italy.
34,523,000	29,942,000	39,091,000	42,416,000	26,637,000	26,260,000	Austria-Hungary.
6,757,000	5,279,000	6,057,000	9,653,000	9,794,000	8,733,000	Greece.
9,822,000	7,691,000	10,926,000	12,675,000	6,588,000	5,277,000	Roumania.
13,519,000	14,340,000	13,025,000	14,478,000	12,682,000	19,517,000	Turkey.
14,160,000	14,501,000	16,036,000	17,034,000	17,859,000	20,649,000	Persia.
4,863,000	3,790,000	5,816,000	6,727,000	5,588,000	9,195,000	Egypt.
2,207,000	1,606,000	2,707,000	3,014,000	4,388,000	3,419,000	United States.
5,047,000	5,501,000	6,430,000	6,257,000	7,526,000	6,702,000	China.
101,000	63,000	1,916,000	1,856,000	3,235,000	3,777,000	East Indies.
36,949,000	28,745,000	24,537,000	16,269,000	10,854,000	11,037,000	Other Countries.
689,082,000	688,572,000	726,624,000	732,673,000	626,933,000	716,418,000	Roubles } TOTAL.
68,908,000	68,857,000	76,699,000	77,838,000	66,182,000	75,622,000	£ }

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

NORWAY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland	24,840,000	9,870,000	18,813,000	19,549,000	21,201,000
Sweden	25,397,000	27,253,000	28,020,000	29,433,000	33,535,000
Denmark	12,056,000	11,406,000	10,255,000	9,088,000	9,361,000
Germany	56,847,000	55,294,000	55,577,000	56,294,000	58,590,000
Holland	8,152,000	8,964,000	8,920,000	8,122,000	8,491,000
Belgium	6,314,000	7,474,000	8,239,000	7,942,000	8,999,000
United Kingdom	63,032,000	52,670,000	55,802,000	57,546,000	64,277,000
France	5,746,000	7,445,000	3,652,000	3,632,000	4,431,000
Portugal (including Madeira)	724,000	590,000	640,000	681,000	511,000
Spain	1,462,000	1,307,000	350,000	770,000	767,000
Italy	1,055,000	1,583,000	1,380,000	1,480,000	1,311,000
Turkey, Roumania, and Greece	1,479,000	4,956,000	1,374,000	702,000	523,000
United States	14,745,000	9,472,000	10,371,000	8,926,000	7,798,000
Other Countries	1,675,000	1,703,000	1,117,000	1,825,000	2,507,000
TOTAL	Kroner	223,024,000	199,987,000	204,569,000	205,990,000
	£	12,390,000	11,110,000	11,365,000	11,444,000

NORWAY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland	2,974,000	3,537,000	4,549,000	4,288,000	3,573,000
Sweden	19,002,000	19,709,000	20,996,000	21,223,000	23,141,000
Denmark	5,129,000	4,442,000	4,475,000	4,438,000	4,809,000
Germany	16,028,000	15,796,000	16,261,000	15,226,000	17,415,000
Holland	5,965,000	5,942,000	6,201,000	6,470,000	6,715,000
Belgium	4,760,000	3,967,000	5,089,000	4,481,000	4,739,000
United Kingdom	43,029,000	43,591,000	47,562,000	45,420,000	47,882,000
France	9,861,000	7,204,000	8,092,000	7,865,000	6,054,000
Portugal (including Madeira)	977,000	860,000	1,521,000	1,304,000	1,091,000
Spain	13,460,000	12,642,000	12,846,000	12,878,000	12,900,000
Italy	2,648,000	3,493,000	3,954,000	3,708,000	3,797,000
United States	1,687,000	1,842,000	1,959,000	1,135,000	699,000
Australia and New Zealand	2,752,000	570,000	821,000	1,567,000	1,598,000
Other Countries	2,110,000	2,883,000	1,762,000	1,992,000	2,867,000
TOTAL	Kroner	130,382,000	126,478,000	136,087,000	131,995,000
	£	7,243,000	7,027,000	7,560,000	7,333,000

No. 21—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

NORWAY—IMPORTS.

into NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
21,816,000	24,079,000	22,974,000	25,318,000	27,196,000	24,751,000	Russia and Finland.
38,292,000	42,278,000	23,618,000	25,508,000	27,164,000	24,029,000	Sweden.
10,992,000	13,205,000	14,431,000	16,591,000	16,563,000	18,509,000	Denmark.
63,983,000	72,348,000	82,190,000	88,050,000	84,672,000	77,492,000	Germany.
9,984,000	9,624,000	12,048,000	13,978,000	14,991,000	13,308,000	Holland.
8,845,000	11,791,000	12,531,000	15,782,000	12,885,000	12,871,000	Belgium.
63,017,000	67,560,000	81,049,000	88,538,000	98,330,000	79,095,000	United Kingdom.
5,219,000	4,058,000	5,130,000	4,218,000	5,205,000	4,433,000	France.
297,000	836,000	1,489,000	1,088,000	1,042,000	1,098,000	Portugal (including Madeira).
1,110,000	1,685,000	2,424,000	3,082,000	3,247,000	3,215,000	Spain.
1,413,000	2,001,000	1,706,000	1,525,000	1,507,000	1,611,000	Italy.
1,107,000	20,000	1,774,000	450,000	925,000	1,203,000	{ Turkey, Roumania, and Greece.
11,268,000	11,969,000	14,196,000	19,299,000	17,073,000	18,100,000	United States.
3,475,000	3,244,000	4,624,000	6,998,000	4,853,000	7,529,000	Other Countries.
240,218,000	263,718,000	280,179,000	310,485,000	310,653,000	287,244,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £ }
13,345,000	14,651,000	15,565,000	17,249,000	17,258,000	15,958,000	

NORWAY—EXPORTS.

from NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
4,344,000	4,461,000	4,997,000	5,015,000	5,404,000	5,039,000	Russia and Finland.
22,792,000	25,724,000	15,343,000	15,798,000	14,765,000	15,218,000	Sweden.
4,836,000	7,203,000	6,863,000	6,486,000	7,329,000	6,777,000	Denmark.
17,832,000	21,919,000	23,147,000	22,475,000	22,596,000	20,094,000	Germany.
7,592,000	8,984,000	9,274,000	9,271,000	10,786,000	9,680,000	Holland.
5,246,000	6,527,000	6,683,000	7,133,000	7,710,000	6,991,000	Belgium.
56,347,000	65,387,000	66,284,000	66,494,000	73,512,000	69,708,000	United Kingdom.
7,044,000	7,359,000	6,861,000	6,862,000	8,206,000	8,346,000	France.
808,000	718,000	592,000	543,000	595,000	713,000	Portugal (including Madeira).
10,486,000	9,602,000	8,456,000	11,108,000	11,248,000	11,730,000	Spain.
2,554,000	2,790,000	3,322,000	2,251,000	2,216,000	2,233,000	Italy.
758,000	853,000	1,349,000	908,000	1,973,000	1,527,000	United States.
2,089,000	1,909,000	2,724,000	2,009,000	3,610,000	3,867,000	Australia and New Zealand.
5,043,000	4,311,000	3,449,000	3,039,000	2,996,000	3,189,000	Other Countries.
147,771,000	167,697,000	159,349,000	159,387,000	172,946,000	165,106,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £ }
8,209,000	9,317,000	8,853,000	8,855,000	9,608,000	9,173,000	

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland	27,316,000	15,532,000	17,038,000	19,954,000	19,755,000
Norway	33,565,000	35,319,000	31,439,000	26,949,000	28,742,000
Denmark	44,620,000	43,874,000	39,905,000	39,891,000	37,976,000
Germany	119,836,000	115,850,000	112,897,000	119,759,000	116,223,000
Holland	8,501,000	9,217,000	7,002,000	3,666,000	8,331,000
Belgium	8,799,000	12,169,000	11,399,000	9,782,000	9,629,000
United Kingdom	98,655,000	95,224,000	86,325,000	97,782,000	97,775,000
France	9,057,000	9,573,000	6,247,000	8,515,000	7,932,000
Portugal	1,708,000	2,078,000	1,533,000	1,384,000	1,786,000
Spain	944,000	1,981,000	542,000	578,000	804,000
Italy	761,000	1,005,000	808,000	947,000	1,077,000
United States	12,935,000	12,834,000	10,850,000	11,508,000	10,643,000
East Indies and other parts of } Asia	1,690,000	1,449,000	804,000	387,000	96,000
Other Countries	1,311,000	4,211,000	5,935,000	10,071,000	3,461,000
TOTAL {	369,698,000	360,316,000	332,689,000	351,173,000	344,290,000
	£ 20,539,000	20,017,000	18,483,000	19,510,000	19,127,000

SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland	10,740,000	9,311,000	10,243,000	10,725,000	11,292,000
Norway	17,428,000	18,227,000	16,111,000	15,269,000	18,064,000
Denmark	37,391,000	40,392,000	36,510,000	38,346,000	41,464,000
Germany	37,876,000	48,427,000	44,276,000	39,153,000	42,759,000
Holland	12,638,000	17,420,000	17,045,000	17,765,000	18,302,000
Belgium	11,893,000	11,422,000	11,869,000	9,541,000	8,898,000
United Kingdom	146,385,000	150,262,000	150,866,000	124,070,000	130,820,000
France	34,404,000	19,392,000	29,309,000	32,241,000	25,208,000
Portugal	1,286,000	981,000	1,233,000	982,000	1,084,000
Spain	6,767,000	3,857,000	2,651,000	3,406,000	3,621,000
Italy	420,000	1,125,000	951,000	441,000	539,000
Egypt	610,000	744,000	1,154,000	1,559,000	1,428,000
Cape of Good Hope	*	2,796,000	3,165,000	2,795,000	3,931,000
Australia	980,000	639,000	479,000	231,000	579,000
Other Countries	4,080,000	4,285,000	2,410,000	2,091,000	3,449,000
TOTAL {	323,498,000	329,300,000	328,272,000	298,625,000	311,434,000
	£ 17,972,000	18,294,000	18,237,000	16,590,000	17,302,000

NOTE.—It is stated that the diminution in the value of the exports in 1894 is largely owing to Not separately distinguished. Included under "Other Countries" in this year.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

SPECIE) into SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
23,267,000	27,153,000	27,033,000	23,502,000	34,359,000	24,565,000	Russia and Finland.
29,028,000	32,860,000	21,085,000	20,450,000	21,762,000	22,698,000	Norway.
45,898,000	49,492,000	58,614,000	60,681,000	62,525,000	64,846,000	Denmark.
117,516,000	135,102,000	158,059,000	184,113,000	187,893,000	168,839,000	Germany.
8,777,000	8,521,000	10,191,000	10,391,000	11,185,000	11,889,000	Holland.
11,689,000	13,013,000	16,133,000	16,805,000	13,166,000	13,505,000	Belgium.
98,834,000	121,313,000	139,144,000	154,563,000	176,504,000	132,231,000	United Kingdom.
7,170,000	7,623,000	8,018,000	8,992,000	9,692,000	8,903,000	France.
1,994,000	1,819,000	1,773,000	1,530,000	1,741,000	1,538,000	Portugal.
1,214,000	1,123,000	1,496,000	1,768,000	1,736,000	1,427,000	Spain.
1,425,000	1,273,000	1,417,000	2,068,000	2,123,000	2,494,000	Italy.
9,092,000	7,421,000	10,397,000	10,467,000	9,185,000	10,682,000	United States.
197,000	—	—	961,000	1,560,000	1,613,000	{ East Indies and other parts of Asia.
2,214,000	1,614,000	1,835,000	3,498,000	1,494,000	1,090,000	Other Countries.
358,315,000	408,832,000	455,249,000	504,789,000	534,935,000	466,320,000	Kronor } TOTAL. £ }
19,906,000	22,635,000	25,292,000	28,044,000	29,719,000	25,907,000	

SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

SPECIE) from SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
13,837,000	15,047,000	17,113,000	15,861,000	14,028,000	12,618,000	Russia and Finland.
19,548,000	20,639,000	5,549,000	6,451,000	7,187,000	6,653,000	Norway.
42,293,000	43,184,000	43,446,000	43,278,000	47,682,000	47,218,000	Denmark.
43,834,000	45,863,000	49,568,000	54,861,000	65,245,000	60,256,000	Germany.
20,140,000	24,426,000	25,350,000	25,667,000	29,941,000	23,161,000	Holland.
12,075,000	13,123,000	13,463,000	13,783,000	14,839,000	12,077,000	Belgium.
144,053,000	149,993,000	148,649,000	157,198,000	169,248,000	149,832,000	United Kingdom.
29,365,000	31,302,000	28,181,000	29,066,000	29,307,000	26,105,000	France.
929,000	753,000	1,191,000	852,000	690,000	933,000	Portugal.
2,489,000	2,586,000	1,420,000	2,851,000	3,650,000	3,486,000	Spain.
358,000	466,000	310,000	306,000	222,000	65,000	Italy.
852,000	1,331,000	1,877,000	1,473,000	2,178,000	2,226,000	Egypt.
6,296,000	5,537,000	4,567,000	2,723,000	3,785,000	5,196,000	Cape of Good Hope.
805,000	1,028,000	876,000	826,000	731,000	1,483,000	Australia.
3,909,000	2,579,000	3,359,000	2,964,000	2,101,000	2,196,000	Other Countries.
340,283,000	378,195,000	344,909,000	353,185,000	391,334,000	353,505,000	Kronor } TOTAL. £ }
18,906,000	19,900,000	19,162,000	19,899,000	21,740,000	19,639,000	

to a revaluation of the units of value, which were found to have been too high in previous years.

No. 21—*continued*.TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES
DENMARK—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia	35,749,000	18,851,000	27,465,000	42,566,000	39,607,000
Norway	5,745,000	4,505,000	4,410,000	4,651,000	5,857,000
Sweden	47,063,000	49,112,000	44,464,000	50,452,000	46,797,000
Germany	110,695,000	103,822,000	110,443,000	118,994,000	122,101,000
Holland	7,652,000	7,988,000	8,348,000	8,115,000	9,398,000
Belgium	6,793,000	7,505,000	5,480,000	6,427,000	6,392,000
United Kingdom	69,032,000	68,080,000	69,034,000	68,651,000	70,694,000
France	9,333,000	10,439,000	5,289,000	5,669,000	6,915,000
Portugal (including Madeira)	803,000	898,000	824,000	1,070,000	1,105,000
Spain	1,484,000	1,595,000	960,000	1,198,000	1,494,000
Italy	801,000	1,005,000	631,000	609,000	900,000
Iceland	2,488,000	2,608,000	2,594,000	3,235,000	2,881,000
Greenland and the Faroe Isles	976,000	938,000	955,000	795,000	1,069,000
United States	19,434,000	23,629,000	20,194,000	13,643,000	10,085,000
Brazil	—	133,000	41,000	1,969,000	20,000
West Indies : Danish	123,000	523,000	318,000	388,000	238,000
" Other	549,000	606,000	287,000	587,000	498,000
East Indies, China, &c.	3,914,000	2,956,000	2,526,000	1,474,000	2,545,000
Other Countries	11,979,000	14,344,000	16,054,000	18,476,000	35,363,000
TOTAL {	Kroner	334,613,000	324,537,000	320,295,000	348,969,000
	£	18,590,000	18,030,000	17,794,000	20,224,000

DENMARK—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia	2,721,000	3,405,000	2,204,000	2,423,000	3,046,000
Norway	8,818,000	9,015,000	6,596,000	8,072,000	6,643,000
Sweden	23,015,000	26,253,000	24,103,000	22,940,000	22,271,000
Germany	68,176,000	67,081,000	47,220,000	65,973,000	65,549,000
Holland	505,000	282,000	284,000	341,000	312,000
Belgium	1,325,000	919,000	926,000	1,010,000	972,000
United Kingdom	132,139,000	135,600,000	144,095,000	152,642,000	155,376,000
France	2,373,000	1,263,000	1,349,000	1,754,000	964,000
Spain	448,000	341,000	192,000	405,000	479,000
Italy	817,000	225,000	531,000	158,000	165,000
Iceland	3,121,000	2,996,000	2,777,000	2,717,000	2,820,000
Greenland and the Faroe Islands	1,109,000	1,064,000	1,078,000	936,000	1,067,000
United States	2,254,000	1,420,000	1,085,000	935,000	2,302,000
West Indies : Danish	187,000	182,000	196,000	336,000	160,000
East Indies, China, &c.	2,000	2,000	2,000	1,000	6,000
Other Countries	2,023,000	2,321,000	2,478,000	3,022,000	6,762,000
TOTAL {	Kroner	249,033,000	252,319,000	235,116,000	263,894,000
	£	13,835,000	14,018,000	13,062,000	14,648,000

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

DENMARK—IMPORTS.

into DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Russia.
32,839,000	32,709,000	37,919,000	36,780,000	49,051,000	58,070,000	Norway.
5,756,000	7,401,000	8,269,000	7,492,000	7,975,000	8,581,000	Sweden.
50,709,000	51,650,000	52,665,000	51,625,000	52,523,000	47,393,000	Germany.
126,077,000	129,301,000	133,701,000	144,253,000	153,568,000	147,497,000	Holland.
8,814,000	7,844,000	8,564,000	10,696,000	12,476,000	13,309,000	Belgium.
6,555,000	7,029,000	7,751,000	8,423,000	7,559,000	7,764,000	United Kingdom.
78,264,000	78,807,000	97,187,000	100,519,000	108,093,000	87,919,000	France.
7,975,000	10,344,000	9,144,000	11,147,000	14,854,000	13,013,000	Portugal (Including Madeira).
1,213,000	2,342,000	3,671,000	2,657,000	2,560,000	2,560,000	Spain.
1,854,000	3,685,000	3,917,000	3,884,000	3,591,000	3,247,000	Italy.
1,871,000	2,393,000	1,744,000	2,787,000	2,223,000	1,856,000	Iceland.
2,080,000	1,520,000	2,190,000	2,408,000	2,386,000	2,215,000	Greenland and the Faroe Isles.
987,000	1,080,000	1,089,000	980,000	1,288,000	1,127,000	United States.
17,023,000	48,335,000	64,092,000	78,146,000	77,839,000	86,911,000	Brazil.
83,000	5,924,000	5,230,000	4,554,000	5,017,000	1,226,000	West Indies : Danish.
306,000	409,000	210,000	76,000	86,000	55,000	Other.
321,000	819,000	592,000	98,000	60,000	49,000	East Indies, China, &c.
1,365,000	2,356,000	3,489,000	5,347,000	4,989,000	4,011,000	Other Countries.
39,886,000	17,200,000	20,796,000	20,212,000	20,664,000	22,979,000	
333,987,000	416,798,000	462,219,000	492,079,000	526,803,000	512,787,000	Kroner } TOTAL.
21,330,000	23,155,000	25,679,000	27,338,000	29,267,000	23,488,000	£ }

DENMARK—EXPORTS.

from DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Russia.
5,619,000	20,379,000	13,833,000	16,309,000	23,010,000	16,487,000	Norway.
8,584,000	9,573,000	10,130,000	11,264,000	12,117,000	12,806,000	Sweden.
21,506,000	27,074,000	33,219,000	34,867,000	38,106,000	39,885,000	Germany.
57,842,000	65,737,000	56,401,000	66,673,000	67,765,000	68,181,000	Holland.
299,000	725,000	824,000	472,000	646,000	455,000	Belgium.
780,000	1,027,000	1,063,000	1,173,000	1,041,000	1,059,000	United Kingdom.
169,684,000	191,188,000	199,922,000	216,415,000	233,467,000	250,781,000	France.
1,974,000	1,861,000	863,000	1,403,000	1,524,000	640,000	Spain.
352,000	246,000	15,000	53,000	192,000	6,000	Italy.
234,000	315,000	1,000	79,000	30,000	—	Iceland.
3,291,000	2,972,000	2,527,000	2,660,000	2,963,000	3,016,000	Greenland and the Faroe Islands.
1,162,000	1,031,000	987,000	960,000	1,134,000	1,117,000	United States.
1,758,000	2,119,000	2,417,000	6,852,000	6,909,000	9,372,000	West Indies : Danish.
80,000	136,000	131,000	98,000	59,000	54,000	East Indies, China, &c.
102,000	7,000	600,000	454,000	856,000	1,108,000	Other Countries.
10,613,000	3,731,000	3,928,000	4,904,000	3,722,000	3,649,000	
283,879,000	328,121,000	326,361,000	364,521,000	393,570,000	408,566,000	Kroner } TOTAL.
15,771,000	18,229,000	18,131,000	20,251,000	21,886,000	22,698,000	£ }

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } IMPORTS
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE)

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only) into

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia in Europe and Asia (including Finland)	578,701,000	381,741,000	352,433,000	439,310,000	567,863,000
Norway	19,143,000	19,530,000	19,188,000	19,086,000	15,252,000
Sweden	51,507,000	54,821,000	60,716,000	63,027,000	62,642,000
Denmark	73,098,000	75,355,000	49,153,000	70,379,000	72,355,000
Hanse Towns (See NOTE)	16,727,000	15,293,000	13,681,000	11,457,000	12,940,000
Holland	270,112,000	208,398,000	212,049,000	187,758,000	160,899,000
Belgium	247,115,000	204,348,000	187,750,000	169,582,000	177,040,000
United Kingdom	565,161,000	547,591,000	564,812,000	512,209,000	536,364,000
France					
Algeria	250,676,000	254,338,000	235,727,000	211,190,000	223,199,000
Tunis					
Switzerland	139,506,000	136,652,000	138,963,000	132,054,000	139,143,000
Portugal, Azores and Madeira	11,814,000	13,105,000	13,718,000	12,790,000	13,509,000
Spain (including Canary Islands)	34,852,000	40,740,000	35,881,000	39,273,000	28,563,000
Italy	123,743,000	125,305,000	134,747,000	125,145,000	137,828,000
Austria-Hungary	568,641,000	563,039,000	571,068,000	572,449,000	513,046,000
Greece	4,282,000	4,437,000	4,581,000	4,889,000	7,953,000
Bulgaria	1,225,000	16,468,000	10,518,000	3,558,000	2,324,000
Servia	3,748,000	8,129,000	6,723,000	4,691,000	5,579,000
Roumania	28,721,000	36,693,000	83,138,000	58,094,000	35,003,000
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt)	13,875,000	27,945,000	16,551,000	18,829,000	22,039,000
China, Hong Kong, and Macao	12,069,000	11,509,000	14,065,000	18,647,000	18,493,000
Japan	7,254,000	7,848,000	7,427,000	6,587,000	7,792,000
British East Indies	156,999,000	149,858,000	178,809,000	164,130,000	162,128,000
Dutch East Indies	25,323,000	25,476,000	31,148,000	52,358,000	68,771,000
British North America	4,315,000	5,574,000	8,824,000	2,007,000	2,078,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	10,350,000	10,090,000	12,870,000	13,826,000	13,387,000
Hayti and San Domingo	13,820,000	11,718,000	11,046,000	13,576,000	15,255,000
British West Indies†	6,532,000	5,508,000	6,569,000	5,903,000	8,482,000
United States	402,845,000	534,790,000	426,596,000	449,792,000	482,775,000
Mexico	12,198,000	14,685,000	11,744,000	12,069,000	11,634,000
Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador	18,701,000	17,024,000	23,185,000	35,789,000	39,095,000
Colombia	5,569,000	5,417,000	4,983,000	8,332,000	7,188,000
Venezuela	5,932,000	6,068,000	14,926,000	20,302,000	13,331,000
Ecuador	3,965,000	4,003,000	5,561,000	5,032,000	5,350,000
Bolivia	10,208,000	9,117,000	11,964,000	5,287,000	1,251,000
Peru	8,357,000	6,960,000	7,894,000	5,963,000	4,754,000
Chile	75,681,000	74,327,000	77,287,000	84,608,000	80,376,000
Brazil	151,969,000	133,532,000	125,770,000	91,016,000	114,630,000
Uruguay	4,152,000	8,341,000	8,458,000	8,312,000	8,635,000
Argentine and Patagonia	108,862,000	86,546,000	93,038,000	103,843,000	118,383,000
Australia and New Zealand	39,180,000	85,480,000	96,240,000	97,743,000	113,673,000
Africa (except Algeria and Tunis)‡:					
Egypt	6,177,000	13,452,000	12,678,000	13,047,000	17,596,000
Morocco	960,000	606,000	1,356,000	1,623,000	1,967,000
British South Africa					
Orange River Colony	17,258,000	15,754,000	16,974,000	13,833,000	17,104,000
Transvaal†	51,000	35,000	201,000	480,000	522,000
East Africa—German	208,000	275,000	329,000	1,234,000	320,000
" " British					
" " Portuguese	4,460,000††	5,587,000††	6,180,000††	5,071,000††	4,890,000††
" " Abyssinia					
" " Madagascar					
South-West Africa—German	5,548,000	3,987,000	3,828,000	2,332,000	2,895,000
West Africa—German					
" " British					
" " Portuguese					
" " French	21,837,000‡	25,472,000‡	30,243,000‡	34,382,000	33,727,000‡
" " Liberia					
" " Congo Free State					
Other Parts of Africa					
Other Countries	7,283,000	5,473,000	5,591,000	5,440,000	10,652,000
TOTAL	Marks 4,150,800,000 £ 207,540,000	4,018,500,000 200,925,000	3,961,700,000 198,085,000	3,938,300,000 196,915,000	4,120,700,000 206,035,000

NOTE.—Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg are throughout the period included in the Zollgebiet. and certain parts of Baden are excluded. These, together

† Including Swaziland, &c.

‡ Including British Honduras and British Guiana.

†† These particulars relate to "East Africa—other than German" in these years.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE)
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE) IMPORTS.

the GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollgebiet), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
628,201,000	708,820,000	734,751,000	684,960,000	683,629,000	682,023,000	{ Russia in Europe and Asia (including Finland).
19,006,000	24,000,000	23,893,000	100	100	20,823,000	Norway.
73,660,000	87,224,000	104,585,000	100	100	83,907,000	Sweden.
54,662,000	59,785,000	66,017,000	100	100	67,470,000	Denmark.
13,901,000	15,810,000	15,305,000	100	100	20,499,000	Hanse Towns. (See NOTE.)
158,936,000	181,152,000	180,948,000	100	100	191,960,000	Holland.
173,220,000	181,875,000	197,078,000	100	100	182,598,000	Belgium.
551,313,000	567,999,000	568,226,000	100	100	552,686,000	United Kingdom.
229,533,000	242,644,000	261,496,000	100	100	272,743,000	France.
138,551,000	152,488,000	187,903,000	100	100	8,640,000	Algeria.
15,143,000	17,219,000	17,500,000	100	100	815,000	Tunis.
35,908,000	42,056,000	48,116,000	100	100	100	Switzerland.
131,969,000	146,495,000	180,655,000	100	100	100	Portugal, Azores and Madeira.
546,862,000	582,725,000	627,169,000	100	100	100	Spain (including Canary Islands).
9,829,000	9,243,000	8,853,000	100	100	100	Italy.
3,717,000	2,966,000	1,798,000	100	100	100	Austria-Hungary.
6,634,000	8,051,000	6,230,000	100	100	100	Greece.
68,746,000	52,073,000	33,875,000	100	100	100	Bulgaria.
25,893,000	30,454,000	29,481,000	28,573,000	30,172,000	30,071,000	Servia.
19,973,000	100	100	21,317,000	100	100	Roumania.
9,090,000	100	100	16,493,000	100	100	{ Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt).
171,163,000	100	230,460,000	100	100	100	China, Hong Kong, and Macao.
77,097,000	100	62,379,000	100	100	100	Japan.
2,964,000	100	4,249,000	100	100	100	British East Indies.
13,448,000	100	12,447,000	100	100	100	Dutch East Indies.
13,736,000	100	9,434,000	100	100	100	British North America.
7,094,000	100	7,760,000	100	100	100	Cuba and Porto Rico.
628,304,000	100	808,829,000	100	100	100	Haiti and San Domingo.
13,004,000	100	11,818,000	100	100	100	British West Indies.†
30,520,000	35,794,000	25,213,000	22,567,000	22,767,000	25,290,000	United States.
8,470,000	100	100	8,054,000	100	100	Mexico.
15,282,000	100	100	9,044,000	100	100	{ Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador.
5,727,000	100	100	9,965,000	100	100	Colombia.
1,060,000	100	100	5,690,000	100	100	Venezuela.
3,880,000	100	100	3,952,000	100	100	Ecuador.
75,798,000	100	100	63,998,000	100	100	Bolivia.
99,619,000	100	100	90,461,000	100	100	Peru.
10,482,000	100	100	13,073,000	100	100	Chile.
107,797,000	100	100	194,430,000	100	100	Brazil.
108,204,000	85,602,000	100	121,061,000	100	100	Uruguay.
20,188,000	24,067,000	24,573,000	28,791,000	39,580,000	31,808,000	Argentina and Patagonia.
2,490,000	5,013,000	6,592,000	4,986,000	5,178,000	3,680,000	Australia and New Zealand.
17,430,000	17,430,000	12,795,000	22,960,000	18,823,000	21,949,000	Africa (except Algeria and Tunisia)‡:
21,112,000	1,000	1,000	—	—	1,000	Egypt.
708,000	654,000	674,000	855,000	332,000	182,000	Morocco.
742,000	717,000	679,000	737,000	1,018,000	901,000	British South Africa.
5,916,000	1,894,000	1,717,000	1,894,000	2,118,000	1,841,000	Orange River Colony.
2,054,000	2,054,000	1,891,000	2,468,000	2,539,000	1,517,000	Transvaal.†
24,000	42,000	41,000	104,000	104,000	90,000	East Africa—German.
2,034,000	1,900,000	2,154,000	2,021,000	2,024,000	2,024,000	" " British.
209,000	184,000	194,000	325,000	279,000	279,000	" " Portuguese.
3,461,000	3,461,000	3,468,000	4,285,000	3,974,000	3,974,000	" " Abyssinia.
20,193,000	23,257,000	26,137,000	23,173,000	30,373,000	30,373,000	" " Madagascar.
3,943,000	7,316,000	7,345,000	8,549,000	5,614,000	5,614,000	South-West Africa—German.
3,422,000	2,722,000	3,437,000	5,334,000	4,964,000	4,964,000	West Africa—German.
940,000	1,822,000	1,804,000	1,662,000	1,220,000	1,220,000	" " British.
1,822,000	1,847,000	2,180,000	4,651,000	5,356,000	5,356,000	" " Portuguese.
212,000	115,000	189,000	127,000	24,000	24,000	" " French.
16,835,000	13,905,000	12,217,000	20,163,000	25,638,000	25,638,000	" " Liberia.
4,307,200,000	4,680,700,000	5,080,600,000	5,483,100,000	5,765,800,000	5,421,200,000	" " Congo Free State.
215,300,000	224,085,000	254,030,000	274,155,000	288,230,000	271,080,000	Other Parts of Africa.
						Other Countries.
						Marks } TOTAL.
						£ }

The Free Ports of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), Cuxhaven, Bremerhaven and Geestemünd., with Heligoland, are "Zollauslass."

† These particulars relate to "West Africa—other than German" in these years.
Including the value of Ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in these years
‡ For Algeria and Tunisia, see under "France."

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } EXPORTS.
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE)

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only) from

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia in Europe and Asia (including Finland)	145,336,000	129,778,000	135,517,000	170,558,000	207,771,000
Norway	39,039,000	37,656,000	38,653,000	40,155,000	42,198,000
Sweden	73,431,000	67,110,000	70,533,000	72,749,000	76,256,000
Denmark	72,632,000	73,690,000	79,723,000	79,358,000	91,166,000
Hanse Towns. (See NOTE)	54,444,000	40,417,000	31,788,000	37,454,000	37,991,000
Holland	267,823,000	233,291,000	240,048,000	243,490,000	244,714,000
Belgium	153,169,000	140,685,000	147,626,000	149,821,000	159,143,000
United Kingdom	679,200,000	628,938,000	669,108,000	631,696,000	675,522,000
France					
Algeria	237,144,000	200,586,000	201,039,000	187,642,000	202,296,000
Tunis					
Switzerland	181,060,000	169,300,000	183,397,000	184,688,000	215,816,000
Portugal, Azores and Madeira	16,046,000	7,412,000	12,038,000	10,865,000	13,053,000
Spain (including Canary Islands)	48,991,000	40,557,000	33,050,000	30,533,000	31,153,000
Italy	87,459,000	89,554,000	83,814,000	80,727,000	82,224,000
Austria-Hungary	330,906,000	320,284,000	339,035,000	352,755,000	373,912,000
Greece	4,601,000	3,750,000	3,189,000	3,565,000	3,911,000
Bulgaria	4,475,000	5,574,000	5,850,000	5,680,000	4,409,000
Servia	3,913,000	4,002,000	3,497,000	3,281,000	1,752,000
Roumania	50,819,000	35,492,000	36,733,000	34,890,000	23,769,000
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt)	37,003,000	39,706,000	40,942,000	34,368,000	39,006,000
China, Hong Kong, and Macao	32,914,000	29,980,000	33,268,000	28,155,000	35,412,000
Japan	14,309,000	17,108,000	18,578,000	17,073,000	26,077,000
British East Indies	33,092,000	32,278,000	46,935,000	39,169,000	44,669,000
Dutch East Indies	12,615,000	11,206,000	13,414,000	11,179,000	11,588,000
Philippines, Caroline Islands, &c.	3,009,000	2,870,000	3,723,000	2,783,000	3,212,000
British North America	17,032,000	14,775,000	17,540,000	16,771,000	16,324,000
British West Indies ††	1,099,000	925,000	993,000	1,166,000	1,096,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	5,346,000	6,020,000	5,005,000	3,810,000	3,330,000
Haiti and San Domingo	1,438,000	1,330,000	2,323,000	2,342,000	1,990,000
United States	357,721,000	346,444,000	354,168,000	270,332,000	368,430,000
Mexico	13,7750,000	12,037,000	11,558,000	10,898,000	16,321,000
Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador	8,097,000	5,681,000	6,176,000	6,397,000	10,069,000
Colombia	4,882,000	3,255,000	3,732,000	3,421,000	4,339,000
Venezuela	9,869,000	5,001,000	12,625,000	6,205,000	6,086,000
Ecuador	1,264,000	1,225,000	1,845,000	1,598,000	1,560,000
Peru	8,281,000	5,937,000	5,495,000	4,182,000	5,363,000
Chile	19,693,000	45,206,000	28,297,000	22,548,000	44,512,000
Brazil	55,415,000	51,856,000	62,216,000	57,000,000	74,931,000
Uruguay	4,878,000	5,956,000	8,237,000	7,952,000	8,580,000
Argentine and Patagonia	18,588,000	35,169,000	42,525,000	30,207,000	36,082,000
Australia and New Zealand	29,487,000	20,679,000	17,963,000	20,334,000	22,869,000
Africa (except Algeria and Tunis) †:					
Egypt	6,252,000	6,002,000	6,575,000	6,948,000	5,819,000
Morocco	1,020,000	1,134,000	846,000	1,093,000	1,073,000
British South Africa	5,306,000	6,911,000	10,500,000	11,719,000	13,031,000
Orange River Colony					
Transvaal †	1,318,000	1,306,000	3,154,000	5,543,000	9,259,000
East Africa—German	1,721,000	1,848,000	1,822,000	1,532,000	1,668,000
" " British					
" " Portuguese	1,854,000 ††	1,643,000 ††	2,811,000 ††	1,607,000 ††	2,675,000 ††
" " Abyssinia					
" " Madagascar					
South-West Africa—German	3,491,000	2,742,000	2,450,000	2,537,000	2,318,000
West Africa—German					
" " British					
" " Portuguese	7,866,000 ††	5,147,000 ††	6,154,000 ††	7,063,000 ††	6,612,000
" " French					
" " Liberia					
" " Congo Free State					
Other Parts of Africa	5,412,000	4,697,000	5,433,000	5,681,000	6,643,000
Other Countries					
TOTAL	3,175,500,000	2,954,100,000	3,092,000,000	2,961,500,000	3,317,900,000
	158,775,000	147,703,000	154,600,000	148,075,000	165,895,000

NOTE.—Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg are throughout the period included and certain parts of Baden are excluded. These

† Including Swaziland, &c.

‡ Including the value of Ships,

† These particulars relate to "West Africa—other than German" in these years.

†† These particulars relate to "East Africa—other than German" in these years.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } EXPORTS.
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE)

the GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollgebiet), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
231,594,000	267,680,000	308,978,000	366,666,000	346,973,000	329,090,000	{ Russia in Europe and Asia (including Finland).
63,149,000	55,351,000	00	00	00	64,424,000	Norway.
78,404,000	91,567,000	00	00	00	110,837,000	Sweden.
66,857,000	106,250,000	00	00	00	117,521,000	Denmark.
40,394,000	63,247,000	00	00	00	33,593,000	Hanse Towns. (See NOTE.)
261,640,000	263,348,000	00	00	00	371,946,000	Holland.
167,987,000	189,211,000	00	00	00	235,968,000	Belgium.
712,796,000	699,159,000	00	00	00	906,749,000	United Kingdom.
201,331,000	209,774,000	00	00	00	248,909,000	France.
	78,000	00	00	00	539,000	Algeria.
	420,000	00	00	00	384,000	Tunis.
228,546,000	249,495,000	253,142,000	00	00	257,290,000	Switzerland.
13,390,000	14,073,000	15,575,000	00	00	19,797,000	Portugal, Azores and Madeira.
89,428,000	29,959,000	24,724,000	00	00	50,037,000	Spain (including Canary Islands).
83,584,000	87,672,000	92,231,000	00	00	123,287,000	Italy.
399,684,000	405,506,000	426,408,000	00	00	464,201,000	Austria-Hungary.
4,108,000	4,246,000	5,490,000	00	00	6,543,000	Greece.
6,311,000	6,416,000	5,797,000	00	00	5,530,000	Bulgaria.
2,482,000	3,867,000	3,812,000	00	00	7,188,000	Serbia.
29,187,000	33,104,000	37,075,000	00	00	30,506,000	Roumania.
23,010,000	30,919,000	37,052,000	32,567,000	34,373,000	37,443,000	{ Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt).
45,266,000	00	00	50,647,000	52,780,000	47,541,000	China, Hong Kong, and Macao.
35,611,000	00	00	40,981,000	70,386,000	45,610,000	Japan.
49,179,000	00	00	65,255,000	69,948,000	79,648,000	British East Indies.
13,813,000	00	00	19,547,000	27,349,000	26,012,000	Dutch East Indies.
3,130,000	00	00	2,783,000	6,296,000	7,044,000	Philippines, Caroline Islands, &c.
15,302,000	00	00	23,731,000	20,003,000	26,491,000	British North America.
1,128,000	00	00	2,089,000	1,509,000	2,017,000	British West Indies.††
4,509,000	00	00	9,793,000	11,783,000	10,524,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
1,805,000	00	00	1,219,000	2,277,000	2,287,000	Haiti and San Domingo.
383,250,000	00	00	377,499,000	489,571,000	384,755,000	United States.
15,018,000	00	00	22,800,000	28,140,900	25,996,000	Mexico.
10,587,000	7,196,000	4,543,000	4,064,000	5,588,000	5,377,000	{ Central America: Costa Rica.
6,871,000	3,652,000	5,648,000	4,974,000	2,259,000	00	Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador.
6,890,000	5,529,000	4,280,000	4,021,000	5,037,000	00	Colombia.
2,675,000	2,892,000	3,064,000	3,471,000	5,483,000	00	Venezuela.
7,286,000	6,369,000	6,844,000	7,724,000	9,872,000	00	Ecuador.
34,623,000	26,960,000	20,329,000	28,144,000	39,905,000	00	Peru.
60,337,000	50,216,000	45,156,000	46,470,000	45,649,000	00	Chile.
9,623,000	5,564,000	3,425,000	10,376,000	11,962,000	00	Brazil.
44,076,000	35,303,000	42,723,000	52,337,000	63,762,000	00	Uruguay.
29,247,000	31,292,000	32,942,000	37,850,000	47,919,000	00	Argentine and Patagonia.
3,568,000	3,409,000	3,871,000	9,671,000	14,363,000	15,547,000	Australia and New Zealand.
807,000	959,000	566,000	1,455,000	1,182,000	1,457,000	Africa (except Algeria and Tunis) †:
15,645,000	13,470,000	14,556,000	11,304,000	12,459,000	19,938,000	Egypt.
13,689,000	12,063,000	9,143,000	11,358,000	1,661,000	898,000	Morocco.
1,231,000	1,652,000	2,445,000	2,514,000	3,295,000	2,298,000	British South Africa.
3,056,000;†	1,165,000	906,000	1,366,000	1,304,000	1,499,000	Orange River Colony.
	2,216,000	1,866,000	2,255,000	6,099,000	1,767,000	Transvaal.†
	7,000	16,000	11,000	24,000	42,000	East Africa—German.
	232,000	192,000	187,000	803,000	281,000	" " British.
3,701,000	2,272,000	2,744,000	4,608,000	4,902,000	5,549,000	" " Portuguese.
	2,609,000	4,277,000	6,270,000	7,399,000	5,303,000	" " Abyssinia.
	5,494,000	6,891,000	7,981,000	7,632,000	7,434,000	" " Madagascar.
	2,112,000	2,004,000	3,143,000	3,141,000	1,462,000	South-West Africa—German.
3,453,000;†	1,359,000	2,407,000	3,143,000	3,505,000	2,093,000	West Africa—German.
	404,000	662,000	697,000	728,000	765,000	" " British.
	638,000	1,007,000	992,000	1,237,000	863,000	" " Portuguese.
	495,000	185,000	364,000	392,000	564,000	" " French.
7,442,000	7,235,000	7,782,000	9,991,000	19,636,000	15,646,000	" " Liberia.
						Congo Free State.
						Other Parts of Africa.
						Other Countries.
3,525,100,000	3,635,000,000	3,756,600,000	4,207,000,000	4,611,400,000	4,431,400,000	Marks } TOTAL.
176,256,000	181,750,000	187,830,000	210,350,000	230,570,000	221,570,000	£ }

in the Zollgebiet. The Free Ports of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), Cuxhaven, and Geestmünde, together with Heligoland, are "Zollaustrichssee."

and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in these years.

† For Algeria and Tunis, see under France.

†† Including British Honduras and British Guiana.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia	119,210,000	38,529,000	88,831,000	175,273,000	198,201,000
Norway	5,654,000	6,317,000	6,898,000	6,777,000	5,787,000
Sweden	9,241,000	10,539,000	11,867,000	14,511,000	15,108,000
German Empire	271,883,000	275,008,000	283,311,000	287,438,000	295,689,000
Belgium	186,061,000	184,273,000	175,631,000	161,076,000	166,142,000
United Kingdom	270,827,000	268,286,000	263,840,000	246,118,000	238,231,000
France	22,526,000	20,881,000	20,061,000	21,526,000	18,022,000
Portugal	2,763,000	3,941,000	5,038,000	5,237,000	5,964,000
Spain	22,114,000	21,985,000	25,330,000	23,984,000	27,268,000
Italy	3,513,000	4,656,000	6,439,000	5,814,000	5,510,000
Austria-Hungary	1,571,000	1,812,000	1,601,000	1,989,000	2,266,000
Greece	2,397,000	2,586,000	5,420,000	3,972,000	1,956,000
Turkey	7,696,000	8,126,000	10,461,000	11,459,000	9,702,000
Roumania	23,342,000	26,969,000	45,621,000	33,580,000	34,266,000
British India	42,020,000	41,868,000	53,438,000	43,834,000	41,501,000
United States	92,534,000	148,015,000	155,059,000	132,088,000	110,863,000
British North America	3,274,000	4,301,000	2,387,000	1,441,000	1,902,000
Java and Madura*	225,113,000	177,202,000	192,997,000	225,005,000	202,423,000
Japan	2,934,000	1,558,000	3,921,000	2,102,000	7,958,000
Africa, West Coast	9,031,000	6,122,000	6,781,000	6,330,000	5,113,000
Argentine Republic	1,824,000	2,454,000	8,352,000	11,369,000	11,721,000
Chile	1,750,000	—	50,000	3,917,000	3,510,000
Peru and Bolivia	14,072,000	13,593,000	15,918,000	14,520,000	15,051,000
Brazil	5,060,000	2,860,000	7,802,000	5,526,000	11,146,000
Dutch Guiana	1,626,000	1,486,000	1,924,000	1,918,000	883,000
Other Countries	8,723,000	10,423,000	10,271,000	9,056,000	7,651,000
TOTAL	1,356,059,000	1,284,196,000	1,408,724,000	1,460,840,000	1,443,839,000
— { Gulden	113,005,000	107,016,000	117,394,000	121,737,000	120,320,000
— £					

* Including other Dutch

HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia	3,630,000	3,149,000	5,872,000	5,157,000	5,252,000
Norway	5,744,000	6,225,000	5,541,000	4,731,000	5,421,000
Sweden	3,469,000	3,822,000	3,144,000	4,705,000	3,548,000
Denmark	5,997,000	5,884,000	4,468,000	4,661,000	4,648,000
German Empire	551,905,000	504,251,000	550,865,000	556,823,000	595,707,000
Belgium	149,699,000	160,394,000	167,944,000	155,190,000	154,246,000
United Kingdom	295,791,000	325,807,000	258,256,000	260,263,000	267,669,000
France	8,769,000	8,960,000	9,979,000	11,858,000	15,243,000
Portugal	1,590,000	863,000	1,378,000	1,006,000	960,000
Spain	1,237,000	1,659,000	1,691,000	1,014,000	902,000
Italy	4,624,000	4,684,000	6,024,000	5,059,000	5,090,000
Austria-Hungary	286,000	269,000	210,000	319,000	256,000
Greece	1,161,000	470,000	358,000	420,000	800,000
Turkey	6,477,000	6,966,000	3,709,000	3,296,000	6,439,000
Roumania	1,097,000	3,000	12,000	118,000	10,000
United States	20,687,000	23,281,000	21,755,000	22,202,000	37,495,000
British India	492,000	616,000	684,000	735,000	1,115,000
Java and Madura*	63,629,000	62,457,000	57,143,000	53,754,000	51,972,000
Dutch Guiana	3,081,000	2,881,000	3,164,000	3,578,000	3,483,000
Africa, East Coast	2,936,000	5,117,000	9,785,000	12,346,000	11,657,000
— West Coast	3,633,000	2,270,000	2,371,000	2,463,000	2,693,000
Other Countries	4,539,000	3,903,000	4,265,000	5,041,000	3,468,000
TOTAL	1,140,473,000	1,133,981,000	1,116,618,000	1,114,739,000	1,178,079,000
— { Gulden	95,039,000	94,494,000	93,051,000	92,895,000	98,173,000
— £					

NOTE.—COLONIAL PRODUCE IS INCLUDED IN

* Including other Dutch

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

HOLLAND—IMPORTS

and SPECIE) into HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
223,367,000	248,786,000	164,145,000	204,947,000	184,547,000	160,031,000	Russia.
6,433,000	9,104,000	12,201,000	9,168,000	17,096,000	10,099,000	Norway.
15,568,000	17,661,000	19,297,000	19,518,000	20,720,000	19,353,000	Sweden.
302,563,000	305,237,000	343,754,000	385,526,000	387,415,000	467,916,000	German Empire.
174,249,000	186,403,000	209,410,000	205,761,000	207,936,000	225,593,000	Belgium.
255,651,000	269,907,000	269,002,000	276,969,000	288,292,000	248,289,000	United Kingdom.
23,574,000	19,696,000	21,477,000	21,922,000	22,642,000	22,770,000	France.
7,212,000	8,266,000	8,774,000	8,868,000	10,165,000	11,820,000	Portugal.
36,388,000	31,669,000	37,781,000	40,877,000	44,945,000	40,403,000	Spain.
5,037,000	4,805,000	4,489,000	6,788,000	8,575,000	5,590,000	Italy.
1,819,000	2,068,000	1,719,000	4,435,000	5,234,000	4,422,000	Austria-Hungary.
4,231,000	5,561,000	5,069,000	12,583,000	9,591,000	5,956,000	Greece.
8,687,000	9,874,000	7,862,000	5,058,000	6,539,000	5,514,000	Turkey.
49,019,000	31,266,000	25,445,000	18,799,000	20,555,000	41,281,000	Roumania.
41,521,000	36,693,000	52,635,000	45,427,000	39,916,000	45,849,000	British India.
166,799,000	234,180,000	279,313,000	297,132,000	283,509,000	303,091,000	United States.
7,283,000	602,000	3,374,000	601,000	252,000	1,072,000	British North America
239,171,000	217,958,000	280,833,000	289,065,000	272,521,000	323,530,000	Java and Madura.*
1,056,000	2,892,000	871,000	5,876,000	321,000	892,000	Japan.
6,889,000	5,015,000	4,068,000	3,651,000	4,429,000	5,114,000	Africa, West Coast.
9,312,000	2,756,000	8,940,000	40,505,000	47,704,000	28,401,000	Argentine Republic.
4,178,000	4,387,000	3,738,000	6,912,000	11,514,000	8,879,000	Chile.
20,784,000	16,736,000	20,752,000	21,519,000	18,360,000	16,507,000	Peru and Bolivia.
13,618,000	16,059,000	21,347,000	21,140,000	33,226,000	29,028,000	Brazil.
853,000	895,000	922,000	1,137,000	1,370,000	1,400,000	Dutch Guiana.
9,639,000	17,699,000	6,628,000	12,316,000	11,476,000	14,282,000	Other Countries.
1,634,981,000	1,706,145,000	1,795,746,000	1,916,485,000	1,967,840,000	2,047,082,000	Gulden } TOTAL.
136,244,000	142,179,000	149,645,000	159,708,000	163,987,000	170,590,000	£ }

East Indian Possessions.

HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
5,529,000	6,912,000	7,491,000	8,438,000	10,920,000	8,286,000	Russia.
5,149,000	5,418,000	6,046,000	7,552,000	8,833,000	8,180,000	Norway.
4,060,000	3,657,000	4,197,000	4,276,000	4,181,000	5,645,000	Sweden.
4,667,000	4,979,000	6,340,000	6,647,000	6,942,000	7,721,000	Denmark.
700,465,000	790,254,000	814,425,000	834,634,000	911,421,000	900,805,000	German Empire.
163,961,000	165,772,000	160,916,000	159,417,000	175,683,000	175,365,000	Belgium.
290,175,000	321,930,000	337,803,000	348,672,000	382,587,000	425,667,000	United Kingdom.
23,417,000	35,381,000	32,180,000	44,126,000	20,941,000	12,902,000	France.
1,050,000	1,074,000	1,665,000	2,055,000	2,392,000	3,499,000	Portugal.
1,208,000	2,468,000	2,954,000	3,391,000	4,554,000	4,710,000	Spain.
6,196,000	7,162,000	8,835,000	7,755,000	9,745,000	9,054,000	Italy.
319,000	668,000	530,000	848,000	781,000	1,829,000	Austria-Hungary.
728,000	1,188,000	1,766,000	1,979,000	1,711,000	1,751,000	Greece.
5,817,000	4,944,000	6,151,000	4,538,000	5,469,000	6,312,000	Turkey.
242,000	816,000	3,816,000	3,929,000	2,453,000	2,946,000	Roumania.
46,512,000	44,982,000	43,475,000	60,715,000	64,629,000	79,242,000	United States.
2,390,000	3,449,000	1,805,000	1,937,000	2,886,000	2,318,000	British India.
52,766,000	60,311,000	63,662,000	68,140,000	63,784,000	61,495,000	Java and Madura.*
3,325,000	3,435,000	3,856,000	4,310,000	3,747,000	4,091,000	Dutch Guiana.
14,345,000	9,702,000	9,082,000	1,701,000	1,375,000	1,322,000	Africa, East Coast.
2,475,000	1,927,000	2,614,000	2,322,000	3,114,000	2,818,000	West Coast.
2,668,000	2,720,000	3,242,000	5,442,000	7,108,000	7,728,000	Other Countries.
1,337,464,000	1,479,147,000	1,515,851,000	1,582,614,000	1,695,251,000	1,733,636,000	Gulden } TOTAL.
111,455,000	123,262,000	126,321,000	131,837,000	141,271,000	144,474,000	£ }

HOLLAND UNDER THE HEAD OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

East Indian Possessions.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BELGIUM—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia - - - - -	116,310,000	73,750,000	97,642,000	105,403,000	116,910,000	110,047,000
Norway - - - - -	} 46,470,000	42,578,000	50,143,000	47,163,000 {	16,536,000	17,460,000
Sweden - - - - -					29,612,000	34,419,000
Germany - - - - -					199,195,000	215,395,000
Holland - - - - -	196,617,000	178,706,000	200,601,000	174,353,000	174,602,000	176,703,000
United Kingdom - -	199,478,000	182,617,000	197,986,000	177,702,000	193,130,000	205,618,000
France - - - - -	326,775,000	299,544,000	278,423,000	282,009,000	299,856,000	310,611,000
Switzerland - - - -	2,275,000	3,044,000	3,504,000	5,400,000	4,344,000	5,918,000
Austria-Hungary - -	6,132,000	5,986,000	5,590,000	6,349,000	8,220,000	6,297,000
Portugal † - - - -	2,520,000	2,564,000	3,244,000	3,104,000	2,418,000	2,757,000
Spain § - - - - -	16,978,000	13,957,000	13,575,000	16,173,000	20,340,000	22,643,000
Italy - - - - -	24,358,000	20,570,000	20,396,000	23,996,000	19,834,000	19,861,000
Greece - - - - -	3,323,000	3,888,000	5,253,000	7,308,000	5,919,000	8,263,000
Roumania - - - - -	109,940,000	61,966,000	65,146,000	68,656,000	100,188,000	128,582,000
Bulgaria - - - - -	7,965,000	5,323,000	8,434,000	6,605,000	11,331,000	7,565,000
Turkey - - - - -	11,437,000	3,560,000	6,096,000	5,637,000	12,766,000	16,215,000
Egypt - - - - -	12,667,000	7,310,000	4,379,000	3,642,000	3,557,000	2,196,000
Barbary States * - -	5,384,000	5,321,000	6,881,000	4,543,000	3,498,000	3,670,000
British East Indies -	121,631,000	60,934,000	71,312,000	76,312,000	52,965,000	55,228,000
Australia and New Zealand †† - - -	19,608,000	14,187,000	18,209,000	17,188,000	21,171,000	28,449,000
United States - - -	199,018,000	206,535,000	134,950,000	125,945,000	132,852,000	173,650,000
Canada - - - - -	4,999,000	3,890,000	7,511,000	2,374,000	575,000	1,535,000
Chile - - - - -	15,767,000	14,449,000	13,216,000	22,120,000	28,274,000	42,704,000
Brazil - - - - -	32,143,000	35,315,000	37,771,000	43,243,000	41,145,000	41,521,000
Uruguay - - - - -	12,009,000	9,000,000	10,221,000	11,375,000	23,016,000	14,037,000
Argentine Republic -	86,904,000	67,852,000	83,361,000	89,514,000	92,698,000	85,222,000
Congo Free State - -	6,816,000	8,033,000	12,140,000	12,872,000	13,967,000	13,554,000
Other Countries - -	31,764,000	37,752,000	38,975,000	50,877,000	51,464,000	26,812,000
TOTAL - { Francs	1,799,815,000	1,536,454,000	1,575,139,000	1,574,549,000	1,680,408,000	1,776,732,000
£	71,993,000	61,458,000	63,006,000	62,982,000	67,216,000	71,069,000

* Including also Zanzibar.

† Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

§ Including the Canary Islands.

†† Including New Guinea.

BELGIUM—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia - - - - -	7,801,000	5,853,000	17,132,000	21,608,000	21,510,000	31,267,000
Norway - - - - -	} 13,663,000	16,000,000	15,326,000	14,180,000 {	9,350,000	5,712,000
Sweden - - - - -					6,125,000	8,538,000
Denmark - - - - -					6,194,000	6,153,000
Germany - - - - -	312,772,000	312,973,000	300,970,000	294,201,000	310,789,000	327,257,000
Holland - - - - -	228,681,000	189,902,000	177,114,000	154,518,000	165,004,000	171,232,000
United Kingdom - -	265,637,000	234,550,000	241,912,000	235,452,000	266,709,000	291,202,000
France - - - - -	378,672,000	310,661,000	310,256,000	285,481,000	284,220,000	287,539,000
Switzerland - - - -	30,000,000	32,260,000	28,299,000	27,748,000	34,103,000	26,233,000
Spain § - - - - -	31,370,000	28,337,000	18,758,000	22,626,000	21,932,000	25,006,000
Portugal * - - - -	7,972,000	6,901,000	6,474,000	6,074,000	6,237,000	6,979,000
Italy - - - - -	27,474,000	22,492,000	24,642,000	23,313,000	25,321,000	22,464,000
Austria-Hungary - -	10,276,000	5,408,000	6,071,000	5,160,000	8,450,000	8,340,000
Greece - - - - -	5,481,000	4,621,000	3,432,000	3,322,000	3,141,000	3,656,000
Roumania - - - - -	7,323,000	7,588,000	8,374,000	11,562,000	9,028,000	7,915,000
Turkey - - - - -	19,719,000	21,784,000	29,229,000	49,124,000	29,508,000	16,219,000
Egypt - - - - -	10,856,000	7,184,000	14,259,000	11,508,000	9,313,000	11,844,000
British East Indies -	9,042,000	12,608,000	14,940,000	15,851,000	20,267,000	20,993,000
Australia & N. Zeal'd††	6,847,000	5,408,000	3,571,000	4,099,000	5,666,000	7,966,000
China - - - - -	7,643,000	7,330,000	7,584,000	8,509,000	9,939,000	11,257,000
Japan - - - - -	1,338,000	1,240,000	1,746,000	2,550,000	4,316,000	7,354,000
United States - - -	55,299,000	53,143,000	50,344,000	42,252,000	46,650,000	48,912,000
Canada † - - - -	3,822,000	3,300,000	6,200,000	3,719,000	6,845,000	5,757,000
Chile - - - - -	7,847,000	11,945,000	8,338,000	6,469,000	7,710,000	7,688,000
Brazil - - - - -	23,829,000	19,040,000	17,995,000	11,446,000	21,859,000	37,469,000
Argentine Republic -	11,811,000	14,011,000	14,980,000	13,550,000	14,353,000	19,096,000
Congo Free State - -	7,622,000	7,323,000	8,882,000	8,664,000	11,031,000	15,138,000
Other Countries - -	16,805,000	15,326,000	13,330,000	14,215,000	19,366,000	28,759,000
TOTAL - { Francs	1,519,033,000	1,369,440,000	1,355,945,000	1,303,686,000	1,385,439,000	1,467,944,000
£	60,761,000	54,778,000	54,238,000	52,147,000	55,418,000	58,718,000

* Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

† Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c., prior to 1894.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES BELGIUM—IMPORTS.

only) into BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Francs. 139,165,000 20,115,000 34,535,000 233,972,000 154,696,000 275,566,000†† 296,583,000 6,848,000 8,007,000 3,377,000 33,638,000 24,050,000 9,772,000 98,681,000 3,810,000 25,751,000 1,930,000 6,809,000 46,729,000 29,650,000 231,743,000 3,788,000 20,798,000 38,362,000 12,286,000 68,207,000 16,984,000 27,160,000 1,873,012,000†† 74,920,000††	Francs. 125,320,000 20,718,000 31,751,000 245,319,000 164,961,000 283,806,000†† 311,322,000 6,008,000 6,762,000 6,519,000 37,362,000 24,388,000 9,302,000 79,812,000 1,139,000 15,214,000 894,000 5,085,000 92,166,000 35,548,000 303,095,000 4,643,000 21,904,000 43,463,000 14,538,000 100,084,000 21,180,000 31,879,000 2,044,727,000†† 81,789,000††	Francs. 181,880,000 22,075,000 40,130,000 285,429,000 169,043,000 311,974,000†† 389,719,000 5,162,000 10,466,000 6,786,000 43,056,000 26,419,000 12,404,000 85,296,000 425,000 11,345,000 2,046,000 7,362,000 84,739,000 63,756,000 280,083,000 6,837,000 30,335,000 52,015,000 16,548,000 148,223,000 38,679,000 28,062,000 2,260,243,000†† 90,410,000††	Francs. 125,532,000 23,743,000 34,553,000 323,890,000 196,382,000 300,856,000†† 375,346,000 6,496,000 15,950,000 6,807,000 41,384,000 27,123,000 7,106,000 73,546,000 3,518,000 14,398,000 3,435,000 5,459,000 39,862,000 37,415,000 266,674,000 11,697,000 28,960,000 40,954,000 11,406,000 118,563,000 46,023,000 28,700,000 2,215,753,000†† 88,630,000††	Francs. 105,921,000 22,318,000 37,737,000 299,936,000 199,054,000 269,306,000†† 350,953,000 7,056,000 11,742,000 6,809,000 34,364,000 28,212,000 11,659,000 83,495,000 5,379,000 15,741,000 3,207,000 8,889,000 71,406,000 43,757,000 335,675,000 16,543,000 33,869,000 36,526,000 9,218,000 99,503,000 42,797,000 29,916,000 2,220,992,000†† 88,840,000††	Russia. Norway. Sweden. Germany. Holland. United Kingdom. France. Switzerland. Austria-Hungary. Portugal.‡ Spain.§ Italy. Greece. Roumania. Bulgaria. Turkey. Egypt. Barbary States.* British East Indies. Australia and New Zealand.†† United States. Canada. Chile. Brazil. Uruguay. Argentine Republic. Congo Free State. Other Countries. Francs } TOTAL. £ }

†† Including diamonds (in the rough) imported, valued at 55,000,000 francs in 1897, 60,000,000 francs in 1898, 60,000,000 francs in 1899, 40,000,000 francs in 1900, and 42,316,000 francs in 1901.

BELGIUM—EXPORTS.

only) from BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Francs. 40,997,000 7,330,000 10,506,000 7,506,000 363,254,000 184,083,000 302,085,000 207,938,000 32,154,000 24,211,000 7,259,000 23,476,000 10,153,000 3,872,000 10,969,000 16,899,000 20,521,000 16,844,000 8,326,000 8,154,000 14,400,000 60,436,000 9,749,000 6,347,000 17,005,000 16,816,000 19,717,000 83,345,000‡ 1,626,372,000‡ 65,055,000‡	Francs. 41,161,000 7,728,000 13,065,000 8,933,000 451,232,000 208,154,000 306,515,000 331,963,000 34,886,000 23,165,000 11,134,000 32,604,000 8,981,000 6,435,000 10,044,000 18,029,000 18,127,000 13,055,000 7,661,000 11,419,000 12,672,000 51,576,000 11,289,000 5,671,000 14,323,000 20,600,000 9,209,000 97,376,000‡ 1,787,007,000‡ 71,480,000‡	Francs. 43,650,000 10,409,000 13,355,000 9,706,000 485,527,000 214,842,000 360,707,000 345,805,000 41,838,000 35,506,000 11,439,000 39,853,000 12,922,000 6,415,000 8,171,000 12,646,000 20,623,000 15,329,000 10,496,000 16,950,000 13,714,000 65,354,000 12,574,000 4,907,000 10,990,000 19,646,000 9,243,000 96,616,000‡ 1,949,292,000‡ 77,972,000‡	Francs. 31,483,000 9,481,000 8,238,000 7,728,000 426,564,000 217,903,000 359,064,000 426,092,000 30,634,000 36,666,000 11,836,000 32,121,000 11,062,000 4,628,000 4,434,000 12,297,000 14,623,000 17,594,000 14,088,000 17,230,000 11,197,000 76,861,000 15,782,000 7,643,000 9,337,000 20,939,000 11,515,000 70,099,000‡ 1,922,884,000‡ 76,915,000‡	Francs. 29,268,000 7,877,000 9,584,000 8,890,000 415,349,000 201,194,000 342,025,000 350,598,000 24,818,000 55,052,000 10,234,000 29,360,000 14,197,000 5,660,000 3,920,000 17,724,000 13,901,000 25,468,000 15,475,000 17,147,000 9,648,000 78,451,000 11,314,000 5,845,000 14,982,000 21,047,000 8,868,000 81,086,000‡ 1,898,232,000‡ 73,129,000‡	Russia. Norway. Sweden. Denmark. Germany. Holland. United Kingdom. France. Switzerland. Spain.§ Portugal.* Italy. Austria-Hungary. Greece. Roumania. Turkey. Egypt. British East Indies. Australia and New Zealand.†† China. Japan. United States. Canada.† Chile. Brazil. Argentine Republic. Congo Free State. Other Countries. Francs } TOTAL. £ }

‡ Including diamonds (cut) exported, valued at 58,000,000 francs in 1897, 67,053,000 francs in 1898, 67,020,000 francs in 1899, 43,000,000 francs in 1900, and 44,000,000 francs in 1901—the countries of destination not being known.

†† Including New Guinea. § Including the Canary Islands.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
FRANCE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES :	Franca.	Franca.	Franca.	Franca.	Franca.
Russia	211,865,000	165,584,000	235,069,000	281,993,000	194,773,000
Norway	41,024,000	23,680,000	19,677,000	26,330,000	21,257,000
Sweden	72,358,000	87,296,000	54,588,000	63,777,000	54,659,000
Denmark	6,238,000	3,523,000	4,411,000	3,782,000	2,755,000
Germany	366,294,000	337,439,000	323,074,000	310,268,000	310,202,000
Holland	42,042,000	37,082,000	37,728,000	35,541,000	45,861,000
Belgium	486,561,000	388,438,000	394,821,000	371,860,000	288,127,000
United Kingdom	588,871,000	530,115,000	491,892,000	480,197,000	496,001,000
Switzerland	108,395,000	91,958,000	74,861,000	66,650,000	67,269,000
Portugal	8,270,000	8,067,000	5,017,000	6,688,000	7,043,000
Spain *	411,640,000	277,502,000	208,351,000	176,289,000	212,997,000
Italy	123,595,000	132,405,000	151,271,000	121,632,000	114,621,000
Austria-Hungary	184,122,000	62,245,000	70,246,000	87,542,000	72,630,000
Greece	24,052,000	23,565,000	16,568,000	14,794,000	5,830,000
Roumania	39,049,000	36,119,000	34,910,000	29,938,000	21,031,000
Turkey	125,647,000	116,439,000	106,407,000	94,750,000	92,342,000
Egypt	40,103,000	28,953,000	25,869,000	30,168,000	29,668,000
Morocco	17,755,000	12,852,000	12,780,000	10,000,000	10,000,000
Tripoli	3,682,000	2,866,000	2,925,000	1,836,000	2,121,000
West Coast of Africa †	14,112,000	11,173,000	11,298,000	5,946,000	3,708,000
British Possessions in Africa	15,860,000	9,232,000	11,704,000	8,636,000	7,275,000
India (British)	250,342,000	200,907,000	217,289,000	211,666,000	163,340,000
" (Dutch) Java, &c.	31,546,000	32,617,000	19,175,000	19,685,000	21,310,000
China	108,611,000	135,212,000	131,803,000	97,864,000	137,176,000
Japan	85,102,000	71,339,000	60,635,000	49,391,000	58,946,000
Hayti	49,069,000	88,652,000	43,866,000	49,414,000	47,936,000
San Domingo	2,423,000	1,052,000	2,127,000	2,203,000	3,803,000
British North America	486,319,000	533,470,000	317,149,000	326,989,000	283,182,000
United States	8,413,000	10,317,000	7,612,000	8,622,000	8,451,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	2,437,000	2,050,000	2,896,000	4,572,000	6,689,000
Philippines	5,791,000	7,970,000	15,240,000	14,072,000	10,536,000
Mexico	9,049,000	9,194,000	11,530,000	10,403,000	10,101,000
British Possessions in South America, West Indies, Guiana, &c.	11,192,000	9,393,000	10,026,000	12,196,000	9,801,000
Colombia	22,142,000	20,686,000	23,747,000	25,699,000	23,337,000
Venezuela	7,709,000	5,598,000	6,922,000	3,568,000	6,697,000
Peru	52,630,000	54,224,000	40,562,000	51,590,000	54,920,000
Chile	83,811,000	82,556,000	72,877,000	56,032,000	84,647,000
Brazil	31,405,000	21,062,000	18,983,000	23,015,000	35,669,000
Uruguay	198,152,000	177,175,000	166,638,000	168,143,000	179,741,000
Argentine Republic	66,655,000	58,368,000	51,291,000	55,458,000	68,712,000
Australia	21,615,000	21,873,000	21,159,000	36,154,000	35,087,000
Other Foreign Countries	4,405,968,000	3,829,668,000	3,585,014,000	3,455,348,000	3,310,221,000
FRANCH POSSESSIONS :					
Algeria	186,702,000	195,274,000	142,367,000	207,658,000	245,660,000
Tunis	35,148,000	22,887,000	16,025,000	28,417,000	33,940,000
Senegal and West Coast of Africa	20,192,000	24,778,000	22,585,000	22,696,000	17,220,000
Saint Pierre and Miquelon †	27,121,000	24,797,000	27,496,000	27,584,000	29,800,000
Reunion	17,927,000	17,611,000	19,360,000	13,683,000	14,014,000
Martinique	24,045,000	17,307,000	23,433,000	19,209,000	17,964,000
Guadeloupe	13,417,000	19,629,000	18,345,000	16,060,000	11,747,000
In India	12,835,000	16,789,000	11,732,000	15,586,000	6,294,000
Madagascar	1,057,000	1,731,000	3,882,000	2,513,000	1,929,000
Indo-China	16,411,000	7,027,000	13,421,000	28,164,000	21,801,000
In Oceania	6,182,000	8,560,000	10,609,000	11,451,000	8,740,000
Other Possessions	803,000	2,001,000	4,441,000	2,076,000	549,900
Total French Possessions	361,898,000	363,391,000	318,686,000	396,097,000	409,678,000
TOTAL { <i>Franca</i>	4,767,800,000	4,188,000,000	3,853,700,000	3,850,400,000	3,719,900,000
<i>£</i>	190,712,000	167,520,000	154,148,000	154,016,000	148,796,000

* Including the Canary and Balearic Islands.

† Including the "Grande Pêche."

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
FRANCE—IMPORTS.

only) into FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	FOREIGN COUNTRIES :
180,815,000	236,112,000	281,709,000	179,239,000	231,241,000	215,186,000	Russia.
23,529,000	24,919,000	24,123,000	26,167,000	27,620,000	29,228,000	Norway.
63,202,000	63,316,000	60,693,000	70,261,000	70,040,000	62,625,000	Sweden.
3,109,000	3,523,000	2,954,000	1,770,000	2,407,000	2,062,000	Denmark.
307,852,000	309,202,000	334,022,000	359,999,000	428,981,000	401,879,000	Germany.
44,573,000	38,613,000	43,362,000	43,675,000	46,537,000	48,920,000	Holland.
282,012,000	238,220,000	314,578,000	332,430,000	421,930,000	357,679,000	Belgium.
510,807,000	435,396,000	504,942,000	590,867,000	674,658,000	601,852,000	United Kingdom.
75,409,000	78,577,000	80,804,000	92,995,000	107,229,000	102,825,000	Switzerland.
6,551,000	7,927,000	10,148,000	10,338,000	11,374,000	8,945,000	Portugal.
287,930,000	247,387,000	325,534,000	239,197,000	219,977,000	156,889,000	Spain.*
126,904,000	131,739,000	137,807,000	153,484,000	148,687,000	140,050,000	Italy.
73,033,000	65,452,000	66,498,000	78,089,000	88,182,000	87,778,000	Austria-Hungary.
12,002,000	10,825,000	15,286,000	16,256,000	17,306,000	9,951,000	Greece.
20,255,000	24,699,000	30,342,000	21,783,000	26,131,000	27,554,000	Roumania.
90,193,000	107,351,000	102,249,000	102,745,000	107,785,000	106,601,000	Turkey.
29,053,000	35,414,000	36,422,000	34,879,000	41,263,000	32,474,000	Egypt.
6,887,000	8,332,000	10,624,000	11,019,000	16,091,000	15,275,000	Morocco.
2,003,000	1,626,000	1,514,000	2,228,000	3,589,000	2,430,000	Tripoli.
3,372,000	2,089,000	1,523,000	1,376,000	1,619,000	2,759,000	West Coast of Africa.†
5,169,000	7,569,000	15,291,000	31,290,000	15,233,000	14,099,000	{ British Possessions in Africa.
167,745,000	122,331,000	190,779,000	179,361,000	154,353,000	190,910,000	India (British).
18,714,000	6,802,000	10,798,000	16,578,000	27,069,000	22,613,000	„ (Dutch), Java, &c.
79,605,000	148,532,000	136,563,000	226,857,000	161,020,000	171,075,000	China.
62,372,000	80,892,000	53,028,000	93,634,000	65,014,000	77,430,000	Japan.
44,262,000	25,665,000	30,928,000	31,554,000	27,796,000	29,064,000	Hayti.
3,383,000	6,128,000	9,857,000	6,228,000	1,623,000	1,613,000	San Domingo.
313,747,000	437,540,000	623,370,000	427,157,000	8,391,000	8,377,000	British North America
11,124,000	7,623,000	8,175,000	11,608,000	509,531,000	457,189,000	United States.
9,337,000	10,262,000	7,459,000	5,716,000	8,405,000	7,873,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
15,060,000	16,464,000	9,786,000	8,538,000	12,816,000	11,225,000	Philippines.
				13,379,000	13,810,000	Mexico.
						{ British Possessions in South America, West India, Guiana, &c.
12,233,000	12,303,000	13,728,000	11,833,000	18,516,000	11,867,000	Colombia.
9,610,000	8,022,000	8,339,000	8,143,000	7,588,000	7,560,000	Venezuela.
24,742,000	16,915,000	18,218,000	16,944,000	16,187,000	12,239,000	Peru.
8,334,000	9,148,000	9,821,000	14,335,000	11,913,000	8,833,000	Chile.
57,088,000	50,157,000	58,742,000	66,458,000	73,963,000	63,793,000	Brazil.
89,039,000	67,452,000	70,834,000	70,961,000	78,909,000	70,439,000	Uruguay.
34,567,000	27,243,000	30,565,000	26,779,000	20,979,000	22,444,000	Argentina Republic.
212,596,000	210,644,000	251,047,000	291,925,000	284,931,000	254,099,000	Australia.
76,921,000	79,518,000	84,809,000	95,330,000	91,838,000	64,104,000	{ Other Foreign Countries.
34,878,000	34,427,000	32,766,000	32,243,000	39,066,000	35,934,000	
3,439,817,000	3,556,706,000	4,060,087,000	4,047,274,000	4,334,207,000	3,968,550,000	{ Total Foreign Countries.
196,842,000	237,940,000	224,451,000	271,468,000	165,891,000	197,796,000	FRENCH POSSESSIONS :
24,729,000	28,494,000	29,992,000	32,850,000	25,096,000	21,702,000	Algeria.
23,011,000	19,305,000	26,182,000	22,196,000	39,230,000	42,300,000	Tunisi.
30,171,000	26,872,000	31,070,000	31,937,000	38,855,000	38,008,000	{ Senegal and West Coast of Africa.
17,364,000	15,922,000	14,654,000	14,473,000	13,658,000	11,614,000	{ Saint Pierre and Miquelon.†
19,072,000	18,791,000	20,159,000	20,742,000	20,618,000	13,040,000	Réunion.
14,798,000	13,688,000	14,052,000	13,286,000	9,715,000	9,215,000	Martinique.
2,308,000	79,000	460,000	957,000	5,528,000	13,626,000	Guadeloupe.
2,051,000	2,756,000	3,307,000	3,266,000	3,723,000	2,933,000	In India.
16,769,000	21,880,000	33,331,000	30,880,000	34,336,000	32,661,000	Madagascar.
9,528,000	11,419,000	13,748,000	18,980,000	5,551,000	15,088,000	Indo-China.
2,124,000	1,675,000	1,109,000	10,049,000	1,394,000	2,661,000	In Oceania.
						Other Possessions.
358,762,000	399,321,000	412,515,000	471,034,000	363,595,000	400,644,000	{ Total French Possessions.
3,798,600,000	3,956,000,000	4,472,600,000	4,518,300,000	4,697,800,000	4,369,200,000	Francs } TOTAL
151,944,000	158,240,000	178,904,000	180,732,000	187,912,000	174,768,000	£ }

† Exclusive of the French and British Possessions on the West Coast of Africa.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES :	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	13,611,000	12,567,000	21,528,000	23,796,000	22,036,000
Norway	9,167,000	10,413,000	5,416,000	5,449,000	4,962,000
Sweden	11,208,000	7,027,000	7,667,000	9,534,000	7,608,000
Denmark	15,376,000	18,683,000	13,262,000	13,867,000	15,433,000
Germany	364,066,000	355,857,000	336,337,000	324,570,000	333,811,000
Holland	42,872,000	49,457,000	52,626,000	47,472,000	45,623,000
Belgium	500,251,000	502,157,000	504,937,000	477,969,000	496,812,000
United Kingdom	1,012,734,000	1,027,264,000	961,294,000	912,879,000	999,563,000
Switzerland	234,767,000	227,885,000	172,806,000	129,871,000	163,228,000
Portugal	24,820,000	13,808,000	15,499,000	12,235,000	14,382,000
Spain*	181,102,000	134,574,000	113,797,000	108,721,000	108,661,000
Italy	125,513,000	132,654,000	128,390,000	98,109,000	134,313,000
Austria-Hungary	15,646,000	16,273,000	14,943,000	14,357,000	17,176,000
Greece	23,454,000	12,896,000	6,479,000	8,766,000	7,624,000
Roumania	9,632,000	8,543,000	8,780,000	7,429,000	4,149,000
Turkey	53,309,000	59,934,000	55,532,000	52,809,000	51,166,000
Egypt	24,253,000	24,535,000	19,849,000	22,830,000	19,282,000
Morocco	7,808,000	9,431,000	8,824,000	8,238,000	7,135,000
Tripoli	1,497,000	1,235,000	971,000	1,068,000	929,000
British Possessions } in Africa	6,581,000	5,523,000	5,247,000	4,908,000	4,050,000
British India	8,956,000	12,299,000	10,208,000	13,356,000	11,694,000
China	2,530,000	3,169,000	2,432,000	2,822,000	3,097,000
Japan	12,373,000	13,692,000	11,014,000	12,306,000	12,472,000
Australia	3,522,000	2,374,000	1,309,000	2,599,000	3,421,000
Danish West Indies- Hayti	8,335,000	5,192,000	5,679,000	6,577,000	9,161,000
British North } America	8,791,000	9,204,000	13,206,000	14,000,000	8,292,000
United States	2,067,000	2,410,000	3,349,000	2,032,000	2,616,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	247,587,000	240,088,000	204,937,000	185,761,000	288,696,000
Mexico	6,626,000	4,792,000	5,278,000	3,748,000	2,800,000
Colombia	28,215,000	22,779,000	19,784,000	19,417,000	23,833,000
Venezuela	35,461,000	21,542,000	29,055,000	18,618,000	19,773,000
Peru	7,551,000	4,206,000	9,494,000	4,862,000	3,974,000
Chile	7,730,000	6,037,000	3,759,000	2,174,000	858,000
Brazil	16,754,000	25,183,000	16,729,000	10,013,000	16,332,000
Uruguay	102,935,000	69,520,000	75,344,000	80,117,000	75,762,000
Argentine Republic- Other Foreign Coun- } tries	18,310,000	14,523,000	10,876,000	7,713,000	10,640,000
	52,203,000	62,492,000	59,514,000	50,457,000	43,636,000
	19,050,000	15,812,000	13,367,000	35,219,000	51,816,000
Total Foreign Coun- } tries	3,266,663,000	3,165,130,000	2,950,016,000	2,756,733,000	3,046,816,000
FRENCH POSSESSIONS :					
Algeria	207,093,000	189,639,000	184,754,000	199,319,000	203,163,000
Tunis	19,326,000	20,695,000	17,014,000	19,944,000	20,184,000
Senegal and West } Coast of Africa	14,600,000	20,033,000	19,198,000	25,244,000	19,917,000
Madagascar	275,000	361,000	840,000	1,189,000	8,540,000
Réunion	5,896,000	7,059,000	6,595,000	9,155,000	7,889,000
Martinique	13,273,000	12,858,000	14,062,000	14,447,000	12,527,000
Guadeloupe	10,437,000	11,759,000	11,858,000	14,069,000	10,164,000
Saint Pierre and } Miquelont	4,464,000	4,779,000	4,181,000	5,759,000	5,514,000
Guiana	5,684,000	6,804,000	6,931,000	8,076,000	10,714,000
Indo-China	13,477,000	13,805,000	14,934,000	16,698,000	22,746,000
In Oceania	7,831,000	6,716,000	5,492,000	6,825,000	5,266,000
Other Possessions	718,000	1,096,000	648,000	687,000	356,000
Total French Pos- } sessions	303,074,000	295,604,000	286,367,000	321,412,000	326,980,000
TOTAL { Francs	3,569,700,000	3,460,700,000	3,236,400,000	3,078,100,000	3,378,800,000
£	142,788,000	133,428,000	129,456,000	123,124,000	134,952,000

* Including the Canary and Balearic Islands.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—EXPORTS.

only) from FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	FOREIGN COUNTRIES :
25,407,000	25,494,000	59,409,000	42,402,000	39,402,000	39,871,000	Russia.
5,798,000	6,377,000	5,082,000	5,988,000	4,693,000	5,289,000	Norway.
9,351,000	9,065,000	9,637,000	9,548,000	9,646,000	8,280,000	Sweden.
14,530,000	16,161,000	14,871,000	13,735,000	16,688,000	15,159,000	Denmark.
339,683,000	380,066,000	393,593,000	457,118,000	465,174,000	443,455,000	Germany.
46,061,000	45,892,000	41,389,000	51,430,000	57,232,000	56,418,000	Holland.
501,362,000	512,851,000	548,969,000	606,477,000	598,257,000	562,241,000	Belgium.
1,080,643,000	1,132,289,000	1,021,572,000	1,238,252,000	1,227,602,000	1,198,237,000	United Kingdom.
179,987,000	190,609,000	202,171,000	216,913,000	211,487,000	216,566,000	Switzerland.
13,210,000	10,915,000	12,413,000	14,829,000	22,060,000	20,187,000	Portugal.
100,313,000	98,492,000	81,980,000	148,048,000	135,315,000	121,013,000	Spain.*
115,232,000	150,968,000	143,260,000	191,978,000	155,675,000	155,314,000	Italy.
16,107,000	14,957,000	16,166,000	19,756,000	18,192,000	22,040,000	Austria-Hungary
8,723,000	11,806,000	11,563,000	10,978,000	11,145,000	12,107,000	Greece.
4,321,000	5,589,000	5,138,000	4,293,000	3,696,000	4,618,000	Roumania.
40,598,000	48,950,000	47,355,000	49,221,000	49,768,000	47,365,000	Turkey.
21,276,000	23,948,000	21,296,000	22,508,000	28,636,000	25,679,000	Egypt.
5,912,000	5,537,000	6,405,000	8,447,000	8,606,000	10,460,000	Morocco.
965,000	1,478,000	1,067,000	1,272,000	1,137,000	858,000	Tripoli.
5,173,000	4,442,000	3,563,000	4,912,000	4,826,000	4,734,000	{ British Possessions
11,810,000	12,443,000	15,008,000	20,502,000	17,856,000	19,957,000	in Africa.
4,971,000	4,941,000	4,373,000	5,448,000	16,437,000	8,761,000	British India.
19,434,000	11,833,000	12,812,000	8,048,000	17,917,000	4,840,000	China.
5,396,000	6,729,000	6,594,000	7,679,000	8,237,000	6,331,000	Japan.
12,266,000	8,768,000	4,492,000	5,239,000	1,863,000	3,071,000	Australia.
18,426,000	4,828,000	3,218,000	3,269,000	4,482,000	4,370,000	Danish West Indies.
2,740,000	3,173,000	1,421,000	1,872,000	4,825,000	7,796,000	Haiti.
224,715,000	242,162,000	209,690,000	255,401,000	255,204,000	253,055,000	{ British North
1,714,000	1,232,000	1,430,000	3,632,000	1,676,000	2,345,000	America
22,477,000	20,067,000	22,752,000	27,650,000	26,855,000	21,062,000	United States.
25,457,000	21,713,000	13,977,000	14,501,000	7,636,000	13,084,000	Cuba & Porto Rico
5,462,000	4,064,000	1,243,000	2,292,000	1,652,000	1,009,000	Mexico.
2,676,000	2,939,000	2,465,000	3,741,000	4,815,000	2,778,000	Colombia.
20,623,000	16,096,000	12,444,000	11,021,000	16,419,000	17,793,000	Venezuela.
68,582,000	60,901,000	55,338,000	67,035,000	37,742,000	38,177,000	Peru.
10,561,000	10,548,000	11,628,000	8,880,000	11,699,000	10,549,000	Chile.
56,337,000	50,677,000	49,067,000	53,071,000	49,658,000	51,333,000	Brazil.
57,120,000	60,762,000	63,800,000	61,794,000	76,706,000	66,625,000	Uruguay.
						Argentine Republic.
						{ Other Foreign
						Countries.
3,055,369,000	3,239,722,000	3,118,601,000	3,677,225,000	3,630,966,000	3,502,812,000	{ Total Foreign
						Countries.
217,302,000	216,175,000	225,535,000	260,422,000	259,855,000	258,977,000	FRENCH POSSESSIONS.
22,642,000	24,236,000	29,927,000	35,682,000	34,733,000	40,629,000	Algeria.
20,999,000	20,377,000	23,046,000	36,239,000	30,641,000	34,390,000	Tunis.
5,396,000	13,092,000	20,857,000	26,784,000	38,530,000	36,005,000	{ Senegal and West
10,497,000	8,486,000	7,183,000	14,134,000	11,367,000	10,897,000	Coast of Africa.
12,339,000	11,979,000	12,396,000	17,622,000	15,209,000	15,702,000	Madagascar.
11,670,000	10,267,000	8,590,000	11,032,000	10,559,000	12,069,000	Réunion.
5,042,000	5,946,000	6,065,000	5,794,000	6,428,000	6,784,000	Martinique.
9,235,000	9,807,000	8,099,000	9,509,000	7,187,000	7,186,000	Guadeloupe.
23,345,000	30,734,000	41,627,000	46,071,000	48,793,000	74,690,000	{ St. Pierre and
5,823,000	6,036,000	6,905,000	6,972,000	8,457,000	9,092,000	Miquelon.†
661,000	940,000	2,068,000	5,099,000	6,424,000	3,718,000	Guiana.
						Indo-China.
						In Oceania.
						Other Possessions.
345,551,000	358,230,000	392,298,000	475,410,000	477,733,000	510,129,000	{ Total French
						Possessions.
3,400,900,000	3,598,000,000	3,510,900,000	4,152,600,000	4,108,700,000	4,012,900,000	Franks } TOTAL
136,036,000	143,920,000	140,436,000	166,104,000	164,348,000	160,516,000	£ }

† Including the "Grande Pêche."

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia in Europe	46,867,000	49,262,000	55,805,000	55,741,000	61,785,000	65,152,000
Germany	294,605,000	229,395,000	289,416,000	247,806,000	276,872,000	307,321,000
Holland	9,722,000	2,965,000	3,451,000	3,025,000	3,624,000	3,426,000
Belgium	23,984,000	19,730,000	22,342,000	23,855,000	24,489,000	24,499,000
United Kingdom	46,113,000	41,697,000	44,420,000	43,140,000	47,373,000	51,707,000
France	261,886,000	215,344,000	145,468,000	137,396,000	188,421,000	230,739,000
Spain	4,111,000	7,137,000	8,935,000	11,236,000	15,464,000	15,591,000
Italy	136,515,000	145,440,000	155,115,000	160,808,000	166,228,000	143,252,000
Austria-Hungary	86,244,000	67,762,000	76,420,000	86,040,000	70,732,000	77,578,000
Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia .	6,491,000	9,426,000	7,121,000	3,952,000	3,874,000	20,690,000
Egypt	13,074,000	13,590,000	11,275,000	11,002,000	14,365,000	14,215,000
British India	3,803,000	4,436,000	3,737,000	3,918,000	4,322,000	4,941,000
Dutch East Indies	103,000	5,996,000	7,110,000	6,084,000	5,612,000	7,243,000
China, French Indies, &c. . . }	2,756,000	27,829,000	21,682,000	19,954,000	23,646,000	17,754,000
Japan	30,569,000	40,633,000	33,157,000	35,064,000	38,325,000	39,258,000
United States	1,220,000	3,300,000	4,357,000	4,877,000	4,790,000	4,639,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies }	7,694,000	14,266,000	12,807,000	12,619,000	13,308,000	14,042,000
Brazil	665,000	2,607,000	1,869,000	2,766,000	3,280,000	4,840,000
Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay }	2,190,000	5,413,000	5,017,000	4,061,000	4,694,000	4,822,000
Australia and New Zealand . .	3,636,000	6,859,000	8,397,000	8,481,000	9,146,000	10,123,000
Other Countries						
TOTAL . . . { <i>Francs</i>	982,021,000	912,537,000	872,401,000	880,845,000	980,120,000	1,061,832,000
£	39,281,000	36,503,000	34,896,800	35,234,000	39,205,000	42,473,000

SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia in Europe	13,679,000	13,315,000	18,434,000	22,420,000	21,866,000	24,496,000
Norway and Sweden	2,278,000	2,898,000	3,298,000	3,538,000	4,190,000	4,470,000
Denmark	1,559,000	1,730,000	1,850,000	1,834,000	2,426,000	2,510,000
Germany	164,166,000	1162,591,000	172,746,000	164,598,000	171,075,000	179,475,000
Holland	4,530,000	3,955,000	4,250,000	4,149,000	4,083,000	4,679,000
Belgium	11,445,000	9,619,000	10,263,000	11,994,000	11,684,000	11,526,000
United Kingdom	113,593,000	117,478,000	118,295,000	117,974,000	130,967,000	147,823,000
France	155,977,000	127,823,000	103,111,000	89,514,000	101,602,000	118,119,000
Portugal	1,526,000	890,000	1,820,000	1,436,000	1,347,000	1,662,000
Spain	11,605,000	11,347,000	9,165,000	11,702,000	11,818,000	11,028,000
Italy	47,032,000	48,504,000	57,180,000	63,928,000	42,292,000	41,250,000
Austria-Hungary	36,246,000	39,073,000	40,053,000	40,130,000	40,212,000	41,973,000
Bulgaria, Roumania and Servia .	8,472,000	7,375,000	7,795,000	7,302,000	7,547,000	8,618,000
Turkey in Europe	6,201,000	5,664,000	5,403,000	5,313,000	5,028,000	3,696,000
„ Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c. .	3,420,000	3,636,000	3,783,000	4,645,000	3,736,000	3,828,000
Egypt	1,760,000	1,714,000	1,969,000	2,442,000	2,273,000	2,027,000
Barbary States—Algeria, &c. .	2,051,000	1,940,000	1,492,000	1,727,000	1,731,000	1,782,000
British India	12,147,000	12,201,000	12,275,000	10,809,000	9,828,000	11,138,000
Dutch East Indies	6,034,000	5,041,000	4,104,000	3,428,000	2,884,000	3,010,000
China, French Indies, &c. . . }	6,922,000	7,003,000	7,437,000	7,447,000	7,369,000	13,228,000
Japan	1,741,000	1,631,000	1,807,000	1,199,000	2,236,000	2,013,000
British North America	71,702,000	76,327,000	80,109,000	71,840,000	90,978,000	70,515,000
United States	5,271,000	4,768,000	5,219,000	4,149,000	4,771,660	4,671,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies }	4,139,000	4,985,000	5,786,000	5,706,000	5,819,000	4,751,000
Brazil	2,611,000	4,701,000	7,828,000	5,070,000	5,228,000	7,090,000
Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay }	3,011,000	2,008,000	1,764,000	1,596,000	1,900,000	2,493,000
Australia and New Zealand . .	4,739,000	9,303,000	7,961,000	7,114,000	9,588,000	10,773,000
Other Countries						
TOTAL . . . { <i>Francs</i>	703,857,900	638,020,000	695,147,000	673,040,000	704,423,000	738,651,000
£	28,154,000	27,521,000	27,521,000	26,920,000	28,177,000	29,546,000

NOTE.—The figures in the above totals for the Imports of 1891 and 1899, have been amended. The detailed figures for particular countries for 1891 have not been published in a corrected form.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES
SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS
and SPECIE) into SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Francs.</i>	<i>Francs.</i>	<i>Francs.</i>	<i>Francs.</i>	<i>Francs.</i>	
66,916,000	61,099,000	57,122,000	48,063,000	57,950,000	Russia in Europe.
308,457,000	318,242,000	345,748,000	354,542,000	320,184,000	Germany.
3,123,000	3,220,000	3,769,000	3,599,000	3,621,000	Holland.
24,568,000	26,332,000	29,042,000	28,145,000	26,476,000	Belgium.
54,044,000	50,959,000	56,431,000	62,323,000	47,024,000	United Kingdom.
249,726,000	274,693,000	318,456,000	288,878,000	260,682,000	France.
16,304,000	15,550,000	15,999,000	12,736,000	10,859,000	Spain.
166,732,000	166,751,000	201,536,000	168,315,000	162,927,000	Italy.
73,763,000	69,790,000	82,772,000	72,789,000	69,010,000	Austria-Hungary.
13,494,000	10,562,000	6,174,000	12,092,000	7,734,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
11,781,000	11,941,000	15,721,000	18,101,000	14,495,000	Egypt.
4,831,000	5,286,000	5,749,000	4,558,000	5,359,000	British India.
3,246,000	3,610,000	6,307,000	6,714,000	6,481,000	Dutch East Indies.
23,855,000	21,194,000	13,714,000	8,983,000	11,354,000	China, French Indies, &c.
51,688,000	73,068,000	14,440,000	9,929,000	8,728,000	Japan.
3,934,000	5,628,000	61,837,000	57,070,000	61,310,000	United States.
13,073,000	5,628,000	5,656,000	5,105,000	6,315,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
5,293,000	9,601,000	8,798,000	10,029,000	8,577,000	Brazil.
5,024,000	5,303,000	10,635,000	11,553,000	11,303,000	Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay.
9,590,000	5,906,000	10,062,000	6,343,000	6,640,000	Australia and New Zealand.
	10,505,000	13,520,000	16,433,000	11,535,000	Other Countries.
1,114,442,000	1,154,240,000	1,233,988,000	1,206,310,000	1,118,570,000	<i>Francs</i> } TOTAL.
44,578,000	46,170,000	51,360,000	48,272,000	44,743,000	£ }

SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS
and SPECIE) from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Francs.</i>	<i>Francs.</i>	<i>Francs.</i>	<i>Francs.</i>	<i>Francs.</i>	
24,453,000	30,620,000	31,663,000	26,968,000	25,305,000	Russia in Europe.
5,273,000	6,798,000	7,867,000	6,263,000	6,727,000	Norway and Sweden.
2,653,000	3,058,000	3,241,000	3,067,000	3,336,000	Denmark.
182,710,000	201,655,000	206,062,000	209,370,000	200,443,000	Germany.
4,890,000	5,104,000	5,712,000	5,716,000	5,763,000	Holland.
13,110,000	12,431,000	13,528,000	14,962,000	14,533,000	Belgium.
146,695,000	149,474,000	168,768,000	178,102,000	190,354,000	United Kingdom.
124,433,000	125,749,000	148,981,000	144,123,000	122,513,000	France.
1,553,000	1,863,000	1,962,000	2,192,000	3,114,000	Portugal.
11,584,000	8,028,000	15,012,000	14,636,000	15,484,000	Spain.
43,731,000	42,136,000	46,065,000	47,209,000	48,202,000	Italy.
41,929,000	43,713,000	47,374,000	46,624,000	46,865,000	Austria-Hungary.
6,621,000	7,669,000	5,513,000	4,051,000	5,834,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
4,351,000	4,927,000	4,051,000	3,725,000	4,353,000	Turkey in Europe
4,332,000	4,040,000	3,650,000	3,437,000	4,081,000	" Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c
2,411,000	2,563,000	2,371,000	3,099,000	3,339,000	Egypt.
1,430,000	1,416,000	1,935,000	1,954,000	2,347,000	Barbary States—Algeria, &c.
10,765,000	12,304,000	13,833,000	13,490,000	15,152,000	British India.
3,474,000	2,391,000	2,525,000	3,046,000	2,969,000	Dutch East Indies.
11,347,000	12,945,000	4,938,000	6,392,000	8,498,000	China, French Indies, &c.
2,034,000	3,255,000	5,615,000	10,592,000	5,987,000	Japan.
70,983,000	73,734,000	4,045,000	4,204,000	4,547,000	British North America.
		91,690,000	95,746,000	87,931,000	United States.
3,331,000	3,446,000	4,343,000	6,191,000	5,442,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
3,629,000	3,484,000	3,431,000	3,453,000	3,417,000	Brazil.
5,684,000	6,214,000	3,135,000	10,236,000	8,809,000	Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay.
2,930,000	3,323,000	3,267,000	4,181,000	3,657,000	Australia and New Zealand.
10,540,000	8,533,000	9,540,000	11,880,000	14,053,000	Other Countries.
747,436,000	781,423,000	865,667,000	884,899,000	863,115,000	<i>Francs</i> } TOTAL.
29,397,000	31,257,000	34,627,000	35,396,000	34,525,000	£ }

since the particulars for those years were published in the respective Trade Volumes.
 In 1892 Imports and Exports are stated by countries of origin and of ultimate destination for the first time.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES :—	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.
Russia	757,000	267,000	408,000	229,000	584,000
Norway and Sweden	1,108,000	817,000	1,465,000	1,875,000	1,127,000
Germany	5,163,000	2,785,000	4,440,000	4,258,000	5,244,000
Holland	409,000	328,000	362,000	267,000	260,000
Belgium	1,292,000	888,000	1,081,000	1,183,000	1,232,000
United Kingdom	11,780,000	9,303,000	10,872,000	9,809,000	10,912,000
France	5,821,000	3,434,000	3,826,000	3,756,000	4,014,000
Switzerland	241,000	221,000	178,000	220,000	219,000
Spain	2,492,000	1,701,000	2,857,000	2,960,000	3,803,000
Italy	754,000	788,000	365,000	551,000	836,000
Austria	469,000	266,000	233,000	226,000	217,000
Morocco	447,000	106,000	213,000	181,000	197,000
China	229,000	228,000	288,000	260,000	249,000
United States	5,252,000	6,038,000	7,291,000	5,761,000	6,814,000
Brazil	2,054,000	1,911,000	2,428,000	2,484,000	2,022,000
Argentine Republic	83,000	50,000	79,000	75,000	218,000
Other Foreign Countries	796,000	816,000	960,000	1,048,000	784,000
Total Foreign Countries	38,592,000	29,947,000	37,296,000	34,638,000	38,732,000
PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS :—					
Angola	148,000	148,000	201,000	248,000	263,000
Cape Verde Islands	194,000	189,000	161,000	206,000	316,000
Guinea	4,000	28,000	56,000	35,000	11,000
St. Thomas and Prince's Islands	584,000	478,000	456,000	451,000	409,000
Mozambique	20,000	11,000	52,000	49,000	60,000
Portuguese Possessions in India	14,000	32,000	84,000	39,000	42,000
Macao and Timor	8,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	8,000
Total Portuguese Possessions	917,000	882,000	1,011,000	1,029,000	1,109,000
TOTAL { <i>Milreis</i> £	39,509,000 8,890,000	30,829,000 6,937,000	38,307,000 8,619,000	35,667,000 8,025,000	39,841,000 8,964,000

PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES :—	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.
Russia	284,000	406,000	621,000	735,000	760,000
Norway and Sweden	362,000	178,000	219,000	303,000	322,000
Denmark	302,000	280,000	269,000	304,000	326,000
Germany	2,308,000	2,221,000	1,961,000	2,053,000	2,108,000
Holland	301,000	330,000	396,000	390,000	623,000
Belgium	442,000	440,000	632,000	1,048,000	813,000
United Kingdom	7,483,000	8,719,000	6,553,000	6,692,000	7,226,000
France	1,289,000	1,015,000	906,000	757,000	717,000
Spain	888,000	1,409,000	1,371,000	2,513,000	3,228,000
Italy	179,000	105,000	187,000	221,000	183,000
United States	806,000	900,000	841,000	539,000	476,000
Brazil	5,274,000	6,782,000	7,156,000	5,994,000	7,342,000
Other Foreign Countries	174,000	212,000	202,000	164,000	204,000
Total Foreign Countries	20,092,000	22,992,000	21,313,000	21,713,000	24,328,000
PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS —					
Angola	676,000	898,000	1,329,000	1,358,000	1,563,000
Cape Verde Islands	114,000	189,000	193,000	184,000	253,000
Guinea	41,000	38,000	36,000	45,000	41,000
St. Thomas and Prince's Islands	163,000	268,000	317,000	379,000	417,000
Mozambique	236,000	231,000	186,000	221,000	339,000
Portuguese Possessions in India	2,000	13,000	19,000	12,000	12,000
Macao and Timor	5,000	12,000	15,000	12,000	8,000
Total Portuguese Possessions	1,287,000	1,649,000	2,095,000	2,211,000	2,633,000
TOTAL { <i>Milreis</i> £	21,379,000 4,810,000	24,631,000 5,542,000	23,408,000 5,267,000	23,924,000 5,383,000	26,961,000 6,066,000

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

only) into PORTUGAL, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis. 1,986,000 1,019,000 5,624,000 249,000 1,351,000 12,177,000 3,858,000 247,000 3,844,000 858,000 174,000 48,000 271,000 4,421,000 1,624,000 123,000 558,000	Milreis. 3,267,000 1,241,000 5,299,000 289,000 1,195,000 11,612,000 3,491,000 236,000 4,210,000 490,000 263,000 79,000 259,000 4,616,000 1,945,000 121,000 798,000	Milreis. 650,000 1,250,000 6,626,000 370,000 2,235,000 15,577,000 4,690,000 410,000 4,508,000 605,000 395,000 58,000 234,000 7,043,000 1,946,000 80,000 766,000	Milreis. 1,084,000 876,000 7,263,000 509,000 2,426,000 16,838,000 4,351,000 394,000 3,553,000 996,000 316,000 268,000 242,000 8,060,000 1,459,000 252,000 594,000	Milreis. 711,000 1,153,000 8,618,000 520,000 2,580,000 19,114,000 5,008,000 404,000 4,597,000 922,000 637,000 209,000 243,000 8,962,000 2,879,000 655,000 1,100,000	Milreis. 690,000 1,719,000 8,970,000 701,000 2,403,000 17,646,000 5,681,000 544,000 5,333,000 913,000 860,000 191,000 262,000 7,550,000 2,036,000 271,000 689,000	FOREIGN COUNTRIES : Russia. Norway and Sweden. Germany. Holland. Belgium. United Kingdom. France. Switzerland. Spain. Italy. Austria. Morocco. China. United States. Brazil. Argentine Republic. Other Foreign Countries. Total Foreign Countries. PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS : Angola. Cape Verde Islands. Guinea. { St. Thomas and Prince's Islands. Mozambique. { Portuguese Possessions in India. Macao and Timor. { Total Portuguese Posses- sions. Milreis } TOTAL £ }
38,437,000	39,411,000	47,443,000	49,471,000	53,212,000	53,459,000	
246,000 279,000 11,000 484,000 37,000 37,000 —	269,000 144,000 8,000 478,000 80,000 27,000 8,000	254,000 255,000 14,000 554,000 62,000 22,000 2,000	162,000 330,000 45,000 503,000 119,000 6,000 4,000	240,000 459,000 86,000 581,000 193,000 12,000 1,000	224,000 294,000 101,000 493,000 239,000 10,000 3,000	
1,094,000	1,014,000	1,163,000	1,169,000	1,512,000	1,364,000	
39,531,000 8,894,000	40,425,000 9,096,000	48,606,000 10,936,000	50,640,000 11,394,000	59,724,000 13,438,000	57,823,000 13,010,000	

PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

only) from PORTUGAL, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis. 650,000 333,000 357,000 2,023,000 585,000 741,000 7,249,000 612,000 3,166,000 217,000 506,000 6,579,000 191,000	Milreis. 924,000 433,000 378,000 2,177,000 406,000 519,000 7,403,000 900,000 3,927,000 278,000 610,000 5,631,000 218,000	Milreis. 786,000 468,000 347,000 2,161,000 424,000 751,000 8,774,000 1,011,000 4,055,000 327,000 479,000 6,351,000 208,000	Milreis. 694,000 492,000 824,000 2,065,000 422,000 676,000 7,821,000 701,000 3,391,000 297,000 460,000 5,753,000 198,000	Milreis. 763,000 513,000 307,000 2,201,000 504,000 845,000 7,927,000 976,000 4,749,000 252,000 579,000 5,533,000 251,000	Milreis. 812,000 552,000 291,000 2,146,000 534,000 819,000 8,323,000 762,000 4,432,000 289,000 612,000 4,670,000 193,000	FOREIGN COUNTRIES : Russia. Norway and Sweden. Denmark. Germany. Holland. Belgium. United Kingdom. France. Spain. Italy. United States. Brazil. Other Foreign Countries. Total Foreign Countries. PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS : Angola. Cape Verde Islands. Guinea. { St. Thomas and Prince's Islands. Mozambique. { Portuguese Possessions in India. Macao and Timor. { Total Portuguese Posses- sions. Milreis } TOTAL £ }
23,239,000	23,303,000	26,117,000	23,294,000	25,405,000	24,435,000	
1,734,000 230,000 44,000 377,000 487,000 24,000 4,000	2,055,000 242,000 30,000 449,000 698,000 28,000 6,000	3,220,000 291,000 39,000 586,000 836,000 28,000 7,000	3,473,000 222,000 48,000 780,000 967,000 23,000 7,000	3,136,000 365,000 62,000 748,000 1,179,000 22,000 14,000	1,740,000 345,000 57,000 847,000 801,000 27,000 10,000	
2,900,000	3,508,000	5,007,000	5,510,000	5,526,000	3,847,000	
26,139,000 5,831,000	27,811,000 6,145,000	31,124,000 7,003,000	28,804,000 6,481,000	30,931,000 6,959,000	23,282,000 6,363,000	

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Russia	23,764,000	14,195,000	29,426,000	44,926,000	27,450,000
" Finland	4,163,000	3,826,000	3,402,000	2,083,000	4,162,000
Norway and Sweden	31,625,000	26,683,000	25,430,000	25,903,000	30,921,000
Denmark	4,174,000	1,836,000	2,172,000	2,429,000	1,514,000
Germany	42,528,000	22,815,000	20,326,000	22,215,000	34,250,000
Holland	2,878,000	6,805,000	5,773,000	6,434,000	3,998,000
Belgium	38,484,000	44,982,000	28,026,000	27,036,000	26,810,000
United Kingdom	237,521,000	194,351,000	155,035,000	153,432,000	154,825,000
France	326,794,000	231,377,000	204,311,000	206,313,000	235,478,000
Switzerland					
Portugal	53,669,000	23,212,000	20,064,000	30,217,000	40,151,000
Canary Islands	1,222,000	1,788,000	1,569,000	1,085,000	1,849,000
Italy	23,567,000	17,772,000	16,499,000	16,884,000	24,235,000
Austria	1,761,000	1,364,000	1,534,000	1,640,000	1,966,000
Roumania	2,112,000	3,173,000	18,013,000	10,473,000	2,259,000
Turkey	8,467,000	9,581,000	13,178,000	7,989,000	5,940,000
Egypt	2,042,000	5,421,000	8,532,000	8,172,000	7,536,000
Algeria	5,213,000	2,310,000	1,540,000	2,356,000	1,638,000
Morocco	8,724,000	8,577,000	18,078,000	12,736,000	9,428,000
Gibraltar	2,816,000	2,636,000	6,904,000	4,769,000	5,149,000
United States	86,733,000	91,473,000	86,735,000	93,125,000	84,990,000
Cuba	37,270,000	49,588,000	29,520,000	37,643,000	37,182,000
Porto Rico	16,895,000	22,948,000	21,288,000	21,580,000	30,180,000
Colombia	1,747,000	1,443,000	1,614,000	2,194,000	1,561,000
Venezuela	2,765,000	4,519,000	2,866,000	3,115,000	2,510,000
Uruguay	2,252,000	1,341,000	1,206,000	3,245,000	1,357,000
Argentine Republic	11,303,000	13,581,000	13,486,000	18,042,000	14,408,000
British Possessions in America	4,674,000	4,251,000	3,966,000	2,874,000	2,996,000
Ecuador	2,019,000	3,293,000	3,850,000	4,001,000	3,748,000
Philippine Islands	22,497,000	23,060,000	20,796,000	17,996,000	24,971,000
British Possessions in Asia	4,087,000	7,341,000	9,652,000	4,967,000	7,546,000
Other Countries	5,005,000	4,939,000	5,914,000	8,338,000	7,516,000
TOTAL { Pesetas	1,018,771,000	850,531,000	770,745,000	804,791,000	838,496,000
£	40,751,000	34,021,000	30,830,000	32,192,000	33,540,000

SPAIN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Norway and Sweden	3,456,000	2,429,000	2,414,000	1,420,000	1,263,000
Denmark	3,306,000	3,354,000	4,633,000	3,659,000	4,234,000
Germany	10,156,000	11,412,000	14,473,000	8,550,000	6,499,000
Holland	13,899,000	13,575,000	12,341,000	14,518,000	13,950,000
Belgium	17,471,000	13,959,000	14,469,000	14,069,000	23,081,000
United Kingdom	175,993,000	174,004,000	179,130,000	77,267,000	196,274,000
France	457,233,000	259,283,000	205,670,000	174,703,000	238,197,000
Portugal	33,325,000	26,073,000	30,232,000	129,163,000	34,379,000
Canary Islands	5,576,000	5,442,000	4,707,000	4,024,000	2,437,000
Italy	7,677,000	8,026,000	8,149,000	7,447,000	8,963,000
Algeria	4,998,000	3,417,000	3,658,000	3,496,000	3,726,000
Morocco	1,436,000	2,348,000	1,939,000	309,000	1,002,000
Gibraltar	3,670,000	3,302,000	2,611,000	5,803,000	7,431,000
United States	15,124,000	16,042,000	15,534,000	13,486,000	12,768,000
Mexico	7,821,000	7,425,000	6,636,000	6,972,000	7,653,000
Venezuela	2,005,000	1,090,000	1,418,000	1,818,000	1,611,000
Colombia	3,172,000	2,365,000	2,686,000	2,126,000	2,653,000
Brazil	442,000	363,000	325,000	4,268,000	3,663,000
Argentine Republic	7,803,000	9,838,000	9,642,000	7,883,000	10,032,000
Uruguay	6,027,000	4,559,000	4,644,000	5,460,000	6,027,000
British Possessions in America	1,612,000	746,000	1,522,000	3,092,000	1,533,000
Cuba	114,800,000	145,319,000	127,924,000	117,062,000	136,262,000
Porto Rico	17,126,000	20,358,000	24,109,000	23,679,000	44,417,000
Philippine Islands	14,053,000	18,940,000	22,687,000	28,584,000	25,770,000
Other Countries	3,994,000	5,835,000	8,154,000	8,579,000	9,052,000
TOTAL { Pesetas	932,245,000	759,504,000	709,707,000	672,887,000	804,952,000
£	37,290,000	30,380,000	28,388,000	26,915,000	32,198,000

NOTE.—From 1891 to 1896 the Imports are stated by Countries from which immediately imported and the Exports by

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPECIE) into SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. **SPAIN—IMPORTS.**

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
40,279,000	49,351,000	20,749,000	46,043,000	42,664,000	33,538,000	Russia.
3,176,000	3,344,000	2,143,000	2,038,000	1,460,000	643,000	„ Finland.
22,852,000	24,025,000	17,371,000	21,091,000	24,783,000	28,098,000	Norway and Sweden.
1,617,000	1,789,000	1,489,000	1,673,000	1,895,000	2,069,000	Denmark.
44,063,000	52,563,000	43,903,000	64,557,000	77,834,000	80,105,000	Germany.
4,335,000	4,903,000	6,408,000	7,584,000	8,406,000	9,240,000	Holland.
40,522,000	27,545,000	22,959,000	35,357,000	43,027,000	42,231,000	Belgium.
154,709,000	155,076,000	142,062,000	241,360,000	249,325,000	199,369,000	United Kingdom.
217,714,000	146,857,000	117,661,000	157,644,000	147,451,000	144,638,000	France.
*	10,916,000	7,523,000	17,974,000	14,759,000	13,262,000	Switzerland.
41,069,000	37,614,000	38,639,000	29,389,000	41,947,000	42,959,000	Portugal.
1,315,000	7,024,000	1,164,000	1,353,000	893,000	859,000	Canary Islands.
21,500,000	22,865,000	15,324,000	23,416,000	24,250,000	22,037,000	Italy.
3,686,000	5,632,000	5,102,000	12,445,000	11,358,000	7,693,000	Austria.
3,952,000	4,878,000	5,094,000	3,089,000	4,836,000	4,412,000	Roumania.
4,710,000	6,614,000	246,000	1,760,000	3,841,000	5,618,000	Turkey.
7,879,000	8,628,000	9,100,000	10,512,000	8,686,000	12,603,000	Egypt.
1,780,000	1,180,000	699,000	1,594,000	1,942,000	2,416,000	Algeria.
11,606,000	6,392,000	3,199,000	6,243,000	9,968,000	8,745,000	Morocco.
6,611,000	6,180,000	65,000	562,000	93,000	65,000	Gibraltar.
73,399,000	99,408,000	94,369,000	119,564,000	106,362,000	119,529,000	United States.
83,758,000	118,493,000	15,684,000	21,375,000	5,335,000	3,054,000	Cuba.
56,204,000	26,789,000	18,541,000	9,751,000	3,227,000	3,984,000	Porto Rico.
1,265,000	105,000	942,000	1,602,000	1,449,000	1,155,000	Colombia.
2,996,000	658,000	3,865,000	7,197,000	5,682,000	9,059,000	Venezuela.
5,192,000	3,524,000	581,000	2,226,000	3,253,000	5,266,000	Uruguay.
8,707,000	13,854,000	5,872,000	24,844,000	30,554,000	25,412,000	Argentine Republic.
2,647,000	4,309,000	4,742,000	4,958,000	7,125,000	5,142,000	British Possessions in America.
2,664,000	5,949,000	3,658,000	5,039,000	3,999,000	4,393,000	Ecuador.
22,977,000	16,706,000	16,030,000	21,182,000	15,850,000	16,733,000	Philippine Islands.
4,397,000	17,028,000	17,295,000	39,837,000	27,256,000	26,161,000	British Possessions in Asia.
7,008,000	19,391,000	30,915,000	102,183,000	57,431,000	57,913,000	Other Countries.
909,589,000	909,539,000	723,444,000	1,045,392,000	936,441,000	943,401,000	Pesetas } TOTAL.
36,384,000	36,382,000	28,938,000	41,816,000	39,458,000	37,736,000	

* See Note below.

SPECIE) from SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. **SPAIN—EXPORTS.**

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
2,711,000	2,211,000	2,759,000	2,713,000	2,500,000	2,219,000	Norway and Sweden.
5,020,000	3,803,000	4,896,000	4,167,000	4,078,000	4,579,000	Denmark.
9,890,000	21,474,000	17,874,000	25,551,000	31,976,000	35,221,000	Germany.
18,396,000	18,908,000	21,648,000	28,225,000	27,962,000	33,720,000	Holland.
17,651,000	19,207,000	29,675,000	28,263,000	25,343,000	22,715,000	Belgium.
225,717,000	263,644,000	252,499,000	281,299,000	276,858,000	273,874,000	United Kingdom.
282,464,000	254,460,000	321,761,000	250,297,000	217,359,000	178,601,000	France.
41,513,000	34,575,000	43,692,000	32,576,000	36,077,000	44,167,000	Portugal.
3,059,000	3,764,000	5,120,000	6,585,000	5,596,000	18,738,000	Canary Islands.
10,129,000	10,162,000	21,032,000	16,120,000	24,431,000	25,304,000	Italy.
3,603,000	2,753,000	4,641,000	8,248,000	5,441,000	4,436,000	Algeria.
1,182,000	1,261,000	2,691,000	989,000	3,078,000	622,000	Morocco.
8,582,000	9,243,000	4,955,000	7,600,000	12,900,000	5,759,000	Gibraltar.
10,846,000	12,265,000	9,850,000	13,212,000	17,452,000	19,290,000	United States.
8,682,000	7,744,000	10,805,000	9,797,000	10,243,000	8,769,000	Mexico.
1,797,000	1,957,000	2,134,000	1,237,000	1,481,000	1,945,000	Venezuela.
3,191,000	2,503,000	2,354,000	2,063,000	1,836,000	2,281,000	Colombia.
2,909,000	3,250,000	2,830,000	2,169,000	1,419,000	1,140,000	Brazil.
10,077,000	11,467,000	12,652,000	13,147,000	12,770,000	12,950,000	Argentine Republic.
4,795,000	5,002,000	5,780,000	5,921,000	5,142,000	5,277,000	Uruguay.
3,109,000	2,471,000	2,132,000	956,000	1,336,000	1,660,000	British Possessions in America.
255,905,000	252,925,000	67,442,000	73,788,000	56,802,000	58,497,000	Cuba.
43,128,000	33,149,000	13,974,000	17,604,000	9,863,000	5,249,000	Porto Rico.
41,309,000	79,417,000	27,911,000	11,658,000	22,399,000	11,822,000	Philippine Islands.
8,087,000	17,768,000	27,846,000	20,183,000	21,780,000	16,710,000	Other Countries.
1,023,252,000	1,074,883,000	918,913,000	864,368,000	836,122,000	790,545,000	Pesetas } TOTAL.
40,930,000	42,995,000	36,758,000	34,575,000	33,445,000	31,622,000	

Countries of immediate destination. After 1896, however, the Countries of origin and of ultimate destination are stated.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ITALY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE, including

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia in Europe	89,722,000	124,243,000	130,498,000	71,894,000	103,848,000
Norway and Sweden	7,844,000	8,603,000	10,017,000	9,600,000	9,094,000
Germany	133,646,000	143,946,000	148,011,000	140,096,000	144,422,000
Holland	4,794,000	4,448,000	3,945,000	3,459,000	4,035,000
Belgium	25,233,000	27,236,000	26,985,000	24,697,000	27,471,000
United Kingdom	262,196,000	244,593,000	251,537,000	251,933,000	234,687,000
France	144,336,000	168,543,000	158,461,000	130,867,000	161,749,000
Spain	9,654,000	9,215,000	10,408,000	10,781,000	10,672,000
Austria-Hungary	122,025,000	122,325,000	120,144,000	115,403,000	132,963,000
Switzerland	47,562,000	49,465,000	51,562,000	43,333,000	46,274,000
Greece	4,580,000	3,035,000	3,126,000	7,175,000	6,356,000
Roumania	9,110,000	12,535,000	10,607,000	3,323,000	12,518,000
Turkey in Europe*	26,145,000	26,011,000	20,594,000	12,089,000	13,830,000
Egypt	19,990,000	18,543,000	22,480,000	21,106,000	9,321,000
Tunis	4,594,000	3,788,000	4,508,000	5,153,000	6,153,000
Tripoli					254,000
British East Indies					59,473,000
China	2,291,000	6,447,000	7,783,000	13,517,000	20,023,000
Japan	510,000	896,000	735,000	955,000	1,140,000
United States	73,542,000	78,791,000	95,681,000	107,353,000	124,182,000
Canada					
Argentine Republic					
Chile	15,193,000	20,535,000	15,697,000	20,502,000	25,638,000
Brazil	—	300,000	—	2,000	24,000
Australia	4,235,000	5,343,000	3,883,000	5,924,000	7,040,000
Other Countries	27,665,000	28,252,000	24,602,000	20,837,000	26,132,000
TOTAL { Lire	1,126,585,000	1,173,392,000	1,191,228,000	1,094,649,000	1,187,288,000
{ £	45,063,000	46,936,000	47,649,000	43,786,000	47,492,000

* Includes Bulgaria and Candia.

ITALY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE, including

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia in Europe	13,825,000	10,225,000	8,529,000	13,892,000	12,660,000
Norway and Sweden	2,167,000	3,144,000	1,767,000	2,453,000	3,270,000
Germany	131,388,000	145,494,000	145,646,000	142,681,000	170,172,000
Holland	8,892,000	6,523,000	10,515,000	11,201,000	10,789,000
Belgium	21,548,000	24,380,000	21,371,000	21,752,000	18,258,000
United Kingdom	115,477,000	113,216,000	104,392,000	121,575,000	114,588,000
France	149,809,000	147,080,000	147,913,000	143,966,000	136,389,000
Spain	11,718,000	10,965,000	8,472,000	12,678,000	11,792,000
Austria-Hungary	92,780,000	105,763,000	119,498,000	126,083,000	114,275,000
Switzerland	149,653,000	173,174,000	187,646,000	206,976,000	187,255,000
Malta	11,261,000	9,718,000	14,113,000	10,236,000	9,002,000
Greece	6,839,000	5,454,000	5,111,000	6,978,000	6,537,000
Roumania	791,000	467,000	769,000	1,923,000	1,520,000
Turkey in Europe*	15,319,000	15,244,000	16,749,000	16,333,000	18,920,000
Egypt	7,575,000	10,713,000	10,129,000	10,604,000	12,238,000
Tunis	6,340,000	6,593,000	5,167,000	7,682,000	8,367,000
Tripoli					762,000
British East Indies					19,573,000
United States	73,607,000	100,147,000	81,629,000	91,219,000	101,849,000
Canada					
Argentine Republic					
Uruguay	24,602,000	25,876,000	27,317,000	29,565,000	35,638,000
Chile	2,559,000	5,092,000	4,746,000	6,706,000	8,601,000
Brazil	484,000	294,000	92,000	631,000	1,459,000
Australia	4,063,000	8,698,000	5,730,000	11,095,000	15,821,000
Other Countries	13,033,000	15,317,000	11,960,000	17,655,000	17,883,000
TOTAL { Lire	876,300,000	968,187,000	964,188,000	1,026,506,000	1,037,708,000
{ £	35,072,000	38,327,000	38,568,000	41,060,000	41,508,000

* Includes Bulgaria and Candia.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
ITALY—IMPORTS.

SILVER BULLION) into ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	
124,836,000	102,286,000	188,179,000	96,157,000	135,511,000	150,008,000	Russia in Europe.
7,444,000	7,627,000	9,812,000	7,978,000	6,042,000	8,408,000	Norway and Sweden.
144,757,000	150,377,000	157,237,000	194,064,000	203,427,000	205,624,000	Germany.
5,937,000	6,018,000	7,139,000	7,655,000	9,882,000	10,110,000	Holland.
27,904,000	29,947,000	31,859,000	36,884,000	34,972,000	30,601,000	Belgium.
229,889,000	223,369,000	253,880,000	299,537,000	358,769,000	279,364,000	United Kingdom.
133,708,000	160,832,000	116,370,000	152,330,000	167,357,000	179,229,000	France.
9,545,000	11,651,000	27,138,000	21,244,000	27,047,000	18,237,000	Spain.
131,891,000	134,129,000	129,960,000	160,848,000	191,393,000	178,411,000	Austria-Hungary.
44,654,000	42,053,000	39,572,000	49,337,000	57,411,000	57,284,000	Switzerland.
3,947,000	6,395,000	5,899,000	6,810,000	5,592,000	5,155,000	Greece.
19,966,000	10,550,000	53,507,000	27,299,000	32,856,000	64,109,000	Roumania.
22,592,000	16,364,000	15,892,000	15,506,000	17,528,000	22,159,000	Turkey in Europe.*
5,764,000	8,133,000	7,580,000	7,791,000	10,857,000	11,452,000	Egypt.
5,064,000	7,768,000	4,586,000	14,935,000	8,081,000	10,272,000	Tunisia.
43,000	102,000	109,000	279,000	184,000	145,000	Tripoli.
66,667,000	59,013,000	68,828,000	73,999,000	61,823,000	77,144,000	British East Indies.
14,145,000	18,697,000	51,269,000	68,754,000	49,661,000	73,630,000	China.
2,980,000	3,071,000	4,113,000	26,956,000	11,787,000	10,730,000	Japan.
121,570,000	{ 124,886,000	166,175,000	168,449,000	226,316,000	234,346,000	United States.
27,377,000	{ 1,671,000	750,000	965,000	1,160,000	1,899,000	Canada.
20,000	24,779,000	34,446,000	27,168,000	34,354,000	38,048,000	Argentine Republic.
4,999,000	700,000	1,141,000	2,680,000	5,695,000	8,261,000	Chile.
24,474,000	14,487,000	12,358,000	13,081,000	16,313,000	15,987,000	Brazil.
	{ 3,498,000	1,722,000	2,627,000	2,438,000	4,356,000	Australia.
	{ 23,256,000	23,814,000	23,733,000	23,780,000	23,520,000	Other Countries.
1,180,173,000	1,191,599,000	1,413,335,000	1,506,561,000	1,700,236,000	1,718,489,000	Lire } TOTAL.
47,207,000	47,664,000	56,533,000	60,262,000	68,009,000	68,740,000	£ }

ITALY—EXPORTS.

SILVER BULLION) from ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	
12,783,000	15,673,000	10,276,000	13,720,000	9,236,000	12,866,000	Russia in Europe.
4,196,000	2,486,000	2,961,000	3,654,000	4,688,000	4,247,000	Norway and Sweden.
159,786,000	179,194,000	191,868,000	236,107,000	221,418,000	236,055,000	Germany.
11,206,000	11,428,000	12,658,000	17,194,000	17,106,000	16,882,000	Holland.
18,651,000	23,016,000	23,157,000	24,424,000	22,593,000	22,451,000	Belgium.
109,588,000	114,012,000	116,608,000	147,968,000	153,929,000	151,393,000	United Kingdom.
153,128,000	116,166,000	146,047,000	201,293,000	168,716,000	174,912,000	France.
12,881,000	30,806,000	8,808,000	14,106,000	14,540,000	11,087,000	Spain.
121,351,000	137,405,000	143,906,000	158,698,000	144,344,000	130,852,000	Austria-Hungary.
170,326,000	185,087,000	185,314,000	246,618,000	208,858,000	204,539,000	Switzerland.
8,890,000	10,257,000	9,779,000	10,472,000	10,996,000	11,320,000	Malta.
5,898,000	5,961,000	8,789,000	8,317,000	6,253,000	8,114,000	Greece.
1,345,000	4,007,000	2,800,000	2,089,000	1,723,000	2,626,000	Roumania.
16,539,000	20,809,000	33,647,000	32,729,000	27,002,000	44,896,000	Turkey in Europe.*
14,197,000	21,593,000	24,955,000	27,719,000	29,116,000	32,081,000	Egypt.
7,153,000	7,231,000	6,671,000	7,530,000	6,366,000	7,904,000	Tunisia.
1,159,000	1,878,000	1,800,000	1,646,000	3,144,000	2,634,000	Tripoli.
25,509,000	18,793,000	20,002,000	28,420,000	29,500,000	29,687,000	British East Indies.
86,456,000	{ 93,046,000	107,291,000	118,115,000	121,411,000	139,849,000	United States.
57,375,000	{ 116,000	1,376,000	189,000	1,621,000	1,088,000	Canada.
9,252,000	36,965,000	84,301,000	60,574,000	68,249,000	63,555,000	Argentine Republic.
2,511,000	7,488,000	9,377,000	7,781,000	3,847,000	5,335,000	Uruguay.
13,494,000	3,271,000	8,862,000	4,872,000	6,156,000	5,032,000	Chile.
28,424,000	13,554,000	16,636,000	16,565,000	15,602,000	15,613,000	Brazil.
	{ 3,052,000	3,514,000	4,504,000	4,340,000	6,018,000	Australia.
	{ 23,351,000	23,667,000	36,123,000	39,493,000	34,423,000	Other Countries.
1,052,098,000	1,091,734,000	1,203,569,000	1,431,416,000	1,338,246,000	1,374,458,000	Lire } TOTAL.
42,084,000	43,669,000	43,143,000	57,257,000	53,530,000	54,973,000	£ }

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.
Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland) -	55,798,000	48,004,000	62,064,000	85,940,000	93,775,000
Germany - - - - -	448,116,000	462,043,000	493,119,000	516,220,000	517,866,000
Holland - - - - -	18,486,000	13,219,000	16,409,000	19,624,000	22,581,000
Belgium - - - - -	20,402,000	18,914,000	20,734,000	21,169,000	26,513,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	129,229,000	123,268,000	123,989,000	148,976,000	150,570,000
France - - - - -	43,533,000	43,380,000	46,473,000	47,532,000	51,723,000
Italy - - - - -	88,142,000	83,943,000	101,524,000	99,727,000	95,039,000
Switzerland - - - - -	46,225,000	52,449,000	47,606,000	45,168,000	42,544,000
Greece - - - - -	14,179,000	15,575,000	14,194,000	15,448,000	20,491,000
Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African) -	24,818,000	30,085,000	36,494,000	24,523,000	31,013,000
Roumania - - - - -	8,168,000	11,320,000	12,137,000	21,061,000	27,776,000
Servia - - - - -	40,686,000	30,268,000	27,981,000	34,787,000	34,584,000
British East Indies - - - - -	96,126,000	93,238,000	104,121,000	87,818,000	90,221,000
Dutch " " - - - - -	10,322,000	12,372,000	6,878,000	9,028,000	9,566,000
Egypt - - - - -	6,596,000	8,716,000	10,042,000	10,540,000	14,114,000
United States - - - - -	47,115,000	50,183,000	57,832,000	62,633,000	75,360,000
British West Indies - - - - -	6,733,000	6,805,000	4,882,000	3,909,000	3,746,000
Cuba and Porto Rico - - - - -	7,006,000	10,222,000	7,613,000	6,216,000	5,913,000
Brazil - - - - -	42,664,000	46,201,000	53,544,000	60,991,000	68,404,000
Chile - - - - -	5,375,000	5,313,000	8,666,000	7,976,000	8,253,000
Argentine Republic - - - - -	1,809,000	2,285,000	3,266,000	3,988,000	3,327,000
Other parts of the American Continent -	24,187,000	27,241,000	24,843,000	21,070,000	14,170,000
China - - - - -	5,641,000	6,128,000	6,009,000	8,049,000	6,031,000
Japan - - - - -	3,640,000	3,663,000	4,246,000	4,775,000	5,515,000
Other Countries - - - - -	57,440,000	40,181,000	34,917,000	33,071,000	35,862,000
TOTAL - - - { Kronen	1,227,427,000	1,245,141,000	1,341,413,000	1,399,984,000	1,444,966,000
£	61,143,000	51,881,000	58,892,000	58,333,000	60,208,000

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.
Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland) -	35,626,000	38,180,000	47,302,000	58,498,000	53,736,000
Germany - - - - -	854,746,000	803,994,000	856,487,000	884,871,000	766,683,000
Holland - - - - -	19,509,000	21,678,000	23,502,000	21,554,000	16,708,000
Belgium - - - - -	14,868,000	10,492,000	12,127,000	13,891,000	14,902,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	107,027,000	92,451,000	134,717,000	142,248,000	127,481,000
France - - - - -	66,512,000	50,363,000	59,940,000	65,902,000	60,835,000
Italy - - - - -	98,632,000	106,056,000	114,543,000	104,560,000	124,527,000
Switzerland - - - - -	84,823,000	62,524,000	75,117,000	84,022,000	69,316,000
Greece - - - - -	5,903,000	7,185,000	6,806,000	8,533,000	7,755,000
Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African) -	32,458,000	44,237,000	50,414,000	49,123,000	39,076,000
Bulgaria - - - - -	19,619,000	15,163,000	18,082,000	21,448,000	15,740,000
Roumania - - - - -	44,604,000	54,582,000	62,455,000	57,351,000	49,833,000
Servia - - - - -	30,273,000	25,514,000	27,382,000	23,396,000	18,696,000
British East Indies - - - - -	8,894,000	10,477,000	14,763,000	13,624,000	13,142,000
Egypt - - - - -	8,877,000	13,655,000	13,011,000	16,096,000	16,090,000
United States - - - - -	20,654,000	27,731,000	23,618,000	25,693,000	33,639,000
Brazil - - - - -	5,171,000	2,616,000	3,195,000	3,783,000	4,336,000
Other Parts of the American Continent -	7,170,000	11,247,000	10,770,000	10,688,000	7,004,000
Japan - - - - -	165,000	306,000	335,000	441,000	1,224,000
Trieste Free District - - - - -	74,085,000	32,949,000	37,965,000	19,998,000	17,546,000
Other Countries - - - - -	38,813,000	18,543,000	17,970,000	15,234,000	24,701,000
TOTAL - - - { Kronen	1,573,424,000	1,445,443,000	1,611,113,000	1,590,949,000	1,483,620,000
£	65,559,000	60,227,000	67,130,000	66,290,000	61,818,000

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—IMPORTS.

only) into AUSTRIA-HUNGARY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	
88,247,000	112,069,000	130,427,000	98,687,000	80,149,000	86,258,000	Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland).
514,393,000	540,780,000	564,341,000	508,548,000	511,711,000	634,559,000	Germany.
20,400,000	19,196,000	17,498,000	17,716,000	16,243,000	18,619,000	Holland.
25,629,000	26,973,000	30,810,000	38,087,000	26,087,000	30,974,000	Belgium.
146,988,000	133,335,000	133,563,000	146,066,000	143,942,000	136,539,000	United Kingdom.
49,348,000	48,206,000	48,881,000	56,378,000	53,864,000	55,468,000	France.
94,357,000	110,079,000	113,482,000	119,397,000	114,297,000	104,097,000	Italy.
44,250,000	45,551,000	50,186,000	55,321,000	56,290,000	49,235,000	Switzerland.
18,484,000	18,906,000	15,998,000	14,859,000	17,174,000	16,442,000	Greece.
32,331,000	25,673,000	24,316,000	37,484,000	41,924,000	37,648,000	Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African).
21,140,000	37,381,000	76,719,000	00	32,227,000	00	Roumania.
20,097,000	26,692,000	34,317,000	00	42,213,000	00	Servia.
85,466,000	83,193,000	84,328,000	00	84,242,000	00	British East Indies.
9,373,000	10,595,000	23,802,000	00	20,473,000	00	Dutch " "
11,606,000	12,031,000	14,659,000	00	27,675,000	00	Egypt.
84,806,000	111,510,000	134,278,000	00	152,323,000	00	United States.
2,922,000	3,974,000	3,283,000	00	2,218,000	00	British West Indies.
5,309,000	1,497,000	2,569,000	00	5,543,000	00	Cuba and Porto Rico.
55,791,000	41,330,000	36,531,000	00	43,489,000	00	Brazil.
6,529,000	7,735,000	8,064,000	00	10,747,000	00	Chile.
5,679,000	7,964,000	4,475,000	6,280,000	4,442,000	00	Argentine Republic.
10,572,000	12,562,000	11,117,000	9,736,000	9,284,000	00	Other parts of the American Continent.
5,192,000	4,995,000	5,237,000	5,478,000	6,314,000	5,368,000	China.
8,801,000	3,322,000	3,798,000	6,378,000	3,969,000	6,327,000	Japan.
28,866,000	29,621,000	40,760,000	47,229,000	51,245,000	51,517,000	Other Countries.
1,411,575,000	1,510,590,000	1,689,602,000	1,608,870,000	1,096,358,000	1,052,642,000	Kronen } TOTAL.
53,816,000	62,933,000	68,317,000	67,036,000	70,682,000	68,860,000	£ }

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—EXPORTS.

only) from AUSTRIA-HUNGARY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	
55,266,000	61,786,000	64,382,000	80,902,000	71,661,000	72,734,000	Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland).
308,785,000	798,048,000	840,802,000	800,000,000	977,778,000	977,778,000	Germany.
19,314,000	22,921,000	20,328,000	22,921,000	22,761,000	22,761,000	Holland.
15,830,000	13,221,000	11,561,000	11,561,000	13,541,000	13,541,000	Belgium.
148,171,000	141,045,000	148,770,000	148,770,000	186,860,000	186,860,000	United Kingdom.
69,178,000	56,061,000	54,340,000	54,340,000	66,155,000	66,155,000	France.
120,232,000	118,882,000	115,861,000	115,861,000	136,478,000	136,478,000	Italy.
70,066,000	63,887,000	64,076,000	64,076,000	61,428,000	61,428,000	Switzerland.
6,295,000	10,328,000	11,143,000	11,143,000	13,040,000	13,040,000	Greece.
49,989,000	52,550,000	62,690,000	62,690,000	67,423,000	67,423,000	Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African).
14,854,000	00	14,927,000	12,809,000	9,368,000	11,913,000	Bulgaria.
52,540,000	00	66,915,000	66,014,000	43,211,000	47,808,000	Roumania.
20,168,000	00	22,045,000	26,207,000	24,174,000	22,634,000	Servia.
13,801,000	00	32,903,000	36,435,000	45,650,000	60,364,000	British East Indies.
13,970,000	00	22,925,000	20,609,000	26,172,000	36,344,000	Egypt.
24,528,000	00	23,908,000	32,164,000	37,985,000	32,700,000	United States.
5,170,000	00	8,612,000	3,517,000	5,364,000	6,489,000	Brazil.
7,354,000	00	4,363,000	4,846,000	6,374,000	6,111,000	Other parts of the American Continent.
882,000	622,000	1,440,000	5,783,000	11,804,000	6,359,000	Japan.
9,378,000	6,072,000	6,714,000	13,724,000	7,644,000	6,689,000	Trieste Free District.
20,484,000	19,792,000	18,948,000	21,063,000	31,114,000	31,827,000	Other Countries.
1,548,008,000	1,532,488,000	1,615,245,000	1,861,592,000	1,942,008,000	1,885,457,000	Kronen } TOTAL.
64,800,000	68,950,000	67,802,000	77,566,000	80,917,000	78,561,000	£ }

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GREECE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS† for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.
Russia	15,355,000	25,320,000	16,670,000	28,699,000	28,416,000
Germany	8,557,000	4,065,000	7,988,000	9,395,000	8,410,000
Holland	492,000	80,000	207,000	830,000	467,000
Belgium	2,361,000	2,048,000	1,303,000	1,587,000	1,435,000
United Kingdom	34,186,000	28,910,000	25,407,000	30,144,000	30,774,000
France	10,663,000	10,933,000	6,569,000	8,315,000	6,791,000
Switzerland	183,000	382,000	90,000	166,000	67,000
Italy	4,468,000	4,139,000	2,243,000	2,577,000	2,449,000
Austria-Hungary	15,829,000	15,755,000	12,660,000	14,385,000	13,881,000
Roumania	269,000	1,271,000	68,000	257,000	654,000
Turkey in Europe and Asia	22,174,000	12,856,000	14,684,000	9,293,000	9,684,000
Egypt	299,000	476,000	451,000	545,000	374,000
Tunis and Tripoli	250,000	—	168,000	74,000	61,000
United States	2,468,000	1,891,000	2,293,000	3,123,000	3,707,000
Other Countries	1,752,000	1,073,000	684,000	569,000	2,440,000
TOTAL	Drachmas	119,306,000	109,149,000	91,485,000	109,959,000
	£	4,772,000	4,366,000	3,659,600	4,398,000

† See note (††) on page 126.

GREECE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.
Russia	2,089,000	1,342,000	2,336,000	5,076,000	5,810,000
Germany	2,782,000	3,466,000	5,197,000	2,060,000	5,086,000
Holland	3,590,000	2,384,000	5,239,000	2,606,000	3,107,000
Belgium	5,846,000	10,165,000	5,605,000	7,573,000	7,831,000
United Kingdom	32,969,000	40,614,000	35,742,000	22,151,000	16,833,000
France	14,764,000	17,906,000	13,786,000	9,510,000	7,975,000
Italy	2,667,000	909,000	2,183,000	4,828,000	6,841,000
Austria-Hungary	6,376,000	7,668,000	7,432,000	7,603,000	5,957,000
Roumania	388,000	343,000	405,000	1,122,000	969,000
Turkey in Europe and Asia	5,212,000	4,063,000	3,359,000	7,568,000	7,356,000
Egypt	384,000	1,955,000	947,000	1,731,000	1,671,000
United States	5,154,000	4,711,000	5,613,000	2,105,000	2,350,000
Other Countries	40,000	128,000	240,000	368,000	897,000
TOTAL	Drachmas	82,261,000	95,654,000	88,034,000	74,291,000
	£	3,290,000	3,826,000	3,521,000	2,972,000

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GREECE—IMPORTS

and SPECIE) into GREECE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	
24,141,000	29,257,000	33,247,000	32,921,000	32,480,000		Russia.
10,209,000	7,550,000	11,838,000	9,699,000	12,376,000		Germany.
939,000	761,000	1,136,000	1,102,000	1,058,000		Holland.
2,745,000	2,952,000	4,548,000	3,340,000	3,144,000		Belgium.
29,447,000	29,487,000	41,486,000	26,049,000	27,166,000		United Kingdom.
8,523,000	11,687,000	12,095,000	10,332,000	12,297,000		France.
78,000	*	*	*	*		Switzerland.
2,906,000	2,778,000	5,295,000	6,205,000	5,822,000		Italy.
11,842,000	11,584,000	16,608,000	15,393,000	15,253,000		Austria-Hungary.
1,514,000	569,000	520,000	660,000	597,000		Roumania.
14,423,000	8,744,000	16,152,000	16,127,000	10,634,000		Turkey in Europe and Asia.
558,000	884,000	823,000	363,000	550,000		Egypt.
—	*	*	*	*		Tunis and Tripoli.
4,502,000	3,891,000	4,602,000	4,186,000	3,618,000		United States.
4,449,000	6,219,000	5,364,000	4,877,000	6,391,000		Other Countries.
116,276,000	116,863,000	153,219,000	131,259,000	131,386,000		Drachmas. } TOTAL.
4,651,000	4,655,000	6,129,000	5,250,000	5,255,000		£ }

* Not distinguished ; included under "Other Countries."

GREECE—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from GREECE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	
7,617,000	2,435,000	1,674,000	1,434,000	730,000		Russia.
3,334,000	4,734,000	5,495,000	4,859,000	10,061,000		Germany.
3,230,000	6,460,000	5,691,000	7,085,000	6,817,000		Holland.
8,229,000	7,617,000	8,034,000	10,098,000	8,343,000		Belgium.
18,197,000	26,763,000	23,013,000	26,891,000	39,345,000		United Kingdom.
6,505,000	7,642,000	9,755,000	11,396,000	6,889,000		France.
3,969,000	5,283,000	4,066,000	4,043,000	4,201,000		Italy.
6,942,000	8,086,000	8,473,000	8,121,000	8,259,000		Austria-Hungary.
817,000	842,000	571,000	744,000	494,000		Roumania.
7,925,000	4,869,000	7,384,000	6,946,000	3,627,000		Turkey in Europe and Asia.
2,711,000	2,147,000	3,340,000	3,425,000	2,631,000		Egypt.
2,681,000	3,644,000	4,024,000	6,149,000	7,525,000		United States.
820,000	1,237,000	1,702,000	2,614,000	3,317,000		Other Countries.
72,477,000	81,709,000	88,222,000	93,803,000	102,739,000		Drachmas. } TOTAL.
2,899,000	3,268,000	3,529,000	3,752,000	4,110,000		£ }

No. 21—*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BULGARIA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.
Russia	5,453,000	3,041,000	3,389,000	4,947,000	3,401,000
Norway and Sweden	113,000	38,000	54,000	61,000	63,000
Germany	4,917,000	3,297,000	12,060,000	12,097,000	3,759,000
Holland	110,000	101,000	130,000	62,000	41,000
Belgium	1,441,000	1,333,000	1,519,000	1,711,000	1,608,000
United Kingdom	15,995,000	17,929,000	20,121,000	20,173,000	15,266,000
France	3,969,000	3,225,000	4,029,000	3,740,000	3,005,000
Switzerland	949,000	841,000	1,045,000	1,001,000	547,000
Italy	1,400,000	1,527,000	2,308,000	2,695,000	1,953,000
Austria-Hungary	33,993,000	23,103,000	32,516,000	35,106,000	21,766,000
Greece	170,000	58,000	99,000	535,000	479,000
Turkey	10,009,000	10,233,000	10,014,000	12,796,000	3,819,000
Roumania	1,316,000	1,481,000	2,155,000	2,823,000	1,922,000
Servia	909,000	859,000	1,195,000	1,197,000	1,073,000
United States	58,000	96,000	117,000	200,000	144,000
Other Countries	41,000	141,000	117,000	90,000	181,000
TOTAL	Lew	81,348,000	77,303,000	90,863,000	99,229,000
	£	3,254,000	3,092,000	3,635,000	3,969,000

BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.
Russia	38,000	43,000	33,000	43,000	71,000
Germany	1,045,000	13,016,000	15,819,000	11,952,000	13,423,000
Holland	—	—	—	396,000	292,000
Belgium	702,000	623,000	873,000	3,252,000	5,324,000
United Kingdom	16,778,000	7,307,000	17,045,000	12,303,000	14,198,000
France	24,257,000	19,502,000	14,232,000	8,721,000	13,023,000
Switzerland	7,000	—	—	39,000	3,000
Italy	1,472,000	2,679,000	2,163,000	543,000	1,195,000
Austria-Hungary	3,131,000	3,176,000	2,301,000	2,832,000	3,223,000
Greece	447,000	150,000	516,000	166,000	91,000
Turkey	17,157,000	21,556,000	24,510,000	26,795,000	22,506,000
Roumania	690,000	1,499,000	602,000	727,000	597,000
Servia	535,000	364,000	192,000	132,000	98,000
United States	3,000	57,000	35,000	—	23,000
Other Countries	4,798,000	4,668,000	13,143,000	4,895,000	3,606,000
TOTAL	Lew	71,065,000	74,640,000	91,464,000	77,686,000
	£	2,843,000	2,986,000	3,659,000	3,107,000

No. 21—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BULGARIA—IMPORTS.

into BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	
4,800,000	4,209,000	3,166,000	2,181,000	3,782,000	3,757,000	Russia.
42,000	75,000	51,000	74,000	13,000	45,000	Norway and Sweden.
8,590,000	10,624,000	9,891,000	8,543,000	5,615,000	9,829,000	Germany.
39,000	56,000	122,000	47,000	40,000	135,000	Holland.
2,226,000	2,368,000	3,716,000	1,549,000	2,362,000	2,392,000	Belgium.
18,209,000	23,078,000	17,884,000	12,843,000	7,529,000	13,917,000	United Kingdom.
3,358,000	4,118,000	4,811,000	3,225,000	3,098,000	3,827,000	France.
753,000	936,000	556,000	467,000	489,000	466,000	Switzerland.
2,640,000	3,159,000	2,707,000	3,195,000	2,977,000	4,465,000	Italy.
22,394,000	21,614,000	20,455,000	18,441,000	12,641,000	17,228,000	Austria-Hungary.
856,000	468,000	530,000	542,000	243,000	320,000	Greece.
9,924,000	9,489,000	7,445,000	6,488,000	4,656,000	10,062,000	Turkey.
2,258,000	2,237,000	1,532,000	1,653,000	1,840,000	2,290,000	Roumania.
1,044,000	1,086,000	814,000	1,020,000	694,000	1,078,000	Servia.
210,000	329,000	397,000	204,000	241,000	148,000	United States.
192,000	148,000	153,000	206,000	117,000	85,000	Other Countries.
76,530,000	88,994,000	72,730,000	60,178,000	46,342,000	70,044,000	Lew } TOTAL.
3,061,000	3,360,000	2,909,000	2,407,000	1,854,000	2,802,000	£ }

BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

from BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	
74,000	75,000	122,000	152,000	197,000	164,000	Russia.
20,454,000	7,785,000	7,181,000	3,696,000	5,766,000	8,799,000	Germany.
549,000	1,112,000	740,000	141,000	444,000	279,000	Holland.
8,516,000	5,129,000	8,664,000	3,215,000	6,590,000	10,975,000	Belgium.
32,881,000	17,294,000	10,342,000	9,874,000	5,992,000	15,875,000	United Kingdom.
13,984,000	8,505,000	7,149,000	4,915,000	4,992,000	4,868,000	France.
3,000	7,000	9,000	11,000	18,000	59,000	Switzerland.
1,885,000	754,000	2,237,000	1,027,000	1,379,000	3,133,000	Italy.
2,721,000	3,600,000	9,684,000	4,160,000	5,729,000	7,255,000	Austria-Hungary.
234,000	1,043,000	1,397,000	1,535,000	2,024,000	3,225,000	Greece.
22,087,000	10,985,000	16,614,000	21,200,000	18,002,000	24,429,000	Turkey.
415,000	366,000	598,000	543,000	1,302,000	697,000	Roumania.
90,000	256,000	675,000	252,000	403,000	312,000	Servia.
10,000	17,000	306,000	546,000	634,000	534,000	United States.
4,837,000	2,913,000	819,000	2,200,000	511,000	2,166,000	Other Countries.
108,740,000	59,791,000	66,537,000	53,467,000	53,983,000	82,770,000	Lew } TOTAL.
4,350,000	2,392,000	2,661,000	2,139,000	2,159,000	3,311,000	£ }

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Russia	Lei. 13,732,000	Lei. 7,485,000	Lei. 10,647,000	Lei. 9,123,000	Lei. 9,505,000
Germany	139,608,000	113,501,000	117,879,000	116,974,000	80,812,000
Holland	2,054,000	461,000	847,000	1,108,000	603,000
Belgium	19,396,000	20,551,000	22,139,000	22,492,000	14,719,000
United Kingdom	114,705,000	84,090,000	94,014,000	84,029,000	58,984,000
France	41,726,000	80,911,000	85,455,000	84,219,000	25,599,000
Switzerland	8,592,000	7,296,000	7,962,000	5,513,000	4,789,000
Italy	6,846,000	6,172,000	8,935,000	8,074,000	6,089,000
Austria-Hungary	71,037,000	89,356,000	110,373,000	114,805,000	86,298,000
Greece	1,436,000	2,053,000	1,783,000	3,075,000	1,846,000
Turkey (including Egypt)	13,720,000	14,430,000	15,213,000	16,333,000	12,010,000
Bulgaria	2,263,000	2,251,000	2,403,000	4,763,000	2,667,000
Servia	924,000	1,091,000	1,480,000	196,000	109,000
United States*	610,000	928,000	1,148,000	1,261,000	467,000
Other Countries	34,000	171,000	212,000	177,000	78,000
TOTAL.	Lei 436,683,000 £ 17,467,000	880,747,000 15,230,000	430,490,000 17,220,000	422,142,000 16,886,000	304,575,000 12,183,000

* This is given in the original as "Etats de l'Amérique."

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Russia	Lei. 3,269,000	Lei. 3,033,000	Lei. 3,600,000	Lei. 7,011,000	Lei. 9,245,000
Germany	80,990,000	33,236,000	130,977,000	58,084,000	26,154,000
Holland	4,213,000	1,777,000	2,659,000	2,449,000	4,180,000
Belgium	41,215,000	42,968,000	70,006,000	61,359,000	75,579,000
United Kingdom	143,716,000	120,584,000	80,392,000	78,842,000	75,363,000
France	9,818,000	11,035,000	8,421,000	10,045,000	5,682,000
Switzerland	407,000	583,000	598,000	1,000	844,000
Spain	447,000	318,000	2,514,000	3,196,000	140,000
Italy	6,242,000	20,389,000	14,223,000	3,895,000	10,631,000
Austria-Hungary	23,195,000	31,566,000	37,356,000	42,833,000	42,066,000
Greece	385,000	324,000	664,000	607,000	507,000
Turkey (including Egypt)	6,812,000	15,598,000	14,826,000	19,537,000	10,268,000
Bulgaria	3,166,000	2,225,000	3,553,000	5,539,000	3,900,000
Servia	692,000	932,000	862,000	735,000	423,000
Other Countries	95,000	816,000	1,000	60,000	66,000
TOTAL.	Lei 274,662,000 £ 10,986,000	285,384,000 11,415,000	370,352,000 14,826,000	294,198,000 11,766,000	266,048,000 10,602,000

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

into ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Lei. 8,121,000	Lei. 8,164,000	Lei. 7,924,000	Lei. 7,293,000	Lei. 5,747,000	Lei. 6,320,000	Russia.
95,807,000	98,987,000	110,535,000	91,095,000	55,665,000	84,320,000	Germany.
627,000	811,000	3,323,000	4,624,000	3,152,000	4,641,000	Holland.
9,888,000	14,467,000	14,115,000	10,503,000	6,974,000	5,097,000	Belgium.
73,367,000	78,759,000	76,144,000	60,041,000	31,150,000	56,426,000	United Kingdom.
25,883,000	23,915,000	25,793,000	22,164,000	16,133,000	18,801,000	France.
4,648,000	4,166,000	4,660,000	3,683,000	2,684,000	5,104,000	Switzerland.
7,680,000	11,196,000	14,150,000	16,457,000	9,685,000	21,832,000	Italy.
92,853,000	96,645,000	109,059,000	96,672,000	69,296,000	71,407,000	Austria-Hungary.
2,533,000	1,774,000	2,166,000	1,984,000	1,225,000	3,776,000	Greece.
13,083,000	13,303,000	15,757,000	13,322,000	10,981,000	10,095,000	Turkey (including Egypt).
2,411,000	2,208,000	3,195,000	4,070,000	2,631,000	2,150,000	Bulgaria.
183,000	210,000	873,000	480,000	677,000	301,000	Servia.
723,000	1,048,000	1,981,000	1,777,000	910,000	364,000	United States.*
106,000	180,000	223,000	103,000	126,000	902,000	Other Countries.
337,923,000	355,783,000	389,908,000	333,268,000	216,986,000	292,436,000	Lei } TOTAL.
13,517,000	14,231,000	15,596,000	13,331,000	8,679,000	11,697,000	£ }

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

from ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Lei. 6,159,000	Lei. 3,603,000	Lei. 4,953,000	Lei. 5,395,000	Lei. 5,232,000	Lei. 6,234,000	Russia.
17,003,000	6,532,000	12,545,000	9,670,000	19,196,000	39,468,000	Germany.
4,264,000	1,474,000	3,389,000	4,359,000	9,088,000	11,729,000	Holland.
113,849,000	75,938,000	93,330,000	44,114,000	140,546,000	174,539,000	Belgium.
111,931,000	54,675,000	37,459,000	10,569,000	16,874,000	24,439,000	United Kingdom.
8,789,000	5,092,000	7,377,000	5,601,000	7,677,000	9,848,000	France.
474,000	169,000	3,000	11,000	1,303,000	1,275,000	Switzerland.
1,643,000	1,067,000	1,124,000	191,000	1,813,000	—	Spain.
10,340,000	7,107,000	17,749,000	11,265,000	16,269,000	18,025,000	Italy.
32,696,000	55,406,000	85,849,000	38,444,000	44,275,000	49,135,000	Austria-Hungary.
333,000	273,000	918,000	551,000	189,000	1,526,000	Greece.
11,855,000	7,813,000	14,661,000	13,764,000	12,525,000	11,592,000	Turkey (including Egypt).
3,904,000	3,906,000	2,962,000	3,230,000	3,547,000	3,108,000	Bulgaria.
766,000	843,000	862,000	1,005,000	865,000	1,097,000	Servia.
1,000	277,000	1,000	451,000	602,000	1,766,000	Other Countries.
324,057,000	224,180,000	233,182,000	149,120,000	230,000,000	353,331,000	Lei } TOTAL.
12,962,000	8,967,000	11,827,000	5,965,000	11,200,000	14,153,000	£ }

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

EGYPT—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia	354,142	347,346	387,088	373,022	360,667	371,162
Sweden	63,497	84,709	119,158	157,827	175,568	78,706
Germany	150,646	179,858	188,298	230,942	216,891	231,826
Belgium	256,194	358,972	230,557	375,201	339,629	458,048
United Kingdom * . .	3,586,286	3,200,638	2,812,222	3,296,589	2,769,858	3,164,881
France and Algeria . .	915,366	878,178	927,459	918,424	958,044	1,324,495
Italy	280,271	277,081	331,460	337,967	308,094	333,172
Switzerland	†	†	†	†	†	†
Austria-Hungary . . .	858,419	784,588	723,051	747,358	635,331	701,884
Greece	115,840	34,604	51,137	58,998	58,008	83,853
Turkey	1,668,815	1,893,299	1,911,039	1,812,837	1,672,915	1,983,814
Roumania	†	†	†	†	†	†
British East Indies . .	533,480	609,974	597,535	493,989	496,549	523,668
China and Japan . . .	87,620	83,621	84,797	87,949	56,046	78,124
America	21,439	35,092	37,598	49,970	46,133	79,497
Morocco	36,888	40,478	37,383	37,124	23,909	30,321
Persia	37,737	54,899	45,903	74,176	73,544	58,914
Other Countries	234,750	227,713	234,870	213,682	204,304	271,239
TOTAL { L. Egyptian £	9,201,000	9,091,000	8,719,000	9,266,000	8,390,000	9,829,000
	9,441,000	9,328,000	8,946,000	9,507,000	8,608,000	10,065,000

* Including British Possessions in the Mediterranean.

EGYPT—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia	1,625,040	1,735,486	1,786,802	1,823,676	1,252,854	1,473,080
Germany	50,541	312,970	399,791	257,852	394,916	325,928
Belgium	78,526	182,095	85,064	113,865	46,194	25,972
United Kingdom * . .	8,956,963	7,867,496	7,255,691	6,530,036	7,321,425	6,981,607
France and Algeria . .	1,104,456	1,096,695	901,064	910,886	1,038,312	1,215,978
Spain	109,809	157,300	238,305	248,485	249,684	295,472
Italy	723,594	611,746	584,289	587,145	437,599	370,905
Switzerland	†	†	†	143,982	394,472	463,475
Austria-Hungary . . .	626,187	562,515	467,033	496,292	527,519	610,981
Greece	22,719	10,581	10,870	7,725	9,326	15,326
Turkey	389,063	439,399	425,530	342,391	344,450	385,561
British East Indies . .	18,877	24,988	52,693	53,070	91,852	68,674
China and Japan . . .	1,176	708	1,210	17,060	10,452	12,619
America	81,295	168,255	247,034	327,981	469,365	927,874
Other Countries	91,264	220,317	334,524	33,554	43,600	58,705
TOTAL { L. Egyptian £	13,879,000	13,341,000	12,790,000	11,893,000	12,632,000	13,232,000
	14,240,000	13,688,000	13,123,000	12,203,000	12,961,000	13,577,000

* Including British Possessions in the Mediterranean.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES
EGYPT—IMPORTS.

only) into EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	
378,462	471,475	430,025	608,900	612,847	Russia.
140,662	155,730	165,911	166,407	227,411	Sweden.
299,642	316,127	350,203	485,931	530,368	Germany.
500,616	542,704	626,406	494,749	498,768	Belgium.
3,659,326	3,976,012	4,414,231	5,444,793	5,699,201	United Kingdom.*
1,237,394	1,069,532	1 060,341	1,314,870	1,406,429	France and Algeria.
417,842	500,948	558,871	661,347	802,156	Italy.
†	†	37,924	53,539	49,873	Switzerland.
757,449	746,060	735,295	900,959	1,051,198	Austria-Hungary.
89,736	97,673	99,083	121,467	157,075	Greece.
1,979,742	1,701,934	1,643,224	2,220,967	2,246,412	Turkey.
†	†	45,574	73,519	68,726	Roumania.
496,788	588,501	611,439	696,436	882,458	British East Indies.
99,302	83,639	83,485	124,197	138,871	China and Japan.
119,614	331,792	234,340	289,330	315,890	America.
49,543	39,592	30,179	40,157	49,235	Morocco.
35,723	42,092	37,022	42,780	36,845	Persia.
341,832	369,418	277,749	372,022	472,175	Other Countries.
10,604,000	11,033,000	11,442,000	14,112,000	15,245,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL.
10,830,000	11,320,000	11,740,000	14,479,000	15,642,000	£ }

† Not separately distinguished. Included with "Other Countries."

EGYPT—EXPORTS.

only) from EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	
1,732,913	1,859,946	1,255,330	1,209,562	1,743,204	Russia.
418,600	481,420	579,332	900,824	778,095	Germany.
27,624	30,933	59,257	121,165	83,034	Belgium.
5,940,485	5,533,732	3,234,375	9,146,337	8,020,547	United Kingdom.*
1,119,370	1,129,302	1,366,778	1,430,158	1,262,525	France and Algeria.
274,217	204,948	337,518	374,878	454,836	Spain.
417,676	361,379	445,499	601,496	549,882	Italy.
403,090	354,519	523,910	576,035	588,330	Switzerland.
459,208	413,149	579,002	642,473	623,406	Austria-Hungary.
21,414	13,677	3,591	5,243	5,897	Greece.
362,481	390,651	339,820	290,188	312,789	Turkey.
64,243	29,741	71,630	187,314	107,378	British East Indies.
26,253	33,989	91,353	149,343	114,983	China and Japan.
970,620	873,368	1,346,033	1,035,600	1,016,455	America.
33,016	94,375	116,925	95,439	63,727	Other Countries.
12,321,000	11,805,000	15,351,000	16,767,000	15,730,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL.
12,642,000	12,112,000	15,751,000	17,204,000	16,140,000	£ }

† Not separately distinguished. Included with "Other Countries."

No. 21—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only) into the

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	
	Years ended June 30th.					
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia) . .	4,833,000	5,247,000	6,117,000	3,207,000	4,016,000	
Norway and Sweden	3,723,000	3,755,000	4,176,000	3,112,000	2,531,000	
Germany	97,316,000	82,908,000	96,210,000	69,388,000	81,014,000	
Holland	12,422,000	10,887,000	17,449,000	10,691,000	15,183,000	
Belgium	10,946,000	10,273,000	11,166,000	8,610,000	10,141,000	
United Kingdom	194,723,000	156,301,000	182,860,000	107,373,000	159,083,000	
France	76,689,000	68,555,000	76,076,000	47,550,000	61,580,000	
Switzerland	14,119,000	13,196,000	16,011,000	11,450,000	14,969,000	
Portugal	1,618,000	1,966,000	2,690,000	2,031,000	1,691,000	
Spain	6,033,000	5,208,000	5,695,000	4,256,000	3,574,000	
Italy	21,678,000	22,162,000	26,250,000	18,006,000	20,852,000	
Austria-Hungary	11,596,000	7,719,000	10,055,000	6,896,000	6,510,000	
Greece	1,378,000	1,300,000	1,284,000	797,000	327,000	
Turkey in Europe	1,855,000	2,028,000	2,215,000	1,657,000	2,098,000	
" " Asia	2,810,000	2,899,000	3,533,000	2,205,000	3,090,000	
" " Africa (Egypt and Tripoli) . .	1,596,000	2,331,000	3,439,000	2,208,000	3,719,000	
China	19,322,000	20,488,000	20,637,000	17,135,000	20,546,000	
Japan	19,309,000	23,790,000	27,454,000	19,426,000	23,696,000	
Hong Kong	563,000	763,000	878,000	892,000	776,000	
British East Indies	23,357,000	24,773,000	25,969,000	14,830,000	21,266,000	
Dutch " " (Java, &c.)	6,779,000	6,915,000	8,697,000	11,279,000	7,727,000	
British North America	39,435,000	35,335,000	38,186,000	31,327,000	37,006,000	
" West Indies and the Bermudas . .	16,293,000	12,992,000	16,788,000	13,452,000	10,243,000	
" Guiana	4,883,000	4,363,000	5,029,000	4,224,000	2,522,000	
Cuba	61,714,000	77,932,000	78,707,000	75,678,000	52,871,000	
Porto Rico	3,164,000	3,248,000	4,009,000	3,136,000	1,507,000	
Hayti and San Domingo	4,854,000	5,496,000	3,132,000	4,041,000	4,261,000	
Mexico	27,296,000	28,108,000	33,555,000	28,727,000	15,636,000	
Central America :						
Costa Rica	2,532,000	2,086,000	2,309,000	2,287,000	3,296,000	
Guatemala	2,618,000	3,183,000	2,555,000	2,226,000	2,699,000	
Honduras	1,160,000	962,000	685,000	765,000	872,000	
Nicaragua	1,706,000	1,658,000	1,400,000	1,564,000	1,539,000	
Salvador	1,783,000	2,331,000	1,356,000	2,926,000	3,175,000	
Colombia	4,765,000	4,117,000	3,573,000	2,235,000	3,714,000	
Venezuela	12,079,000	10,325,000	3,625,000	3,464,000	10,074,000	
Brazil	83,231,000	118,634,000	76,222,000	79,360,000	78,831,000	
Uruguay	2,357,000	2,481,000	1,623,000	1,420,000	2,700,000	
Argentina	5,977,000	5,344,000	5,239,000	3,497,000	7,675,000	
Chile	3,448,000	3,487,000	3,995,000	3,536,000	4,466,000	
Australia and New Zealand	6,239,000	8,492,000	7,267,000	4,017,000	4,621,000	
Philippine Islands	5,167,000	6,309,000	9,160,000	7,008,000	4,731,000	
Hawaiian Islands	13,896,000	8,076,000	9,147,000	10,065,000	7,889,000	
Other Countries	7,575,000	8,979,000	9,898,000	7,041,000	7,233,000	
TOTAL	Dollars	844,916,000	827,402,000	866,401,000	654,995,000	731,970,000
	£	176,024,000	172,375,000	190,500,000	136,457,000	152,494,000

* The commerce between the United States and Hawaii and Porto Rico, respectively, is not included in the statistics and, after July 1st, 1901, of Porto Rico with Foreign Countries is included

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
3,974,400	3,401,000	4,651,000	4,654,000	7,247,000	7,034,000	{ Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia).
3,320,000	2,500,000	2,675,000	2,606,000	4,244,000	3,488,000	Norway and Sweden.
94,241,000	111,211,000	69,697,000	84,226,000	97,375,000	100,446,000	Germany.
13,296,000	12,824,000	12,525,000	14,458,000	15,853,000	20,599,000	Holland.
13,776,000	14,082,000	8,742,000	10,552,000	12,941,000	14,662,000	Belgium.
169,963,000	167,948,000	108,945,000	118,488,000	159,582,000	143,389,000	United Kingdom.
66,267,000	67,530,000	52,731,000	62,146,000	73,012,000	75,459,000	France.
14,080,000	13,850,000	11,381,000	14,826,000	17,393,000	15,799,000	Switzerland.
2,256,000	2,234,000	2,606,000	2,976,000	3,743,000	3,870,000	Portugal.
4,131,000	3,632,000	3,576,000	3,982,000	5,960,000	5,409,000	Spain.
22,142,000	19,067,000	20,333,000	24,833,000	27,924,000	24,618,000	Italy.
7,644,000	8,158,000	4,717,000	6,551,000	9,080,000	10,068,000	Austria-Hungary.
720,000	738,000	910,000	945,000	1,123,000	1,125,000	Greece.
2,665,000	2,766,000	2,119,000	2,360,000	3,931,000	3,887,000	Turkey in Europe.
3,266,000	4,009,000	2,325,000	3,284,000	3,823,000	3,898,000	" " Asia.
8,115,000	7,146,000	5,084,000	7,550,000	8,452,000	7,396,000	" " Africa (Egypt and Tripoli)
22,023,000	20,404,000	20,326,000	18,619,000	26,897,000	18,804,000	China.
25,537,000	24,010,000	25,224,000	26,717,000	32,749,000	29,230,000	Japan.
1,419,000	924,000	747,000	2,479,000	1,256,000	1,416,000	Hong Kong.
20,371,000	20,567,000	27,238,000	32,560,000	45,356,000	43,882,000	British East Indies.
14,854,000	15,605,000	14,529,000	21,314,000	27,887,000	19,026,000	Dutch " " (Java, &c.).
41,212,000	40,723,000	32,243,000	31,604,000	39,932,000	42,902,000	British North America.
11,323,000	12,908,000	11,091,000	14,645,000	12,331,000	13,333,000	{ " West Indies and the Bermudas.
3,418,000	3,662,000	3,061,000	3,500,000	8,796,000	4,806,000	" Guiana.
40,018,000	18,407,000	15,232,000	25,409,000	31,372,000	43,423,000	Cuba.
2,297,000	2,181,000	2,414,000	3,180,000	3,079,000	*	Porto Rico.
4,593,000	3,830,000	3,259,000	3,952,000	4,865,000	4,753,000	Haiti and San Domingo.
17,456,000	18,512,000	19,006,000	22,996,000	28,646,000	28,852,000	Mexico.
						Central America :
3,835,000	3,439,000	2,732,000	3,582,000	2,960,000	2,991,000	Costa Rica.
2,060,000	1,863,000	1,854,000	2,111,000	2,403,000	3,512,000	Guatemala.
777,000	847,000	785,000	912,000	989,000	1,262,000	Honduras.
1,260,000	1,263,000	1,096,000	1,515,000	1,520,000	2,086,000	Nicaragua.
1,167,000	1,113,000	799,000	1,086,000	739,000	1,088,000	Salvador.
4,970,000	4,731,000	5,184,000	5,127,000	4,308,000	3,231,000	Colombia.
9,650,000	9,544,000	7,723,000	6,508,000	5,500,000	6,646,000	Venezuela.
71,060,000	69,039,000	61,750,000	57,876,000	58,073,000	70,643,000	Brazil.
3,242,000	3,515,000	1,772,000	1,281,000	1,848,000	1,884,000	Uruguay.
9,313,000	10,773,000	5,916,000	5,113,000	8,114,000	8,065,000	Argentine.
4,709,000	3,792,000	3,736,000	2,943,000	7,113,000	8,683,000	Chile.
7,579,000	5,900,000	5,579,000	3,502,000	5,468,000	4,768,000	Australia and New Zealand.
4,983,000	4,884,000	3,880,000	4,410,000	5,971,000	4,421,000	Philippine Islands.
11,758,000	13,688,000	17,187,000	17,831,000	20,708,000	*	Hawaiian Islands.
8,956,000	8,015,000	8,722,000	11,989,000	14,369,000	13,929,000	Other Countries.
779,725,000	764,730,000	616,050,000	697,148,000	849,941,000	823,172,000	Dollars } TOTAL.
162,443,000	159,319,000	128,344,000	146,239,000	177,071,000	171,494,000	£ }

Of the trade of the United States with foreign countries after June 30th, 1900 ; but after this date the trade of Hawaii, in the statistics of the foreign trade of the United States.

No. 21—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia)	7,925,000	6,813,000	2,417,000	6,990,000	6,149,000
Norway and Sweden	4,940,000	6,579,000	4,083,000	4,356,000	4,648,000
Denmark	3,306,000	3,359,000	5,267,000	5,046,000	3,430,000
Germany	91,685,000	104,181,000	81,993,000	90,065,000	90,616,000
Holland	23,817,000	43,557,000	38,119,000	43,068,000	30,256,000
Belgium	26,694,000	47,713,000	25,860,000	26,929,000	24,881,000
United Kingdom	441,600,000	493,958,000	414,966,000	423,969,000	384,133,000
France	59,827,000	97,896,000	46,006,000	52,888,000	44,010,000
Portugal	4,987,000	4,081,000	5,710,000	5,194,000	2,961,000
Spain	14,608,000	11,522,000	13,427,000	13,114,000	10,917,000
Italy	15,927,000	14,224,000	12,792,000	13,808,000	16,242,000
Austria-Hungary	1,216,000	1,485,000	542,000	527,000	2,060,000
China	3,700,000	5,663,000	3,900,000	5,858,000	3,603,000
Japan	4,801,000	3,288,000	3,190,000	3,981,000	4,559,000
Hong Kong	4,743,000	4,887,000	4,215,000	4,208,000	4,245,000
British East Indies	4,400,000	3,674,000	3,153,000	4,329,000	2,852,000
Dutch " " (Java, &c.)	2,103,000	1,372,000	1,184,000	1,722,000	1,147,000
British North America	37,346,000	42,581,000	44,830,000	51,682,000	48,909,000
" West Indies and the Bermudas	9,546,000	3,886,000	3,856,000	9,287,000	3,465,000
" Guiana	1,761,000	1,886,000	1,953,000	2,361,000	1,685,000
French West Indies	1,855,000	1,950,000	1,799,000	1,822,000	1,581,000
Cuba	11,930,000	17,622,000	23,604,000	19,855,000	12,533,000
Porto Rico	2,112,000	2,809,000	2,503,000	2,706,000	1,820,000
Hayti and San Domingo	6,576,000	5,948,000	6,279,000	7,058,000	6,078,000
Mexico	14,199,000	13,697,000	13,892,000	12,442,000	14,582,000
Central America :					
Costa Rica	1,299,000	1,122,000	1,178,000	961,000	958,000
Guatemala	1,971,000	1,810,000	1,713,000	1,611,000	2,596,000
Honduras	583,000	479,000	443,000	537,000	615,000
Nicaragua	1,592,000	1,187,000	813,000	814,000	967,000
Salvador	1,135,000	1,274,000	1,118,000	1,059,000	1,237,000
Colombia	3,109,000	3,065,000	3,043,000	2,702,000	2,499,000
Venezuela	4,716,000	3,992,000	4,142,000	4,090,000	3,707,000
Brazil	14,049,000	14,240,000	12,340,000	13,823,000	15,135,000
Uruguay	1,083,000	907,000	902,000	972,000	1,240,000
Argentina	2,718,000	2,643,000	4,787,000	4,594,000	4,399,000
Peru	1,896,000	1,003,000	635,000	587,000	627,000
Chile	3,134,000	3,533,000	2,971,000	2,262,000	2,789,000
Australia and New Zealand	12,892,000	11,246,000	7,818,000	8,055,000	8,939,000
Philippine Islands	125,000	61,000	154,000	145,000	119,000
Hawaiian Islands	4,936,000	3,662,000	2,717,000	3,218,000	3,648,000
British Africa	3,134,000	3,454,000	3,682,000	3,973,000	5,197,000
Other Countries	7,844,000	7,423,000	7,030,000	6,512,000	5,363,000
TOTAL					
	<i>Dollars</i> 872,270,000	1,015,782,000	831,031,000	899,205,000	793,392,000
	<i>£</i> 181,723,000	211,611,000	187,181,000	181,084,000	165,290,000

* The commerce between the United States and Hawaii and Porto Rico, respectively, is not included in the statistics and, after July 1st, 1901, of Porto Rico with Foreign Countries is included

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

UNITED STATES—EXPORTS.

from the UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
7,945,000	8,006,000	7,937,000	10,020,000	10,470,000	9,535,000	{ Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia).
5,019,000	5,464,000	6,811,000	12,205,000	10,433,000	11,839,000	Norway and Sweden.
6,534,000	10,189,000	12,681,000	16,595,000	18,469,000	16,149,000	Denmark.
96,864,000	123,784,000	153,171,000	153,266,000	184,648,000	188,351,000	Germany.
33,098,000	50,362,000	63,418,000	78,728,000	89,116,000	83,847,000	Holland.
23,392,000	32,600,000	47,467,000	43,866,000	47,756,000	48,553,000	Belgium.
401,145,000	478,449,000	534,398,000	505,669,000	527,784,000	624,216,000	United Kingdom.
45,353,000	56,283,000	93,791,000	59,069,000	81,994,000	76,431,000	France.
3,157,000	2,519,000	3,532,000	4,131,000	5,887,000	5,239,000	Portugal.
11,453,000	10,890,000	10,202,000	9,069,000	13,386,000	15,456,000	Spain.
19,041,000	21,378,000	23,068,000	24,392,000	33,059,000	34,277,000	Italy.
2,371,000	3,760,000	5,470,000	7,143,000	6,827,000	6,963,000	Austria-Hungary.
6,921,000	11,917,000	9,992,000	14,437,000	15,213,000	10,237,000	China.
7,640,000	13,234,000	20,355,000	17,159,000	29,043,000	18,657,000	Japan.
4,681,000	6,052,000	6,234,000	7,637,000	8,475,000	7,947,000	Hong Kong.
3,219,000	3,842,000	4,695,000	4,339,000	4,833,000	6,248,000	British East Indies.
1,576,000	2,093,000	1,201,000	1,549,000	1,533,000	2,061,000	Dutch " " (Java, &c.).
54,454,000	59,556,000	78,621,000	82,598,000	90,045,000	99,671,000	British North America.
9,461,000	8,638,000	9,198,000	9,664,000	9,906,000	10,052,000	{ " West Indies and the Bermudas.
1,720,000	1,532,000	1,703,000	1,704,000	1,882,000	1,689,000	" Guiana.
1,518,000	1,665,000	1,605,000	1,532,000	1,848,000	1,829,000	French West Indies.
7,312,000	7,600,000	9,234,000	17,243,000	25,237,000	24,100,000	Cuba.
2,080,000	1,965,000	1,482,000	2,633,000	4,261,000	*	Porto Rico.
5,123,000	4,599,000	3,779,000	3,316,000	4,034,000	4,348,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
18,637,000	22,727,000	20,406,000	24,284,000	33,704,000	35,353,000	Mexico.
						Central America :
1,153,000	1,293,000	1,259,000	1,210,000	1,412,000	1,916,000	Costa Rica.
3,092,000	2,992,000	1,163,000	1,072,000	765,000	1,395,000	Guatemala.
557,000	670,000	707,000	788,000	1,134,000	1,029,000	Honduras.
1,039,000	1,038,000	910,000	1,013,000	1,607,000	1,344,000	Nicaragua.
1,532,000	1,597,000	781,000	617,000	673,000	725,000	Salvador.
3,310,000	3,711,000	3,204,000	2,990,000	2,663,000	3,095,000	Colombia.
3,781,000	3,376,000	2,705,000	2,812,000	2,402,000	3,224,000	Venezuela.
14,223,000	12,407,000	13,263,000	12,143,000	11,481,000	11,576,000	Brazil.
1,401,000	1,045,000	1,130,000	1,216,000	1,746,000	1,614,000	Uruguay.
5,491,000	5,945,000	5,949,000	9,239,000	11,263,000	11,290,000	Argentine.
996,000	1,105,000	1,299,000	1,323,000	1,653,000	3,122,000	Peru.
3,425,000	2,537,000	2,350,000	2,106,000	3,233,000	5,232,000	Chile.
12,674,000	17,366,000	15,521,000	19,625,000	26,584,000	30,577,000	Australia and New Zealand.
162,000	95,000	123,000	401,000	2,636,000	4,014,000	Philippine Islands.
3,923,000	4,623,000	5,774,000	9,007,000	13,073,000	*	Hawaiian Islands.
11,239,000	13,082,000	12,013,000	15,131,000	16,256,000	21,614,000	British Africa.
7,783,000	9,967,000	12,135,000	10,475,000	12,225,000	14,498,000	Other Countries.
863,200,000	1,032,008,000	1,210,292,000	1,203,931,000	1,370,764,000	1,460,463,000	Dollars } TOTAL. £ }
179,833,000	215,002,000	252,144,000	250,819,000	235,576,000	304,263,000	

of the trade of the United States with Foreign Countries after June 30th, 1900; but after this date the trade of Hawaii in the statistics of the foreign trade of the United States.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

MEXICO—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Germany	No Returns		2,875,000	2,686,000	3,362,000
Holland			200,000	108,000	127,000
Belgium			398,000	330,000	320,000
United Kingdom			5,681,000	5,755,000	6,668,000
France			4,781,000	4,359,000	5,577,000
Switzerland			115,000	81,000	115,000
Spain			2,212,000	1,949,000	1,919,000
Italy			141,000	106,000	121,000
Austria			60,000	67,000	88,000
India			191,000	116,000	152,000
United States			26,236,000	14,352,000	15,130,000
Ecuador			123,000	101,000	73,000
Other Countries			400,000	277,000	351,000
TOTAL { Dollars £			43,413,000 8,683,000	30,287,000 6,057,000	34,003,000 6,801,000

MEXICO—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Germany	2,786,000	4,314,000	3,324,000	2,839,000	3,113,000
Belgium	—	341,000	915,000	401,000	380,000
United Kingdom	10,883,000	15,268,000	14,725,000	11,595,000	15,261,000
France	3,654,000	4,644,000	3,733,000	2,437,000	2,130,000
Spain	515,000	662,000	417,000	554,000	914,000
United States	44,983,000	49,933,000	63,838,000	60,660,000	67,323,000
Colombia, Venezuela, and Guatemala	251,000	175,000	300,000	427,000	969,000
Cuba	204,000	101,000	184,000	219,000	—
Other Countries			73,000	211,000	775,000
TOTAL { Dollars £	63,276,000 6,328,000	75,468,000 7,547,000	87,509,000 8,761,000	79,343,000 7,934,000	90,855,000 9,085,000

NOTE.—Imports are stated in Gold Dollars equal to 4s.

No. 21—*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

MEXICO—IMPORTS.

into MEXICO, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
4,363,000	4,003,000	4,782,000	5,678,000	6,674,000	6,541,000	Germany.
134,000	133,000	104,000	152,000	178,000	245,000	Holland.
420,000	480,000	590,000	707,000	802,000	754,000	Belgium.
7,905,000	6,882,000	8,106,000	9,211,000	10,483,000	9,064,000	United Kingdom.
6,099,000	4,969,000	5,436,000	5,917,000	6,757,000	6,125,000	France.
158,000	163,000	157,000	333,000	322,000	267,000	Switzerland.
2,174,000	1,984,000	2,039,000	2,970,000	2,919,000	2,618,000	Spain.
150,000	184,000	186,000	381,000	463,000	513,000	Italy.
116,000	128,000	125,000	320,000	415,000	384,000	Austria.
143,000	211,000	154,000	337,000	436,000	308,000	India.
20,146,000	22,594,000	21,491,000	24,165,000	31,026,000	32,982,000	United States.
64,000	53,000	74,000	87,000	72,000	57,000	Ecuador.
382,000	400,000	359,000	611,000	771,000	672,000	Other Countries.
42,254,000	42,204,000	43,603,000	50,869,000	61,318,000	60,525,000	Dollars } TOTAL. £
8,451,000	8,441,000	8,721,000	10,174,000	12,264,000	12,105,000	

MEXICO—EXPORTS.

from MEXICO, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars. 2,969,000	Dollars. 4,417,000	Dollars. 6,996,000	Dollars. 4,020,000	Dollars. 5,049,000	Dollars. 4,180,000	Germany.
1,000,000	1,134,000	1,556,000	2,578,000	1,926,000	3,960,000	Belgium.
16,467,000	14,281,000	14,776,000	14,095,000	12,458,000	11,437,000	United Kingdom.
2,081,000	1,374,000	5,320,000	6,252,000	6,638,000	1,869,000	France.
813,000	1,192,000	1,231,000	1,173,000	912,000	869,000	Spain.
79,652,000	86,743,000	94,975,000	108,553,000	116,102,000	114,955,000	United States.
1,162,000	1,215,000	848,000	560,000	289,000	292,000	{ Colombia, Venezuela, and Guatemala.
—	54,000	2,153,000	5,258,000	5,882,000	4,599,000	Cuba.
873,000	436,000	1,118,000	969,000	800,000	485,000	Other Countries.
105,017,000 10,502,000	111,346,000 11,135,000	123,973,000 12,897,000	138,478,000 13,848,000	150,056,000 15,006,000	142,646,000 14,265,000	Dollars } £ } TOTAL.

Exports in Silver Dollars equal to 2s.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHILE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	12,075,000	20,954,000	16,959,000	12,376,000	17,299,000
Belgium	218,000	189,000	48,000	52,000	208,000
United Kingdom	27,824,000	34,099,000	30,795,000	25,492,000	32,087,000
France	4,879,000	6,742,000	4,174,000	2,281,000	1,644,000
Spain	211,000	403,000	257,000	293,000	361,000
Italy	444,000	457,000	442,000	556,000	540,000
United States	4,080,000	4,599,000	4,489,000	3,784,000	4,580,000
Ecuador	165,000	224,000	153,000	128,000	173,000
Peru	5,207,000	2,551,000	3,402,000	3,588,000	4,456,000
Brazil	1,101,000	433,000	334,000	140,000	301,000
Argentine Republic	5,211,000	5,771,000	5,363,000	4,170,000	5,141,000
Uruguay	805,000	409,000	694,000	390,000	498,000
Paraguay	190,000	45,000	214,000	27,000	230,000
India	864,000	700,000	540,000	282,000	594,000
China	127,000	198,000	210,000	136,000	158,000
Australia	144,000	115,000	—	671,000	680,000
Other Countries	140,000	164,000	162,000	168,000	257,000
TOTAL	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> <i>£</i>	63,685,000	78,003,000	68,236,000	64,484,000
		10,083,000	12,350,000	10,804,000	8,627,000

CHILE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	7,554,000	7,053,000	6,230,000	9,672,000	8,036,000
Belgium	2,000	*	1,000	7,000	1,000
United Kingdom	42,893,000	46,918,000	55,051,000	53,255,000	53,833,000
France	3,043,000	1,528,000	2,600,000	2,003,000	2,827,000
Spain	12,000	24,000	†	273,000	146,000
Italy	—	5,000	89,000	176,000	84,000
United States	6,551,000	3,119,000	2,861,000	1,668,000	2,207,000
Central America:— Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador	3,000	18,000†	14,000†	50,000	18,000
Ecuador	233,000	186,000	236,000	353,000	340,000
Peru	2,497,000	2,883,000	1,470,000	1,480,000	1,488,000
Bolivia	—	—	—	—	2,000
Colombia	135,000	423,000	245,000	529,000	408,000
Brazil	40,000	113,000	159,000	118,000	136,000
Argentine Republic	14,000	248,000	167,000	60,000	92,000
Uruguay	189,000	179,000	890,000	208,000	1,038,000
Other Countries	2,531,000	2,008,000	2,282,000	2,188,000	2,265,000
TOTAL	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> <i>£</i>	65,702,000	64,205,000	72,245,000	72,040,000
		10,403,000	10,166,000	11,439,000	11,546,000

Note.—The Peso Fuerte in 1892 and after is to be equivalent to 3s. 2d., but the currency

* Not separately distinguished, included under "Other Countries." † Including Costa Rica.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHILE—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into CHILE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
20,081,000	16 475,000	26,397,000	29,749,000	31,322,000	34,365,000	Germany.
331,000	200,000	814,000	1,021,000	1,006,000	1,481,000	Belgium.
30,249,000	29,073,000	38,424,000	44,838,000	42,482,000	50,189,000	United Kingdom.
2,834,000	2,880,000	5,820,000	5,525,000	9,290,000	9,815,000	France.
470,000	505,000	398,000	487,000	799,000	759,000	Spain.
693,000	780,000	2,071,000	1,537,000	2,232,000	2,545,000	Italy.
6,807,000	4,451,000	9,399,000	8,198,000	12,099,000	16,526,000	United States.
197,000	135,000	1,086,000	1,547,000	1,076,000	1,375,000	Ecuador.
4,397,000	4,631,000	5,869,000	5,185,000	6,715,000	4,906,000	Peru.
187,000	598,000	1,721,000	1,777,000	1,540,000	1,894,000	Brazil.
4,105,000	3,308,000	8,711,000	2,186,000	2,538,000	3,385,000	Argentine Republic.
712,000	437,000	2,457,000	1,336,000	2,011,000	1,422,000	Uruguay.
182,000	17,000	52,000	144,000	181,000	111,000	Paraguay.
558,000	978,000	1,046,000	915,000	1,138,000	731,000	India.
235,000	241,000	375,000	365,000	510,000	441,000	China.
1,522,000	530,000	2,298,000	768,000	9,313,000	8,400,000	Australia.
473,000	269,000	829,000	1,182,000	1,286,000	1,456,000	Other Countries.
74,083,000	65,503,000	102,262,000	106,260,000	128,538,000	139,301,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL. £
11,730,000	10,371,000	7,670,000	7,969,000	9,640,000	10,448,000	

CHILE—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from CHILE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
10,014,000	10,853,000	24,583,000	20,922,000	20,227,000	26,554,000	Germany.
16,000	36,000	18,000	348,000	10,000	11,000	Belgium.
54,181,000	42,002,000	111,325,000	110,523,000	123,236,000	116,296,000	United Kingdom.
2,712,000	2,785,000	11,315,000	9,834,000	7,970,000	11,109,000	France.
2,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	36,000	†	Spain.
63,000	69,000	249,000	870,000	10,000	331,000	Italy.
2,150,000	3,333,000	7,648,000	7,350,000	6,337,000	14,637,000	United States.
29,000	25,000	75,000	73,000	53,000	105,000†	Central America :— Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador.
331,000	271,000	587,000	545,000	578,000	406,000	Ecuador.
1,455,000	1,493,000	2,958,000	4,248,000	1,675,000	821,000	Peru.
1,000	622,000	1,476,000	1,124,000	862,000	386,000	Bolivia.
270,000	195,000	413,000	259,000	240,000	171,000	Colombia.
161,000	363,000	809,000	186,000	149,000	157,000	Brazil.
201,000	339,000	419,000	305,000	389,000	223,000	Argentine Republic.
504,000	257,000	670,000	829,000	519,000	601,000	Uruguay.
2,269,000	2,105,000	5,533,000	6,189,000	5,334,000	38,000	Other Countries.
74,359,000	64,754,000	168,069,000	163,106,000	167,675,000	171,845,000§	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL. £
11,774,000	10,253,000	12,605,000	12,233,000	12,576,000	12,838,000§	

equivalent to 1s. 6d. Previous to that year the peso was taken
was re-arranged on a gold basis in 1898.

† Less than 1,000 Pesos Fuer. § Exclusive of nationalised goods in this year.

No. 21—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

URUGUAY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	1,844,000	2,092,000	2,146,000	2,700,000	2,968,000
Holland	17,000	6,000	4,000	3,000	3,000
Belgium	731,000	836,000	1,084,000	1,284,000	1,366,000
United Kingdom	5,477,000	5,647,000	6,406,000	8,021,000	7,890,000
France	2,476,000	2,259,000	1,953,000	2,387,000	2,382,000
Spain	1,826,000	1,775,000	1,844,000	1,921,000	2,031,000
Portugal	25,000	14,000	11,000	14,000	15,000
Italy	1,956,000	2,020,000	1,995,000	2,101,000	2,179,000
United States	928,000	1,105,000	1,108,000	1,688,000	1,760,000
Cuba	209,000	136,000	198,000	224,000	214,000
Chile	127,000	64,000	79,000	98,000	58,000
Brazil	1,685,000	1,313,000	1,599,000	1,944,000	2,219,000
Argentine Republic	1,578,000	1,073,000	1,195,000	1,370,000	2,240,000
Paraguay	96,000	61,000	48,000	45,000	61,000
Other Countries	3,000	3,000	2,000	—	—
TOTAL	18,978,000	18,404,000	19,672,000	23,800,000	25,396,000
	3,954,000	3,834,000	4,098,000	4,958,000	5,289,000

URUGUAY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Pesos Fuer	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	1,473,000	2,007,000	1,564,000	1,452,000	1,670,000
Belgium	3,580,000	3,165,000	3,530,000	4,408,000	4,364,000
United Kingdom	4,961,000	4,479,000	3,256,000	3,967,000	4,950,000
France	6,284,000	4,410,000	5,627,000	5,426,000	5,830,000
Spain	227,000	425,000	378,000	871,000	299,000
Portugal	184,000	144,000	350,000	234,000	116,000
Italy	562,000	368,000	526,000	560,000	695,000
United States	1,849,000	2,244,000	1,432,000	1,900,000	3,058,000
Cuba	348,000	631,000	434,000	234,000	203,000
Chile	168,000	427,000	143,000	168,000	284,000
Brazil	4,712,000	4,514,000	5,496,000	8,036,000	6,882,000
Argentine Republic	2,472,000	2,985,000	4,780,000	5,990,000	4,077,000
Other Countries	178,000	153,000	165,000	183,000	116,000
TOTAL	26,998,000	25,952,000	27,681,000	33,479,000	32,544,000
	5,625,000	5,407,000	5,767,000	6,975,000	6,780,000

No. 21—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
URUGUAY—IMPORTS.

only) into URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
2,750,000	1,828,000	2,312,000	2,647,000	3,500,000	2,913,000	Germany.
9,000	4,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	6,000	Holland.
1,711,000	1,124,000	1,378,000	1,853,000	1,558,000	1,424,000	Belgium.
7,277,000	4,844,000	6,768,000	6,875,000	6,337,000	6,167,000	United Kingdom.
2,490,000	1,959,000	2,638,000	2,183,000	1,982,000	2,161,000	France.
1,959,000	1,689,000	1,977,000	1,860,000	1,824,000	1,861,000	Spain.
19,000	18,000	13,000	17,000	14,000	17,000	Portugal.
2,283,000	1,697,000	2,280,000	2,380,000	2,212,000	2,108,000	Italy.
1,776,000	1,506,000	1,982,000	2,201,000	2,183,000	2,078,000	United States.
143,000	93,000	91,000	116,000	116,000	100,000	Cuba.
67,000	86,000	124,000	121,000	111,000	88,000	Chile.
1,445,000	1,621,000	1,873,000	1,402,000	1,269,000	1,541,000	Brazil.
3,524,000	2,851,000	3,289,000	3,851,000	2,700,000	3,075,000	Argentine Republic.
77,000	93,000	107,000	133,000	169,000	153,000	Paraguay.
—	—	9,000	6,000	—	—	Other Countries.
25,530,000	19,512,000	24,784,000	25,653,000	23,978,000	23,692,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> } TOTAL.
5,319,000	4,065,000	5,163,000	5,344,000	4,995,000	4,936,000	£ }

URUGUAY—EXPORTS

only) into URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
2,480,000	3,065,000	2,810,000	4,393,000	2,777,000	3,195,000	Germany.
5,378,000	4,982,000	5,399,000	5,871,000	5,215,000	4,188,000	Belgium.
1,983,000	1,755,000	2,885,000	2,395,000	1,979,000	2,270,000	United Kingdom.
5,040,000	4,971,000	5,517,000	5,797,000	4,791,000	4,926,000	France.
678,000	397,000	236,000	469,000	588,000	615,000	Spain.
143,000	162,000	141,000	126,000	153,000	235,000	Portugal.
477,000	721,000	577,000	726,000	726,000	483,000	Italy.
1,714,000	2,887,000	984,000	1,329,000	1,672,000	1,938,000	United States.
14,000	108,000	208,000	597,000	455,000	463,000	Cuba.
215,000	223,000	219,000	277,000	490,000	289,000	Chile.
7,243,000	5,939,000	5,856,000	6,991,000	7,598,000	4,454,000	Brazil.
4,895,000	4,016,000	5,318,000	7,014,000	2,825,000	4,340,000	Argentine Republic.
143,000	94,000	127,000	289,000	142,000	335,000	Other Countries.
30,403,000	29,320,000	30,277,000	36,574,000	29,411,000	27,731,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> } TOTAL.
6,334,000	6,108,000	6,308,000	7,620,000	6,127,000	5,777,000	£ }

No. 21—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE, INCLUDING SILVER

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro
Germany -	6,207,000	10,677,000	11,031,000	10,690,000	11,163,000
Holland -	119,000	149,000	169,000	103,000	104,000
Belgium -	6,375,000	6,647,000	9,637,000	8,959,000	7,441,000
United Kingdom -	28,312,000	35,835,000	32,523,000	33,189,000	39,524,000
France -	7,925,000	10,426,000	12,094,000	10,156,000	9,117,000
Portugal -	16,000	24,000	49,000	48,000	58,000
Spain -	1,568,000	2,179,000	3,165,000	1,703,000	2,575,000
Italy -	4,206,000	8,413,000	9,319,000	8,873,000	10,363,000
United States -	3,446,000	7,377,000	9,619,000	10,149,000	6,687,000
Brazil -	1,497,000	2,107,000	2,117,000	1,981,000	4,096,000
Uruguay -	2,574,000	3,726,000	2,613,000	2,317,000	736,000
Paraguay -	1,484,000	1,983,000	1,158,000	1,713,000	1,324,000
Bolivia -	149,000	55,000	69,000	74,000	73,000
Other Countries -	3,330,000	1,878,000	2,661,000	2,894,000	1,535,000
TOTAL - {	67,208,000	91,481,000	96,224,000	92,789,000	95,096,000
	£ 13,442,000	£ 18,296,000	£ 19,245,000	£ 18,558,000	£ 19,019,000

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE, INCLUDING SILVER

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro
Germany -	11,622,000	16,635,000	10,376,000	11,545,000	13,323,000
Holland -	39,000	7,000	72,000	164,000	92,000
Belgium -	18,131,000	14,672,000	10,771,000	12,769,000	15,418,000
United Kingdom -	16,798,000	19,721,000	18,506,000	20,411,000	14,695,000
France -	24,142,000	26,438,000	18,159,000	18,844,000	20,337,000
Portugal -	17,000	114,000	1,064,000	74,000	138,000
Spain -	1,296,000	2,412,000	2,590,000	2,835,000	1,312,000
Italy -	3,324,000	4,343,000	3,375,000	3,067,000	3,518,000
United States -	4,215,000	4,831,000	3,417,000	5,285,000	8,947,000
West India Islands -	1,341,000	1,255,000	1,031,000	1,391,000	1,617,000
Brazil -	5,153,000	5,125,000	5,208,000	6,794,000	8,096,000
Uruguay -	4,519,000	3,133,000	4,161,000	4,512,000	3,291,000
Chile -	2,374,000	1,994,000	1,584,000	1,765,000	3,068,000
Paraguay -	463,000	335,000	375,000	212,000	100,000
Bolivia -	464,000	506,000	385,000	386,000	592,000
Other Countries -	9,321,000	11,849,000	13,016,000	12,084,000	25,524,000
TOTAL - {	103,219,000	118,870,000	94,090,000	101,633,000	120,068,000
	£ 20,644,000	£ 22,674,000	£ 19,318,000	£ 20,338,000	£ 24,014,000

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

BULLION) into the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	
18,895,000	11,114,000	12,571,000	12,980,000	16,636,000	16,724,000	Germany.
110,000	80,000	110,000	143,000	174,000	573,000	Holland.
8,453,000	8,046,000	9,445,000	9,411,000	8,431,000	8,689,000	Belgium.
44,730,000	36,392,000	39,013,000	43,671,000	38,683,000	36,461,000	United Kingdom.
12,029,000	11,020,000	10,597,000	10,980,000	10,898,000	9,959,000	France.
85,000	72,000	75,000	98,000	78,000	69,000	Portugal.
3,007,000	3,246,000	3,316,000	3,198,000	3,692,000	3,913,000	Spain.
11,395,000	10,943,000	13,695,000	13,780,000	14,924,000	14,786,000	Italy.
11,210,000	10,102,000	11,129,000	15,467,000	13,439,000	15,534,000	United States.
5,153,000	4,761,000	5,012,000	4,806,000	3,942,000	4,386,000	Brazil.
569,000	505,000	471,000	507,000	520,000	679,000	Uruguay.
1,222,000	1,457,000	1,757,000	1,372,000	1,860,000	1,768,000	Paraguay.
55,000	50,000	57,000	78,000	122,000	139,000	Bolivia.
251,000	501,000	181,000	360,000	86,000	330,000	Other Countries.
112,164,000	98,289,000	107,429,000	116,851,000	113,485,000	113,960,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i> } TOTAL.
22,433,000	19,653,000	21,496,000	23,870,000	22,697,000	22,792,000	£ }

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

BULLION) from the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	
13,333,000	14,047,000	20,286,000	29,434,000	20,070,000	21,480,000	Germany.
582,000	34,000	331,000	1,482,000	3,906,000	1,754,000	Holland.
12,062,000	8,935,000	13,950,000	24,478,000	17,981,000	13,458,000	Belgium.
14,399,000	12,985,000	19,206,000	21,722,000	23,891,000	29,921,000	United Kingdom.
23,655,000	22,999,000	29,981,000	41,447,000	19,008,000	23,637,000	France.
19,000	19,000	12,000	72,000	369,000	3,000	Portugal.
1,167,000	1,271,000	388,000	1,765,000	2,699,000	2,132,000	Spain.
3,997,000	3,965,000	5,246,000	4,927,000	4,304,000	4,319,000	Italy.
6,401,000	8,322,000	5,874,000	7,668,000	6,883,000	9,296,000	United States.
253,000	297,000	162,000	266,000	438,000	366,000	West Indian Islands.
9,841,000	8,685,000	7,916,900	7,042,000	6,185,000	9,702,000	Brazil.
2,735,000	2,586,000	3,683,000	3,481,000	2,303,000	3,711,000	Uruguay.
2,171,600	1,977,000	1,855,000	660,000	870,000	563,000	Chile.
159,000	159,000	144,000	172,000	162,000	216,000	Paraguay.
330,000	352,000	409,000	332,000	579,000	541,000	Bolivia.
25,768,000	14,536,000	24,386,000	39,964,000	44,952,000	41,607,000	Other Countries.
116,802,000	101,169,000	133,829,000	184,918,000	154,600,000	167,716,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i> } TOTAL.
23,360,000	20,234,000	26,766,000	36,984,000	30,920,000	33,543,000	£ }

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
CHINA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.
United Kingdom	29,628,000	28,870,000	28,156,000	29,944,000	33,960,000
Hong Kong*	68,156,000	69,817,000	80,891,000	82,424,000	88,191,000
India	12,473,000	13,861,000	16,740,000	19,929,000	16,944,000
Singapore and Straits Settlements	1,769,000	1,920,000	2,448,000	2,333,000	2,536,000
Australia and New Zealand	110,000	320,000	108,000	362,000	409,000
South Africa and Mauritius	—	—	2,000	1,000	—
British North America	935,000	695,000	1,311,000	1,073,000	1,561,000
Total British Empire	113,071,000	115,483,000	129,656,000	136,066,000	143,601,000
United States	7,782,000	6,062,000	5,444,000	9,263,000	5,093,000
Continent of Europe (except Russia)	4,381,000	5,128,000	5,216,000	5,771,000	7,552,000
Russia in Europe	884,000	391,000	704,000	868,000	1,792,000
Russian Manchuria	181,000	160,000	179,000	200,000	110,000
Japan†	5,705,000	6,702,000	7,852,000	9,130,000	17,195,000
Macao	3,656,000	3,179,000	2,864,000	3,093,000	3,076,000
Philippine Islands	48,000	44,000	26,000	82,000	17,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam	250,000	200,000	1,213,000	1,091,000	1,406,000
Siam	30,000	37,000	159,000	81,000	43,000
Java and Sumatra	37,000	21,000	4,000	7,000	—
Other Countries	36,000	16,000	10,000	4,000	62,000
TOTAL	136,011,000	137,423,000	153,327,000	165,646,000	179,947,000
{ Haikwan Tael	33,436,000	29,918,000	30,186,000	26,486,000	29,429,000
£					

CHINA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.
United Kingdom	13,772,000	10,476,000	11,668,000	11,500,000	10,571,000
Hong Kong*	37,708,000	40,701,000	48,290,000	50,794,000	54,775,000
India	1,568,000	1,403,000	2,735,000	2,543,000	2,764,000
Singapore and Straits Settlements	1,379,000	1,404,000	1,792,000	1,923,000	1,887,000
Australia and New Zealand	1,197,000	1,626,000	1,048,000	938,000	1,212,000
South Africa and Mauritius	190,000	215,000	222,000	198,000	273,000
British North America	519,000	159,000	298,000	154,000	233,000
Total British Empire	56,828,000	55,984,000	66,063,000	68,050,000	71,715,000
United States	9,034,000	10,785,000	11,726,000	16,448,000	15,383,000
Continent of Europe (except Russia)	14,899,000	17,167,000	15,855,000	19,119,000	21,172,000
Russia in Europe	5,777,000	1,955,000	13,088,000	3,370,000	4,472,000
" Asia	4,484,000	4,063,000	5,096,000	6,257,000	8,370,000
Russian Manchuria	918,000	1,025,000	1,251,000	1,396,000	2,761,000
Japan†	5,801,000	8,054,000	9,338,000	9,256,000	14,822,000
Macao	1,919,000	1,685,000	2,046,000	1,684,000	1,739,000
Philippine Islands	233,000	161,000	178,000	205,000	161,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam	209,000	197,000	256,000	526,000	500,000
Siam	358,000	345,000	362,000	500,000	569,000
Java and Sumatra	370,000	433,000	542,000	563,000	532,000
Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, Aden, &c.	668,000	730,000	891,000	736,000	459,000
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	638,000
TOTAL	100,948,000	102,584,000	116,632,000	128,105,000	143,293,000
{ Haikwan Tael	24,816,000	22,333,000	22,962,000	20,483,000	23,434,000
£					

NOTE.—The average exchange value of the Haikwan Tael is stated by the Chinese Customs Department to be 100 taels = 1000 taels in 1895 (3s. 3½d.), in 1896 (3s. 4d.), in 1897 (2s. 11½d.).

The Imports from Hong Kong come originally from, and Exports to that Colony are further carried on to Great Britain. From and after 1895 the Imports the South of China is supplied with Opium and other articles.

* Including Trade in Native Vessels (Junks).

The increase in 1893 is attributable to the fact that, previous to that year, only that portion of the trade of Hong Kong and the Treaty

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
CHINA—IMPORTS.

into CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Tael. 44,571,000 91,357,000 23,027,000 3,240,000 585,000 — 2,148,000	Haikwan Tael. 40,016,000 90,126,000 20,068,000 2,856,000 81,000 — 6,504,000	Haikwan Tael. 34,962,000 97,214,000 19,186,000 2,620,000 221,000 — 1,965,000	Haikwan Tael. 40,161,000 118,096,000 31,911,000 3,646,000 273,000 — 1,209,000	Haikwan Tael. 45,467,000 93,847,000 16,816,000 2,625,000 518,000 — 654,000	Haikwan Tael. 41,224,000 120,330,000 23,949,000 3,828,000 574,000 — 1,636,000	United Kingdom. Hong Kong.* India. Singapore & Straits Settlement. Australia and New Zealand. South Africa and Mauritius. British North America.
164,923,000	159,651,000	156,118,000	196,296,000	159,927,000	196,541,000	Total British Empire.
11,230,000 9,432,000 2,032,000 193,000 17,390,000 3,985,000 17,000 1,000,000 194,000 5,000 517,000	12,440,000 8,566,000 3,234,000 207,000 22,564,000 3,515,000 76,000 503,000 42,000 679,000 758,000	17,163,000 9,398,000 1,454,000 299,000 27,376,000 3,348,000 14,000 923,000 206,000 1,445,000 1,001,000	22,289,000 10,172,000 3,233,000 289,000 35,897,000 3,409,000 22,000 1,611,000 67,000 629,000 842,000	16,724,000 10,273,000 4,237,000 137,000 25,753,000 2,236,000 13,000 986,000 6,000 600,000 1,237,000	23,530,000 17,046,000 3,004,000 347,000 32,568,000 1,868,000 14,000 888,000 142,000 490,000 702,000	United States. Continent of Europe (except Russia). Russia in Europe. Russian Manchuria. Japan.† Macao. Philippine Islands. Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam. Siam. Java and Sumatra. Other Countries.
211,623,000	212,235,000	218,745,000	273,756,000	222,129,000	277,140,000	Haikwan Tael. } TOTAL.
35,270,000	31,614,000	31,559,000	41,206,000	34,476,000	41,065,000	£ }

CHINA—EXPORTS.

only) from CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Tael. 51,282,000 14,053,000 2,176,000 1,739,000 688,000 336,000 427,000	Haikwan Tael. 12,945,000 60,402,000 1,046,000 1,858,000 537,000 202,000 299,000	Haikwan Tael. 10,716,000 62,084,000 1,324,000 2,152,000 914,000 286,000 368,000	Haikwan Tael. 13,963,000 71,346,000 1,731,000 2,232,000 670,000 237,000 260,000	Haikwan Tael. 9,356,000 63,962,000 2,865,000 2,435,000 861,000 224,000 458,000	Haikwan Tael. 8,561,000 71,435,000 3,148,000 2,685,000 173,000 300,000 181,000	United Kingdom. Hong Kong.* India. Singapore & Straits Settlements. Australia and New Zealand. South Africa and Mauritius. British North America.
70,701,000	77,239,000	77,844,000	90,939,000	80,161,000	86,483,000	Total British Empire.
11,124,000 18,077,000 4,266,000 8,316,000 2,325,000 11,379,000 2,223,000 123,000 412,000 536,000 370,000 746,000 478,000	17,823,000 25,878,000 3,927,000 9,470,000 3,014,000 16,627,000 5,894,000 132,000 532,000 641,000 420,000 1,064,000 785,000	11,987,000 25,929,000 5,006,000 9,796,000 2,997,000 16,093,000 5,382,000 86,000 781,000 699,000 347,000 1,005,000 1,086,000	21,686,000 36,764,000 5,343,000 9,988,000 3,226,000 17,251,000 5,824,000 62,000 946,000 904,000 355,000 1,768,000 729,000	14,752,000 24,977,000 6,390,000 833,000 5,151,000 16,938,000 4,710,000 114,000 1,303,000 715,000 333,000 1,801,000 819,000	16,573,000 29,269,000 4,831,000 1,702,000 2,748,000 16,876,000 5,240,000 84,000 1,455,000 875,000 409,000 1,924,000 1,188,000	United States. Continent of Europe (except Russia). Russia in Europe. " Asia. Russian Manchuria. Japan.† Macao. Philippine Islands. Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam. Siam. Java and Sumatra. { Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, Aden, &c. Other Countries.
131,081,000	163,501,000	159,037,000	196,785,000	158,997,000	169,657,000	Haikwan Tael. } TOTAL.
21,847,000	24,355,000	22,944,000	29,470,000	24,678,000	25,139,000	£ }

have been as follows :—In 1891 (4s. 11d.), in 1892 (4s. 4½d.), in 1893 (3s. 11½d.), in 1894 (3s. 2½d.), in 1895 (2s. 10½d.), in 1896 (3s. 0½d.), in 1897 (3s. 1½d.) and in 1898 (2s. 11½d.).

Imports from, and the Exports to, Corea are included.

Britain, America, Australia, India, the Straits, &c., and Coast Ports of China. In addition to the values given for the above imported from Singapore, Siam, and other Foreign places in Native Vessels.

† Includes Formosa in and after 1895.

China with Foreign Countries which passes through Hong Kong was included; whilst in 1898 the direct trade between Ports is classed as Foreign.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
Russian Empire	885,000	835,000	1,871,000	1,174,000	1,418,000
Germany	5,127,000	6,375,000	7,818,000	7,910,000	12,233,000
United Kingdom	19,996,000	20,789,000	27,930,000	42,190,000	45,172,000
Belgium	689,000	952,000	985,000	1,201,000	2,066,000
France	2,834,000	3,621,000	3,305,000	4,348,000	5,180,000
Switzerland	550,000	714,000	669,000	629,000	1,040,000
Italy	112,000	68,000	87,000	170,000	149,000
Austria	28,000	10,000	24,000	20,000	25,000
United States	6,840,000	5,968,000	6,090,000	10,983,000	9,278,000
British North America	21,000	31,000	17,000	45,000	14,000
British East Indies	5,614,000	7,692,000	8,679,000	10,560,000	12,002,000
French India	—	—	—	6,204,000	3,383,000
Siam	28,000	4,000	54,000	619,000	148,000
China	8,798,000	12,509,000	17,096,000	17,511,000	22,985,000
Hong Kong	5,090,000	6,986,000	8,268,000	9,000,000	8,078,000
Corea	4,083,000	3,046,000	1,999,000	2,183,000	2,925,000
Australia	229,000	273,000	319,000	535,000	1,082,000
Philippine Islands	223,000	475,000	567,000	1,699,000	1,221,000
Other Countries	1,825,000	968,000	3,029,000	501,000	919,000
TOTAL	62,927,000	71,326,000	88,257,000	117,482,000	129,261,000
	£	£	£	£	£

JAPAN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
Russian Empire	316,000	586,000	622,000	1,020,000	1,323,000
Germany	1,457,000	941,000	1,380,000	1,518,000	3,340,000
Belgium	69,000	50,000	226,000	19,000	132,000
United Kingdom	5,633,000	3,922,000	4,996,000	5,950,000	7,883,000
France	15,120,000	18,094,000	19,532,000	19,499,000	22,006,000
Switzerland	259,000	160,000	227,000	703,000	468,000
Italy	755,000	1,254,000	1,632,000	2,900,000	3,551,000
Austria	292,000	342,000	322,000	465,000	451,000
United States	29,796,000	38,675,000	27,739,000	43,324,000	54,029,000
British North America	1,343,000	1,088,000	1,721,000	2,212,000	1,986,000
British East Indies	988,000	1,422,000	2,471,000	3,688,000	4,359,000
Siam	1,000	3,000	6,000	3,000	8,000
China	5,826,000	6,359,000	7,714,000	8,814,000	9,135,000
Hong Kong	12,579,000	13,289,000	15,689,000	16,199,000	18,263,000
Corea	1,466,000	1,411,000	1,301,000	2,865,000	3,831,000
Australia	757,000	732,000	891,000	1,098,000	1,281,000
Philippine Islands	117,000	97,000	120,000	221,000	195,000
Other Countries†	2,753,000	2,678,000	3,124,000	3,248,000	3,771,000
TOTAL	79,527,000	91,103,000	89,713,000	113,246,000	136,112,000
	£	£	£	£	£

NOTE.—The average value of the Yen has been as follows :— In
and in 1896 (2s. 2d.), and the par value in
† Including stores, &c., chiefly coal used by steamers

No. 21—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—IMPORTS.

into JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.*	1897.*	1898.*	1899.*	1900.*	1901.*	COUNTRIES.
Yen. 1,468,000	Yen. 1,977,000	Yen. 1,891,000	Yen. 4,678,000	Yen. 6,305,000	Yen. 4,761,000	Russian Empire.
17,407,000	18,497,000	26,911,000	17,704,000	29,294,000	28,447,000	Germany.
60,898,000	66,782,000	64,825,000	45,980,000	73,086,000	52,685,000	United Kingdom.
3,109,000	3,181,000	4,323,000	5,417,000	7,957,000	5,821,000	Belgium.
7,690,000	5,158,000	6,989,000	5,773,000	8,099,000	3,758,000	France.
2,537,000	2,558,000	3,499,000	1,680,000	3,019,000	2,209,000	Switzerland.
183,000	214,000	386,000	237,000	450,000	154,000	Italy.
40,000	91,000	604,000	1,256,000	4,507,000	4,745,000	Austria.
16,928,000	27,842,000	40,871,000	39,209,000	64,279,000	44,285,000	United States.
52,000	129,000	157,000	182,000	317,000	182,000	British North America.
23,122,000	30,215,000	41,253,000	43,922,000	23,980,000	43,282,000	British East Indies.
2,116,000	9,631,000	27,178,000	6,894,000	3,735,000	4,139,000	French India.
271,000	1,243,000	4,240,000	760,000	589,000	1,202,000	Siam.
25,439,000	36,629,000	40,627,000	34,987,000	35,956,000	32,913,000	China.
9,424,000	12,438,000	16,856,000	7,754,000	11,270,000	11,696,000	Hong Kong.
5,141,000	8,908,000	4,820,000	4,996,000	8,318,000	10,070,000	Corea.
894,000	939,000	1,489,000	1,761,000	2,571,000	1,889,000	Australia.
1,823,000	2,694,000	3,309,000	2,892,000	2,286,000	2,991,000	Philippine Islands.
2,273,000	2,334,000	5,653,000	9,143,000	14,365,000	13,397,000	Other Countries.
180,805,000	231,980,000	294,381,000	234,675,000	300,833,000	268,626,000	Yen } TOTAL.
19,538,000	23,518,000	29,847,000	23,793,000	30,501,000	27,236,000	£ }

from JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—EXPORTS.

1896.*	1897.*	1898.*	1899.*	1900.*	1901.*	COUNTRIES.
Yen. 1,911,000	Yen. 2,039,000	Yen. 2,643,000	Yen. 3,173,000	Yen. 4,165,000	Yen. 3,143,000	Russian Empire.
2,972,000	2,207,000	2,469,000	3,797,000	3,556,000	5,251,000	Germany.
111,000	109,000	101,000	331,000	297,000	519,000	Belgium.
9,012,000	8,489,000	7,784,000	11,271,000	11,263,000	11,483,000	United Kingdom.
19,027,000	26,214,000	20,496,000	29,248,000	19,150,000	27,276,000	France.
618,000	897,000	237,000	112,000	118,000	150,000	Switzerland.
2,669,000	2,962,000	2,485,000	3,582,000	7,129,000	12,569,000	Italy.
589,000	258,000	350,000	675,000	497,000	1,387,000	Austria.
31,797,000	53,625,000	47,872,000	64,229,000	53,586,000	72,878,000	United States.
1,594,000	2,065,000	2,366,000	2,358,000	2,951,000	3,276,000	British North America.
4,538,000	5,563,000	6,134,000	6,062,000	8,714,000	9,658,000	British East Indies.
10,000	22,000	42,000	27,000	36,000	32,000	Siam.
22,499,000	31,304,000	40,066,000	48,950,000	39,664,000	49,409,000	China.
22,420,000	27,046,000	32,859,000	36,882,000	40,988,000	42,968,000	Hong Kong.
3,368,000	5,197,000	5,844,000	6,996,000	9,953,000	11,372,000	Corea.
1,458,000	1,875,000	1,996,000	2,170,000	2,531,000	2,533,000	Australia.
188,000	201,000	115,000	287,000	1,257,000	2,581,000	Philippine Islands.
4,514,000	5,912,000	4,722,000	6,895,000	9,246,000	12,919,000	Other Countries.†
129,245,000	175,894,000	178,581,000	220,045,000	215,001,000	269,404,000	Yen } TOTAL.
14,002,000	17,834,000	18,106,000	22,913,000	21,799,000	27,315,000	£ }

1891 (3s. 2½d.), in 1892 (2s. 10½d.), in 1893 (2s. 6½d.) in 1894 (2s. 1½d.), in 1895 (2s. 1½d.),
 1897 and subsequent years (2s. 0½d.)

* The figures include the foreign trade of Formosa in these years.

STATEMENT showing the PERCENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and by SEA of the Total IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the under-mentioned Countries for the Year 1901.

COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Total.	By Land (and River).		Total.	By Land (and River).	
		Value.	Per-centage of Total.		Value.	Per-centage of Total.
Russia (by European Frontier)†‡ (1900) } <i>Roubles</i>	628,375,000	310,948,000	49·6	716,418,000	286,432,000	40·0
Norway <i>Kroner</i>	287,244,000	18,160,000	6·3	166,106,000	6,866,000	4·2
Sweden*† <i>Kronor</i>	466,320,000	11,101,000	2·4	353,506,000	1,734,000	0·5
Denmark ‡ <i>Metric Tons</i>	4,808,000	<i>Tons</i> 159,000	3·3	<i>Tons</i> 1,106,000	<i>Tons</i> 36,000	3·3
Holland* <i>Metric Tons</i>	26,221,000	<i>Tons</i> 13,666,000	52·1	<i>Tons</i> 17,764,000	<i>Tons</i> 15,046,000	84·7
Belgium †† <i>Francs</i>	3,640,645,000	1,913,126,000	52·5	3,239,443,000	1,716,738,000	53·0
France <i>Francs</i>	5,603,200,000	1,761,600,000	31·4	6,219,700,000	1,806,800,000	34·6
Portugal*† <i>Milreis</i>	58,198,000	7,006,000	12·0	29,668,000	4,406,000	14·8
Spain* <i>Pesetas</i>	943,401,000	198,070,000	21·0	790,545,000	134,106,000	17·0
Italy* <i>Lire</i>	Not distinguished in the Italian Trade Accounts for 1901.					
Austria-Hungary† . . . <i>Kronen</i>	1,652,642,000	1,341,982,000	81·2	1,886,458,000	1,577,190,000	83·7
Bulgaria <i>Leve</i>	70,044,000	45,259,000	64·6	82,770,000	47,680,000	57·6
United States <i>Dollars</i> (Year ended 30th June, 1902.)	908,321,000	56,867,000	6·2	1,381,719,000	123,324,000	9·0
Uruguay† <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	23,602,000	117,000‡	0·5	27,731,000	423,000‡	1·5
Argentine Republic† <i>Pesos Oro</i>	113,967,000	71,000‡	0·1	167,716,000	971,000‡	0·6

† Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.
‡ These particulars are approximate only, and refer to the Weight of Merchandise carried.

* INCLUDING BULLION AND SPECIE.
‡ Including Trade with Finland.
†† Including Diamonds.

¶ By Sea and River.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT showing the PERCENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and Countries for each

Years.	Russia (in Europe).*				Norway.				Sweden.†			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1885	41.5	58.5	28.7	71.3	7.5	92.5	6.1	93.9	3.6	96.4	1.2	98.8
1886	40.0	60.0	27.8	72.2	7.7	92.3	7.6	92.4	4.1	95.9	1.4	98.6
1887	37.4	62.6	25.5	74.5	7.9	92.1	7.1	92.9	3.9	96.1	1.4	98.6
1888	38.2	61.2	25.3	74.7	7.8	92.2	7.8	92.2	4.8	95.2	1.6	98.4
1889	38.7	61.3	27.1	72.9	7.8	92.2	8.5	91.5	4.7	95.3	1.9	98.1
1890	38.4	61.6	27.9	72.1	6.9	93.1	8.4	91.6	4.5	95.5	1.8	98.2
1891	37.6	62.4	30.3	69.7	7.1	92.9	7.1	92.9	3.9	96.1	1.3	98.7
1892	35.6	64.4	24.9	75.1	8.8	91.2	8.2	91.8	4.5	95.5	1.8	98.2
1893	40.1	59.9	29.1	70.9	9.4	90.6	8.0	92.0	4.8	95.2	1.9	98.1
1894	42.0	57.0	26.1	73.9	9.6	90.4	8.7	91.3	3.8	96.2	1.7	98.3
1895	46.6	53.4	22.5	77.5	10.1	89.9	8.4	91.6	4.2	95.8	1.8	98.2
1896	44.4	55.6	22.4	77.6	10.9	89.1	7.5	92.5	4.1	95.9	1.8	98.2
1897	43.4	56.6	26.4	73.6	10.8	89.2	6.2	93.8	3.5	96.5	1.3	98.7
1898	44.2	55.8	27.9	72.1	6.3	93.7	3.2	96.8	2.1	97.9	0.2	99.8
1899	45.1	54.9	30.0	70.0	6.3	93.7	3.7	96.3	2.0	98.0	0.3	99.7
1900	49.6	50.4	40.0	60.0	6.9	93.1	3.5	96.5	1.9	98.1	0.6	99.4
1901					6.3	93.7	4.2	95.8	2.4	97.6	0.5	99.5

(continued.)

Years.	Germany.§				Holland.†				Belgium.			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1885	64.6	35.4	61.5	38.5	63.1	36.9	78.9	21.1	54.5	45.5	63.2	36.8
1886	64.8	35.2	61.5	38.5	63.6	36.4	77.8	22.2	56.6	43.4	60.7	39.3
1887	64.9	35.1	60.0	40.0	61.1	38.9	78.7	21.3	57.4	42.6	55.9	44.1
1888	63.7	36.3	59.5	40.5	60.1	39.9	80.5	19.5	57.8	42.2	56.4	43.6
1889	63.1	36.9	62.0	38.0	59.0	41.0	81.3	18.7	57.3	42.7	56.0	44.0
1890	62.3	37.7	60.8	39.2	58.3	41.7	81.9	18.1	52.8	47.2	56.3	43.7
1891					58.3	41.7	81.6	18.4	50.2	49.8	59.5	40.5
1892					58.8	41.2	80.1	19.9	53.4	46.6	57.3	42.7
1893					57.7	42.3	80.5	19.5	53.3	46.7	56.9	43.1
1894					54.6	45.4	82.7	17.3	51.8	48.2	56.6	43.4
1895					55.8	44.2	82.7	17.3	51.9	48.1	55.7	44.3
1896					52.7	47.3	84.1	15.9	52.4	47.6	53.3	46.7
1897					50.7	49.3	85.3	14.7	49.9	50.1	54.2	45.8
1898					52.5	47.5	84.7	15.3	47.7	52.3	58.4	41.6
1899					49.6	50.4	86.0	14.0	49.5	50.5	58.3	41.7
1900					49.4	50.6	85.7	14.3	52.8	47.2	57.3	42.7
1901					52.1	47.9	84.7	15.3	52.5	47.5	53.0	47.0

* Including trade between Russia and Finland.

† Including Bullion and Specie.

‡ Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.

§ Includes "temporary" Imports and Exports (*Veredelungsverkehr*).

No. 22—continued.

by SEA of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the under-mentioned Year from 1885 to 1901.

France.				Italy.†				Spain.†				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	
32·7	67·3	32·6	67·4	38·0	62·0	58·7	41·3	16·3	83·7	17·3	82·7	1885
32·4	67·6	30·9	69·1	40·2	59·8	55·7	44·3	16·2	83·8	16·3	83·7	1886
32·1	67·9	32·9	67·1	41·1	58·9	55·5	44·5	19·0	81·0	14·0	86·0	1887
30·0	70·0	31·3	68·7	36·6	63·4	54·7	45·3	18·8	81·2	14·7	85·3	1888
31·0	69·0	32·4	67·6	35·0	65·0	53·3	46·7	20·7	79·3	14·7	85·3	1889
29·9	70·1	31·7	68·3	33·1	66·9	54·1	45·9	18·4	81·6	13·2	86·8	1890
27·6	72·4	32·2	67·8	36·9	63·1	56·0	44·0	21·1	78·9	12·6	87·4	1891
28·0	72·0	31·9	68·1	37·9	62·1	55·2	44·8	16·7	83·3	11·9	88·1	1892
29·3	70·7	32·5	67·5	37·5	62·5	57·2	42·8	17·1	82·9	12·1	87·9	1893
28·6	71·4	30·9	69·1	39·8	60·2	53·9	46·1	18·4	81·6	12·3	87·7	1894
29·7	70·3	30·8	69·2	34·5	65·5	53·9	46·1	21·4	78·6	13·2	86·8	1895
29·4	70·6	31·7	68·3	34·0	66·0	51·1	48·9	17·6	82·4	11·8	88·2	1896
28·0	72·0	31·9	68·1	35·3	64·7	48·2	51·8	16·5	83·5	11·3	88·7	1897
27·6	72·4	34·4	65·6	37·0	73·0	47·4	52·6	19·3	80·7	16·0	84·0	1898
29·9	70·1	34·6	65·4	35·9	64·1	52·3	47·7	18·3	81·7	14·7	85·3	1899
31·9	68·1	34·2	65·8	33·5	66·5	49·7	50·3	19·6	80·4	16·4	83·6	1900
31·4	68·6	34·6	65·4	Cannot be given.				21·0	79·0	17·0	83·0	1901
(continued.)												

Austria-Hungary.‡				United States.†† (Years ended June 30th.)				Argentine Republic.‡				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.**	By Land.	By Sea.**	
73·6	21·4	78·2	21·8	5·1	94·9	3·1	96·9	1·7	98·4	3·1	96·9	1885
76·3	23·7	79·2	20·8	5·6	94·4	2·7	97·3	0·3	98·3	3·0	97·0	1886
77·0	23·0	79·7	20·3	5·3	94·7	2·9	97·1	0·5	99·7	1·5	98·5	1887
76·2	23·8	80·1	19·9	5·5	94·5	3·0	97·0	0·2	99·5	1·5	98·5	1888
78·0	22·0	81·5	18·5	6·8	93·2	3·4	96·6	0·1	99·8	2·0	98·0	1889
78·5	21·5	81·5	18·5	6·6	93·4	3·6	96·4	0·2	99·9	2·5	97·5	1890
Not distinguished in the Austro-Hungarian trade accounts in these years.				5·8	94·2	3·2	96·8	0·3	99·8	2·5	97·5	1891
				6·3	93·7	3·1	96·9	0·1	99·7	2·2	97·8	1892
				7·4	92·6	5·0	95·0	0·2	99·9	1·8	98·2	1893
80·6	19·4	87·9	12·1	5·6	94·4	5·1	94·9	0·1	99·8	2·1	97·9	1894
79·3	20·7	87·2	12·8	4·5	95·5	6·2	93·8	0·1	99·9	3·0	97·0	1895
80·2	19·8	87·4	12·6	4·6	95·4	6·9	93·1	0·1	99·9	2·1	97·9	1896
80·1	19·9	87·1	12·9	4·7	95·3	6·2	93·8	0·1	99·9	2·1	97·9	1897
80·5	19·5	86·0	14·0	4·9	95·1	6·0	94·0	0·1	99·9	1·3	98·7	1898
80·6	19·4	86·0	14·0	4·8	95·2	6·8	93·2	0·1	99·9	0·5	99·5	1899
80·2	19·8	84·4	15·6	5·2	94·8	7·9	92·1	0·1	99·9	1·1	98·9	1900
81·2	18·8	83·7	16·3	5·7	94·3	7·5	92·5	0·1	99·9	0·6	99·4	1901

‡ These percentages are based upon the Quantities Imported and Exported.

** By Sea and River.

†† Including Bullion and Specie up to 1894.

No. 23.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.
RUSSIA IN EUROPE.
(EXCLUSIVE OF POLAND.)

AGRICULTURE. ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Desiatines.			English Statute Acres.		
	1900.	1901.	1902.	1900.	1901.	1902.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes)	Hectares 508,792,450			Statute Acres 1,244,367,351		
Woods and Forests	*157,616,608	—		*425,564,842	—	
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops	—	115,098,712		—	310,766,522	
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	14,804,210	15,523,018	15,775,918	39,971,367	41,925,649	42,594,979
Rye	24,350,271	24,423,736	24,399,530	65,745,732	65,957,587	65,873,731
Spelt	388,217	398,230	346,608	1,048,186	1,075,221	935,842
Barley	6,513,848	6,714,875	6,750,512	17,587,839	18,130,162	18,226,393
Oats	13,853,117	14,075,548	13,793,711	37,403,416	38,003,980	37,256,530
Maize	1,003,604	1,000,517	1,059,654	2,709,731	2,701,396	2,861,066
Millet	2,335,034	2,363,563	2,532,923	6,439,592	6,395,134	6,833,905
Buckwheat	2,121,901	2,032,732	1,986,271	5,729,133	5,623,511	5,362,932
Pears	869,488	860,597	789,815	2,347,617	2,323,612	2,132,500
Total under Corn Crops†	66,289,690	67,457,871	67,439,953	178,982,163	182,136,252	182,067,873
Green and other Crops :						
Beans	60,804	65,323	62,261	164,171	176,336	168,105
Lentils	361,071	330,415	336,779	974,892	892,120	909,303
Potatoes	2,503,569	2,610,492	2,649,303	6,773,136	7,048,323	7,152,343
Flax	—	1,383,063	—	—	3,754,333	—
Hemp	—	686,333	—	—	1,853,113	—
Clover	—	768,720	—	—	2,075,544	—
Lucerne	—	32,832	—	—	83,731	—
Vetches	—	100,907	—	—	272,179	—
Grass Meadows and Permanent Pasture	25,852,854	26,120,431	26,003,330	69,802,706	70,525,299	70,210,341

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	15,611,400	—	—	21,403,800
1877	17,589,113	—	—	27,323,219
1882	20,015,659	—	—	23,845,104
1883	17,830,792	—	—	23,623,031
1888	19,663,336	—	—	24,609,264
1900	19,631,769	—	—	32,913,223

* In 1881. † Except Beans and Lentils.

No. 23.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.
RUSSIA IN EUROPE.
(EXCLUSIVE OF POLAND.)

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Poods.			Cwts.			
1900.	1901.	1902.	1900.	1901.	1902.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
—	—	—	—	—	—	Woods and Forests.
—	—	—	—	—	—	{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops.
530,327,200	531,653,900	769,636,800	170,462,314	170,888,753	247,399,328	Corn Crops :
1,235,244,600	1,054,794,400	1,256,900,600	413,114,336	339,041,057	404,003,764	Wheat.
14,823,700	6,536,500	13,511,100	4,766,363	2,117,089	4,342,854	Rye.
243,360,400	251,791,100	365,333,500	79,990,343	80,932,854	117,446,304	Spelt.
659,301,300	467,492,800	715,831,000	211,913,436	150,265,543	230,104,607	Barley.
39,651,300	94,237,400	62,613,300	12,745,061	30,290,593	20,125,704	Oats.
87,769,100	82,263,700	157,540,400	23,211,496	26,441,904	50,633,146	Maize.
49,320,100	42,309,100	75,605,200	15,852,839	13,599,354	24,301,671	Millet.
34,467,600	21,033,600	35,133,300	11,073,371	6,776,371	11,309,079	Buckwheat.
						Peas.
2,949,770,300	2,552,212,500	3,452,311,300	943,140,614	820,354,018	1,109,671,457	Total Corn Crops.†
						Green and other Crops :
2,536,000	3,251,300	3,852,100	815,143	1,045,061	1,233,175	Beans.
11,315,400	8,959,700	15,419,400	3,797,307	2,379,904	4,956,236	Lentils.
1,030,974,600	941,923,000	1,201,959,300	331,334,633	302,761,929	336,344,061	Potatoes.
—	22,425,335	—	—	7,203,159	—	Seed } Flax.
—	19,321,714	—	—	6,210,551	—	Fibre }
—	16,963,359	—	—	5,452,669	—	Seed } Hemp.
—	13,772,627	—	—	4,423,916	—	Fibre }
—	123,574,903	—	—	39,720,505	—	Clover.
—	4,120,337	—	—	1,324,394	—	Lucerne.
—	12,925,743	—	—	4,154,703	—	Vetches.
2,310,334,300	1,912,761,300	2,364,319,000	742,623,636	614,316,239	759,959,679	Hay.

the Years 1870, 1877, 1882, 1883, 1888, and 1900.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
45,296,700	9,050,300	1,130,400	1870
51,322,233	10,339,093	1,547,537	1877
47,503,966	3,207,666	1,374,305	1882
46,724,736	9,361,960	1,067,137	1883
44,465,454	9,242,997	—	1888
49,643,410	11,370,511	—	1900

† Including Goats.

No. 23—*continued*.
RUSSIA.—POLAND.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Dessiatines.			English Statute Acres.		
	1900.	1901.	1902.	1900.	1901.	1902.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes) .	Hectares 12,733,000			Statute Acres 31,451,000		
Woods and Forests						
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops .	6,540,521			17,659,407		
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	483,063	462,011	481,783	1,317,743	1,247,430	1,300,314
Rye	1,822,842	1,824,064	1,877,666	4,331,673	4,324,973	5,069,779
Spelt	5,332	5,335	5,888	14,396	14,404	15,898
Barley	412,172	433,542	422,426	1,112,865	1,170,563	1,156,750
Oats	963,119	1,014,561	1,018,837	2,600,421	2,739,315	2,760,860
Millet	29,801	31,014	30,979	80,463	83,738	83,643
Buckwheat	107,367	112,663	110,762	239,621	304,244	299,067
Poas	160,715	165,025	160,368	433,931	445,567	432,904
Total under Corn Crops*	3,969,301	4,048,285	4,114,739	10,771,113	10,980,234	11,109,795
Green and other Crops :						
Beans	12,683	11,867	10,701	34,244	30,745	23,893
Lentils	3,530	1,684	1,899	8,901	4,547	5,127
Potatoes	738,434	824,219	887,560	2,123,772	2,225,391	2,261,412
Flax	—	29,614	—	—	79,958	—
Hemp	—	9,732	—	—	23,411	—
Clover	—	232,369	—	—	623,746	—
Lucerne	—	15,374	—	—	41,510	—
Vetches	—	102,108	—	—	275,692	—
Grass Meadows & Permanent Pasture	893,993	900,136	911,264	2,427,231	2,430,567	2,460,413

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1888	1,204,342	—	—	3,013,392
1900	1,393,908	—	—	3,008,629

* Except Beans

No. 23—continued.
RUSSIA.—POLAND.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE. AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Poods.			Cwts.			
1900.	1901.	1902.	1900.	1901.	1902.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops.
32,767,300	23,939,700	33,809,300	10,532,346	7,694,904	10,867,275	Corn Crops : Wheat.
104,860,400	78,745,800	116,701,800	33,705,129	25,311,150	37,511,293	Rye.
324,500	316,300	325,300	104,303	101,668	104,561	Spelt.
24,476,300	27,434,700	29,488,200	7,867,382	8,813,296	9,473,350	Barley.
45,899,800	49,754,900	55,972,000	14,592,793	15,992,646	17,991,289	Oats.
2,172,700	2,254,900	2,087,600	696,368	724,789	671,014	Millet.
3,707,800	4,281,800	4,108,900	1,191,798	1,376,293	1,320,718	Buckwheat.
7,860,800	8,096,600	10,162,900	2,526,686	2,602,479	3,266,646	Peas.
221,569,600	194,824,700	252,656,900	71,218,800	62,622,225	81,211,146	Total Corn Crops*.
						Green and other Crops :
752,000	744,200	869,100	241,714	239,207	279,354	Beans.
156,600	81,700	107,100	50,336	26,261	34,425	Lentils.
515,721,100	478,022,800	479,243,400	165,767,496	153,650,186	154,042,521	Potatoes.
—	1,187,804	—	—	331,794	—	Seed } Flax.
—	823,999	—	—	266,464	—	Fibre }
—	310,855	—	—	99,918	—	Seed } Hemp.
—	315,360	—	—	101,366	—	Fibre }
—	39,232,879	—	—	12,610,568	—	Clover.
—	3,239,916	—	—	1,041,402	—	Lucerne.
—	16,315,962	—	—	5,244,416	—	Vetches.
113,670,200	119,055,200	131,081,700	36,536,850	33,267,748	42,133,404	Hay.

the Years 1888 and 1900.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
3,754,665	1,499,077	—	1888
2,548,061†	1,259,001	—	1900

and Lentils. † Including Goats.

No. 23—*continued.*

NORWAY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1875.	1890.	1900.	1875.	1890.	1900.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes)	Hectares 30,849,700			Statute Acres 76,198,759		
Woods and Forests	6,820,000			16,845,400		
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, } Fallow and Grass	920,000			2,272,400		
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	4,536	4,386	5,074	11,204	10,833	12,533
Barley	55,897	51,780	39,536	138,006	127,896	97,654
Oats	88,484	97,839	97,399	218,555	241,662	240,576
Rye	14,837	13,759	13,079	36,647	33,985	32,306
Beans and Peas	4,647	3,646	2,937	11,478	9,006	7,254
Mixed Corn	20,670	14,195	7,592	51,055	35,062	18,752
Total under Corn Crops . . .	189,071	185,605	165,617	467,005	458,444	409,074
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	34,879	39,122	36,705	86,151	96,631	90,661

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1875 (Dec. 31)	151,903	741,596	275,019	1,016,617
1890 (Dec. 31)	150,898	706,925	299,574	1,006,499
1900 (Dec. 3)	172,999	689,563	260,638	950,201

NOTE.—The above figures are according to the

No. 23—continued.

NORWAY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1875.	1890.*	1900.†	1875.	1890.*	1900.†	
						TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops Fallow and Grass.
100,336	92,985	118,090	275,924	255,709	324,747	Corn Crops : Wheat.
1,558,257	1,488,276	1,188,547	4,285,206	4,092,759	3,268,504	Barley.
3,234,928	3,458,876	3,474,337	8,896,062	9,511,909	9,554,427	Oats.
369,399	333,936	315,339	1,015,847	918,324	867,182	Rye.
84,051	80,354	63,177	231,140	220,973	173,737	Beans and Peas.
698,540	507,926	264,377	1,920,985	1,396,797	727,037	Mixed Corn.
6,045,511	5,962,353	5,423,867	16,625,154	16,396,471	14,915,634	Total Corn Crops.
8,200,042	8,441,403	7,965,870	22,550,115	23,213,853	21,906,142	Green and other Crops : Potatoes.

Years 1875, 1890, and 1900.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Reindeer.	Years.
1,636,306	101,020	322,861	96,567	1875 (Dec. 31).
1,417,524	121,057	272,458	170,134	1890 (Dec. 31).
998,819	165,348	214,594	93,575	1900 (Dec. 3).

Census Returns of each year.

* Average of the years 1886-1890.

† Average of the years 1896-1900.

No. 23—continued.
SWEDEN.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1898.	1899.	1900.	1898.	1899.	1900.
TOTAL AREA (Exclusive of Lakes and Rivers) - }	Hectares, 41,119,488			Statute Acres, 101,565,135.		
Woods and Forests - . . .	19,984,829	20,290,187	20,707,117	49,362,528	50,116,762	51,146,579
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass }	4,996,367	4,971,779	5,018,046	12,341,026	12,280,294	12,394,574
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	73,981	75,449	77,888	182,733	186,359	192,383
Rye	410,454	409,738	411,078	1,013,821	1,012,063	1,015,363
Barley	220,834	220,718	217,541	545,460	545,173	537,326
Oats	823,400	820,517	824,854	2,033,798	2,026,677	2,037,339
Mixed Corn	125,431	126,006	129,766	309,815	311,235	320,522
Beans, Peas and Vetches .	48,872	48,191	46,186	120,714	119,032	114,080
All Other*	588	559	455	1,452	1,381	1,124
Total under Corn Crops	1,703,560	1,701,178	1,707,768	4,207,793	4,201,910	4,218,187
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	157,983	157,482	154,645	390,218	388,961	381,973
Beetroot (Sugar) . . . }	43,783	45,302	48,980	108,144	111,896	120,867
Turnips and other Roots . }						
Flax	4,465	4,250	3,926	11,029	10,497	9,697
Hemp						
Tobacco*	376	411	490	929	1,015	1,186
Gardenland	36,507	36,690	37,661	90,172	90,624	93,023
Bare Fallow	421,651	420,479	418,906	1,041,478	1,033,583	1,022,348
Grass under Rotation .	1,142,140	1,168,015	1,190,226	2,821,086	2,884,997	2,939,858
„ Meadows and Per- manent Pasture . . . }	1,485,902	1,487,972	1,460,504	3,670,178	3,551,791	3,607,445

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1860	400,686	—	—	1,916,658
1870	428,446	1,231,477	734,423	1,965,900
1875	459,297	1,361,184	824,516	2,185,790
1880	464,820	1,409,236	818,521	2,227,757
1885	480,330	1,525,477	840,809	2,380,706
1890	487,429	1,578,927	820,564	2,399,491
1893	495,443	1,647,400	826,581	2,473,961
1894	501,157	1,683,116	832,420	2,515,596
1895	506,026	1,705,604	834,621	2,540,225
1896	512,403	1,724,601	829,978	2,554,577
1897	516,809	1,725,355	822,837	2,548,192
1898	522,858	1,750,637	831,030	2,581,667
1899	525,256	1,766,915	816,150	2,583,065
1900	533,050	1,764,819	817,796	2,582,555

* Approximate figures.

No. 23—*continued.*
SWEDEN.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1900.	1901.	1902.	1900.	1901.	1902.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
1,849,600	1,518,800	1,638,400	5,086,400	4,176,700	4,505,600	Wheat.
9,165,300	7,789,600	8,148,800	25,204,575	21,421,400	22,409,200	Rye.
5,210,700	4,710,700	4,577,000	14,329,425	12,954,425	12,586,750	Barley.
24,411,400	20,076,500	21,623,800	67,131,350	55,210,375	59,465,450	Oats.
3,993,800	3,044,700	3,506,700	10,982,950	8,372,925	9,643,425	Mixed Corn.
858,300	586,300	300,500	2,360,325	1,612,325	826,375	Beans, Peas, and Vetches.
2,200	2,000	1,400	6,050	5,500	3,850	All Other.
45,491,300	37,728,600	39,796,600	125,101,075	103,753,650	109,440,650	Total Corn Crops.
24,643,900	16,306,100	19,935,200	67,770,725	44,841,775	54,821,800	Green and other Crops :
Kilogs. 819,000,000	Kilogs. —	Kilogs. —	Cwts. 16,116,750	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Potatoes.
Hectols. 5,618,534	Hectols. —	Hectols. —	Bushels. 15,450,968	Bushels. —	Bushels. —	Beetroot (Sugar).
22,224	—	—	61,116	—	—	Turnips and other Roots.
Kilogs. 1,434,400	Kilogs. —	Kilogs. —	Cwts. 23,227	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Seed } Flax and Hemp.
792,900	—	—	15,603	—	—	Fibre }
6,049,900	—	—	119,053	—	—	Tobacco.
Tonneaux † 2,868,923	Tonneaux † —	Tonneaux † —	56,456,306	—	—	Clover.
1,300,000	—	—	25,582,143	—	—	Hay from Grass under Ro- [tation. ture. Hay from Permanent Pas-

Years 1860, 1870, 1875, 1880, 1885, 1890, and 1893 to 1900.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
1,644,156†	457,981	—	1860
1,596,009	354,303	124,326	1870
1,608,687	415,416	125,906	1875
1,457,462	419,197	107,663	1880
1,442,396	515,556	96,391	1885
1,345,337	644,861	86,980	1890
1,323,978	717,339	77,984	1893
1,319,239	769,192	76,045	1894
1,313,385	787,461	74,327	1895
1,298,732	788,736	73,448	1896
1,296,851	802,859	76,564	1897
1,291,482	816,217	79,179	1898
1,283,786	810,339	81,496	1899
1,261,493	805,806	79,826	1900

† Tonneau of 2,204 lbs.

‡ Including Goats.

No. 23—continued.

DENMARK.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Tönne Land.			English Statute Acres.		
	1888.	1896.	1901.	1888.	1896.	1901.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	6,886,251	6,892,110	6,893,679	9,365,301	9,373,270	9,375,403
Woods and Forests	411,218	454,300	502,076	559,256	617,848	682,823
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops Fallow and Grass (exclusive of Garden Land)	5,009,493	5,097,357	5,127,353	6,812,910	6,982,406	6,973,200
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	88,008	62,862	23,655	119,691	84,812	32,171
Barley	540,327	507,103	510,088	734,844	689,660	693,720
Oats	772,894	796,660	784,814	1,050,456	1,083,458	1,066,667
Rye	509,255	526,947	494,039	692,587	716,648	671,893
Beans, Peas, and Vetches	31,319	10,714	16,534	42,594	22,731	22,486
Buckwheat	41,070	21,339	20,709	55,855	29,021	23,164
Mixed Corn	168,664	217,071	258,675	229,383	295,217	351,796
Total under Corn Crops	2,151,037	2,148,196	2,108,014	2,925,410	2,921,547	2,866,899
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	94,742	94,989	93,079	128,849	129,185	133,387
Beetroot (sugar) and Chicory	95,911	23,823	28,663	130,439	32,399	38,962
Carrots, &c.		14,264	19,445		19,399	26,445
Fodder Roots		123,077	246,888		167,385	335,768
Green Fodder (<i>fourrages vertes</i>)	76,700	89,768	98,964	104,312	122,084	134,591
Colza	845	737	285	1,149	1,002	388
Flax, hemp, hops, caraway seeds, tobacco	4,117	1,908	967	5,599	2,595	1,315
Spergula (Spurry)	34,396	13,643	14,246	46,779	18,554	19,375
Bare Fallow	475,206	455,923	391,941	646,280	620,055	533,040
Grass under Rotation, and Clover	1,667,648	1,628,715	2,283,991	2,268,001	2,215,052	3,106,228
" Meadows and Permanent Pasture	598,859	672,659		814,448	914,816	
Garden land	51,717	59,539		70,335	80,973	

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the Years

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1866	352,603	814,831	382,030	1,193,861
1871	316,570	807,513	431,335	1,238,898
1876	352,262	898,012	450,309	1,343,221
1881	347,561	898,790	571,288	1,470,078
1886	375,533	954,250	505,277	1,459,527
1893	410,639	1,011,098	685,092	1,696,190
1898	449,329	1,087,265	677,532	1,744,797

DENMARK.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Tönder.				Bushels.				
1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	
								{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass (exclusive of Garden Land).
								Corn Crops :
757,400	925,602	912,879	238,571	2,878,120	3,517,288	3,468,940	906,570	Wheat.
5,539,096	5,496,161	5,782,443	5,644,295	21,048,565	20,881,612	21,973,284	21,448,321	Barley.
10,505,277	9,390,864	10,215,804	9,475,630	39,920,053	35,685,283	38,820,397	36,007,394	Oats.
4,086,379	4,650,272	5,054,545	4,206,093	15,528,240	17,671,034	19,207,271	15,983,153	Rye.
113,125	110,516	102,466	120,354	429,875	419,960	389,371	457,345	Beans, Peas, and Vetches.
70,266	82,345	118,281	106,063	267,011	312,911	449,468	403,089	Buckwheat.
2,902,345	2,750,485	2,918,454	3,320,093	11,028,911	10,451,843	11,090,125	12,616,354	Mixed Corn.
23,973,888	23,405,245	25,104,962	23,111,099	91,100,775	88,939,931	95,398,856	87,822,176	Total Corn Crops.
								Green and other Crops :
4,196,759	4,774,676	5,910,048	5,573,074	15,947,684	18,143,769	22,458,182	21,177,681	Potatoes.
33,623,821	29,661,602	36,956,499	61,904,049	127,770,520	112,714,088	140,434,696	235,235,886	Fodder Roots, &c.
	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.		Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Beetroot (sugar).
	331,710,450	382,127,950	448,602,750		6,527,588	7,519,732	8,827,861	Colza.
7,511	Tönder	Tönder	Tönder	28,542	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	
	6,294	6,385	4,636		23,917	24,263	17,617	
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Tobacco.
122,600	152,950	166,950	132,950	2,413	3,010	3,285	2,615	
1,238,209,000	813,220,000	658,335,000	974,635,000	24,366,184	16,003,008	12,955,092	19,179,424	Clover.
684,285,500	587,104,500	616,559,000	692,840,000	13,505,118	11,553,378	12,133,000	13,634,101	Hay.

1866, 1871, 1876, 1881, 1888, 1893, and 1898.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
1,875,052	381,512	*	1866
1,842,481	442,421	*	1871
1,719,249	503,667	*	1876
1,548,613	527,417	9,331	1881
1,225,196	770,785	13,405	1888
1,246,552	829,131	25,266	1893
1,074,413	1,168,493	31,822	1898

* Not stated.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1900.	1901.	1902.	1900.	1901.	1902.
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 54,064,785.*			Statute Acres 133,540,019.*		
Area under Cultivation . . .	26,392,523*			65,189,532*		
Grass Meadows, Permanent Pasture and Waste Land }	10,765,365*			26,590,452*		
Woods and Forests . . .	18,995,868*			34,569,794*		
All other (including Lakes and Rivers) . . . }	2,911,029*			7,190,241*		
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	2,049,160	1,581,420	1,912,215	5,061,425	3,906,107	4,723,171
Spelt	317,231§	314,644§	311,657§	783,561§	777,171§	769,793§
Barley	1,670,033¶	1,859,265¶	1,644,025¶	4,124,982¶	4,592,386¶	4,060,742¶
Oats	4,122,818	4,411,412	4,156,290	10,183,300	10,896,188	10,296,006
Rye	5,954,978	5,812,187	6,154,545	14,708,783	14,355,978	15,201,726
Buckwheat	117,969*	—	—	291,333*	—	—
Beans, Peas, Vetches, &c. .	611,839*	—	—	1,511,242*	—	—
All other †	564,113*	—	—	1,393,359*	—	—
Total under Corn Crops	—	—	—	—	—	—
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	3,218,777	3,318,832	3,240,577	7,950,379	8,197,515	8,004,225
Beetroot (Sugar)	460,940*	—	—	1,138,522*	—	—
Turnips	34,576*	—	—	85,408*	—	—
Carrots, &c.	35,519*	—	—	87,732*	—	—
Kohlrabi	168,979*	—	—	417,378*	—	—
Fodder Roots (for Cattle) .	498,194*	—	—	1,230,539*	—	—
Flax	33,662*	—	—	83,145*	—	—
Hemp	3,537*	—	—	8,736*	—	—
Rape	72,736*	—	—	179,658*	—	—
Vineyards	119,249	119,560	119,922	294,545	295,313	296,207
Tobacco	14,751	16,963	17,357	36,435	41,899	42,872
Hops	37,191	37,506	36,731	91,862	92,640	90,726
Clover †	1,808,498	1,804,338	1,924,591	4,466,990	4,456,715	4,753,740
Lucerne †	229,435	222,796	—	566,704	550,306	—
Grass Meadows	5,912,122	5,944,498	5,949,533	14,602,941	14,682,898	14,695,347

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years. (Census)	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1873	3,352,231	1,626	11,699	8,961,231	6,815,481	15,776,702
1883	3,522,545	1,009	8,786	9,087,293	6,699,471	15,786,764
1892	3,336,256	383	6,320	9,946,164	7,609,530	17,555,694
1897	4,033,485	—	—	—	—	18,490,772
1900	4,195,361	649	7,199	10,458,631	8,481,061	18,939,692

* According to the Agricultural Census of 1900.

† Includes mixed corn ("Menggetreide"), and corn and pulse mixed ("Mischfrucht").

GERMANY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Tonnen (1,000 Kilogs.).			Cwts.			
1900.	1901.	1902.	1900.	1901.	1902.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (Inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Area under Cultivation.
						{ Grass Meadows, Permanent Pasture, and Waste Land.
						Woods and Forests.
						{ All other (Including Lakes and Rivers).
3,841,165	2,498,851	3,900,396	75,588,640	49,173,818	76,754,221	Corn Crops : Wheat.
466,847§	432,190§	483,121§	9,177,043§	8,504,882§	9,507,131§	Spelt.
3,002,182 ¶	3,321,102 ¶	3,100,227 ¶	59,078,653 ¶	65,354,543 ¶	61,008,088 ¶	Barley.
7,091,930	7,050,153	7,467,250	139,559,051	138,736,939	146,944,812	Oats.
8,550,659	8,162,660	9,494,150	168,264,754	160,629,488	186,831,309	Rye.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Buckwheat.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Beans, Peas, Vetches, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	—	All other.†
—	—	—	—	—	—	Total Corn Crops.
40,585,817	48,687,261	43,462,393	798,661,000	958,095,743	855,277,805	Green and other Crops : Potatoes.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Beetroot (Sugar).
—	—	—	—	—	—	Turnips.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Carrots, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Kohlrabi.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Fodder Roots (for Cattle).
—	—	—	—	—	—	Flax.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Hemp.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Rape.
Hectols.	Hectols.	Hectols.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Wine.
—	—	—	—	—	—	
Tonnen.	Tonnen.	Tonnen.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Tobacco.
34,790	40,913	—	684,617	787,399	—	Hops.
21,782	12,519	22,764	428,639	246,356	447,963	Clover.‡
6,781,284	6,763,798	9,649,063	133,445,962	133,101,882	189,879,775	Lucerne. ‡
1,816,441	1,171,198	—	25,906,678	23,047,503	—	Hay.
23,116,276	22,870,047	26,017,083	454,896,288	440,210,568	511,979,026	

of the YEARS 1873, 1883, 1892, 1897, and 1900.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years. (Census).
24,999,406	7,124,088	2,320,002	1873
19,189,715	9,206,195	2,640,994	1883
13,589,612	12,174,288	3,091,287	1892
10,966,772	14,274,557	—	1897
9,692,501	16,807,014	3,266,997	1900

‡ Exclusive of the area devoted to Seed production.

§ Winter Spelt only.

¶ Summer Barley only.

AGRICULTURE.

HOLLAND.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1898.	1899.	1900.	1898.	1899.	1900.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	3,253,827	3,255,344	3,255,268	8,036,953	8,040,700	8,040,512
Woods and Forests	249,886	250,683	251,613	617,218	619,197	621,484
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	2,111,813	2,113,103	2,115,560	5,216,178	5,219,364	5,225,433
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	73,088	71,836	63,849	180,527	177,435	157,705
Spelt	148	170	158	366	420	390
Barley	35,182	35,531	33,215	86,900	87,761	94,391
Oats	127,124	128,223	131,403	313,996	316,711	324,565
Rye	214,514	213,344	214,048	529,850	528,244	528,699
Beans and Peas	59,407	59,142	64,218	146,735	146,822	158,618
Buckwheat	29,854	29,028	23,250	73,739	71,699	69,778
Total under Corn Crops	539,317	538,094	540,140	1,332,113	1,329,092	1,334,146
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	150,028	155,535	156,295	370,569	384,171	386,049
Beetroot (Sugar)	43,129	46,465	46,943	106,520	114,769	115,949
Fodder Roots (for Cattle)	27,489	27,455	28,014	67,898	67,814	69,195
Other Roots	957	1,122	1,120	2,364	2,771	2,766
Flax	8,004	8,000	11,436	19,770	19,760	28,247
Colza	7,215	5,188	2,009	17,821	12,814	4,962
Tobacco	782	744	695	1,932	1,838	1,717
Hops	52	58	63	128	143	156
Gardenland	39,327	39,557	39,377	97,138	97,706	97,261
Orchards	22,383	22,504	22,356	55,236	55,585	56,454
Bare Fallow	9,596	8,744	7,674	23,702	21,598	18,955
Grass under Rotation	65,459	63,162	60,452	161,684	156,010	149,316
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	1,185,209	1,185,378	1,185,378	2,927,466	2,927,854	2,927,884

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other kinds.	Total.
1860	242,523	—	—	1,251,851
1870	252,054	979,680	431,142	1,410,822
1880	278,438	908,000	542,358	1,469,600
1885	270,100	901,400	608,700	1,510,100
1890	273,100	900,500	632,800	1,532,200
1892	270,900	894,000	634,500	1,528,500
1893	265,400	877,200	608,600	1,485,800
1894	263,800	891,900	616,400	1,508,300
1895	266,300	904,400	638,800	1,543,200
1896	269,000	916,900	666,500	1,583,400
1897	273,500	936,000	635,300	1,621,300
1898	279,700	961,500	689,100	1,640,600
1899	284,900	958,400	688,100	1,646,500
1900	295,009	965,800	689,800	1,655,600

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1898.	1899.	1900.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
1,905,000	1,796,000	1,646,000	5,238,750	4,939,000	4,528,500	Corn Crops : Wheat.
7,000	9,000	8,000	19,250	24,750	22,000	Spelt.
1,347,000	1,399,000	1,615,000	3,704,250	3,847,250	4,441,250	Barley.
5,856,000	5,660,000	6,095,000	16,104,000	15,565,000	16,761,250	Oats.
4,815,000	4,570,000	4,808,000	13,241,250	12,567,500	13,222,000	Rye.
1,392,000	1,690,000	1,574,000	3,828,000	4,647,500	4,328,500	Beans and Peas.
482,000	431,000	425,000	1,325,500	1,185,250	1,168,750	Buckwheat.
15,804,000	15,555,000	16,171,000	43,461,000	42,776,250	44,470,250	Total Corn Crops.
27,538,000	33,723,000	28,338,000	75,729,500	92,738,250	77,929,500	Green and other Crops :
Kilogs. 1,257,532,000	Kilogs. 1,602,825,000	Kilogs. 1,509,117,000	Cwts. 24,746,433	Cwts. 31,541,306	Cwts. 29,697,267	Potatoes.
4,630,000	4,945,000	6,852,000	91,112	97,311	134,838	Beetroot (Sugar).
Hectol. 62,000	Hectol. 77,000	Hectol. 122,000	Bush. 170,500	Bush. 211,750	Bush. 335,500	Fibre } Seed } Flax.
138,000	123,000	41,000	517,000	354,750	112,750	Colza.
Kilogs. 1,541,000	Kilogs. 1,418,000	Kilogs. 1,564,000	Cwts. 30,325	Cwts. 27,904	Cwts. 30,777	Tobacco.
22,000	117,000	100,000	433	2,302	1,968	Hops.

Years 1860, 1870, 1880, 1885, 1890, and 1892 to 1900.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
865,829	270,587	114,939	1860
900,187	329,058	136,980	1870
847,633	334,820	157,658	1880
774,100	442,000	158,900	1885
819,300	578,700	164,800	1890
752,300	543,900	165,800	1892
688,400	571,100	164,500	1893
665,300	640,200	167,500	1894
679,200	662,200	169,600	1895
706,400	656,100	173,000	1896
729,100	653,500	175,000	1897
736,600	714,100	177,200	1898
755,400	737,600	179,400	1899
770,700	746,600	179,500	1900

No. 23—continued.

BELGIUM.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1895.*	1900.†	1901.†	1895.*	1900.†	1901.†
TOTAL AREA (Inclusive of Lakes and Rivers) . . .	Hectares, 2,945,589			Statute Acres 7,275,605		
Woods and Forests	521,494	—	—	1,288,090	—	—
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass . . .	2,607,514	1,692,772	1,707,819	6,440,560	4,181,147	4,218,313
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	180,877	168,957	166,781	445,531	417,324	409,479
Spelt	33,854	23,720	23,177	83,619	58,588	57,247
Barley	40,243	38,428	38,294	99,400	94,917	94,586
Oats	248,694	253,206	249,225	614,274	625,567	615,586
Rye	283,376	245,164	251,088	699,939	605,555	620,187
Beans and Peas	26,325	21,048	16,958	65,023	51,969	41,886
Buckwheat	4,701	3,025	2,863	11,612	7,472	7,072
Mixed Corn	18,447	13,864	13,482	45,564	33,009	33,177
Total under Corn Crops . . .	836,017	766,972	760,818	2,064,962	1,894,421	1,879,220
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	184,691	141,052	144,279	456,187	348,398	356,369
Beetroot (Sugar)	54,099	63,515	61,523	133,625	156,882	151,974
Fodder Roots (for Cattle) . . .	53,801	47,692	49,843	132,888	117,799	123,112
Flax	30,615	20,214	20,216	75,619	49,929	49,934
Tobacco	2,148	2,025	2,113	5,306	5,002	5,219
Hops	3,705	2,202	2,201	9,151	5,439	5,436
Bare Fallow	31,115	—	—	76,854	—	—
Grass under Rotation	192,924	—	—	476,522	—	—
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	444,984	412,093	411,211	1,099,110	1,017,870	1,015,691

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1880*	271,974	796,178	586,637	1,382,815
1895*	271,527	802,271	618,707	1,420,978
1900	241,553	828,445	829,049	1,657,494
1901	244,752	834,025	812,296	1,646,320

* According to
The particulars for 1900 and 1901 were collected only from those persons who cultivated at least
§ The hay crop returned in 1900 and 1901

No. 23—continued.

BELGIUM.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.		Quintaux.		Bushels.		Cwts.		
1898.	1899.	1900.+	1901.+	1898.	1899.	1900.+	1901.+	
								{ TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
4,866,571	3,816,777	3,752,389	3,849,052	13,383,070	10,496,187	7,384,166	7,574,384	Corn Crops : Wheat.
1,350,774	1,396,477	419,818	422,853	3,714,629	3,840,812	825,158	832,114	Spelt.
1,422,833	1,402,871	1,085,966	1,055,925	3,932,041	3,857,895	2,053,633	2,077,910	Barley.
12,238,231	10,101,950	5,686,584	5,888,006	33,655,135	27,780,363	11,190,385	11,586,755	Oats.
7,296,932	6,543,152	5,042,872	5,382,053	20,066,563	17,993,668	9,923,651	10,591,111	Rye.
707,612	662,334	423,235	358,146	1,945,933	1,821,418	842,804	704,780	Beans and Peas.
89,460	96,370	43,935	40,858	246,015	265,017	86,453	80,403	Buckwheat.
456,009	408,047	251,277	266,593	1,254,025	1,122,129	494,477	524,617	Mixed Corn.
23,435,422	24,427,278	16,660,626	17,263,486	73,197,410	67,176,939	32,785,732	33,972,074	Total Corn Crops.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Green and other Crops:
3,216,209,074	3,324,604,690	2,392,610,000	2,751,002,100	63,290,400	65,423,471	47,063,147	54,126,791	Potatoes.
1,507,198,140	1,806,831,800	2,180,267,400	2,167,694,700	29,659,506	35,555,369	42,904,548	42,655,364	Beetroot (Sugar).
2,174,421,216	1,738,365,634	2,751,213,000	2,893,061,600	42,789,503	34,208,552	54,139,942	56,931,319	Fodder Roots (for Cattle).
16,103,490	21,767,265	—	—	816,894	428,349	—	—	Flax.
3,537,016	3,406,723	4,809,746	4,829,482	69,603	67,040	94,649	95,037	Tobacco.
2,840,236,375	2,730,350,048	509,358,300‡	506,669,700‡	55,891,794	53,729,888	10,025,412‡	9,970,536‡	Clover (Red).
1,813,309,800	1,506,115,680	779,551,700‡	726,176,300‡	35,683,346	29,638,205	15,340,464‡	14,290,112‡	Hay.

the Years 1880, 1895, 1900, and 1901.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
365,400	646,375	248,755	1880.*
235,722	1,163,133	241,045	1895.*
—	1,006,501	—	1900.
—	1,015,322	—	1901.

the Census Returns in these years.

1 hectare. ‡ Weight of the dried clover ; for the years 1898 and 1899 its weight when green is given
was that from meadow-land only.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1899.	1900.	1901.	1899.	1900.	1901.
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 52,857,199			Statute Acres 130,557,281		
Woods and Forests	9,521,568*			23,518,273*		
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	38,618,682*			95,388,145*		
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	6,940,210	6,864,070	6,793,783	17,142,319	16,954,253	16,780,644
Spelt	806,270	757,193	744,089	1,991,487	1,870,267	1,837,900
Barley	3,939,300	3,941,420	3,885,694	9,730,071	9,735,307	9,597,664
Oats	1,488,900	1,419,780	1,412,132	3,677,583	3,506,857	3,487,966
Rye	585,960	602,581	601,324	1,447,821	1,488,375	1,485,270
Buckwheat	561,042	541,191	547,086	1,385,774	1,336,742	1,351,302
Maize	30,970	36,502	34,257	76,496	90,160	84,615
Millet	224,080	200,560	196,715	553,354	496,383	485,836
Mixed Corn						
Total under Corn Crops	14,576,682	14,363,297	14,215,080	36,004,405	35,477,344	35,111,247
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	1,564,720	1,509,898	1,545,902	3,864,858	3,729,448	3,818,378
Beetroot, Sugar	279,361	329,617	338,808	690,022	814,154	836,856
Fodder Roots (for Cattle)	446,770	492,013	504,892	1,103,522	1,215,272	1,247,063
Colza	51,535	38,715	33,444	127,291	95,626	82,607
Flax	17,594	21,260	25,132	43,457	52,512	62,076
Hemp	29,082	26,790	25,760	71,709	66,171	63,627
Vineyards†	1,719,621	1,778,890	1,787,583	4,247,464	4,393,858	4,415,337
Olive Yards	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hops	2,790	2,851	2,992	6,891	7,042	7,390
Tobacco	16,657	17,673	18,039	41,143	48,652	44,556
Clover	1,102,710	1,022,422	1,005,997	2,723,694	2,525,382	2,484,813
Lucerne	805,660	880,813	928,337	1,989,980	2,175,608	2,202,992
Salvifoin	690,700	728,863	723,455	1,706,029	1,800,292	1,786,984
Bare Fallow	—	—	—	—	—	—
Green Fodder Crops	—	505,271	520,641	—	1,248,019	1,285,983
Other Artificial Grasses	—	137,385	143,990	—	339,341	355,645
Grass Meadows and Permanent Pasture	5,039,800	5,566,258	5,576,014	13,980,306	13,748,657	13,772,755

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the Years

Years.	Horses.†	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1852	2,866,054	315,831	380,180	5,781,465‡	8,172,829	13,954,294
1862	2,914,412	330,987	396,237	6,406,261‡	6,405,328	12,811,589
1875	2,754,842	283,404	407,042	7,315,222‡	4,042,919	11,358,141
1880	2,848,800	273,819	392,859	7,113,242‡	4,333,011	11,446,253
1890	2,862,273	230,612	371,936	6,509,325	7,053,360	13,562,685
1892	2,852,032	227,036	361,485	6,450,645	6,913,789	13,364,434
1893	2,767,648	215,755	357,965	6,005,246	6,149,395	12,154,641
1894	2,807,042	218,762	359,879	6,229,434	6,649,806	12,879,240
1895	2,812,447	211,479	357,778	6,359,795	6,874,033	13,233,828
1896	2,849,658	208,791	360,521	6,351,491	6,983,140	13,334,631
1897	2,899,131	205,715	361,414	6,444,238	7,042,281	13,486,519
1898	2,894,379	208,227	361,728	6,473,489	6,945,198	13,418,687
1899	2,917,160	204,750	357,820	6,545,850	7,005,030	13,550,880
1900	2,913,063	205,002	356,239	7,819,582	6,701,250	14,520,832
1901	2,926,382	200,310	354,642	8,068,857	6,604,953	14,673,810

*In 1892.

† Employed on farms.

‡ Including vines planted during the year.

§ Including Heifers.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1899.	1900.	1901.	1899.	1900.	1901.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers). Woods and Forests. Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fal- low, and Grass. Corn Crops : Wheat. Spelt. Barley. Oats. Rye. Buckwheat. Maize. Millet. Mixed Corn.
128,418,920	114,710,880	109,573,810	353,152,030	315,454,920	301,327,978	
15,965,799	14,394,320	13,693,140	43,905,923	39,584,380	37,656,135	
95,301,320	88,309,920	79,389,300	262,078,630	242,852,280	218,320,575	
23,577,000	20,889,000	20,509,030	64,836,750	57,444,750	56,899,832	
8,108,430	8,163,627	8,918,440	22,292,632	22,449,974	24,525,710	
9,002,990	7,834,660	9,300,836	24,758,222	21,545,315	25,577,299	
334,020	375,690	392,970	918,555	1,033,147	1,080,667	
3,951,500	3,212,150	3,087,100	10,866,625	8,833,413	8,352,025	
284,657,970	257,890,247	244,814,626	782,809,417	709,198,179	673,240,221	
Quintaux. 123,476,410 72,266,270 105,126,730 620,163 87,693 120,257 85,033 213,919	Quintaux. 122,541,230 85,861,510 110,288,160 425,310 125,150 194,155 85,988 185,125	Quintaux. 120,165,959 90,174,617 124,275,223 554,826 155,195 248,036 79,768 200,002	Cwts. 242,983,935 142,209,696 206,874,387 1,220,392 172,567 236,649 167,333 420,962	Cwts. 241,143,635 168,963,186 217,031,343 836,949 246,277 382,070 169,212 364,300	Cwts. 236,469,441 177,450,764 244,555,885 1,091,818 305,402 488,099 156,972 393,575	Total Corn Crops. Green and other Crops : Potatoes. Beetroot, Sugar. Fodder Roots (for Cattle). Colza. Seed } Flax. Fibre } Seed } Hemp. Fibre }
Hectol. 46,810,390	Hectol. 68,532,239	Hectol. 60,074,110	Galls. 1,029,823,580	Galls. 1,507,709,258	Galls. 1,321,630,420	Wine.
Quintaux. 904,940 39,539 227,574	Quintaux. 1,085,792 86,235 227,498	Quintaux. 1,062,716 32,004 253,579	Cwts. 1,730,793 77,807 447,833	Cwts. 2,136,683 71,305 447,880	Cwts. 2,091,273 62,979 499,007	Olives, Fruit. Hops. Tobacco.
Kilogs. 6,993,339	Kilogs. 9,180,404	Kilogs. 8,451,839	Lbs. 15,413,319	Lbs. 20,233,610	Lbs. 18,627,853	Cocoons.
Tonneaux. 4,054,956 3,511,736 2,283,432 — — 19,270,015	Tonneaux. 3,649,998 2,221,558 3,501,627 1,941,235 389,751 16,074,346	Tonneaux. 3,983,513 2,264,876 3,193,843 2,139,519 409,141 15,674,399	Tons. || 4,054,956 3,511,736 2,283,432 — — 19,270,015	Tons. || 3,649,998 2,221,558 3,501,627 1,941,235 389,751 16,074,346	Tons. || 3,983,513 2,264,876 3,193,843 2,139,519 409,141 15,674,399	Lucerne. Sainfoin. Clover. Green Fodder Crops. Other Artificial grasses. Hay.

1852, 1862, 1875, 1880, 1890, and 1892 to 1901.

Sheep and Lambs.			Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
Sheep.	Lambs.	Total.			
Not distinguished.			5,246,403	1,337,940	1852
			6,037,543	1,726,398	1862
			5,629,617	1,629,854	1875
			5,565,620	1,522,360	1880
			6,017,233	1,505,090	1890
			6,337,100	1,523,560	1892
			5,860,592	1,466,451	1893
			6,038,372	1,481,921	1894
			6,306,019	1,509,502	1895
			6,402,370	1,499,005	1896
			6,262,764	1,495,756	1897
			6,230,966	1,501,653	1898
			6,305,200	1,504,390	1899
			6,740,405	1,557,925	1900
			6,758,198	1,529,280	1901

|| Tons of 2,204 lbs.

FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE.

CULTIVATION, PRODUCTION, and AVERAGE PRICES of WHEAT.

Years.	Area under Cultivation.	Crop.	Average Produce per Hectare.	Average Price					
				per Hectolitre.		per Quarter (Imperial Measure).			
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Fra.	Cts.	Fra.	Cts.	s.	d.
1861	6,754,227	75,116,287	11.12	24	55	71	42	57	2
1862	6,881,613	99,292,224	14.43	23	24	67	61	54	1
1863	6,918,768	116,781,794	16.83	19	78	57	54	46	0
1864	6,889,073	111,274,018	16.15	17	58	51	14	40	11
1865	6,904,892	95,751,609	13.84	16	41	47	74	38	2
1866	6,915,565	85,131,455	12.23	19	61	57	06	45	8
1867	6,960,425	83,006,739	11.92	26	19	76	19	60	11
1868	7,062,841	116,783,000	16.53	26	64	77	50	62	0
1869	7,034,087	107,941,553	15.34	29	33	59	14	47	4
1870	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1871	6,397,801	72,806,067	11.38	25	65	74	62	59	8
1872	6,867,152	119,034,990	17.33	23	15	67	35	53	11
1873	6,966,419	83,861,198	12.04	25	62	74	53	59	7
1874	6,944,614	136,367,798	19.64	25	11	73	05	58	5
1875	6,976,115	101,690,385	14.57	19	32	56	20	45	0
1876	6,873,267	98,665,499	14.35	20	59	59	90	47	11
1877	6,948,154	100,804,328	14.50	23	44	68	19	54	7
1878	6,955,360	96,446,298	13.65	21	25	61	82	49	5
1879	6,929,306	80,899,123	11.67	22	12	64	35	51	6
1880	6,873,503	100,553,846	14.48	22	19	64	55	51	8
1881	6,957,084	96,816,083	13.91	22	20	64	58	51	8
1882	6,977,792	122,133,770	17.68	19	29	56	12	44	11
1883	6,866,054	104,772,587	15.25	19	00	55	28	44	3
1884	7,052,221	114,230,977	15.93	17	76	51	66	41	4
1885	6,956,765	109,861,862	15.70	16	41	47	74	38	3
1886	6,956,167	107,287,082	15.42	16	54	48	12	38	6
1887	6,967,466	112,456,107	16.14	17	71	51	52	41	2
1888	6,978,184	98,740,728	14.15	18	79	54	66	43	9
1889	7,038,968	108,319,771	15.39	18	09	52	62	42	1
1890	7,061,739	116,915,880	16.55	18	96	55	16	44	1
1891	5,754,844	77,657,568	13.49	20	54	59	75	47	10
1892	6,966,623	109,537,907	15.68	17	84	51	90	41	6
1893	7,073,050	97,792,080	13.82	16	21	47	16	37	9
1894	6,991,449	122,469,207	17.52	14	84	43	17	34	6
1895	7,001,669	119,967,745	17.13	14	06	40	90	32	9
1896	6,870,352	119,742,416	17.42	14	33	41	69	33	4
1897	6,583,776	86,900,088	13.19	18	80	54	69	43	9
1898	6,963,711	123,096,149	18.40	19	62	57	08	45	8
1899	6,940,210	123,418,920	18.50	15	02	43	69	34	11
1900	6,864,070	114,710,830	16.71	14	45	42	04	33	8
1901	6,793,783	109,573,810	16.12	15	16	44	10	35	3

No. 23—continued.

FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE

TOTAL PRODUCTION and TRADE in WINE.

Years.	Area under Cultiva- tion.	Quantity of Wine Produced.	Average.		Movement of *						
			Produce per Hec- tare.	Price per Hec- tol.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.
					Ordinary Wines.	" Vins de liqueur."	Total.	Ordinary Wines.	" Vins de liqueur."	Total.	
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectol.	Francs.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.
1861	2,219,693	29,738,000	13.40	29.00	232,169	19,576	251,745	1,781,176	76,531	1,857,707	1,605,962
1862	2,235,818	37,110,000	16.60	29.00	102,229	19,090	121,319	1,811,723	92,190	1,893,913	1,772,594
1863	2,273,906	51,362,000	22.59	29.00	80,000	23,869	103,869	1,979,768	104,688	2,084,456	1,980,587
1864	2,256,235	50,653,000	22.45	30.00	94,061	25,975	120,036	2,237,110	99,027	2,336,137	2,216,101
1865	2,293,567	68,943,000	30.06	26.00	74,242	25,379	99,621	2,768,103	100,295	2,868,398	2,768,777
1866	2,287,821	63,838,000	27.85	25.00	51,965	29,927	81,892	3,162,773	111,129	3,273,902	3,192,010
1867	2,314,846	39,128,000	16.90	27.00	170,779	33,163	203,942	2,496,894	95,275	2,591,169	2,387,227
1868	2,332,470	52,098,000	22.34	31.00	359,700	35,320	395,020	2,703,994	102,419	2,806,413	2,411,393
1869	2,643,174	70,000,000	29.79	29.00	334,441	43,732	378,173	2,944,354	118,696	3,063,050	2,684,877
1870	2,238,178	54,535,000	23.32	28.00	99,909	26,701	126,610	2,747,103	118,902	2,866,005	2,739,305
1871	2,417,223	59,026,000	24.42	29.00	112,258	35,503	147,761	3,173,832	145,424	3,319,256	3,171,495
1872	2,428,637	54,920,000	22.61	30.00	481,781	36,659	518,440	3,240,787	189,183	3,429,970	2,911,530
1873	2,428,737	36,000,000	15.00	41.00	606,595	47,206	653,801	3,804,986	176,445	3,981,431	3,327,630
1874	2,391,175	69,937,000	29.25	24.00	641,029	39,606	680,635	3,058,756	173,728	3,232,484	2,551,849
1875	2,396,139	78,202,000	32.64	21.00	48,180	43,649	291,829	3,568,785	162,087	3,730,872	3,439,043
1876	2,394,443	44,306,000	18.54	25.00	17,458	58,942	676,400	3,174,920	155,991	3,330,911	2,654,511
1877	2,342,639	55,273,000	23.62	27.00	647,229	60,135	707,364	2,960,665	140,973	3,101,638	2,394,274
1878	2,305,359	50,637,000	21.96	29.00	1,523,516	79,365	1,602,881	2,745,754	49,233	2,794,987	1,192,106
1879	2,299,220	26,523,000	11.53	33.18	2,330,680	107,431	2,938,111	3,001,924	44,813	3,046,737	108,626
1880	2,258,520	33,916,000	15.02	8.18	7,096,769	121,806	7,220,574	2,446,393	41,188	2,487,581	14,732,993
1881	2,245,331	38,578,000	17.16	40.26	7,703,797	134,960	7,838,757	2,525,630	46,566	2,572,196	15,266,561
1882	2,180,265	38,825,000	17.83	40.41	7,383,806	152,933	7,536,739	2,579,853	38,423	2,618,276	14,918,463
1883	2,175,486	46,166,000	21.21	37.01	8,826,277	154,516	8,980,793	2,502,883	38,289	2,541,172	16,439,621
1884	2,195,412	35,595,000	16.21	40.00	7,996,354	133,520	8,129,874	2,437,149	34,616	2,471,765	15,668,109
1885	1,971,282	31,481,000	16.58	39.87	8,035,982	147,683	8,183,665	2,572,710	30,066	2,602,776	15,580,889
1886	1,907,550	30,386,000	16.24	40.29	10,859,238	151,662	11,010,896	2,681,674	27,579	2,709,253	18,301,642
1887	1,919,878	25,365,000	13.61	35.98	12,132,857	149,429	12,282,286	2,374,194	23,022	2,402,216	19,880,070
1888	1,838,360	30,654,000	16.67	30.41	11,892,840	171,433	12,064,273	2,082,029	35,959	2,117,988	19,946,285
1889	1,836,831	23,224,000	12.64	31.55	10,248,373	226,489	10,474,862	2,081,086	36,717	2,117,803	18,357,059
1890	1,816,544	27,416,000	15.09	39.06	10,524,182	306,230	10,830,462	2,121,926	39,903	2,161,829	18,686,633
1891	1,764,363	30,167,000	17.09	30.06	11,874,356	406,302	12,280,658	2,002,579	41,160	2,043,739	10,236,919
1892	1,792,816	28,891,000	16.11	28.63	9,107,534	292,602	9,400,136	1,858,883	32,011	1,890,894	17,509,242
1893	1,821,155	50,703,000	27.84	23.25	5,647,805	247,503	5,895,308	1,534,610	34,499	1,569,109	14,326,199
1894	1,707,274	39,437,000	23.09	23.05	4,234,577	260,996	4,495,573	1,626,016	29,452	1,724,468	12,771,105
1895	1,660,939	26,918,000	16.21	30.12	6,027,020	309,499	6,336,519	1,654,170	42,573	1,696,743	14,639,776
1896	1,640,818	44,044,000	23.84	25.27	8,196,408	413,023	8,614,431	1,741,434	42,391	1,783,825	17,030,606
1897	1,623,567	31,943,000	19.67	23.63	7,028,309	502,258	7,530,567	1,733,186	41,676	1,774,862	15,755,705
1898	1,648,493	31,731,000	19.25	23.88	8,162,132	441,312	8,603,444	1,585,091	51,136	1,636,227	16,967,217
1899	1,631,760	46,810,000	28.63	25.48	8,073,086	392,743	8,465,829	1,651,184	65,336	1,716,520	16,745,300
1900	1,787,890	68,532,000	42.58	17.96	4,815,472	401,032	5,216,554	1,838,542	68,284	1,904,831	13,311,723
1901	1,787,586	60,074,000	37.11	14.43	3,352,511	355,579	3,708,090	1,774,807	61,866	1,839,673	11,868,417

NOTE.—The above Statement is taken from the "Annuaire Statistique de la France."

* Special trade, i.e. Imports for home consumption and Exports of domestic produce only. † Excess of Imports.

‡ Exclusive of the area of Vines planted during the year.

ACREAGE under CROPS

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in

NOTE.—The above particulars have been furnished
 1. * The figures given in these
 ‡ Including 501,729 calves under a year old.

No. 23—continued.

ITALY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.*

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1895.	1901.	1902.	1895.	1901.	1902.	
						TOTAL AREA (including lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops.†
						Corn Crops :
41,499,000	55,240,000	46,200,000	114,122,250	151,910,000	127,050,000	Wheat.
2,620,000	—	—	7,205,000	—	—	Barley.
1,418,000	—	—	3,885,750	—	—	Rye.
6,764,000	—	—	18,601,000	—	—	Oats.
4,080,000	—	—	11,220,000	—	—	Beans, Peas, &c.
24,838,000	33,540,000	23,750,000	63,304,500	92,235,000	65,312,000	Maize.
81,214,000	—	—	223,338,500	—	—	Total Corn Crops.
Quintaux. 7,022,000	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	Cwts. 13,813,293	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Green and other Crops :
Hectol. 24,246,000 2,394,000	Hectol. 44,180,000 3,150,000	Hectol. 41,040,000 —	Galls. 533,412,000 63,663,000	Galls. 971,960,000 69,300,000	Galls. 902,880,000 —	Potatoes.
Hectol. 5,994,000	Hectol. 8,890,000	Hectol. 8,480,000	Bush. 16,483,500	Bush. 24,420,000	Bush. 23,320,000	Wine.
Quintaux. 203,000 757,000	Quintaux. — —	Quintaux. — —	Cwts. 399,475 1,489,668	Cwts. — —	Cwts. — —	Olive Oil.
Kilogs. 6,742,961	Kilogs. —	Kilogs. —	132,692	—	—	Rice.
41,152,000	40,330,000	—	Lbs. 90,699,000	Lbs. 83,867,000	Lbs. —	Flax, Fibre.
Quintaux. 2,633,000 70,206,000 52,700,000 54,441,000	Quintaux. — — — —	Quintaux. — — — —	Cwts. 5,181,368 138,155,379 103,706,071 107,132,111	Cwts. — — — —	Cwts. — — — —	Hemp, Fibre.
						Tobacco.
						Cocoons.
						Chestnuts.
						Clover, &c.
						Hay.
						Grass.

each of the Years 1875, 1876, 1881, 1882, 1890, 1894, and 1900*.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
6,977,104	1,553,582	1,668,478	1875
—	—	—	1876
3,593,108	2,064,000	2,016,307	1881
—	—	—	1882
6,900,000	1,800,000	1,800,000	1890||
—	—	—	1894
—	—	—	1900

by the Director General of Agriculture for Italy.
statements are approximate only.

|| Estimated figures.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1900.	1901.	1902.	1900.	1901.	1902.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of lakes, rivers, &c.)	28,178,532	28,148,419	—	69,598,084	69,514,245	—
Woods and Forests	9,777,414	9,777,934	—	24,150,213	24,151,497	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass (including vineyards and gardens)	18,399,118	18,365,484	—	45,445,821	45,362,745	—
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	1,065,311	1,069,729	1,057,909	2,631,318	2,642,231	2,613,035
Barley	1,234,093	1,210,777	1,216,077	3,048,210	2,990,619	3,003,710
Oats	1,899,224	1,870,613	1,832,407	4,691,083	4,620,414	4,523,045
Rye	1,697,069	1,810,736	1,832,445	4,191,760	4,472,518	4,526,139
Spelt	4,642	4,453	—	11,466	10,999	—
Pulse	282,619	276,224	—	697,575	682,273	—
Buckwheat	163,617	163,176	—	404,134	403,045	—
Maize	334,990	332,141	331,611	827,425	820,388	819,079
Mixed Corn	23,119	23,306	—	57,104	57,566	—
All Other	67,468	59,917	—	166,646	147,996	—
Total under Corn Crops	6,771,952	6,821,072	—	16,726,721	16,848,048	--
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	1,163,366	1,134,637	—	2,835,864	2,802,677	—
Beetroot (Sugar)	239,308	252,602	—	592,326	623,927	—
Fodder Roots (for Cattle)	111,404	107,377	—	275,163	265,221	—
Vineyards	243,326	242,063	—	613,365	597,396	—
Olive Yards	54,728	54,814	—	135,178	135,391	—
Flax	71,687	71,723	—	177,067	177,156	—
Hemp	33,012	28,447	—	81,540	70,264	—
Tobacco	3,665	3,753	—	9,053	9,232	—
Hops	13,540	19,007	—	45,794	46,947	—
Clover	936,503	916,352	—	2,313,162	2,264,624	—
Grass under Rotation	133,132	133,137	—	323,336	323,343	—
Alpine Meadows, for Hay	143,041	143,041	—	353,311	353,311	—
Permanent Grass, for Hay	3,073,172	3,072,230	—	7,603,035	7,533,403	—
" " not for Hay	2,725,056	2,733,620	—	6,730,333	6,764,391	—

NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK according to the Census

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1869	1,330,623	11,723	31,351	3,331,136	3,594,076	7,425,212
1880	1,463,232	12,710	36,903	4,133,625	4,445,452	8,524,077
1890	1,543,197	17,391	40,561	4,254,303	4,339,633	8,643,936
1900	1,711,077	20,320	46,313	4,762,013	4,744,603	9,506,626

* The total productive area is here given ; the total area of Austria,

No. 23—continued.

AUSTRIA.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1900.	1901.	1902.	1900.	1901.	1902.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of lakes, rivers, &c.).*
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops Fallow, and Grass (including vineyard, and gardens).
14,741,760	15,812,200	17,657,551	40,539,840	43,483,550	48,558,265	Corn Crops :
20,525,082	22,427,748	24,540,618	56,443,888	61,676,307	67,486,699	Wheat.
37,021,412	36,961,158	33,992,628	101,808,883	101,643,185	107,222,727	Barley.
19,905,608	27,106,422	29,685,926	54,740,422	74,542,660	81,636,296	Oats.
31,564	24,994	—	86,801	68,783	—	Rye.
3,144,126	2,942,159	—	8,646,347	8,090,987	—	Spelt.
2,158,237	2,082,065	—	5,985,239	5,725,784	—	Pulse.
5,426,116	6,065,836	4,696,170	14,921,819	16,679,674	12,914,467	Buckwheat.
481,870	446,807	—	1,325,142	1,228,719	—	Maize.
885,557	762,145	—	2,435,282	2,095,899	—	Mixed Corn.
104,321,382	114,631,054	—	286,883,668	315,235,398	—	All Other.
						Total Corn Crops.
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.		Cwts.	Cwts.		Green and other Crops :
117,019,738	118,961,929	—	280,278,127	234,100,082	—	Potatoes.
52,281,917	65,464,341	—	102,883,344	128,824,471	—	Beetroot (Sugar).
22,320,413	22,245,958	—	43,923,384	43,776,867	—	Fodder Roots (for Cattle).
Hectol.	Hectol.		Galls.	Galls.		Wine.
5,213,282	4,795,898	—	114,692,204	105,509,756	—	
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.		Cwts.	Cwts.		Olive Oil.
64,340	77,017	—	126,612	151,558	—	Flax Fibre.
503,277	554,592	—	990,377	1,091,358	—	Hemp Fibre.
153,233	135,624	—	301,541	266,889	—	Tobacco.
52,967	43,949	—	104,271	86,485	—	Hops.
90,105	149,079	—	177,314	293,366	—	Clover.
29,264,727	29,351,480	—	57,588,802	57,759,520	—	Hay.
87,346,348	82,917,112	—	171,885,135	163,169,031	—	

returns in each of the Years 1869, 1880, 1890 and 1900.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
5,026,398	2,551,473	979,104	1869
3,841,340	2,721,541	1,006,675	1880
3,186,787	3,549,700	1,035,332	1890
2,621,026	4,682,734	1,015,682	1900

inclusive of lakes, rivers, &c., being 30,002,438 Hectares (74,106,022 statute acres).

No. 23—continued.

HUNGARY (Inclusive of CROATIA and SLAVONIA).

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1899.	1900.	1901.	1899.	1900.	1901.
TOTAL AREA	Square Kilomètres 334,851			Statute Acres 80,338,197		
Woods and Forests	9,037,844	9,040,677	9,021,860	22,323,475	22,330,472	22,283,900
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	3,414,753	3,564,070	3,593,088	8,434,440	8,803,253	8,862,577
Spelt	8,098	6,420	7,182	20,002	15,857	17,740
Rye	1,139,751	1,113,736	1,131,118	2,815,185	2,750,923	2,793,861
Barley	1,085,133	1,079,506	1,084,884	2,690,279	2,666,523	2,673,663
Oats	1,063,000	1,061,590	1,063,256	2,625,780	2,671,527	2,673,172
Peas, Beans, &c.	46,713	47,189	48,566	115,381	116,557	119,958
Maize	2,496,622	2,583,418	2,586,843	6,166,656	6,333,392	6,339,502
Buckwheat	11,113	11,037	10,533	27,449	27,361	26,017
Mixed Corn	146,963	141,172	143,308	362,752	343,695	353,971
Millet	58,375	55,435	57,440	144,186	136,925	141,377
Total under Corn Crops	9,470,490	9,688,633	9,740,213	23,392,110	23,930,923	24,053,338
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	521,507	575,051	598,042	1,288,122	1,420,376	1,477,164
Beetroot (Sugar)	74,433	91,568	91,624	183,862	226,173	226,311
Fodder Roots (for Cattle)	160,330	175,714	174,696	396,015	434,014	431,474
Tobacco	34,922	39,512	39,666	85,257	97,595	97,975
Rape	54,144	33,977	34,341	133,736	83,922	86,057
Flax	13,391	13,420	13,033	45,436	45,497	44,554
Hemp	64,493	67,102	70,503	159,298	165,742	174,155
Vineyards	254,922	260,325	263,964	629,657	642,756	651,391
Vetches (mixed), &c.	350,123	403,600	401,247	864,816	906,892	901,030
Clover, Lucerne, &c.	491,574	525,339	493,732	1,214,183	1,297,587	1,231,363
Grass Meadows	4,196,340	4,202,402	4,195,910	10,364,960	10,379,933	10,363,393

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	2,158,819	2,052,438	3,236,705	5,279,193
1880	2,078,523	2,035,217	3,276,161	5,311,378
1884*	1,743,359	1,752,406	3,126,632	4,879,083
1895	2,303,457	2,135,224	4,553,141	6,738,365

NOTE: The particulars of Secondary Crops have been included in the figures given for Fodder
 * Exclusive of Croatia

No. 23—continued.

HUNGARY (Inclusive of CROATIA and SLAVONIA.)
and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1899.	1900.	1901.	1899.	1900.	1901.	
						TOTAL AREA.
						Woods and Forests.
						Corn Crops :
53,142,624	53,833,153	47,092,974	146,142,216	148,041,171	131,155,678	Wheat.
90,783	71,870	80,622	249,653	197,642	221,711	Spelt.
17,712,412	15,099,067	15,635,437	48,709,133	41,522,407	42,997,452	Rye.
21,668,844	19,105,496	17,832,800	59,589,321	52,540,114	49,012,700	Barley.
23,062,879	24,907,352	23,857,065	77,172,917	68,496,598	65,606,929	Oats.
499,365	558,922	589,768	1,373,254	1,537,086	1,621,362	Peas, Beans, &c.
45,076,411	50,639,178	51,309,091	123,960,120	139,257,739	141,100,000	Maize.
100,629	118,962	118,380	276,730	327,146	325,545	Buckwheat.
2,225,719	2,050,512	2,054,912	6,120,727	5,638,908	5,651,008	Mixed Corn.
586,025	675,018	620,229	1,611,569	1,856,299	1,705,630	Millet.
169,165,691	167,060,020	159,781,278	465,205,650	459,415,055	439,398,515	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
Met. Cntrs. 33,650,982	Met. Cntrs. 48,621,730	Met. Cntrs. 48,500,576	Cwts. 76,069,611	Cwts. 95,680,619	Cwts. 95,442,205	Potatoes.
16,223,999	19,856,927	19,332,923	31,926,512	39,075,596	33,044,431	Beetroot (Sugar).
29,150,324	43,798,628	43,351,510	77,043,229	86,179,604	85,309,579	Fodder Roots (for Cattle).
434,941	599,194	571,229	855,902	1,179,128	1,124,097	Tobacco.
Hectol. 97,623	Hectol. 69,887	Hectol. 66,377	Bush. 268,463	Bush. 192,189	Bush. 182,537	Flax, Seed.
637,891	497,960	444,856	1,754,200	1,399,890	1,223,354	Hemp, Seed.
Met. Cntrs. 431,470	Met. Cntrs. 250,920	Met. Cntrs. 266,406	Cwts. 849,071	Cwts. 493,775	Cwts. 524,249	Rape.
94,082	99,747	100,445	185,140	196,283	197,661	Flax, Fibre.
465,136	480,719	519,333	915,321	945,986	1,021,973	Hemp, Fibre.
Hectol. 2,041,086	Hectol. 1,943,397	Hectol. 2,102,000	Galls. 44,903,892	Galls. 42,754,734	Galls. 68,244,000	Wine.
Met. Cntrs. 12,523,687	Met. Cntrs. 12,600,755	Met. Cntrs. 11,429,137	Cwts. 24,654,666	Cwts. 24,796,496	Cwts. 22,490,909	Vetches (mixed), &c.
18,553,627	20,422,855	17,412,746	36,510,887	40,189,261	34,265,797	Clover, Lucerne, &c.
116,432,623	117,898,170	107,597,199	229,122,769	232,006,756	211,735,917	Hay.

in the YEARS 1870, 1880, 1884, and 1895.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
15,076,997	4,443,279	572,951	1870
9,338,133	4,160,127	333,233	1880
10,594,331	4,303,639	270,192	1884*
8,132,682	7,230,343	308,810	1895

Roots, Vetches, and Clover ; but excluded from those for Peas, Beans, Buckwheat, and Millet.
and Slavonia.

No. 23—continued.

ROUMANIA.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1900.	1901.	1902.	1900.	1901.	1902.
TOTAL AREA	Hectares 13,102,000			Statute Acres 32,361,940		
Woods and Forests	2,774,048†	—	—	6,851,899†	—	—
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, } Fallow and Grass	5,850,950	5,940,820	5,979,150	14,451,846	14,673,825	14,768,500
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	1,589,492	1,636,557	1,486,485	3,926,045	4,042,226	3,671,618
Barley	488,815	508,698	507,777	1,088,873	1,244,184	1,254,209
Oats	255,273	265,124	321,137	630,524	654,856	798,208
Rye	164,267	211,424	172,816	405,789	522,217	426,856
Maize	2,085,268	2,133,672	2,181,855	5,027,112	5,270,170	5,389,182
Millet and Buckwheat	166,531	108,674	100,024	411,332	268,425	247,059
Total under Corn Crops*	4,649,646	4,859,149	4,770,094	11,484,625	12,002,098	11,782,132
Green and other Crops :						
Beans (Kidney Beans)	29,647	32,305	39,691	73,228	79,793	98,037
Potatoes	11,605	11,191	11,596	28,664	27,642	28,642
Beetroot (Sugar)	12,502	12,640	6,214	30,880	31,221	15,349
Hemp	6,077	7,109	7,675	15,010	17,559	18,957
Flax	13,253	20,929	41,343	32,735	51,695	102,117
Colza	248,642	185,754	223,839	614,146	335,312	553,006
Tobacco	4,580	4,110	4,051	11,318	10,152	10,006
Plums	72,411	70,150	78,432	178,855	173,270	193,727
Vineyards	145,612	147,103	142,714	359,662	363,344	352,504
Clover, Lucerne, &c.	90,591	71,412	81,761	223,760	176,338	201,950
Grass under Rotation						
„ Meadows, for Hay	539,626	548,070	541,161	1,332,876	1,353,733	1,336,668
„ „ not for Hay	1,350,610†	—	—	3,336,007†	—	—

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

Years.	Horses.	Mules and Asses.	Cattle.‡
1884	532,881	2,482	2,376,056
1888	563,744	6,044	2,406,017
1890	594,962	6,460	2,520,380
1897	670,909	5,461	2,133,315
1900	664,324	7,701	2,588,526

* Except Beans, Peas, and Lentils.

† In 1899.

‡ Including Buffaloes.

ROUMANIA.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1900.	1901.	1902.	1900.	1901.	1902.	
						TOTAL AREA.
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
19,967,850	25,508,840	26,859,886	54,911,587	70,149,310	73,864,687	Wheat.
5,151,220	8,535,925	8,694,027	14,165,855	23,473,795	23,908,574	Barley.
3,067,300	5,828,550	7,719,352	8,435,075	16,028,512	21,228,218	Oats.
2,110,960	3,373,650	2,452,150	5,804,865	9,277,537	6,743,412	Rye.
29,970,400	41,211,850	24,120,653	82,418,600	113,331,212	66,831,796	Maize.
760,312	1,383,301	560,131	2,090,858	3,804,078	1,540,360	Millet and Buckwheat.
61,027,942	85,841,616	70,406,199	167,826,840	236,064,444	193,617,047	Total Corn Crops.*
244,616	1,381,268§	1,096,871§	672,694	5,085,987§	3,016,395§	Green and other Crops :
Kilogs. 86,823,000	Kilogs. 103,933,600	Kilogs. 126,803,600	Cwts. 1,708,553	Cwts. 2,045,265	Cwts. 2,495,314	Beans (Kidney Beans).
236,577,000	254,783,000	130,836,000	4,655,497	5,013,765	2,574,666	Potatoes.
Hectols. 43,386	Hectols. 68,317	Hectols. 55,456	Bush. 119,311	Bush. 187,872	Bush. 152,504	Beetroot (Sugar).
Kilogs. 2,035,000	Kilogs. 2,091,700	Kilogs. 2,383,200	Cwts. 40,046	Cwts. 41,162	Cwts. 46,898	Seed } Fibre }Hemp.
Hectols. 91,585	Hectols. 195,853	Hectols. 354,143	Bush. 251,859	Bush. 537,221	Bush. 973,898	Flax (Seed).
2,717,210	1,518,000	2,065,126	7,472,327	4,174,500	5,679,096	Colza.
Kilogs. 4,009,600	Kilogs. 2,904,700	Kilogs. 2,764,900	Cwts. 78,903	Cwts. 57,160	Cwts. 54,409	Tobacco.
Hectols. 3,567,380	Hectols. 277,439	Hectols. 1,423,970	Bush. 9,810,295	Bush. 762,957	Bush. 3,915,917	Plums.
Hectols. 3,497,650	Hectols. 891,240	Hectols. 1,043,491	Galls. 76,942,300	Galls. 19,607,230	Galls. 22,966,802	Wine.
1,000 Kilogs.	1,000 Kilogs.	1,000 Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Clover and Lucerne.
153,466	235,638	230,323	3,019,992	4,637,019	4,542,267	Hay.
1,007,597	1,185,509	1,185,616	19,828,070	23,329,124	22,347,301	

in the YEARS 1884, 1888, 1890, 1897, and 1900.

Sheep.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
4,654,776	886,441	244,925	1884
4,973,280	796,907	165,205	1888
5,002,390	926,124	209,990	1890
6,847,825	1,079,322	236,376	1897
5,655,444	1,709,205	232,515	1900

§ Including 1,386,457 Hectols. (3,812,839 Bushels) produced with the Maize Crop in 1901,
and 824,000 Hectols. (2,267,840 Bushels) in 1902.

No. 23—*continued.*
UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.				
	Acres.				
	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
TOTAL AREA	3,622,933 Square Miles (Excluding Alaska and Hawaii 3,025,600 Square Miles.)				
Woods and Forests					
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, } Fallow and Grass					
Corn Crops :					
Wheat	39,465,066	44,055,278	44,592,516	42,495,335	49,895,514
Barley	2,719,116	2,583,125	2,878,229	2,894,282	4,295,744
Oats	25,730,375	25,777,110	26,341,580	27,364,795	28,541,476
Rye	1,703,561	1,643,207	1,659,308	1,591,362	1,967,505
Buckwheat	717,836	678,332	670,148	637,930	811,164
Maize	80,095,051	77,721,781	82,108,587	83,320,872	91,349,928
Total under Corn Crop:	150,431,005	152,458,333	158,250,168	158,304,626	176,881,331
Green and other Crops :					
Potatoes	2,534,577	2,557,729	2,581,353	2,611,054	2,964,335
Flax	—	—	2,110,516(c)	—	—
Hemp	—	—	16,042(c)	—	—
Hops	—	—	55,613(c)	—	—
Tobacco	—	—	1,101,483(c)	—	—
Cotton	24,319,584	24,967,295	23,403,497	—	—
Grass under Rotation	42,426,770	42,780,827	41,323,462	39,132,890	39,390,508
„ and Meadows †					

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the Years

Years ended 31st of December.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1850 (c)	4,336,719	6,385,094	11,393,813	17,778,907
1860 (c)	6,249,174	8,585,735	17,034,284	25,620,019
1870 (c)	7,145,370	8,935,332	14,885,276	23,820,608
1880 (c)	10,357,488	12,443,120	23,482,391	35,925,511
1890	14,976,017 (c)	16,019,501	36,875,648	52,895,239
1891	15,498,140	16,416,351	37,651,239	54,067,590
1892	16,206,802	16,424,087	35,954,196	52,378,283
1893	16,081,139	16,487,400	36,608,168	53,095,568
1894	15,893,318	16,504,629	34,364,216	50,868,845
1895	15,124,057	16,187,586	32,085,409	48,222,996
1896	14,364,667	15,941,727	30,508,408	46,450,135
1897	13,960,911	15,840,886	29,264,197	45,105,083
1898	13,665,307	15,990,115	27,994,225	43,984,340
1899	13,537,524	16,292,360	27,610,054	43,902,414
1900	16,744,723	16,833,657	45,500,213	62,333,870
1901	16,581,224	16,696,802	44,727,797	61,424,599

The Winchester Bushel is equal to $\frac{3}{4}$ of the Imperial Bushel. (c) ACCORDING TO THE CENSUS

No. 23—continued.
UNITED STATES.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.					DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Winchester Bushels.*					
1897.	1893.	1899.	1900.	1901.	
2,318,677,120 Statute Acres. (Excluding Alaska and Hawaii 1,936,334,000 Statute Acres.)					TOTAL AREA.
					Woods and Forests.
					{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
					Corn Crops :
530,149,168	675,148,705	547,303,846	522,229,505	748,460,218	Wheat.
66,685,127	55,792,257	73,381,563	58,925,833	109,932,924	Barley.
698,767,809	730,906,643	796,177,713	809,125,989	736,808,724	Oats.
27,363,324	25,657,522	23,961,741	23,995,927	30,344,830	Rye.
14,997,451	11,721,927	11,094,473	9,566,966	15,125,939	Buckwheat.
1,902,967,933	1,924,184,660	2,078,143,983	2,105,102,516	1,522,519,891	Maize.
3,240,930,812	3,423,411,714	3,530,063,269	3,528,946,736	3,163,192,526	Total Corn Crops.
164,015,964	192,306,338	223,783,232	210,926,897	187,598,067	Green and other Crops :
—	—	19,979,492(c)	—	—	Potatoes.
—	—	—	—	—	Seed } Flax.
—	—	Lbs. 11,750,630(c)	—	—	Fibre }
—	—	Lbs. 49,209,704(c)	—	—	Fibre, Hemp.
—	—	Lbs. 868,163,275(c)	—	—	Hops.
Bales 10,897,857	Bales 11,189,205	Bales 9,142,838	Bales 10,401,453	—	Tobacco.
Lbs. 644,175,323	Lbs. 707,951,875	Lbs. 557,657,417	Lbs. 334,273,746	—	Cotton.
Tons. 60,664,876	Tons 66,376,920	Tons 56,655,756	Tons 50,110,906	Tons 50,590,877	Sugar from Cane.
					Clover and Hay.

1850, 1860, 1870, 1880, and 1890 to 1901.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Mules.	Years ended 31st of December.
21,723,220‡	30,354,213	559,331¶	1850 (c)
22,471,275‡	33,512,867	1,151,148¶	1860 (c)
28,477,961‡	25,134,569	1,125,415¶	1870 (c)
35,192,074‡	47,631,700	1,812,808¶	1880 (c)
43,431,136	50,625,106	2,246,936(c)	1890
44,933,365	52,398,019	2,314,699	1891
47,273,553	46,094,807	2,331,128	1892
45,048,017	45,206,498	2,352,231	1893
42,294,064	44,165,716	2,333,108	1894
38,298,733	42,842,750	2,278,946	1895
36,318,643	40,600,276	2,215,654	1896
37,656,960	39,759,993	2,257,665	1897
39,114,453	38,651,631	2,134,213	1898
41,833,065	37,079,356	2,086,027	1899
59,756,718	56,962,142	2,564,453	1900
62,089,001	48,693,890	2,757,017	1901

RETURNS OF THESE YEARS. † Excluding pasturage, but including "wet meadows" mown for hay.
‡ Excluding Lambs. ¶ Including asses.

UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE.

AGRICULTURE.

QUANTITY OF WHEAT PRODUCED, and of WHEAT and WHEAT FLOUR, IMPORTED, EXPORTED and RETAINED for CONSUMPTION in the UNITED STATES from 1877 to 1901 inclusive.
(In Winchester Bushels.*)

Calendar Year.	Production.	Year ended June 30—	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.	Percentage exported (Domestic).
1877	Bushels. 364,194,146	1878	Bushels. 1,390,713	Bushels. 365,584,859	Bushels. 98,419,031	Bushels. 272,165,828	Bushels. 5·72	25·29
1878	420,122,400	1879	2,074,321	422,196,721	152,323,845	269,869,876	5·58	35·82
1879	448,756,630	1880	486,106	449,242,736	180,934,478	268,308,258	5·35	40·18
1880	498,549,868	1881	211,402	498,761,270	186,475,251	312,286,019	6·09	37·38
1881	383,290,090	1882	865,467	384,145,557	122,597,997	261,547,560	4·98	31·32
1882	504,135,470	1883	1,087,011	505,272,481	148,785,696	356,486,785	6·64	29·33
1883	421,086,160	1884	82,474	421,118,634	111,636,302	309,482,332	5·64	26·49
1884	512,765,000	1885	212,311	512,977,311	132,851,835	380,125,476	6·77	25·86
1885	357,112,000	1886	888,415	357,500,415	94,913,395	262,587,020	4·57	26·43
1886	457,213,000	1887	232,400	457,500,400	154,163,415	303,336,985	5·17	33·66
1887	456,329,000	1888	594,960	456,923,960	120,123,664	336,797,196	5·62	26·23
1888	415,863,000	1889	135,351	416,003,351	88,822,462	327,181,889	5·34	21·31
1889	490,530,000	1890	162,546	490,722,546	109,611,176	381,111,370	6·09	22·31
1890	399,262,000	1891	563,327	399,845,327	106,801,935	293,043,392	4·59	26·60
1891	611,780,000	1892	2,462,365	614,242,365	227,504,641	386,737,724	5·94	26·88
1892	515,949,000	1893	963,125	516,917,125	192,485,335	324,431,740	4·89	37·20
1893	396,131,725	1894	1,182,365	397,314,590	164,499,549	232,815,041	3·44	41·47
1894	460,237,416	1895	1,438,399	461,705,815	145,361,510	316,344,305	4·59	31·46
1895	467,102,947	1896	2,116,303	469,219,250	123,806,323	340,412,927	4·85	27·07
1896	427,634,346	1897	1,544,242	429,223,588	146,623,888	282,601,700	3·95	33·93
1897	530,149,163	1898	2,053,933	532,203,106	219,186,371	313,021,235	4·29	40·91
1898	675,143,705	1899	1,875,174	677,023,879	224,553,547	452,470,332	6·03	32·97
1899	547,303,346	1900	820,195	547,624,041	186,394,121	361,229,920	4·74	34·00
1900	522,229,505	1901	603,101	522,832,606	216,659,185	306,173,421	4·02	41·36
1901	743,460,213	1902	120,502	743,580,720	234,317,930	513,762,740	6·50	31·36

* The Winchester bushel is equal to $\frac{3}{4}$ of the Imperial bushel.

UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE. AGRICULTURE.
QUANTITY of INDIAN CORN PRODUCED, and of CORN and CORN MEAL IMPORTED, EXPORTED, and RETAINED for CONSUMPTION in the UNITED STATES, from 1877 to 1901 inclusive.
(In Winchester Bushels.*)

Calendar Year.	Production.	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Exports Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head	Percentage exported (Domestic).
1877	Bushels. 1,342,558,000	Bushels. 18,423	Bushels. 1,342,571,423	Bushels. 87,192,110	Bushels. 1,255,379,313	Bushels 26.37	6.49
1878	1,388,218,750	33,969	1,388,252,619	87,884,892	1,300,367,727	26.61	6.33
1879	1,547,901,790	68,876	1,547,960,666	99,572,329	1,448,388,337	28.88	6.43
1880	1,717,434,543	75,155	1,717,509,698	98,648,147	1,628,861,551	31.64	5.46
1881	1,194,916,000	69,621	1,194,985,621	44,340,683	1,150,644,938	21.92	3.71
1882	1,617,025,100	25,969	1,617,051,069	41,655,653	1,575,395,416	29.24	2.56
1883	1,551,066,895	4,894	1,551,071,789	46,258,606	1,504,813,183	27.40	2.99
1884	1,795,528,000	4,507	1,795,532,507	52,876,456	1,742,656,051	31.04	2.95
1885	1,996,176,000	16,104	1,996,192,104	64,832,617	1,931,359,487	32.60	3.35
1886	1,665,441,000	30,586	1,665,471,586	41,368,584	1,624,102,992	27.68	2.48
1887	1,456,161,000	37,498	1,456,198,498	25,360,869	1,430,837,624	23.86	1.74
1888	1,967,790,000	2,401	1,967,792,401	70,841,673	1,916,950,728	31.23	3.57
1889	2,112,892,000	1,626	2,112,893,626	108,418,709	2,009,474,917	32.09	4.85
1890	1,489,970,000	2,111	1,489,972,111	32,041,529	1,457,930,582	22.84	2.15
1891	2,060,154,000	15,290	2,060,169,290	76,602,235	1,983,567,055	30.43	3.72
1892	1,623,464,000	1,831	1,623,465,831	47,121,394	1,581,343,937	23.83	2.89
1893	1,619,496,131	2,199	1,619,498,330	66,439,529	1,553,058,801	22.96	4.11
1894	1,212,770,052	16,575	1,212,786,627	28,585,405	1,184,201,222	17.18	2.36
1895	2,151,188,580	4,338	2,151,142,918	101,100,375	2,050,042,543	29.18	4.70
1896	2,283,875,165	6,294	2,283,881,449	178,817,417	2,105,064,032	29.40	7.83
1897	1,962,967,933	3,417	1,962,971,350	212,055,548	1,750,915,802	23.19	11.14
1898	1,924,184,660	4,171	1,924,188,831	177,255,045	1,746,933,785	23.51	9.21
1899	2,078,143,983	2,480	2,078,146,413	213,123,412	1,865,023,001	24.44	10.30
1900	2,105,102,516	5,169	2,105,107,685	181,406,473	1,923,702,212	25.26	8.62
1901	1,522,519,891	18,278	1,522,538,169	28,039,728	1,494,508,441	18.92	1.84

* The Winchester bushel is equal to $\frac{1}{3}$ of the Imperial bushel.

No. 23—continued.

JAPAN.
(Exclusive of FORMOSA.)

AGRICULTURE. **ACREAGE under CROPS**

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Cho.			English Statute Acres.		
	1898.	1899.	1900.	1898.	1899.	1900.
TOTAL AREA	Cho 38,571,199.			Statute Acres 94,499,438.		
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	465,608	465,332	463,468	1,140,740	1,140,063	1,147,747
Barley	659,696	657,216	644,530	1,616,255	1,610,179	1,579,098
Rye	681,364	687,375	692,999	1,669,342	1,683,324	1,697,848
Millet	245,641	238,742	245,739	601,820	584,918	602,051
" ("Hie")	77,366	76,619	72,528	189,547	187,717	177,718
" ("Kibi")	81,684	35,742	34,114	77,626	87,568	84,314
Buckwheat	180,040	176,144	168,996	441,098	431,553	414,040
Beans, Peas, etc.	482,044	456,601	457,674	1,151,007	1,116,222	1,121,301
Total under Corn Crops	2,823,443	2,792,671	2,785,358	6,917,435	6,842,044	6,834,127
Green and other Crops :						
Kidney Beans ("Azuki")	112,314	120,675	122,786	275,169	295,654	300,326
Potatoes	36,899	37,651	38,262	90,408	92,245	93,742
Sweet Potatoes	267,252	268,071	271,440	654,767	656,774	665,028
Colza	150,826	148,668	153,070	369,524	364,224	375,022
Hemp	25,188	17,911	18,203	61,711	43,882	44,597
Cotton	40,288	33,773	28,262	98,706	82,744	69,242
Rice	2,817,624	2,839,550	2,828,479	6,903,179	6,956,897	6,929,774
Tobacco	29,451	41,647	37,183	72,155	102,035	91,098
Tea	58,649	57,883	49,266	143,690	141,813	120,702
Mulberry Trees	305,857	307,085	300,789	749,350	752,358	736,983
Indigo	48,872	47,825	46,327	119,736	117,171	114,726

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.
		Cows.
	No.	No.
1891	1,547,647	622,006
1892	1,554,652	643,292
1893	1,561,373	657,341
1894	1,477,021	649,942
1895	1,530,608	682,206
1896	1,578,117‡	692,312
1897	1,592,871	732,444
1898	1,587,697	742,412
1899	1,547,160	769,163
1900	1,541,979	774,658

NOTE :—The above particulars are exclusive of
‡ Exclusive of Horses belonging to the War Office,

No. 23—continued.

JAPAN.
and ESTIMATED PRODUCE. (Exclusive of FORMOSA.) AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Koku.			Bushels.			
1898.	1899.	1900.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
						TOTAL AREA.
4,181,888	4,141,205	4,236,850	20,742,164	20,540,877	21,014,776	Corn Crops :
8,912,560	8,512,726	8,659,487	44,211,258	42,223,121	42,951,056	Wheat.
7,366,006	6,682,021	7,495,336	36,538,361	33,142,824	37,176,867	Barley.
2,696,588	2,217,154	2,487,187	13,027,876	10,997,084	12,336,448	Rye.
901,472	861,318	864,601	4,471,301	4,272,137	4,288,421	Millet.
291,852	377,763	384,452	1,447,586	1,373,729	1,906,882	" ("Hie").
1,192,807	999,410	1,285,894	5,916,318	4,957,074	6,375,554	" ("Kibi").
3,108,708	3,410,698	3,562,176	15,419,187	16,917,087	17,668,393	Buckwheat.
						Beans, Peas, &c.
23,533,480	27,202,205	28,975,483	141,774,051	134,922,383	143,718,397	Total Corn Crops.
654,885	822,775	866,448	3,243,230	4,080,964	4,297,532	Green and other Crops :
Kwan. 34,083,550	Kwan. 64,594,705	Kwan. 71,775,433	Cwts. 2,517,074	Cwts. 4,769,627	Cwts. 5,299,847	Kidney Beans ("Azuki").
716,957,406	661,444,363	756,935,532	52,939,622	48,840,616	55,891,579	Potatoes.
Koku. 1,079,594	Koku. 1,114,614	Koku. 1,198,839	Bushels. 5,354,786	Bushels. 5,523,485	Bushels. 5,921,441	Sweet Potatoes.
Kwan. 3,775,917	Kwan. 2,921,954	Kwan. 2,652,774	Cwts. 273,812	Cwts. 215,755	Cwts. 195,879	Colza.
7,280,430	5,231,955	4,894,322	533,239	386,324	361,393	Hemp.
Koku. 47,337,666	Koku. 39,608,253	Koku. 41,465,137	Bushels. 235,042,823	Bushels. 196,367,997	Bushels. 205,667,080	Cotton.
Kwan. 9,302,560	Kwan. 10,609,531	Kwan. 10,846,452	Cwts. 686,894	Cwts. 783,400	Cwts. 800,394	Rice.
8,443,726	7,543,997	7,643,301	623,473	557,043	564,376	Tobacco.
Koku. 2,027,342	Koku. 2,512,562	Koku. 2,753,903	Bushels. 10,055,616	Bushels. 12,462,303	Bushels. 13,659,359	Tea.†
Kwan. 17,753,510	Kwan. 18,796,435	Kwan. 18,297,237	Cwts. 1,311,276	Cwts. 1,337,915	Cwts. 1,351,059	Cocoons.
						Indigo, leaf.

of the Years from 1891 to 1900, inclusive.

Cattle.		Years.
Oxen.	Total.	
No.	No.	
435,416	1,057,422	1891
451,507	1,094,799	1892
447,360	1,105,201	1893
441,427	1,091,369	1894
454,072	1,126,273	1895
457,449	1,149,761	1896
481,715	1,214,159	1897
488,054	1,230,466	1898
493,702	1,252,865	1899
496,556	1,261,214	1900

Live Stock in the district of Okinawa.
and also of those requisitioned during the war.
† Including the tea called "Bancha."

No. 24.—RAILWAY STATISTICS.

RAILWAYS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, RECEIPTS, and EXPENSES of RAILWAYS in
RUSSIA in EUROPE.

			1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Total Length of Railways worked -	Verstes		32,941	33,736	35,119	37,189	40,268	41,462
	Miles		21,840	22,367	23,284	24,656	26,608	27,489
Passengers carried	No.		60,823,000	63,348,000	74,668,000	83,708,000	92,442,000	101,570,000
Goods carried	1,000 Poods		5,588,587	6,145,098	6,819,139	7,325,894	8,107,528	9,089,831
	Tons		89,816,000	98,761,000	109,598,000	117,738,000	130,300,000	146,086,570
Receipts from Passengers	Roubles		61,529,000	65,942,000	68,072,000	75,387,000	81,943,000	88,337,000
" " Goods	"		290,560,000	313,867,000	325,317,000	342,356,000	365,746,000	408,533,000
" " Other	"		39,798,000	41,064,000	43,974,000	47,998,000	48,274,000	51,957,000
Total Receipts - {	Roubles		391,887,000	420,873,000	437,363,000	465,741,000	495,963,000	548,817,000
	£		39,189,000	42,087,000	46,166,000	49,162,000	52,352,000	57,931,000
Total Expenses - {	Roubles		226,783,000	244,140,000	258,057,000	277,576,000	305,762,000	349,458,000
	£		22,678,000	24,414,000	27,239,000	29,300,000	32,275,000	36,887,000
Net Receipts . . . - {	Roubles		165,104,000	176,733,000	179,306,000	188,165,000	190,201,000	199,359,000
	£		16,510,000	17,673,000	18,927,000	19,862,000	20,077,000	21,043,000
Per-centage of Expenses on Total Receipts.			57·87	58·01	59·05	59·60	61·65	63·70
Gross Receipts per Verste	Roubles		12,429	12,681	12,781	12,887	13,018	13,413
" " " Mile	£		1,875	1,913	2,035	2,062	2,073	2,135
" Expenses per Verste	Roubles		7,192	7,356	7,541	7,680	8,028	8,541
" " " Mile	£		1,085	1,110	1,201	1,222	1,278	1,360
Receipts per Train Verste run	Copecs		227	221	219	216	214	212
" " " Mile	d.		82·2	80·0	83·6	82·5	81·8	81·0
Expenses per Train Verste	Copecs		131	128	129	128	132	135
" " " Mile	d.		47·5	46·3	49·4	48·9	50·4	51·6
Accidents to Passengers - {	Killed		40	62	126	83	64	91
	Injured		181	362	470	329	302	549
" " Employés - {	Killed		270	310	332	371	367	432
	Injured		976	1,178	1,156	1,403	1,660	1,763
" " Others* - {	Killed		482	531	545	644	765	839
	Injured		541	641	687	802	1,111	1,130
Total - {	Killed		792	903	1,003	1,098	1,196	1,361
	Injured		1,698	2,181	2,313	2,534	3,073	3,447

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive of local lines, and also of Railways in Finland.

* Including suicides.

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

NORWAY.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in NORWAY.

				1898-99.†	1899-00.‡	1900-01.	1901-02.
				Year ended 31st March.			
Total Length of State Railways - { Kilom. Miles				1,803 1,120	1,803 1,120	1,879 1,167	1,879 1,167
" " Companies " - { Kilom. Miles				178 111	178 111	178 111	226 140
Cost of Construction	{	State Railways	- { Kroner £	146,131,000 8,118,000	146,865,000 8,159,000	156,280,000 8,682,000	158,260,000 8,792,000
		Companies " -	- { Kroner £	15,704,000 872,000	16,405,000 911,000	17,034,000 946,000	19,837,000 1,102,000
Distance travelled:—							
By Locomotives,		State Railways	- { Kilom. Miles	7,397,272 4,593,706	5,723,359 3,554,206	8,124,159 5,045,103	8,387,701 5,208,762
" " Companies "	- {	Kilom. Miles		975,009 605,481	767,196 476,429	1,290,155 801,186	1,231,518 795,323
" Passenger and Goods Trains }		State Railways	- { Kilom. Miles	5,800,507 3,602,115	4,403,232 2,734,407	6,177,322 3,886,117	6,434,536 3,995,847
" " Companies "	- {	Kilom. Miles		631,385 392,090	493,012 306,160	652,860 405,426	680,356 422,501
Passengers carried†	- {	State Railways	- No.	8,563,247	6,381,670	9,126,081	9,319,163
		Companies "	- "	1,067,932	834,645	1,078,898	1,125,276
Goods carried	- {	State	- Tons*	1,759,279	1,227,193	1,815,497	1,745,780
		Companies "	- "	908,072	676,632	926,749	879,766
Receipts from Passengers	{	State Railways	Kroner	5,841,420	4,571,588	6,237,519	6,350,918
		Companies "	"	773,566	613,496	813,308	823,731
" Goods	- {	State	"	5,733,601	4,309,954	5,979,312	5,783,804
		Companies "	"	1,816,387	1,345,684	1,819,773	1,741,301
" Other	- {	State	"	193,261	150,998	203,581	201,232
		Companies "	"	121,880	101,240	131,931	114,437
Total	{	State Railways	- { £	11,768,282 653,793	9,032,540 501,308	12,420,912 690,051	12,336,004 685,334
		Companies Railways	- { Kroner £	2,711,333 150,657	2,060,420 114,468	2,765,012 153,612	2,684,519 149,140
Expenses, Total	{	State Railways	- { Kroner £	8,206,262 455,904	7,032,347 390,686	10,005,960 555,887	10,654,539 591,919
		Companies Railways	- { Kroner £	1,603,781 89,099	1,392,719 77,373	2,046,336 113,713	1,942,841 107,936
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction				2.33 6.42	1.79 5.43	1.57 4.22	1.05 3.74
Gross Receipts	{	per Kilom.	{ State Railways - Kroner Companies Railways - "	6,473 15,235	6,625 15,422	6,754 15,534	6,476 13,490
		per Mile	{ State Railways - £ Companies Railways - "	579 1,362	598 1,380	604 1,390	579 1,207
Gross Ex- penses	{	per Kilom.	{ State Railways - Kroner Companies Railways - "	4,514 9,010	5,158 10,425	5,441 11,499	5,593 9,763
		per Mile	{ State Railways - £ Companies Railways - "	404 807	461 933	487 1,039	500 873
Receipts per Train :	{	Kilom. Run	{ State Railways - Kroner Companies Railways - "	2.03 4.30	2.05 4.19	2.01 4.24	1.92 3.95
		Mile Run	{ State Railways - d. Companies Railways - "	43.6 92.3	44.0 89.9	43.1 91.0	41.2 84.8
Expenses per Train :	{	Kilom. Run	{ State Railways - Kroner Companies Railways - "	1.41 2.54	1.60 2.82	1.62 3.14	1.66 2.86
		Mile Run	{ State Railways - d. Companies Railways - "	30.3 54.5	34.3 60.5	34.8 67.4	35.6 61.3
Accidents to Passengers				1 1	1 3	1 3	2 2
" Employés				1 20	3 19	5 17	7 12
" Others				8 7	3 5	8 2	5 5
Total				10 28	7 27	14 22	14 19
Number of Passenger Kiloms. run for each Passenger Killed				219,678,669	170,606,291	234,472,629	121,267,500

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

† Including Passengers with Season Tickets.

‡ Year ended 30th of June.

§ Nine Months ended 31st March, 1900.

RAILWAYS.

SWEDEN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

				1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line (open on 31st Dec.)				<i>Kilom.</i> 3,676 <i>Miles</i> 2,283	3,676 2,283	3,685 2,288	3,849 2,390	3,849 2,390
" " Companies " (open on 31st Dec.)				<i>Kilom.</i> 6,549 <i>Miles</i> 4,067	6,688 4,150	7,022 4,361	7,453 4,628	7,724 4,797
Cost of Construction (up to the end of each Year) State Railways				<i>Kronor</i> 327,009,959 <i>£</i> 18,172,220	331,762,506 18,431,250	339,350,425 18,862,801	358,408,659 19,911,592	371,933,007 20,662,945
" " (up to the end of each Year) Companies Railways				<i>Kronor</i> 327,634,000 <i>£</i> 18,202,000	336,091,000 18,672,000	344,150,000 19,119,000	367,518,000 20,418,000	
Cost of Construction				Per kilomètre <i>Kronor</i> 88,983 " mile <i>£</i> 7,961	90,251 8,074	92,090 8,238	98,117 8,330	96,631 8,645
				" kilomètre <i>Kronor</i> 50,028 " mile <i>£</i> 4,476	50,209 4,492	49,010 4,384	49,311 4,411	
				State Railways <i>Kilom.</i> 14,259,782 " <i>Miles</i> 8,855,325	15,904,876 9,876,804	17,654,644 10,964,776	18,822,979 11,689,070	19,133,893 11,882,148
				Companies " <i>Kilom.</i> 15,362,106 " <i>Miles</i> 9,539,868	16,558,568 10,282,871	18,347,990 11,394,102	19,930,580 12,376,890	
Distance travelled by Locomotives				State Railways <i>Kilom.</i> 398,226,024 " <i>Miles</i> 247,335,621	369,856,717 229,681,021	418,461,347 259,964,496	454,430,823 282,201,541	476,629,191 296,966,728
				Companies " <i>Kilom.</i> 271,425,374 " <i>Miles</i> 168,555,157	304,792,621 189,276,218	343,223,913 213,148,280	368,256,617 228,687,259	
Passenger Trains				State Railways <i>Passenger—Kilom.</i> 398,226,024 " <i>Miles</i> 247,335,621	369,856,717 229,681,021	418,461,347 259,964,496	454,430,823 282,201,541	476,629,191 296,966,728
				Companies " <i>Kilom.</i> 271,425,374 " <i>Miles</i> 168,555,157	304,792,621 189,276,218	343,223,913 213,148,280	368,256,617 228,687,259	
Goods Trains				State Railways <i>Ton—Kilom.</i> 645,677,398 " <i>Miles</i> 400,965,664	761,007,500 472,585,657	840,812,572 507,010,007	928,592,641 576,666,029	924,640,576 574,301,798
				Companies " <i>Kilom.</i> 588,124,800 " <i>Miles</i> 365,225,501	628,105,400 390,063,453	647,433,400 402,056,141	711,809,500 442,083,699	
Passengers carried - - - State Railways				<i>No.</i> 8,521,784	9,239,258	10,217,425	10,948,822	11,436,188
" " Companies " "				14,216,430	16,231,068	18,486,887	19,881,941	
Goods carried - - - State " "				<i>Tons*</i> 5,884,323	6,198,751	6,588,509	7,276,845	7,399,496
" " Companies " "				12,625,045	13,009,823	13,476,362	14,923,457	

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

SWEDEN—continued.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

				1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Receipts from Passengers* - State Railways - Kronor				14,023,923	13,785,040	15,426,387	16,222,143	16,782,004
"	"	Goods	- Companies "	10,425,872	11,650,455	12,996,196	13,827,262	
"	"	"	- State "	21,735,874	23,740,210	25,560,920	27,896,090	27,809,636
"	"	"	- Companies "	25,118,116	26,563,993	27,765,035	30,366,015	
"	"	Other	- State "	342,311	348,557	453,661	507,769	619,245
"	"	"	- Companies "	967,632	1,148,791	1,401,349	1,478,647	
Total Receipts				36,102,158	37,823,807	41,445,918	44,626,002	45,210,885
				2,005,675	2,101,323	2,302,551	2,479,222	2,511,716
Expenses—Total				36,511,620	39,363,239	42,161,580	45,671,924	
				2,028,423	2,186,847	2,342,310	2,537,329	
Percentage of Total Receipts				57.3	61.6	69.5	76.1	80.5
				51.1	52.6	57.9	62.8	
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction				4.72	4.37	3.73	3.06	2.37
				5.57	5.62	5.24	4.67	
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - State Railways Kronor				2.76	2.60	2.62	2.64	2.57
"	"	Mile	"	59.3	55.9	56.3	56.7	55.2
Expenses " Kilom. " Kronor				1.58	1.61	1.82	2.01	2.06
"	"	Mile	"	33.9	34.5	39.1	43.2	44.2
Receipts " Kilom. " Companies Railways Kronor				2.38	2.38	2.30	2.39	
"	"	Mile	"	51.1	51.1	49.3	51.3	
Expenses " Kilom. " Kronor				1.21	1.25	1.33	1.50	
"	"	Mile	"	26.0	26.8	28.5	32.2	
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - State Railways Kronor				9,821	10,289	11,262	11,932	11,746
"	"	Mile	"	879	920	999	1,067	1,051
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - State Railways Kronor				5,858	6,006	6,247	6,323	
"	"	Mile	"	524	537	559	566	
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - Companies Railways Kronor				5,625	6,343	7,327	9,084	9,459
"	"	Mile	"	503	567	700	813	846
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - Companies Railways Kronor				2,992	3,157	3,616	3,971	
"	"	Mile	"	268	282	323	355	
Accidents † :—								
To Passengers								
State Railways { Killed				3	1	5	1	1
" { Injured				3	1	10	5	6
Companies " { Killed				2	1	1	5	
" { Injured				3	3	2	6	
" Employés								
State " { Killed				15	18	14	27	24
" { Injured				114	143	175	163	134
Companies " { Killed				7	11	10	10	
" { Injured				38	51	53	62	
" Others								
State " { Killed				19	35	31	24	33
" { Injured				8	13	11	12	9
Companies " { Killed				9	20	28	34	
" { Injured				4	9	14	19	
Total -								
State " { Killed				37	49	50	52	58
" { Injured				125	157	196	180	149
Companies " { Killed				18	32	39	49	
" { Injured				45	63	69	87	

* Including Receipts from carrying Mails.

† Including suicides.

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

DENMARK.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in DENMARK.

		1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.
		Years ended 31st of March.			
Length of State Railways*	Kilom.	1,788	1,788	1,788	1,790
„ Companies Railways†	„	740	971	1,181	1,198
Total on 31st December of each year {		2,528	2,754	2,914	2,988
Distance travelled :—		1,567	1,710	1,809	1,854
By Locomotives . State Railways* {		10,808,992	11,508,940	11,099,524	11,131,388
		6,712,384	7,147,052	6,892,804	6,912,592
By Passenger and Goods Carriages } State Railways* {		136,210,155	142,236,408	146,823,446	153,869,489
		84,586,506	88,359,858	91,202,200	95,242,453
Passengers carried . . . {		16,498,141	17,831,500	18,618,200	19,756,535
		2,972,391	3,511,727	3,935,646	4,580,214
Total		19,470,582	20,843,227	22,553,846	24,366,749
Goods carried State Railways* . . .	Tons ‡	3,130,759	3,328,104	3,333,941	3,423,578
Receipts :—					
From Passengers . State Railways* . . .	Kronor	11,883,146	12,842,895	18,047,790	13,405,314
„ Goods	Kronor	11,212,768	12,095,087	12,092,960	12,396,092
Other	Kronor	1,471,151	1,638,055	1,980,802	2,033,110
Total		24,567,065	26,576,037	27,121,552	27,834,516
		£ 1,364,837	£ 1,448,641	£ 1,506,753	£ 1,546,362
Expenses Total		21,557,408	23,476,658	26,791,861	27,975,660
		£ 1,197,634	£ 1,304,259	£ 1,488,436	£ 1,554,203
Net Receipts		3,009,657	2,598,879	829,701	¶ 121,144
		£ 167,208	£ 144,382	£ 18,817	¶ 7,841
Gross Receipts per Kilom. . . . State Railways* . . .	Kronor	13,687	14,470	15,084	15,458
„ „ Mile	£	1,224	1,294	1,349	1,383
Gross Expenses per Kilom.	Kronor	12,010	13,060	14,901	15,536
„ „ Mile	£	1,074	1,168	1,333	1,390
Accidents‡ :—					
Total :— State Railways* {		26	22	28	33
		55	109	61	50

* State Railways of Funen, Jutland, and Zealand. † Companies' Railways of Laaland, Falster, and East Zealand. ‡ Including Suicides. § Metric Tons of 1,000 kilogs. ¶ Deficit in this year.

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in the
GERMAN EMPIRE.

	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Years commencing 1st April.					
Length of State Railways - Kilom.	43,522	44,405	44,998	45,712	46,550
" Companies Railways :—					
" " worked by the State } Kilom.	164	146	146	146	205
" " worked by Companies } Kilom.	3,376	3,677	3,845	4,020	4,285
Total Length of Railways - { Kilom. Miles	47,062 29,226	48,228 29,950	48,989 30,422	49,878 30,974	51,040 31,696
Cost of Construction - { Marks £	11,853,828,000 592,691,000	12,134,004,000 606,700,000	12,403,039,000 620,152,000	12,749,407,000 637,470,000	13,130,531,000 656,527,000
" { per Kilom. - Marks " Mile - £	251,877 20,280	251,597 20,257	253,180 20,385	255,612 20,581	257,260 20,713
Rolling Stock :—					
Locomotives - No.	16,884	17,623	18,291	19,069	19,724
Passenger Carriages - "	33,664	35,086	36,638	38,434	39,917
Goods and Mail Carriages - "	361,956	384,040	398,522	412,744	420,487
Distance travelled :—					
By Locomotives - Kilom.	428,560,000	460,819,000	484,662,000	511,767,000	520,749,000
" Passenger Trains - "	207,616,000	218,194,000	226,893,000	239,268,000	250,278,000
" Goods - "	152,517,000	172,294,000	184,767,000	195,167,000	192,870,000
" Mixed - "	40,613,000	43,174,000	45,025,000	47,347,000	49,918,000
Passengers carried - No.	692,854,000	756,087,000	804,712,000	848,092,000	807,806,000
Goods carried - Tons*	301,179,000	320,840,000	341,491,000	358,925,000	351,278,000
Receipts :—					
From Passengers - Marks	472,848,000	507,534,000	533,719,000	572,964,000	571,359,000
" Goods - "	1,124,019,000	1,195,540,000	1,258,195,000	1,309,073,000	1,251,698,000
Other - "	80,828,000	139,631,000	156,904,000	152,052,000	153,177,000
Total - { Marks £	1,677,193,000 83,860,000	1,842,705,000 92,135,000	1,948,818,000 97,441,000	2,034,089,000 101,704,000	1,976,234,000 98,812,000
Expenses, Total - { Marks £	951,628,000 47,582,000	1,119,511,000 55,975,000	1,198,048,000 59,902,000	1,293,200,000 64,660,000	1,313,631,000 65,682,000
Net Receipts - { Marks £	725,565,000 36,278,000	723,194,000 36,160,000	750,770,000 37,539,000	740,889,000 37,044,000	662,603,000 33,130,000
Percentage of Net Receipts on cost of Construction	6.21	5.96	6.05	5.81	5.05
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - Marks	3.93	3.97	4.00	3.96	3.78
" " Mile " - d.	75.9	76.7	77.3	76.5	73.0
Expenses " Kilom. " - Marks	2.19	2.36	2.40	2.47	2.47
" " Mile " - d.	42.3	45.6	46.3	47.7	47.7
Net Receipts per Train Kilom. run - Marks	1.74	1.61	1.60	1.49	1.31
Net Receipts per Train Mile run - d.	33.6	31.1	31.0	28.8	25.3
Accidents :—					
To Passengers - { Killed Injured	98 458	72 207	67 317	119 589	88 379
" Employés - { Killed Injured	481 1,344	529 1,404	534 1,486	554 1,449	480 1,252
" Others† - { Killed Injured	241 281	296 302	320 275	306 333	295 316
Total - { Killed Injured	820 2,023	897 1,913	921 2,078	979 2,371	863 1,947

NOTE.—The above Statement is exclusive of narrow gauge lines, with a total length of 1,387 kilom. in 1897, 1,602 kilom. in 1898, 1,713 kilom. in 1899, 1,800 kilom. in 1900, and 1,893 kilom. in 1901.

Except where expressly stated, the particulars refer to State and Companies Railways together.

* Metric Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

† Exclusive of Suicides.

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

HOLLAND.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
HOLLAND.

				1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	
Total Length of State Railways†	-	{	Kilom.	1,582	1,505	1,717	1,718	1,714	
			Miles	982	935	1,066	1,067	1,064	
" " " Companies " "	-	{	Kilom.	1,478	1,489	1,522	1,526	1,531	
			Miles	917	925	945	948	951	
Cost of Construction (up to June 30th each year) } State Railways {				Gulden	269,718,000	270,509,000	334,176,000	340,029,000	344,753,000
				£	22,476,000	22,542,000	27,848,000	28,336,000	28,729,000
Distance travelled :—									
By Locomotives	-	State Railways {	Kilom.	15,989,188	16,601,234	17,335,485	18,166,008	19,219,700	
			Miles	9,929,283	10,309,366	10,765,336	11,281,091	11,935,434	
" " Companies " "		{	Kilom.	12,557,317	13,472,410	14,440,707	14,973,961	16,306,193	
			Miles	7,798,094	8,366,367	8,967,679	9,298,330	10,126,149	
" Passenger Trains - State "		{	Kilom.	11,693,100	12,085,917	12,644,691	13,118,939	13,317,167	
			Miles	7,261,415	7,505,354	7,852,353	8,146,861	8,269,961	
" " " - Companies "		{	Kilom.	9,620,000	10,247,772	10,968,641	11,269,168	12,192,470	
			Miles	5,974,000	6,363,866	6,811,526	6,998,153	7,571,524	
" Goods Trains - State "		{	Kilom.	4,296,088	4,515,317	4,690,794	5,047,069	5,902,533	
			Miles	2,667,871	2,804,012	2,912,963	3,134,230	3,665,473	
" " " - Companies "		{	Kilom.	2,937,262	3,224,638	3,472,066	3,704,793	4,113,728	
			Miles	1,824,040	2,002,500	2,156,153	2,300,676	2,554,625	
Passengers carried	{	State Railways	No.	11,009,122	10,827,840	11,732,704	12,256,609	12,787,564	
		Companies	" "	14,013,129	15,206,013	16,131,576	17,761,769	21,036,659	
Goods carried -	{	State	Tons *	6,823,604	6,200,889	7,060,535	7,273,688	7,621,461	
		Companies	" "	3,596,146	3,832,828	4,141,643	4,385,361	4,793,760	
Receipts :—									
From Passengers	{	State Railways	Gulden	9,594,896	9,608,971	10,264,430	10,667,926	11,095,743	
		Companies	" "	8,721,407	9,294,294	9,648,217	10,005,409	10,393,720	
" Goods -	{	State	" "	10,551,500	10,466,843	11,719,414	11,941,199	12,472,944	
		Companies	" "	6,906,848	7,308,215	7,589,998	7,941,456	8,453,162	
Other	{	State	" "	1,243,359	1,968,628	1,323,021	1,180,131	1,362,406	
		Companies	" "	685,596	774,888	822,872	916,967	835,175	
Total	{	State Railways	Gulden	21,389,755	22,043,942	23,306,865	23,789,256	24,931,096	
			£	1,782,480	1,836,995	1,942,239	1,982,433	2,077,591	
		Companies	Gulden	16,313,851	17,377,397	18,061,067	18,863,852	19,682,067	
			£	1,359,488	1,448,116	1,505,091	1,571,968	1,640,171	

NOTE.—The above returns relate to the chief railways of Holland only, the particulars of Companies Railways being incomplete. The State Railways were constructed by the State, but are worked by a Private Company.
 * Tons of 1,000 kilogr. † Average length worked during the year.

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

HOLLAND—continued.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
HOLLAND.

				1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	
Expenses, Total	{	State Railways	Gulden	17,364,000	17,509,000	18,939,000	20,809,000	21,839,000	
			£	1,447,000	1,459,083	1,578,250	1,734,083	1,819,917	
	{	Companies	"	Gulden	14,178,687	15,040,979	15,981,059	17,083,165	—
				£	1,181,557	1,253,415	1,331,755	1,423,597	—
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction				1.49	1.68	1.31	—	—	
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	{	State Railways	Gulden	13,521	14,647	13,574	13,847	14,546	
			Companies	"	"	11,038	11,671	11,867	12,361	12,856
" " " Mile	{	State	£	1,814	1,965	1,821	1,853	1,962	
			Companies	"	"	1,481	1,566	1,592	1,659	1,725
" Expenses " Kilom.	{	State	Gulden	10,976	11,684	11,030	12,112	12,742	
			Companies	"	"	9,593	10,101	10,500	11,195
" " " Mile	{	State	£	1,473	1,561	1,480	1,625	1,710	
			Companies	"	"	1,287	1,355	1,409	1,502
Receipts per Train Kilom. run				1.34	1.33	1.34	1.31	1.30	
" " Mile	"	{	State Railways	d.	43.2	42.8	43.2	42.2	41.9
" " Kilom.	"	{	Companies	Gulden	1.30	1.29	1.25	1.26	1.21
" " Mile	"	{	Railways	d.	41.9	41.5	40.3	40.6	39.0
Expenses " Kilom.				1.09	1.05	1.09	1.15	1.14	
" " Mile	"	{	State Railways	d.	35.1	33.8	35.1	37.0	36.7
" " Kilom.	"	{	Companies	Gulden	1.13	1.11	1.11	1.14	—
" " Mile	"	{	Railways	d.	36.4	35.7	35.7	36.7	—
Accidents :—									
To Passengers	{	State Railways	Killed	2	1	12	2	3	
			Injured	3	6	35	12	18	
	{	Companies	"	Killed	—	—	1	2	1
				Injured	11	7	1	3	6
" Employés	{	State	Killed	11	10	14	21	14	
			Injured	18	29	31	36	39	
	{	Companies	"	Killed	8	5	4	6	12
				Injured	16	15	9	15	19
" Others *	{	State	Killed	12	10	11	13	12	
			Injured	6	6	6	9	8	
	{	Companies	"	Killed	8	8	2	11	7
				Injured	5	2	2	6	8
Total	{	State Railways	Killed	25	21	37	36	29	
			Injured	27	41	72	57	65	
	{	Companies	"	Killed	16	13	7	19	20
				Injured	32	24	12	24	33

NOTE.—The above returns relate to the chief railways of Holland only, the particulars of Companies Railways being incomplete. The State Railways were constructed by the State, but are worked by a Private Company.
* Including suicides.

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

BELGIUM.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

		1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Length of Railways worked by the State	Single Line { Kilom.	1,907	2,524	2,484	2,440	2,399
	Miles	1,184	1,568	1,543	1,515	1,400
	Double Line { Kilom.	1,406	1,461	1,547	1,591	1,621
	Miles	873	907	960	988	1,006
Length of Companies Railways	{ Kilom.	1,278†	549	531	531	531
	{ Miles	794	341	330	330	330
Total Length of Railways on 31st December*	{ Kilom.	4,590	4,534	4,562	4,562	4,551
	{ Miles	2,850	2,816	2,833	2,833	2,826
Cost of Construction and of Extension :—						
State Railways	{ Francs	1,786,006,915	1,825,944,812	1,873,793,189	1,955,441,759	2,023,340,923
	{ £	71,440,237	73,087,792	74,951,728	78,217,670	80,933,637
Cost of completing Companies Lines leased by the State	{ Francs	9,441,541	9,842,273	10,239,923	8,181,988	8,330,169
	{ £	419,155	393,691	409,597	327,278	333,207
Total	{ Francs	1,795,447,466	1,835,787,085	1,884,033,112	1,963,623,697	2,031,671,092
	{ £	71,817,399	73,431,483	75,361,325	78,544,948	81,266,844
Mean Productive Capital employed by the State for the Lines worked	{ Francs	1,447,919,704	1,789,483,343	1,838,772,583	1,905,211,938	1,956,137,370
	{ £	57,916,788	71,579,334	73,550,904	76,208,478	78,245,495
Distance travelled :—						
By Locomotives - State Railways	{ Kilom.	66,252,272	71,479,780	78,832,902	83,008,951	84,935,108
	{ Miles	41,142,661	44,388,912	48,955,232	51,545,454	52,744,702
„ Passenger trains „ „	{ Kilom.	27,085,555	29,679,122	32,732,424	34,201,194	33,096,324
	{ Miles	16,820,130	18,430,735	20,326,835	21,238,941	23,657,817
„ Goods trains „ „	{ Kilom.	19,785,582	21,387,695	23,236,672	24,656,891	24,879,298
	{ Miles	12,286,846	13,281,759	14,461,023	15,311,929	15,450,044
Passengers carried	State Railways No.	91,359,843	101,957,734	114,858,223	123,710,046	124,454,401
	Companies „ „	22,993,483	14,524,644	14,177,905	15,423,041	15,341,173
Goods carried	State „ Tonneaux	34,462,663	36,750,709	40,275,378	41,936,951	41,102,320
	Companies „ „	18,173,919	12,162,414	12,816,687	14,136,275	14,071,723

* Exclusive of those portions of lines which belong to the Belgian railway systems, but which run through neighbouring States.

† Exclusive of some portions of Companies railways over which State trains run.

‡ Including 95 kiloms. of lines bought up from Companies and worked by them up to 1st July 1897 on account of the State.

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

BELGIUM—continued.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

					1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Receipts :—									
From Passengers	{	State Railways	Francs	57,357,792	60,185,765	64,853,772	68,799,943	68,746,502	
		Companies	"	12,028,506	7,519,763	7,162,847	8,594,147	7,641,147	
" Goods	{	State	"	109,767,465	119,531,057	131,858,423	136,434,692	135,465,871	
		Companies	"	27,574,884	15,447,323	15,943,929	17,021,850	16,350,601	
Other	{	State	"	3,287,471	*11,867,557	4,517,024	3,959,676	3,556,184	
		Companies	"	2,730,506	1,868,112	2,132,843	2,514,079	2,393,639	
Total -	{	State	{ Francs £	170,412,728 6,816,509	191,534,179 7,668,367	201,229,219 8,049,169	209,194,311 8,367,772	207,768,557 8,310,742	
		Companies	{ Francs £	42,333,896 1,693,356	24,835,703 993,428	25,239,619 1,009,585	23,130,076 1,125,203	26,335,387 1,055,415	
Expenses :—									
Working	{	State	Francs	102,061,540	112,902,679	118,661,089	140,423,195	139,587,583	
		Companies	"	20,202,378	10,827,142	10,578,765	11,823,518	11,929,329	
Other	{	State	"	5,502,307	5,340,184	5,749,948	4,945,448	4,815,166	
		Companies	"	—	—	—	—	—	
Total -	{	State	{ Francs £	107,583,847 4,303,354	118,242,813 4,729,713	124,411,037 4,976,442	145,373,643 5,814,946	144,402,749 5,776,110	
		Companies	{ Francs £	20,202,378 808,095	10,827,142 433,086	10,578,765 423,151	11,823,518 473,141	11,929,329 477,173	
Net Receipts	{	State	{ Francs £	62,828,881 2,513,155	73,341,366 2,933,655	76,818,182 3,072,727	68,320,663 2,552,827	63,363,308 2,534,632	
		Companies	{ Francs £	22,131,518 885,261	14,008,561 560,342	14,660,854 586,434	16,301,558 652,062	14,456,058 578,242	
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction - State Railways					4.22	4.00	4.08	3.25	3.12
Percentage of Net Receipts on Capital - State Railways					4.34	4.10	4.18	3.35	3.24
Gross Receipts	{	State Railways -	{ per Kilom. " Mile	Francs £	51,021 3,236	49,397 3,182	49,814 3,209	51,525 3,319	51,320 3,306
		Companies Railways -	{ per Kilom. " Mile	Francs £	30,563 1,969	40,280 2,595	42,976 2,768	47,898 3,085	44,927 2,894
Gross Expenses	{	State Railways -	{ per Kilom. " Mile	Francs £	30,563 1,968	29,094 1,874	29,678 1,912	34,967 2,252	34,712 2,236
		Companies Railways -	{ per Kilom. " Mile	Francs £	14,587 940	17,560 1,131	18,013 1,160	20,141 1,297	20,312 1,308
Receipts per Train Kilom. run State Railways					Francs				
" Mile " " " "					d.				
Expenses Kilom. " " " "					Francs				
" Mile " " " "					d.				
Accidents :—									
To Passengers	{	State Railways	{ Killed Injured	12 92	10 166	23 333	7 433	7 195	
		Companies	{ Killed Injured	— 18	1 7	— 7	3 8	4 46	
" Employés	{	State	{ Killed Injured	44 1,068	43 932	51 1,237	51 1,145	48 984	
		Companies	{ Killed Injured	7 40	1 38	8 38	2 40	4 64	
" Others†	{	State	{ Killed Injured	55 64	60 39	79 68	69 57	54 59	
		Companies	{ Killed Injured	18 12	8 6	10 5	11 8	14 15	
Total -	{	State	{ Killed Injured	111 1,214	113 1,137	158 1,733	127 1,685	109 1,238	
		Companies	{ Killed Injured	25 65	10 51	18 50	16 56	22 125	

* Includes 7,633,520 francs, receipts from the working, on State account, of the Grand Central of Belgium and the Liège-Limbourg lines during the first six months of 1898.

† Including Suicides.

RAILWAYS.

FRANCE.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in FRANCE.
(Lignes d'intérêt général only, and exclusive of Local Lines.)

	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Average Length of Line open during the Year	<i>Kilom.</i> 36,934 <i>Miles</i> 22,936	37,255 23,135	37,766 23,453	38,166 23,701	38,274 23,768
Cost of Construction on 31st December	<i>Francs</i> 15,898,000,000 <i>£</i> 635,920,000	16,099,000,000 643,960,000	16,280,000,000 651,200,000	16,442,000,000 657,680,000	16,759,000,000 670,360,000
" " per Kilom.	<i>Francs</i> 429,000	432,000	430,000	430,000	438,000
" " " Mile	<i>£</i> 27,633	27,826	27,697	27,697	28,213
Cost of Extension during the Year	<i>Francs</i> 186,000,000 <i>£</i> 7,440,000	201,000,000 8,040,000	181,000,000 7,240,000	223,000,000 8,920,000	317,000,000 12,680,000
Distance travelled :—					
By Locomotives	<i>Kilom.</i> 358,840,561	371,811,840	387,210,410	418,460,964	406,864,346
" Passenger Trains	" 194,927,817	201,968,806	207,985,784	220,626,782	220,686,116
" Goods	" 107,775,194	118,514,351	119,747,009	128,497,102	121,311,143
Passengers carried	<i>No.</i> 374,754,727	385,872,775	401,793,773	458,192,822	418,925,223
Goods carried	<i>Tons</i> 108,399,651	114,436,840	120,380,479	126,829,723	122,324,156
Receipts from Passengers	<i>Francs</i> 568,821,512	580,320,934	604,690,587	674,487,189	634,748,845
" " Goods	" 731,950,953	767,391,308	789,809,480	816,296,825	796,322,656
" Other	" 37,091,255	29,321,782	26,885,886	26,056,163	27,142,532
Total	<i>Francs</i> 1,337,863,720 <i>£</i> 53,514,549	1,377,034,524 55,081,381	1,421,385,452 56,855,418	1,516,839,127 60,673,565	1,457,214,083 58,288,561
Expenses, Working	<i>Francs</i> 682,608,520	690,943,766	716,302,891	810,993,637	809,374,099
" Other	" 14,171,344	16,463,135	18,085,890	13,162,028	10,540,172
Total	<i>Francs</i> 696,779,864 <i>£</i> 27,871,194	707,406,901 28,296,276	729,388,781 29,175,551	824,155,665 32,966,227	819,914,271 23,796,571
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction	4·04	4·16	4·27	4·21	3·77
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	<i>Francs</i> 36,223	36,962	37,910	39,803	38,073
" " " Mile	<i>£</i> 2,333	2,381	2,442	2,564	2,452
Gross Expenses per Kilom.	<i>Francs</i> 18,865	18,988	19,453	21,626	21,422
" " " Mile	<i>£</i> 1,215	1,223	1,253	1,393	1,380
Net Receipts per Kilom.	<i>Francs</i> 17,358	17,974	18,457	18,177	16,651
" " " Mile	<i>£</i> 1,118	1,158	1,189	1,171	1,073
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	<i>Francs</i> 4·42	4·36	4·34	4·34	4·26
" " " Mile	<i>d.</i> 68·3	67·4	67·1	67·1	65·9
Expenses " " Kilom.	<i>Francs</i> 2·30	2·24	2·23	2·36	2·39
" " " Mile	<i>d.</i> 35·6	34·7	34·5	36·5	37·0
Receipts per Metric Ton-Kilom. of Merchandise carried	<i>Francs</i> ·0604	·0492	·0478	·0469	·0471
Accidents :—					
To Passengers †	<i>Killed</i> 68 <i>Injured</i> 294	82 287	86 464	94 375	7 345
" Employés	<i>Killed</i> 248 <i>Injured</i> 472	256 791	246 983	314 1,007	303 811
" Others	<i>Killed</i> 207 <i>Injured</i> 131	211 129	243 178	270 196	293 218
Total ‡	<i>Killed</i> 523 <i>Injured</i> 897	549 1,207	575 1,625	678 1,577	603 1,374
Number of Passenger Kiloms. run for each Passenger killed.	168,255,306	144,121,233	143,429,199	149,606,581	1,861,062,408

NOTE.—THE ABOVE FIGURES ARE EXCLUSIVE OF LOCAL LINES.

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

† From Accidents to Trains only.

‡ Excluding Suicides, but including Passengers killed or injured otherwise than in Accidents to Trains.

RAILWAYS.

SWITZERLAND.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWITZERLAND.

	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Length of Railways, Single Line . Kilom.	3,174	3,231	3,300	3,357	3,360	3,417
" " Double " "	481	493	498	502	507	513
Total Length of Railways on { Kilom. 31st December . . . Miles	3,655 2,270	3,724 2,313	3,798 2,359	3,859 2,396	3,867 2,401	3,930 2,441
Cost of Construction . { Francs £	1,105,203,931 44,203,157	1,141,093,146 45,643,726	1,162,829,579 46,513,183	1,203,327,954 48,133,117	1,233,485,809 49,339,432	1,262,259,759 50,490,390
" " per Kilom. . Francs	313,713	316,597	316,879	323,205	330,304	332,892
Distance travelled :— Mile . £	20,207	20,393	20,411	20,318	21,276	21,442
By Locomotives . . { Locomotive Kilom.	30,879,904	32,737,546	34,185,708	35,530,379	36,027,416	36,361,946
" Trains Kilom.	24,829,972	26,229,797	27,411,205	28,593,519	29,473,540	29,323,194
Passengers carried No.	49,027,530	52,958,694	57,002,369	60,620,399	62,800,212	60,659,534
Goods carried Tons *	12,211,134	13,049,553	13,669,214	14,381,822	14,591,416	13,860,107
Receipts from Passengers . Francs	47,596,277	49,971,075	53,174,337	56,885,541	59,832,700	59,053,579
" " Goods "	64,739,609	68,019,961	70,872,453	74,400,659	75,029,203	73,494,040
" Other "	6,057,827	6,093,149	6,323,952	6,811,342	7,187,120	7,385,999
Total { Francs £	118,393,713 4,785,749	124,084,175 4,963,367	130,676,747 5,227,030	138,097,542 5,523,902	142,099,023 5,683,961	139,934,224 5,597,369
Expenses, Total { Francs £	70,514,275 2,820,571	75,263,964 3,010,559	77,256,436 3,090,257	79,803,177 3,172,127	83,572,800 3,342,912	87,470,896 3,498,836
Net Receipts { Francs £	47,879,438 1,915,178	48,820,211 1,962,808	53,419,311 2,136,773	58,794,365 2,351,775	58,526,223 2,341,049	52,463,328 2,098,533
Percentage on Capital	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.5	3.9
" " Cost of Construction	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.9	4.7	4.2
Gross Receipts per Kilom. . Francs	32,708	33,594	34,865	36,115	36,818	36,383
" " " Mile £	2,107	2,164	2,246	2,326	2,372	2,344
" Expenses " Kilom. . Francs	19,480	20,376	20,612	20,739	21,654	22,746
" " " Mile £	1,255	1,312	1,328	1,336	1,395	1,465
Receipts per Train Kilom. run . Francs	4.45	4.42	4.45	4.51	4.51	4.48
" " " Mile " . . d.	68.8	68.3	68.8	69.7	69.7	69.2
Expenses " Kilom. " . Francs	2.65	2.68	2.63	2.59	2.65	2.80
" " " Mile " . . d.	41.0	41.4	40.7	40.0	41.0	43.3
Receipts per Metric Ton-Kilom. of Merchandise carried . } Francs	.0938	.0943	.0929	.0935	.0931	.0953
Accidents :—						
To Passengers { Killed	9	6	8	12	7	6
Injured	44	40	47	63	62	50
" Employés { Killed	22	26	30	30	23	23
Injured	703	760	699	730	699	612
" Others { Killed	31	26	21	32	25	27
Injured	23	31	31	27	30	18
Total† { Killed	62	58	59	74	55	56
Injured	775	831	777	820	791	680
Number of Passenger Kiloms. run for } each Passenger killed.	107,467,954	171,060,073	138,201,997	97,766,732	177,001,088	204,072,265

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Exclusive of suicides.

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

PORTUGAL.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in PORTUGAL.

					1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Length of State Railways Kilom.					830	834	834	834	843	846
„ Companies Railways „					1,326	1,325	1,325	1,325	1,325	1,325
Total Length of Railways Miles					2,156	2,159	2,159	2,159	2,168	2,171
					1,339	1,341	1,341	1,341	1,346	1,347
Passengers carried { State Railways No.					1,346,491	1,550,002	1,650,624	1,606,917	1,700,195	1,802,125
„ Companies „ „					6,225,495	7,221,643	8,854,343	8,984,759	9,149,166	9,678,582
Goods carried { State „ Tons*					518,814	547,025	575,247	647,870	694,859	759,466
„ Companies „ „					1,291,922	1,807,147	1,353,493	1,658,119	1,570,570	1,923,435
Receipts :—										
From Passengers { State „ Milreis					758,870	809,385	819,266	799,672	879,279	897,759
„ Companies „ „					1,833,166	1,917,765	2,093,085	2,219,415	2,300,804	2,356,945
„ Goods { State „					1,019,942	1,047,851	1,086,499	1,116,406	1,201,214	1,333,799
„ Companies „ „					2,030,784	2,203,426	2,330,316	2,515,007	2,729,420	2,892,003
Miscellaneous { State „					14,877	18,667	43,217	38,285	35,527	33,574
(other than Traffic) { Companies „					657,252	536,418	515,823	522,698	500,360	472,881
Total { State „ Milreis					1,793,689	1,875,408	1,948,982	1,954,313	2,116,021	2,265,453
„ Companies „ £					403,580	421,966	438,521	439,720	476,106	509,727
„ Companies „ Milreis					4,421,202	4,657,609	4,939,224	5,257,120	5,530,584	5,721,829
„ Companies „ £					994,770	1,047,962	1,111,325	1,182,852	1,244,381	1,287,411
Expenses (working), { State „ Milreis					895,866	953,782	995,375	1,076,677	1,125,041	1,144,126
Total { Companies „ £					201,570	214,601	223,959	242,252	253,134	257,425
„ Companies „ Milreis					1,725,661	1,917,452	2,060,097	2,139,909	2,398,706	2,492,936
„ Companies „ £					388,274	431,427	463,522	481,479	538,588	560,911
Net Receipts (traffic) { State „ Milreis					882,945	902,954	910,390	839,401	965,453	1,087,452
„ Companies „ £					198,663	203,165	204,838	188,865	214,977	244,677
„ Companies „ Milreis					2,138,288	2,203,739	2,363,304	2,594,513	2,636,519	2,756,012
„ Companies „ £					481,115	495,841	531,743	583,766	598,217	620,105
Net Receipts (traffic) { State Railways { per Kilom. Milreis					1,064	1,088	1,092	1,006	1,133	1,250
„ Companies „ { „ Mile £					385	392	396	364	410	465
„ Companies „ { „ Kilom. Milreis					1,613	1,663	1,784	1,958	1,990	2,169
„ Companies „ { „ Mile £					584	608	646	709	721	753
Expenses (working) { State „ { „ Kilom. Milreis					1,079	1,144	1,193	1,291	1,335	1,352
„ Companies „ { „ Mile £					391	414	432	468	483	470
„ Companies „ { „ Kilom. Milreis					1,301	1,447	1,555	1,615	1,807	1,841
„ Companies „ { „ Mile £					471	524	563	585	655	682

NOTE.—Exclusive of Local Lines (*via reduzida*).

* Tons of 1,000 Kilogr.

† Including subventions from the State.

RAILWAYS.

SPAIN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in SPAIN.

		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Total Length of Railways on 31st December	<i>Kilom.</i>	10,874	11,815	11,757	12,864	12,872
	<i>Miles</i>	6,753	7,027	7,301	7,678	7,994
Passengers carried	<i>No.</i>	24,788,780	33,732,962	34,046,201	34,278,027	34,064,920
Receipts (traffic)	<i>Pesetas</i>	193,168,223	196,645,632	199,764,876	205,310,886	221,066,468
	<i>£</i>	7,726,729	7,865,825	7,990,595	8,212,435	8,878,659
Expenses (working)	<i>Pesetas</i>	87,201,824	90,655,002	92,190,390	96,486,663	97,862,478
	<i>£</i>	3,488,053	3,626,200	3,687,616	3,859,467	3,804,499
Gross Receipts (traffic) per Kilom.	<i>Pesetas</i>	17,764	17,379	16,991	16,606	17,244
„ „ „ „ Mile	<i>£</i>	1,144	1,119	1,094	1,070	1,111
Gross Expenses (working) per Kilom.	<i>Pesetas</i>	8,019	8,012	7,841	7,804	7,564
„ „ „ „ Mile	<i>£</i>	517	516	505	503	487
Accidents :—						
To Passengers	<i>Killed</i>	8	22	27	14	19
	<i>Injured</i>	21	119	139	114	61
„ Employés	<i>Killed</i>	39	30	23	38	31
	<i>Injured</i>	83	142	152	102	151
„ Others	<i>Killed</i>	84	105	94	81	94
	<i>Injured</i>	74	91	80	90	98
Total	<i>Killed</i>	131	157	144	133	144
	<i>Injured</i>	178	352	371	306	310

RAILWAYS.

AUSTRIA.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in AUSTRIA.

—			1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Total Length of Line on 31st December	Kilom.		17,324	18,182	18,738	19,182	19,482
	Miles		10,758	11,291	11,634	11,912	12,098
Cost of Construction - - -	Kronen		5,529,711,258	5,773,330,904	5,925,971,908	6,298,799,134	6,435,957,524
	£		230,404,636	240,555,454	246,915,496	262,241,631	268,134,897
" " per Kilom.	Kronen		320,106	318,758	316,254	305,797	306,221
	£		21,478	21,387	21,219	20,518	20,546
Rolling Stock :—							
Locomotives - - - -	No.		4,602	4,848	5,153	5,364	5,527
Passenger Carriages - - -	"		10,227	10,889	11,165	11,542	11,849
Goods " - - - -	"		104,111	117,098	113,100	126,809	131,324
Passengers carried - - -	"		109,461,273	126,087,303	142,996,239	156,098,308	169,590,296
Goods carried - - - -	Tons*		104,491,612	110,941,474	114,511,920	118,952,021	120,511,174
Receipts :—							
From Passengers - - - -	Kronen		120,610,324	129,510,492	145,119,208	155,750,136	168,677,085
" Goods - - - -	"		409,640,108	433,736,840	434,768,726	457,496,050	459,621,447
Miscellaneous - - - -	"		23,470,612	12,386,922	13,785,838	14,785,013	15,106,132
Total - - - -	"		553,721,044	575,634,254	593,673,822	628,031,199	633,404,664
	£		23,071,710	23,984,761	24,736,409	26,167,967	26,391,861
Expenses :—							
Working - - - -	Kronen		275,263,948	290,546,490	312,922,030	349,393,911	367,784,047
Other - - - -	"		67,915,736	76,539,024	73,901,166	77,394,493	76,835,617
Total - - - -	"		343,179,684	367,085,514	386,823,196	426,788,404	444,119,664
	£		14,299,153	15,295,280	16,117,633	17,782,850	18,504,966
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction			3.81	3.61	3.49	3.22	2.95
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - -	Kronen		31,962	32,772	32,386	32,739	32,512
" " Mile - -	£		2,145	2,199	2,173	2,197	2,181
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - -	Kronen		19,810	21,894	21,102	22,249	22,540
" " Mile - -	£		1,329	1,470	1,416	1,493	1,512
Receipts per Train Kilom. run -	Kronen		4.66	4.88	4.38	4.30	4.35
" " Mile " -	d.		75.0	70.6	70.6	69.2	70.0
Expenses per Train Kilom. run	Kronen		2.88	2.78	2.86	2.99	2.82
" " Mile " -	d.		46.4	44.8	46.0	48.1	45.4
Receipts per Metric Ton-Kilom. of Merchandise carried	Kronen		.042	.042	.044	.045	.045
Accidents :—							
To Passengers - - -	Killed		15	12	15	11	11
	Injured		245	199	200	142	232
" Employés - - -	Killed		96	114	119	100	74
	Injured		1,166	629	737	829	894
" Others - - -	Killed		90	64	84	77	80
	Injured		165	163	184	184	172
Total - - -	Killed		201	190	219	188	165
	Injured		1,576	996	1,121	1,155	1,298

* Tons of 1,000 kiloga.

RAILWAYS.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in HUNGARY.

	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Total Length of Line on 31st December	15,892 9,863	16,341 10,148	16,934 10,516	17,108 10,624	17,271 10,725
Cost of Construction	2,483,808,000 103,492,000	2,575,336,000 107,306,000	3,129,988,000 130,416,000	3,265,876,000 136,078,000	3,319,540,523 138,814,188
„ „ per Kilom.	156,391	157,783	184,835	190,895	192,204
„ „ per Mile	10,498	10,587	12,402	12,808	12,896
Rolling Stock :					
Locomotives	2,574	2,724	2,840	2,917	2,989
Passenger Carriages	5,185	5,273	5,436	5,730	5,842
Goods „	52,820	54,915	59,099	61,777	65,619
Passengers carried	56,987,000	60,312,000	61,581,000	64,412,000	67,044,000
Goods carried	85,643,000	88,531,000	89,831,000	42,577,000	43,027,000
Average length of Line open for Traffic	15,448 9,593	16,307 10,127	17,019 10,569	17,400 10,805	17,689 10,985
Receipts from Passengers	61,844,000	64,345,000	65,651,000	67,187,000	68,960,000
„ „ Goods	170,788,000	178,410,000	181,971,000	197,177,000	196,224,000
„ Other Working	9,723,000	11,091,000	11,483,000	10,953,000	11,276,000
„ Total Working	242,355,000	253,846,000	259,110,000	275,317,000	276,460,000
„ Other	8,884,000	2,244,000	— 58,000†	— 1,513,000†	— 1,204,000†
Total Receipts	246,189,000 10,258,000	256,090,000 10,670,000	259,052,000 10,794,000	273,804,000 11,408,000	275,256,000 11,469,000
Expenses, Working	132,038,000	137,495,000	142,198,000	149,334,000	155,498,000
„ Other	17,068,000	16,118,000	14,631,000	14,514,000	15,883,000
Total Expenses	149,106,000 6,213,000	153,613,000 6,401,000	156,829,000 6,535,000	163,848,000 6,827,000	171,376,000 7,141,000
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction	3·9	4·0	3·5	3·3	3·1
Gross Receipts (working) per Kilom.† Korona	15,648	15,667	15,218	15,823	15,629
„ „ „ Mile† £	1,060	1,051	1,021	1,061	1,048
Gross Expenses (working) per Kilom.† Korona	8,547	8,482	8,355	8,582	8,789
„ „ „ Mile† £	573	566	561	576	590
Receipts (working) per Train Kilom. run† Korona	3·73	3·72	3·69	3·67	3·60
„ „ „ Mile† „ d.	60·1	59·9	59·4	59·1	58·0
Expenses (working) per Train Kilom. run† Korona	2·05	2·02	2·02	1·99	2·01
„ „ „ Mile† „ d.	33·0	32·5	32·5	32·0	32·4
Accidents :—					
To Passengers	6 24	11 40	12 61	13 56	14 60
„ Employés	68 147	92 131	76 149	92 110	91 131
„ Others	76 85	70 103	86 84	116 75	87 83
Total	150 256	173 274	174 294	221 241	192 274
Number of Passenger Kiloms. run for one Passenger killed	303,651,863	204,341,182	208,385,061	178,468,923	178,813,643

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

† These particulars have been calculated upon the average length of line open for traffic

‡ Loss.

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

UNITED STATES.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, TRAFFIC, ACCIDENTS, &c.,
in the UNITED STATES.

	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Length of Line (open on 30th June) - Miles	186,396	189,296	193,346	197,237
Number of Miles per 10,000 inhabitants "	25.40	25.34	25.44	25.52
Capitalisation.—				
Stock { Ordinary - - - - - Dollars	4,269,272,000	4,323,301,000	4,522,292,000	4,475,409,000
Preferred - - - - - "	1,118,997,000	1,191,711,000	1,323,288,000	1,331,157,000
Funded Debt - - - - - "	5,430,236,000	5,518,943,000	5,645,455,000	5,861,581,000
Total Capital - - - { £	10,818,555,000 2,253,866,000	11,033,955,000 2,298,741,000	11,491,035,000 2,393,966,000	11,688,147,000 2,435,031,000
Per Mile of Line- - - { Dollars £	60,848 12,571	60,556 12,616	61,490 12,810	61,531 12,819
Rolling Stock:—				
Locomotives - - - - - No.	36,234	36,703	37,663	39,564
Passenger Carriages - - - - - "	33,595	33,850	34,713	35,969
Freight Service - - - - - "	1,248,826	1,295,510	1,365,531	1,464,328
Company's Service - - - - - "	43,753	46,556	50,594	50,536
Public Service:—				
Passengers carried - - - - - "	501,066,681	523,176,508	576,865,230	607,278,121
" " one mile - - - - - "	13,379,980,004	14,591,327,613	16,039,007,217	17,353,583,444
Passenger train mileage - - - Miles	341,523,769	354,416,916	363,521,596	385,172,567
Average No. of Passengers in Train- No.	39	41	41	42
" Journey per Passenger - Miles	26.70	27.39	27.80	28.56
Goods carried - - - - - Tons	879,006,307	959,763,533	1,101,630,233	1,089,226,440
Tons carried one mile - - - - - "	114,077,576,306	123,667,267,153	141,599,167,270	147,077,136,040
" " " " per mile of Line - - - "	617,810	659,565	735,366	730,414
Freight Train mileage - - - Miles	503,766,253	507,841,798	492,568,486	491,942,041
Average Number of Tons in Train - Tons	226.45	243.52	270.85	281.26
" haul per Ton - - - - - Miles	129.78	128.85	128.53	135.03
Finances:—				
Miles of Line represented- - - Miles	184,648	187,536	192,556	195,562
Receipts — Gross earnings from } Dollars	1,247,325,621	1,313,610,118	1,487,044,814	1,583,523,037
operation				
Expenses - - - - - "	817,973,276	856,968,999	961,428,511	1,030,397,270
Net Receipts from operation - - - "	429,352,345	456,641,119	525,616,303	553,125,767
Income from other sources - - - "	133,202,779	143,713,983	162,835,071	179,746,449
Total Income - - - { £	567,555,124	605,355,102	688,501,374	737,875,316
Total Deductions from Income - - Dollars	118,240,651 427,235,703	126,115,646 441,200,289	143,437,786 461,240,927	153,724,003 496,363,896
Net Income - - - - - { £	140,319,421 29,233,213	164,154,813 84,198,919	227,260,447 47,345,926	241,511,316 50,314,856
Total Dividends (including "Other } Dollars Payments from Net Income") £	96,240,864 20,050,180	111,089,936 23,143,736	139,602,514 29,083,857	156,746,536 32,655,525
Surplus from operations { Dollars £	44,078,557 9,183,033	53,064,877 11,055,183	87,657,933 18,262,069	84,764,702 17,659,330

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

UNITED STATES—continued.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, TRAFFIC, ACCIDENTS, &C.,
in the UNITED STATES—continued.

		1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Finances :—(continued).					
Receipts and Expenditure per Mile of Line operated :—					
Gross earnings from operation	{ Dollars £	6,755 1,407	7,005 1,459	7,722 1,609	8,123 1,692
Expenses	{ Dollars £	4,480 923	4,570 952	4,993 1,040	5,269 1,097
Net Receipts from operation	{ Dollars £	2,325 484	2,435 507	2,729 569	2,854 596
Income from other sources	{ Dollars £	749 156	793 165	846 176	919 191
Total Income-	{ Dollars £	3,074 640	3,228 672	3,575 745	3,773 786
Total Deductions from Income	Dollars	2,314	2,353	2,395	2,538
Net Income	{ £	760 159	875 182	1,180 246	1,235 257
Total Dividends (including "Other Payments from Net Income")	{ Dollars £	521 109	592 123	725 151	802 167
Surplus from operations	{ Dollars £	239 50	283 59	455 95	433 90
Gross Receipts per train Mile	{ Cents d.	145 72·5	150 75·0	166 83·0	173 86·5
Gross Expenses " " "	{ Cents d.	96 48·0	98 49·0	107 53·5	112 56·0
Percentage of Expenses to Earnings		65·58	65·24	64·65	64·86
Accidents :—					
To Passengers	{ Killed No. Injured "	221 2,945	239 3,442	249 4,123	282 4,988
" Employees	{ Killed " Injured "	1,958 31,761	2,210 34,923	2,550 39,643	2,675 41,142
" Others	{ Killed " Injured "	4,680 6,176	4,674 6,255	5,066 6,549	5,498 7,209
Total	{ Killed " Injured "	6,859 40,882	7,123 44,620	7,865 50,320	8,455 53,339
Passengers for one Killed	"	2,267,270	2,189,023	2,316,648	2,153,469
Passengers for one Injured-	"	170,141	151,998	139,740	121,748
Passenger miles travelled :					
For each Passenger Killed-		60,542,670	61,051,580	64,413,684	61,537,546
For each Passenger Injured		4,543,270	4,239,200	3,885,418	3,479,067

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

EGYPT.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in EGYPT.

—			1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Total Length of State Railways .	{	Kilom. Miles	1,878 1,166	2,226 1,382	2,227 1,383	2,237 1,390	2,245 1,394
Distance travelled :—							
By Locomotives	{	Kilom. Miles	11,155,548 6,927,595	11,946,808 7,418,968	12,994,474 8,069,988	13,829,009 8,587,814	14,791,075 9,185,258
By Passenger and Goods Trains	{	Kilom. Miles	8,156,420 5,065,187	8,781,568 5,422,304	9,591,021 5,783,386	9,807,919 6,090,718	10,436,976 6,481,362
Passengers carried		No.	10,742,546	11,812,399	11,284,284	12,822,069	13,404,681
Goods carried		Tons*	2,796,096	2,786,779	3,055,897	3,046,475	3,113,512
Receipts :—							
From Passengers		L. Egypt.	618,008	696,225	693,440	818,604	854,583
„ Goods		„	1,329,856	1,329,724	1,436,948	1,371,500	1,413,132
Other		„	35,024	34,557	28,460	24,223	14,299
Total	{	L. Egypt. £	1,982,888 2,034,520	2,060,506 2,114,165	2,158,848 2,215,068	2,214,327 2,271,992	2,281,014 2,341,441
Expenses—Total	{	L. Egypt. £	859,523 881,906	941,885 966,413	933,288 1,008,894	1,026,945 1,053,689	1,055,096 1,082,572
Net Receipts	{	L. Egypt. £	1,123,360 1,152,614	1,118,621 1,147,752	1,175,560 1,206,174	1,187,382 1,218,303	1,226,918 1,258,869
Gross Receipts per Kilom. . .		L. Egypt.	1,056	926	909	989	1,016
„ „ „ Mile		£	1,744	1,491	1,601	1,634	1,679
Gross Expenses per Kilom. . .		L. Egypt.	457	423	442	459	469
„ „ „ Mile		£	755	769	781	758	775
Receipts per Train Kilom. run .		Millièmes.	244	236	225	226	216
„ „ „ Mile run		d.	96·8	93·6	89·1	89·5	86·4
Expenses per Train Kilom. run .		Millièmes.	106	107	103	106	101
„ „ „ Mile run		d.	42·1	42·3	40·9	41·2	40·0
Accidents :—							
To Passengers	{	Killed Injured	16 25	32 42	41 67	35 65	109 117
„ Employés	{	Killed Injured	20 61	8 66	39 102	14 116	27 148
„ Others	{	Killed Injured	62 43	59 78	87 49	92 55	— —
Total†	{	Killed Injured	98 129	99 186	167 218	141 236	136 265

NOTE: The Kench-Assouan line is included in 1898 and after. The length of Companies' Railways is about 1,010 Kiloms. (627 miles), of which 989 Kiloms. (614 miles) are of narrow gauge.

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Exclusive of Suicides.

‡ Including Accidents to "Others" than Passengers and Employés in this year.

RAILWAYS.

JAPAN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in JAPAN.

				1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
				Years ended 31st March.			
Total Length of State Railways	-	-	Miles	829	898	1,010	1,148
" " " Companies	-	-	"	2,652	2,806	2,906	2,967
Total	-	-	"	3,481	3,699	3,915	4,115
Cost of Construction	{	State Railways	Yen	75,923,111	88,153,497	1,17,257,300	122,924,591
	{	Companies	£	7,697,760	8,987,785	10,874,699	12,463,188
	{	"	Yen	158,644,523	178,444,948	197,513,530	207,402,792
	{	"	£	16,084,792	18,095,316	20,025,677	21,023,339
Distance Travelled :—							
By Passenger and Goods	{	State Railways	Miles	6,539,397	7,269,134	8,103,078	8,270,286
Trains	{	Companies	"	16,433,003	19,106,884	20,596,676	22,163,214
Passengers carried	{	State Railways	No.	31,720,787	28,829,627	32,838,425	32,527,339
	{	Companies	"	66,861,330	73,434,187	80,800,558	79,136,954
Goods carried	{	State	Tons	1,877,227	2,461,099	2,895,610	2,787,113
	{	Companies	"	8,141,315	9,511,073	11,634,400	11,773,719
Receipts :—							
From Passengers	{	State Railways	Yen	8,212,182	9,845,341	11,178,207	11,331,431
	{	Companies	"	12,311,575	14,862,758	16,743,913	17,644,324
" Goods	{	State	"	2,789,254	3,670,751	4,497,452	5,115,948
	{	Companies	"	7,509,784	9,085,133	10,958,880	12,652,216
Other	{	State	"	142,306	196,914	244,666	316,840
	{	Companies	"	2,020,099	1,794,485	2,984,622	3,182,013
Total	{	State Railways	Yen	11,143,742	13,719,006	15,920,385	16,764,219
	{	Companies	£	1,129,852	1,390,955	1,614,150	1,699,706
	{	"	Yen	21,341,458	25,742,376	30,692,415	33,478,553
	{	"	£	2,214,481	2,609,991	3,111,871	3,394,353
Expenses :—							
Total	{	State Railways	Yen	6,343,030	6,596,677	7,101,108	8,346,001
	{	Companies	£	643,113	668,830	719,974	846,201
	{	"	Yen	12,059,674	13,203,048	15,890,443	17,265,101
	{	"	£	1,222,717	1,338,643	1,560,421	1,744,406
Net Receipts	{	State Railways	Yen	4,800,712	7,122,329	8,819,277	8,418,128
	{	Companies	£	486,739	722,125	894,178	853,505
	{	"	Yen	9,781,734	12,539,323	15,301,972	16,273,452
	{	"	£	991,764	1,271,348	1,551,450	1,649,947
Percentage of Net Re-	{	State Railways	-	—	—	—	—
ceipts on Capital	{	Companies	-	6.35	7.38	8.44	8.25
Percentage of Net Re-	{	State Railways	-	6.32	8.08	8.22	6.65
ceipts on Cost of	{	Companies	-	6.17	7.03	7.75	7.45
Construction	{	"	-				
Gross Receipts per Mile	{	State Railways	Yen	14,503	15,363	15,763	14,603
	{	Companies	£	1,470	1,558	1,598	1,481
	{	"	Yen	8,235	9,174	12,287	11,284
	{	"	£	835	930	1,246	1,144
Gross Expenses per Mile	{	State Railways	Yen	8,255	7,887	7,084	7,270
	{	Companies	£	837	749	718	737
	{	"	Yen	4,547	4,705	5,298	5,799
	{	"	£	461	477	537	548
Receipts per Train Mile	{	State Railways	Yen	1.70	1.89	1.99	2.03
run	{	Companies	d.	41.4	46.0	43.4	49.4
	{	"	Yen	1.33	1.35	1.49	1.51
	{	"	d.	32.4	32.8	36.3	36.7
Expenses per Train Mile	{	State Railways	Yen	0.97	0.91	0.88	1.01
run	{	Companies	d.	23.6	22.1	21.4	24.6
	{	"	Yen	0.73	0.69	0.75	1.29
	{	"	d.	17.8	16.8	18.2	31.4
Accidents :—							
To Passengers	{	State Railways	Killed	3	5	5	9
	{	Companies	Injured	42	57	33	54
	{	"	Killed	10	28	10	21
	{	"	Injured	117	272	115	131
" Employees	{	State	Killed	22	29	29	32
	{	Companies	Injured	66	87	139	107
	{	"	Killed	75	69	40	106
	{	"	Injured	335	391	189	181
" Others	{	State	Killed	236	273	294	285
	{	Companies	Injured	73	64	89	63
	{	"	Killed	543	631	521	917
	{	"	Injured	215	224	139	145
Total	{	State Railways	Killed	261	307	328	326
	{	Companies	Injured	181	208	266	224
	{	"	Killed	633	723	571	1,043
	{	"	Injured	667	887	443	457
Number of Passenger-	{	State Railways	-	225,013,376	127,008,903	143,064,636	80,622,850
Miles run for each	{	Companies	-	95,323,499	38,457,345	118,776,898	97,803,977
Passenger killed	{	"	-				

RAILWAYS.

No. 25.—LENGTH OF RAILWAYS IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES, distinguishing respectively in various Years

COUNTRIES.	—	Date of opening of First Line.	1840. Miles.	1850. Miles.	1860. Miles.	1870. Miles.	1880. Miles.	1885. Miles.	1890. Miles.	1895. Miles.
Russia in Europe 31st Dec.† (excl. Finland).	{ Companies State	4th Apr. 1838 1845	—	310	968	{ 6,360 720 }	14,026	{ 13,996 1,939 }	12,750 5,309	8,421 13,527
Norway, 30th June	{ Companies State	1st Sept. 1854 3rd Oct. 1862	{ None	—	42	{ 42 182 }	42 650	42 928	42 928	56 1,013
Sweden, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	5th March 1856 1st Dec. 1856	{ None	—	{ 188 187 }	395 694	2,438 1,216	2,798 1,481	3,357 1,623	4,028 2,039
Denmark, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	26th June 1847 3rd Sept. 1862	— —	20 —	69 —	166 304	208 767	229 966	251 966	302 1,077
German Empire: Prussia, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State*	22nd Sept. 1838 27th July 1851	{ 106	1,766	3,455	6,855	{ 3,256 9,380 }	1,144 12,346	1,140 14,390	885 16,351
Alsace and Lorraine	{ Companies State*	12th Sept. 1839	{ —	—	—	—	710	7	—	—
Bavaria, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	7th Dec. 1835 1st Sept. 1839	42 38	75 298	399 728	574 1,114	896 2,598	423 2,734	471 2,945	550 3,254
Saxony, 31st Dec.	{ Companies† State*	24th Apr. 1837 1st Aug. 1848	79 —	71 222	76 399	156 549	70 1,225	78 1,371	75 1,611	78 1,747
Wurtemberg, 31st March	{ Companies State	21st Sept. 1864 22nd Oct. 1845	— —	— 112	— 202	4 613	11 930	11 959	11 969	11 1,066
Baden, 1st Jan.	{ Companies State	7th June 1862 12th Sept. 1840	— 12	— 171	— 224	31 566	64 764	66 754	44 859	34 929
Hesse, 1st Jan.	{ Companies State	19th May 1840 1st Aug. 1846	— —	— —	47 56	329 54	{ 524	{ 315 206 }	340 151	340 151
German Empire.	{ Total Length of Line	7th Dec. 1835	341	3,637	6,979	11,729	20,693	22,640	25,411	28,071
Holland, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	20th Sept. 1839 5th Oct. 1863	10 None	110 —	208 —	332 492	567 576	668 797	746 875	781 871
Belgium, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	3rd Nov. 1844 5th May 1835	— 207	166 388	609 465	1,259 540	665 1,751	773 1,985	792 2,065	796 2,062
France 31st Dec.†	{ Companies State	1st Aug. 1838 1878†	— —	1,714 —	5,700 —	11,142 —	14,878 1,397	18,791 1,386	21,341 1,570	23,485 1,633
Switzerland, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	15th June 1844	—	16	663	885	1,596	1,795	2,014	2,283
Portugal, §§ 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	30th Oct. 1856	None	—	42	444	{ 339 365 }	517 376	686 514	822 514
Spain, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	28th Oct. 1848	—	17	1,190	3,400	4,550	5,547	—	7,678
Italy, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	4th Oct. 1839 1848	{ 13	265	1,117	{ 3,326 499 }	2,962 2,378	5,547 6,408	{ 5,316 2,847 }	{ 9,612
Austria, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	17th Nov. 1837 21st Oct. 1844	— —	300 517	1,805 8	3,782 8	6,477 606	6,045 2,225	6,343 3,163	5,667 4,566
Hungary, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	15th Sept. 1846 2nd Apr. 1867§	— —	17 120	1,004 —	1,988 221	2,779 1,628	2,989 2,614	3,445 3,538	3,973 4,676
Bulgaria, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	6th Nov. 1866 18th June 1888	— —	— —	— —	139 —	139 —	139 —	192 306	192 343
Servia { 31st Dec. 12th Jan.	{ Companies State	3rd Sept. } 1884 15th Sept. }	None	{ —	—	—	—	157	335	335
Roumania, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	1st Nov. 1869 13th June 1881	{ None	—	—	{ 154 — }	287 573	— 1,024	— 1,546	— 1,703
Turkey in Europe	{ Companies	1855	None	—	41	392	727	863	—	—
Egypt, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	1869	None	—	181	736	943	—	961	1,097
Greece	{ Companies State	—	None	—	—	6	7	278	—	—
United States, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	17th Apr. 1827	2,318	9,021	30,626	52,922	93,262	123,320	166,654	181,065
Mexico, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	27th Nov. 1867	None	—	—	215	655	—	6,037	7,066
Costa Rica	{ Companies State	1873	—	—	—	—	79	99	150	150
Peru	{ Companies	17th May 1851	None	—	47	247	1,179	784	783	—
Chile, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	—	{ None	—	120	452	{ 514 591 }	823 589	1,019 663	1,096 657
Brazil	{ Companies State	30th Apr. 1854	None	—	134	504	2,174	{ 3,319 1,066 }	{ 6,135	† 8,085
Uruguay	{ Companies	1st Jan. 1869	None	—	—	61	268	297	963	996
Argentine Republic	{ Companies State	30th Aug. 1857	{ None	—	58	637	1,536	{ 1,963 1,672 }	{ 5,434	8,832
China	{ Companies State	30th June 1876	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	270
Japan 31st Mar.	{ Companies State	28th July 1883 7th May 1872	{ None	—	—	—	—	130 149	588 551	1,536 581
United Kingdom, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	27th Dec. 1825	1,857	6,621	10,433	15,537	17,933	19,169	20,073	21,174

* Including Companies' railways worked by the State.
 † This is the date of the first permanent State Railway, the previous Railways under State working having been disposed of partly in 1855 and partly in 1857.

‡ Lines purchased from Companies and others constructed since.
 § Year 1842.
 ¶ In 1893.

as far as practicable the Lines which belonged to Private Companies and to the State between 1840 and 1901.

1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.		1901.		—	COUNTRIES.
Kilo- mètres.	Miles.	Kilo- mètres.	Miles.	Kilo- mètres.	Miles.	Kilo- mètres.	Miles.	Kilo- mètres.	Miles.		
Verstes. 12,986 23,906 Kilom. 149 1,808 6,549 3,676 715 1,750	8,610 15,849 — 93 1,120 4,067 2,233 444 1,087	Verstes. 14,567 23,003 Kilom. 149 1,808 6,683 3,676 740 1,783	9,658 15,291 — 98 1,120 4,150 2,233 460 1,107	Verstes. 14,710 23,236 Kilom. 178 1,803 7,022 3,685 971 1,783	9,753 15,405 — 111 1,120 4,361 2,288 603 1,107	Verstes. 16,697 24,548 Kilom. **178 **1,908 7,453 3,849 1,131 1,783	11,070 16,275 — **111 **1,120 4,628 2,390 702 1,107	Verstes. 15,931 26,968 Kilom. **178 **1,879 7,794 3,849 1,196 1,790	10,562 17,873 — **111 **1,167 4,797 2,390 743 1,112	Companies State Companies State Companies State Companies State	Russia in Europe, 31st Dec.† (excl. Finland). Norway, 30th June. Sweden, 31st Dec. Denmark, 31st Dec.
1,624 27,743 — 1,509 926 5,321 99 2,982 36 1,751 52 1,496	1,009 17,238 — 974 575 3,304 61 1,821 22 1,087 33 929	1,848 22,307 — 1,523 961 5,660 96 2,066 36 1,754 52 1,496	1,148 18,200 — 946 609 3,453 61 1,842 22 1,089 32 929	2,241 30,110 15 1,592 981 5,640 98 3,006 53 1,780 52 1,508	1,392 18,608 9 989 609 3,502 61 1,867 33 1,003 32 936	2,206 30,270 — 989 1,081 5,785 95 3,034 47 1,826 52 1,530	1,870 18,798 — 970 640 3,592 59 1,884 29 1,134 32 960	12,422 131,207 — 1,029 5,807 96 3,068 56 1,840 52 1,615	11,508 119,498 — 639 3,606 59 1,899 34 1,143 32 1,003	Companies State* Companies State* Companies State Companies†† State* Companies State Companies State	German Empire: Prussia, 31st March Alsace and Lorraine, 31st March Bavaria, 31st Dec. Saxony, 31st Dec. Württemberg, 31st March Baden, 1st Jan. Hesse, 1st Jan.
47,062	29,226	48,228	29,950	48,989	30,422	49,878	30,974	51,040	31,696	Total Length of Line.	German Empire. ::
1,297 1,447 1,278 3,341 38,908 2,661 3,724 1,325 834 12,948 15,696 9,817 7,507 8,230 7,652 309 673 — 562 — 2,883 1,878	806 899 794 2,075 24,162 1,652 2,813 823 518 8,041 9,747 6,096 4,662 5,111 4,752 192 418 — 349 — 1,790 1,106	1,300 1,540 549 4,013 30,247 2,083 3,798 1,325 834 13,082 15,802 10,187 7,936 8,090 7,851 309 681 — 502 — 3,062 2,226	745 962 341 2,492 24,372 1,666 2,359 823 518 8,093 9,813 6,326 4,965 5,306 4,751 192 423 — 349 — 1,805 1,332	1,211 1,569 531 4,069 39,710 2,727 3,859 1,325 834 18,132 15,815 10,784 8,042 9,284 7,650 309 1,047 — 571 — 3,099 2,227	762 968 330 2,521 24,600 1,093 2,396 823 518 8,155 9,821 6,907 4,904 5,765 4,751 192 650 — 556 — 1,924 1,833	1,206 1,562 531 4,060 40,279 2,790 3,867 1,325 843 8,206 9,821 10,960 8,202 5,008 4,756 4,756 309 1,174 — 571 — 3,294 2,237	750 970 330 2,521 25,013 1,726 2,401 823 523 8,206 9,821 6,819 5,008 5,896 4,756 192 729 — 355 — 2,046 2,245	1,256 1,562 531 4,048 41,110 2,780 3,930 1,325 846 8,206 9,821 11,738 7,744 5,953 4,708 192 1,174 — 371 — 2,294 2,245	780 970 330 2,514 25,529 1,726 2,441 823 525 8,206 9,821 7,239 4,800 5,357 4,708 192 729 — 355 — 2,046 1,394	Companies State Companies 	

† Including local lines.

†† Including lines belonging to Coal Companies.

‡ From and after 1898 the length shown for State Railways includes the tracts which are common to several lines, and which were not previously included.

** Length of Line on the 31st March.

‡‡ In 1902.

:: Years commencing 1st April for 1896 and subsequent years.

¶ On 15th April, 1902.

No. 26.—TELEGRAPH STATISTICS.

TELEGRAPHS.

RUSSIA.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Length of Line { <i>Verstes</i> Miles	120,963 80,198	123,604 81,949	127,358 84,438	133,904 88,778	136,325 90,383	140,377 93,070	
" Wire { <i>Verstes</i> Miles	203,050 194,292	302,020 200,239	313,585 207,906	335,498 222,435	382,577 253,649	407,863 270,413	
Number of Offices open to the Public :							
State Telegraph Offices	2,134	2,183	2,246	2,319	2,444	2,597	
Railway "	2,197	2,249	2,377	2,583	2,619	2,660	
Receipts :							
Home Service <i>Roubles</i>	9,354,175	9,877,592	10,326,184	11,151,965	11,471,921	12,503,154	
International "	1,581,820	1,788,768	2,021,139	1,966,000	2,143,381	2,242,670	
Miscellaneous* "	995,218	962,937	1,096,235	1,107,841	1,074,041	1,189,063	
Total . . . { <i>Roubles</i> £	11,931,208 1,193,000	12,629,297 1,263,000	13,338,608 1,338,000	14,225,806 1,423,000	14,689,343 1,550,542	15,934,907 1,682,018	
Expenses :							
Staff Expenses <i>Roubles</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other "	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Total . . . { <i>Roubles</i> £	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cost of construction of New Lines { <i>Roubles</i> in each year £	450,000 45,000	500,000 50,000	800,000 80,000	900,000 90,000	1,900,000 190,000	1,732,000 183,000	
Number of Messages :							
(a) Home Service . . . { <i>On payment</i> Franked	10,723,344 711,917	11,182,794 756,596	11,527,162 813,768	12,364,338 918,078	12,868,226 1,046,268	13,365,108 1,116,662	
(b) International Service : { <i>On payment</i> Forwarded Franked	796,284 23,579	908,595 25,879	961,800 29,325	1,012,449 31,549	1,054,918 36,396	1,125,866 39,192	
Received . . . { <i>After payment</i> Franked	826,155 37,511	931,234 43,271	978,520 49,340	1,030,595 50,502	1,096,845 53,899	1,169,333 57,993	
(c) In Transit	173,278	176,204	186,838	185,247	224,776	221,012	
Total	13,297,048	13,974,573	14,546,753	15,592,758	16,371,238	17,595,216	

* Including Receipts from Telephones.

NORWAY.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899- 1900. §	1900-1. †	1901-2 ‡
Length of Line open at the { <i>Kilom.</i> end of each year Miles	8,278 5,188	8,366 5,195	8,425 5,232	8,807 5,469	10,210 6,340	11,537 7,164	12,010 7,458	12,909 8,006
Length of Wire at the end of { <i>Kilom.</i> each year Miles	16,578 10,292	17,978 11,164	20,924 12,994	24,149 14,997	28,384 17,626	33,260 20,654	79,760 49,531	86,136 53,721
Cost of Construction . . . { <i>Kroner</i> £	6,540,173 363,343	6,800,297 377,794	7,542,510 419,028	8,494,155 471,897	9,530,525 529,473	11,774,079 654,115	16,836,215 984,790	19,134,671 1,007,822
Number of Offices open to the Public*	196	210	228	244	300	451	574	601
Receipts { <i>Kroner</i> £	1,278,776 71,043	1,375,358 76,409	1,447,406 80,411	1,650,599 91,700	1,945,735 108,096	2,162,761 120,153	2,673,221 148,513	3,199,222 177,534
Expenses { <i>Kroner</i> £	1,434,435 79,691	1,528,201 84,900	1,324,674 73,598	1,454,587 80,810	1,954,911 106,606	2,195,331 107,518	2,065,953 114,776	2,532,200 140,719
Number of Messages : †								
Home Service	1,110,749	1,179,184	1,152,248	1,221,934	1,253,332	1,665,046	1,359,323	1,307,777
International	596,184	619,935	663,703	718,906	795,715	1,011,523	835,273	845,711
In Transit	6	2	1,655	1	361	543	1	10
Total	1,696,939	1,799,121	1,817,606	1,940,841	2,049,458	2,677,112	2,194,597	2,153,796

NOTE.—Includes also State Telephones (except for messages). The length of Telephone wire included in 1901 : 67,276 kiloms. (41,778 miles).

* Some of these offices are only opened at the time of the Winter and Spring Fisheries.

† Exclusive of service telegrams (free).

‡ These particulars relate to the fifteen months from January, 1899, to March, 1900, inclusive.

§ Year ended 31st March.

|| For the year ending 31st December, 1899, only.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

SWEDEN.

—	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Length of Line . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	8,082 5,379	8,597 5,389	8,575 5,325	8,658 5,377	8,783 5,442	8,809 5,470	9,202 5,714	9,589 5,965
Length of Wire . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	24,458 15,188	24,437 15,175	24,431 15,172	24,785 15,391	25,897 16,082	26,342 16,358	27,992 17,583	28,683 17,800
Number of Offices open to the Public*	168	166	166	165	178	178	179	181
Number of Employés	778	781	787	787	740	763	782	800
Receipts { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	1,375,811 76,434	1,446,572 80,310	1,521,224 84,512	1,624,208 90,234	1,702,314 94,573	1,841,578 102,310	1,846,774 102,599	1,991,281 105,071
„ per Teleg am . . . { <i>Kronor</i> <i>d.</i>	0.76 10.1	0.76 10.1	0.76 10.1	0.77 10.3	0.74 9.9	0.74 9.9	0.74 9.9	0.73 9.7
Expenses { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	1,341,161 74,509	1,349,922 74,996	1,339,025 74,390	1,370,120 76,118	1,447,737 80,430	1,434,407 79,689	1,513,471 84,082	1,570,073 87,226
„ per Telegram . . . { <i>Kronor</i> <i>d.</i>	0.74 9.8	0.71 9.5	0.67 8.9	0.65 8.7	0.68 8.4	0.58 7.7	0.60 8.0	0.61 8.1
Number of Messages :								
Home Service	875,191	905,310	987,091	1,023,709	1,122,123	1,204,231	1,252,248	1,293,912
International	699,264	727,725	766,055	796,702	841,430	918,403	899,316	912,654
In Transit	232,127	272,072	285,508	294,288	281,256	366,643	364,255	372,371
Total†	1,806,582	1,905,107	1,968,654	2,119,649	2,294,809	2,480,277	2,506,319	2,579,487

NOTE.—Exclusive of Railway Telegraphs, the total length of which in 1901 was as follows : Line, 6,625 kilom. (4,114 miles); Wire, 22,343 kilom. (13,875 miles).

* Of Railway Telegraph Offices there were 1,362 in 1901 (345 on State railways and 1,017 on railways belonging to private companies). These offices are ordinarily open to the public.

† Exclusive of Meteorological Despatches and service telegrams.

DENMARK.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Length of Line at the end of each Year . . . { <i>Geo. Mil</i> <i>Miles</i>	653 3,010	704 3,245	737 3,398	773 3,564	786 3,622	806 3,716	816 3,762	820 3,780
Of which underground { <i>Geo. Mil</i> <i>Miles</i>	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6
Length of Wire at the end of each Year . . . { <i>Geo. Mil</i> <i>Miles</i>	1,847 8,515	1,967 9,068	2,114 9,746	2,317 10,681	2,534 11,682	2,963 13,521	3,131 14,434	3,269 15,070
Of which underground { <i>Geo. Mil</i> <i>Miles</i>	31 143	31 143	31 143	31 143	31 143	31 143	31 143	31 143
Number of Stations*	171	171	172	171	171	170	170	169
Staff (excluding Commissionaires) .	551	589	562	586	594	607	638	659
Receipts { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	881,074 49,504	963,584 53,532	977,180 54,228	1,096,020 60,890	1,190,301 66,123	1,263,546 70,197	1,339,548 74,419	1,350,140 75,008
Number of Messages :								
Home Service	627,564	607,422	577,062	597,487	573,658	595,433	649,341	649,061
International	681,874	683,384	696,770	731,929	792,347	842,386	855,440	873,725
In Transit	498,324	519,585	523,171	530,805	587,097	618,294	648,771	601,594
Total	1,757,762	1,810,391	1,796,903	1,860,171	1,953,100	2,066,613	2,153,552	2,124,680
Number of Messages free of Taxation	38,765	42,306	41,293	46,536	49,368	54,066	58,331	54,154
Meteorological „ „ „	104,067	104,373	104,453	103,061	103,908	104,873	105,546	114,412

* In addition to these there were at the end of each year the following stations belonging to the railways but open for private messages :—(1894) 232, (1895) 233, (1896) 234, (1897) 249, (1898) 256, (1899) 304, (1900) 315, and (1901) 318.

GERMANY.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

(Exclusive of Wurtemberg and Bavaria.)

		1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
		Years ended 31st March.							
Length of Line	{ Kilom. Miles	109,604 68,064	113,173 70,280	116,297 72,220	119,328 74,103	123,351 76,001	129,650 80,518	135,292 84,016	140,316 87,128
Of which underground	{ Kilom. Miles	9,359 5,812	9,363 5,814	9,631 5,981	9,642 5,988	9,722 6,037	9,751 6,055	10,969 6,812	11,252 6,957
Length of Wire	{ Kilom. Miles	412,023 255,869	433,235 269,039	455,635 282,949	476,235 296,742	506,288 314,405	567,451 352,387	613,568 381,026	686,089 425,446
Of which underground	{ Kilom. Miles	47,135 29,271	47,149 29,280	48,217 29,943	48,213 29,940	48,561 30,156	48,663 30,220	49,934 31,009	51,071 31,714
Cost of construction up to end of each year	{ Marks £	16,198,837 809,942	17,206,197 860,310	17,899,713 894,986	20,448,899 1,022,444	26,678,060 1,333,902	30,914,690 1,545,784	49,503,855 2,475,193	45,969,250 2,296,497
Number of Offices open to the Public		17,300	17,908	18,474	19,041	19,605	20,246	20,783	21,511
Number of Employees		9,040	9,646	11,123	11,826	12,565	14,342	16,127	18,171
Receipts	{ Marks £	39,027,283 1,951,364	42,989,223 2,149,461	45,483,860 2,274,193	49,817,791 2,490,890	55,521,555 2,776,078	61,840,463 3,092,023	66,504,798 3,325,240	71,845,051 3,592,253
" per Telegram†	{ Marks d.	1.24 14.9	1.24 14.9	1.30 15.6	1.36 16.3	1.43 17.2	15.0 18.0	1.56 18.7	1.71 20.5
Number of Messages :									
Home Service		20,288,486	22,062,811	22,876,798	24,636,778	26,186,021	27,550,333	28,643,349	27,892,836
International		9,916,269	11,172,657	10,609,663	10,556,363	11,239,783	12,111,222	12,356,840	12,581,720
In Transit		1,268,254	1,367,362	1,369,994	1,500,118	1,523,785	1,618,134	1,625,152	1,650,477
Total		31,473,009	34,602,830	34,856,455	36,693,259	38,949,589	41,279,689	42,625,341	42,125,033

‡ Calculated on the total number of messages, including those in transit.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

WURTEMBERG.

		1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
		Years ended 31st March.								
Length of Line	{ Kilom. Miles	3,846 2,388	3,941 2,447	3,955 2,481	4,055 2,518	4,200 2,608	4,427 2,749	4,708 2,921	5,088 3,160	5,792 3,597
Of which under-ground	{ Kilom. Miles	— —	80 50	80 50	80 50	80 50	80 50	80 50	80 50	83 52
Length of Wire	{ Kilom. Miles	9,879 6,185	10,080 6,268	10,405 6,462	10,676 6,630	10,969 6,812	11,198 6,954	11,606 7,307	12,065 7,492	12,769 7,990
Of which under-ground	{ Kilom. Miles	— —	472 293	478 297	482 299	483 300	483 300	484 301	484 301	486 302
Cost of Construction	{ Marks £	2,977,971 148,899	2,730,210 136,510	2,757,250 137,862	2,792,391 139,620	2,846,612 142,331	2,909,815 145,491	3,027,524 151,376	3,156,900 157,318	3,302,762 165,128
Number of Stations		641	678	695	715	749	801	862	944	1,051
Number of Employees		2,845	2,646	2,672	1,791	1,876	2,042	2,140	—	—
Gross Receipts	{ Marks £	777,204 38,860	794,427 39,721	892,685 49,634	862,596 43,130	887,829 44,391	913,073 45,654	846,108 42,306	861,778 43,089	849,231 42,404
" per Telegram	{ Marks d.	1.80 9.6	0.71 8.5	0.69 8.3	0.69 8.3	0.68 8.2	0.69 8.3	0.64 7.7	0.66 7.9	0.72 8.6
Number of Messages :										
Home Service		314,071	304,633	325,386	333,396	340,087	345,352	317,243	287,102	246,927
International†		817,245	863,577	952,360	968,643	1,019,084	1,077,706	1,143,314	1,138,827	1,143,245
In Transit		144,646	146,776	155,153	155,983	168,808	64,625	71,212	80,579	90,311
Total		1,275,962	1,314,986	1,433,999	1,457,972	1,527,429	1,483,183	1,531,769	1,506,508	1,470,477

† Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.

‡ Including amounts expended on buildings.

TELEGRAPHS.

BAVARIA.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Length of Line - { Kilom. Miles	14,285 8,871	15,398 9,562	16,174 10,044	17,105 10,622	18,873 11,410	19,233 11,944	20,369 12,649	22,087 13,716
Of which under- ground - { Kilom. Miles	357 222	348 216	347 215	349 217	353 219	353 219	307 223	379 235
Length of Wire - { Kilom. Miles	59,092 36,696	62,605 38,878	66,078 41,084	73,088 45,388	77,760 48,289	82,897 51,479	91,635 56,905	101,938 63,322
Of which under- ground - { Kilom. Miles	1,879 1,167	1,830 1,136	2,051 1,274	2,268 1,408	2,384 1,480	2,398 1,489	2,569 1,595	4,316 2,680
Cost of Construction - { Marks £	14,876,662 743,833	16,885,515 844,276	18,470,013 923,501	20,268,152 1,018,408	22,418,086 1,120,904	24,782,682 1,239,134	29,981,865 1,499,093	34,245,836 1,712,292
Number of Offices open -	1,922	2,121	2,269	2,363	2,503	2,625	2,765	3,078
Receipts - { Marks £	1,545,459 77,273	1,656,833 82,842	1,705,458 85,273	1,833,568 91,678	1,980,213 96,511	2,057,656 102,883	2,123,646 106,132	2,028,548 101,247
" per Telegram { Marks d.	0.44 5.3	0.43 5.2	0.42 5.0	0.43 5.2	0.72 8.6	0.71 8.5	0.78 9.4	0.78 9.4
Number of Messages : Home Service -	1,133,431	1,200,157	1,279,440	1,368,414	1,454,362	1,532,360	1,587,446	1,456,802
International* -	1,980,531	2,147,577	2,191,943	2,332,660	2,463,996	2,606,672	2,731,019	2,112,003
In Transit -	429,769	485,107	540,992	534,640	529,603	561,369	574,773	539,660
Total -	3,543,731	3,832,241	4,012,375	4,236,114	4,447,961	4,702,971	4,893,238	4,108,465

* Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.

TELEGRAPHS.

HOLLAND.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Length of Line - { Kilom. Miles	5,580 3,465	5,632 3,497	5,695 3,537	5,790 3,596	5,907 3,668	5,987 3,687	6,165 3,828	6,243 3,877
Of which underground - { Kilom. Miles	349 217	160 99	162 101	170 106	173 107	181 112	197 122	224 139
Length of Wire - { Kilom. Miles	19,962 12,396	20,147 12,511	20,226 12,560	20,511 12,787	20,945 13,007	21,740 13,501	22,884 14,211	23,630 14,674
Cost of Construction up to the end of each year { Gulden £	4,574,673 381,223	4,773,785 397,815	5,104,798 425,400	5,820,080 485,007	6,383,273 532,356	6,979,839 581,653	8,024,243 663,687	8,615,014 717,918
Number of Offices open -	505	514	533	549	587	630	659	695
Receipts - { Gulden £	1,401,762 116,813	1,475,714 122,976	1,465,662 122,138	1,714,054 142,838	1,846,938 153,911	2,031,945 169,329	2,151,346 179,279	2,349,029 195,752
" per Telegram { Gulden d.	.32 6.4	.32 6.4	.30 6.0	.36 7.2	.37 7.4	.39 7.8	.40 8.0	.41 8.2
Expenses* - { Gulden £	2,118,206 176,517	2,213,631 184,469	2,508,865 209,072	2,858,817 238,235	2,889,153 240,763	2,918,048 243,171	3,771,365 314,280	3,672,264 306,022
" per Telegram† { Gulden d.	.46 9.2	.44 8.8	.47 9.4	.46 9.2	.47 9.0	.45 9.0	.51 10.2	.54 10.8
Number of Messages : Home Service -	2,247,192	2,330,336	2,427,708	2,554,791	2,678,400	2,716,500	2,799,900	2,961,500
International - { Forwarded - Received -	791,061 985,403	831,612 1,015,273	832,630 999,059	874,085 1,030,404	936,900 1,108,800	1,004,700 1,202,000	1,083,900 1,233,500	1,088,300 1,342,400
In Transit -	361,354	406,036	324,401	212,862	233,600	295,100	326,500	304,200
Total -	4,385,010	4,633,257	4,583,798	4,672,142	4,957,700	5,218,300	5,393,800	5,693,400

* Including cost of construction.

† Excluding "

No. 26—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

BELGIUM.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Length of Line - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	6,326; 3,928;	6,354; 3,946;	6,370; 3,956;	6,365; 3,953;	6,379; 3,961;	6,372; 3,957;	6,402; 3,976;	6,431; 3,993;
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	31,504; 19,564;	31,635; 19,645;	32,058; 19,908;	32,463; 20,160;	33,396; 20,789;	33,721; 20,941;	34,277; 21,286;	34,732; 21,569;
Cost of Construction† - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	8,761,000 350,000	10,603,000 424,000	13,215,000 529,000	15,798,000 632,000	19,059,000 762,000	32,115,000 1,235,000	35,560,000 1,422,000	42,334,000 1,693,000
Number of Offices open - -	973	982	1,002	1,026	1,053	1,091	1,128	1,157
Number of Employes† - -	4,972	5,110	5,622	5,432	5,488	5,597	5,753	5,936
Receipts† - - - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	5,873,582 234,943	6,404,969 256,199	6,580,763 263,230	7,141,088 285,644	7,880,485 315,219	8,783,017 351,321	9,809,440 372,878	9,545,672 381,827
„ per Telegram { <i>Francs</i> <i>d.</i>	·65 6·2	·66 6·3	·66 6·3	·66 6·3	·67 6·4	·68 6·5	·68 6·5	·68 6·5
Expenses† - - - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	5,405,795 216,232	5,551,396 222,056	5,872,296 234,892	6,068,317 242,733	6,222,505 243,900	6,372,981 254,917	6,596,234 263,849	6,851,459 274,058
Number of Messages :								
Home Service - - -	2,730,846	2,771,854	2,839,226	2,990,344	3,113,715	3,300,944	3,577,910	3,231,003
International - - -	2,084,622	2,215,172	2,207,706	2,343,330	2,523,654	2,796,607	2,808,239	2,790,159
In Transit - - -	583,982	684,004	527,919	461,076	481,742	567,320	550,338	520,633
Total - - -	5,399,450	5,671,030	5,574,851	5,794,750	6,119,111	6,664,871	6,736,487	6,641,800

† Including the Telephone service.

‡ Including 100 kiloms. (62 miles) submarine.

§ Including 517 kiloms. (321 miles) of submarine cable.

TELEGRAPHS.

FRANCE.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Length of Line - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	102,580 63,702	106,174 66,984	109,748 68,154	110,808 68,812	110,968 68,911	113,829 70,688	117,559 73,004	119,628 74,289
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	331,872 206,093	339,360 210,743	— —	371,401 230,640	379,081 235,409	383,944 238,429	388,814 241,453	394,654 245,080
Total Gross Receipts - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	36,367,000 1,455,000	37,721,000 1,509,000	37,353,000 1,501,000	37,679,000 1,507,000	39,254,000 1,570,000	41,933,000 1,677,000	43,977,000 1,759,000	41,733,000 1,699,000
Number of Messages forwarded :								
Home Service - - -	27,376,000	29,717,000	30,322,000	30,087,000	31,630,000	33,087,000	36,723,000	33,737,000
International - - -	2,564,000	2,851,000	2,636,000	2,750,000	2,871,000	3,123,000	3,374,000	3,202,000
Total - - -	29,940,000	32,568,000	32,958,000	32,837,000	34,501,000	36,210,000	40,097,000	36,939,000
Number of Despatches per Head of Population.	0·78	0·85	0·86	0·85	0·89	0·94	1·03	0·95
Average Receipts per Message :								
Home Service - <i>Francs</i>	0·62	0·60	0·59	0·61	0·61	0·72	0·69	0·72
International „	3·32	4·29	4·30	4·25	4·23	4·51	4·29	4·12
Amount of International Telegraphic Money Orders :								
From Foreign Countries to France. { Total <i>Francs</i>	3,082,113	2,852,996	3,106,031	3,627,527	4,006,809	5,164,346	6,145,455	6,637,832
„ { Average per Order „	221·33	207·55	207·27	218·98	230·23	267·52	267·25	273·0
From France to Foreign Countries. { Total „	1,847,304	1,919,260	2,032,276	2,422,066	2,154,673	3,036,764	6,124,913	6,393,900
„ { Average per Order „	150·06	159·38	141·35	144·79	128·14	179·20	209·15	204·0

No. 26—continued.

SWITZERLAND.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Length of Line . . . { Kilom. Miles	7,203 4,473	7,153 4,442	7,143 4,436	7,102 4,410	7,143 4,436	7,059 4,334	6,902 4,286	6,596 4,096
Of which underground and submarine . . . { Kilom. Miles	124 77	132 82	136 84	150 93	155 96	142 88	116 72	111 69
Length of Wire . . . { Kilom. Miles	20,092 12,477	20,132 12,502	20,303 12,608	20,649 12,823	21,082 13,092	21,544 13,379	21,717 13,496	22,085 13,716
Number of Offices open . . .	1,579	1,668	1,866	1,997	2,039	2,087	2,108	2,120
Number of Employés . . .	2,253	2,328	2,606	2,785	2,871	2,999	2,981	2,938
Cost of Construction . . . { Francs £	11,689,454* 467,578	13,007,248* 520,290	15,519,667* 620,787	18,395,949* 735,838	20,969,310* 838,772	23,619,865* 944,795	29,091,757* 1,163,670	32,900,768* 1,316,031
Receipts . . . { Francs £	6,019,352* 240,774	6,093,447* 243,738	7,147,484* 285,899	7,887,189* 315,488	8,285,162* 331,406	8,072,100* 322,834	9,261,440* 370,458	9,585,093* 383,404
" per Telegram . . . { Francs d.	71 6·8	70 6·7	70 6·7	70 6·7	71 6·8	71 6·8	71 6·8	70 6·7
Expenses . . . { Francs £	6,609,454* 264,378	5,606,820* 224,273	6,946,160* 277,846	7,512,741* 301,510	8,270,197* 330,808	9,230,497* 369,220	10,159,158* 406,366	10,629,565* 425,183
" per Telegram . . . { Francs d.	72* 6·9	70* 6·7	70* 6·7	72* 6·9	76* 7·3	74* 7·1	77* 7·4	80* 7·7
Number of Messages† :—								
Home Service . . .	1,818,827	1,810,338	1,741,018	1,665,333	1,684,719	1,660,994	1,577,974	1,515,066
International { Received . . . Despatched . . .	656,613 644,763	729,190 712,927	723,594 717,962	750,398 737,395	795,349 778,722	862,865 835,165	858,430 835,941	873,018 846,164
In Transit . . .	526,537	554,957	527,184	576,068	566,530	610,074	677,817	680,746
Total . . .	3,646,740	3,807,412	3,709,758	3,729,194	3,820,320	3,969,098	3,950,162	3,914,994

* Including telephones. † Exclusive of service telegrams.

PORTUGAL.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Length of Line . . . { Kilom. Miles	7,245 4,499	7,250 4,502	7,267 4,513	7,381 4,584	8,030 4,987	8,275 5,139	8,345 5,182	8,447 5,246
Length of Wire . . . { Kilom. Miles	15,101 9,378	15,106 9,381	15,123 9,391	15,257 9,475	16,971 10,539	18,314 11,373	18,458 11,459	18,645 11,579
Number of Offices open . . .	413	415	421	425	429	430	443	456
Receipts . . . { Milreis £	257,839 58,014	314,730 70,814	305,645 68,770	306,755 69,020	354,584 79,781	412,917 92,906	485,946 109,338	469,639 105,669
Number of Messages* :—								
Home Service { Received Despatched In Transit	759,391 698,368 648,815	752,114 739,553 690,321	747,944 707,528 593,226	753,126 740,397 581,645	815,008 783,530 698,708	886,114 856,303 724,316	911,943 878,974 725,660	922,339 895,993 698,306
International { Received Despatched In Transit	155,752 151,528 540,618	159,290 157,010 711,474	153,259 153,421 717,494	162,626 153,881 743,302	182,677 179,455 778,256	198,398 182,790 835,050	214,102 196,345 848,716	208,694 198,582 1,020,983
Total . . .	2,950,470	3,179,767	3,072,872	3,095,477	3,437,684	3,678,466	3,775,740	3,940,802

* Exclusive of Service Telegrams.

No. 26—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

SPAIN.

TELEGRAPHS.

---	1898.	1899.	1900.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Length of Line . . . { Kilom. Miles	23,687 14,710	23,809 14,785	24,766 15,380	25,099 15,586	28,701 17,823	28,134 17,471	28,386 17,628	28,797 17,883
Length of Wire . . . { Kilom. Miles	54,029 35,552	54,095 35,593	55,278 34,828	55,657 34,563	65,350 40,582	65,889 40,917	67,431 41,875	68,751 42,694
Offices open No.	998	1,089	1,064	1,177	1,363	1,364	1,364	1,428
Receipts { Pesetas £	5,801,912 232,076	6,323,160 252,926	6,650,203 266,008	7,404,475 296,179	7,494,898 296,172	8,202,701 328,108	7,554,352 302,174	7,510,518 300,421
Expenses { Pesetas £	7,521,585 300,863	7,521,270 300,851	6,499,234 259,969	6,499,333 259,973	8,013,817 320,553	6,613,033 264,521	6,642,023 265,631	6,642,023* 265,631
Number of Messages :— Home Service	2,935,370	3,135,076	3,350,657	3,724,593	3,958,232	3,051,813	3,754,691	4,153,010
International . . . { Received Despatched In Transit	480,182 484,626 95,889	493,993 424,224 95,453	581,071 452,327 97,618	506,705 486,370 140,552	515,163 495,896 411,068	452,969 426,719 399,780	484,291 437,585 343,662	509,848 457,622 141,632
Official	138,637	19,554	19,818	21,230	19,966	17,705	18,966	171,252
Total	4,084,704	4,168,300	4,501,491	4,879,450	5,400,360	4,848,977	5,089,095	5,433,362

* Sic in orig.

ITALY.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Years ended 30th June.								
Length of Line . . . { Kilom. Miles	38,288 23,777	39,210 24,349	39,802 24,717	40,981 25,449	41,410 25,716	42,005 26,085	42,557 26,428	
Length of Wire . . . { Kilom. Miles	148,348 92,124	151,609 94,149	154,067 95,676	158,321 96,817	160,746 99,823	162,960 101,196	165,009 102,471	
Length of Submarine Cable { Kilom. the Property of the State { Miles	146 91	146 91	146 91	147 91	147 91	147 91	147 91	
Number of Offices open to the Public:— State Telegraph Offices . . .	2,885	2,947	3,080	3,549	3,732	3,841	3,977	
Companies „	2,651	2,122	2,206	2,236	2,291	2,526	2,570	
Number of Employés (in State Offices)	7,870	8,013	7,779	7,835	8,677	8,773	8,827	
Receipts, Total . . . { Lire £	16,035,000 641,000	15,825,000 683,000	17,063,000 683,000	13,786,000* 551,000*	14,002,000* 560,000*	13,948,000* 558,000*	14,611,000* 584,000*	
Expenses	Not separately distinguished. Included with Post Office Accounts.							
Number of Messages forwarded :— Home Service	7,596,134	7,080,943	7,043,846	7,214,927	7,605,779	7,555,564	7,896,081	
International	814,694	816,883	842,528	862,629	993,195	1,089,770	1,012,113	
In Transit	129,023	117,248	122,430	126,913	106,258	106,080	115,127	
Total	8,540,451	8,015,074	8,008,804	8,204,469	8,705,232	8,701,414	9,023,321	

* Exclusive of the receipts from Government Telegrams; the receipts from which in 1894-5 amounted to 4,250,000 Lire (170,000£.). Since the 1st of April 1896, Government Telegrams have been forwarded free.

TELEGRAPHS.

AUSTRIA.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Length of Line - { Kilom. Miles	46,578 28,925	47,907 29,750	49,102 30,492	50,700 31,485	52,116 32,364	53,520 33,236	*39,426 24,484	*39,429 24,485
Length of Wire - { Kilom. Miles	133,156 82,690	139,016 86,329	143,640 89,200	148,232 92,052	155,571 96,610	161,566 100,332	173,510 107,750	179,243 111,310
Number of Offices open - -	4,393	4,544	4,785	4,942	5,172	5,371	5,478	5,599
Receipts - - { Kronen £	9,840,268 410,011	10,493,364 437,224	9,654,896 402,287	10,358,806 431,617	10,316,154 429,840	10,564,640 440,193	10,546,862 439,453	10,448,929 435,372
Expenses - - - - -	Not separately distinguished. Included with Post Office Accounts.							
Number of Messages forwarded	12,602,632	13,234,625	13,213,633	13,771,084	14,158,226	14,697,398	15,057,176	15,808,877

* Exclusive of Railway Telegraphs.

TELEGRAPHS.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Length of Line - { Kilom. Miles	23,547 14,623	22,125 13,740	21,362 13,266	21,534 13,373	22,017 13,673	22,565 14,013	22,824 14,174	22,948 14,251
Length of Wire - { Kilom. Miles	101,589 63,087	103,200 64,087	101,175 62,830	103,869 64,508	107,370 66,677	112,317 69,749	114,831 71,310	117,181 72,769
Number of Offices open - -	2,406	2,525	2,718	2,899	3,026	3,165	3,256	3,364
Number of Messages forwarded* -	6,173,800	6,561,700	6,762,000	6,923,700	7,070,700	7,677,300	7,573,200	7,397,300

* Exclusive of internal transit messages.

TELEGRAPHS.

UNITED STATES.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Years ended June 30th.								
Length of Line - Miles	189,714	189,918	190,614	189,847	189,856	192,705	196,589	196,115
Length of Wire "	802,651	826,929	841,002	874,420	904,633	933,153	972,766	1,029,984
Number of Offices open -	21,360	21,725	21,769	22,210	22,235	22,900	23,238	23,567
Receipts - { Dollars £	22,213,019 4,623,754	22,612,736 4,710,987	22,633,859 4,716,429	23,915,733 4,982,444	23,954,312 4,990,432	24,753,570 5,153,035	26,354,151 5,490,448	28,073,095 5,848,561
" per Telegram { Cents d.	30·7 15·3	30·9 15·4	30·5 15·2	30·1 15·0	30·8 15·4	30·8 15·4	30·9 15·4	31·0 15·5
Expenses - { Dollars £	16,076,630 3,349,298	16,714,756 3,482,241	16,906,656 3,522,220	17,325,582 3,713,663	18,065,579 3,767,329	18,593,206 3,873,585	19,668,903 4,097,688	20,780,766 4,329,326
" per Telegram { Cents d.	23·3 11·6	23·3 11·6	24·3 12·2	24·7 12·3	25·1 12·6	25·1 12·6	25·1 12·6	25·7 12·8
Number of Messages - -	58,037,315	58,307,315	58,151,684	62,173,749	61,398,157	63,167,783	65,657,049	69,374,833

NOTE.—The above statement represents the business of the Western Union Telegraph Company only. This Company owns a large part of the whole of the United States Telegraph system.

The aggregate mileage of the telegraph lines in the United States open for public business exceeds 237,000 miles, besides railway, Government, private, and telephonic lines, the length of which is not ascertainable.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

Statement showing the Number of Messages forwarded and the Proportion per Head of Population in the under-mentioned Countries in each of the years 1870, 1880, 1890, and 1898 to 1901.

COUNTRIES.	Date of opening of First Line.	1870.		1880.		1890.		1898.		1899.		1900.		1901.	
		Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.
Russia	1852	2,716,800	·04	7,282,600	·09	11,021,243	·1	17,596,216	·1	2,158,977	1·1	11,194,597	1·0	11,153,703	1·0
Norway	January 1, 1855	466,700	·4	781,200	·4	1,453,962	·7	2,049,458	1·0	2,489,000	·5	2,506,000	·5	2,579,000	·5
Sweden	September, 1853	590,300	·1	966,400	·2	1,755,000	·4	2,295,000	·5	2,056,613	·9	2,153,552	·9	2,124,680	·9
Denmark	February 1, 1854	513,623	·3	1,067,222	·6	1,502,965	·7	1,953,100	·8	44,558,742	·9	46,008,785	·8	45,346,281	·8
German Empire	1833	8,207,900†	·2	16,312,457	·4	27,020,974	·5	42,127,359	·8	5,218,320	1·0	5,398,800	1·0	5,693,400	1·0
Holland	December 1, 1852	1,837,800	·5	3,062,700	·7	4,235,516	·9	4,957,691	1·0	6,664,871	1·0	6,786,487	1·0	6,641,800	1·0
Belgium	September 9, 1846	1,098,900	·4	3,423,800	·7	5,312,295	·9	6,119,111	·9	36,210,000	·9	40,097,000	1·0	36,940,000	·9
France	March, 1851	5,663,800	·1	16,689,000	·4	27,132,000	·7	34,501,000	·9	3,969,098	1·3	3,960,162	1·2	3,914,994	1·2
Switzerland §	December 5, 1852	1,639,235	·6	2,767,238	1·1	3,695,988	1·3	3,820,320	1·3	3,678,466	·7	3,775,740	·7	3,940,302	·8
Portugal	1855	—	—	1,599,275	·4	3,129,114	·7	3,437,684	·6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain	May 1, 1855	1,050,000	·0	2,286,000	·2	4,501,491	·3	—	—	9,023,321‡	·3††	—	—	—	—
Italy	December, 1847	2,189,000	·1	6,090,300	·2	8,175,870‡	·3	8,701,414‡	·3††	14,697,898	·6	15,057,176	·6	15,808,879	·6
Austria	December 19, 1846	3,388,249	·2	6,164,629	·3	9,081,631	·4	14,158,226	·6	7,677,300	·4	7,573,200	·4	7,397,300	·4
Hungary (Kingdom of).	December 26, 1847	1,439,137	·1	3,010,972	·2	4,208,300	·3	7,070,700	·4	1,072,176	4	1,078,422	·4	—	—
Servia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	996,096	·4	2,238,049	·3	2,211,987	·3	2,331,251	·3
Roumania	1854	592,934	·1	950,072	·2	1,356,597	2	2,481,997	·3	77,356,508¶	1·0	79,696,227¶	1·0	83,555,122¶	1·1
United States	May 27, 1844	9,157,646	·2	29,216,509	·6	55,873,762	·9	77,580,767¶	1·0	2,558,000	·3	3,288,662	·3	4,250,571	·4
Egypt	—	—	—	514,000	·09	820,000	·1	2,744,100	·3	14,969,494*	·3	17,121,188*	·4	16,884,470*	·4
Japan	September, 1869	—	—	1,910,833	·06	4,298,582*	·1	15,670,322*	·4	90,415,000	2·2	89,577,000	2·2	90,432,000	2·2
United Kingdom*	1838	9,850,000	·3	29,967,000	·9	66,409,000	1·8	87,044,000	2·1	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Years ended 31st of March of year following.

† Including messages in transit for Bavaria.

‡ Years ended 30th June.

†† The Proportion per Head of the population for Italy in these years has been calculated upon the Total estimated population on the 31st December of each year.

‡‡ Year ended 31st March of the year following.

¶ Includes Western Union and Postal Telegraph Cable Companies.

§ Exclusive of service telegrams.

No. 27.—POSTAL STATISTICS.
GERMANY.
POSTAL STATISTICS.
(EXCLUSIVE OF WURTEMBERG AND BAVARIA.)

—		1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Post Offices . . .	No.	28,726	30,019	31,076	31,689	32,003	32,135	32,299
Letter Boxes . . .	"	86,569	89,640	92,306	94,838	97,209	100,422	103,320
Letters Received . . .	"	1,842,322,000	1,934,828,000	2,061,801,000	2,181,924,000	2,377,506,000	2,893,555,000	3,095,715,520
Letters and Parcels Received (Value declared)	No.	10,005,000	10,337,000	10,672,000	11,029,000	10,526,000	10,508,000	10,270,085
	Marks	14,800,076	13,754,927	13,224,647	14,616,310	14,967,245	15,984,425	14,981,310
Parcels Received (Value not declared)	No.	120,410,000	127,523,000	135,149,000	142,167,000	149,904,000	153,985,000	157,732,000
	Kilogs.	459,011	483,625	550,643	579,686	612,523	—	—
Postal Orders Received . . .	No.	89,852,000	94,556,082	99,670,313	105,745,385	115,406,406	126,217,209	134,026,119
	Marks	5,181,963	5,468,518	5,808,339	6,173,641	7,160,680	7,868,860	8,163,838
Amount of Postal Receipts from Sale of Stamps and Post Cards . . .	1,000 Marks	—	254,255	274,966	293,629	311,793	334,661	396,693
	£	—	12,713,000	13,748,000	14,681,000	15,590,000	16,735,000	19,835,000

POSTAL STATISTICS.

HOLLAND.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—		1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Letters	No.	79,033,000	85,223,000	88,608,000	95,890,000	99,940,000	102,912,000	109,427,000
Post Cards	"	40,005,000	42,893,000	45,316,000	47,863,000	51,852,000	55,807,000	60,286,000
Newspapers and Printed Matter . . .	"	123,977,000	133,096,000	134,579,000	142,641,000	150,133,000	156,063,000	169,962,000
Samples and Patterns . . .	"	3,150,000	3,450,000	3,648,000	3,480,000	3,780,000	3,597,000	3,965,000
Postal Packets	"	4,498,000	4,638,000	4,798,000	4,911,000	5,046,000	5,184,000	5,512,000
Registered Letters (Declared Value) . . .	Gulden	154,133,000	162,120,000	164,513,000	177,260,000	182,390,000	186,453,000	191,449,000
Post Office Orders (Value)	Gulden	51,004,000	53,756,000	56,696,000	59,765,000	63,978,000	68,337,000	72,717,000
Receipts	Gulden	7,979,000	8,482,000	8,846,000	9,291,000	9,670,000	10,173,000	10,779,000
	£	665,000	707,000	737,000	774,000	806,000	848,000	898,000
Expenses	Gulden	6,576,000	6,607,000	6,986,000	7,235,000	7,292,000	7,742,000	8,237,000
	£	548,000	550,000	578,000	603,000	608,000	645,000	686,000
Net Receipts	Gulden	1,403,000	1,875,000	1,910,000	2,056,000	2,378,000	2,431,000	2,542,000
	£	117,000	157,000	159,000	171,000	198,000	203,000	212,000

POSTAL STATISTICS.

BELGIUM.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—		1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Letters*	No.	180,707,588	181,164,391	140,994,507	146,496,146	154,321,755	162,983,336	172,079,936
Registered Letters (Declared Value) . . .	Francs	439,283,804	446,180,838	478,062,824	532,851,873	536,064,205	552,879,677	532,463,123
	£	17,571,352	17,847,234	19,122,513	21,314,075	21,442,568	22,096,187	21,209,326
Newspapers	No.	110,696,533	101,513,576	110,587,241	122,451,701	127,701,208	134,724,720	137,755,683
Printed Papers	"	89,061,193	91,274,339	96,456,423	107,960,411	114,924,160	123,648,551	133,492,970
Circulars in open envelopes	"	5,067,192	5,349,396	5,323,597	5,977,504	6,690,840	6,780,852	6,767,436
Samples	"	5,691,140	5,374,720	5,915,748	6,255,470	6,699,758	6,479,941	7,548,411
Circulars	"	1,441,661	1,660,555	1,582,750	1,687,712	1,878,630	2,081,419	2,133,222
Post Cards	"	45,177,886	45,376,318	49,420,449	53,174,433	57,800,238	65,384,943	70,586,022
Post Office Orders	"	1,872,418	1,940,716	2,048,913	2,113,948	2,213,025	2,318,541	2,442,700
Postal Orders	"	1,153,171	1,190,244	1,236,746	1,274,201	1,346,744	1,360,474	1,401,588
Receipts	Francs	19,712,524	20,655,842	21,625,863	22,634,951	23,995,997	25,248,483	26,304,787
	£	788,501	826,234	865,035	905,398	959,840	1,009,939	1,062,191
Expenses	Francs	10,586,960	11,227,909	11,710,830	12,425,263	12,806,998	13,498,196	14,032,792
	£	423,478	449,116	468,433	497,011	512,280	539,928	561,312
Net Receipts	Francs	9,125,564	9,427,933	9,915,033	10,209,688	11,188,999	11,750,287	12,271,995
	£	365,023	377,117	396,601	408,888	447,560	470,011	490,880

* Including Official Letters.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

FRANCE.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Letters	813,892,000	841,386,000	872,843,000	906,620,000	922,862,000	980,629,000	1,000,920,000
Post Cards	52,999,000	54,190,000	56,085,000	57,580,000	60,036,000	62,591,000	67,125,000
Newspapers, Printed Matter, Samples, Circulars, &c. .	1,179,420,000	1,192,019,000	1,294,493,000	1,380,605,000	1,371,509,000	1,390,246,000	1,323,269,000
Value of { French <i>Francs</i>	802,488,000	813,508,000	820,303,000	867,220,000	1,207,047,000	1,422,736,000	1,566,847,000
Money Or- { Internatl. „	39,683,000	40,672,000	41,858,000	43,043,000	49,624,000	56,210,000	60,211,000
ders							
Value of Postal Orders „	23,766,000	27,007,000	34,371,000	39,806,000	40,400,000	40,688,000	42,190,000
Receipts { „	177,928,000	179,721,000	185,745,000	193,409,000	200,653,000	209,982,000	212,270,000
£	7,117,000	7,189,000	7,480,000	7,736,000	8,026,000	8,399,000	8,491,000

POSTAL STATISTICS.

SWITZERLAND.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Post Offices No.	3,369	3,411	3,453	3,485	3,515	3,550	3,578
Letters „	99,709,000	104,648,000	107,037,000	111,784,000	114,968,000	120,449,000	129,035,000
Post Cards „	21,352,000	23,538,000	26,598,000	35,298,000	46,524,000	55,263,000	60,824,000
Printed Matter „	31,903,000	36,093,000	37,557,000	41,275,000	44,607,000	46,374,000	49,888,000
Samples and Patterns „	2,173,000	1,785,000	1,920,000	2,056,000	2,019,000	1,960,000	2,145,000
Postal Packets „	17,382,000	18,531,000	19,596,000	20,745,000	21,449,000	22,164,000	23,195,000
Post Office Orders } <i>Francs</i>	495,812,000	529,793,000	566,815,000	610,108,000	657,133,000	682,411,000	695,374,000
Value							
Receipts { <i>Francs</i>	25,791,000	27,722,000	29,117,000	31,248,000	33,977,000	36,130,000	37,778,000
£	1,032,000	1,109,000	1,165,000	1,250,000	1,359,000	1,445,000	1,511,000
Expenses { <i>Francs</i>	24,339,000	25,174,000	27,464,000	30,204,000	31,189,000	33,430,000	34,715,000
£	974,000	1,007,000	1,099,000	1,208,000	1,248,000	1,337,000	1,389,000
Net Receipts { <i>Francs</i>	1,452,000	2,548,000	1,653,000	1,044,000	2,788,000	2,700,000	3,063,000
£	58,000	102,000	66,000	42,000	111,000	108,000	123,000
Receipts from the sale of Stamps { <i>Francs</i>	21,272,000	22,725,000	24,201,000	26,158,000	28,253,000	29,846,000	31,304,000
£	851,000	909,000	968,000	1,046,000	1,130,000	1,194,000	1,253,000

* Except Newspapers subscribed for.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

ITALY.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

(Years ended 30th June.)

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Post Offices* No.	4,778	4,850	4,833	4,891	4,951	
Letters „	135,527,010	149,771,209	60,322,513	170,192,289	181,854,388	
Post Cards „	66,698,624	67,466,402	70,870,264	82,100,653	96,067,462	
Newspapers, &c. „	233,072,258	249,761,929	259,899,737	277,002,844	287,042,103	
Samples „	6,754,199	8,664,006	7,048,450	9,905,318	8,957,489	
Manuscript Matter - <i>Packets</i>	5,577,839	5,361,337	6,392,857	8,554,664	8,455,358	
Official Letters, Franked No.	45,176,416	40,495,849	46,169,258	49,326,982	46,432,041	
Postal Packets „	6,607,156	6,741,459	7,182,836	7,527,737	7,873,838	
Registered Letters, De- { <i>Lire</i>	301,435,876	339,345,635	359,569,952	379,635,625	446,047,407	
clared Value { £	12,057,485	13,573,825	14,382,798	15,185,425	17,841,896	
Receipts { <i>Lire</i>	51,896,000	53,879,000	54,436,000	56,709,000	59,667,000	
£	2,076,000	2,155,000	2,177,000	2,268,000	2,387,000	
Expenses† { <i>Lire</i>	54,876,000	54,962,000	56,624,000	57,858,000	58,991,000	
£	2,195,000	2,198,000	2,265,000	2,314,000	2,360,000	

* Exclusive of post offices for collecting only, of which there were 2,414 in 1895, 2,585 in 1896, 2,678 in 1897, 2,816 in 1898, and 2,848 in 1899.

† Including expenditure on account of telegraphs.

No. 27—continued.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

AUSTRIA.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Post Offices . . . No.	5,628	5,790	5,881	5,883	6,065	6,895	7,438
Letters and Post Cards . .	788,377,000	845,721,000	922,807,000	999,443,000	1,112,191,000	1,193,418,000	1,288,728,000
Newspapers	99,500,000	100,000,000	100,500,000	110,100,000	102,610,000	116,000,000	117,428,000
Packet Post :							
Ordinary Packets Kilogr.	40,219,000	38,687,000	38,595,000	38,745,000	39,725,000	37,521,000	36,205,000
Registered Packets* { Kronen	8,249,408,000	8,591,698,000	8,691,098,000	8,737,082,000	8,481,938,000	8,043,570,000	7,692,379,000
£	343,725,000	357,987,000	362,129,000	364,045,000	351,331,000	335,148,000	320,516,000
Receipts† . . . { Kronen	90,971,000	88,743,000	89,302,000	96,254,000	99,060,000	107,718,000	111,043,000
£	3,790,000	3,698,000	3,721,000	4,011,000	4,127,000	4,488,000	4,627,000
Expenses† . . . { Kronen	84,816,000	83,486,000	81,412,000	84,082,000	85,426,000	98,412,000	105,415,000
£	3,513,000	3,479,000	3,392,000	3,503,000	3,559,000	4,100,000	4,392,000

* Declared Value.

† Including amounts received and expended on account of Telegraphs.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Post Offices No.	4,558	4,607	4,681	4,766	4,836	4,923	4,998
Letters, Newspapers, } &c. . . .	318,413,000	350,944,000	372,718,000	400,650,000	440,705,000	487,670,000	511,584,000
Packet Post :							
Ordinary Packets . . .	11,990,800	12,708,200	14,858,500	15,805,900	16,197,400	17,730,000	18,829,000
Packets with de- } clared value and } Money Letters. } Kronen	3,974,798,000	4,342,096,000	3,913,622,000	4,785,070,000	5,183,926,000	6,256,900,000	5,222,412,000
£	165,617,000	180,946,000	163,276,000	199,378,000	215,997,000	260,704,000	217,600,000
Reimbursements and } Money Orders. } Kronen	923,284,000	974,594,000	980,718,000	1,015,786,000	1,037,982,000	1,095,591,000	1,125,500,000
£	38,678,000	40,608,000	40,868,000	42,324,000	43,249,000	45,649,000	46,896,000
Postal Orders . . . { Kronen	21,716,000	23,208,000	24,692,000	25,404,000	27,268,000	27,470,000	25,820,000
£	905,000	967,000	1,029,000	1,058,000	1,137,000	1,145,000	1,076,000
Receipts* { Kronen	33,542,000	36,812,000	38,336,000	42,725,000	45,980,000	47,103,000	49,494,000
£	1,398,000	1,513,000	1,597,000	1,780,000	1,916,000	1,962,000	2,062,000
Expenses* . . . { Kronen	24,306,000	26,394,000	30,534,000	33,192,000	36,136,000	39,912,000	41,513,000
£	1,013,000	1,100,000	1,272,000	1,383,000	1,506,000	1,663,000	1,780,000

* Including amounts received and expended on account of Telegraphs.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

UNITED STATES.
(Years ended 30th June.)

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Post Offices No.	70,064	70,360	71,022	73,570	75,000	76,688	76,945	76,924
Extent of Post Routes . Miles	156,026	463,813	470,032	480,461	496,949	500,990	511,808	507,540
Revenue of the Depart- } ment Dollars	76,983,000	82,499,000	82,665,000	89,013,000	95,021,000	102,355,000	111,681,000	121,848,000
£	16,038,000	17,187,000	17,222,000	18,544,000	19,796,000	21,324,000	23,556,000	25,385,000
Expenditure of the De- } partment Dollars	86,790,000	90,626,000	94,077,000	98,034,000	101,632,000	107,740,000	115,555,000	124,809,000
£	18,081,000	18,880,000	19,599,000	20,424,000	21,173,000	22,446,000	24,074,000	26,002,000
Amount paid for Salaries } of Postmasters . . . Dollars	16,116,000	16,577,000	16,918,000	17,461,000	18,224,000	19,117,000	19,950,000	—
£	3,357,000	3,454,000	3,525,000	3,638,000	3,797,000	3,983,000	4,156,000	—
Amount paid for } Home Mail } Dollars	46,336,000	47,993,000	48,028,000	50,444,000	52,028,000	54,136,000	56,003,000	58,590,000
Transportation of } £	9,653,000	9,999,000	10,006,000	10,509,000	10,839,000	11,278,000	11,667,000	12,206,000
the Mail . } Foreign Mail } Dollars	1,174,000	1,531,000	1,890,000	1,760,000	1,770,000	2,100,000	2,149,000	2,410,000
£	245,000	319,000	394,000	367,000	369,000	487,000	448,000	502,000

TELEPHONES.

STATEMENT showing the LENGTH of LINE, LENGTH of WIRE, NUMBER of
of the UNDERMENTIONED COUNTRIES in EACH of

COUNTRIES.	Years.	Length of Line.		Length of Wire.		Number of Messages.
		Kilom.	Miles.	Kilom.	Miles.	No.
Norway (State) . . .	1897	Information not available.		7,210	4,477	861,760
	1898			10,253	6,367	713,472
	1899-1900 †			14,852	9,223	1,300,773
	1900-1††			60,835	37,779	1,486,497
	1901-2††			67,276	41,778	1,723,347
Sweden (State) . . .	1897	9,247	5,742	75,301	46,762	75,542,407‡
	1898	9,897	6,146	86,998	54,023	96,632,726‡
	1899	10,884	6,759	97,694	60,668	118,269,751‡
	1900	11,833	7,348	110,986	68,922	186,084,185‡
	1901	12,590	7,818	117,038	72,681	155,068,293‡
Germany	1897	24,650	15,308	286,081	177,856	685,910,000*
	1898	51,403	31,921	483,337	300,152	563,127,800
	1899	61,978	38,485	618,423	384,041	621,395,800
	1900	79,880	49,296	833,091	517,350	690,956,355
	1901	—	—	—	—	766,226,337
Holland	1897	728	452	4,427	2,749	178,368
	1898	819	509	6,318	3,923	346,630
	1899	1,550	963	10,397	6,457	507,285
	1900	1,614	1,002	11,893	7,386	731,037
	1901	2,084	1,294	15,769	9,793	876,136
Belgium (Etate) . . .	1897	Information not available.		41,906	26,024	27,810,609
	1898			47,503	29,499	31,094,840
	1899			54,105	33,599	34,984,635
	1900			60,018	37,271	39,881,339
	1901			66,166	41,069	38,749,791
France	1897	20,022	12,434	219,313	136,193	106,724,000
	1898	24,321	15,103	255,952	158,946	138,651,000
	1899	26,097	16,206	309,932	192,468	166,681,000
	1900	28,872	17,819	399,551	248,121	169,997,000
	1901	30,142	18,718	453,287	281,491	175,840,000
Austria	1897	Information not available.		97,947	60,825	86,097,723†‡
	1898			103,673	64,381	102,135,419†‡
	1899			110,217	68,445	83,402,544‡
	1900			126,424	79,751	95,962,505‡
	1901			182,542	113,359	104,847,069‡
Hungary	1897	5,902	3,665	35,256	21,894	25,454,909‡
	1898	6,891	4,279	41,039	25,485	26,570,336‡
	1899	7,628	4,737	50,499	31,360	33,173,476‡
	1900	11,168	6,935	74,093	46,012	37,389,774‡
	1901	12,378	7,687	96,213	59,748	42,696,260‡
Switzerland	1897	11,965	7,368	76,593	47,564	19,237,948‡
	1898	12,665	7,865	87,483	54,327	19,969,576‡
	1899	13,476	8,369	100,361	62,324	23,785,080‡
	1900	14,183	8,808	132,596	82,342	25,626,772‡
	1901	14,791	9,185	186,942	116,091	26,950,000‡
United States†	1897	Information not available		1,008,696	628,400	Information not available ¶
	1898			1,244,749	772,989	
	1899			1,637,822	1,016,777	
	1900			2,180,680	1,354,202	
	1901			2,784,250	1,729,019	

* These particulars refer to the number of "Connections" made, and, in consequence, some messages have been

† In these years certain messages at the Vienna

‡ Including Telegrams transmitted by Telephone.

¶ The number of exchange

‡ These particulars relate to the system of the American Telephone and Telegraph

‡‡ For the year ended 31st December, 1899, only.

†† Years ended 31st March.

MESSAGES, and the RECEIPTS and EXPENSES of the TELEPHONE SYSTEMS
the YEARS 1897 to 1901.

Receipts.		Expenses.		Years.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	£	Kroner.	£		
177,000	10,000	Information not available.		1897	Norway (State).
420,000	28,000			1898	
1,1548,000	1130,000			1899-1900	
1,079,000	60,000			1900-1911	
1,566,000	87,000			1901-21†	
Kronor.	£	Kronor.	£		
2,644,000	147,000	1,459,700	81,000	1897	Sweden (State).
3,097,000	172,000	1,703,000	95,000	1898	
3,779,000	204,000	2,032,000	113,000	1899	
3,996,000	222,000	2,298,000	128,000	1900	
4,613,000	256,000	2,640,000	147,000	1901	
Marks.	£	Marks.	£		
Information not available.				1897	Germany.
				1898	
				1899	
				1900	
				1901	
Gulden.	£	Gulden.	£		
97,727	8,144	116,808	1,384	1897	Holland.
183,065	11,088	128,956	2,413	1898	
191,521	15,960	117,356	1,446	1899	
288,765	24,064	149,200	4,100	1900	
329,016	27,418	150,086	4,175	1901	
Franca.	£	Franca.	£		
2,946,000	118,000	Information not available.		1897	Belgium (State).
3,373,000	135,000			1898	
3,794,000	152,000			1899	
4,261,000	170,000			1900	
4,577,000	188,000			1901	
11,074,000	448,000	10,654,000	426,000	1897	France.
12,586,000	501,000	13,224,000	529,000	1898	
14,118,000	566,000	15,814,000	633,000	1899	
16,029,000	641,000	14,686,000	587,000	1900	
17,513,000	701,000	15,460,000	618,000	1901	
Kronen.	£	Kronen.	£		
5,066,000	211,000	3,417,000	142,000	1897	Austria.
5,653,000	236,000	4,908,000	204,000	1898	
6,107,000	254,000	5,091,000	212,000	1899	
6,454,000	269,000	3,422,000	143,000	1900	
5,995,000	250,000	**	**	1901	
Information not available.				1897	Hungary.
				1898	
				1899	
				1900	
				1901	
Franca.	£	Franca.	£		
5,066,000	202,000	4,841,000	194,000	1897	Switzerland.
5,364,000	215,000	5,364,000	215,000	1898	
5,036,000	201,000	6,274,000	261,000	1899	
6,230,000	249,000	7,115,000	285,000	1900	
6,566,000	262,000	7,499,000	300,000	1901	
Dollars.	£	Information not available.			
5,131,000	1,069,000			1897	United States.†
5,449,000	1,135,000			1898	
7,687,000	1,601,000			1899	
9,534,000	1,986,000			1900	
11,607,000	2,418,000			1901	

counted more than once. The figures given for subsequent years represent the number of actual messages Central Station were counted more than once.

connections in the United States is stated to have been about 2,425,000,000 in 1901.

Company, which practically conducts the Telephone business of the United States.

† These particulars relate to the fifteen months from January, 1899, to March, 1900, inclusive.

** Included with Postal and Telegraphic Expenditure.

†† Cost of maintenance, excluding the cost of new construction in this year.

No. 29.—EMIGRATION STATISTICS.

EMIGRATION.

NORWAY.

EMIGRATION.

—	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Emigrants (Norwegian):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	10,119	11,236	2,928	3,305	4,064	2,712	2,845	4,149	6,873	8,131
Females	6,930	7,542	2,716	2,902	2,615	1,957	2,014	2,550	4,058	4,614
Total	17,049	18,778	5,642	6,207	6,679	4,669	4,859	6,699	10,931	12,745
Nationality of Emigrants:										
Norwegian	17,049	18,778	5,642	6,207	6,679	4,669	4,859	6,699	10,931	12,745
Other	4,777	6,484	806	902	1,245	616	551	673	1,476	1,465
Total	21,826	25,262	6,447	7,109	7,924	5,285	5,410	7,372	12,407	14,210
Countries of destination of										
United States	16,814	18,690	5,591	6,153	6,584	4,580	4,805	6,466	10,655	12,488
Canada	223	75	22	6	22	3	13	51	112	143
Norwegian	6	6	2	3	10	2	6	148	99	7
Emigrants (Other Countries)	6	7	27	45	63	84	35	34	65	107

EMIGRATION.

SWEDEN.

EMIGRATION.

(Extracted from the Statistics of the Movement of Population.)

—	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Emigrants (Swedish):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	18,031	19,859	17,876	3,158	5,984	7,054	4,113	3,555	5,079	7,823
Females	13,908	14,569	13,649	4,677	7,050	6,648	5,111	4,199	5,655	6,937
Children (under 15)	6,379	6,847	5,979	1,843	2,070	1,473	1,090	929	1,294	1,674
Total	38,318	41,275	37,504	9,678	15,104	15,175	10,314	8,683	12,028	16,434
Countries of Destination:										
United States	36,134	40,990	37,321	9,529	14,982	14,874	10,109	8,534	11,842	16,209
Canada	81	113	51	25	20	37	39	35	33	93
South America	1,096	17	36	36	25	68	50	23	20	17
Africa	26	27	21	29	41	99	76	49	33	25
Australasia	106	85	51	48	18	42	28	24	84	80
Other Countries	25	43	24	11	18	55	12	18	11	10
Total	38,318	41,275	37,504	9,678	15,104	15,175	10,314	8,683	12,028	16,434

EMIGRATION.

DENMARK.

EMIGRATION.

—	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Emigrants (Danish):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	6,003	5,294	2,202	1,935	1,601	1,285	1,336	1,626	2,119	2,356
Females	4,385	3,841	1,900	1,621	1,274	975	1,000	1,172	1,450	1,500
Not known	34	15	3	1	1	—	4	1	1	1
Total	10,422	9,150	4,105	3,607	2,876	2,260	2,340	2,799	3,570	4,657
Countries of Destination:										
Canada	500	484	224	111	81	47	101	78	150	143
United States	9,763	8,551	3,719	3,287	2,479	1,963	2,073	2,611	3,253	4,288
Central and South America	77	99	63	121	157	104	54	55	89	124
Africa	14	26	60	47	108	82	50	21	33	60
Australia	62	35	31	34	47	48	49	18	17	31
Other Countries	6	5	8	7	4	16	13	16	28	11
Total	10,422	9,150	4,105	3,607	2,876	2,260	2,340	2,799	3,570	4,657

No. 29—*continued.*

EMIGRATION.

EMIGRATION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS of GERMAN NATIONALITY, showing the Ports at which they embarked.

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
German Emigrants embarked at :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Bremen*	15,160	12,548	9,559	8,826	9,126	9,073	9,143	13,960
Hamburg*	13,997	12,324	8,802	8,170	10,660	7,617	7,324	9,570
Stettin and other Prussian Ports	69	899	440	177	—	—	—	—
Total from German Ports	29,226	25,771	18,801	17,173	19,786	16,690	16,467	23,530
Havre and other French Ports	1,941	1,710	1,411	1,384	654	236	236	498
Amsterdam and Rotterdam .	1,407	1,114	650	600	1,008	1,949	1,903	2,278
Antwerp	4,924	5,199	3,769	3,064	2,870	3,305	3,307	5,792
Liverpool	—	—	—	—	5	79	110	—
Total Emigrants of German Nationality	37,498	33,824	24,631	22,221	24,323	22,309	22,073	32,098
Countries of Destination :								
European Countries	—	—	—	—	1,026	1,388	1,199	1,183
Canada	1,100	634	539	208	126	144	11	183
United States	32,503	29,007	20,346	18,563	19,806	19,703	19,912	29,211
Brazil	1,405	1,001	936	821	896	364	402	807
Other parts of America and West Indies	1,259	1,518	1,226	1,094	973	330	271	363
Australia	211	174	324	163	141	196	217	235
Africa	886	1,346	1,115	1,104	554	183	55	114
Asia	134	144	145	263	202	1	6	2
Total	37,498	33,824	24,631	22,221	24,323	22,309	22,073	32,098

* Including indirect emigration, chiefly *via* Hull and Liverpool.

EMIGRATION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS from HAMBURG, BREMEN, and the PRUSSIAN PORTS.

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
NATIONALITY.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
German*	29,226	25,771	18,801	17,173	19,786	16,690	16,467	23,530
Other	95,074	95,803	64,419	83,805	130,646	160,129	166,626	221,432
Total	124,300	121,574	83,220	100,978	150,432	176,819	183,093	244,962
COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION.								
European Countries	—	—	—	—	17,682	20,453	13,546	18,348
United States	112,461	105,339	70,625	88,548	120,671	147,463	162,402	215,040
British North America	2,810	2,280	5,259	4,698	6,067	5,417	3,211	6,794
Central America and Mexico	83	107	121	176	147	30	29	—
West Indies	106	110	115	115	59	7	4	2
Brazil	3,814	7,553	1,746	1,713	1,840	791	682	1,178
Argentine Republic	2,336	1,935	2,133	2,521	2,114	1,798	2,326	1,955
Peru	10	9	30	43	23	—	—	—
Chili	241	489	332	191	177	1	—	—
Other South American States	150	159	153	111	118	23	21	27
Africa	2,246	3,024	1,359	1,836	1,178	637	639	1,317
Asia	197	238	246	302	197	—	3	—
Australia	296	331	601	674	159	200	230	306
Total	124,300	121,574	83,220	100,978	150,432	176,819	183,093	244,962

* Of which indirect emigration chiefly *via* Hull and Liverpool (1895) 2,187, (1896) 1,415, (1897) 996, (1898) 750, (1899) 271, (1900) 136, (1901) 160, and (1902) 253.

No. 29—continued.

EMIGRATION.

HOLLAND.

EMIGRATION.

—	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Emigrants :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males -	16,818	21,619	7,134	8,519	7,094	3,920	6,854	9,289	16,974	16,227
Females -	6,667	9,663	4,776	4,585	3,675	3,113	4,714	6,821	10,766	10,710
Children -	4,842	7,978	3,228	2,815	2,018	2,008	2,551	4,186	7,054	7,257
Total -	28,327	39,260	15,138	15,919	12,787	9,036	14,119	20,296	34,794	34,343*
Nationality :										
Dutch -	6,290	4,820	1,146	1,314	1,387	792	851	1,347	1,899	1,874
Other -	22,037	34,440	13,992	14,605	11,400	8,244	13,268	18,949	32,895	32,469
Countries of Destination :										
North America }	28,037	39,260	15,128	15,819	12,611	8,729	13,478	19,765	33,571	33,018
South " }	—	—	—	—	51	183	568	54	1,216	1,325
Africa -	290	—	10	100	125	124	73	87	7	—
Other Countries }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	390	—	—
Total -	28,327	39,260	15,138	15,919	12,787	9,036	14,119	20,296	34,794	34,343

* Including 79 Emigrants not classified.

EMIGRATION.

BELGIUM.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of PERSONS, born in BELGIUM and previously residing there, EMIGRATING to EUROPEAN COUNTRIES and to COUNTRIES out of EUROPE.

Countries of Destination.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Africa -	40	42	53	50	55	38	71	74	80	
United States -	2,196	1,859	363	657	358	330	289	375	701	
South America -	297	157	144	108	122	114	92	79	56	
Asia and Dutch East Indies }	30	32	22	25	24	15	15	43	12	
Australia, New Zealand and Islands in the Pacific Ocean }	3	4	6	9	6	4	2	10	2	
Other Extra European Countries }	20	23	32	27	13	50	96	19	25	
Total to Countries out of Europe }	2,586	2,122	620	876	578	551	565	600	876	
Total to European Countries }	12,289	12,818	19,417	9,842	10,612	11,317	11,631	12,340	12,616	
Grand Total -	14,875	14,940	11,037	10,718	11,190	11,868	12,196	12,940	13,492	

EMIGRATION.

PORTUGAL.

EMIGRATION.

Countries of Destination.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Asia -	10	6	—	2	3	4	4	1	5	1
Africa -	1,189	1,252	1,410	1,227	1,141	1,536	1,950	1,541	1,940	1,954
America -	19,573	28,829	27,336	42,225	26,190	19,560	21,443	15,861	18,829	18,426
Oceania -	—	6	8	618	16	16	—	136	20	56
Total -	20,772	30,093	28,754	44,067	27,350	21,116	23,397	14,539	20,794	20,436

EMIGRATION.

SPAIN.

EMIGRATION.

	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Emigrants:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	50,262	56,754	63,374	104,327	145,334	52,598	*	*	*	*
Females	9,683	11,793	11,322	10,029	11,879	11,880	*	*	*	*
Children (under 16)	6,461	7,979	6,493	6,810	9,006	9,057	*	*	*	*
Total	66,406	76,526	81,189	121,166	166,209	73,535	59,543	53,862	63,020	56,901
Nationality:										
Spanish	62,178	72,492	76,477	117,612	162,595	69,810	*	*	*	*
Other	4,228	4,034	4,712	3,554	3,674	3,725	*	*	*	*
Total	66,406	76,526	81,189	121,166	166,209	73,535	59,543	53,862	63,020	56,901
Countries of Destination:										
North America	1,255	1,121	996	952	11	16	2	278	—	—
Central "	31,995	32,599	32,025	81,078	94,240	28,592	24,442	19,578	21,909	19,497
South "	9,760	19,130	12,881	19,511	25,083	19,639	17,723	14,057	18,028	15,985
Australia	11	—	2	4	—	6	10	184	—	13
Asia	1,684	2,661	1,985	1,578	24,681	4,190	883	297	644	915
Africa	19,073	17,931	20,139	15,727	19,205	18,196	14,214	16,754	18,679	16,894
Other Countries (European)	2,628	3,175	13,161	2,316	3,049	2,846	2,319	2,719	3,760	3,597
Total	66,406	76,526	81,189	121,166	166,209	73,535	59,543	53,862	63,020	56,901
Immigrants	58,148	56,698	66,498	56,604	67,405	82,091	137,238	113,584	*	*

* Information not available.

EMIGRATION.

ITALY.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS to COUNTRIES out of EUROPE, distinguishing COUNTRIES of DESTINATION.

Countries of Destination.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Egypt	752	966	1,025	928	1,174	2,170	1,373	1,757
Tunis	823	1,121	898	593	1,003	1,246	2,245	5,447
Algeria	810	966	1,304	986	1,074	1,150	1,586	1,899
Total North Africa	2,390	3,063	3,227	2,467	3,251	4,566	5,204	9,103
United States and Canada	82,473	88,634	53,883	47,139	56,703	64,177	89,400	124,636
Mexico, Colombia, Venezuela, and Central America	1,204	1,688	1,816	1,783	1,025	1,267	2,523	1,418
Brazil	41,628	98,090	76,665	80,984	33,659	26,574	27,438	82,159
Chili, Peru, and Bolivia	192	461	669	770	260	406	409	739
Argentine Republic, Uruguay and Paraguay	34,383	43,484	53,004	39,533	36,798	46,648	42,720	64,090
Parts of America not distinguished	1,579	1,562	1,961	1,080	1,753	860	3,137	5,134
Total America	111,459	183,919	192,968	171,294	135,193	139,984	165,627	278,176
Other Parts of Africa; and Asia, and Australia	717	926	1,329	794	743	940	904	1,668
Total	114,566	187,908	197,554	174,545	139,187	145,440	171,735	288,947
Permanent Emigration to European and Extra-European Countries	105,455	169,513	183,620	165,429	126,787	131,308	153,209	251,577

Note.—The method of classification by countries of destination prepared from statements furnished by Municipal Authorities gives an inadequate idea of the number of Italian emigrants. A large number of persons who start as temporary emigrants to neighbouring countries (France, for example), not finding employment, leave again and go elsewhere, for the most part to America. On the other hand, the statistics of *temporary* migrants which are prepared by Municipal Authorities on the basis of the passports granted, do not include a certain number of persons who go to European countries without any passports.

A more exact idea of the current of emigration to countries outside Europe can be obtained from the statistics published by certain of the countries colonised. The following Table shows the Italian immigration into the United States, Argentina, Uruguay and Brazil for the years 1894–1901.

YEARS.	United States.	Argentina (Exclusive of Emigrants arriving from Monte Video).	Uruguay.	Brazil.
1894 } (Years ended 1895 } 31st Dec.) { 1896 } 1897 } 1898 } (Years ended 1899 } 31st June.) { 1900 } 1901 }	39,827 44,003 68,060 59,431 53,613 77,419 100,135 135,993	37,699 41,203 75,204 44,678 39,135 53,295 52,143 53,314	4,255 3,557 5,046 3,651 2,894 3,219 3,211 3,777	34,872 97,344 96,324 78,916 33,272 11,547 — —

No. 29—continued.

EMIGRATION.

SWITZERLAND.

EMIGRATION.

—	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Emigrants :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	4,100	3,239	2,040	2,174	1,768	1,271	1,240	1,379	2,156	2,240
Females	2,379	1,887	1,275	1,427	1,087	841	727	788	1,122	1,152
Children (under 15) .	1,356	1,051	534	667	476	396	321	326	538	529
TOTAL . .	7,835	6,177	3,849	4,268	3,330	2,508	2,288	2,493	3,816	3,921
Nationality :										
Swiss-	6,629	5,229	2,863	3,107	2,441	1,778	1,694	1,701	2,650	2,965
Other	1,206	948	986	1,161	889	730	594	792	1,166	956
Countries of Destination :										
North America . .	7,342	5,689	3,306	3,708	2,789	2,152	1,993	2,168	3,338	3,523
Central „ . . .	16	2	7	3	2	6	2	3	2	—
South „ . . .	438	447	496	512	499	307	243	266	339	301
Australia	20	21	17	13	9	7	16	9	16	39
Asia	9	3	3	3	3	3	1	10	21	40
Africa	10	15	20	29	23	33	33	37	50	18
Total . .	7,835	6,177	3,849	4,268	3,330	2,508	2,288	2,493	3,816	3,921

EMIGRATION.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

EMIGRATION.

—	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Total Emigration of Austrians and Hungarians to places out of Europe*	No. 74,947	No. 65,554	No. 25,566	No. 66,101	No. 70,083	No. 38,646	No. 55,007	No. 99,800	No. 116,110	No. 135,394
Principal Countries of Destination† :										
United States	69,926	65,881	22,966	50,951	53,707	81,320	50,332	84,837	108,701	133,505
Canada	†	†	†	†	†	†	4,472	7,387	6,066	5,746
Brazil	574	2,737	798	10,108	11,388	3,062	852	455	1,364	†
Argentine Republic . .	552	685	440	549	963	1,763	593	950	2,024	2,742

* Includes United Kingdom in 1899 and subsequent years. Excludes Emigrants through French ports in 1900 and 1901. The number who emigrated through French ports in 1899 was 7,130. † No information. ‡ The number of Austrians and Hungarians shown as emigrating to the several Countries are those who are stated to have arrived according to the Reports from the respective Countries

No. 29—continued.

IMMIGRATION. UNITED STATES. IMMIGRATION.

NET IMMIGRATION (Steerage Passengers) into the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,
distinguishing NATIONALITY of IMMIGRANTS.

NATIONALITY.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
	Years ended June 30th.									
Europe:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary . . .	57,420	38,638	33,401	65,103	33,031	39,797	62,491	114,847	113,390	171,989
Belgium	3,324	1,709	1,058	1,261	760	695	1,101	1,196	1,579	2,577
Denmark	7,720	5,003	3,910	3,167	2,085	1,946	2,690	2,926	3,655	5,660
France	3,621	3,080	2,628	2,463	2,107	1,990	1,694	1,739	3,150	3,117
Germany	78,756	53,989	32,173	31,835	22,533	17,111	17,476	18,507	21,651	28,304
Holland	6,199	1,320	1,388	1,583	890	767	1,029	1,735	2,349	2,234
Italy	72,145	42,977	35,427	68,080	59,431	58,613	77,419	100,135	135,996	178,375
Norway	15,515	9,111	7,581	8,855	5,842	4,933	6,705	9,575	12,248	17,484
Russia and Finland . .	42,310	39,278	35,907	51,445	25,316	29,823	60,982	90,787	85,257	107,347
Poland	16,374	1,941	791	691	4,165	4,726				
Sweden	35,710	18,236	15,361	21,177	13,162	12,398	12,797	18,659	23,331	30,894
Switzerland	4,744	2,905	2,239	2,304	1,566	1,246	1,326	1,152	2,201	2,344
United Kingdom . . .	78,767	52,811	75,161	64,327	41,173	38,021	45,123	48,237	45,546	46,036
Other European Countries .	6,534	5,504	3,317	6,246	3,836	5,710	6,516	15,214	18,834	22,657
Total, European . . .	429,139	277,052	250,342	329,067	216,397	217,786	297,349	424,700	469,237	619,063
West Indies and Miquelon .	2,593	3,177	3,096	6,323	4,101	2,124	2,535	4,656	3,176	4,711
China	472	1,170	539	1,441	3,363	2,071	1,660	1,247	2,459	1,649
Japan	1,330	1,931	1,150	1,110	1,523	2,230	2,844	12,635	5,269	14,270
Other Countries	6,146	2,301	3,409	4,821	5,445	5,063	7,277	5,334	7,777	9,045
Total	439,730	285,631	258,536	343,267	230,332	229,299	311,715	448,572	487,918	648,743

NOTE.—The above statement applies to steerage passengers only, and is based on the reports of the Commissioner General of Immigration. In previous issues the figures given for the fiscal years up to and including that ended June 30th, 1895, have been those collected by the United States Bureau of Statistics, and included first and second class Cabin passengers. Immigrants arriving from the British North American Provinces and Mexico are not included in the figures.

IMMIGRATION. ARGENTINE REPUBLIC. IMMIGRATION.

NATIONALITY.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Immigration direct by sea from:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary . . .	552	685	440	549	963	1,763	593	950	2,024	
Belgium	146	233	248	211	318	207	149	139	117	
France	2,115	2,612	2,107	2,448	3,486	2,335	2,449	2,473	3,160	
Germany	785	748	971	1,067	1,039	987	779	732	760	
Italy	27,850	37,977	37,699	41,203	75,204	44,678	39,135	53,295	52,143	
Spain	5,650	7,100	8,122	11,233	18,051	18,316	18,716	19,798	20,333	
Switzerland	364	546	516	465	679	390	261	343	355	
United Kingdom . . .	224	273	335	329	429	562	632	477	421	
Other Countries . . .	2,237	1,893	4,232	3,666	2,504	3,235	4,416	6,235	5,488	
Total Immigration, direct by sea	39,973	52,067	54,720	61,223	102,673	72,978	67,130	84,442	84,351	90,127
Immigration, Other . . .	33,321	32,353	25,951	19,762	32,532	32,165	23,060	26,641	21,051	35,824
TOTAL IMMIGRATION . . .	73,294	84,420	80,671	80,985	135,205	105,143	95,190	111,083	105,902	125,951
Emigration	43,353	48,794	41,399	36,820	45,921	57,457	53,536	62,241	55,417	80,251

No. 29—continued.

IMMIGRATION.

URUGUAY.

IMMIGRATION.

(Immigration and Emigration by Sea only.)

NATIONALITY.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Immigration from :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary	155	85	323	66	168	102	87	71	126	177
Brazil	923	671	2,305	382	588	672	673	426	685	715
France	555	348	460	542	388	483	814	697	451	512
Germany	271	222	244	153	228	287	338	290	290	336
Italy	4,966	2,894	4,255	3,557	5,046	3,651	2,894	3,219	3,211	3,777
Portugal-	76	64	63	41	56	41	35	57	119	76
Spain	2,097	1,586	2,081	2,116	2,501	2,552	3,339	3,110	2,815	2,708
Switzerland	27	40	32	62	61	73	78	95	32	17
United Kingdom	201	494	216	256	199	225	342	283	252	209
Other Countries-	2,600	3,140	1,946	1,963	1,270	1,054	867	758	911	1,093
Total Immigration	11,871	9,543	11,875	9,158	10,505	9,140	9,467	9,006	8,892	9,620
Emigration	8,827	6,339	6,016	6,387	5,918	6,779	6,411	5,830	6,705	6,664

IMMIGRATION.

BRAZIL.

IMMIGRATION.

NATIONALITY.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Immigration from :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary	550	2,246	4,244	574	2,737	798	10,108
France	602	2,844	1,921	575	616	309	286
Germany	1,903	4,812	5,285	800	1,368	790	973
Italy	36,124	31,275	132,326	55,049	58,552	34,872	97,344
Portugal	15,240	25,174	32,349	17,797	28,986	17,041	36,055
Spain	9,012	12,008	22,146	10,471	38,998	5,986	17,641
Switzerland	51	254	198	58	40	21	98
United Kingdom	76	192	1,959	67	100	91	28
Other Countries	1,603	28,295	16,231	878	3,882	292	6,996
Total Immigration	65,161	107,100	216,659	86,269	127,279*	60,200	169,524

* Does not add—sic in orig.

No. 30.—FINANCE

REVENUE.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Direct Taxes :—	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Land, Real and Personal Estate	40,686,000	39,243,000	41,069,000	43,543,000	45,979,000	44,704,000
On Interest payable on Stock, &c.	18,558,000	15,567,000	14,824,000	16,730,000	16,092,000	17,362,000
On Trade and Industries	45,280,000	46,617,000	48,167,000	61,073,000	69,840,000	68,824,000
Indirect Taxes :—						
Customs Duties	182,803,000	195,615,000	218,910,000	219,276,000	203,964,000	219,690,000
Excise on Liquor (Spirits, Beer)	294,299,000	280,129,000	289,573,000	310,297,000	316,808,000	312,871,000
„ Tobacco	35,103,000	35,293,000	37,461,000	38,898,000	41,196,000	45,706,000
„ Matches	7,290,000	7,096,000	6,922,000	6,824,000	7,366,000	7,990,000
„ Sugar	42,670,000	55,476,000	58,562,000	67,523,000	63,296,000	71,754,000
„ Mineral Oils	20,925,000	22,807,000	23,453,000	26,184,000	25,503,000	28,680,000
Duties :—						
Stamps, Fees, and Registration Duties	80,820,000	81,768,000	86,967,000	89,322,000	87,796,000	42,243,000
Transfers of Property	19,003,000	20,254,000	25,907,000	30,891,000	23,473,000	23,352,000
Passports	4,402,000	2,834,000	326,000	63,000	63,000	64,000
Railway Passengers and Goods in Passenger Trains	9,935,000	9,784,000	11,179,000	12,807,000	13,723,000	14,807,000
Fire Insurance Duties	2,948,000	3,149,000	3,449,000	3,681,000	3,848,000	4,087,000
Other Duties	7,633,000	7,939,000	8,477,000	9,691,000	9,373,000	10,068,000
State Monopolies and Revenue :—						
Royalties on Mines	3,705,000	3,456,000	4,085,000	4,271,000	4,674,000	4,898,000
Mint	11,665,000	17,550,000	13,821,000	15,418,000	4,199,000	3,282,000
Post Office	26,067,000	25,850,000	27,406,000	28,792,000	30,819,000	32,088,000
Telegraphs and Telephones	15,064,000	15,729,000	17,175,000	18,276,000	19,696,000	20,288,000
Sale of Spirits by the State	27,789,000	52,448,000	102,164,000	110,756,000	117,919,000	168,388,000
Crown Property, &c. :—						
Rent from Domains	14,196,000	15,745,000	16,740,000	16,664,000	20,775,000	25,700,000
Forests	33,619,000	37,704,000	41,474,000	48,108,000	55,739,000	56,682,000
Factories, Mills, &c.	10,296,000	10,834,000	11,307,000	12,102,000	16,025,000	16,319,000
State Railways	293,261,000	277,846,000	348,206,000	347,529,000	361,659,000	378,617,000
Interest on State Funds and Banking Profits	4,300,000	25,060,000	14,247,000	18,852,000	16,037,000	12,953,000
Sums paid by Former Peasants :—						
Of Private Owners	40,626,000	37,544,000	38,019,000	40,552,000	40,562,000	38,969,000
Of the State	53,097,000	47,952,000	46,303,000	51,791,000	52,681,000	48,345,000
Repayment of Loans	30,983,000	29,802,000	32,550,000	33,561,000	33,298,000	39,091,000
Payments by Railway Companies on their Consolidated State Debt	15,478,000	12,631,000	12,429,000	8,829,000	8,983,000	10,901,000
Municipal Loan Funds	15,528,000	16,380,000	16,291,000	16,614,000	18,808,000	17,275,000
Other Receipts	16,190,000	16,864,000	17,601,000	19,900,000	19,426,000	19,079,000
Total Ordinary	1,368,719,000	1,416,386,000	1,584,854,000	1,673,313,000	1,704,120,000	1,799,457,000
Extraordinary Revenue	43,501,000	42,592,000	87,818,000	183,849,000	32,569,000	163,916,000
Receipts from former Budgets :—						
Ordinary	59,278,000	12,947,000	11,306,000	7,954,000	59,991,000	35,350,000
Extraordinary	2,810,000	552,000	5,782,000	4,101,000	4,049,000	20,458,000
TOTAL	1,474,308,000	1,472,477,000	1,689,760,000	1,869,217,000	1,800,739,000	2,019,181,000
£	147,431,000	155,428,000	178,364,000	197,306,000	190,078,000	213,136,009

No. 30—continued.

EXPENDITURE.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Public Debt, Interest on -	268,214,000	258,558,000	273,514,000	275,755,000	266,959,000	276,550,000
Imperial Cabinet -	2,805,000	2,730,000	2,840,000	3,193,000	3,225,000	3,305,000
Holy Synod -	17,571,000	19,805,000	20,437,000	21,247,000	23,691,000	24,071,000
Ministry of the Household -	14,450,000	12,967,000	12,741,000	12,984,000	12,905,000	12,925,000
„ Foreign Affairs -	4,860,000	4,931,000	5,018,000	5,537,000	5,387,000	5,375,000
„ War -	294,359,000	293,790,000	303,277,000	333,579,000	331,541,000	334,606,000
„ Marine -	59,531,000	85,275,000	67,289,000	83,612,000	88,561,000	93,046,000
„ Finance -	188,545,000	204,325,000	214,332,000	237,233,000	230,952,000	308,490,000
„ Agriculture and Domains -	31,920,000	33,172,000	35,615,000	37,153,000	40,661,000	41,137,000
„ The Interior -	90,205,000	80,458,000	80,176,000	81,633,000	87,437,000	87,833,000
„ Public Instruction -	24,995,000	26,476,000	26,921,000	29,127,000	33,583,000	33,441,000
„ Public Works -	195,971,000	226,861,000	264,995,000	288,187,000	322,985,000	338,551,000
„ Justice -	27,955,000	41,832,000	42,335,000	44,829,000	45,955,000	46,053,000
Comptroller General of the Empire -	6,166,000	6,868,000	7,086,000	7,383,000	7,730,000	7,113,000
Director of the Stud -	1,497,000	1,601,000	1,699,000	2,116,000	1,851,000	1,586,000
Food and Forage * -	—	—	—	—	2,000,000	800,000
Total Ordinary -	1,229,044,000	1,299,649,000	1,358,275,000	1,463,573,000	1,555,423,000	1,664,887,000
Extraordinary Expenditure -	255,309,000	194,949,000	413,936,000	321,540,000	333,788,000	209,370,000
TOTAL - { Roubles -	1,484,353,000	1,494,598,000	1,772,211,000	1,785,113,000	1,889,216,000	1,874,257,000
£	148,435,000	157,762,000	187,067,000	183,428,000	199,417,000	197,833,000

* Sums set aside to cover an anticipated rise in price of food and forage.

PUBLIC DEBT.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

PUBLIC DEBT.

RATE OF INTEREST.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
	Thousand Roubles.*	Thousand Roubles.*	Thousand Roubles.†	Thousand Roubles.†	Thousand Roubles.†	Thousand Roubles.†
6 per cent. - { Gold	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paper	38,492	38,491	38,490	38,486	38,484	38,481
5 per cent. - { Gold	60,488	60,896	60,363	—	—	—
Paper	300,779	197,558	194,318	270,995	267,265	263,439
4½ per cent. - { Gold	111,059	110,397	117,911	—	—	—
Paper	248,920	248,560	248,180	247,790	247,370	246,950
4 per cent. - { Gold	1,516,947	1,509,502	2,331,991	—	—	—
Paper	2,016,549	2,157,546	2,237,483	4,628,020	4,775,411	4,789,337
3·80 per cent. - Paper	—	—	—	85,413	85,247	85,079
3·79 per cent. - Paper	170,331	137,331	104,331	90,776†	61,516†	45,000
3½ per cent. - Gold	99,887	99,659	149,133	148,763	154,116	156,098
3 per cent. - { Gold	249,903	348,872	521,237	—	—	—
Paper	39,000	78,000	78,000	597,536†	554,248†	569,017
Other Interest bearing Loans } Paper	61,243	59,996	58,647	57,252	—	—
Non-interest bearing Loans } Paper	671,282	621,282	175,000	100,000	50,000	—
Total { 1,000 Roubles—Gold	2,038,284	2,128,826	3,200,638	6,265,031	6,233,657	6,193,402
£	322,729,000	337,064,000	337,845,000	—	—	—
1,000 Roubles—Paper	3,552,595	3,538,764	3,134,349	661,309,000	657,997,000	653,748,000
£	375,142,000	374,077,000	330,843,000	—	—	—
TOTAL DEBT - £.	697,871,000	711,141,000	668,688,000	661,309,000	657,997,000	653,748,000

* Gold Roubles at 3s. 2d. Paper Roubles 1895, 9·47 = £1; 1896, 9·46 = £1. † Roubles = 1/15 of Imperial = 2s. 1½d.
 ‡ Including Treasury Bonds originally bearing interest at 4·32% and 4%, but afterwards exchanged for those bearing interest at 3·79% and 3%.

No. 30—continued.
NORWAY.

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.*	Years ended June 30th.					
	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.†	1900-01.§	1901-02.§
Ordinary Revenue :—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Customs	26,653,399	31,587,092	37,421,504	27,658,636	35,087,032	36,109,160
Income Tax	4,070,267	4,401,137	5,044,127	4,838,222	5,434,911	5,224,145
Duty on Brandy	3,638,805	3,880,617	4,073,920	3,498,640	5,345,732	5,417,915
" Malt	3,490,812	3,807,058	4,100,827	3,305,269	4,068,118	4,014,689
Stamps, Playing Cards	888,352	1,237,012	1,562,855	968,452	1,024,655	965,367
Succession Duties	563,087	700,940	631,112	414,715	561,309	657,005
Judicial Fees	1,023,196	1,113,936	1,143,510	955,240	1,285,249	1,287,101
State Lands and Forests	402,398	429,172	360,779	230,724	458,310	449,143
Silver Mines of Kongsberg	699,398	667,711	669,886	453,112	697,895	804,995
Receipts from Interest and other Sums advanced by State	2,188,472	3,144,548	3,125,519	2,674,950	3,125,810	3,202,647
Postage	3,904,786	4,233,738	4,620,607	3,695,682	5,033,758	5,213,510
Telegrams	1,521,002	1,801,591	2,066,229	1,718,020	2,673,221	3,199,221
Railways	9,688,335	10,976,114	11,981,071	9,521,049	12,761,590	12,528,338
Other Miscellaneous Receipts	6,843,652	7,423,284	7,288,916	5,980,228	7,674,481	8,985,214
Total Ordinary Revenue	65,575,956	75,412,950	84,120,862	65,912,948	85,212,071	88,063,450
Extraordinary Revenue :—						
Loans (for Railways, Telephones, and Defence)	3,171,184	4,652,354	11,564,338	12,914,076	16,817,606	12,681,146
TOTAL { Kroner £	69,047,140 3,835,952	80,065,304 4,448,072	95,685,200 5,316,000	78,827,024 4,379,279	102,029,677 5,668,316	100,744,596 5,596,922

* Gross receipts.

† For nine months ended 31st March.

§ For year ended 31st March.

EXPENDITURE.

NORWAY.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended June 30th.					
	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.§	1900-01.||	1901-02.||
Expenditure, Ordinary :—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Royal Household	352,692	368,057	488,402	375,660	542,791	582,180
" Storting "	652,637	657,797	814,920	796,710	995,519	846,425
State Council	1,353,098	1,385,202	1,394,697	1,215,457	1,648,441	1,652,109
Ministry of Public Worship and Education :—	7,336,500	7,522,566	8,608,785	6,681,912	9,455,272	10,185,521
" Justice	6,084,864	6,344,539	6,789,364	5,418,968	7,407,617	7,535,513
" Interior	9,389,510*	2,682,662	3,498,871	3,170,518	2,179,788	1,537,400
" Agriculture					2,563,773	2,336,011
" Finance†					13,170,077	14,916,885
" Public Works	10,789,119	11,240,800	11,859,842	8,740,715	13,170,077	14,916,885
" National Defence†	15,895,933	25,713,496*	29,115,914*	25,001,218*	41,595,990*	36,872,347*
" Foreign Affairs	23,889,357	20,911,297	23,469,160	21,952,935	24,831,767	23,330,265
" Miscellaneous	624,938	922,712	665,324	565,453	750,986	724,138
Miscellaneous	160,714	161,478	150,116	224,530	269,101	217,446
Total Ordinary Expenditure	76,529,362	77,510,606	86,854,895	74,143,079	105,411,122	100,735,240
Expenditure, Extraordinary :—						
Capital Expenditure	200,556	720,820	2,069,351	1,819,643	1,982,433	978,947
TOTAL { Kroner £	76,729,918 4,262,775	78,531,426 4,362,857	88,924,246 4,940,236	75,962,722 4,220,151	107,393,555 5,966,309	101,714,187 5,650,788

* Including expenditure on account of Posts and Telegraphs.

† Including interest on Public Debt.

‡ The expenses of the Army and Navy are included under this head.

§ For nine months ended 31st March.

|| For year ended 31st March.

PUBLIC DEBT.

NORWAY.

PUBLIC DEBT.

	Years ended June 30th.					
	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.*	1900-01.†	1901-02.†
Internal Debt :—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Old debt not redeemable, 3—5 per cent.	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000
Loan for purchase of Drammen-Randsfjord Railway, 5 per cent.	880,000	840,000	800,000	760,000	760,000	720,000
Loan for Augmentation of the Capital Fund of the "Hypothekbank," 4 per cent.	964,000	991,000	—	—	—	—
Loan of 1895, 3½ per cent.	11,988,000	11,671,000	11,314,000	10,897,000	10,524,000	10,120,000
Total { Kroner £	14,077,000 782,000	13,747,000 764,000	12,859,000 687,000	11,902,000 661,000	11,529,000 640,000	11,085,000 616,000
External Debt :—						
Loan of 1836 " 3 "	30,200,000	30,073,000	29,941,000	29,873,000	29,734,000	29,591,000
" 1838 " 3 "	62,560,000	62,247,000	61,935,000	61,614,000	61,283,000	60,942,000
" 1892 " 4 "	9,718,000	9,649,000	9,571,000	9,540,000	9,455,000	9,369,000
" 1894 " 3½ "	39,350,000	39,011,000	38,661,000	38,481,000	38,112,000	37,730,000
" 1896 " 3 "	25,444,000	25,444,000	25,202,000	25,079,000	24,825,000	24,564,000
" 1898 " 3½ "	—	—	20,880,000	20,880,000	20,090,000	19,272,000
" 1900 " 3½ "	—	—	—	32,400,000	32,400,000	32,270,000
" 1902 " 3½ "	—	—	—	—	—	36,432,000
" for purchase of shares in the "Hovedjernbane"	—	—	—	1,296,000	1,306,000	1,348,000
Total { Kroner £	167,262,000 9,202,000	166,424,000 9,246,000	186,190,000 10,344,000	219,163,000 12,175,000	217,205,000 12,067,000	251,513,000 13,978,000
TOTAL PUBLIC DEBT { Kroner £	181,339,000 10,074,000	180,171,000 10,010,000	198,549,000 11,081,000	231,065,000 12,837,000	228,734,000 12,707,000	262,596,000 14,589,000

* For nine months ended 31st March.

† For year ended 31st March.

REVENUE.

SWEDEN.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.*	1903.*
Land Tax	Kronor. 1,416,344	Kronor. 1,411,046	Kronor. 947,837	Kronor. 945,448	Kronor. 480,000	Kronor. 480,000
Property and Income Tax	6,747,172	7,165,911	7,599,136	8,895,143	9,800,000	20,650,000
Capitation Tax	730,872	741,741	749,423	757,509	750,000	750,000
Beetroot Sugar Tax	6,317,671	7,488,948	9,946,573	12,606,642	10,500,000	11,500,000
Spirit Tax	20,004,608	20,889,120	21,708,416	21,864,170	19,500,000	20,500,000
Stamps	6,845,553	8,211,686	6,606,207	6,108,024	6,500,000	6,500,000
Customs	52,311,885	60,366,953	57,731,764	49,684,861	49,000,000	48,500,000
Patents and Monopolies	1,035,422	1,098,502	1,112,087	1,190,458	700,000	300,000
Post Office	10,310,473	11,121,372	11,835,965	12,536,861	12,400,000	13,340,000
State Railways†	11,000,000	10,500,000	7,000,000	8,000,000	7,000,000	7,000,000
Telegraphs	1,702,314	1,841,578	1,846,774	1,891,281	1,610,000	6,500,000
State Lands and Forests	9,816,210	9,243,344	10,474,595	3,882,301	9,100,000	9,100,000
Fines	352,757	389,542	410,553	426,906	350,000	400,000
Miscellaneous‡	25,039,627	22,320,360	23,617,948	34,092,566	28,453,000	20,948,200
TOTAL . . . { Kronor £	153,680,908 8,531,102	162,791,212 9,043,956	166,635,578 9,257,532	164,765,598 9,153,644	156,143,000 8,674,000	172,468,200 9,582,000

* Budget Estimates. † "Net Receipts" delivered to the public treasury. ‡ Including surplus from previous years.

EXPENDITURE.

SWEDEN.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPEN- DITURE.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.*	1903.*
Royal Household	Kronor. 1,420,000	Kronor. 1,420,000	Kronor. 1,420,000	Kronor. 1,420,000	Kronor. 1,421,000	Kronor. 1,321,000
Ministry of Justice	3,908,908	3,991,939	4,103,234	4,124,499	3,973,170	4,239,800
Foreign Affairs	562,484	538,663	971,755	598,696	671,700	671,100
War	30,984,336	33,055,515	39,896,506	38,018,718	46,321,900	51,424,500
Marine	13,754,667	12,912,977	13,622,245	22,073,908	21,445,025	19,686,000
Interior	8,312,251	9,824,691	11,528,674	28,439,887	26,715,100	31,371,900
Finance	25,150,920	25,614,814	23,631,143	9,669,306	8,285,000	8,301,500
Public Worship, &c.	17,376,329	18,667,292	19,253,046	15,890,919	16,191,350	16,387,800
Agriculture	—	—	—	6,271,005	6,239,640	6,798,800
Pensions	5,635,597	5,816,040	5,890,495	6,115,427	5,199,115	5,348,200
"Riksdag"	681,626	734,718	733,423	842,258	824,200	1,005,000
Public Debt, Interest, &c.	9,017,767	9,191,746	8,564,702	9,604,976	11,083,800	11,969,100
Miscellaneous	8,792,902	13,852,597	11,958,833	9,907,873	7,802,000	13,950,000
TOTAL . . . { Kronor £	126,607,887 7,933,771	135,620,992 7,534,500	151,074,106 8,393,006	152,972,275 8,496,466	156,143,000 8,674,000	172,468,200 9,582,000

* Budget Estimates.

PUBLIC DEBT.

SWEDEN.

PUBLIC DEBT.

—	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
State Railway Stock:—	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
1850 Consolidated (Non-Interest bearing)	121,111	3,889	—	—	—
1880 " 3½ per cent.	101,821,500	100,296,900	98,663,400	97,022,900	95,287,500
1886 " 3½ "	58,670,666	58,428,444	58,173,778	57,886,667	57,625,778
1887 Irredeemable 3½ "	48,759,500	48,799,000	48,799,500	48,799,500	48,799,500
1888 " 8 "	26,066,667	25,111,111	25,111,111	25,111,111	25,111,111
1890 Consolidated 3½ "	33,444,000	33,066,667	32,741,333	32,371,555	31,988,444
1891 Provisional Loan 4 "	—	—	—	—	—
1894 Consolidated 8 "	18,000,000	18,000,000	18,000,000	18,000,000	18,000,000
1899 " 3½ "	—	—	36,000,000	36,000,000	36,000,000
1900 " 4 "	—	—	—	22,700,000	26,520,000
TOTAL . . . { Kronor £	287,453,444 16,971,302	283,743,011 15,763,501	317,489,122 17,638,285	337,868,733 18,772,152	349,132,333 19,396,241

NOTE.—The Public Debt of Sweden is contracted almost exclusively for the purpose of the construction of Railways.

No. 30—continued.

REVENUE

DENMARK.

REVENUE

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years ended March 31st.					
	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.
Receipts from Crown Lands (Net Receipts)	Kroner. 745,948	Kroner. 772,156	Kroner. 894,316	Kroner. 887,923	Kroner. 1,021,742	Kroner. 918,695
Interest from Assets	899,575	1,065,822	1,838,962	1,435,777	1,534,000	1,535,754
Railways of Funen, Jutland, and Zealand (Net Receipts)	5,051,088	4,346,507	2,988,222	2,528,852	256,970	† 225,090
Total	5,950,663	5,412,329	4,277,204	3,964,629	1,790,970	1,310,664
Direct Taxes (Gross Receipts):—						
On Land	6,720,154	6,718,900	6,716,083	6,715,782	6,713,179	6,708,492
On House Property	3,311,079	3,458,070	3,621,997	3,799,271	3,909,733	4,040,483
Other ordinary Direct Taxes	278,349	274,985	274,033	273,578	274,983	275,203
Total by Direct Taxation	10,304,582	10,451,955	10,612,063	10,788,631	10,897,895	11,024,178
Indirect Taxes (Gross Receipts):—						
Stamps	3,443,857	3,748,233	4,386,133	3,790,798	3,763,855	3,909,944
Succession Duty	1,345,598	1,439,139	1,311,366	1,059,494	1,581,002	1,335,630
Duty on Transmission	910,095	1,004,986	1,190,576	1,034,436	935,448	917,660
Judicial Fees	2,042,192	2,144,515	2,273,897	2,200,473	2,348,671	2,479,093
Taxes on Municipal and Adminis- trative Acts	107,371	109,542	109,704	112,075	117,111	111,849
Customs	23,718,275	30,813,104	33,044,043	33,234,588	32,751,310	32,296,451
Inland Revenue (Excise)	7,364,163	8,640,329	8,981,410	9,234,762	9,145,043	9,401,074
Other Indirect Taxes	565,968	403,912	556,305	649,569	545,627	621,548
Total by Indirect Taxation	44,497,519	43,304,260	51,753,434	51,416,245	51,188,067	51,072,249
Miscellaneous Revenue:—						
Post Office and Telegraphs (Net Receipts)	266,399	608,175	472,000	71,087	† 56,327	† 11,797
State Lottery (Net Receipts)	1,227,505	1 107,560	1,089,557	1,081,372	1,091,763	1,082,460
Faroe Islands	52,747	49,137	54,494	60,886	62,481	67,788
Ordinary Miscellaneous Receipts*	789,866	1,132,109	1,027,322	1,216,076	834,527	687,999
Receipts from Loans, &c.	1,400,107	70,848,815	1,012,670	3,074,638	12,128,239	30,679,266
TOTAL REVENUE	65,235,336	133,681,496	71,193,060	72,561,487	78,959,357	96,831,502
£	3,624,185	7,704,528	3,955,170	4,031,194	4,336,631	5,379,523

* Including the receipts of the Royal Mint.

† Deficit in this year.

No. 30—continued.

EXPENDITURE.

DENMARK.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended March 31st.					
	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900	1900-01.	1901-02.
Civil List	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000
Royal Household	155,200	303,200	203,200	203,200	203,200	443,200
The " Rigsdag "	480,000	410,000	395,000	420,000	465,000	555,000
The Council	118,018	109,018	106,956	99,509	127,836	131,032
Public Debt (Interest on)	6,831,644	7,300,148	6,864,628	6,781,735	7,037,843	7,342,394
Pensions	2,215,383	2,207,334	2,226,504	2,217,968	2,209,044	2,262,197
Military Pensioners and Invalids	985,242	1,099,387	1,118,679	1,079,304	1,150,121	1,153,061
Ministry for Foreign Affairs	580,944	606,018	602,617	606,664	642,073	638,620
„ of the Interior*	8,337,990	5,362,135	6,602,810	7,134,032	7,550,630	7,289,548
„ „ Agriculture		2,655,441	3,294,044	3,196,581	3,494,325	3,293,549
„ „ Justice		4,335,587	4,351,613	4,538,790	4,806,680	5,050,487
„ „ Public Instruction		5,099,828	5,345,424	5,918,727	5,711,620	5,866,683
„ „ War		11,398,738	11,216,333	11,601,533	11,080,690	11,103,335
„ „ Marine	6,955,696	7,129,595	7,201,805	7,813,646	7,448,142	7,498,122
„ „ Finance	4,523,324	5,849,629	6,223,423	4,924,020	5,196,492	5,204,643
Iceland	83,764	81,764	79,764	80,431	76,564	77,164
Expenses towards the Reduction of the Public Debt	1,615,271	60,716,049	1,841,101	1,666,258	2,103,538	1,788,945
Public Works :— Railways and other Works	10,739,745	14,215,507	14,279,955	12,587,934	14,672,436	11,066,883
Advances made	501,222	5,281,472	2,664,676	6,098,780	3,485,780	1,731,834
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	Kroner £	65,957,594	134,740,065	76,259,212	77,509,052	78,883,529
		3,664,311	7,485,559	4,236,623	4,306,068	4,382,418

* Including Post Office and Telegraphs.

PUBLIC DEBT.

DENMARK.

PUBLIC DEBT.

	Years ended March 31st.					
	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900	1900-01.	1901-02.
4 per cent.	Kroner. 10,472,541	Kroner. 9,290,231	Kroner. 8,051,890	Kroner. 6,806,715	Kroner. 6,277,481	Kroner. 6,386,409
3½ per cent.	119,127,902	60,140,740	59,858,678	61,967,196	73,935,523	104,486,649
3 per cent.	66,804,995	138,762,880	138,709,500	138,646,001	137,081,220	135,521,900
Total	196,405,438	208,193,351	206,619,568	207,419,912	217,294,224	246,394,958
Cash, &c., in Treasury	62,706,132	73,564,075	73,069,425	76,325,868	81,751,643	104,339,181
NET PUBLIC DEBT	Kroner £	133,699,306	134,629,276	133,550,143	131,094,044	135,542,581
		7,427,739	7,479,404	7,419,452	7,283,002	7,530,143

No. 30—continued.

REVENUE.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years commencing 1st April.					
	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.*	1902.*
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Customs Duties - - -	440,888,000	478,771,000	461,940,000	465,798,000	478,978,000	483,651,000
Excise Duties—						
Tobacco - - - - -	12,121,000	12,460,000	11,609,000	12,007,000	11,960,000	12,108,000
Beet Sugar - - - -	84,256,000	96,676,000	104,729,000	123,461,000	111,380,000	114,397,000
Salt - - - - -	47,969,000	47,216,000	48,786,000	49,568,000	48,943,000	49,820,000
Brandy† - - - - -	119,352,000	120,045,000	126,211,000	124,228,000	127,865,000	127,456,000
Malt - - - - -	29,097,000	30,123,000	30,905,000	31,474,000	31,186,000	31,680,000
Matricular Contributions } from Customs and Excise -	—247,000	—466,000	—120,000	—33,000	79,000	78,000
Stamp Duties - - - -	59,064,000	65,471,000	67,963,000	80,262,000	114,020,000	94,596,000
Receipts from—						
Posts and Telegraphs†	42,248,000	47,148,000	573,634,000	594,543,000	420,163,000	440,629,000
State Printing†	2,176,000	2,261,000	7,185,000	7,966,000	7,777,000	7,107,000
Railways‡	28,621,000	28,850,000	81,836,000	69,743,000	93,676,000	89,726,000
State Banks - - - -	10,691,000	14,018,000	22,025,000	25,948,000	14,714,000	18,429,000
Disabled Fund - - -	28,764,000	23,305,000	22,968,000	29,428,000	30,449,000	47,806,000
Extraordinary Receipts	88,018,000	83,885,000	76,342,000	69,138,000	206,864,000	151,096,000
Matricular Contributions } from the States - - -	435,458,000	470,727,000	499,964,000	527,862,000	570,932,000	580,640,000
Miscellaneous Receipts -	16,973,000	18,668,000	19,334,000	24,653,000	26,855,000	37,672,000
Receipts from other Sources -	—	—	16,966,000	11,252,000	16,416,000	16,539,000
TOTAL REVENUE { Marks	1,443,426,000	1,589,037,000	1,972,116,000‡	2,027,225,000‡	2,311,980,000‡	2,304,483,000‡
£	72,171,000	79,962,000	98,666,000‡	104,861,000‡	116,599,000‡	116,224,000‡

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Including additional Consumption Tax.

‡ Gross receipts in and after 1899.

§ See Note (1) to Posts and Telegraphs, Railways, and State Printing.

EXPENDITURE.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years commencing 1st April.					
	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901*.	1902.*
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
"Reichstag" - - - -	728,000	622,000	791,000		00	758,000
Imperial Chancellery -	173,000	212,000	281,000		00	242,000
Treasury - - - - -	475,972,000	516,086,000	482,716,000		00	564,263,000
Foreign Office - - - -	20,064,000	25,067,000	46,307,000		00	36,562,000
Home Office and "Bundesrath"	43,366,000	42,856,000	48,421,000		00	66,611,000
Ministry of Justice - -	1,948,000	1,979,000	2,132,000		00	2,144,000
Audit Office - - - - -	809,000	850,000	873,000		00	1,336,000
Maintenance of the Army	614,820,000	682,712,000	644,717,000		00	654,250,000
Navy -	114,026,000	131,251,000	155,909,000		00	217,083,000
Posts and Telegraphs†	8,422,000	9,358,000	332,105,000		00	420,249,000
Railway Management†	7,613,000	14,688,000	72,616,000		00	83,212,000
Ministry for Railways -	864,000	379,000	269,000		00	598,000
State Printing† - - - -	92,000	82,000	5,365,000		00	6,470,000
Public Debt - - - - -	72,482,000	72,300,000	75,660,000		00	93,654,000
Pensions - - - - -	57,345,000	61,301,000	64,411,000		00	74,496,000
Disabled Fund - - - -	28,686,000	23,304,000	22,968,000		00	47,806,000
Expedition to China - -	—	—	—		00	83,256,000
TOTAL EXPENDITURE { Marks	1,456,563,000	1,537,907,000	1,960,581,000‡	2,197,351,000‡	2,344,536,000‡	2,303,641,000
£	72,822,000	76,898,000	98,080,000‡	109,868,000‡	117,229,000‡	116,182,000

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Gross expenditure in and after 1899.

‡ See Note (1) to Posts and Telegraphs, Railways, and State Printing.

PUBLIC DEBT

GERMAN EMPIRE.

PUBLIC DEBT.

YEARS.	Funded Debt.	Treasury Bonds.		Imperial Treasury Bills (paying no Interest).	Total.	Arrears of Interest outstanding.	Total Public Debt.	
		Paying Interest.	Paying no Interest.				Marks.	£
Years ended—								
1st December 1869	Marks. —	Marks. 40,350,000	Marks. —	Marks. —	Marks. 40,350,000	Marks. 21,000	40,371,000	2,019,000
" 1870	287,070,000	129,578,000	—	88,953,000	485,601,000	1,574,000	487,175,000	24,359,000
" 1871	341,320,000	350,820,000	—	77,385,000	769,525,000	3,432,000	772,957,000	38,648,000
" 1872	87,182,000	981,000	—	818,000	38,981,000	1,654,000	40,585,000	2,029,000
" 1873	1,357,000	216,000	—	272,000	1,845,000	29,000	1,874,000	94,000
" 1874	167,000	100,000	—	4,435,000	4,702,000	16,000	4,718,000	236,000
" 1875	45,000	15,000	—	120,283,000	120,323,000	6,000	120,329,000	6,016,000
1st March 1878	72,234,000	1,000	70,868,000	166,771,000	309,872,000	18,000	309,890,000	15,495,000
" 1880	218,082,000	—	10,000,000	159,445,000	387,527,000	98,000	387,620,000	19,381,000
" 1884	373,148,000	—	22,000,000	144,846,000	539,994,000	236,000	540,230,000	27,011,000
" 1885	410,024,000	—	35,000,000	141,186,000	586,210,000	250,000	586,460,000	29,323,000
" 1886	440,023,000	—	44,000,000	137,528,000	621,551,000	298,000	621,849,000	31,092,000
" 1887	486,219,000	—	54,150,000	133,869,000	674,238,000	300,000	674,538,000	33,727,000
" 1888	721,018,000	—	—	130,212,000	851,230,000	450,000	851,680,000	42,584,000
" 1889	883,774,000	—	—	128,552,000	1,010,326,000	645,000	1,010,971,000	50,549,000
" 1890	1,118,000,000	—	—	122,909,000	1,240,909,000	832,000	1,241,741,000	62,067,000
" 1891	1,317,816,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,437,816,000	4,777,000	1,442,593,000	72,130,000
" 1892	1,685,585,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,805,585,000	2,520,000	1,808,105,000	90,405,000
" 1893	1,740,861,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,860,861,000	2,338,000	1,863,699,000	93,185,000
" 1894	1,916,733,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,036,733,000	2,905,000	2,038,638,000	101,932,000
" 1895	2,081,238,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,201,238,000	3,215,000	2,204,453,000	110,223,000
" 1896	2,125,273,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,245,273,000	2,914,000	2,248,187,000	112,409,000
" 1897	2,141,260,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,261,260,000	2,856,000	2,264,116,000	113,206,000
" 1898	2,182,265,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,302,265,000	2,606,000	2,304,871,000	115,244,000
" 1899	2,222,968,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,342,968,000	2,699,000	2,345,657,000	117,283,000
" 1900	2,298,518,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,418,518,000	2,535,000	2,421,103,000	121,055,000
" 1901	2,315,650,000	80,000,000	—	120,000,000	2,515,638,000	2,549,000	2,518,217,000	125,911,000

NOTE.—These figures relate to the Imperial Public Debt only. The debts of the individual States constituting the Empire do not figure in the totals given.

REVENUE.

BELGIUM.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Ordinary Revenue :—	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Taxes, Direct and Indirect	178,758,353	194,239,198	213,973,762	210,538,857	222,658,666	234,718,862	248,773,311
Post Office, Tolls, &c.	15,084,253	15,752,173	16,529,184	17,146,181	18,247,232	19,023,824	19,601,293
Railways, Telegraphs, Crown Lands, &c.	174,398,831	174,458,100	180,284,957	205,454,093	223,448,383	235,075,651	231,180,889
Repayments of Sums advanced on behalf of Govt. Service	3,587,426	4,208,052	14,051,740	6,142,775	4,677,074	5,287,986	6,506,714
Sale of Crown Lands	815,594	562,337	463,126	—	—	—	—
Total Ordinary	372,644,507	389,219,920	431,302,769	439,231,903	469,081,405	494,105,773	501,062,207
Extraordinary Revenue (Sums raised by Loans, &c.).	23,085,988	91,720,016	68,310,119	240,704,315	14,240,127	48,672,331	134,466,532
TOTAL	395,730,445	480,939,936	499,612,888	679,936,221	483,271,532	542,778,104	635,528,739
Francs							
£	15,829,218	19,237,597	19,984,516	27,199,449	19,330,361	21,711,124	25,421,150

EXPENDITURE.

BELGIUM.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Ordinary Expenditure :—	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Public Debt	105,927,580	105,820,208	123,303,850	124,670,107	125,959,227	128,555,565	132,317,047
Civil List	4,901,962	4,323,510	4,923,538	4,976,367	5,034,478	5,070,890	5,062,448
Ministry of Justice and Public Worship	21,135,706	21,314,864	22,095,896	23,253,932	24,008,022	25,949,002	26,976,323
„ Foreign Affairs	2,534,638	2,839,778	2,848,999	2,960,738	3,184,327	3,571,362	3,301,810
„ the Interior and Public Instruction	22,854,900	26,217,190	25,763,616	27,164,440	28,529,986	29,333,333	31,343,091
„ Agriculture and Public Works	19,871,174	29,106,166	26,962,415	24,319,607	25,754,320	*13,159,873	*12,580,898
„ Industry and Labour	2,227,555	3,171,954	2,986,983	3,148,814	3,946,311	4,397,723	16,835,504
Railways, &c.	114,344,166	116,230,185	127,679,008	133,346,772	147,357,230	169,923,391	169,876,220
„ War	52,133,932	52,915,096	65,670,000	59,432,953	65,573,633	59,258,012	62,305,437
„ Finance	16,997,243	17,179,768	20,372,593	13,946,315	13,798,766	*37,175,996	*34,525,063
Remitted Taxes, &c.	1,840,310	2,830,577	1,908,122	4,490,911	2,783,848	2,659,642	3,634,874
Total Ordinary	364,319,166	382,554,296	425,068,629	427,130,956	451,430,248	479,055,733	493,706,705
Extraordinary Expenditure (Railways, Telegraphs, Roads, &c.).	45,564,236	55,053,986	36,329,585	266,444,232	119,011,363	95,102,409	104,919,435
TOTAL	410,383,402	437,608,282	511,398,214	693,625,188	570,442,111	574,158,192	603,623,140
Francs							
£	16,415,336	17,504,331	20,455,929	27,745,008	22,317,034	22,966,323	24,145,126
Excess of Revenue over Expenditure (+).	Ordinary Francs + 7,825,341	+ 6,665,624	+ 6,234,140	+ 12,100,950	+ 17,601,157	+ 15,049,990	+ 2,353,502
Excess of Expenditure over Revenue (—).	Extraordinary „ —22,478,298	+ 36,666,030	—13,019,466	—25,739,917	—104,771,736	—46,430,073	+ 29,547,097
	Ordinary and Extraordinary „ —14,652,957	+ 43,331,654	—11,785,326	—13,638,967	—87,170,579	—31,380,083	+ 31,000,599

PUBLIC DEBT.

BELGIUM.

PUBLIC DEBT.

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Total Consolidated Debt	Francs. 2,226,529,447	Francs. 2,308,497,322	Francs. 2,566,593,476	Francs. 2,603,787,176	Francs. 2,607,031,651	Francs. 2,650,393,151	Francs. 2,773,051,351
Floating Debt (Treasury Bonds)	20,000,000	—	—	10,000,000	53,630,000	57,651,000	40,876,000
GROSS TOTAL	Francs 2,246,529,447	2,308,497,322	2,566,593,476	2,613,787,176	2,660,761,651	2,708,549,151	2,813,927,351
£	90,861,178	92,339,393	102,663,739	104,551,437	106,430,466	108,341,966	112,757,094

* The expenditure on account of Public Works is included with that for the Ministry of Finance in and after 1900.

No. 30 — continued.

REVENUE.

FRANCE.
(INCLUDING ALGERIA).

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.*
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Direct Taxes - - - - -	528,992,000	517,285,000	528,520,000	536,525,000	534,686,000
Indirect Taxes :					
Registration - - - - -	525,756,000	537,010,000	546,915,000	577,672,000	557,521,000
Stamps - - - - -	179,990,000	197,142,000	185,472,000	180,767,000	177,848,000
Tax on Bourse Transactions - - - - -	5,526,000	5,101,000	6,885,000	6,808,000	6,882,000
Tax of 4% on Personalty - - - - -	68,659,000	70,892,000	74,478,000	79,361,000	74,895,000
Customs - - - - -	462,486,000	505,878,000	467,882,000	462,981,000	452,969,000
Inland Revenue :					
Liquors - - - - -	475,657,000	500,018,000	502,618,000	513,279,000	488,681,000
Salt - - - - -	10,748,000	11,219,000	9,183,000	9,483,000	9,152,000
Miscellaneous - - - - -	142,987,000	138,587,000	143,665,000	153,006,000	158,694,000
Sugar - - - - -	185,521,000	181,820,000	200,209,000	183,688,000	199,800,000
Total, Indirect Taxes - - - - -	2,057,330,000	2,147,167,000	2,136,797,000	2,166,995,000	2,126,483,000
State Monopolies, &c. :					
Matches - - - - -	29,253,000	30,089,000	30,576,000	31,769,000	30,528,000
Tobacco - - - - -	395,768,000	405,856,000	413,530,000	415,576,000	413,519,000
Gunpowder - - - - -	12,482,000	12,070,000	13,150,000	12,144,000	13,348,000
Post Office - - - - -	188,924,000	196,560,000	204,055,000	213,476,000	202,182,000
Telegraphs - - - - -	39,023,000	40,718,000	43,402,000	45,540,000	43,455,000
Telephones - - - - -	11,168,000	12,644,000	14,235,000	16,177,000	14,545,000
Other - - - - -	15,537,000	18,679,000	19,349,000	17,018,000	17,261,000
Total, State Monopolies, &c. - - - - -	692,160,000	716,066,000	738,299,000	751,700,000	734,836,000
Domains - - - - -	36,957,000	26,585,000	24,467,000	21,040,000	23,982,000
Forests - - - - -	32,071,000	32,559,000	32,825,000	35,060,000	32,368,000
Miscellaneous Revenue - - - - -	63,261,000	61,332,000	61,289,000	62,752,000	63,184,000
"Recettes d'Ordre" † - - - - -	115,091,000	112,178,000	134,617,000	163,189,000	143,855,000
Total, Ordinary Revenue - - - - -	3,525,862,000	3,613,172,000	3,656,814,000	3,737,360,000	3,664,294,000
Exceptional " - - - - -	2,216,000	6,775,000	—	77,563,000	11,367,000
TOTAL REVENUE { <i>Francs</i>	3,528,078,000	3,619,947,000	3,656,814,000	3,814,944,000	3,675,661,000
<i>£</i>	141,123,000	144,798,600	146,378,000	152,598,000	147,026,000

* Budget Estimates.

† "Recettes d'Ordre" are receipts which pass through the Treasury only, as, for example, revenue from Local Taxation collected by the fiscal officers and handed over to local authorities; also sums credited to one Department of the Government and debited to another Department.

No. 30—continued.

EXPENDITURE.

FRANCE.
(INCLUDING ALGERIA.)

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901. *
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs	Francs.	Francs.
Ministry of Justice	37,685,000	37,940,000	37,842,000	38,134,000	38,903,000
" Foreign Affairs :	16,870,000	16,612,000	15,791,000	16,896,000	23,689,000
Ministry of Interior	86,677,000	102,317,000	99,702,000	106,899,000	145,226,000†
" Finance :					
Public Debt	1,237,366,000	1,237,664,000	1,234,569,000	1,240,344,000	1,246,096,000
Executive Government ‡	12,184,000	13,866,000	13,382,000	14,405,000	13,865,000
General Expenses	30,306,000	29,806,000	29,434,000	29,870,000	30,533,000
Expenses of Collection	199,425,000	203,095,000	212,306,000	218,837,000	218,953,000
Transfers to Communes	36,486,000	36,954,000	34,867,000	37,750,000	34,897,000
Total, Ministry of Finance	1,516,769,000	1,521,385,000	1,524,528,000	1,540,706,000	1,548,844,000
Ministry of War	683,615,000	658,578,000	664,417,000	673,282,000	733,835,000
" Marine	260,776,000	289,663,000	322,447,000	372,952,000	365,540,000
" Colonies	106,782,000	111,536,000	103,697,000	126,538,000	135,923,000
" Public Instruction, Fine Arts, and Public Worship :					
Public Instruction	207,449,000	204,868,000	209,525,000	211,096,000	214,053,000
Fine Arts	15,790,000	16,264,000	16,862,000	21,404,000	18,268,000
Public Worship	43,844,000	43,666,000	43,645,000	43,610,000	—§
Total, Ministry of Public Instruction, Fine Arts, and Public Worship - } .	267,083,000	264,798,000	270,032,000	276,110,000	232,351,000
Ministry of Commerce and Industry	227,744,000	238,227,000	274,131,000	309,800,000	278,716,000
" Agriculture	54,768,000	47,943,000	48,827,000	53,359,000	53,154,000
Ministry of Public Works :					
Ordinary Expenses	85,279,000	79,274,000	84,005,000	84,214,000	98,197,000
Extraordinary Expenses	179,469,000	159,260,000	144,002,000	149,067,000	169,824,000
Total, Ministry of Public Works . .	264,748,000	238,534,000	228,007,000	233,281,000	268,021,000
TOTAL EXPENDITURE . . . {					
Francs	3,523,517,000	3,527,536,000	3,589,421,000	3,746,959,000	3,812,807,000
£	140,941,000	141,101,000	143,577,000	149,878,000	152,512,000

* Budget Estimates. † Includes Expenditure in respect of Public Worship in this year.

‡ Salary of President, and Salaries of Senators and Deputies, &c.

§ Included under the Ministry of the Interior in this year.

No. 30—continued.

FRANCE.

PUBLIC DEBT. TOTAL NOMINAL CAPITAL AND INTEREST ON THE FUNDED DEBT OF FRANCE. PUBLIC DEBT.

Amount of INTEREST paid on the Public Debt.												Total Nominal Capital. (including Redeemable annuities.)
	5 per cent.		4½ per cent. 3½ per cent. after 1894†		4 per cent.		3 per cent.		3 per cent. (Redeemable.*)		Total Amount of INTEREST paid (including Redeemable 8 per cent.)	
	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.		
—												
1st April 1814	{ Francs £	136,861	63,307,637 2,532,306	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,266,152,740 50,646,110
1st April 1830	{ Francs £	151,427	163,762,368 6,550,495	—	454	3,125,210 126,008	43,610	31,501,924 1,260,077	—	—	—	4,426,279,611 177,061,184
1st March 1848	{ Francs £	243,055	146,749,591 5,869,984	1,545	3,817	20,507,375 1,060,395	43,391	70,008,640 2,800,146	—	—	—	5,363,944,195 238,157,768
1st January 1852	{ Francs £	711,751	182,318,194 7,292,723	1,621	3,984	2,371,911 94,576	94,767	53,719,120 2,148,765	—	—	—	5,516,194,563 220,647,732
" 1871	{ Francs £	—	—	163,672	778	446,096 17,844	1,100,239	348,328,515 13,963,141	—	—	—	12,454,274,722 498,170,989
" 1876	{ Francs £	2,790,143	345,975,300 13,839,032	163,337	763	446,096 17,844	1,450,020	394,392,526 14,576,701	—	—	—	19,909,166,754 798,366,670
" 1879	{ Francs £	2,431,176	345,373,512 13,334,940	159,459	796	446,096 17,844	1,476,114	363,040,565 14,521,633	110,031	14,812,740 592,510	—	20,411,386,531 816,475,463
" 1883	{ Francs £	2,295,330	340,845,336 13,633,333	175,066	962	446,096 17,844	1,502,738	393,047,635 14,521,908	446,364	51,943,315 2,077,752	—	21,492,974,736 859,718,991
" 1887	{ Francs £	—	—	2,407,214	1,313	446,096 17,844	1,649,365	391,690,239 15,667,611	619,625	119,182,390 4,767,316	—	24,661,378,216 986,475,129
" 1893	{ Francs £	—	—	1,900,667	—	—	2,154,930	456,429,071 18,257,163	467,935	120,337,065 4,813,481	—	26,016,950,451 1,040,678,018
" 1894	{ Francs £	—	—	1,800,064	—	—	2,220,186	456,467,702 18,258,708	470,531	119,589,600 4,783,534	—	25,991,975,351 1,039,679,014
" 1895	{ Francs £	—	—	1,800,420	—	—	2,242,646	456,467,213 18,258,689	453,745	118,942,165 4,753,686	—	25,986,670,130 1,038,666,307
" 1896	{ Francs £	—	—	1,823,483	—	—	2,250,222	456,464,375 18,258,575	448,739	118,094,730 4,723,739	—	25,941,638,900 1,037,665,556
" 1897	{ Francs £	—	—	1,868,066	—	—	2,257,501	456,391,914 18,256,677	445,756	117,347,296 4,683,992	—	25,914,308,877 1,036,572,355
" 1898	{ Francs £	—	—	1,893,775	—	—	2,223,433	456,390,953 18,255,633	436,591	116,599,860 4,683,994	—	25,889,362,205 1,035,574,433
" 1899	{ Francs £	—	—	1,910,217	—	—	2,262,139	456,390,456 18,255,600	437,217	115,352,425 4,684,097	—	25,864,431,193 1,034,577,243
" 1900	{ Francs £	—	—	1,879,753	—	—	2,342,624	456,367,401 18,254,696	435,635	115,104,940 4,604,300	—	25,838,747,539 1,033,549,902
" 1901	{ Francs £	—	—	1,900,581	—	—	2,437,555	456,353,426 18,254,137	439,447	113,963,393 4,559,354	—	25,813,304,142 1,032,534,566
" 1902	{ Francs £	—	—	1,880,785	—	—	2,554,829	439,349,153 17,596,966	451,359	113,610,120 4,544,406	—	25,238,306,776 1,009,532,271

* The Redeemable annuities were first issued in 1874.
† Reduced to 3½ Per Cent. by Law of 17th January 1904.

FRANCE.

AMOUNT of FLOATING DEBT at the end of each Year.

Years.	Exchequer Bills.	Liabilities on behalf of Communes and Public Establishments.	Deposits received from the Army and Navy.	"Crédit foncier de France."	Deposit and Current Accounts of Caisse des dépôts, &c., including Savings Banks.*	Miscellaneous Deposits.	Other Liabilities.	Total Floating Debt.	
	Franca.	Franca.	Franca.	Franca.	Franca.	Franca.	Franca.	Thousand Francs.	£
1862 - -	323,120,000	223,937,000	6,159,000	23,700,000	148,552,000	90,413,000	67,563,000	883,449	35,338,000
1863 - -	500,861,000	209,375,000	6,561,000	25,905,000	187,097,000	77,475,000	30,442,000	1,037,716	41,509,000
1864 - -	314,688,000	194,993,000	7,200,000	32,200,000	192,232,000	52,766,000	45,372,000	839,501	33,580,000
1865 - -	196,990,000	237,790,000	7,265,000	44,125,000	198,629,000	45,658,000	57,065,000	787,522	31,501,000
1866 - -	210,882,000	255,954,000	6,789,000	49,000,000	250,934,000	53,076,000	62,353,000	888,993	35,560,000
1867 - -	165,706,000	210,509,000	5,345,000	32,200,000	239,990,000	40,604,000	117,352,000	912,206	36,488,000
1868 - -	179,601,000	223,530,000	5,313,000	50,050,000	300,409,000	41,086,000	116,808,000	921,797	36,872,000
1869 - -	115,550,000	243,219,000	5,798,000	17,463,000	255,810,000	58,013,000	93,304,000	794,157	31,766,000
1870 - -	Returns incomplete.								
1871 - -	303,937,000	264,323,000	6,037,000	5,775,000	110,132,000	323,146,000	77,713,000	1,090,763	43,631,000
1872 - -	300,178,000	244,205,000	4,031,000	5,865,000	37,631,000	652,064,000	82,513,000	1,326,512	53,060,000
1873 - -	562,587,000	234,701,000	2,957,000	5,067,000	99,533,000	171,569,000	81,371,000	1,157,735	46,311,000
1874 - -	409,861,000	272,067,000	2,869,000	16,068,000	116,813,000	68,153,000	135,861,000	1,021,692	40,868,000
1875 - -	455,108,000	364,512,000	4,279,000	17,069,000	241,697,000	148,445,000	123,193,000	1,359,308	57,342,000
1876 - -	192,941,000	393,356,000	5,725,000	14,869,000	229,759,000	141,304,000	106,937,000	1,304,891	43,396,000
1877 - -	125,602,000	394,753,000	7,831,000	4,471,000	333,287,000	129,897,000	106,033,000	1,101,379	44,075,000
1878 - -	124,206,000	403,048,000	6,404,000	441,000	338,782,000	135,411,000	133,609,000	1,191,901	47,676,000
1879 - -	89,151,000	414,152,000	6,577,000	—	411,931,000	159,780,000	124,908,000	1,206,499	48,220,000
1880 - -	154,236,000	340,465,000	6,896,000	2,000	538,359,000	256,811,000	182,825,000	1,529,584	61,183,000
1881 - -	190,707,000	300,232,000	8,049,000	—	710,638,000	313,674,000	208,045,000	1,736,345	69,454,000
1882 - -	133,202,000	349,449,000	9,753,000	—	1,239,995,000	336,679,000	262,752,000	2,336,835	93,473,000
1883 - -	370,570,000	333,477,000	9,155,000	20,000,000	433,515,000	436,909,000	237,441,000	1,396,067	75,843,000
1884 - -	129,524,000	346,018,000	9,837,000	—	551,192,000	22,411,000	130,369,000	1,189,351	47,574,000
1885 - -	62,202,000	321,299,000	8,982,000	—	744,500,000	16,073,000	141,353,000	1,294,409	51,776,000
1886 - -	40,606,000	337,964,000	10,216,000	—	494,403,000	12,197,000	114,389,000	1,009,775	40,391,000
1887 - -	23,452,000	342,116,000	11,234,000	—	462,019,000	16,045,000	97,229,000	995,095	38,204,000
1888 - -	63,479,000	341,359,000	12,426,000	—	407,113,000	10,242,000	74,724,000	914,843	36,594,000
1889 - -	40,037,000	371,569,000	13,733,000	—	491,167,000	3,911,000	73,223,000	993,645	39,946,000
1890 - -	121,812,000	364,246,000	14,303,000	—	521,167,000	6,388,000	70,237,000	1,093,653	43,946,000
1891 - -	60,118,000	364,092,000	14,593,000	—	466,725,000	5,475,000	66,788,000	977,791	39,112,000
1892 - -	45,444,000	369,332,000	13,457,000	—	443,513,000	7,502,000	72,304,000	967,557	38,302,000
1893 - -	217,545,000	462,778,000†	14,410,000	5,900,000	365,537,000	8,392,000	73,227,000	1,146,889	45,376,000
1894 - -	217,330,000	491,314,000†	15,393,000	22,393,000	459,771,000	6,253,000	73,333,000	1,291,342	51,654,000
1895 - -	205,540,000	464,502,000†	12,873,000	18,334,000	364,301,000	5,220,000	71,332,000	1,143,607	45,744,000
1896 - -	176,996,000	436,956,000†	13,342,000	11,759,000	356,475,000	4,897,000	70,342,000	1,070,767	42,831,000
1897 - -	109,547,000	433,929,000†	14,368,000	3,174,000	345,391,000	4,243,000	70,764,000	991,921	39,677,000
1898 - -	87,149,000	404,667,000†	14,107,000	5,235,000	406,130,000	5,982,000	92,173,000	1,015,493	40,620,000
1899 - -	100,200,000	422,999,000†	15,293,000	114,000	432,333,000	6,406,000	77,357,000	1,054,707	42,183,000
1900 - -	75,093,000	463,909,000†	12,707,000	116,000	522,277,000	3,334,000	114,307,000	1,201,743	48,070,000
1901 - -	107,020,000	455,319,000†	13,139,000	113,000	413,773,000	5,136,000	137,130,000	1,131,735	45,289,000

* These figures do not show the deposits of French Savings Banks but only the liability of Treasury to the "Caisse des dépôts" for Savings Bank and other funds.

† Including Departmental Service in these years.

No. 30—continued.

REVENUE.

ITALY.

REVENUE.

(Years ended 30th June.)

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Ordinary Revenue :	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Taxes on Real Property -	194,957,278	193,749,235	196,752,560	193,164,247	196,006,945	193,568,308
Taxes on Personal Property	238,757,481	233,468,034	236,254,637	290,937,259	296,090,072	294,566,231
Succession Duties - -	37,536,393	36,594,346	36,039,563	36,959,591	39,725,046	36,306,966
Registration - - -	60,956,885	59,257,490	61,606,491	59,980,207	58,529,750	56,503,900
Stamp Duties - - -	68,594,375	68,701,259	68,441,064	68,003,161	67,941,606	69,734,384
Duty on Railway Receipts	19,181,096	19,534,166	20,242,405	21,020,614	22,403,030	22,690,367
Customs - - - -	234,498,174	243,132,807	241,037,849	242,967,398	262,127,510	253,163,796
Municipal Taxes, Octroi -	51,919,337	51,914,697	52,613,592	53,641,654	52,349,438	53,286,833
Tobacco - - - -	188,232,887	187,842,746	196,325,669	196,137,267	201,499,695	208,473,329
Salt - - - - -	73,402,751	72,633,115	73,871,841	74,114,602	75,462,626	76,554,750
Posts - - - - -	53,062,854	55,034,715	58,057,908	60,923,014	64,367,256	68,679,136
Telegraphs - - - -	13,697,582	13,490,831	14,040,033	14,553,417	15,448,521	15,896,702
Railways - - - -	78,257,804	80,164,950	81,340,513	87,404,733	90,756,888	88,949,795
Lotteries - - - -	63,760,305	64,945,216	68,514,359	69,078,049	72,259,369	66,434,863
Total - - - -	1,665,866,243	1,663,307,348	1,701,336,398	1,715,850,707	1,789,324,300	1,790,977,536
Extraordinary Revenue*	107,047,076	36,899,120	53,193,327	25,506,964	39,069,506	92,496,635
TOTAL - - { Lire	1,772,913,319	1,705,206,468	1,754,530,225	1,741,357,671	1,828,394,306	1,883,473,171
- - { £	70,916,533	68,208,259	70,181,209	69,654,307	73,135,772	75,338,927

* Transfers from Capital (Sales, Enfranchisement, and Construction of Railways).

EXPENDITURE.

ITALY.

EXPENDITURE.

(Years ended 30th June.)

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Ministry of Finance - -	Lire. 193,159,466	Lire. 196,539,146	Lire. 225,373,642	Lire. 215,995,465	Lire. 235,002,315	Lire. 220,270,634
„ „ Treasury - -	857,648,573	763,053,378	777,796,798	771,619,273	772,370,397	853,622,954
„ „ Justice and Pub- lic Worship } - -	33,129,863	40,319,801	41,002,206	41,154,223	40,864,725	41,921,156
„ „ Foreign Affairs -	9,827,172	9,997,622	16,417,867	16,611,625	16,756,694	16,724,979
„ „ Public Education	43,629,923	45,713,447	47,015,702	47,463,110	49,403,948	49,696,557
„ „ Interior - -	62,560,456	68,026,072	72,320,683	73,724,934	71,433,129	73,780,523
„ „ Public Works -	69,688,544	81,723,025	81,500,648	82,462,350	93,387,341	93,603,279
„ „ Posts and Tele- graphs } - -	58,247,477	61,657,552	64,120,353	65,470,349	68,358,665	70,749,999
„ „ War - - -	279,620,872	317,085,447	304,529,159	233,574,333	239,131,035	290,235,380
„ „ Marine - - -	106,392,245	117,745,313	127,177,300	131,935,524	129,393,755	123,036,830
„ „ Agriculture and Commerce } - -	11,153,595	11,489,378	12,546,479	13,494,468	13,585,841	13,363,869
TOTAL - - { Lire	1,755,053,186	1,712,355,131	1,770,360,917	1,743,506,144	1,780,137,175	1,858,936,132
- - { £	70,202,327	68,494,207	70,314,437	69,940,246	71,205,487	74,277,445

PUBLIC DEBT, CAPITAL OF.

ITALY.

CAPITAL OF PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consolidated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds. (Ordinary.)	Notes issued by the State Bank, and Advances (anticipations) by the Banks of Emission.	Total.	From which deduct Bonds and Securities in the possession of the Treasury.	Capital of Outstanding Debt.	Years.
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire. £	
1880	8,068,535	2,068,012	218,894	964,000	11,314,441	1,481,802	9,833,189	393,326,000 1880
1883	8,969,020	2,023,694	221,016	891,000	11,594,730	356,494	11,238,236	449,529,000 1883
1883-4*	8,962,808	2,125,280	244,408	408,000	11,740,496	366,014	11,374,482	454,979,000 1883-4*
1884-5	9,089,414	2,103,960	257,712	340,000	11,741,086	342,435	11,398,651	455,946,000 1884-5
1885-6	9,083,608	2,085,176	205,263	363,000	11,737,047	363,076	11,373,971	454,959,000 1885-6
1886-7	9,091,463	2,149,474	207,319	334,073	11,782,329	279,534	11,502,795	460,112,000 1886-7
1887-8	9,102,955	2,409,206	261,030	334,073	12,107,264	279,469	11,827,795	473,112,000 1887-8
1888-9	9,108,473	2,610,220	274,644	334,073	12,322,410	279,970	12,042,440	481,698,000 1888-9
1889-90	9,108,290	2,692,164	276,773	334,073	12,411,300	343,733	12,067,567	482,703,000 1889-90
1890-91	9,109,249	2,870,469	289,272	334,073	12,603,063	356,478	12,246,585	489,863,000 1890-91
1891-92	9,110,149	2,672,734	330,360	359,073	12,472,316	349,747	12,123,069	484,923,000 1891-92
1892-93	9,110,762	2,751,730	413,276	369,572	12,645,340	356,056	12,289,284	491,571,000 1892-93
1893-94	9,169,101	3,198,756	236,742	506,000	13,050,599	417,095	12,633,504	505,340,000 1893-94
1894-95	9,370,814	2,836,186	269,375	400,000	12,926,375	321,423	12,604,952	504,198,000 1894-95
1895-96	9,587,111	2,782,451	288,298	430,000	13,087,860	355,468	12,732,392	509,296,000 1895-96
1896-97	9,642,450	2,651,733	263,559	445,000	13,002,742	248,132	12,754,610	510,184,000 1896-97
1897-98	9,687,735	2,583,208	266,305	481,069	13,032,287	228,364	12,803,923	512,157,000 1897-98
1898-99	9,703,645	2,552,554	297,106	441,134	12,994,439	204,348	12,790,091	511,604,000 1898-99
1899-00	9,730,970	2,914,319	294,586	439,229	13,379,104	189,491	13,189,613	527,535,000 1899-00
1900-01	9,758,783	2,884,712	296,484	437,224	13,376,203	177,315	13,198,888	527,956,000 1900-01
1901-02	9,771,574	2,943,520	216,563	435,420	13,267,382	166,039	13,101,343	524,054,000 1901-02

* Years ended June 30th after 1883.

PUBLIC DEBT, INTEREST ON.

ITALY.

INTEREST ON PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consolidated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds. (Ordinary.)	Notes issued by the State Bank, and Advances (anticipations) by the Banks of Emission.	Total.	Less Interest on Securities held by the Treasury.	Interest on Outstanding Debt.	Years.
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire. £	
1880	401,449	77,677	7,593	4,190	490,909	55,731	435,178	17,407,000 1880
1883	445,640	71,331	9,677	800	527,998	13,757	509,241	20,370,000 1883
1883-4*	447,703	69,557	6,979	2,098	526,337	13,856	507,481	20,299,000 1883-4*
1884-5	451,035	69,145	9,607	1,471	531,258	13,319	512,939	20,518,000 1884-5
1885-6	454,696	71,041	9,709	941	536,387	17,747	518,640	20,746,000 1885-6
1886-7	455,033	69,783	3,200	365	538,381	16,194	517,187	20,687,000 1886-7
1887-8	455,102	81,249	8,053	352	544,758	13,595	531,163	21,246,000 1887-8
1888-9	455,151	93,814	11,063	936	560,964	13,384	547,580	21,903,000 1888-9
1889-90	455,408	106,581	12,410	160	574,559	17,216	557,343	22,294,000 1889-90
1890-91	455,297	111,267	12,270	527	579,361	13,467	560,894	22,436,000 1890-91
1891-92	456,036	117,214	13,208	1,046	587,504	16,688	570,816	22,833,000 1891-92
1892-93	455,518	121,625	14,314	545	592,002	15,676	576,326	23,053,000 1892-93
1893-94	455,534	153,728	11,370	1,151	621,783	17,193	604,585	24,133,000 1893-94
1894-95	469,292	119,829	10,339	1,207	600,577	3,314	597,263	23,891,000 1894-95
1895-96	470,573	114,655	11,070	911	597,214	2,246	594,968	23,799,000 1895-96
1896-97	473,563	108,896	9,769	165	592,393	2,133	590,215	23,609,000 1896-97
1897-98	476,023	106,133	8,653	420	590,234	2,091	588,143	23,523,000 1897-98
1898-99	476,935	103,333	9,279	590	590,192	2,062	588,130	23,525,000 1898-99
1899-00	477,708	102,133	9,908	648	590,392	1,970	588,422	23,537,000 1899-00
1900-01	478,950	99,750	10,592	432	589,724	1,970	587,754	23,510,000 1900-01
1901-02	479,867	97,632	10,932	415	588,946	1,963	586,983	23,479,000 1901-02

* Years ended June 30th after 1883.

AUSTRIA.

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.*	1902.*
	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.
Council of Ministers .	1,588,000	1,648,000	1,624,000	1,580,000	1,703,000	1,727,000	1,662,000	1,706,000
Ministry of the Interior .	2,514,000	2,490,000	2,682,000	2,984,000	3,160,000	3,020,000	2,922,000	2,957,000
Ministry of the National Defence }	798,000	784,000	768,000	914,000	729,000	1,190,000	863,000	854,000
Ministry of Public Wor-ship and Education }	13,806,000	14,788,000	14,684,000	12,964,000	13,806,000	13,900,000	13,996,000	14,448,000
Ministry of Finance :—								
Direct Taxes :—								
Land Tax	72,484,000	71,666,000	68,036,000	56,302,000	56,551,000	56,043,000	54,800,000	54,806,000
House Tax	70,970,000	73,250,000	74,504,000	71,287,000	74,647,000	76,852,000	73,790,000	77,220,000
Income Tax on Pro-erty }	66,984,000	68,736,000	73,738,000	17,294,000	1,961,000	665,000	250,000	100,000
Trading Licences .	25,762,000	25,668,000	25,526,000					
Trading Licences : General .					29,746,000	31,979,000	31,801,000	35,000,000
Hawkers' and Pedlars' Licences }				313,000	309,000	303,000	300,000	290,000
Public Companies }	New Taxes imposed by Law of 25th October, 1896.			40,919,000	49,622,000	53,365,000	48,495,000	50,995,000
Tax on Securities }				5,323,000	7,785,000	8,064,000	7,330,000	7,500,000
" " Personal In-come				35,813,000	43,850,000	46,253,000	46,900,000	48,250,000
Establishment Taxes }				1,126,000	1,670,000	1,737,000	1,800,000	1,820,000
Miscellaneous	2,800,000	2,852,000	2,714,000	2,731,000	3,008,000	3,106,000	2,663,000	2,871,000
Indirect Taxes :—								
Customs	106,248,000	106,417,000	122,156,000	135,532,000	113,702,000	119,071,000	115,380,000	102,800,000
Excise Duties	257,612,000	256,474,000	279,844,000	270,637,000	296,096,000	317,422,000	296,852,000	318,732,000
Salt Tax	43,500,000	43,984,000	45,092,000	44,753,000	45,685,000	45,860,000	45,912,000	46,197,000
Tobacco Tax	184,182,000	191,074,000	196,342,000	202,833,000	209,349,000	216,865,000	214,906,000	220,161,000
Stamps	45,906,000	46,306,000	45,986,000	51,514,000	50,909,000	45,254,000	44,590,000	44,590,000
Fees and Taxes	88,516,000	90,244,000	94,842,000	101,790,000	111,646,000	118,796,000	104,984,000	111,855,000
Lotteries	34,364,000	33,374,000	30,345,000	31,916,000	31,694,000	30,397,000	31,536,000	30,535,000
Miscellaneous	5,212,000	5,192,000	5,118,000	5,170,000	5,223,000	5,184,000	5,083,000	5,067,000
Miscellaneous Receipts of the Finance Department†	24,688,000	18,013,000	16,883,000	17,398,000	39,488,000	29,761,000	18,019,000	25,600,000
Total Receipts, Finance Department	1,029,228,000	1,033,250,000	1,081,076,000	1,122,802,000	1,175,179,000	1,200,798,000	1,148,590,000	1,183,733,000
Ministry of Commerce :—								
Post Office, Tele-graphs, and Miscel-laneous. }	300,246,000	98,966,000	99,854,000	103,552,000	107,046,000	116,942,000	124,836,000	129,342,000
Railways		223,904,000	242,362,000	252,723,000	254,808,000	265,446,000	280,476,000	281,813,000
Ministry of Agriculture .	26,946,000	28,860,000	28,500,000	28,434,000	33,073,000	33,162,000	33,862,000	36,110,000
" " Justice	2,080,000	2,096,000	2,018,000	2,394,000	2,395,000	2,395,000	2,522,000	2,555,000
New Loans raised, &c. .	20,048,000	3,908,000	8,636,000	30,396,000	6,218,000	9,652,000	32,338,000	32,448,000
Total Ordinary Re-venue	1,396,706,000	1,415,694,000	1,482,204,000	1,563,648,000	1,598,126,000	1,664,232,000	1,604,867,000	1,635,500,000
Extraordinary Re-venue	122,882,000	43,872,000	184,434,000	24,468,000	4,962,000	73,180,000	37,130,000	50,466,000
TOTAL { Kronen	1,519,088,000	1,462,566,000	1,616,638,000	1,588,116,000	1,603,088,000	1,727,412,000	1,641,997,000	1,685,966,000
£	63,295,000	60,940,000	67,360,000	66,171,000	66,795,000	71,975,000	63,417,000	70,949,000

* Budget Estimates.

† Includes profits on State printing, coinage, &c.

EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE.

* Budget Estimates.

*** Budget Estimates.**

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.
Ordinary Revenue :								
Direct Taxes :—								
Land Tax - - -	60,654,000	60,570,000	62,715,000	67,846,000	69,270,000	68,219,000	68,588,000	68,548,000
House Tax - - -	22,580,000	22,286,000	24,684,000	24,980,000	25,124,000	26,078,000	26,780,000	27,168,000
Income Tax :								
On Earnings - -	44,658,000	45,102,000	46,848,000	46,108,000	47,102,000	47,894,000	48,364,000	48,226,000
On Capital and Shares, &c. - - -	9,422,000	9,654,000	10,016,000	10,286,000	10,976,000	11,836,000	11,622,000	11,951,000
General Supplementary Tax - -	31,056,000	32,228,000	34,172,000	34,140,000	33,780,000	34,110,000	34,459,000	33,843,000
Tax on Public Companies - - -	7,064,000	7,574,000	8,718,000	9,514,000	8,482,000	8,902,000	9,202,000	9,401,000
Railway and Steamship Transport Tax - -	16,786,000	16,474,000	18,552,000	19,208,000	17,818,000	19,215,000	19,941,000	20,255,000
Tax from persons unfit for Military Service - - -	4,316,000	3,976,000	3,762,000	3,646,000	3,682,000	3,437,000	3,449,000	3,548,000
Excise Duties - - -	166,000,000	167,864,000	166,544,000	166,000,000	164,469,000	153,585,000	176,987,000	175,331,000
Stamps - - -	27,536,000	29,132,000	30,106,000	30,748,000	32,190,000	32,663,000	32,886,000	32,478,000
Tobacco Monopoly - -	106,412,000	110,986,000	109,706,000	110,504,000	113,880,000	114,841,000	114,324,000	119,119,000
Lotteries - - -	6,700,000	6,828,000	6,628,000	5,254,000	2,492,000	2,431,000	2,429,000	2,424,000
Salt Monopoly - - -	31,264,000	31,842,000	31,522,000	32,324,000	32,411,000	32,406,000	32,969,000	22,108,000
Judicial Fees - - -	44,246,000	45,222,000	45,228,000	46,424,000	49,799,000	48,002,000	48,346,000	49,710,000
Crown Domains and Forests, &c., and Horse Breeding Establishment - -	25,408,000	23,946,000	27,318,000	29,162,000	27,136,000	32,968,000	29,167,000	29,574,000
Profits from State Mines and Mint - - -	58,894,000	48,148,000	49,049,000	69,922,000	56,621,000	37,717,000	30,523,000	33,203,000
Profits from Government Factories, and State Printing - -	31,006,000	38,486,000	45,752,000	35,826,000	38,829,000	35,515,000	42,775,000	35,049,000
State Railways - - -	172,060,000	184,808,000	202,114,000	198,504,000	202,150,000	203,882,000	218,283,000	216,717,000
Post Office, Telegraphs, and Telephones - -	32,068,000	33,550,000	36,312,000	38,336,000	42,725,000	45,980,000	47,108,000	49,494,000
Miscellaneous Receipts - -	41,280,000	35,390,000	35,584,000	47,732,000	39,925,000	42,281,000	44,586,000	50,879,000
Total Ordinary Revenue - -	961,470,000	964,316,000	1,001,028,000	1,022,164,000	1,018,370,000	1,007,049,000	1,042,023,000	1,038,661,000
" Extraordinary Revenue - -	1,116,902,000	107,404,000	35,878,000	91,764,000	34,626,000	22,614,000	155,013,000	12,799,000
TOTAL - - -	2,068,372,000	1,062,220,000	1,036,906,000	1,113,928,000	1,052,996,000	1,029,663,000	1,197,036,000	1,051,460,000
{ Korona	2,068,372,000	1,062,220,000	1,036,906,000	1,113,928,000	1,052,996,000	1,029,663,000	1,197,036,000	1,051,460,000
{ £	86,182,000	44,259,000	43,204,000	46,414,000	43,375,000	42,908,000	49,876,000	43,811,000

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.
Ordinary Expenditure :								
Royal Household and Cabinet Chancery- }	9,448,000	9,454,000	9,456,000	9,460,000	9,447,000	9,457,000	9,460,000	9,500,000
"Országgyűlés" (Parliament) . . . }	3,480,000	3,508,000	3,594,000	3,560,000	3,478,000	3,474,000	3,500,000	3,777,000
Hungarian Share of Joint Expenditure . }	48,160,000	52,078,000	54,856,000	48,802,000	45,038,000	56,929,000	68,409,000	68,458,000
Contribution to Interest, &c., of Austrian Debt . . }	60,622,000	60,622,000	60,622,000	60,622,000	60,621,000	60,621,000	60,621,000	60,621,000
Interest, &c., on Hungarian Special Debt . }	209,162,000	172,415,000	173,347,000	172,476,000	169,519,000	170,800,000	174,865,000	175,525,000
Pensions }	15,018,000	15,634,000	16,116,000	16,972,000	17,821,000	18,298,000	19,302,000	19,946,000
Slavonia and Croatia Administration Expenses . . }	17,754,000	18,460,000	19,046,000	17,564,000	16,685,000	16,925,000	17,301,000	17,802,000
Advances to Railway Companies . . }	1,876,000	1,926,000	1,680,000	1,558,000	1,177,000	819,000	1,721,000	2,286,000
Ministry of Finance }	157,348,000	161,364,000	155,684,000	182,180,000	196,784,000	172,964,000	181,597,000	187,274,000
Ministry of the Interior . . . }	27,056,000	29,420,000	32,916,000	33,742,000	35,230,000	37,377,000	43,299,000	47,575,000
" " Commerce }	160,888,000	187,622,000	201,814,000	197,342,000	172,744,000	177,085,000	186,011,000	196,420,000
" " Agriculture }	31,846,000	32,320,000	33,480,000	34,018,000	35,731,000	37,643,000	40,883,000	43,837,000
" " Education & Public Worship . }	17,350,000	19,138,000	21,766,000	23,646,000	26,106,000	27,006,000	30,973,000	32,542,000
" " Justice }	29,262,000	30,096,000	30,924,000	32,506,000	33,542,000	34,193,000	35,423,000	36,874,000
" " War }	27,508,000	27,558,000	29,608,000	29,844,000	32,110,000	32,756,000	34,239,000	36,554,000
Redemption of Land Redemption bonds . }	17,326,000	17,398,000	18,737,000	19,009,000	18,555,000	18,403,000	17,783,000	17,488,000
Interest, &c., on other Hungarian Debts . }	36,702,000	27,780,000	27,530,000	26,328,000	28,211,000	27,422,000	27,539,000	27,409,000
Miscellaneous Expenditure . . }	1,838,000	1,891,000	1,408,000	1,843,000	1,941,000	7,551,000	9,540,000	30,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure }	871,734,000	858,184,000	891,934,000	910,982,000	904,740,000	909,772,000	957,471,000	982,918,000
Extraordinary Expenditure, including Hungarian share of Joint Extraordinary Expenditure }	1,179,526,000	150,842,000	189,962,000	185,280,000	144,143,000	117,363,000	126,050,000	118,915,000
TOTAL Ordinary and Extraordinary Expenditure. {	Korona. 2,051,260,000	1,009,026,000	1,081,896,000	1,096,262,000	1,048,883,000	1,027,135,000	1,083,521,000	1,101,833,000
£	85,469,000	42,043,000	42,995,000	45,678,000	43,703,000	42,797,000	45,147,000	45,910,000

PUBLIC DEBT. AUSTRIA-HUNGARY. PUBLIC DEBT.

—	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
AUSTRIA :—												
General Debt† :												
Consolidated Debt	5,410,472,000	5,408,820,000	5,411,440,000	5,410,820,000	5,408,916,000	5,400,410,000	5,385,346,000	5,370,378,000	5,354,386,000	5,337,834,000	5,320,476,000	5,328,656,000
Floating Debt	85,442,000	68,426,000	138,108,000	81,778,000	79,168,000	84,528,000	89,444,000	128,602,000	88,980,000	73,900,000	95,814,000	98,437,000
Annuities	23,920,000	23,920,000	23,762,000	23,762,000	23,762,000	23,762,000	23,762,000	23,760,000	23,760,000	23,756,000	23,753,000	23,753,000
Payment to Bavaria	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000
Total General Debt	5,523,334,000	5,504,666,000	5,576,810,000	5,519,880,000	5,515,346,000	5,512,200,000	5,502,052,000	5,528,240,000	5,470,486,000	5,438,990,000	5,443,548,000	5,447,346,000
Austrian Special Debt :												
Consolidated Debt	2,108,682,000	2,108,626,000	2,145,116,000	2,448,928,000	2,542,872,000	2,864,104,000	2,861,152,000	2,987,532,000	2,929,588,000	3,132,060,000	3,363,786,000	3,605,581,000
Floating Debt	8,944,000	7,356,000	5,884,000	4,642,000	5,278,000	6,380,000	7,122,000	7,962,000	29,258,000	31,456,000	12,624,000	13,548,000
Total Special Debt	2,117,626,000	2,110,982,000	2,151,000,000	2,453,568,000	2,548,150,000	2,870,484,000	2,868,274,000	2,945,494,000	2,958,796,000	3,163,516,000	3,376,419,000	3,619,129,000
Total Austrian } Kronen	7,640,960,000	7,615,648,000	7,727,810,000	7,973,428,000	8,063,496,000	8,382,684,000	8,370,326,000	8,471,734,000	8,429,282,000	8,602,506,000	8,819,962,000	9,066,475,000
Debt . . . }	318,373,000	317,319,000	321,992,000	332,226,000	335,979,000	349,276,000	348,764,000	352,989,000	351,220,000	353,438,000	367,498,000	377,770,000
HUNGARY :—												
Consolidated Debt	1,662,718,000	1,628,718,000	1,662,718,000	1,709,812,000	2,123,166,000	2,123,166,000	2,123,166,000	2,178,066,000	2,178,066,000	2,178,066,000	2,284,580,000	2,284,580,000
Annuities	1,856,082,000	2,308,642,000	2,389,808,000	2,392,858,000	2,099,888,000	2,136,530,000	2,127,484,000	2,117,480,000	2,108,196,000	2,184,268,000	2,174,802,000	2,164,780,000
Treasury Bonds	26,774,000	28,238,000	25,860,000	26,080,000	24,123,000	22,826,000	34,400,000	28,788,000	25,468,000	23,252,000	23,263,000	14,475,000
Miscellaneous *	48,168,000	47,562,000	50,258,000	52,404,000	67,016,000	75,300,000	104,720,000	130,428,000	139,780,000	162,155,000	168,446,000	165,081,000
Arrears Outstanding	246,458,000	268,260,000	308,855,000	411,201,000	350,284,000	429,821,000	489,571,000	500,124,000	438,186,000	497,794,000	535,232,000	487,264,000
Total Hun- } Korona	3,860,231,000	4,425,475,000	4,457,489,000	4,591,856,000	4,838,978,000	4,787,643,000	4,879,341,000	4,865,891,000	4,889,676,000	5,045,525,000	5,198,323,000	5,116,180,000
garian Debt }	160,843,000	184,306,000	185,729,000	191,827,000	194,882,000	199,486,000	208,306,000	206,495,000	208,787,000	210,230,000	216,097,000	218,174,000

* Debts of various Ministries.

† To the annual charge of interest of the Austrian General Debt, Hungary contributes a fixed yearly sum (60,621,000 Korona = £2,526,000).

No. 30—continued.

REVENUE. UNITED STATES. REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years ended June 30th.							
	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Customs	152,159,000	180,022,000	176,554,000	146,575,000	208,182,000	223,165,000	228,685,000	254,445,000
Internal Revenue	143,422,000	146,763,000	146,680,000	170,901,000	273,427,000	295,222,000	307,131,000	271,890,000
	1,041,000	2,897,000	7,940,000	4,757,000	6,164,000	9,992,000	13,721,000	10,990,000
	1,728,000	1,889,000	2,277,000	782,000	278,000	—	—	—
	2,653,000	2,846,000	2,466,000	3,622,000	4,017,000	4,000,000	3,990,000	4,213,000
	810,000	1,112,000	912,000	1,007,000	983,000	—	—	—
	1,712,000	1,783,000	1,973,000	1,976,000	1,912,000	1,690,000	1,682,000	1,643,000
	882,000	965,000	942,000	626,000	441,000	1,179,000	1,217,000	1,564,000
	2,655,000	2,815,000	2,882,000	2,640,000	2,805,000	3,392,000	3,415,000	4,086,000
	163,000	280,000	129,000	113,000	123,000	273,000	247,000	217,000
	1,222,000	1,267,000	1,250,000	1,254,000	1,432,000	1,699,000	2,271,000	2,555,000
	641,000	622,000	587,000	578,000	668,000	679,000	713,000	823,000
	1,102,000	1,006,000	965,000	1,243,000	1,673,000	2,287,000	2,905,000	4,144,000
	541,000	572,000	645,000	577,000	1,476,000	1,325,000	1,432,000	1,775,000
	431,000	323,000	332,000	413,000	944,000	4,380,000	1,291,000	1,471,000
	206,000	446,000	310,000	207,000	394,000	527,000	536,000	747,000
	700	1,000	—	—	1,117,000	224,000	230,000	228,000
	19,000	52,000	48,000	29,000	163,000	78,000	78,000	105,000
	—	—	—	6,203,000	—	823,000	134,000	—
	—	—	—	53,443,000	11,793,000†	3,223,000†	4,576,000†	—
	390,200	364,000	321,000	196,000	1,000	1,263,000	4,149,000	1,480,000
TOTAL	512,390,000	538,976,000	547,722,000	405,321,000	615,991,000	667,240,000	637,693,000	662,475,000
	65,290,000	63,120,000	73,442,000	84,442,000	107,492,000	113,175,000	122,435,000	117,138,000
Postal Service	79,983,000	92,409,000	82,695,000	89,013,000	96,021,000	102,853,000	111,691,000	121,848,000
	200,373,000	409,475,000	430,367,000	494,324,000	610,982,000	689,565,000	699,317,000	654,326,000
TOTAL REVENUE	81,229,000	83,307,000	89,694,000	102,968,000	127,538,000	139,499,000	145,601,000	142,598,000

* Exclusive of Receipts from Loans and Treasury Notes.

† Payment of Central Pacific Railroad.

EXPENDITURE. EXPENDITURE.

No. 30—continued. UNITED STATES.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended June 30th.							
	1896.	1898.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Department of State—Salaries and expenses	9,771,000	9,461,000	9,587,000	9,459,000	11,177,000	9,973,000	11,313,000	11,380,000
" " Foreign intercourse	155,000	154,000	154,000	154,000	154,000	208,000	213,000	214,000
" " Pension	142,000	151,000	152,000	150,000	22,694,000†	146,000	150,000	150,000
Treasury Department—Salaries and expenses	1,703,000	1,606,000	2,077,000	2,469,000	2,469,000	2,469,000	2,469,000	2,469,000
" " Mint and Army Office	3,073,000	3,012,000	3,040,000	3,074,000	3,137,000	3,137,000	3,137,000	3,137,000
" " "	1,080,000	987,000	1,117,000	1,133,000	1,488,000	1,488,000	1,488,000	1,488,000
" " "	8,763,000	8,770,000	8,516,000	8,616,000	4,327,000	4,327,000	4,327,000	4,327,000
" " "	181,000	283,000	4,564,000	1,089,000	—	—	—	—
" " "	6,737,000	7,298,000	7,075,000	7,152,000	7,383,000	7,468,000	7,713,000	7,907,000
" " "	1,964,000	1,570,000	1,265,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000
" " "	3,277,000	1,950,000	2,500,000	2,990,000	3,091,000	3,091,000	3,091,000	3,091,000
" " "	1,854,000	2,443,000	1,507,000	1,583,000	1,583,000	1,579,000	1,601,000	1,601,000
" " "	2,763,000	3,115,000	3,850,000	3,351,000	3,119,000	3,557,000	3,689,000	4,181,000
" " "	1,147,000	1,115,000	1,131,000	1,192,000	1,613,000	1,807,000	2,069,000	2,654,000
" " "	3,690,000	2,997,000	3,759,000	3,761,000	3,931,000	6,347,000	6,791,000	4,990,000
" " "	1,105,000	—	4,065,000	4,449,000	—	—	—	—
" " "	7,985,000	7,914,000	4,065,000	8,900,000	12,175,000	12,497,000	14,736,000	15,473,000
" " "	2,694,000	2,115,000	1,264,000	1,263,000	2,564,000	2,878,000	3,873,000	2,885,000
" " "	410,000	407,000	411,000	436,000	413,000	435,000	473,000	469,000
" " "	4,855,000	4,820,000	4,809,000	4,797,000	4,700,000	4,797,000	4,799,000	4,762,000
" " "	3,313,000	3,775,000	4,034,000	3,804,000	4,398,000	5,359,000	14,011,000	9,490,000
" " "	373,000	353,000	303,000	370,000	942,000	929,000	967,000	1,054,000
" " "	11,013,000	9,370,000	11,149,000	10,504,000	9,313,000	7,531,000	4,365,000	3,402,000
" " "	1,092,000	2,590,000	1,529,000	563,000	563,000	590,000	607,000	590,000
" " "	2,003,000	2,908,000	3,095,000	3,198,000	3,498,000	3,698,000	3,994,000	4,480,000
" " "	3,490,000	1,64,000	171,000	189,000	171,000	173,000	170,000	176,000
" " "	8,490,000	8,175,000	6,692,000	7,131,000	6,693,000	6,374,000	6,730,000	6,793,000
" " "	6,177,000	6,800,000	6,509,000	6,390,000	6,785,000	7,108,000	8,743,000	9,294,000
Total Civil Establishment*	98,899,000	97,534,000	99,401,000	94,599,000	110,173,000	108,773,000	123,898,000	113,499,000
" " Military Establishment	61,903,000	60,331,000	60,961,000	61,282,000	72,941,000	72,773,000	74,615,000	74,615,000
" " Naval Establishment	27,193,000	27,143,000	27,143,000	27,143,000	27,143,000	27,143,000	27,143,000	27,143,000
Indian Service	9,000,000	11,185,000	11,017,000	10,593,000	12,805,000	10,175,000	10,894,000	10,060,000
Pensions	141,366,000	139,434,000	141,583,000	147,432,000	139,398,000	140,877,000	139,324,000	138,493,000
Interest on the Public Debt	30,973,000	30,385,000	37,731,000	37,489,000	38,997,000	40,101,000	35,345,000	39,106,000
TOTAL	366,196,000	353,179,000	384,714,000	413,263,000	494,073,000	487,714,000	600,067,000	471,191,000
	74,397,000	73,371,000	76,303,000	72,303,000	120,067,000	101,607,000	106,289,000	99,116,000
Postal Service paid from Postal Revenue	76,083,000	82,409,000	82,665,000	80,013,000	95,021,000	103,333,000	111,681,000	121,843,000
TOTAL ORDINARY EXPENDITURE	432,173,000	435,578,000	467,319,000	532,361,000	709,098,000	690,009,000	691,568,000	603,033,000
	90,945,000	90,598,000	95,425,000	110,918,000	140,303,000	132,981,000	139,600,000	133,660,000

* Includes expenses in connection with public buildings, lighthouses, and the collection of the revenue.

† Includes \$91,000,000 paid to Spain on account of the Philippines Islands.

PUBLIC DEBT.

UNITED STATES.

PUBLIC DEBT.

Years (ended June 30th).	Total Public Debt.*		Interest paid.		Capital of Public Debt in each Year. Increase (+) or Decrease (—).	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
1860	64,842,287	13,509,000	3,144,120	655,000	+ 6,345,450	+ 1,322,000
1861	90,580,873	18,871,000	4,084,157	840,000	+ 25,738,586	+ 5,362,000
1862	524,176,412	109,203,000	13,190,344	2,748,000	+ 433,585,539	+ 90,332,000
1863	1,119,772,138	233,286,000	24,729,700	5,152,000	+ 595,595,726	+ 124,083,000
1864	1,815,784,370	378,288,000	53,685,421	11,184,000	+ 696,012,232	+ 145,002,000
1865	2,680,647,869	558,468,000	77,395,090	16,124,000	+ 864,863,499	+ 180,180,000
1866	2,773,236,174	577,758,000	133,067,624	27,722,000	+ 92,588,304	+ 19,290,000
1867	2,678,126,104	557,943,000	143,781,591	29,954,000	— 95,110,070	— 19,815,000
1868	2,611,687,851	544,102,000	140,424,045	29,255,000	— 66,433,252	— 13,841,000
1869 ^a	2,489,002,481	518,542,000	130,694,242	27,223,000	— 122,685,371	— 25,560,000
1870	2,386,358,590	497,158,000	129,235,498	26,924,000	— 102,643,891	— 21,384,000
1871	2,392,030,835	477,506,000	125,576,565	26,162,000	— 94,327,755	— 19,652,000
1872	2,191,496,344	456,560,000	117,357,339	24,450,000	— 100,544,491	— 20,946,000
1873	2,147,818,714	447,462,000	104,750,688	21,823,000	— 43,667,630	— 9,098,000
1874	2,143,088,241	446,477,000	107,119,815	22,317,000	— 4,730,472	— 985,000
1875	2,128,688,726	443,477,000	103,098,544	21,478,000	— 14,399,515	— 3,000,000
1876	2,099,439,345	437,383,000	100,243,271	20,884,000	— 29,249,381	— 6,094,000
1877	2,060,158,223	429,200,000	97,124,511	20,234,000	— 39,281,122	— 8,183,000
1878	2,035,786,832	424,122,000	102,500,875	21,354,000	— 24,371,391	— 5,078,000
1879	2,027,207,256	422,335,000	105,327,949	21,943,000	— 8,579,575	— 1,787,000
1880	1,942,172,295	404,619,000	95,757,575	19,949,000	— 85,034,961	— 17,716,000
1881	1,340,598,812	383,458,000	82,508,741	17,189,000	— 101,573,483	— 21,161,000
1882	1,688,914,461	351,857,000	71,077,207	14,808,000	— 151,684,351	— 31,601,000
1883	1,551,091,207	323,144,000	59,160,131	12,325,000	— 137,823,254	— 28,713,000
1884	1,450,050,236	302,094,000	54,578,373	11,370,000	— 101,000,699	— 21,060,000
1885	1,386,555,527	288,866,000	51,386,256	10,705,000	— 63,494,769	— 13,223,000
1886	1,276,612,567	265,961,000	50,580,146	10,538,000	— 109,942,960	— 22,905,000
1887	1,218,388,081	253,820,000	47,741,577	9,946,000	— 56,274,537	— 12,141,000
1888	1,087,930,704	226,652,000	44,715,007	9,316,000	— 130,407,327	— 27,168,000
1889	1,008,288,719	210,060,000	41,001,484	8,542,000	— 79,641,965	— 16,592,000
1890	934,230,497	194,631,000	36,099,284	7,521,000	— 74,058,222	— 15,429,000
1891	851,912,751	177,482,000	37,547,135	7,822,000	— 82,317,746	— 17,149,000
1892	841,526,463	175,318,000	23,373,116	4,870,000	— 10,336,288	— 2,164,000
1893	838,969,475	174,785,000	27,264,392	5,880,000	— 2,556,967	— 533,000
1894	899,313,331	187,357,000	27,341,406	5,800,000	+ 60,343,906	+ 12,572,000
1895	901,672,937	187,849,000	30,973,080	6,454,000	+ 2,359,586	+ 492,000
1896	955,297,254	199,020,000	35,335,029	7,372,000	+ 53,624,287	+ 11,171,000
1897	986,656,066	205,553,000	37,791,000	7,873,000	+ 31,353,882	+ 6,533,000
1898	1,027,085,492	213,976,000	37,535,056	7,830,000	+ 40,429,406	+ 8,423,000
1899	1,155,330,235	240,692,000	39,896,925	8,312,000	+ 128,234,743	+ 26,716,000
1900	1,107,711,258	230,773,000	40,160,333	8,367,000	— 47,608,977	— 9,919,000
1901	1,044,739,120	217,354,000	32,342,979	6,738,000	— 62,972,133	— 13,119,000
1902	969,457,341	201,970,000	29,108,045	6,064,000	— 75,281,879	— 15,684,000

Note.—The Finance Department is bound by law of May 31st, 1878, to keep outstanding \$346,681,016 of U.S. Treasury Notes. This sum is included in the above totals.

* Includes accrued interest less cash in the Treasury in the years 1869 to 1890 inclusive.

No. 31.—COINAGE.

COINAGE.

RUSSIA.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Bronze.	Total.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
1851 to 1855	98,771,925	19,270,887	—	118,042,812
1856 to 1860	99,490,319	18,348,404	—	117,838,723
1861 to 1865	126,556,106	30,431,776	—	156,987,882
1866 to 1870	100,638,750	24,339,696	200,007	125,178,453
1871 to 1875	77,241,120	25,897,532	—	103,138,652
1876 to 1880	165,346,208	48,395,536	4,646,663	218,388,407
1881 to 1885	127,314,231	10,423,446	2,239,253	139,976,930
1886 to 1890	124,271,590	8,793,749	600,003	133,665,342
1891	2,735,140	3,486,523	225,000	6,446,663
1892	720,090	3,783,011	107,850	4,610,951
1893	3,000,120*	3,239,018	552,151	6,791,289
1894	3,090,735	403,003	485,000	3,978,743
1895	50,000,560*	4,804,064*	542,065	55,346,679
1896	1,415	26,024,864	25,000	26,051,279†
1897	331,577,500	19,405,003	—	350,982,503†
1898	263,890,247	20,034,875	—	283,925,122†
1899	373,000,033	25,753,681	1,600,000	400,353,714†
1900	161,595,195	9,070,022	—	170,665,217
1901	61,270,320	7,154,045	1,001,000	69,425,365

* Including money re-coined.

† Exclusive of money coined in France, Belgium and England.

COINAGE.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper and Nickel.	Total.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks. &
1879	41,387,100	453,400	—	46,840,500 2,342,025
1880	27,992,200	4,531,700	—	32,523,900 1,623,195
1881	15,521,200	12,314,400	—	27,835,600 1,391,780
1882	13,307,100	2,692,000	—	15,999,100 799,955
1883	88,287,500	2,497,700	—	90,785,200 4,539,260
1884	57,661,700	480,400	—	58,142,100 2,907,105
1885	8,148,900	2,423,800	86,800	10,664,500 533,225
1886	35,740,400	4,348,600	231,800	40,320,800 2,041,040
1887	118,215,400	3,003,600	1,333,300	122,552,300 6,127,965
1888	144,288,700	4,156,000	4,593,800	153,038,500 7,651,925
1889	202,379,200	744,000	3,563,100	206,686,300 10,334,565
1890	99,349,200	—	2,963,300	102,312,500 5,115,875
1891	59,968,300	4,786,800	1,608,300	66,363,400 3,319,170
1892	37,243,200	5,201,100	2,335,200	44,820,500 2,241,475
1893	110,420,900	3,797,100	2,333,100	121,551,100 6,077,305
1894	157,262,100	4,487,200	1,217,300	162,966,600 8,149,330
1895	107,514,000	7,672,400	522,500	115,708,900 5,785,445
1896	105,602,840	11,421,714	1,965,274	118,990,828 5,949,491
1897	126,662,420	—	1,685,916	128,348,336 6,417,417
1898	179,307,090	15,565,546	3,207,827	198,080,463 9,904,023
1899	141,226,020	18,261,771	3,430,361	163,088,152 8,151,983
1900	145,715,950	23,773,670	9,052,132	178,541,752 8,927,080
1901	113,274,170	30,086,609	2,885,539	151,196,318 7,559,316

No. 31—continued.

COINAGE.

BELGIUM.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Nickel.	Total.	
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1832-40	—	15,993,067	2,761,918	—	18,454,985	738,199
1841-50	14,646,025	90,402,480	1,747,505	—	106,796,010	4,271,840
1851-60	—	54,412,679	1,524,439	—	55,987,118	2,237,485
1861-70	174,135,980	208,483,425	1,746,906	6,598,866	385,965,177	15,488,607
1871-80	399,414,540	184,331,611	794,191	—	584,540,342	23,381,614
1881	—	219,484	—	—	219,484	8,779
1882	10,446,200	—	50,000	—	10,496,200	419,848
1883-85	—	—	—	—	—	—
1886	—	4,776,000	—	—	4,776,000	191,040
1887	—	3,024,000	50,000	—	3,074,000	122,960
1888-93	—	—	—	—	—	—
1894	—	—	50,000	2,347,969	2,397,969	96,918
1895	—	—	—	859,074	859,074	34,363
1896-97	—	—	—	—	—	—
1898	—	500,000	—	799,318	1,299,318	51,973
1899	—	500,002	50,000	—	550,002	22,000
1900	—	—	—	166,798	166,798	6,673
1901	—	3,000,000	74,812	423,451	3,503,263	140,180
1902	—	—	149,258	887,639	1,036,897	41,476

COINAGE.

FRANCE.

COINAGE.

Years.	Coin.			Total.	
	Gold.	Silver.	Bronze.		
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1868	340,076,985	129,445,268	—	469,521,953	18,780,878
1869	234,186,190	63,175,897	—	302,362,087	12,094,488
1870	55,894,800	69,061,256	98,891	124,544,947	4,981,798
1871	50,169,880	23,878,499	299,336	74,347,715	2,973,909
1872	—	26,888,869	1,312,113	28,150,482	1,126,019
1873	—	154,270,160	584,212	154,854,372	6,274,175
1874	24,319,700	80,609,988	415,917	85,345,606	3,413,824
1875	234,912,000	75,000,000	185,000	310,097,000	12,403,880
1876	176,493,160	52,661,315	808,780	229,464,255	9,178,570
1877	255,181,140	16,464,285	197,516	271,842,941	10,873,718
1878	185,318,100	1,821,420	88,439	187,227,960	7,489,118
1879	24,610,540	—	200,000	24,810,540	992,422
1880	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1881	2,167,000	6,733,445	200,000	9,100,445	364,018
1882	3,742,000	1,159,860	200,000	5,101,860	204,074
1883	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1884	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1885	289,400	—	200,000	489,400	19,576
1886	23,583,700	154,379	200,000	23,941,079	957,643
1887	24,968,190	8,910,583	147,803	33,726,576	1,349,068
1888	554,140	5,763,624	200,000	6,517,764	260,711
1889	17,477,300	370	200,000	17,678,170	707,127
1890	20,802,300	—	200,000	20,802,300	832,112
1891	17,422,020	—	200,000	17,622,020	704,881
1892	4,514,120	—	200,000	4,714,120	188,565
1893	50,943,380	—	200,000	51,143,380	2,045,734
1894	9,831,080	4,000,000	200,000	14,031,080	561,242
1895	108,006,980	8,000,000	110,000	116,116,980	4,644,677
1896	112,583,240	—	829,494	113,367,734	4,534,709
1897	221,379,540	44,000	1,400,000	222,823,540	8,912,942
1898	177,326,540	40,000,000	1,000,000	218,326,540	8,738,062
1899	53,985,030	27,000,000	800,000	81,785,030	3,271,401
1900	30,048,830	5,686,480	874,227	36,619,537	1,464,781
1901	74,879,110	12,400,000	600,000	87,879,110	3,515,164
1902	48,874,140	11,869,086	800,000	61,563,226	2,462,529

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive of the French Colonial money which was coined in France.

No. 31—continued.

COINAGE.

ITALY.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.		Copper.	Total.	
		5 Franc Pieces.	20 Centimes, 50 Cent., 2 Franc, and 1 Franc Pieces.			
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1870	1,095,400	29,845,780	—	—	30,941,180	1,237,647
1871	470,160	38,000,195	—	—	38,470,355	1,458,814
1872	66,100	35,611,920	—	—	35,678,020	1,427,121
1873	20,404,140	42,278,985	—	—	62,678,075	2,507,123
1874	5,919,420	60,000,000	—	—	65,919,420	2,636,777
1875	2,244,440	50,000,000	—	—	52,244,440	2,089,778
1876	2,154,560	31,951,715	—	—	34,106,275	1,364,251
1877	4,947,960	22,048,285	—	—	26,996,245	1,079,850
1878	6,345,280	9,000,000	—	—	15,345,280	618,811
1879	2,929,320	20,000,000	—	—	22,929,320	917,173
1880	2,590,660	—	—	—	2,590,660	103,626
1881	16,860,560	—	8,281,588	—	25,142,148	1,005,686
1882	189,523,040	—	5,718,412	—	145,241,452	5,809,658
1883	4,067,500	—	7,005,420	35,568	11,108,488	444,340
1884	322,100	—	10,994,580	14,432	11,331,112	453,245
1885	3,294,680	—	697,546	50,000	4,042,226	161,689
1886	1,180,160	—	10,397,806	100,000	11,677,966	467,119
1887	—	—	31,304,648	—	31,304,648	1,252,186
1888	2,433,950	—	—	100,000	2,533,950	101,358
1889	—	—	311,960	50,000	361,960	14,478
1890	1,364,400	—	5,655	—	1,370,055*	54,802
1891	653,220	—	—	76,761	729,981*	29,199
1892	674,120	—	150,756	59,701	884,577	35,383
1893	824,230	—	—	3,654,700	4,478,930	179,159
1894	—	—	—	21,571,178†	21,571,178	862,847
1895	—	—	—	2,389,880†	2,389,880	95,596
1896	—	—	—	42,930	42,930*	1,717
1897	766,660	—	—	—	766,660	30,666
1898	—	—	2,739,218	83,220	2,822,438	112,898
1899	—	—	2,517,874	12,874	2,530,748	101,230
1900	—	—	817,445	134,450	951,895	38,076
1901	—	—	2,735,215	83,163	2,818,378	112,735
1902	5,920	—	5,182,181	1,943,683†	7,131,734	285,269

NOTE.—These figures include money re-coined.

* There was also money coined for the Italian Colonies in these years, the value being (in 1890) 2,941,743 francs (in 1891) 3,938,252 francs, and (in 1896) 4,000,000 francs.

† Including Nickel coin to the value of 17,780,200 francs in 1894 ; 2,219,800 in 1895 ; and of 1,943,370 francs in 1902.

COINAGE.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Minor Coin (Copper, Nickel, and Bronze).	Total.	
	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	£
1858-67	153,577,464	467,848,512	20,023,840	641,454,816	26,727,284
1868-77	106,706,888	291,633,878	858,080	399,198,846	16,633,235
1878-87	110,009,750	382,475,144	6,705,258	499,190,152	20,799,590
1888	11,400,972	22,888,760	606,682	34,896,414	1,454,017
1889	13,672,146	18,789,458	543,980	33,005,584	1,375,233
1890	11,696,062	16,004,640	182,020	27,882,722	1,161,730
1891	11,973,282	13,926,950	822,414	26,722,646	1,113,444
1892	58,251,926	22,056,594	768,780	81,077,300	3,378,221
1893	275,753,850	74,510,002	21,199,926	371,463,778	15,477,657
1894	199,385,270	40,079,790	26,480,154	265,945,214	11,081,051
1895	89,875,262	33,659,966	18,556,448	142,091,676	5,920,486
1896	167,318,552	8,045,742	2,145,884	177,510,178	7,396,257
1897	166,044,188	2,142,000	2,883,252	171,069,440	7,127,898
1898	70,914,922	5,855,500	595,860	77,366,282	3,223,596
1899	24,642,957	14,004,000	1,355,742	40,002,699	1,666,778
1900	17,643,224	65,572,832	544,950	83,761,006	3,490,042
1901	19,829,835	10,387,000	1,340,149	31,556,984	1,314,874

No. 31—continued.

COINAGE.

UNITED STATES.

COINAGE.

Years. (Ended 31st December.)	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.*	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	£
1883 - - - - -	29,242,000	29,247,000	605,000	60,094,000	12,520,000
1884 - - - - -	23,992,000	28,535,000	798,000	58,323,000	11,109,000
1885 - - - - -	27,773,000	23,962,000	192,000	56,927,000	11,860,000
1886 - - - - -	23,945,000	32,087,000	343,000	61,375,000	12,786,000
1887 - - - - -	23,972,000	35,191,000	1,216,000	60,379,000	12,579,000
1888 - - - - -	31,381,000	33,026,000	912,000	65,319,000	13,608,000
1889 - - - - -	21,414,000	35,497,000	1,233,000	58,194,000	12,124,000
1890 - - - - -	20,467,000	39,203,000	1,385,000	61,055,000	12,720,000
1891 - - - - -	29,222,000	27,519,000	1,312,000	58,053,000	12,094,000
1892 - - - - -	34,787,000	12,641,000	962,000	48,390,000	10,081,000
1893 - - - - -	56,997,000	8,803,000	1,135,000	66,935,000	13,945,000
1894 - - - - -	79,546,000	9,201,000	438,000	89,185,000	18,580,000
1895 - - - - -	59,616,000	5,698,000	833,000	66,197,000	13,791,000
1896 - - - - -	47,053,000	23,090,000	833,000	70,976,000	14,787,000
1897 - - - - -	76,029,000	13,437,000	1,526,000	96,042,000	20,009,000
1898 - - - - -	77,986,000	23,034,000	1,125,000	102,145,000	21,230,000
1899 - - - - -	111,344,000	26,062,000	1,837,000	139,243,000	29,009,000
1900 - - - - -	99,273,000	36,345,000	2,031,000	137,649,000	28,677,000
1901 - - - - -	101,735,000	30,839,000	2,120,000	134,694,000	28,061,000
1902 - - - - -	47,110,000	30,023,000	2,448,000	79,586,000	16,580,000
TOTAL Coinage from 1793 to 1902 inclusive - }	2,852,698,000	875,493,000	39,235,000	3,267,476,000	680,724,000

* Nickel and Bronze.

No. 32.—BEETROOT SUGAR INDUSTRY.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

Season	No. of Manu- factories at Work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty	Total Quantities of Sugar Imported.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.	Total Quantities of Sugar Exported.	Amount of Export Drawback.
1883-4 - - -	244	Poods. 221,490,000	Poods. 18,860,000	Roubles. 12,395,000	Poods. 4,889	Roubles. 1,561	Poods. 8,143	Roubles. 7,802
1884-5 - - -	245	246,312,000	20,968,000	13,863,000	531	3,071	33,898	22,598
1885-6 - - -	241	336,700,000	29,040,000	18,523,000	4,103	153	3,871,378	2,870,217
1886-7 - - -	229	287,346,000	25,950,000	20,565,000	5,275	3,700	3,984,344	639,735
1887-8 - - -	218	260,684,000	23,749,000	19,447,000	4,179	1,529	5,580,319	—
1888-9 - - -	220	230,468,000	23,393,000	19,346,000	4,557	1,702	4,971,202	—
1889-90 - - -	220	267,032,000	24,606,000	21,629,000	35,323	64,050	3,273,040	—
1890-1 - - -	223	301,990,000	23,475,000	20,857,000	3,625	11,999	7,578,057	—
1891-2 - - -	227	262,556,000	29,650,000	27,760,000	7,434	11,976	2,962,340	—
1892-3 - - -	224	222,365,000	24,333,000	30,340,000	1,691,798	1,899,722	2,280,556	—
1893-4 - - -	226	344,777,000	35,316,000	41,223,000	9,361	10,209	5,265,261	—
1894-5 - - -	223	331,955,000	32,263,000	47,637,000	10,634	8,378	5,636,505	—
1895-6 - - -	230	336,006,000	41,432,000	42,657,000	20,008	17,256	13,602,437	—
1896-7 - - -	235	349,908,000	33,301,000	55,130,000	33,994	17,330	8,546,701	—
1897-8 - - -	233	363,759,000	39,949,000	58,596,000	37,946	23,231	7,542,400	—
1898-9 - - -	243	366,838,000	41,674,000	67,510,000	33,698	27,001	7,829,500	—
1899-1900 - -	263	446,132,000	43,459,000	71,200,000	—	—	12,615,300	—
1900-1 - - -	275	397,055,000	43,805,000	—	—	—	—	—

BETROOT SUGAR.

BETROOT SUGAR.

HOLLAND.

Season.	Number of Manu- factories at Work.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses (Saccharine Richness 88 per cent).	Calendar Years.	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.	Imports of Sugar.			Exports of Sugar.		
					Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (including Bastard Sugar).	Total.	Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (including Bastard Sugar).	Total.
1880-1	31	Kilogs. 22,951,000	1880	Gulden. 5,873,000	Kilogs. 95,005,000	Kilogs. 927,000	Kilogs. 11,771,000	Kilogs. 66,475,000	Kilogs. 78,246,000	
1881-2	28	20,788,000	1881	6,489,000	98,727,000	1,865,000	11,453,000	62,738,000	74,191,000	
1882-3	30	23,808,000	1882	7,405,000	95,421,000	2,778,000	11,186,000	62,835,000	73,971,000	
1883-4	30	34,539,000	1883	6,272,000	115,923,000	2,548,000	22,075,000	72,126,000	94,201,000	
1884-5	30	36,697,000	1884	5,847,000	123,586,000	4,022,000	15,288,000	92,051,000	107,339,000	
1885-6	27	21,459,000	1885	7,860,000	110,995,000	4,649,000	9,418,000	80,805,000	90,223,000	
1886-7	30	32,607,000	1886	7,991,000	87,015,000	6,698,000	7,308,000	75,372,000	82,680,000	
1887-8	30	34,166,000	1887	8,480,000	100,003,000	5,841,000	7,694,000	88,764,000	96,458,000	
1888-9	30	33,041,000	1888	8,209,000	98,916,000	6,456,000	7,580,000	85,748,000	93,328,000	
1889-90	30	56,976,000	1889	8,589,000	90,516,000	9,107,000	9,650,000	82,286,000	91,936,000	
1890-1	30	62,536,000	1890	7,601,000	111,032,000	8,593,000	8,399,000	106,801,000	115,200,000	
1891-2	30	39,118,000	1891	7,713,000	92,184,000	8,778,000	7,668,000	104,818,000	112,486,000	
1892-3	30	56,331,000	1892	7,763,000	115,968,000	8,457,000	4,252,000	117,615,000	21,867,000	
1893-4	30	61,911,000	1893	8,736,000	100,195,000	9,011,000	6,894,000	106,566,000	112,460,000	
1894-5	30	71,092,000	1894	9,031,000	106,396,000	11,244,000	5,205,000	106,970,000	112,176,000	
1895-6	30	90,175,000	1895	9,246,000	94,877,000	15,917,000	8,250,000	112,592,000	120,752,000	
1896-7	30	143,402,000	1896	9,668,000	67,111,000	16,820,000	7,895,000	125,088,000	132,983,000	
1897-8	31	111,976,000	1897	10,716,000*	57,878,000	16,769,000	14,533,000	124,780,000	139,313,000	
1898-9	31	134,176,000	1898	12,655,000*	53,989,000	15,915,000	10,899,000	129,814,000	140,778,000	
1899-1900	31	153,009,000	1899	13,314,000*	42,377,000	13,649,000	13,481,000	122,881,000	135,862,000	
1900-1901	32	160,490,000	1900	14,157,000*	41,963,000	11,196,000	16,859,000	121,554,000	138,414,000	
1901-1902	32	178,791,000	1901	15,544,000*	79,574,000	9,883,000	11,849,000	143,646,000	155,495,000	

* The amount paid as bounties to manufacturers and refiners has been deducted from the total amount of Excise duty on Sugar. The amount of these bounties was in 1897-8, 8,000,000 gulden ; in 1898-9, 2,550,000 gulden ; in 1899-1900, 2,700,000 gulden ; in 1900-1901, 2,550,000 gulden ; and in 1901-1902, 2,400,000 gulden.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BELGIUM.

Years.	Number of Manufac- tories at work.	Number of Refineries.	Quantities of Raw Sugar produced.	Quantities of Raw Sugar used in the Refineries.	Refined Sugar and Syrup produced.	Consumption of Refined Sugar and Syrup.	Quantities of Refined Sugar imported for Home Consumption.	Quantities of Refined Sugar exported (Domestic Produce).	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar (Refined).	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.
1877	-	46	50,004,000	19,441,000	18,858,000	17,675,000	5,062,000	6,245,000	Francs. 2,591,000	Francs. 6,798,000
1878	-	40	65,072,000	23,656,000	22,946,000	17,469,000	3,838,000	9,315,000	1,964,000	4,235,000
1879	-	39	64,225,000	29,942,000	29,044,000	24,639,000	4,675,000	9,081,000	2,419,000	6,723,000
1880	-	41	64,177,000	19,891,000	19,294,000	15,319,000	6,160,000	10,134,000	3,159,000	4,673,000
1881	-	40	69,186,000	27,627,000	26,798,000	20,962,000	5,690,000	11,476,000	2,885,000	6,018,000
1882	-	39	70,938,000	27,806,000	26,972,000	19,457,000	6,535,000	14,049,000	3,344,000	5,619,000
1883	-	39	95,822,000	17,153,000	16,638,000	13,906,000	6,921,000	9,654,000	3,552,000	5,050,000
1884	-	33	60,892,000	18,788,000	18,224,000	15,382,000	6,443,000	9,285,000	3,342,000	3,892,000
1885	-	31	70,810,000	22,705,000	22,023,000	16,013,000	2,748,000	8,759,000	1,590,000	4,580,000
1886	-	30	89,981,000	14,007,000	13,587,000	4,234,000	1,088,000	10,391,000	615,000	5,423,000
1887	-	31	106,197,000	24,062,000	23,331,000	7,250,000	651,000	16,782,000	388,000	5,587,000
1888	-	30	98,214,000	38,195,000	37,049,000	17,762,000	405,000	19,662,000	240,000	5,782,000
1889	-	32	180,793,000	39,431,000	38,243,000	16,090,000	402,000	22,560,000	244,000	5,310,000
1890	-	30	168,512,000	41,197,000	39,961,000	18,460,000	390,000	21,890,000	229,000	6,258,000
1891	-	30	150,044,000	42,499,000	41,224,000	16,957,000	410,000	24,678,000	208,000	5,794,000
1892	-	31	141,372,000	48,577,000	47,119,000	18,240,000	1,069,000	29,948,000	622,000	5,684,000
1893	-	33	190,312,000	50,874,000	49,348,000	12,007,000	881,000	38,172,000	483,000	5,586,000
1894	-	33	164,853,000	49,832,000	48,335,000	21,092,000	594,000	27,887,000	245,000	6,182,000
1895	-	33	218,102,000	67,693,000	65,662,000	17,947,000	518,000	48,224,000	298,000	6,202,000
1896	-	32	199,844,000	78,947,000	71,729,000	19,601,000	468,000	52,596,000	262,000	6,243,000
1897	-	27	218,118,000	76,340,000	74,050,000	17,390,000	378,000	57,087,000	211,000	5,395,000
1898	-	25	188,026,000	68,739,000	66,725,000	19,412,000	469,000	47,732,000	263,000	4,500,000
1899	-	25	244,722,000	69,665,000	67,605,000	20,196,000	481,000	47,889,000	269,000	5,479,000
1900	-	25	306,076,000	76,163,000	73,833,000	21,791,000	668,000	52,759,000	378,000	5,618,000
1901	-	25	273,292,000	85,349,000	82,739,000	33,837,000	897,000	49,849,000	503,000	10,740,000

No. 32—*continued*.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

FRANCE.

Season. (September 1st to August 31st.)	Number of Manufac- tories.	Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Years.	Quantities of Foreign, and Colonial, and Indigenous Sugar taken into Bond.	Quantities of Sugar exported.	Quantities of Sugar remaining for consump- tion.	Amount of Excise Duty on Beetroot Sugar.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.
		100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.		100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	1,000 Francs.	1,000 Francs.
1881-2	486	65,286,780	3,835,532	1882	5,382,067	1,340,157	4,041,910	82,461	65,250
1882-3	497	72,112,740	4,106,922	1883	5,394,134	1,372,324	4,021,810	92,554	54,467
1883-4	483	73,109,280	4,612,383	1884	5,429,020	1,182,707	4,246,313	98,101	67,441
1884-5	449	45,567,960	3,046,692	1885	5,029,504	810,094	4,219,410	70,934	100,691
1885-6	413	33,854,390	2,650,713	1886	5,672,273	1,398,566	4,273,707	92,158	42,626
1886-7	391	48,970,780	4,160,436	1887	6,105,997	1,715,347	4,400,650	89,686	38,825
1887-8	375	36,146,320	3,477,855	1888	5,788,110	1,467,350	4,320,860	105,438	50,341
1888-9	380	42,229,675	4,125,234*	1889	6,175,620	2,045,700	4,129,920	105,926	34,872
1889-90	373	66,760,518	6,998,658*	1890	6,809,130	2,243,110	4,566,020	132,997	47,697
1890-1	377	64,999,067	6,152,421*	1891	6,500,120	1,948,160	4,551,960	153,855	42,299
1891-2	368	56,288,044	5,778,214*	1892	6,437,810	1,708,600	4,731,210	162,100	41,800
1892-3	368	54,728,917	5,233,661*	1893	5,737,540	1,498,120	4,239,420	153,100	41,800
1893-4	370	52,501,921	5,147,888*	1894	6,231,980	1,688,800	4,543,180	154,500	41,500
1894-5	367	71,377,367	7,044,541*	1895	6,134,280	1,461,170	4,673,110	155,221	34,100
1895-6	356	54,114,840	5,936,469*	1896	6,108,940	1,527,990	4,580,950	155,229	37,488
1896-7	353	67,650,000	6,685,459*	1897	6,247,810	2,338,200	3,854,610	157,980	27,482
1897-8	344	64,021,000	7,300,675*	1898	5,966,230	2,188,720	3,677,510	154,431	27,354
1898-9	344	61,066,000	7,379,021*	1899	6,598,020	2,586,330	4,009,760	162,500	32,465
1899-1900	339	73,945,000	8,692,006*	1900	7,233,598	2,541,720	4,691,877	160,600	24,284
1900-1901	334	87,174,400	10,402,941*	1901	7,111,786	2,375,231	4,736,555	134,000	20,809
1901-1902	332	93,508,518	10,519,306*	1902	—	—	—	—	—

* Quantity of Sugar produced during the Season expressed in the equivalent of refined Sugar, and including molasses.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollgebiet*).

* Reduced to the equivalent of raw.

† Including net Receipts from Consumption Tax.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollgebiet*).

(Season—August 1st to July 31st.)

		Number of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar (excluding Molasses).	Gross Amount of Consumption Tax.
			100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.
Prussia	1899-1900	306	97,677,410	13,802,700	100,733,066
	1900-1901	302	101,208,861	14,412,968	92,963,121
	1901-1902	302	128,349,716	17,204,850	87,832,086
Bavaria	1899-1900	3	1,175,330	163,260	14,217,333
	1900-1901	3	1,640,828	214,900	12,862,564
	1901-1902	3	1,902,760	246,710	13,709,219
Saxony	1899-1900	4	1,217,621	166,230	1,744,303
	1900-1901	4	1,328,127	191,833	1,670,501
	1901-1902	4	1,692,510	238,930	1,686,621
Wurtemberg	1899-1900	4	938,073	122,293	2,256,966
	1900-1901	4	1,224,006	148,523	2,291,352
	1901-1902	4	1,259,330	153,730	2,306,888
Baden	1899-1900	1	446,380	83,757	4,905,180
	1900-1901	1	552,360	94,482	4,380,525
	1901-1902	1	640,650	74,130	4,623,724
Hesse	1899-1900	5	1,715,850	195,490	1,701,507
	1900-1901	5	2,241,955	269,207	1,680,016
	1901-1902	5	2,544,040	307,530	1,393,278
Mecklenburg	1899-1900	12	5,896,637	783,070	860,233
	1900-1901	12	6,557,487	953,207	578,063
	1901-1902	12	6,651,490	962,590	507,337
Thuringia	1899-1900	5	1,335,021	196,230	3,533,656
	1900-1901	7	1,973,540	286,868	3,070,997
	1901-1902	7	2,443,130	329,540	2,847,934
Brunswick	1899-1900	22	7,611,639	1,002,070	9,460,231
	1900-1901	22	8,904,307	1,200,063	8,266,876
	1901-1902	22	10,517,530	1,401,980	7,237,758
Anhalt	1899-1900	24	6,209,270	794,840	12,961,532
	1900-1901	24	6,575,178	934,289	10,966,796
	1901-1902	24	6,806,900	877,230	11,102,202
Total German Empire	1899-1900	399	124,328,014	16,912,576	152,977,012*
	1900-1901	395	152,539,085	18,747,150	139,402,004*
	1901-1902	395	160,123,670	21,823,310	133,907,764*

* Including Bremen, Hamburg, Lubeck and Alsace-Lorraine (512,407 Marks) in 1899-1900; Bremen, Hamburg and Alsace-Lorraine (631,176 Marks) in 1900-01; and Lubeck, Bremen, Hamburg and Alsace-Lorraine (767,637 Marks) in 1901-02.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

EXPORTS of RAW SUGAR from GERMANY (*Zollgebiet*).

Countries.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	In 1,000 Kilogs.*								
Sweden	14,240	6,028	1,127	187	168	89	8,808	6,406	98
Hanse Towns	4,395	41,157	33,080	39,996	42,829	78	32,125	100	49,645
Holland	38,889	69,899	31,338	13,185	4,380	1,266	3,536	719	12,718
United Kingdom	251,915	263,178	315,640	208,496	235,992	242,033	211,732	163,805	238,779
Italy	4,363	9,217	4,171	80	110	161	—	—	—
United States	113,319	115,097	69,862	304,154	367,301	215,387	183,831	352,226	117,603
British North America	6,733	12,834	15,161	12,125	21,747	45,749	40,096	21,583	37,107
Other Countries	4,385	4,969	7,210	7,206	8,969	11,897	13,904	18,089	17,469
Total { 1,000 Kilogs*	438,189	522,979	477,539	585,369	681,516	516,660	493,531	562,996	473,419
{ 1,000 Marks	125,979	117,147	92,643	125,562	120,969	94,187	97,719	111,192	76,694

NOTE.—The figures relate to Raw Sugar of at least 90% polarisation and to Refined Sugar of between 90% and 98% polarisation.

* "Net" weight in each case.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

Season. (August 1st to July 31st).	Number of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Quantities of Raw Sugar Produced.	Amount of Consumption Tax.	Total Quan- tities of Raw and Refined Sugar Exported.*	Amount of Export Drawback.*
		Quint. Metr.	Quint. Metr.	Kronen.	Quint. Metr.	Kronen.
1885-1886	212	26,151,010	No informa- tion.	41,842,000	2,417,310	39,730,000
1886-1887	217	42,870,873		68,593,000	2,228,361	58,778,000
1887-1888	203	32,263,262		51,621,000	2,347,778	39,960,000
1888-1889	226	48,574,902	5,184,802	44,872,000	3,078,028	14,251,000
1889-1890	228	63,282,583	7,401,530	56,897,000	4,021,940	15,648,000
1890-1891	226	67,263,254	7,674,476	56,002,000	5,082,000	17,134,000
1891-1892	226	67,276,348	7,744,165	60,341,000	3,953,000	17,355,000
1892-1893	225	71,387,417	7,929,908	63,715,000	4,557,000	18,284,000
1893-1894	227	66,622,556	7,641,214	62,102,000	4,402,270	19,413,000
1894-1895	230	87,538,390	9,618,020	72,245,000	4,388,072	18,136,000
1895-1896	232	58,237,317	7,076,001	74,666,000	5,194,282	19,377,000
1896-1897	230	78,578,546	8,503,312	78,757,000	4,798,472	22,250,000
1897-1898	228	68,780,933	7,360,933	87,382,000	4,916,538	20,346,000
1898-1899	228	78,302,785	9,446,587	90,754,000	6,589,908	23,114,000
1899-1900	227	85,208,019	10,088,875	123,100,000	6,506,973	23,069,000

* In calendar years from 1896 to 1900.

No. 33.—MINING PRODUCTION.

RUSSIA (Including FINLAND).

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Coal.	Naphtha.	Manganese Ore.	Salt.	Gold.*	Silver.	Lead.	Copper.	Zinc.	Mercury.	Pig Iron.
	Fooda.	Fooda.	Fooda.	Fooda.	Fooda.	Fooda.	Fooda.	Fooda.	Fooda.	Fooda.	Fooda.
1888	816,594,000	194,842,000	1,966,000	67,861,000	2,147	924	48,810	281,015	226,505	10,062	40,716,000
1889	879,350,000	202,128,000	4,764,000	86,122,000	2,275	846	35,314	292,976	225,004	10,202	45,180,000
1890	867,204,000	242,942,000	11,140,000	84,367,000	2,404	889	51,131	349,520	230,262	17,835	56,560,000
1891	860,527,000	290,880,000	9,904,000	82,490,000	2,388	887	54,086	333,099	224,442	19,772	61,340,000
1892	424,053,000	298,912,000	12,411,000	80,042,000	2,625	663	53,955	324,491	266,708	20,926	65,482,000
1893	464,313,000	353,682,000	16,869,000	82,482,000	2,789	580	51,517	333,508	274,744	12,271	70,141,000
1894	534,941,000	315,113,000	14,864,000	82,676,000	2,682	478	45,867	380,213	306,113	11,965	81,347,000
1895	555,465,000	480,789,000	12,398,000	94,029,000	2,509	481	52,147	367,279	307,060	26,500	88,665,000
1896	572,500,000	498,814,000	12,700,000	82,188,000	2,271	477	15,989	366,019	381,974	30,004	98,461,000
1897	683,928,000	478,099,000	22,606,000	96,364,000	2,382	292	27,484	422,680	346,693	37,600	114,785,000
1898	751,371,000	549,594,000	20,102,000	91,917,000	2,370	314	14,723	445,082	345,794	22,122	136,331,000
1899	853,186,000	546,846,000	40,250,000	108,647,000	2,377	270	19,643	459,688	386,283	22,126	166,366,000
1900	960,327,000	633,578,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	176,772,000

* Containing about grs. fine gold.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

SWEDEN.

Years.	Coal.	Iron Ore.	Iron Pyrites.	Lead and Silver Ore.	Zinc Ore.	Auriferous Quarts.*	Copper Ore.	Cobalt Ore.	Nickel Ore.	Manganese Ore.	Alum.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1886	170,929	872,479	1,462	14,913	49,571	876	20,882	164	515	7,192	217
1887	169,017	908,196	2,506	15,616	46,241	1,403	20,653	282	85	8,659	152
1888	169,006	959,540	1,333	11,680	49,972	980	19,170	143	969	9,690	655
1889	186,719	985,904	153	16,577	59,331	980	19,952	266	289	8,645	706
1890	187,512	941,241	1,135	14,986	61,843	1,458	20,670	145	616	10,698	981
1891	198,083	987,405	1,659	15,044	61,591	2,680	21,883	244	483	9,080	542
1892	199,380	1,233,583	1,249	19,803	54,981	3,463	24,089	53	—	7,882	356
1893	199,963	1,483,762	480	21,043	46,623	2,441	22,083	101	—	7,061	357
1894	196,950	1,927,212	656	14,825	47,029	—	25,710	—	—	3,359	261
1895	223,652	1,904,662	221	12,045	31,349	459	26,009	—	—	3,117	286
1896	225,348	2,039,019	1,009	15,381	44,041	736	24,351	—	—	2,056	334
1897	224,343	2,087,166	517	10,068	56,636	1,662	25,207	—	—	2,749	181
1898	236,277	2,302,914	386	6,743	61,627	2,136	23,835	—	—	2,358	153
1899	259,344	2,435,200	150	5,730	65,159	—	22,334	—	—	2,622	164
1900	252,320	2,609,500	179	5,300	61,044	—	22,725	—	—	2,651	167
1901	271,509	2,795,160	—	11,366	49,630	—	23,660	—	—	2,271	120

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs. The expression used in the original is "Guldalm," or gold-bearing ore. The amount of pure gold extracted from the above ores was, in 1891, 109 kilogs.; in 1892, 87 kilogs.; in 1893, 93 kilogs.; in 1894 98.6 kilogs.; in 1895, 85.3 kilogs.; in 1896, 114.5 kilogs.; in 1897, 113.3 kilogs.; in 1898, 125.9 kilogs.; in 1899, 106.2 kilogs.; in 1900, 88.5 kilogs.; and in 1901, 62.7 kilogs.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

GERMAN EMPIRE (including LUXEMBURG).

Year.	Coal.		Lignite.		Rock Salt.		Potassic Salts and Kalinite.		Iron Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Lead Ore.		Copper Ore.		Other Products.		Total.	
	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.
1881	Tons. 48,688,200	1,000 Marks. 252,252	Tons. 12,852,300	1,000 Marks. 38,122	Tons. 311,900	1,000 Marks. 1,961	Tons. 905,900	1,000 Marks. 9,378	Tons. 7,600,800	1,000 Marks. 36,361	Tons. 659,500	1,000 Marks. 9,594	Tons. 164,800	1,000 Marks. 19,240	Tons. 528,700	1,000 Marks. 14,380	Tons. 240,600	1,000 Marks. 8,086	Tons. 71,947,700	1,000 Marks. 389,269
1882	52,118,600	267,359	13,259,600	36,156	322,400	2,108	1,201,400	11,678	8,263,200	39,182	694,700	11,912	177,700	20,621	566,500	14,721	268,700	8,667	76,872,800	412,899
1883	55,943,000	298,628	14,499,600	39,007	336,400	2,090	1,189,400	11,652	8,756,600	39,319	677,800	8,890	169,800	18,091	618,200	16,069	250,100	7,741	82,435,900	436,487
1884	57,233,900	298,780	14,879,800	39,578	344,800	1,940	969,200	10,445	9,005,800	37,543	632,000	7,819	162,800	15,740	593,300	18,147	255,500	8,280	84,077,200	438,272
1885	58,820,400	302,942	15,355,100	40,378	377,500	1,865	920,900	11,130	9,157,900	38,914	680,700	7,647	157,900	15,093	621,400	19,255	226,100	7,562	85,817,900	439,876
1886	58,056,600	300,728	15,626,000	40,222	444,400	2,151	945,300	11,275	8,485,800	29,643	705,200	7,722	158,500	15,919	495,700	14,415	236,300	8,472	85,153,800	430,547
1887	60,834,000	311,077	15,898,600	40,291	405,400	1,862	1,080,100	12,346	9,351,100	34,005	900,700	10,022	157,600	15,923	507,600	14,552	237,900	8,318	88,873,000	448,806
1888	65,386,100	341,063	16,574,000	40,896	414,600	1,816	1,235,300	14,914	10,664,300	39,961	667,800	13,747	161,800	16,684	530,900	17,519	231,400	8,107	95,866,200	494,707
1889	67,242,200	385,080	17,631,100	44,349	544,600	2,255	1,185,700	15,133	11,902,200	46,468	708,800	17,690	169,600	17,780	573,300	18,199	256,600	9,196	99,414,100	555,100
1890	70,237,800	538,044	19,053,000	49,769	557,100	2,473	1,274,900	16,505	11,406,100	47,829	759,400	23,416	168,200	18,098	596,100	20,167	269,700	9,345	104,322,300	725,646
1891	73,715,700	589,518	20,536,600	54,166	666,800	2,979	1,371,300	17,893	10,657,500	59,408	793,500	24,954	159,200	16,656	587,600	20,965	273,800	9,262	108,762,000	775,701
1892	71,372,200	526,979	21,171,900	58,506	662,600	2,882	1,351,100	17,952	11,589,100	41,280	800,200	21,221	163,400	14,687	567,700	20,514	256,300	7,724	107,884,500	711,695
1893	73,852,300	498,396	21,573,800	55,023	669,000	2,944	1,526,200	20,672	11,457,500	39,901	787,900	14,291	168,400	14,144	585,000	18,123	262,500	6,921	110,882,600	670,314
1894	76,741,100	509,100	22,064,600	53,152	734,900	3,140	1,643,600	22,281	12,392,100	42,173	728,600	10,278	162,700	12,104	588,200	16,240	290,500	6,678	115,346,300	675,151
1896	79,169,300	538,895	24,788,400	58,011	696,900	3,108	1,521,900	20,715	12,349,600	41,076	706,400	10,577	161,600	12,940	633,400	15,880	276,300	5,773	120,298,800	708,475
1896	85,690,200	592,976	26,780,900	60,883	753,900	3,249	1,780,600	25,156	14,162,300	51,399	729,900	17,023	157,500	12,996	717,300	16,959	283,600	6,045	131,061,200	786,686
1897	91,055,000	648,989	29,410,500	66,251	763,400	3,217	1,946,200	26,065	15,466,000	60,088	668,900	16,881	150,200	13,016	700,600	19,010	288,400	5,823	140,453,200	859,290
1898	96,309,700	710,233	31,648,900	73,380	807,800	3,389	2,208,900	29,650	15,901,300	60,825	641,700	22,047	149,300	13,113	702,800	19,685	302,600	6,574	148,673,000	938,896
1899	101,639,800	789,449	34,204,700	78,450	861,100	3,823	2,493,100	32,161	17,989,600	70,170	664,500	25,420	144,400	14,112	733,600	20,868	334,500	7,173	159,065,300	1,051,631
1900	109,290,200	966,065	40,498,000	98,497	923,600	4,242	3,050,600	39,111	18,964,300	77,628	639,200	25,753	143,900	18,072	747,700	23,516	401,900	10,060	174,666,800	1,263,244
1901	108,539,400	1,015,254	44,480,000	110,280	985,100	4,529	3,534,900	43,429	16,570,200	71,999	647,500	21,502	153,300	14,141	777,300	24,299	382,600	8,440	176,070,300	1,313,873

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 33—*continued*.
MINING PRODUCTION.
BELGIUM.

Years.	Coal.		Lead Ore (Galena).		Zinc Blende.		Zinc Calamine.		Iron Pyrites.	
		Quan- tity.	a. r.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.
1870	Tons.	15,447,292		France. 1,087,053	Tons. 23,220	France. 1,375,893	Tons. 19,480	France. 700,300	Tons. 15,577	France. 334,080
1880		16,389,068	184	892,000	22,080	1,540,370	15,785	696,000	7,913	104,000
1881		16,873,051	184	687,000	3,180	539,360	15,384	555,000	2,965	40,000
1882		17,590,989	313	486,150	3,171	106,890	15,272	601,180	2,555	21,290
1883		18,177,754	740	310,055	3,314	120,627	15,924	629,080	1,823	13,071
1884		18,051,499	796	257,002	13,057	461,338	15,549	553,375	2,243	35,215
1885		17,437,003	399	187,305	11,597	470,392	6,583	209,500	4,533	65,000
1886		17,252,543	292	194,359	12,718	630,471	6,324	231,150	3,209	21,033
1887		18,373,024	543	92,395	12,405	551,991	8,474	345,325	3,480	31,975
1888		19,213,431	114	44,000	13,370	733,000	12,167	493,000	3,916	41,000
1889		19,009,660	194	20,000	10,548	732,000	10,386	564,000	5,051	45,000
1890		20,305,900	150	15,000	10,370	672,000	6,040	323,000	2,990	23,000
1891		19,675,844	70	8,100	10,300	815,000	4,080	227,000	1,990	19,100
1892		19,533,173	60	8,900	8,290	634,400	4,910	247,300	2,570	27,400
1893		19,410,510	67	7,600	7,800	413,600	4,010	217,300	6,301	49,000
1894		20,534,501	130	15,900	7,570	380,000	4,015	198,500	3,050	23,900
1895		20,450,604	230	33,500	8,080	392,550	4,150	201,700	2,510	35,100
1896		21,252,370	70	8,060	7,070	350,400	4,500	244,860	2,566	26,560
1897		21,462,446	106	16,150	6,904	371,700	4,150	300,350	1,823	19,360
1898		22,058,335	133	21,504	7,360	401,310	4,125	256,350	147	386
1899		22,072,005	137	32,700	6,780	450,800	3,780	404,600	233	1,900
1900		23,462,317	280	63,290	5,715	339,180	3,000	217,150	400	1,140
1901		22,213,410	730	42,085	4,445	192,675	2,940	80,650	660	1,980

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

FRANCE.

Years.	Coal (Including Lignite).		Iron Ore.		Iron Pyrites.		Lead and Silver Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Salt. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)		Peat.		Pig Iron.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
1884	20,023,514	246,815,545	2,976,948	12,828,045	165,583	2,708,119	11,657	2,760,593	3,120	89,691	739,823	15,744,308	196,691	2,101,892	1,871,537	189,825,897
1885	19,510,530	228,895,561	2,318,104	8,948,073	167,984	2,732,688	11,044	2,579,718	5,078	327,162	638,866	11,673,106	190,196	1,962,559	1,630,648	100,683,663
1886	19,909,894	222,749,205	2,285,648	8,219,080	184,884	2,695,701	14,672	3,058,488	11,108	680,398	663,443	11,318,291	175,311	1,890,822	1,516,574	83,716,000
1887	21,287,589	226,372,029	2,579,465	8,654,308	209,253	3,268,926	17,436	3,589,899	13,321	695,293	823,910	12,006,000	204,798	2,494,073	1,567,622	89,662,943
1888	22,602,894	232,995,395	2,841,757	9,471,078	203,314	3,071,905	19,419	4,213,981	20,702	1,432,769	631,548	11,987,998	159,653	1,756,137	1,683,349	95,685,806
1889	24,303,509	253,196,733	3,070,389	10,420,992	201,490	2,928,408	21,806	4,431,216	34,230	3,599,896	746,794	13,883,585	147,826	1,570,075	1,734,000	106,508,000
1890	26,083,118	311,412,505	3,471,718	12,385,399	229,661	3,279,611	25,787	5,238,395	47,540	4,753,095	842,529	17,416,120	157,701	1,711,588	1,962,200	137,620,000
1891	26,024,398	344,919,419	3,579,286	12,785,420	246,827	3,412,061	25,897	4,731,620	56,388	6,427,521	810,675	14,138,886	168,365	1,937,272	1,897,400	124,136,000
1892	26,178,701	324,677,154	3,706,748	12,580,843	230,480	2,863,282	21,656	3,365,319	69,209	5,672,442	978,747	16,768,952	168,445	1,971,257	2,057,300	124,869,000
1893	25,650,931	294,790,914	3,517,488	11,696,845	231,025	2,806,418	24,599	2,653,712	77,466	5,309,822	1,114,327	16,587,355	174,230	2,304,871	2,003,100	116,735,000
1894	27,416,905	307,760,148	3,772,101	12,297,307	233,439	3,424,542	29,055	2,569,601	80,065	4,129,834	890,607	13,983,121	131,717	1,733,030	2,069,700	118,002,000
1895	23,019,893	308,548,370	3,679,767	11,708,556	253,416	3,197,071	21,503	2,244,176	72,969	4,363,824	871,312	12,030,773	131,547	1,832,194	2,003,900	111,322,000
1896	29,139,900	316,463,959	4,062,390	12,826,029	232,034	3,561,434	19,042	2,253,545	81,346	5,900,109	1,042,614	12,367,840	130,207	1,895,239	2,339,500	132,238,000
1897	30,797,629	334,008,439	4,532,236	15,040,138	303,448	3,763,290	21,212	2,731,303	83,044	6,525,014	943,003	11,199,118	98,067	1,269,257	2,484,200	145,605,000
1898	32,356,104	363,153,417	4,731,394	16,087,133	310,972	3,926,210	23,342	3,201,132	85,550	7,377,905	969,233	10,575,599	104,265	1,507,431	2,525,075	159,292,000
1899	32,362,712	407,545,565	4,985,702	18,200,574	318,832	4,138,114	1,7505	2,715,729	84,313	9,577,011	1,193,532	12,534,158	99,230	1,513,187	2,578,401	186,710,000
1900	33,404,298	499,246,639	5,447,694	20,578,620	305,073	3,899,626	24,276	3,606,599	67,059	6,111,498	1,068,634	12,079,865	95,630	1,434,941	2,714,296	221,594,000
1901	32,325,302	507,192,004	4,790,732	17,659,661	307,447	3,965,902	20,644	2,314,314	61,539	3,292,931	910,350	12,131,711	118,433	1,745,656	2,388,823	171,831,000

NOTE.—The quantities are given in Tons of 2,204 lbs.

MINING PRODUCTION.

SPAIN.

MINING PRODUCTION.

(Years ended December 31st.)

	1896.			1897.			1898.			1899.		
	Production.		No. of Persons Employed.	Production.		No. of Persons Employed.	Production.		No. of Persons Employed.	Production.		No. of Persons Employed.
	Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.	
Coal, Bituminous	Tons. 1,862,947	Pescetas. 14,083,969	17,279	Tons. 2,010,960	Pescetas. 17,048,179	14,949	Tons. 2,414,127	Pescetas. 20,750,065	17,287	Tons. 2,605,437	Pescetas. 23,900,572	18,075
" Anthracite	14,805	183,938		8,768	78,725		20,105	180,860		34,842	491,278	
Lignite	55,413	801,304	639	54,232	270,133	623	66,432	466,548	808	70,901	388,151	809
Iron Ore	6,762,582	25,067,020	15,468	7,413,768	27,286,687	17,417	7,197,047	31,162,419	19,482	9,397,783	43,001,066	22,255
Copper Ore and Cupreous Iron Pyrites	2,368,284	11,762,191	9,183	2,179,670	11,804,076	8,410	2,302,417	13,313,745	8,248	2,443,044	14,925,005	8,451
Argentiferous Lead Ore	182,505	30,605,864	6,006	186,692	18,675,094	8,081	244,068	40,113,859		1,406	38,132,634	19,640
Lead Ore	104,160	9,454,086	7,081	110,469	10,293,087	7,608	150,472	24,740,278	20,184	128,861	23,872,041	
Zinc Ore	64,823	2,083,351	1,010	73,848	1,819,280	1,522	99,336	4,954,929	1,977	119,770	6,044,987	2,204
Iron Pyrites	100,000	250,000	440	100,000	250,000	875	70,265	175,975		1,07,886	525,909	
Quicksilver Ore	34,969	6,896,980	1,809	32,378	6,642,215	2,025	31,361	6,260,121		32,144	6,373,016	
Sulphur Ore	26,204	227,167	286	18,845	162,938	441	105,757	990,688	7,197	58,972	510,750	8,764
Silver Ore	1,280	649,714	298	982	508,984	296	767	530,419		764	393,606	
Salt	521,751	5,769,399	1,879	508,605	5,796,462	2,172	479,372	5,123,453		598,131	5,455,896	
Other Minerals and Metals*	—	1,072,737	1,406	—	1,758,661	1,981	—	3,104,944		—	3,144,686	
Total	—	108,521,970	62,068	—	101,394,361	66,966	—	152,371,842	75,233	—	167,154,437	80,253

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

* Including Mineral Waters.

MINING PRODUCTION.

ITALY.

MINING PRODUCTION.

	1899.*				1900.*				1901.*			
	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Workmen Employed.	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Workmen Employed.	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Workmen Employed.
		Quantity.	Value.			Quantity.	Value.			Quantity.	Value.	
Iron Ore	28	Tons. 236,519	Lire. 8,534,117	1,829	33	Tons. 247,278	Lire. 4,585,522	2,173	30	Tons. 232,299	Lire. 8,672,728	1,723
Manganese Ore	7	4,356	112,160	187	10	6,014	154,974	166	5	2,181	83,170	92
Manganiferous Iron Ore	1	29,874	386,744	240	1	26,800	385,000	270	1	24,290	301,196	201
Copper Ore	16	94,761	8,438,861	1,721	16	95,644	8,159,042	2,098	23	107,840	8,406,653	2,329
Zinc Ore	136	150,629	24,233,330	14,808	156	139,679	16,408,431	16,133	136	185,784	12,369,343	15,218
Lead and Argentiferous Ores	7	31,046	5,610,806	592	7	35,103	7,238,965	523	4	43,419	9,101,871	464
Silver Ore	16	540	682,262	577	10	584	398,870	839	7	511	355,492	102
Gold Ore	15	11,859	457,060	337	15	5,840	266,234	394	19	890	40,600	325
Antimony Ore	1	3,791	224,311	6	—	7,607	362,342	—	—	8,813	342,565	—
Nickel and Cobalt Ore	5	29,322	967,722	511	7	33,930	1,127,380	797	6	38,614	1,503,100	784
Mercury	—	—	—	—	2	6	490	4	1	6	480	4
Arsenic	3	3,248	64,854	150	5	4,185	123,797	256	5	10,595	125,600	1,619
Mixed Ores †	10	76,538	994,293	767	13	71,616	1,480,276	740	11	89,376	1,767,487	979
Iron Pyrites	30	388,534	2,759,219	3,064	44	479,896	3,542,355	3,683	43	425,614	3,286,565	3,772
Coal, Lignite, &c.	703	3,763,206	44,114,503	84,132	706	3,628,643	41,701,381	34,344	719	3,726,916	43,819,718	34,519
Sulphur	9	81,107	1,040,828	998	8	100,775	1,339,873	1,692	9	104,111	1,308,814	1,752
Asphalt (mastic and bitumen)	4	880	112,118	279	4	963	121,560	95	5	763	88,995	99
Bitumen—crude	1	5,800	29,000	95	1	5,200	36,400	96	1	4,900	58,800	255
Alumite	16	9,990	279,720	180	19	9,720	278,600	244	31	10,313	296,055	255
Plumbago	12	2,674	355,690	278	12	2,491	347,144	330	12	2,552	972,040	331
Boric Acid	22	17,321	307,338	350	23	18,331	276,387	343	22	23,064	350,486	403
Rock Salt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salt (Spring)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum	11	11,021	319,751	421	11	10,890	366,519	390	10	10,690	308,446	386
Mineral Waters	—	—	—	—	—	1,633	491,769	—	—	2,246	671,065	—
Hydro-carburetted Gas	—	—	—	—	—	27,707	367,202	—	—	30,831	411,686	—
Total	1,053	—	91,392,463	61,472	1,103	Mc1,400,388	85,060,002	65,264	1,100	Mc1,350,921	84,694,888	65,407

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

* Exclusive of those mines which yielded no product. The number of such mines and the number of workmen employed were as follows :—In 1899, 495 mines with 2,828 workmen; in 1900, 483 mines with 2,484 workmen; and in 1901, 519 mines with 2,258 workmen.

† Includes combinations of Lead, Zinc, Copper, and Nickel.

MINING PRODUCTION.

AUSTRIA.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Gold Ore.	Silver Ore.	Quick-silver Ore.	Copper Ore.	Iron Ore.	Lead Ore.	Bismuth and Anti-mony Ores.	Zinc Ore.	Tin Ore.	Sulphur Ore.	Alum and Vitriol Shale.	Man-ganese Ore.	Petro-leum.	Gra-phite.	Lignite.	Coal.	Total Value of all Mining Products.*†
	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Kronen. £
1884	2,016	129,519	570,692	67,279	9,738,292	159,313	3,824	294,536	9,514	94,599	515,353	79,423	23,483	172,492	100,086,528	71,908,656	99,792,000 4,158,000
1885	1,013	138,835	622,829	62,443	9,314,712	134,815	8,590	235,984	10,996	99,237	536,078	61,577	21,910	160,507	105,141,529	73,786,655	99,132,000 4,131,000
1886	1,108	136,927	673,543	61,410	7,961,164	138,207	15,991	213,201	3,896	80,953	654,606	92,464	431,047	172,674	109,313,522	74,212,776	107,154,000 4,465,000
1887	1,633	133,407	705,200	63,551	8,465,663	151,953	15,779	200,994	750	75,187	629,606	93,108	478,176	197,961	115,731,725	77,961,509	108,346,000 4,514,000
1888	3,672	139,213	731,549	66,184	10,093,203	125,311	12,711	263,120	9,912	115,455	630,391	65,541	648,824	196,461	123,602,553	82,744,609	116,494,000 4,354,000
1889	3,306	139,563	733,952	71,418	11,151,534	123,357	11,167	300,960	5,490	97,853	652,043	39,261	716,595	223,361	138,458,629	85,923,760	123,440,000 5,268,000
1890	15,463	144,941	707,299	75,032	13,615,478	112,736	15,631	326,422	5,692	54,223	533,334	30,063	916,504	237,233	153,290,565	89,310,649	146,702,000 6,113,000
1891	4,397	145,333	706,333	93,130	12,312,434	133,607	14,177	233,232	7,205	30,885	343,943	52,793	877,174	213,462	161,330,762	91,923,346	156,680,000 6,523,000
1892	1,641	141,712	794,472	86,355	9,932,999	132,648	9,525	339,439	330	18,039	304,301	45,576	898,713	209,732	161,902,733	92,411,261	149,330,000 6,224,000
1893	4,771	130,134	762,154	759	11,091,115	106,964	12,330	305,310	257	19,502	133,700	54,113	963,312	233,067	163,159,547	97,323,509	162,056,000 6,752,000
1894	853	133,373	341,278	72,353	12,147,363	120,608	12,565	234,913	240	24,350	103,541	50,556	1,119,302	241,211	173,325,332	95,723,513	159,344,000 6,639,000
1895	1,089	131,134	366,332	74,349	13,349,111	129,194	8,305	258,625	241	8,303	57,156	43,522	1,336,344	234,433	133,391,472	97,223,738	163,362,000 7,015,000
1896	4,160	137,009	333,045	63,223	14,436,143	145,629	9,050	263,863	152	6,429	251,336	39,503	2,623,564	359,719	133,325,365	93,935,216	175,716,000 7,321,000
1897	6,465	206,278	332,334	74,049	16,133,756	141,452	8,650	274,636	160	5,295	215,346	60,117	2,752,039	335,041	204,530,925	104,927,706	192,542,000 8,023,000
1898	4,481	203,362	335,193	67,908	17,336,439	143,623	6,791	273,943	130	4,933	239,144	61,320	3,231,420	330,617	210,333,606	109,475,219	211,032,000 8,793,000
1899	3,871	215,545	923,230	67,313	17,251,435	135,736	4,105	371,003	533	5,555	193,737	54,107	3,094,999	313,193	217,517,941	114,551,337	223,040,000 9,502,000
1900	2,269	216,406	947,273	53,253	13,944,532	143,133	2,046	332,425	514	8,623	30,035	33,037	3,472,132	336,630	215,393,174	109,925,449	256,154,000 10,673,000
1901	1,433	213,623	973,600	74,063	19,632,459	166,334	1,421	360,722	420	49,109	25,503	77,964	4,046,624	299,915	224,735,095	117,333,399	235,065,000 11,373,000

* Exclusive of Salt.

† Including Mineral Wax (Ozokerit) after the year 1886.

MINING PRODUCTION.

UNITED STATES.

MINING PRODUCTION.

			1898.		1899.		1900.		1901.	
			Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
METALLIC.				Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.
Pig Iron	.	Long Tons	11,774,000	116,557,000	13,621,000	245,173,000	13,789,000	259,944,000	15,878,000	242,174,000
Silver (coining value)	.	Troy Ozs.	54,438,000	70,384,000	54,765,000	70,807,000	57,647,000	74,533,000	55,214,000	71,388,000
Gold (coining value)	.	"	3,119,000	64,463,000	3,437,000	71,053,000	3,830,000	79,171,000	3,806,000	78,667,000
Copper	.	Lbs	526,513,000	61,865,000	568,667,000	101,223,000	606,117,000	98,494,000	602,073,000	87,301,000
Lead	.	Short Tons	922,000	16,650,000	210,000	18,945,000	271,000	23,532,000	271,000	23,280,000
Zinc	.	"	115,000	10,836,000	129,000	14,841,000	124,000	10,654,000	141,000	11,263,000
Quicksilver	.	Flasks	31,000	1,189,000	30,000	1,453,000	28,000	1,303,000	30,000	1,332,000
Aluminium	.	Lbs.	5,200,000	1,716,000	6,500,000	1,716,000	7,150,000	1,920,000	7,150,000	2,233,000
Other Metallic Products	.	"	—	538,000	—	568,000	—	844,000	—	572,000
Total Value of Metallic Products	.	"	—	343,748,000	—	525,779,000	—	550,425,000	—	518,263,000
NON-METALLIC.										
Coal, Bituminous†	.	Long Tons	143,743,000	132,536,000	172,609,000	167,935,000	189,567,000	220,914,000	201,631,000	236,406,000
" Anthracite (Pennsylvania)	.	"	47,663,000	75,415,000	53,945,000	88,142,000	51,221,000	85,758,000	60,243,000	112,504,000
Petroleum	.	Barrels	55,364,000	44,193,000	57,071,000	64,604,000	63,621,000	75,989,000	69,389,000	66,417,000
Building Stone	.	Value	—	36,607,000	—	44,091,000	—	44,321,000	—	55,616,000
Salt	.	Barrels	17,613,000	6,213,000	19,709,000	6,867,000	20,369,000	6,945,000	20,567,000	6,617,000
Cement	.	do.	12,111,000	9,830,000	15,520,000	12,839,000	17,231,000	13,234,000	20,069,000	15,787,000
Limestone for iron flux	.	Long Tons	5,276,000	2,638,000	6,707,000	4,685,000	7,485,000	3,687,000	8,540,000	4,660,000
Phosphate Rock	.	"	1,309,000	3,453,000	1,516,000	5,084,000	1,491,000	5,359,000	1,484,000	5,316,000
Brick Clay	.	"	—	9,000,000	—	11,250,000	—	12,000,000	—	13,800,000
Other Non-Metallic Products	.	"	—	33,337,000*	—	39,816,000*	—	43,933,000*	—	50,133,000*
Total Value of Non-Metallic Mineral Products	.	"	—	353,802,000	—	445,373,000	—	512,195,000	—	567,261,000
Estimated Value of Mineral Products Unspecified	.	"	—	1,000,000	—	1,020,000	—	1,000,000	—	1,000,000
Total Value of Mineral Products	.	"	—	698,550,000	—	972,152,000	—	1,068,620,000	—	1,086,529,000
AMOUNT OF COAL MARKETING.										
Bituminous Coal†	.	Long Tons	119,528,000	107,097,000	188,565,000	135,018,000	154,529,000	179,995,000	165,065,000	194,117,000
Anthracite	.	"	42,043,000	66,395,000	47,823,000	86,082,000	45,277,000	83,762,000	53,695,000	110,074,000

NOTE.—A long ton equals 2,240 lbs.; a short ton 2,000 lbs.; a flask of Quicksilver equals 76½ lbs. net; a barrel of Petroleum equals 42 U.S. gallons; a barrel of Salt equals 280 lbs. net; barrel of Natural Cement equals 900 lbs., and a barrel of artificial Portland Cement, 400 lbs.

* Including natural gas, the value of which was 15,297,000 dollars in 1898, 20,075,000 dollars in 1899, 23,699,000 dollars in 1900, and 27,068,000 dollars in 1901. The value of mineral waters is also included.

† In the case of Bituminous Coal the particulars represent only the coal shipped, and do not include the quantities sold to local trade or made into coke.

‡ Including Brown Coal and Lignite; also Anthracite mined elsewhere than in Pennsylvania.

MINING.

UNITED STATES.

MINING.

PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER.

(From the Reports of the Director of the United States Mint.)

Years.	Gold.		Silver.		Total.	
Ended Dec. 31	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
1862	39,200,000	8,167,000	4,500,000	937,000	43,700,000	9,104,000
1863	40,000,000	8,333,000	8,500,000	1,770,000	48,500,000	10,103,000
1864	46,100,000	9,604,000	11,000,000	2,291,000	57,100,000	11,895,000
1865	53,225,000	11,068,000	11 250,000	2,344,000	64,475,000	13,432,000
1866	53,500,000	11,145,000	10,000,000	2,084,000	63,500,000	13,229,000
1867	51,725,000	10,776,000	13,500,000	2,812,000	65,225,000	13,588,000
1868	48,000,000	10,000,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	60,000,000	12,500,000
1869	49,500,000	10,312,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	61,500,000	12,812,000
1870	50,000,000	10,417,000	16,000,000	3,333,000	66,000,000	13,750,000
1871	43,500,000	9,062,000	23,000,000	4,792,000	66,500,000	13,854,000
1872	36,000,000	7,500,000	28,750,000	5,989,000	64,750,000	13,489,000
1873*	18,000,000	3,750,000	18,750,000	3,906,000	36,750,000	7,656,000
Ended June 30						
1874	33,491,000	6,977,000	37,324,000	7,776,000	70,815,000	14,753,000
1875	33,468,000	6,972,000	31,728,000	6,610,000	65,196,000	13,582,000
1876	39,929,000	8,318,000	38,783,000	8,080,000	78,712,000	16,398,000
1877	46 897,000	9,770,000	39,794,000	8,290,000	86,691,000	18,060,000
1878	51,206,000	10,668,000	45,281,000	9,433,000	96,487,000	20,101,000
1879	33,900,000	8,104,000	40,812,000	8,502,000	79,712,000	16,606,000
1880	36,000,000	7,500,000	39,200,000	8,166,000	75,200,000	15,666,000
1880†	18,000,000	3,750,000	21,000,000	4,375,000	39,000,000	8,125,000
Ended Dec. 31						
1881	34,700,000	7,229,000	43,000,000	8,968,000	77,700,000	16,187,000
1882	32,500,000	6,770,000	46,800,000	9,750,000	79,300,000	16,520,000
1883	30,000,000	6,250,000	46,200,000	9,625,000	76,200,000	15,875,000
1884	30,800,000	6,417,000	48,800,000	10,166,000	79,600,000	16,583,000
1885	31,800,000	6,625,000	51,600,000	10,750,000	83,400,000	17,375,000
1886	35,000,000	7,292,000	50,000,000	10,416,000	85,000,000	17,708,000
1887	33,000,000	6,875,000	53,357,000	11,116,000	86,357,000	17,991,000
1888	33,175,000	6,912,000	59,195,000	12,332,000	92,370,000	19,244,000
1889	32,800,000	6,833,000	64,646,000	13,468,000	97,446,000	20,301,000
1890	32,845,000	6,843,000	70,464,000	14,680,000	103,309,000	21,523,000
1891	33,175,000	6,911,000	75,417,000	15,712,000	108,592,000	22,623,000
1892	33,000,000	6,875,000	82,101,000	17,104,000	115,101,000	23,979, 000
1893	35,955,000	7,490,000	77,576,000	16,162,000	113,531,000	23,652,000
1894	39,500,000	8,229,000	64,000,000	13,333,000	103,500,000	21,562,000
1895	46,610,000	9,710,000	72,051,000	15,011,000	118,661,000	24,721,000
1896	53,088,000	11,060,000	76,069,000	15,848,000	129,157,000	26,908,000
1897	57,363,000	11,950,000	69,637,000	14,508,000	127,000,000	26,458,000
1898	64,463,000	13,430,000	70,384,000	14,663,000	134,847,000	28,093,000
1899	71,053,000	14,803,000	70,807,000	14,751,000	141,860,000	29,554,000
1900	79,171,000	16,494,000	74,533,000	15,523,000	153,704,000	32,012,000
1901	78,667,000	16,389,000	71,388,000	14,873,000	150,055,000	31,262,000
1902	80,853,000	16,844,000	75,720,000	15,775,000	156,573,000	32,619,000

* Six months ended June 30th.

† Six months ended December 31st

MINING PRODUCTION.

JAPAN.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Gold. Ounces (Troy).	Silver. Ounces (Troy).	Copper. Tons.	Lead. Tons.	Iron and Steel. Tons.	Antimony. Tons.	Manganese Ore. Tons.	Sulphur. Tons.	Petroleum. Imperial Gallons.	Coal. Tons.
1900	23,361	1,698,958	17,792	761	20,680	1,865	2,545	20,330	2,159,640	2,598,000
1901	23,216	1,896,257	18,698	794	17,069	2,228	3,106	21,537	2,322,525	3,169,000
1902	22,522	1,966,671	20,357	896	18,569	1,359	4,928	20,120	2,896,852	3,177,000
1903	23,675	2,226,732	17,693	1,093	16,738	1,620	15,756	23,462	3,787,556	3,317,000
1904	25,280	2,315,977	19,556	1,400	19,127	1,543	13,106	18,419	6,083,844	4,261,000
1905	28,820	2,323,575	18,773	1,910	25,389	1,653	16,306	15,253	5,935,031	4,767,000
1906	30,927	2,068,476	19,720	1,919	26,940	1,319	17,616	12,294	8,273,480	5,020,000
1907	33,327	1,745,584	20,025	767	27,548	1,150	15,146	13,340	9,179,434	5,188,000
1908	37,272	1,943,280	20,648	1,672	23,237	1,215	11,292	10,137	11,145,457	6,696,000
1909	53,853	1,806,815	23,842	1,963	22,701	924	11,184	10,065	18,833,913	6,754,000
1900	68,304	1,890,636	24,857	1,844	24,448	422	15,548	14,181	30,455,101	7,471,000

NOTE.—Tons of 2,240 lbs.

No. 33—continued.

COAL PRODUCTION.

COAL PRODUCTION.

Quantity of COAL produced in various COUNTRIES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.	Belgium.	France.	Austria.	United States.*	United Kingdom.
	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.	Tons.
1874	35,919,000	14,669,000	16,908,000*	10,881,000*	—	125,068,000
1875	37,436,000	15,011,000	16,957,000*	11,401,000*	—	131,867,000
1876	38,454,000	14,330,000	16,636,000	4,934,000	—	133,345,000
1877	37,530,000	13,669,000	16,306,000	4,886,000	—	134,180,000
1878	39,590,000	14,899,000	16,441,000	5,078,000	—	132,612,000
1879	42,026,000	15,447,000	16,577,000	5,379,000	—	133,720,000
1880	46,974,000	16,887,000	18,805,000	5,890,000	63,823,000	146,969,000
1881	48,688,000	16,874,000	19,212,000	6,348,000	76,679,000	154,184,000
1882	52,119,000	17,591,000	20,047,000	6,559,000	92,219,000	156,500,000
1883	55,943,000	18,178,000	20,759,000	7,194,000	102,868,000	163,737,000
1884	57,234,000	18,051,000	19,527,000	7,191,000	106,906,000	160,758,000
1885	58,320,000	17,438,000	19,069,000	7,379,000	99,069,000	159,351,000
1886	58,057,000	17,236,000	19,454,000	7,421,000	100,664,000	157,518,000
1887	60,334,000	18,379,000	20,810,000	7,796,000	116,050,000	162,120,000
1888	65,336,000	19,218,000	22,172,000	8,274,000	132,732,000	169,935,000
1889	67,342,000	19,870,000	23,852,000	8,593,000	126,098,000‡	176,917,000
1890	70,238,000	20,366,000	25,591,000	8,931,000	140,883,000	181,614,000
1891	73,716,000	19,676,000	25,502,000	9,193,000	150,506,000	185,479,000
1892	71,372,000	19,583,000	25,697,000	9,241,000	160,115,000	181,787,000
1893	78,852,000	19,410,000	25,173,000	9,733,000	162,815,000	164,326,000
1894	76,741,000	20,534,000	26,964,000	9,573,000	152,448,000	188,277,000
1895	79,169,000	20,450,000	27,583,000	9,723,000	172,426,000	189,661,000
1896	85,690,000	21,252,000	28,750,000	9,900,000	171,416,000	196,361,000
1897	91,055,000	21,492,000	30,337,000	10,493,000	178,930,000	202,130,000
1898	96,310,000	22,088,000	31,826,000	10,947,000	196,406,000	202,055,000
1899	101,640,000	22,072,000	32,331,000	11,455,000	226,554,000	220,096,000
1900	109,290,000	23,463,000	32,722,000	10,993,000	240,788,000	225,181,000
1901	108,539,000	22,213,000	31,634,000	11,739,000	261,874,000	219,047,000
1902	107,436,000¶	22,769,000¶	29,574,000¶	11,045,000		227,095,000¶

* Includes Lignite.

† Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.

‡ Census figures.

¶ Provisional figures.

IRON ORE PRODUCTION.

IRON ORE PRODUCTION.

Quantity of IRON ORE produced in various COUNTRIES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.†	France.	Spain.	Austria.	Hungary.	United States.	United Kingdom.
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.	Tons.
1874	5,137,000	2,517,000	423,000	} No information. {	423,000	} No information. {	14,845,000
1875	4,730,000	2,506,000	520,000		390,000		15,821,000
1876	4,712,000	2,393,000	885,000		347,000		16,842,000
1877	4,980,000	2,426,000	1,578,000		346,000		16,693,000
1878	5,462,000	2,470,000	1,706,000		331,000		15,726,000
1879	5,859,000	2,271,000	1,754,000	628,000	321,000	7,120,000‡	14,390,000
1880	7,239,000	2,874,000	3,565,000	697,000	446,000		18,026,000
1881	7,601,000	3,032,000	3,503,000	619,000	465,000		17,446,000
1882	8,263,000	3,467,000	4,726,000	903,000	546,000		18,032,000
1883	8,757,000	3,298,000	4,526,000	882,000	598,000		17,383,000
1884	9,006,000	2,977,000	3,907,000	974,000	651,000	—	16,138,000
1885	9,158,000	2,318,000	3,933,000	931,000	651,000	—	15,418,000
1886	8,486,000	2,286,000	4,167,000	796,000	635,000	—	14,110,000
1887	9,351,000	2,579,000	5,556,000	847,000	566,000	—	13,096,000
1888	10,664,000	2,842,000	4,618,000	1,009,000	634,000	—	14,591,000
1889	11,002,000	3,070,000	4,854,000	1,115,000	666,000	14,518,000‡	14,546,000
1890	11,406,000	3,472,000	6,055,000	1,362,000	792,000	16,036,000	13,781,000
1891	10,657,000	3,579,000	5,123,000	1,231,000	876,000	14,591,000	12,778,000
1892	11,539,000	3,707,000	5,114,000	993,000	921,000	16,297,000	11,313,000
1893	11,468,000	3,517,000	5,419,000	1,109,000	977,000	11,588,000	11,203,000
1894	12,392,000	3,772,000	5,352,000	1,215,000	1,060,000	11,880,000	12,367,000
1895	12,350,000	3,680,000	5,514,000	1,385,000	1,126,000	15,968,000	12,615,000
1896	14,162,000	4,062,000	6,763,000	1,449,000	1,270,000	16,005,000	13,701,000
1897	15,466,000	4,582,000	7,420,000	1,614,000	1,421,000	17,518,000	13,788,000
1898	15,901,000	4,731,000	7,197,000	1,734,000	1,667,000	19,434,000	14,177,000
1899	17,990,000	4,986,000	9,398,000	1,725,000	1,568,000	24,683,000	14,461,000
1900	18,964,000	5,448,000	8,676,000	1,895,000	1,634,000	27,563,000	14,028,000
1901	16,570,000	4,791,000	7,907,000	1,963,000	1,557,000	23,887,000	12,275,000
1902							13,426,000

* Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.

† Including Luxemburg.

‡ Census figures.

PIG IRON.

PIG IRON.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of PIG IRON in the UNITED STATES and the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	United States.*		United Kingdom.	
	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1874	2,401,262	2,438,506	5,991,408	5,279,803
1875	2,023,733	2,095,946	6,365,462	5,470,417
1876	1,868,961	1,933,323	6,555,997	5,081,084
1877	2,066,594	2,115,295	6,608,664	5,772,654
1878	2,301,215	2,384,571	6,381,051	5,485,275
1879	2,741,353	3,493,903	5,995,337	4,796,488
1880	3,835,191	4,246,229	7,749,238	6,176,673
1881	4,144,254	4,630,784	8,144,449	6,715,675
1882	4,623,323	5,051,434	8,586,680	6,879,853
1883	4,595,510	4,874,393	8,529,300	7,013,080
1884	4,097,868	4,244,543	7,811,727	6,593,557
1885	4,044,526	4,297,986	7,415,469	6,505,169
1886	5,683,329	6,094,216	7,009,754	6,030,994
1887	6,417,148	6,732,719	7,559,518	6,470,748
1888	6,489,738	6,653,030	7,998,969	7,004,269
1889	7,603,642	7,731,956	8,322,824	7,207,850
1890	9,202,704	9,270,925	7,904,214	6,824,925
1891	8,279,870	8,346,662	7,406,064	6,629,183
1892	9,157,000	9,167,270	6,709,255	5,997,174
1893	7,124,502	7,123,633	6,976,990	6,172,885
1894	6,657,338	6,648,930	7,427,342	6,660,573
1895	9,446,308	9,503,999	7,703,459	6,931,325
1896	8,623,127	8,476,191	8,659,681	7,712,896
1897	9,652,680	9,441,076	8,796,465	7,750,108
1898	11,773,934	11,496,808	8,609,719	7,723,257
1899	13,620,703	13,520,956	9,431,435	8,203,463
1900	13,789,242	13,573,092	8,959,691	7,705,201
1901	15,878,354	15,982,411	7,923,647	7,234,027
1902†	17,821,000	—	8,630,000	7,798,000

NOTE.—Tons of 2,240 lbs. * The figures for production relate to calendar years; those for consumption have been obtained by deducting the net exports, or adding the net imports of the year ending the 30th of June next following. † Provisional figures.

PIG IRON.

PIG IRON.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of PIG IRON in GERMANY and FRANCE in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.*		France.	
	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign. †	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1874	1,906,000	2,230,000	1,416,000	1,531,000
1875	2,029,000	2,313,000	1,448,000	1,628,000
1876	1,846,000	2,123,000	1,435,000	1,614,000
1877	1,918,000	2,101,000	1,507,000	1,683,000
1878	2,137,000	2,218,000	1,521,000	1,673,000
1879	2,216,000	2,189,000	1,400,000	1,536,000
1880	2,713,000	2,807,000	1,725,000	1,862,000
1881	2,897,000	2,995,000	1,886,000	2,143,000
1882	3,364,000	3,592,000	2,039,000	2,317,000
1883	3,454,000	3,591,000	2,069,000	2,365,000
1884	3,585,000	3,700,000	1,872,000	2,072,000
1885	3,673,000	3,721,000	1,631,000	1,812,000
1886	3,515,000	3,446,000	1,517,000	1,651,000
1887	4,009,000	4,007,000	1,568,000	1,619,000
1888	4,321,000	4,443,000	1,683,000	1,785,000
1889	4,511,000	4,754,000	1,734,000	1,742,000
1890	4,651,000	4,984,000	1,962,000	1,906,000
1891	4,631,000	4,805,000	1,897,000	1,952,000
1892	4,928,000	5,077,000	2,057,000	2,086,000
1893	4,976,000	5,113,000	2,003,000	2,038,000
1894	5,370,000	5,428,000	2,070,000	2,064,000
1895	5,455,000	5,534,000	2,004,000	1,918,000
1896	6,363,000	6,573,000	2,340,000	2,224,000
1897	6,870,000	7,202,000	2,484,000	2,525,000
1898	7,301,000	7,499,000	2,525,000	2,521,000
1899	8,130,000	8,561,000	2,578,000	2,613,000
1900	8,507,000	9,105,000	2,714,000	2,832,000
1901	7,867,000	7,985,000	2,389,000	2,430,000
1902†	8,403,000	—	—	—

NOTE.—Tons of 2,204 lbs.

* Including Luxemburg. † Including the Improvement Trade "Veredelungsverkehr" in and after 1880.
‡ Provisional figures.

No. 33—*continued.*

PIG IRON, IRON AND STEEL. PIG IRON, IRON AND STEEL.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION of PIG IRON, IRON (Wrought) and STEEL (Wrought) in the RUSSIAN EMPIRE in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Production.		
	Pig Iron. .	Iron (Wrought).	Steel (Wrought).
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*
1881	469,000	292,000	} No returns.
1882	463,000	297,000	
1883	482,000	323,000	222,000
1884	510,000	362,000	207,000
1885	528,000	362,000	193,000
1886	532,000	363,000	242,000
1887	612,000	369,000	225,000
1888	665,000	374,000	222,000
1889	733,000	428,000	259,000
1890	924,000	433,000	378,000
1891	1,002,000	448,000	433,000
1892	1,069,000	497,000	515,000
1893	1,146,000	499,000	631,000
1894	1,329,000	502,000	726,000
1895	1,448,000	440,000	879,000
1896	1,616,000	500,000	718,000
1897	1,875,000	500,000	863,000
1898	2,235,000	499,000	1,146,000
1899	2,701,000	566,000	1,322,000
1900	2,887,000	565,000	1,464,000

NOTE.—The above particulars include the production in Finland.
* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 33—continued.

IRON AND STEEL RAILS.

IRON AND STEEL RAILS.

Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of IRON and STEEL RAILS in the UNITED STATES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years	Production.			Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Iron.	Steel.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1868	445,972	6,451	452,423	689,563
1869	521,371	8,616	529,987	808,863
1870	523,214	30,357	553,571	1,010,286
1871	658,467	84,152	692,619	1,219,672
1872	808,866	83,991	892,857	1,243,841
1873	679,520	115,192	794,712	936,819
1874	521,847	129,414	651,261	679,144
1875	447,901	259,699	707,600	698,754
1876	417,114	368,269	785,383	779,310
1877	296,911	385,865	682,776	674,361
1878	288,294	499,817	788,111	783,596
1879	375,143	618,851	993,994	1,144,422
1880	440,859	864,353	1,305,212	1,603,252
1881	436,233	1,210,285	1,646,518	1,917,993
1882	203,459	1,304,392	1,507,851	1,591,824
1883	57,996	1,156,910	1,214,906	1,190,411
1884	22,822	999,366	1,022,188	1,015,278
1885	13,223	963,750	976,973	963,514
1886	21,142	1,579,396	1,600,537	1,678,879
1887	20,591	2,119,049	2,139,640	2,270,967
1888	12,725	1,390,975	1,403,700	1,420,572
1889	9,159	1,513,045	1,522,204	1,512,218
1890	13,882	1,871,425	1,885,307	1,869,541
1891	8,240	1,298,936	1,307,176	1,299,115
1892	10,437	1,541,407	1,551,844	1,537,078
1893	6,090	1,130,368	1,136,458	1,120,653
1894	4,674	1,017,098	1,021,772	1,009,709
1895	5,810	1,300,325	1,306,135	1,279,546
1896	4,347	1,117,663	1,122,010	1,017,615
1897	2,872	1,645,020	1,647,892	1,415,467
1898	3,319	1,977,922	1,981,241	1,703,980
1899	1,592	2,271,108	2,272,700	1,927,382
1900	695	2,384,987	2,385,682	2,011,795
1901	1,730	2,872,909	2,874,639	2,722,197

NOTE.—The figures for production relate to calendar years; those for consumption have been obtained by deducting the net exports or adding the net imports of the year ending the 30th of June next following.

No. 33—continued.

PIG IRON AND STEEL. **PIG IRON AND STEEL.**
Statement showing the PRODUCTION of PIG IRON and STEEL in BELGIUM in
each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Production.	
	Pig Iron.	Steel in Ingots and Blooms.
	Tons.*	Tons.*
1874	532,790	—
1875	541,805	54,420
1876	490,508	—
1877	470,488	—
1878	518,546	—
1879	389,330	—
1880	608,084	132,062
1881	624,736	141,640
1882	728,946	182,927
1883	783,433	179,489
1884	750,812	187,096
1885	712,876	155,012
1886	701,277	164,045
1887	755,781	222,321
1888	826,850	243,547
1889	831,226	261,497
1890	767,386	243,444
1891	684,156	243,913
1892	763,268	260,037
1893	745,264	273,113
1894	818,597	288,221
1895	829,234	454,619
1896	959,414	598,974
1897	1,025,037	616,541
1898	979,765	653,523
1899	1,034,576	731,249
1900	1,018,561	655,190
1901	1,011,111	653,000

* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

SALT PRODUCTION. **SALT PRODUCTION.**
Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION of SALT in various
COUNTRIES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany. (Rock Salt.)	United King- dom. (Rock Salt and Brine Salt.)
	Tons.*	Tons.†
1885	377,000	2,305,000
1886	444,000	2,142,000
1887	405,000	2,194,000
1888	415,000	2,305,000
1889	545,000	1,946,000
1890	557,000	2,147,000
1891	667,000	2,044,000
1892	663,000	1,967,000
1893	690,000	1,924,000
1894	735,000	2,226,000
1895	697,000	2,173,000
1896	759,000	2,023,000
1897	763,000	1,903,000
1898	808,000	1,879,000
1899	861,000	1,945,000
1900	927,000	1,861,000
1901	965,000	1,783,000

* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

† Tons of 2,240 lbs.

‡ Barrels of 330 lbs.

§ Including other Salt ("Sudsalz" and "Industrialsalz").

No. 34.—FISHERIES. NORWAY.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Quantities and Value of the Produce.									
	Cod Fisheries.		Herring Fisheries. (Summer.)		Mackerel Fisheries.		Herrings & Sprats.		Mackerel.	
	Vessels.	Crews.	Vessels.	Crews.	Vessels.	Crews.	Vessels.	Crews.	Thous- and.	1,000 Kroner.
1888	19,171	77,868	No.	No.	No.	No.	1,000 Hectols.	1,000 Kroner.	Thous- and.	1,000 Kroner.
1889	19,003	76,742	4,981	21,996	1,971	8,761	1,131	8,517	1,921	1,000 Kroner.
1890	18,106	70,542	4,970	23,824	1,028	4,046	764	5,319	1,901	1,000 Kroner.
1891	18,316	70,542	5,068	23,824	1,032	4,147	860	5,319	1,100	1,000 Kroner.
1892	19,181	74,062	5,117	24,068	1,036	4,147	860	5,319	1,008	1,000 Kroner.
1893	19,147	74,062	5,117	24,068	1,036	4,147	860	5,319	1,008	1,000 Kroner.
1894	20,004	81,392	5,117	24,068	1,036	4,147	860	5,319	1,180	1,000 Kroner.
1895	20,156	80,892	5,117	24,068	1,036	4,147	860	5,319	1,180	1,000 Kroner.
1896	20,156	80,892	5,117	24,068	1,036	4,147	860	5,319	1,180	1,000 Kroner.
1897	20,156	80,892	5,117	24,068	1,036	4,147	860	5,319	1,180	1,000 Kroner.
1898	20,156	80,892	5,117	24,068	1,036	4,147	860	5,319	1,180	1,000 Kroner.
1899	20,156	80,892	5,117	24,068	1,036	4,147	860	5,319	1,180	1,000 Kroner.
1900	20,156	80,892	5,117	24,068	1,036	4,147	860	5,319	1,180	1,000 Kroner.
1901	17,542	76,866	5,358	19,587	610	7,066	1,060	7,221	618	1,063

* Boats with ordinary nets.

† Fishermen with ordinary and sweep nets.

‡ Summer and Winter Herring Fisheries.

FISHERIES.

HOLLAND.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Quantities and Value of principal kinds landed.									
	Total Sea Fisheries.		Herrings.		North Sea.		Zuider Zee.		Oysters.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	In Cask.	For Curing.	Total Value.	Thousands.	Kilogs.	Not stated.
1892	No.	No.	Metric Tons.	No.	1,000 Hectols.	Thous- and.	Gulden.	Thousands.	Kilogs.	Not stated.
1893	4,647	167,549	680,828	16,142	1,131	53,298	6,196,517	90,687	1,021,192	Not stated.
1894	4,902	172,608	680,828	16,142	1,131	53,298	6,196,517	90,687	1,021,192	Not stated.
1895	5,161	176,649	680,828	16,142	1,131	53,298	6,196,517	90,687	1,021,192	Not stated.
1896	5,161	176,649	680,828	16,142	1,131	53,298	6,196,517	90,687	1,021,192	Not stated.
1897	5,211	181,963	680,828	16,142	1,131	53,298	6,196,517	90,687	1,021,192	Not stated.
1898	5,211	181,963	680,828	16,142	1,131	53,298	6,196,517	90,687	1,021,192	Not stated.
1899	5,385	184,576	680,828	16,142	1,131	53,298	6,196,517	90,687	1,021,192	Not stated.
1900	5,461	191,580	680,828	16,142	1,131	53,298	6,196,517	90,687	1,021,192	Not stated.
1901	5,719	196,960	680,828	16,142	1,131	53,298	6,196,517	90,687	1,021,192	Not stated.

FISHERIES.

FRANCE.

(INCLUDING ALGERIA.)

FISHERIES.

Years.	Number of Men employed.				Shipping.						Value of the Produce.			
	Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.			Home Fisheries.			Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.	
	New-foundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.	In Boats.	On Foot.	Newfoundland.		Iceland and Dogger Bank.		No. of Vessels.	Tons.	No. of Vessels.	Tons.	New-foundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.
					No. of Vessels.	Tons.	No. of Vessels.	Tons.						
1891	3,538	2,975	86,985	55,822	137	23,040	163	16,747	26,568	132,319	France.	5,571,000	France.	97,594,000
1892	3,985	3,211	83,568	57,758	143	23,605	172	18,714	26,062	129,925	5,283,000	6,131,000	102,003,000	
1893	3,706	3,305	87,364	60,357	131	19,254	180	17,456	26,417	131,471	5,512,000	7,197,000	104,005,000	
1894	4,959	4,087	84,809	61,360	135	19,620	218	20,583	27,185	134,595	5,519,000	7,473,000	104,147,000	
1895	3,870	5,448	83,698	59,311	133	18,686	335	24,305	26,733	147,239	6,978,000	7,439,000	102,816,000	
1896	4,429	5,312	84,940	58,204	153	21,555	321	22,545	26,663	127,966	6,872,000	6,495,000	110,460,000	
1897	4,722	5,223	84,744	53,018	158	21,644	328	21,900	26,322	129,418	8,763,000	6,260,000	113,088,000	
1898	5,105	4,886	87,729	57,517	171	24,109	312	16,173	26,747	126,011	9,344,000	5,732,000	105,504,000	
1899	5,132	4,459	85,314	58,354	183	25,969	279	19,444	25,472	130,718	13,177,000	6,493,000	106,700,000	
1900	5,653	5,781	84,979	61,979	191	27,800	345	25,154	25,385	122,571	12,383,000	6,635,000	107,987,000	

NOTE.—For details of the different kinds of fish landed as well as the total value of the French fisheries, see table on the following page.

FISHERIES
 No. 34—continued.
FRANCE—continued.
 (INCLUDING ALGERIA.)
FISHERIES.

Years.	Cod.		Herrings.		Mackerel.		Sardines and Anchovies.		Anchovies, Sprats, and Nounats.		Sole, Turbot, Fluke, Skate, and Other Kinds.	
	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.
1901	22,519,000	12,092,000	—	10,712,000	—	5,463,000	—	9,770,000	—	1,221,000	—	41,845,000
1902	26,379,000	11,413,000	—	9,000,000	—	5,305,000	—	9,584,000	—	702,000	—	43,949,000
1903	30,940,000	12,703,000	—	11,277,000	—	5,564,000	—	9,715,000	—	515,000	—	41,983,000
1904	26,808,000	12,992,000	46,685,000	11,275,000	21,053,000	5,744,000	15,297,000	9,419,000	1,300,000	801,000	—	41,308,000
1905	33,661,000	14,416,000	46,764,000	9,211,000	25,020,000	5,387,000	17,370,000	9,215,000	1,740,000	623,000	112,061,000	46,518,000
1906	37,584,000	13,267,000	54,604,000	7,906,000	12,698,000	5,380,000	70,962,000	12,569,000	774,000	531,000	70,713,000	46,040,000
1907	42,965,000	15,092,000	47,447,000	9,393,000	11,253,000	4,964,000	50,227,000	13,727,000	1,436,000	372,000	64,273,000	45,327,000
1908	39,353,000	15,075,000	53,835,000	3,546,000	7,454,000	2,289,000	56,701,000	9,535,000	1,593,000	646,000	61,634,000	45,375,000
1909	47,671,000	19,670,000	48,255,000	9,328,000	7,897,000	2,704,000	22,540,000	9,287,000	1,360,000	614,000	63,305,000	42,407,000
1900	44,565,000	19,013,000	49,896,000	11,763,000	8,946,000	4,399,000	40,863,000	11,363,000	1,311,000	597,000	64,772,000	45,402,000
(Continued.)												
Years.	Shrimps.		Total Value.									
	Kilogs.	France.	France.		France.		France.		France.		France.	
1901	—	1,969,000	—		—		—		—		—	
1902	—	1,622,000	—		—		—		—		—	
1903	—	1,435,000	—		—		—		—		—	
1904	—	1,672,000	—		—		—		—		—	
1905	1,507,000	1,394,000	1,507,000		1,394,000		1,507,000		1,394,000		1,507,000	
1906	7,941,000	2,072,000	7,941,000		2,072,000		7,941,000		2,072,000		7,941,000	
1907	1,994,000	2,147,000	1,994,000		2,147,000		1,994,000		2,147,000		1,994,000	
1908	1,846,000	2,147,000	1,846,000		2,147,000		1,846,000		2,147,000		1,846,000	
1909	1,737,000	1,924,000	1,737,000		1,924,000		1,737,000		1,924,000		1,737,000	
1900	1,430,000	1,785,000	1,430,000		1,785,000		1,430,000		1,785,000		1,430,000	

No. 35.—WRECKS.

WRECKS.

GERMANY.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	GERMAN VESSELS.				ON GERMAN COASTS.*			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Passengers and Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Passengers and Crews.	Lives Lost.
1889	117	39,061	1,346	482	237	59,461	2,000	16
1890	92	34,459	1,111	176	336	95,020	2,991	20
1891	118	45,116	1,400	218	513	222,561	7,698	25
1892	104	37,320	1,098	319	501	190,857	6,761	72
1893	125	51,117	1,200	278	534	187,988	7,838	65
1894	122	47,452	1,369	274	463	148,348	5,996	45
1895	155	60,570	1,772	586	529	212,797	8,383	94
1896	86	31,256	1,016	392	464	194,223	6,758	43
1897	74	28,037	717	195	520	255,233	9,139	53
1898	111	34,882	1,173	237	481	245,036	7,150	42
1899	98	44,004	1,165	225	519	171,578	6,237	69
1900	85	44,720	1,073	289	484	235,586	7,074	45
1901	80	32,423	953	190	503	239,722	7,716	25

* Including also particulars relating to casualties not resulting in total loss.

WRECKS.

FRANCE.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	FRENCH VESSELS.				ON FRENCH COASTS.			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.
1882	215	No information.			263	22,939	1,843	256
1883	221				266	24,853	1,690	209
1884	No information.				206	24,323*	1,202	—
1885					262	26,196†	1,394	—
1888					240	33,004	2,028	397‡	278	50,669	2,488	428‡
1889	201	26,272	1,592	341‡	241	46,586	2,067	365‡
1890	285	40,692	1,768	360‡	338	64,676	2,946	404‡
1891	372	45,250	2,837	580‡	237	23,784	1,422	258‡
1892	253	36,182	2,187	427‡	181	18,785	1,181	184‡
1893	283	41,655	2,758	370‡	225	27,680	1,327	184‡
1894	398	48,629	3,261	311‡	169	16,122	923	—
1895	404	48,173	3,027	528‡	189	14,704	1,021	279
1896	523	32,553	3,491	512	268	18,079	1,504	711
1897	361	34,790	2,682	497	188	17,830	1,030	329

NOTE.—From and after the year 1888 the particulars have been collected by the Ministry of Marine the previous years being furnished by the Central Wreck Salvage Society, and being incomplete.

* Exclusive of the tonnage of 6 vessels of unknown capacity.

† Including passengers.

WRECKS.

ITALY.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	ITALIAN VESSELS.					ON ITALIAN COASTS.				
	Total.		Of which in Foreign Seas.		Total Lives Lost.	Total.		Of which under Foreign Flags.		Total Lives Lost.
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.
1883	152	32,081	No information.	No information.	No information.	No information.	No information.	No information.	No information.	No information.
1884	87	19,324								
1885	103	26,831								
1886	130	26,527								
1887	210	58,455								
1888	160	43,686	83	37,338	169	116	15,303	12	4,421	40
1889	171	39,880	79	34,649	201	92	18,828	12	9,791	27
1890	193	53,282	71	29,154	148	116	14,525	16	3,799	59
1891	186	48,645	67	34,345	108	168	43,292	42	24,355	44
1892	175	64,941	69	27,732	135	145	32,172	28	11,259	47
1893	150	50,778	79	50,375	87	123	29,278	27	14,712	43
1894	163	51,138	72	36,807	34	95	24,547	15	10,576	25
1895	218	59,327	68	36,258	58	117	26,252	22	11,372	15
1896	220	56,588	28	10,871	218	183	46,657	28	21,037	130
1897	227	68,788	78	39,494	129	163	26,377	16	9,283	59
1898	78	17,258	64	38,627	55	163	30,161	15	15,769	12
1899	106	34,914	33	12,551	33	51	7,000	6	2,299	29
1900	89	23,164	74	80,935	74	60	4,983	3	754	28
1901	78	21,557	85	20,152	51	58	3,491	4	479	12
			30	18,573	102	55	4,782	7	1,798	11

NOTE.—The figures for Italy prior to 1896 include also casualties resulting in damage to the vessels though not involving wreck.

WRECKS.

UNITED STATES.

WRECKS.

WRECKS OF UNITED STATES VESSELS.

Years.	Wrecks and Casualties on Coasts of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties on American Lakes.			Wrecks and Casualties on Rivers of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties of National Vessels.*			Wrecks and Casualties at Sea and in Foreign Waters.			Total.		
	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†
1886	1,178	323,668	209	339	147,853	55	265	79,056	106	4	506	—	479	200,006	409	2,265	751,149	779
1887	677	244,798	166	330	144,300	125	184	62,994	161	2	1,725	—	313	174,827	348	1,506	628,644	800
1888	665	227,137	226	290	138,505	117	164	55,310	63	1	1,150	—	286	165,488	397	1,406	587,580	808
1889	708	254,710	276	252	158,625	54	169	59,430	155	9	13,811	51	326	191,077	415	1,464	677,653	961
1890	676	253,933	319	281	200,985	50	153	45,775	145	3	553	3	243	143,979	390	1,356	660,225	997
1891	679	246,497	184	323	223,664	98	166	52,731	191	4	6,167	—	234	155,579	204	1,411	689,688	972
1892	634	257,423	182	305	272,789	79	173	56,663	127	6	1,914	2	277	182,672	564	1,505	771,461	964
1893	676	273,240	162	318	225,183	151	174	57,788	108	2	251	—	258	197,494	306	1,428	758,955	722
1894	701	297,084	317	313	244,487	148	197	56,985	105	7	4,480	5	278	171,380	373	1,496	774,366	948
1895	679	262,160	205	259	223,403	97	201	59,415	87	5	1,150	—	308	204,922	605	1,447	760,060	994
1896	515	241,262	152	337	326,291	70	188	63,665	124	—	—	—	235	159,200	256	1,275	790,418	602
1897	565	289,545	163	229	208,823	45	149	51,900	90	—	—	—	206	159,122	260	1,149	709,450	863
1898	633	284,002	263	207	228,049	55	169	59,041	83	2	8,875	266	206	147,458	327	1,215	660,994	994
1899	829	361,031	428	292	282,487	90	160	47,077	112	1	120	7	204	163,149	392	1,456	863,913	969
1900	617	318,383	162	247	309,578	51	143	49,845	76	3	469	—	176	143,619	150	1,186	922,679	439
1901	623	308,433	251	274	321,592	107	136	46,324	96	—	—	—	186	242,369	225	1,221	918,726	679

NOTE.—Casualties previous to the year 1887 were compiled from Reports resulting in loss of property amounting to 50 dol. and above. Since 1867 casualties involving loss of 300 dol. and upwards only have been compiled.

* War and other Government vessels.

† Including lives lost from vessels suffering no material damage.

No. 36.—SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

FRANCE.

SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

Years.	Quantities of Spirits Distilled.*						Total.
	From Farinaceous Substances.	From Molasses.	From Beetroot.	From Wines.	From other Substances.		
	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Gallons. (Pure alcohol.)
1880 - -	412,585	685,433	429,878	27,200	25,972	1,581,068	34,783,000
1881 - -	506,273	685,646	563,240	34,324	31,804	1,821,287	40,068,000
1882 - -	447,066	703,989	556,056	21,962	37,493	1,766,566	38,864,000
1883 - -	561,932	750,637	629,998	22,710	45,739	2,011,016	44,242,000
1884 - -	485,001	778,714	569,257	35,251	66,241	1,934,464	42,558,000
1885 - -	567,768	723,523	465,451	23,240	79,469	1,864,451	41,018,000
1886 - -	789,963	471,781	683,986	19,513	87,008	2,052,250	45,149,000
1887 - -	765,055	451,826	672,352	32,758	83,649	2,005,640	44,124,000
1888 - -	794,326	582,452	654,700	41,776	89,229	2,162,483	47,574,000
1889 - -	751,266	559,911	824,090	42,140	68,556	2,245,963	49,411,000
1890 - -	645,255	682,573	800,982	38,799	46,918	2,214,527	48,720,000
1891 - -	392,537	833,645	866,406	51,133	59,398	2,208,119	48,579,000
1892 - -	366,335	902,446	854,329	69,639	70,330	2,263,079	49,788,000
1893 - -	457,877	896,572	861,099	100,829	160,010	2,476,387	54,481,000
1894 - -	415,795	817,525	753,508	161,660	180,625	2,329,113	51,240,000
1895 - -	386,604	846,403	744,325	61,202	126,914	2,165,448	47,640,000
1896 - -	416,530	863,423	544,087	58,652	139,442	2,022,134	44,487,000
1897 - -	484,637	734,819	796,484	83,719	106,481	2,208,140	48,579,000
1898 - -	683,566	708,270	897,542	45,975	77,107	2,412,460	53,074,000
1899 - -	714,774	667,493	1,047,320	77,006	92,965	2,599,558	57,190,000
1900 - -	562,455	796,675	973,225	149,407	174,506	2,656,268	58,438,000
1901 - -	269,074	1,006,983	578,628	330,966	252,363	2,437,964	53,635,000

NOTE.—Hectols. of pure alcohol.
* Includes the production of the "Bouilleurs de cru."

SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

Years ending Sept. 30th.	Quantities of Spirits Distilled by Distilleries chiefly using :—				Total.
	Potatoes.	Grain.	Molasses.	Other Substances.	
	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres. Gallons (Pure alcohol.)
1890 - - - -	2,531,710	509,620	84,155	19,316	3,144,801 69,136,000
1891 - - - -	2,233,136	511,227	201,235	23,551	2,969,149 65,321,000
1892 - - - -	2,124,923	535,394	200,248	27,679	2,948,244 64,861,000
1893 - - - -	2,376,463	518,857	105,965	27,645	3,028,920 66,636,000
1894 - - - -	2,583,540	532,443	96,376	50,326	3,262,685 71,779,000
1895 - - - -	2,172,548	523,963	218,472	36,688	2,951,671 64,937,000
1896 - - - -	2,655,323	529,583	122,285	26,457	3,333,648 73,340,000
1897 - - - -	2,398,279	545,566	127,794	28,866	3,100,505 68,211,000
1898 - - - -	2,550,864	577,262	134,203	25,562	3,287,890 72,334,000
1899 - - - -	3,106,734	580,944	102,889	25,002	3,815,569 83,943,000
1900 - - - -	2,947,991	598,706	94,734	26,389	3,667,820 80,692,000
1901 - - - -	3,302,780	613,749	83,797	51,534	4,051,860 89,141,000

NOTE.—Hectols. of pure alcohol.

No. 37.—BANKING STATISTICS.

(a) BANK of FRANCE.

FRANCE.

(Values throughout in Millions of Francs.)

FRANCE.

Years.	Bills Discounted.	Average Rate of Discount.	Assets.				Notes in Circulation.	
			Bullion.		Securities.		Maximum.	Minimum.
			Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.		
	Millions.	Fra. Cts.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.
1884	10,385	3 00	2,094	1,985	1,351	798	3,163	2,815
1885	9,250	3 00	2,282	2,020	1,116	583	3,064	2,719
1886	8,303	3 00	2,526	2,221	1,126	414	2,974	2,658
1887	8,269	3 00	2,402	2,316	792	431	2,930	2,551
1888	8,525	3 50	2,347	2,242	817	496	2,891	2,517
1889	9,180	3 50	2,579	2,224	1,077	491	3,123	2,617
1890	9,550	3 00	2,593	2,361	965	493	3,260	2,893
1891	9,969	3 00	2,642	2,353	1,437	533	3,288	2,923
1892	8,416	2 70	2,983	2,587	871	410	3,336	3,037
1893	8,922	2 50	3,005	2,786	802	476	3,590	3,256
1894	8,725	2 50	3,305	2,951	1,031	360	3,675	3,315
1895	8,622	2 00	3,394	3,176	1,072	377	3,750	3,325
1896	9,925	2 00	3,335	3,155	1,050	306	3,456	3,764
1897	10,865	2 00	3,265	3,129	959	539	3,542	3,872
1898	11,082	3 00	3,170	3,034	1,031	585	3,923	3,460
1899	11,746	3 27	3,131	3,007	1,197	603	4,044	3,632
1900	12,248	3 28	3,448	3,011	1,422	624	4,210	3,891
1901	9,986	3 00	3,589	3,431	1,107	387	4,463	3,885
1902	9,556	3 00	3,750	3,534	932	393	4,402	3,934

(b) IMPERIAL BANK of GERMANY.

GERMANY.

(Values throughout in Millions of Marks.)

GERMANY.

Years.	Bills Discounted.	Rate of Discount.			Assets.				Notes in Circulation.	
		Maximum.	Minimum.	Average.	Bullion.		Other Assets.		Maximum.	Minimum.
					Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.		
	Millions.	Mks.	Mks.	Mks.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.
1892	5,897·0	4	3	3·20	1,008·2	837·8	323·7	644·9	1,140·2	878·7
1893	6,388·5	5	3	4·07	929·1	738·6	943·9	624·9	1,110·1	904·6
1894	5,619·4	5	3	3·12	1,075·6	808·8	850·3	640·6	1,211·2	892·9
1895	6,223·6	4	3	3·14	1,112·0	853·1	1,073·7	599·8	1,320·1	968·2
1896	7,286·5	5	3	3·66	965·0	804·2	1,074·5	668·6	1,257·9	973·5
1897	7,681·1	5	3	3·81	940·8	748·2	1,107·7	608·2	1,320·0	948·4
1898	8,443·2	6	3	4·27	983·6	723·1	1,223·0	709·1	1,357·4	990·0
1899	9,308·9	7	4	5·04	929·2	686·7	1,363·3	766·1	1,382·7	1,013·1
1900	9,903·9	7	5	5·33	890·0	717·8	1,420·0	868·8	1,409·9	1,006·1
1901	10,017·9	5	3·5	4·10	1,004·3	761·0	1,392·9	938·2	1,465·8	1,044·8
1902	8,803·9	4	3	3·32	1,107·3	786·1	1,504·3	899·7	1,516·5	1,076·0

No. 38.—MERCANTILE MARINE. VESSELS BUILT.

VESSELS BUILT.

VESSELS BUILT.

Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels Built and Added to the Register of various COUNTRIES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	NORWAY.		GERMANY.		HOLLAND.	
	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.
	Net Tons.	Net Tons.	Net Tons.	Net Tons.	Net Tons.	Net Tons.
1882	13,345	3,042	15,369	47,042	911	3,345
1883	12,757	5,189	14,893	59,576	4,258	9,021
1884	16,186	8,400	19,360	35,367	3,996	8,067
1885	14,180	5,563	12,316	9,925	7,160	1,354
1886	8,812	1,555	18,579	19,162	2,736	62
1887	4,488	718	9,998	17,172	2,907	220
1888	9,869	2,088	7,872	20,409	4,259	2,917
1889	7,096	6,285	24,760	52,946	4,756	2,304
1890	12,646	12,142	19,420	52,475	7,062	5,206
1891	17,442	12,028	32,249	38,298	13,347	7,524
1892	17,148	8,821	29,431	19,876	3,044	4,108
1893	14,284	2,886	11,794	35,891	7,359	848
1894	10,098	6,581	8,180	63,830	6,011	1,420
1895	7,237	6,878	9,533	58,797	3,979	1,978
1896	2,981	6,470	7,972	34,207	5,022	3,444
1897	3,807	6,667	10,936	75,683	3,934	965
1898	2,919	12,456	9,876	78,732	7,061	10,906
1899	1,564	13,325	8,029	96,232	2,964	7,071
1900	724	18,573	9,444	109,384	1,616	20,813
1901	1,234	21,077	9,229	92,657	—	—
	FRANCE.		UNITED STATES.* (Years ended 30th June.)		UNITED KINGDOM.†	
	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.
	Net Tons.	Net Tons.	Gross Tons.	Gross Tons.	Net Tons.	Net Tons.
1882	12,962	43,692	118,798	121,843	145,700	521,575
1883	9,183	26,040	137,046	107,229	146,818	621,758
1884	16,507	40,655	120,621	91,328	162,234	335,208
1885	10,591	5,339	65,362	84,332	208,411	196,975
1886	9,800	17,275	41,237	44,467	138,862	154,638
1887	7,293	7,954	34,633	100,074	81,279	225,440
1888	18,197	13,739	48,590	142,006	75,696	407,445
1889	10,230	22,272	50,570	159,318	117,481	554,034
1890	10,391	13,627	102,873	159,045	123,224	528,789
1891	17,800	10,665	144,290	185,037	191,917	478,683
1892	11,026	7,578	83,217	92,531	258,700	434,091
1893	13,058	8,737	49,348	134,808	114,895	380,393
1894	14,218	4,022	37,827	83,720	89,156	485,400
1895	16,940	6,005	34,900	69,754	54,155	465,467
1896	32,559	6,599	65,236	138,023	57,467	462,503
1897	48,966	6,814	64,308	106,153	66,729	415,533
1898	25,966	11,568	34,416	105,838	41,839	654,158
1899	53,312	14,964	98,073	151,058	45,510	703,904
1900	78,903	10,396	116,460	202,523	38,576	698,330
1901	91,108	14,574	126,165	273,591	54,967	723,714

* Exclusive of canal boats and barges.

† Including Vessels built for the Colonies.

UNITED STATES.

UNITED STATES.

2 No. 39.—QUANTITY of RAW COTTON exported from the UNITED STATES to the UNITED KINGDOM, FRANCE, GERMANY, BELGIUM, RUSSIA, SPAIN, ITALY, and to all other COUNTRIES during the Years 1850, 1860, 1870, 1875, and 1879 to 1902.

	Years. (Ended 30th June.)		United Kingdom.	France.	Germany.	Belgium.	Russia.	Spain.	Italy.	Other Countries.	Total.
			Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.
1850	.	.	491,531,091	125,834,091	38,552	—	4,338,705	—	—	—	635,391,004
1860	.	.	1,264,136,782	233,967,334	66,072,526	14,300,474	21,698,054	44,021,833	27,018,700	99,992,469	1,767,696,338
1870	.	.	649,165,778	153,146,501	96,775,850	1,726,152	15,170,334	27,704,711	7,274,510	45,299,398	968,558,523
1875	.	.	911,941,759	155,139,454	75,234,980	8,113,752	65,708,178	29,513,227	9,041,986	10,375,617	1,360,418,908
1879	.	.	983,774,508	196,988,105	137,434,413	9,568,096	154,323,552	70,607,355	23,908,610	51,524,594	1,626,374,438
1880	.	.	1,216,637,184	179,346,277	154,022,504	8,948,166	102,250,075	66,986,354	29,568,180	68,867,314	1,927,061,114
1881	.	.	1,364,335,396	276,928,806	233,065,704	9,159,081	133,857,066	63,370,379	37,572,345	71,611,496	2,190,923,772
1882	.	.	1,180,896,473	166,770,677	162,481,105	2,366,009	92,116,230	57,631,900	22,096,587	55,677,080	1,739,975,361
1883	.	.	1,388,206,162	214,414,623	269,291,378	21,027,632	173,677,013	98,469,352	40,308,470	92,636,432	2,238,075,062
1884	.	.	1,192,126,794	223,684,355	181,527,646	15,431,564	96,319,455	67,964,103	25,962,332	54,156,276	1,862,572,530
1885	.	.	1,309,917,044	180,730,787	234,493,522	42,332,054	67,565,253	67,659,740	39,520,561	49,940,511	1,991,659,472
1886	.	.	1,222,240,996	200,821,631	234,717,581	62,534,574	92,461,697	84,207,164	55,236,578	55,317,221	2,058,087,444
1887	.	.	1,356,757,340	233,045,151	280,332,199	55,144,075	75,629,504	69,249,434	36,611,161	62,188,466	2,169,457,330
1888	.	.	1,419,262,413	196,038,231	280,312,012	65,396,230	108,398,999	84,665,545	55,187,003	54,900,898	2,264,120,226
1889	.	.	1,470,400,067	200,098,258	330,377,863	73,908,518	72,017,966	90,766,502	65,533,774	81,718,721	2,364,316,669
1890	.	.	1,452,576,103	242,379,218	418,320,516	46,798,969	96,531,200	87,669,782	64,375,247	62,103,918	2,471,799,863
1891	.	.	1,700,605,900	276,550,055	509,871,909	48,711,513	67,306,544	109,417,985	97,011,029	97,634,530	2,907,358,706
1892	.	.	1,690,342,573	346,392,302	482,441,204	67,186,580	67,196,148	98,729,102	85,501,316	101,930,586*	2,925,219,311
1893	.	.	1,181,537,898	284,029,370	425,193,574	45,199,505	18,173,048	100,105,977	80,009,738	77,311,010*	2,212,115,126
1894	.	.	1,435,451,425	305,426,832	454,694,392	64,453,821	70,040,769	112,682,126	106,957,753	84,675,157*	2,933,232,323
1895	.	.	1,776,390,909	395,349,541	752,315,436	72,670,042	70,998,866	127,339,376	166,327,989	155,040,909*	3,517,433,109
1896	.	.	1,133,610,336	239,132,536	519,228,697	43,933,004	45,310,771	108,033,902	120,322,151	114,549,413*	2,335,226,366
1897	.	.	1,563,562,959	358,012,409	635,783,346	41,742,396	42,285,123	109,543,779	161,558,653	141,231,220*	3,103,764,949
1898	.	.	1,766,050,390	421,018,931	929,262,297	80,970,906	51,912,279	131,324,104	198,790,697	275,434,691*	3,550,554,295
1899	.	.	1,804,721,935	401,708,303	864,457,271	64,762,229	47,505,735	124,317,536	203,676,561	257,226,796*	3,773,410,298
1900	.	.	1,111,054,166	368,046,012	809,536,303	74,159,674	27,475,013	123,306,196	221,975,537	324,970,217*	3,100,563,158
1901	.	.	1,553,423,749	577,164,561	814,967,533	77,340,934	26,585,554	113,672,968	152,679,583	159,050,561*	3,330,500,446
1902	.	.	1,566,161,746	367,336,553	852,907,436	66,115,721	36,723,002	126,301,196	222,714,367	222,964,612*	3,500,778,668

* Chiefly Dominion of Canada, Mexico, and Holland; and also Japan in 1898, and subsequent years.

SWITZERLAND.

No. 40.—HOTEL INDUSTRY.

SWITZERLAND.

(From the Annuaire Statistique de la Suisse.)

(a) Establishments and Capital.

	1880.	1894.	1899.		
			Open through- out the year.	Open for the season.	Total.
Number of Hotels and Pensions -	1,002	1,693	951	945	1,896*
Number of Beds for Visitors - -	68,137	88,634	42,190	62,686	104,876
Capital employed —	£	£	£	£	£
Immovable Property - - -	9,600,000	15,747,000	8,663,000	8,172,000	16,835,000
Movable Property - - -	2,940,000	4,221,000	2,194,000	2,430,000	4,624,000
Stores - - - - -	240,000	789,000	360,000	200,000	560,000
TOTAL CAPITAL - - - - -	12,780,000	20,757,000	11,217,000	10,802,000	22,019,000

* Of these 23 possessed more than 300 beds, 179 from 101 to 300 beds, 396 from 51 to 100 beds, 808 from 21 to 50 beds, and 490 20 beds or less.

(b) Visitors arriving.

	1897.	1898.	1899.
Total number of arrivals* - - - -	2,300,000	2,280,000	2,550,000
Total number of days' stay - - - -	9,800,000	9,500,000	9,763,000
Average " " - - - -	4.25	4.16	3.8
Proportion of visitors of each nationality:—	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
German - - - - -	33.8	28.4	33.6
Swiss - - - - -	18.3	24.6	20.0
British - - - - -	16.5	16.5	17.3
French - - - - -	11.8	11.4	11.2
American - - - - -	8.1	3.4	5.2
Other - - - - -	11.5	25.7	12.7

* Each Visitor is counted every time he arrives at an hotel. The net number of visitors annually is estimated at from 300,000 to 400,000.

INDEX.

ALGERIA	Page
Area and Population	9
ARGENTINE REPUBLIC:	
Area and Population	9
Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	150
Immigration and Emigration	293
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	46
Foreign Values	50
English Equivalents	58
Imports, Custom Duties levied on, of Bullion and Specie	60
Foreign Values	52
English Equivalents	54
Imports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	148
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only) distinguishing Principal Countries	208
Imports and Exports, Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea	214-5
Comparative Statement, 1885 to 1901	217
Money with English Equivalents	7
Population, Total: for a series of years	10
Railways: Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901	272
Shipping: Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	28
Tonnage of Steam Vessels Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast	36
Tonnage Entered and Cleared at Buenos Ayres	42
AUSTRIA:	
Agriculture and Live Stock	240
Area and Population	9
Coinage	320
Emigration	292
Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values ¹	124
Finance: Revenue	310
Expenditure	311
Public Debt	314
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	46
Foreign Values	50
English Equivalents	58
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, Total Values	60
Foreign Values	71
English Equivalents	52
Imports, Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	54
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only) distinguishing Principal Countries	122
Imports and Exports, Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea	188
Comparative Statement, 1885 to 1901	214-5
Mercantile Marine	217
Mining Production	22
Coal Production, Comparative Statement, 1874 to 1902	334
Iron Ore	338
Salt	338
Money with English Equivalents	342
Population, Movement of	7
Rate per Thousand	14
Total: for a series of years	18
Postal Statistics	10
Railways: Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.	285
Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901	266
Shipping: Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	272
Tonnage Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	28
of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast	32
Entered and Cleared at Trieste	36
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry	40
Telegraphs	42
	328
	281

DENMARK—continued.		Page
Money, with English Equivalents-	- - - - -	7
Population, Movement of -	- - - - -	12
" " Rate per Thousand-	- - - - -	16
" Total : for a series of years	- - - - -	10
Railways : Length, Traffic, &c.	- - - - -	256
" Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901	- - - - -	272
Shipping : Total Tonnage Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	- - - - -	24
" Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	- - - - -	30
" " of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with	- - - - -	34
Cargoes and in Ballast	- - - - -	38
" " Entered and Cleared at Copenhagen	- - - - -	42
Telegraphs -	- - - - -	275
" Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population	- - - - -	282
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	- - - - -	6
ICELAND		
Area and Population	- - - - -	8
EGYPT :		
Area and Population	- - - - -	9
Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	- - - - -	134
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	Foreign Values	46
" " of Bullion and Specie "	English Equivalents	50
" " " " "	Foreign Values	58
" " " " "	English Equivalents	60
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, "	Foreign Values	52
" " " " "	English Equivalents	54
" Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	- - - - -	132
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only), distinguishing Principal Countries	- - - - -	196
Money, with English Equivalents	- - - - -	7
Railways : Length, Traffic, &c.	- - - - -	270
" Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901	- - - - -	272
Shipping : Tonnage Entered and Cleared at Alexandria	- - - - -	42
Telegraphs—Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population	- - - - -	282
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	- - - - -	6
FRANCE :		
Agriculture and Live Stock	- - - - -	234
" Wheat : Cultivation, Production and Average Prices of	- - - - -	236
" Wine : Total Production of and Trade in	- - - - -	237
Area and Population	- - - - -	9
Bank of France	- - - - -	349
Coinage	- - - - -	319
Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	- - - - -	104
Finance : Revenue	- - - - -	304
" Expenditure	- - - - -	305
" Public Debt	- - - - -	306
" Floating Debt	- - - - -	307
Fisheries : Men and Shipping Employed, and Value of Produce	- - - - -	344
" Detailed Statement of Value of Produce	- - - - -	345
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	Foreign Values	44
" " " " "	English Equivalents	48
" " of Bullion and Specie "	Foreign Values	56
" " " " "	English Equivalents	60
" " " " (distinguishing Gold and Silver)	- - - - -	62
" " Total Value, distinguishing the categories of Articles of Food, Raw Materials, and Manu- factured Articles	- - - - -	68
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, Total Values	Foreign Values	52
" " " " "	English Equivalents	54
Imports, Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	- - - - -	102
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only), distinguishing Principal Countries	- - - - -	176–79
Imports and Exports, Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea	- - - - -	214–15
" " " " Comparative Statement, 1885 to 1901	- - - - -	217
Mercantile Marine	- - - - -	20
" Vessels Built and added to the Register	- - - - -	350
Mining Production	- - - - -	331
" Coal Production, Comparative Statement, 1874 to 1902	- - - - -	338
" Iron Ore " " " 1874 to 1902	- - - - -	338

FRANCE—continued.

Page

Mining Production, Pig Iron, Production and Consumption, Comparative Statement, 1874 to 1902	339
" " Salt Production, Comparative Statement, 1885 to 1901	342
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Population, Movement of	14
" " Rate per Thousand	18
" " Total : for a series of years	10
Postal Statistics	284
Railways : Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.	262
" " Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901	272
Shipping : Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	26
" " Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	32
" " of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast	34
" " " with Cargoes only	40
" " Entered and Cleared at Marseilles and Havre	42
Spirit Production	348
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry	324
Telegraphs	278
" " Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population	282
Telephones	286
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	6
Wheat : Cultivation, Production, and Average Prices of	236
Wine : Total Production of, and Trade in	237
Wrecks	346

TONKIN :

Money with English Equivalents	7
--------------------------------	---

GERMAN EMPIRE :

Agriculture and Live Stock	228
Area and Population	8
Coinage	318
Emigration	289
Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	92
Finance : Revenue	301
" " Expenditure	301
" " Public Debt	302
Imperial Bank	349
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	44
" " " Foreign Values	48
" " of Bullion and Specie " English Equivalents	56
" " " Foreign Values	60
" " " English Equivalents	62
" " (distinguishing Gold and Silver)	66
" " Total Value, distinguishing the categories of Articles of Food, Raw Materials, and Manufactured Articles	66
Imports, Customs duties levied on, Total Values	52
" " Foreign Values	54
" " English Equivalents	90
" " Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	168-171
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only) distinguishing Principal Countries	216
Imports and Exports, Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea, Comparative Statement 1885 to 1890	20
Mercantile Marine	350
" " Vessels Built and added to the Register	329
Mining Production	338
" " Coal Production, Comparative Statement 1874 to 1902	338
" " Iron Ore	338
" " Pig Iron, Production and Consumption, Comparative Statement, 1874 to 1902	339
" " Salt Production, Comparative Statement, 1885 to 1901	342
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Population, Movement of	12
" " Rate per Thousand	16
" " Total : for a series of years	10
Postal Statistics	283
Railways : Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.	257
" " Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901	272

GERMAN EMPIRE—continued.		Page
Shipping : Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign		24
" Tonnage Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only		30
" " of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared with		
	Cargoes and in Ballast	34
" Tonnage of Steam Vessels, Entered with Cargoes only		38
" " Entered and Cleared at Hamburg		42
Spirit Production		348
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry		325
" Raw, Exports of		326
Telegraphs		276
" Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head		
	of Population	282
Telephones		286
Weights and Measures with English Equivalents		6
Wrecks		346
GERMAN STATES :		
ALSACE AND LORRAINE :		
Area and Population		8
Railways : Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901		272
ANHALT :		
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry		325
BADEN :		
Area and Population		8
Population, Movement of,		12
" " Rate per Thousand		16
Railways : Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901		272
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry		325
BAVARIA :		
Area and Population		8
Population, Movement of		12
" " Rate per Thousand		16
Railways : Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901		272
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry		325
Telegraphs		277
BRUNSWICK :		
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry		325
HANSE TOWNS :		
Area and Population		8
HESSE :		
Area and Population		8
Railways : Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901		272
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry		325
MECKLENBURG :		
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry		325
PRUSSIA :		
Area and Population		8
Mercantile Marine		20
Population, Movement of		12
" " Rate per Thousand		16
Railways : Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901		272
Shipping : Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and		
	Foreign	24
" Tonnage Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only		30
" " of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with		
	Cargoes and in Ballast	34
" " " " with Cargoes only		38
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry		325
SAXONY :		
Area and Population		8
Population, Movement of		12
" " Rate per Thousand		16
Railways : Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901		272
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry		325
THURINGIA :		
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry		325
WURTEMBERG :		
Area and Population		8
Population, Movement of		12
" " Rate per Thousand		16

GERMAN STATES—*continued*.WURTEMBERG—*continued*.

	Page
Railways: Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901	272
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry	325
Telegraphs	276

GREECE:

Area and Population	9
Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	126
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	46
Foreign Values	50
English Equivalents	52
Imports, Customs Duties levied on,	52
Foreign Values	54
English Equivalents	126
Imports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	126
Imports and Exports, distinguishing Principal Countries	190
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Railways: Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901	272
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	6

HAYTI:

Money, with English Equivalents	7
---------------------------------	---

HOLLAND:

Agriculture and Live Stock	230
Area and Population	8
Emigration	290
Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	96
Fisheries	343
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	44
Foreign Values	48
English Equivalents	56
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, Total Values	56
Foreign Values	60
English Equivalents	67
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, Total Values	52
Foreign Values	54
English Equivalents	94
Imports and Exports, distinguishing Principal Countries	172
Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea	214-15
Comparative Statement, 1885 to 1901	216
Mercantile Marine	20
Vessels Built and added to the Register	350
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Population, Movement of	14
Rate per Thousand	16
Total: for a series of years-	10
Postal Statistics	283
Railways: Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.	258
Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901	272
Shipping: Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	24
Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	30
of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast	34
with Cargoes only	38
Entered and Cleared at Rotterdam	42
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry	322
Telegraphs	277
Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population	262
Telephones	286
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	6

HUNGARY:

Agriculture and Live Stock	242
Area and Population	9
Finance: Revenue	312
Expenditure	313
Public Debt	314
Mercantile Marine	22
Mining Production, Iron Ore Production, Comparative Statement 1874 to 1902	338
Mining Production, Salt Production, Comparative Statement 1885 to 1901	342

HUNGARY—continued.	Page
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Population, Movement of	14
" " Rate per Thousand	18
" Total : for a series of years	10
Postal Statistics	285
Railways, Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.	267
" Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901	272
Telegraphs	281
" Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population	282
Telephones	286
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	6
ITALY :	
Agriculture and Live Stock	238
Area and Population	9
Coinage	320
Emigration	291
Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	123
Finance : Revenue	308
" Expenditure	308
" Public Debt	309
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	46
" " English Equivalents	48
" " of Bullion and Specie " Foreign Values	58
" " " English Equivalents	60
" " (distinguishing Gold and Silver)	63
" " Total Value, distinguishing the categories of Articles of Food, Raw Materials, and Manufactured Articles	70
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, Total Values	52
" " English Equivalents	54
" Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	118
Imports and Exports, distinguishing Principal Countries	186
" " Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea	214-5
" " " Comparative Statement, 1885 to 1900	217
Mercantile Marine	22
Mining Production	333
" " Salt Production, Comparative Statement, 1885 to 1901	342
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Population, Movement of	14
" " Rate per Thousand	18
" Total : for a series of years	10
Postal Statistics	284
Railways : Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901	272
Shipping : Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	26
" Tonnage Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	32
" " of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast	36
" " Entered and Cleared at Genoa and Naples	42
Telegraphs	280
" Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per head of Population	282
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	6
Wrecks	346
JAPAN :	
Agriculture and Live Stock	250
Area and Population	9
Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	158
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	46
" " English Equivalents	50
" " of Bullion and Specie " Foreign Values	58
" " " English Equivalents	60
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, Total Values	52
" " English Equivalents	54
" Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	156
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only) distinguishing Principal Countries	212
Mercantile Marine	22
Mining Production	337

PARAGUAY :		Page
Area and Population		9
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	Foreign Values	46
"	English Equivalents	50
Money, with English Equivalents		7
PERU :		
Area and Population		9
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, Total Values	Foreign Values	52
"	English Equivalents	54
Money, with English Equivalents		7
Railways : Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901		272
PORTUGAL :		
Area and Population		9
Emigration		290
Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values		112
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	Foreign Values	44
"	English Equivalents	48
" of Bullion and Specie	Foreign Values	58
"	English Equivalents	60
Imports, Customs Duties levied on	Foreign Values	52
"	English Equivalents	54
" Principal Articles, Quantities and Values		110
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only), distinguishing Principal Countries		182
" Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea		214-5
Money, with English Equivalents		7
Population, Movement of		14
" Rate per Thousand		18
" Total : for a series of years-		10
Railways : Length, Traffic, &c.		264
" Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901		272
Shipping : Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign		26
" Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only		32
" of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast		36
" Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only		40
" Entered and Cleared at Lisbon and Funchal		42
Telegraphs		279
" Number of Messages forwarded and proportion per Head of Population		282
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents		6
ROUMANIA :		
Agriculture and Live Stock		244
Area and Population		9
Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values		130
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	Foreign Values	46
"	English Equivalents	50
Imports, Customs Duties levied on	Foreign Values	52
"	English Equivalents	54
" Principal Articles, Quantities and Values		130
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only) distinguishing Principal Countries		194
Money, with English Equivalents		7
Population, Movement of		14
" Rate per Thousand		18
" Total : for a series of years-		10
Railways : Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901		272
Telegraphs : Number of Messages forwarded, and proportion per Head of Population		282
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents		6
RUSSIA :		
Agriculture and Live Stock		218
Area and Population		8
Coinage		318
Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values		76
Finance : Revenue		295
" Expenditure		296
" Public Debt		296
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	Foreign Values	44
"	English Equivalents	48

RUSSIA—continued.				Page
Imports and Exports of Bullion and Specie	Total Values	Foreign Values		56
"	"	English Equivalents		60
"	Total " Value, distinguishing the categories of			
"	Articles of Food, Raw Materials, and Manufactured Articles			65
Imports, Customs Duties levied on,	Total Values	Foreign Values		52
"	"	English Equivalents		54
"	Principal Articles, Quantities and Values			74
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only),	distinguishing	Principal Countries		160
"	Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea			214-5
"	"	Comparative Statement, 1885 to 1901		216
Mercantile Marine	-	-	-	20
Mining Production	-	-	-	327
"	Pig Iron, Iron and Steel Production Comparative Statement, 1881 to 1900			340
Money, with English Equivalents	-	-	-	7
Population, Movement of	-	-	-	12
"	Rate per Thousand			16
"	Total : for a series of years			10
Railways : Length, Traffic, &c.	-	-	-	252
"	Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901			272
Shipping : Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	-	-	-	24
"	Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only			30
"	" of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast			34
"	" with Cargoes only			38
"	Entered and Cleared at St. Petersburg			42
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry	-	-	-	321
Telegraphs	-	-	-	274
"	Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population			282
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	-	-	-	6
FINLAND :				
Area and Population	-	-	-	8
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values—	Foreign Values			44
"	English Equivalents			48
Imports, Customs Duties levied on	Foreign Values			52
"	English Equivalents			54
Mercantile Marine	-	-	-	20
Money, with English Equivalents	-	-	-	7
Population, Movement of	-	-	-	12
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	-	-	-	6
POLAND :				
Agriculture and Live Stock	-	-	-	220
Area and Population	-	-	-	8
SERVIA :				
Area and Population	-	-	-	9
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	Foreign Values			46
"	English Equivalents			50
Imports, Customs Duties levied on	Foreign Values			52
"	English Equivalents			54
Money, with English Equivalents	-	-	-	7
Population, Movement of	-	-	-	14
"	Rate per Thousand			18
"	Total : for a series of years			10
Railways : Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901	-	-	-	272
Telegraphs : Number of Messages forwarded, and Proportion per Head of Population	-	-	-	282
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	-	-	-	6
SPAIN :				
Area and Population	-	-	-	9
Emigration	-	-	-	291
Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	-	-	-	116
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	Foreign Values			44
"	English Equivalents			48
"	of Bullion and Specie			58
"	English Equivalents			60
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, Total Values	Foreign Values			52
"	English Equivalents			54
"	Principal Articles, Quantities and Values			114

SWITZERLAND—continued.

	Page
Imports and Exports, Total Value, distinguishing the categories of	
" Articles of Food, Raw Materials, and Manu- factured Articles	69
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, Total Values	52
" English Equivalents	54
" Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	106
Imports and Exports, distinguishing Principal Countries	180
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Population, Movement of	14
" Rate per Thousand	18
" Total : for a series of years	10
Postal Statistics	234
Railways : Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, etc.	263
" Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901	272
Telegraphs	279
" Number of Messages Forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population	282
Telephones	286
Weights and Measures with English Equivalents	6

TONKIN :

Money, with English Equivalents	7
---------------------------------	---

TURKEY (in Europe) :

Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	46
" Foreign Values	50
" English Equivalents	52
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, " " Foreign Values	54
" English Equivalents	7
Money, with English Equivalents	272
Railways : Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901	272

UNITED STATES :

Agriculture and Live Stock	246
" Wheat : Quantity produced, imported, exported, and retained for Consumption	248
" Indian Corn : Quantity produced, imported, exported, and retained for Consumption	249
Area and Population	9
Coinage	321
Cotton, Raw : Exports to various Countries	351
Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	138
Finance : Revenue	315
" Expenditure	316
" Public Debt	317
Gold and Silver Production	336
Immigration	293
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	46
" Foreign Values	50
" English Equivalents	58
" of Bullion and Specie " Foreign Values	60
" English Equivalents	63
" " " (distinguishing Gold and Silver)	64
" " " (distinguishing Principal Coun- tries)	72-3
" Total Value, distinguishing Articles of Food, Raw Materials, &c.	52
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, Total Values	54
" English Equivalents	136
" Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	198-201
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only), distinguishing Principal Countries	214-5
" Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea	217
" " " Comparative Statement, 1885 to 1901	249
Indian Corn : Quantity produced imported exported, and retained for consumption	22
Mercantile Marine	350
" Vessels Built and added to the Register	350

UNITED STATES—continued.	Page
Mining Production	335
" " Coal Production : Comparative Statement, 1880 to 1902	338
" " Gold and Silver Production : Comparative Statement, 1862 to 1902	336
" " Iron Ore Production : Comparative Statement, 1880 to 1902	338
" " Iron and Steel Rails, Production and Consumption, 1868 to 1901	341
" " Pig Iron, Production and Consumption : Comparative Statement, 1874 to 1902	339
" " Salt Production : Comparative Statement, 1885 to 1901	342
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Population, Total : for a series of years	10
Postal Statistics	285
Railways : Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.	268
" Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901	272
Shipping : Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	26
" Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	32
" " of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast	36
" " of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	40
" " Entered and Cleared at New York, Boston and Charlestown, Philadelphia, Baltimore, and New Orleans	42
Telegraphs (Western Union Telegraph Company)	281
" Number of Messages Forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population	282
Telephones	286
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	6
Wheat : Quantity Produced, Imported, Exported, and Retained for Consumption	248
Wrecks	347
PORTO RICO :	
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Area and Population	9
URUGUAY :	
Area and Population	9
Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	146
Immigration and Emigration	294
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	46
Foreign Values	50
English Equivalents	58
" " of Bullion and Specie	60
Foreign Values	52
English Equivalents	54
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, " "	144
Imports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	206
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only), distinguishing Principal Countries	214-5
Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea	7
Money, with English Equivalents	14
Population, Movement of	18
Rate per Thousand	10
Total : for a series of years	272
Railways : Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901	26
Shipping : Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	32
Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	42
" " " " " at Monte Video	
VENEZUELA :	
Area and Population	9
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	46
Foreign Values	50
English Equivalents	52
Imports, Customs Duties levied on	54
English Equivalents	7
Money, with English Equivalents	

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT
FOR THE
PRINCIPAL AND OTHER
FOREIGN COUNTRIES
IN EACH YEAR FROM
1892 to 1901-02

(as far as the Particulars can be stated).

THIRTIETH NUMBER.

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NOTE.

The principal additions to the Tables in this Abstract are as follows:—

	PAGE
MEXICO :—Tables showing the Quantities and Value of the Principal Articles Imported and Exported	- 140-3
ITALY :—Statistics of Railways, 1897-1901	- - - 252
ARGENTINA :—Statistics of Railways, 1897-1900	- - 258
HUNGARY :—Mining Statistics, 1890-1902	- - - 323
GERMANY } Consumption of Wheat and Wheat Flour	- - { 338
FRANCE }	- - { 339

CONTENTS

	Page
WEIGHTS AND MEASURES, with English Equivalents	6
MONEYS, with English Equivalents - - - - -	7
AREA AND POPULATION - - - - -	8
TOTAL ESTIMATED POPULATION of various Countries for a series of years -	10
POPULATION : Births, Deaths, and Marriages - - - - -	12
" " " " Rate per Thousand - - - - -	16
MERCANTILE MARINE, belonging to each Country - - - - -	20
SHIPPING- - - Total Tonnage Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign - - - - -	24
" - - Tonnage with Cargoes only, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign - - - - -	30
" - - Steam Vessels, Tonnage Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast - - - - -	34
" - - " " " " with Cargoes only - - - - -	38
" - - Total "Tonnage Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast at various Ports - - - - -	42
IMPORTS - - Merchandise, Total Value thereof: Foreign Values - - - - -	44
" " " " English Equivalents - - - - -	48
" CUSTOMS DUTIES LEVIED ON : Foreign Values - - - - -	52
" " " " English Equivalents - - - - -	54
" Bullion and Specie, Total Value thereof: Foreign Values - - - - -	56
" " " " English Equivalents - - - - -	60
" " "into the German Empire and France, distinguishing Gold and Silver - - - - -	62
" " "into Italy and the United States, distinguishing Gold and Silver - - - - -	63
" " "into United States, distinguishing Principal Countries - - - - -	64
" Total Value, distinguishing Articles of Food, Raw Materials, and Manufactured Articles, and the percentages thereof:—	
Imported into Russian Empire - - - - -	65
" "German Empire - - - - -	66
" "Holland - - - - -	67
" "France - - - - -	68
" "Switzerland - - - - -	69
" "Italy - - - - -	70
" "Austria-Hungary - - - - -	71
" "United States - - - - -	72
Principal Articles—Quantities and Value thereof :—	
Imported into Russian Empire - - - - -	74
" Norway - - - - -	78
" Sweden - - - - -	82
" Denmark - - - - -	86
" German Empire - - - - -	90
" Holland - - - - -	94
" Belgium - - - - -	98
" France - - - - -	102
" Switzerland - - - - -	106
" Portugal - - - - -	110
" Spain - - - - -	114
" Italy - - - - -	118
" Austria-Hungary - - - - -	122
" Greece - - - - -	126
" Bulgaria - - - - -	128
" Roumania - - - - -	130
" Egypt - - - - -	132
" United States - - - - -	136
" Mexico - - - - -	140
" Chile - - - - -	144
" Uruguay - - - - -	148
" Argentine Republic - - - - -	152
" China - - - - -	156
" Japan - - - - -	160

		Page
IMPORTS : from Principal Countries—Total Value :		
	Imported into Russian Empire	164
	" Norway	166
	" Sweden	168
	" Denmark	170
	" German Empire	172
	" Holland	176
	" Belgium	178
	" France	180
	" Switzerland	184
	" Portugal	186
	" Spain	188
	" Italy	190
	" Austria-Hungary	192
	" Greece	194
	" Bulgaria	196
	" Roumania	198
	" Egypt	200
	" United States	202
	" Mexico	206
	" Chile	208
	" Uruguay	210
	" Argentine Republic	212
	" China	214
	" Japan	216
EXPORTS		
	<i>Merchandise, Total Value thereof: Foreign Values</i>	44
	" <i>English Equivalents</i>	48
	<i>Bullion and Specie :</i>	
	" <i>Foreign Values</i>	56
	" <i>English Equivalents</i>	60
	" <i>from the German Empire and</i>	
	" <i>France, distinguishing Gold and</i>	
	" <i>Silver</i>	62
	" <i>from Italy and the United States,</i>	
	" <i>distinguishing Gold and Silver</i>	63
	" <i>from United States, distinguishing</i>	
	" <i>Principal Countries</i>	64
	<i>Total Value, distinguishing Articles of Food, Raw Materials, and</i>	
	<i>Manufactured Articles and the percentages thereof:—</i>	
	Exported from Russian Empire	65
	" German Empire	66
	" Holland	67
	" France	68
	" Switzerland	69
	" Italy	70
	" Austria-Hungary	71
	" United States	72
	<i>Principal Articles—Quantities and Value thereof:—</i>	
	Exported from Russian Empire	76
	" Norway	80
	" Sweden	84
	" Denmark	88
	" German Empire	92
	" Holland	96
	" Belgium	100
	" France	104
	" Switzerland	108
	" Portugal	112
	" Spain	116
	" Italy	120
	" Austria-Hungary	124
	" Greece	126
	" Bulgaria	128
	" Roumania	130
	" Egypt	134
	" United States	138
	" Mexico	142
	" Chile	146
	" Uruguay	150
	" Argentine Republic	154
	" China	158
	" Japan	162

EXPORTS : to Principal Countries—Total Value :		Page
	Exported from Russian Empire	164
"	Norway	166
"	Sweden	168
"	Denmark	170
"	German Empire	174
"	Holland	176
"	Belgium	178
"	France	182
"	Switzerland	184
"	Portugal	186
"	Spain	188
"	Italy	190
"	Austria-Hungary	192
"	Greece	194
"	Bulgaria	196
"	Roumania	198
"	Egypt	200
"	United States	204
"	Mexico	206
"	Chile	208
"	Uruguay	210
"	Argentine Republic	212
"	China	214
"	Japan	216
IMPORTS AND EXPORTS—Percentage Proportion by Land and by Sea, 1892		} 218-19
and 1902		
"	"	} 220-21
"	"	
Statement, 1886 to 1902		
Comparative		
AGRICULTURE AND LIVE STOCK : Russia in Europe		222
"	Poland	223
"	Northern Caucasia	224
"	Norway	225
"	Sweden	226
"	Denmark	227
"	German Empire	228
"	Holland	229
"	Belgium	230
"	France	231
"	Italy	232
"	Austria	233
"	Hungary	234
"	Roumania	235
"	United States	236
"	Japan	237
RAILWAYS : Length Cost of Construction, Traffic &c. :—		
"	Russia in Europe	238
"	Norway	239
"	Sweden	240
"	Denmark	242
"	German Empire	243
"	Holland	244
"	Belgium	246
"	France	248
"	Switzerland	249
"	Portugal	250
"	Spain	251
"	Italy	252
"	Austria	253
"	Hungary	254
"	Egypt	255
"	United States	256
"	Argentine Republic	258
"	Japan	259
"	Total Length of Line, in various Countries, 1840 to 1902	260-1
TELEGRAPHS : Length, Cost of Construction, &c. :—		
"	Russia in Europe	262
"	Norway	262
"	Sweden	263
"	Denmark	263
"	German Empire	264
"	Wurtemberg	264
"	Bavaria	265
"	Holland	265

	Page
TELEGRAPHS : <i>Length, Cost of Construction, &c.</i>—cont.	
" Belgium	266
" France	266
" Switzerland	267
" Portugal	267
" Spain	268
" Italy	268
" Austria	269
" Hungary	269
" United States	269
" <i>Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per head of Population in various Countries from 1870 to 1902</i>	270
POSTAL STATISTICS :	
German Empire	271
" " Holland	271
" " Belgium	271
" " France	272
" " Switzerland	272
" " Italy	272
" " Austria	273
" " Hungary	273
" " United States	273
TELEPHONE STATISTICS : <i>Length, Number of Messages, Receipts and Expenses in various Countries in the years 1898 to 1902</i>	274-5
EMIGRATION :	
Norway	276
" Sweden	276
" Denmark	276
" German Empire	277
" Holland	278
" Belgium	278
" Portugal	278
" Spain	279
" Italy	279
" Switzerland	280
" Austria-Hungary	280
IMMIGRATION :	
United States	281
" Argentine Republic	281
" Uruguay	282
" Brazil	282
FINANCE :	
Russian Empire, Revenue	283
" " Expenditure	284
" " Public Debt	284
" Norway Revenue	285
" " Expenditure	285
" " Public Debt	285
" Sweden Revenue	286
" " Expenditure	286
" " Public Debt	286
" Denmark Revenue	287
" " Expenditure	288
" " Public Debt	288
" German Empire, Revenue	289
" " Expenditure	289
" " Public Debt	290
" Belgium Revenue	291
" " Expenditure	291
" " Public Debt	291
" France Revenue	292
" " Expenditure	293
" " Public Debt	294
" " Floating Debt	295
" Italy Revenue	296
" " Expenditure	296
" " Public Debt	297
" Austria Revenue	298
" " Expenditure	299
" Hungary Revenue	300
" " Expenditure	301

FINANCE :	Austria-Hungary	Public Debt	-	-	-	-	-	302
"	United States	Revenue	-	-	-	-	-	303
"	"	Expenditure	-	-	-	-	-	304
"	"	Public Debt	-	-	-	-	-	305
COINAGE :	Russian Empire	-	-	-	-	-	-	306
"	German Empire	-	-	-	-	-	-	306
"	Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	-	307
"	France	-	-	-	-	-	-	307
"	Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	308
"	Austria-Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	308
"	United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	309
BEETROOT SUGAR INDUSTRY :	Russia in Europe	-	-	-	-	-	-	309
"	"	Holland	-	-	-	-	-	310
"	"	Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	311
"	"	France	-	-	-	-	-	312
"	"	German Empire	-	-	-	-	-	313
"	"	Austria-Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	314
MINING PRODUCTION :	Russia	-	-	-	-	-	-	315
"	Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	316
"	German Empire	-	-	-	-	-	-	317
"	Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	-	318
"	France	-	-	-	-	-	-	319
"	Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	320
"	Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	321
"	Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	322
"	Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	323
"	United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	324
"	Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	326
"	Coal Production in Germany, Belgium, France, Austria, United States, and United Kingdom from 1875 to 1903	-	-	-	-	-	-	327
"	Iron Ore Production in Germany, France, Spain, Austria, Hungary, United States, and United Kingdom from 1875 to 1903	-	-	-	-	-	-	327
"	Pig Iron, Production and Consumption in United States, United Kingdom, Germany and France from 1875 to 1903	-	-	-	-	-	-	328
"	Pig Iron, Iron and Steel, Production in Russia from 1881 to 1902	-	-	-	-	-	-	329
"	Pig Iron and Steel, Production in Belgium from 1880 to 1903	-	-	-	-	-	-	329
"	Iron and Steel Rails, Production and Consumption in United States from 1875 to 1902	-	-	-	-	-	-	330
"	Salt, Production in Germany, France, Italy, Austria, Hungary, United States, and United Kingdom from 1885 to 1902	-	-	-	-	-	-	330
FISHERIES :	Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	331
"	Holland	-	-	-	-	-	-	331
"	France	-	-	-	-	-	-	332-3
WRECKES :	German Empire	-	-	-	-	-	-	334
"	France	-	-	-	-	-	-	334
"	Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	334
"	United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	335
MERCANTILE MARINE :	Vessels Built and added to the Register in Norway, Germany, Holland, France, United States and United Kingdom from 1883 to 1902	-	-	-	-	-	-	343
MISCELLANEOUS.								
GERMANY :	Imperial Bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	342
"	Spirit Production	-	-	-	-	-	-	336
"	Sugar, Raw, Exports of	-	-	-	-	-	-	314
"	Wheat, Production, Consumption, and Average Price of	-	-	-	-	-	-	338
FRANCE :	Bank of France	-	-	-	-	-	-	342
"	Spirit Production	-	-	-	-	-	-	336
"	Wheat, Production, Consumption, and Average Price of	-	-	-	-	-	-	339
"	Wine, Production and Trade in	-	-	-	-	-	-	337
UNITED STATES :	Wheat, Production, Consumption, and Average Price of	-	-	-	-	-	-	340
"	Indian Corn, Production and Consumption	-	-	-	-	-	-	341
"	Gold and Silver, Production of	-	-	-	-	-	-	325
"	Cotton, Raw, Exports of	-	-	-	-	-	-	344
SWITZERLAND :	Hotel Industry	-	-	-	-	-	-	345
INDEX	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	347

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PARAGUAY :	Page
Area and Population	9
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	46
Foreign Values	50
English Equivalents	7
Money, with English Equivalents	
PERU :	
Area and Population	9
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, Total Values	52
Foreign Values	54
English Equivalents	7
Money, with English Equivalents	
Railways: Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901	272
PORTUGAL :	
Area and Population	9
Emigration	290
Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	112
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	44
Foreign Values	48
English Equivalents	58
of Bullion and Specie	60
English Equivalents	52
Imports, Customs Duties levied on	54
English Equivalents	110
Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only), distinguishing Principal Countries	182
Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea	214-5
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Population, Movement of	14
Rate per Thousand	18
Total: for a series of years	10
Railways: Length, Traffic, &c.	264
Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901	272
Shipping: Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	26
Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	32
of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast	36
Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	40
Entered and Cleared at Lisbon and Funchal	42
Telegraphs	279
Number of Messages forwarded and proportion per Head of Population	282
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	6
ROUMANIA :	
Agriculture and Live Stock	244
Area and Population	9
Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	130
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	46
Foreign Values	50
English Equivalents	52
Imports, Customs Duties levied on	54
English Equivalents	130
Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only) distinguishing Principal Countries	194
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Population, Movement of	14
Rate per Thousand	18
Total: for a series of years	10
Railways: Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901	272
Telegraphs: Number of Messages forwarded, and proportion per Head of Population	282
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	6
RUSSIA :	
Agriculture and Live Stock	218
Area and Population	8
Coinage	318
Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	76
Finance: Revenue	295
Expenditure	296
Public Debt	296
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	44
Foreign Values	48
English Equivalents	

RUSSIA—continued.				Page
Imports and Exports of Bullion and Specie	Total Values	Foreign Values		58
"	"	English Equivalents		60
"	Total " Value, distinguishing the categories of			
"	Articles of Food, Raw Materials, and Manufactured Articles			65
Imports, Customs Duties levied on,	Total Values	Foreign Values		52
"	"	English Equivalents		54
"	Principal Articles, Quantities and Values			74
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only),	distinguishing	Principal Countries		160
"	"	Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea		214-5
"	"	Comparative Statement, 1885 to 1901	Com-	216
Mercantile Marine	-	-	-	20
Mining Production	-	-	-	327
"	"	Pig Iron, Iron and Steel Production	Comparative	
		Statement, 1881 to 1900		340
Money, with English Equivalents	-	-	-	7
Population, Movement of	-	-	-	12
"	"	Rate per Thousand	-	16
"	"	Total : for a series of years	-	16
Railways : Length, Traffic, &c.	-	-	-	252
"	"	Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901	-	272
Shipping : Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	-	-	-	24
"	"	Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	-	30
"	"	of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with	-	
		Cargoes and in Ballast	-	34
"	"	with Cargoes only	-	38
"	"	Entered and Cleared at St. Petersburg	-	42
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry	-	-	-	321
Telegraphs	-	-	-	274
"	"	Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head	-	
		of Population	-	282
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	-	-	-	6
FINLAND :				
Area and Population	-	-	-	8
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values—	Foreign Values			44
"	English Equivalents			48
Imports, Customs Duties levied on	Foreign Values			52
"	English Equivalents			54
Mercantile Marine	-	-	-	20
Money, with English Equivalents	-	-	-	7
Population, Movement of	-	-	-	12
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	-	-	-	6
POLAND :				
Agriculture and Live Stock	-	-	-	220
Area and Population	-	-	-	8
SERBIA :				
Area and Population	-	-	-	9
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	Foreign Values			46
"	English Equivalents			50
Imports, Customs Duties levied on	Foreign Values			52
"	English Equivalents			54
Money, with English Equivalents	-	-	-	7
Population, Movement of	-	-	-	14
"	"	Rate per Thousand	-	18
"	"	Total : for a series of years	-	10
Railways : Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901	-	-	-	272
Telegraphs : Number of Messages forwarded, and Proportion per Head	-	-	-	
	of Population	-	-	282
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	-	-	-	6
SPAIN :				
Area and Population	-	-	-	9
Emigration	-	-	-	291
Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	-	-	-	116
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	Foreign Values			44
"	English Equivalents			48
"	"	of Bullion and Specie	Foreign Values	58
"	"	"	English Equivalents	60
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, Total Values	Foreign Values			52
"	English Equivalents			54
"	"	Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	-	114

SPAIN—continued.						Page
Imports and Exports, distinguishing Principal Countries	-	-	-	-	-	184
" " Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea	-	-	-	-	-	214-5
" " " " Comparative Statement, 1885 to 1901	-	-	-	-	-	217
Mercantile Marine	-	-	-	-	-	20
Mining Production	-	-	-	-	-	332
" " Iron Ore Production, Comparative Statement, 1874 to 1902	-	-	-	-	-	338
Money, with English Equivalents	-	-	-	-	-	7
Population, Movement of	-	-	-	-	-	14
" " Rate per Thousand	-	-	-	-	-	18
" " Total : for a series of years	-	-	-	-	-	10
Railways : Length, Traffic, &c.	-	-	-	-	-	265
" " Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901	-	-	-	-	-	272
Shipping : Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	-	-	-	-	-	26
" " Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	-	-	-	-	-	32
" " of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared with Cargoes and in Ballast	-	-	-	-	-	36
" " " " " with Cargoes only	-	-	-	-	-	40
" " Entered and Cleared at Bilbao and Barcelona	-	-	-	-	-	42
Telegraphs	-	-	-	-	-	280
" " Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population	-	-	-	-	-	282
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	-	-	-	-	-	6

SWEDEN :

Agriculture and Live Stock	-	-	-	-	-	224
Area and Population	-	-	-	-	-	8
Emigration	-	-	-	-	-	288
Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	-	-	-	-	-	84
Finance : Revenue	-	-	-	-	-	298
" Expenditure	-	-	-	-	-	298
" Public Debt	-	-	-	-	-	298
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values				Foreign Values		44
" " " "				English Equivalents		48
" " of Bullion and Specie "				Foreign Values		58
" " " "				English Equivalents		60
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, "				Foreign Values		52
" " " "				English Equivalents		54
" Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	-	-	-	-	-	82
Imports and Exports, distinguishing Principal Countries	-	-	-	-	-	164
" Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea						214-5
" " " "					Com-	
parative Statement, 1885 to 1901						216
Mercantile Marine	-	-	-	-	-	20
Mining Production	-	-	-	-	-	328
Money, with English Equivalents	-	-	-	-	-	7
Population, Movement of	-	-	-	-	-	12
" Rate per Thousand	-	-	-	-	-	16
" Total: for a series of years	-	-	-	-	-	10
Railways : Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.	-	-	-	-	-	254
" Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901						272
Shipping : Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	-	-	-	-	-	24
" Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	-	-	-	-	-	30
" " of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with						
Cargoes and in Ballast						34
" " " " with Cargoes only						38
Telegraphs	-	-	-	-	-	275
" Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head						
of Population	-	-	-	-	-	282
Telephones	-	-	-	-	-	286
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	-	-	-	-	-	6

SWITZERLAND :

Area and Population	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
Emigration	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	292
Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	108
Hotel Industry : Capital Employed, &c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	352
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44
Foreign Values	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48
English Equivalents	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58
Imports and Exports of Bullion and Specie	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60
Foreign Values	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
English Equivalents	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

SWITZERLAND— <i>continued</i> .		Page
Imports and Exports, Total Value, distinguishing the categories of		
" " Articles of Food, Raw Materials, and Manu- factured Articles		69
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, Total Values	Foreign Values	52
" Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	English Equivalents	54
Imports and Exports, distinguishing Principal Countries		106
Money, with English Equivalents		180
Population, Movement of		7
" " Rate per Thousand		14
" " Total : for a series of years		18
Postal Statistics		10
Railways : Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, etc.		234
" Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901		263
Telegraphs		272
" Number of Messages Forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population		279
Telephones		282
Weights and Measures with English Equivalents		286
		6

TONKIN :		
Money, with English Equivalents		7

TURKEY (in Europe) :		
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	Foreign Values	46
" " English Equivalents		50
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, " " Foreign Values		52
" " English Equivalents		54
Money, with English Equivalents		7
Railways : Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901		272

UNITED STATES :		
Agriculture and Live Stock		246
" Wheat : Quantity produced, imported, exported, and retained for Consumption		248
" Indian Corn : Quantity produced, imported, exported, and retained for Consumption		249
Area and Population		9
Coinage		321
Cotton, Raw : Exports to various Countries		351
Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values		138
Finance : Revenue		315
" Expenditure		316
" Public Debt		317
Gold and Silver Production		336
Immigration		293
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	Foreign Values	46
" " English Equivalents		50
" " of Bullion and Specie " Foreign Values		58
" " " " English Equivalents		60
" " " " (distinguishing Gold and Silver)		63
" " " " (distinguishing Principal Coun- tries)		64
" " Total Value, distinguishing Articles of Food, Raw Materials, &c.		72-3
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, Total Values	Foreign Values	52
" Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	English Equivalents	54
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only), distinguishing Principal Countries		136
" " Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea		198-201
" " " " Comparative Statement, 1885 to 1901		214-5
Indian Corn : Quantity produced imported exported, and retained for consumption		217
Mercantile Marine		249
" " Vessels Built and added to the Register		22
		350

POPULATION.

No. 2.—TOTAL ESTIMATED POPULATION in each

COUNTRIES.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Russian Empire (Including Finland)	120,500,000	122,500,000	125,000,000	127,000,000	128,154,837	131,100,000
Norway	2,032,000	2,055,000	2,082,000	2,112,000	2,136,000	2,168,000
Sweden	4,824,000	4,878,000	4,919,000	4,963,000	5,010,000	5,063,000
Denmark	2,213,000	2,230,000	2,256,000	2,283,000	2,320,000	2,352,000
Germany :						
The Empire (30th June) .	50,757,000	51,339,000	52,279,901	52,753,000	53,569,000	54,406,000
Customs Union (30th June)-	50,960,000	51,544,000	52,207,000	52,962,000	53,781,000	54,622,000
Holland	4,733,000	4,796,000	4,859,000	4,929,000	5,004,000	5,075,000
Belgium	6,262,000	6,342,000	6,411,000	6,496,000	6,587,000	6,670,000
France	38,380,000	38,418,000	38,459,000	38,517,975	38,659,000	38,745,000
Switzerland (30th June)-	3,070,000	3,103,000	3,136,000	3,169,000	3,202,000	3,235,000
Portugal	5,167,000	5,204,000	5,242,000	5,280,000	5,318,000	5,356,000
Spain	18,031,000	18,124,000	18,218,000	18,222,000	18,121,472	18,294,000
Italy (30th June)	30,876,000	31,086,000	31,296,000	31,506,000	31,716,000	31,926,000
Austria	24,532,000	24,731,000	24,971,000	25,243,000	25,523,000	25,792,000
Hungary	17,878,000	18,064,000	18,257,000	18,453,000	18,656,000	18,221,000
Bulgaria	3,310,000	3,375,000	3,408,000	3,441,000	3,474,000	3,508,000
Servia	2,240,000	2,273,000	2,312,484	2,346,000	2,384,000	2,414,000
Roumania	5,486,000	5,545,000	5,635,000	5,710,000	5,795,000	5,863,000
United States (1st June) .	66,349,000	67,632,000	68,934,000	70,254,000	71,592,000	72,947,000
Chile	2,953,000	2,968,000	2,712,145	3,009,000	3,049,000	3,062,000
Uruguay	743,000	776,000	793,000	819,000	841,000	864,000
Argentine Republic . . .	3,729,000	3,857,000	4,044,911	4,084,000	4,136,000	4,292,000
Japan	41,388,000	41,813,000	42,271,000	42,708,000	43,229,000	43,763,355
United Kingdom (30th June)-	33,490,000	33,858,000	39,220,000	39,596,000	39,966,000	40,379,000

NOTE.—The figures shown in Clarendon type

* Provisional figures based on an estimate prepared for the Paris Exhibition under the direction of the Imperial

POPULATION.

of the principal COUNTRIES.

1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	COUNTRIES.
No. 133,000,000	No. 135,000,000	No. 137,000,000	No. 139,100,000	No. 141,200,000	Russian Empire (Including Finland)
2,193,000	2,240,032	2,253,000	2,263,000	—	Norway
5,097,000	5,136,441	5,175,000	5,199,000	—	Sweden.
2,384,000	2,416,000	2,449,540††	2,480,000	2,512,000	Denmark.
55,248,000	56,367,178	56,862,000	57,730,000	58,614,000	Germany : The Empire (30th June).
55,468,000	56,269,000	57,086,000	57,957,000	58,843,000	Customs Union (30th June)
5,104,137	5,179,000	5,263,000	5,347,000	—	Holland.
6,745,000	6,693,548	6,800,000	6,896,000	6,985,000	Belgium.
38,745,000	38,900,000	38,961,945	39,060,000	—	France.
3,268,000	†3,315,443	3,329,000	3,356,000	3,383,000	Switzerland (30th June)
5,894,000	5,016,267	5,061,000	5,090,000	—	Portugal.
18,362,000	18,607,674	—	—	—	Spain.
32,136,000	32,346,000	†32,475,253	32,832,000	33,069,000	Italy (30th June).
26,075,000	26,150,708	26,433,000	26,713,000	—	Austria
19,084,000	19,254,559	19,478,000	19,693,000	19,879,000	Hungary
3,542,000	3,744,283	3,800,000	3,857,000	3,915,000	Bulgaria
2,450,000	2,492,882	2,537,000	2,578,000	—	Servia.
5,956,690	6,045,000	6,126,000	6,196,000	—	Roumania.
74,318,000	76,303,387	77,647,000	79,003,000	80,372,000	United States (1st June).
3,110,000	3,128,000	3,147,000	3,174,000	—	Chile.
893,000	986,000	965,000	—	—	Uruguay.
4,400,000	4,512,000	4,625,000	4,742,000	4,860,000	Argentine Republic.
44,261,000	44,316,000	45,427,000	45,862,000	—	Japan
40,772,000	41,152,000	41,458,721	41,961,000	42,378,000	United Kingdom (30th June).

relate to the Population at the Census periods.

Russian Commission.

† On 1st December.

‡ On 10th February.

|| On 10th May.

†† 1st February.

POPULATION.

No. 3.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES

COUNTRIES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Russia in Europe (including Poland)	Births	4,083,402	4,298,823	4,391,668	4,539,176	4,634,800	4,692,621
	Still-births	13,802	14,291	17,144	18,761	—	—
	Deaths	3,596,585	3,028,300	3,062,022	3,213,841	3,063,047	2,976,453
	Marriages	783,889	787,527	848,383	842,631	809,847	857,371
Finland	Births	76,433	73,030	76,206	81,783	81,656	82,330
	Still-births	2,104	2,120	2,111	2,227	2,228	2,243
	Deaths	57,486	51,002	47,467	44,482	47,061	45,233
	Marriages	14,825	14,095	16,113	18,256	19,189	19,913
Norway	Births	59,430	61,918	60,450	62,932	63,308	63,417
	Still-births	1,707	1,844	1,719	1,634	1,632	1,586
	Deaths	35,769	32,915	34,355	32,189	31,547	32,389
	Marriages	12,742	12,974	12,966	13,339	13,962	14,220
Sweden	Births	129,622	131,729	131,409	134,599	134,308	132,999
	Still-births	3,363	3,436	3,457	3,535	3,525	3,706
	Deaths	85,894	81,027	79,444	74,368	77,259	76,558
	Marriages	27,338	27,219	27,851	28,723	29,376	30,221
Denmark	Births	65,468	68,530	68,300	68,871	70,271	69,578
	Still-births	1,694	1,750	1,677	1,725	1,721	1,800
	Deaths	43,079	42,295	39,508	38,573	36,090	38,744
	Marriages	15,039	15,739	15,687	16,147	16,823	17,464
German Empire:	Births	1,106,503	1,156,250	1,143,044	1,167,927	1,185,284	1,193,500
	Still-births	37,401	39,043	39,789	40,288	40,823	40,317
	Deaths	714,654	746,477	679,793	689,629	666,677	682,868
	Marriages	245,447	248,348	250,960	253,729	264,822	274,693
Prussia	Births	142,537	146,158	145,661	146,160	152,217	153,663
	Still-births	5,071	5,135	5,080	5,313	5,376	5,456
	Deaths	94,875	97,883	87,079	90,656	85,677	92,303
	Marriages	31,000	31,388	32,382	33,693	35,142	37,001
Saxony	Births	208,422	210,009	206,375	208,355	215,652	216,207
	Still-births	6,728	6,601	6,631	6,906	6,881	6,784
	Deaths	153,567	155,450	146,316	145,813	136,058	144,625
	Marriages	41,683	41,605	42,623	43,273	45,258	46,431
Bavaria	Births	69,407	70,732	69,123	71,156	72,510	71,501
	Still-births	2,419	2,359	2,253	2,408	2,454	2,299
	Deaths	51,927	53,944	50,629	48,499	43,989	47,356
	Marriages	14,169	13,994	14,878	15,209	15,856	15,972
Wurtemberg	Births	54,858	55,622	54,291	56,652	57,363	58,913
	Still-births	1,534	1,491	1,526	1,568	1,617	1,604
	Deaths	37,474	41,437	39,583	37,513	34,996	37,422
	Marriages	12,318	12,288	12,610	13,046	13,593	14,245
Baden	Births	1,795,971	1,865,715	1,841,205	1,877,278	1,914,749	1,936,690
	Still-births	61,023	62,555	63,092	64,366	64,998	64,436
	Deaths	1,211,402	1,248,201	1,144,331	1,151,488	1,098,966	1,142,056
	Marriages	398,775	401,234	408,066	414,218	432,107	447,770
Total Empire-							

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES.

POPULATION.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.	
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.		
4,025,568	4,764,678	—	—	—	Births	Russia in Europe (including Poland).
—	—	—	—	—	Still-births	
3,156,303	3,013,114	—	—	—	Deaths	
825,602	893,202	—	—	—	Marriages	
89,106	83,353	86,339	83,637	—	Births	Finland.
2,407	2,410	2,292	2,293	—	Still-births	
45,761	53,042	57,915	56,223	—	Deaths	
20,611	19,539	18,295	18,535	—	Marriages	
64,821	67,013	66,149	66,207	66,300*	Births	Norway.
1,592	1,690	1,616	1,728	1,900*	Still-births	
32,693	36,563	34,932	33,295	31,200*	Deaths	
15,089	15,530	15,222	14,760	14,400*	Marriages	
136,523	133,382	133,139	139,370	136,579*	Births	Sweden.
3,693	3,545	3,573	3,623	—	Still-births	
75,949	89,673	86,146	82,772	79,539*	Deaths	
30,900	31,710	31,478	31,273	30,852*	Marriages	
71,670	71,355	72,129	73,211	72,796	Births	Denmark.
1,839	1,771	1,743	1,812	1,762	Still-births	
36,671	41,477	40,391	38,796	36,408	Deaths	
17,397	17,937	18,493	17,599	17,649	Marriages	
1,219,300	1,225,454	1,235,719	1,260,379	1,255,686	Births	German Empire:
40,937	40,499	39,993	40,713	40,223	Still-births	
665,018	720,581	745,424	713,675	677,293	Deaths	
230,394	237,408	233,064	233,567	231,532	Marriages	
156,962	153,579	153,566	156,377	154,395	Births	Saxony.
5,593	5,535	5,535	5,516	5,332	Still-births	
37,192	94,024	94,684	89,996	83,494	Deaths	
33,611	33,990	37,996	35,698	35,213	Marriages	
219,279	224,164	226,213	231,476	232,332	Births	Bavaria.
6,673	6,906	6,379	7,108	7,075	Still-births	
142,673	147,390	156,408	143,374	142,622	Deaths	
43,464	50,733	50,585	49,247	47,532	Marriages	
73,177	73,310	74,293	76,230	76,371	Births	Wurtemberg.
2,414	2,333	2,373	2,533	2,422	Still-births	
46,467	45,214	50,647	46,755	45,083	Deaths	
16,308	16,760	17,104	17,339	17,177	Marriages	
60,483	62,233	63,432	66,215	65,496	Births	Baden.
1,619	1,704	1,779	1,755	1,815	Still-births	
33,574	37,575	41,566	40,090	33,149	Deaths	
14,727	15,136	15,491	15,427	14,949	Marriages	
1,964,731	1,980,304	1,996,139	2,032,313	2,024,735	Births	Total Empire.
65,160	64,982	64,513	65,625	64,679	Still-births	
1,117,390	1,136,197	1,236,332	1,174,439	1,122,492	Deaths	
453,877	471,519	476,491	463,329	467,208	Marriages	

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.
* Provisional figures.

WEIGHTS and MEASURES of the VARIOUS COUNTRIES, with the ENGLISH Equivalents.

COUNTRIES.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
Russia	Verste	0·668 of a Mile.
	Sq. Verste	0·44 of a Square Mile.
	Pood	36 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Berkovets	860 "
	Tchetvert	5·77 Imperial Bushels.
	Desiatine	2·7 Acres.
Denmark	Vedro	2·7 Imperial Gallons.
	Danak Mil	4·68 Miles.
	Geo. Mil	4·61 Miles.
	Geo. Sq. Mil	21·196 Square Miles.
	Tøndeland	1·36 Acres.
	Tønde (Corn)	8·8 Imperial Bushels.
Finland, Norway, Sweden, German Empire, Holland, Belgium, France, Austria, Hungary, Portugal, Spain, Switzerland, Italy, Roumania, Bulgaria and Servia.	" (Coal)	4·6775 Bushels.
	" (Beer)	28·92 Imperial Gallons.
	Pund	1·102 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Pot	0·218 of an Imperial Gallon.
	Mètre	1·09 Yard.
	Kilomètre	0·621 of a Mile.
Greece	Square Kilomètre (100 Hectares)	0·886 of a Square Mile.
	Cub. Mètre	1·308 Cubic Yards.
	Are	0·0247 Acres.
	Hectare	2·47
	Kilogramme	2·204 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Quintal, Metrique	230·4 "
Egypt	Centner " (Double Centner)	220·4 "
	Tonneau (Coals only)	2·204
	Hectolitre (liquid measure)	22 Imperial Gallons.
	" (Cereals, &c.)	2·75 Imperial Bushels.
	Ocque	2·84 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Quintal	123·2 "
United States	Livre	1·1 "
	Drachme	$\frac{1}{4}$ of an Ounce.
	Pic (textiles)	22·83 Inches.
	Feddan (of land)	1·04 Acres.
	Oke	2·75186 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Canter	99·05 "
China	Ardeb of Wheat (118 Okes)	324·6 "
	" Maize (118 Okes)	324·6 "
	" Barley (88 Okes)	242·6 "
	" Rice (152 Okes)	418·3 "
	Bushel (Winchester)	0·9604 of Imperial Bushel, or 33 Winchester Bushels = 32 Imperial Bushels.
	Gallon (Old English)	0·833 of an Imperial Gallon, or 6 United States Gallons = 5 Imperial Gallons.
Japan	Barrel of Flour	196 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Short Ton	2,000 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Long Ton	2,240 "
	Tael (weight)	1·33 Oms.
	Catty	1·33 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Picul	133½ Lbs. Avoirdupois.
Japan	Tsun	1·41 Inches.
	Ch'ih	1·175 Feet.
	Chang	11·75 "
	Li	2,115 "
	Ri	2·4408 Miles.
	Square Ri	5·9652 Square Miles.
Japan	Cho (long measure)	5·4329 Chains.
	Cho (land measure)	5·4507 Acres.
	Ken	1·9384 Yards.
	Tsubo	8·9638 Square Yards.
	Koku (liquid)	29·7083 Gallons.
	" (dry)	4·9629 Bushels.
Japan	" (capacity of vessel)	$\frac{1}{4}$ of Ton.
	Sho (liquid)	1·5581 Quarts.
	" (dry)	0·1986 Pecks.
	Kwan	8·2674 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Kin	1·3228 Lbs. Avoirdupois

in each of the respective COUNTRIES—*continued.*

POPULATION

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
160,765	163,289	162,611	163,380	163,690	Births -
7,226	7,294	7,292	7,297	7,172	Still-births -
85,818	87,819	92,043	89,967	86,147	Deaths -
36,813	37,990	39,419	40,261	40,255	Marriages -
190,921	194,268	193,789	200,077	195,871	Births -
8,891	8,902	9,001	9,263	8,975	Still-births -
117,457	126,963	129,046	116,077	119,830	Deaths -
55,444	55,765	57,711	57,131	56,157	Marriages -
843,933	847,627	827,297	857,274	845,378	Births -
39,805	39,900	39,246	40,746	40,218	Still-births -
810,073	816,233	853,285	784,876	761,434	Deaths -
237,179	295,752	299,084	303,469	294,786	Marriages -
7,238	7,179	7,157	7,741	8,431	Divorces -
91,793	94,472	94,316	97,023	96,481	Births -
3,391	3,422	3,379	3,607	3,512	Still-births -
58,914	57,591	63,606	60,018	57,702	Deaths -
25,114	25,412	25,537	25,378	25,123	Marriages -
146,853	146,400	149,983			Births -
1,247	1,320	1,606			Still-births -
104,413	98,205	101,037			Deaths -
32,203	33,781	33,743			Marriages -
612,233	632,533	627,343			Births -
518,750	533,109	536,716			Deaths -
123,326	168,113	161,201			Marriages -
1,070,074	1,068,553	1,067,376	1,057,763	1,068,074	Births -
45,092	45,910	45,679	46,254	48,675	Still-births -
732,265	703,393	768,917	715,036	727,181	Deaths -
219,597	235,665	232,631	234,819	237,513	Marriages -
923,241	960,206	967,939	963,140	984,022	Births -
26,733	23,234	27,598	27,504	26,596	Still-births -
635,115	653,269	653,680	632,107	656,363	Deaths -
199,661	213,751	214,214	214,223	206,577	Marriages -
706,833	743,272	752,713	731,721	759,739	Births -
15,817	16,023	15,965	15,503	15,902	Still-births -
524,390	514,334	515,234	491,804	523,063	Deaths -
156,203	170,826	169,687	170,316	169,029	Marriages -
141,046	143,172	156,962			Births -
890	834	832			Still-births -
82,725	90,324	83,667			Deaths -
23,232	32,027	30,661			Marriages -
84,739	93,246	104,772	96,343	98,000	Births -
1,070	1,247	1,673	1,626	1,969	Still-births -
55,300	59,543	53,034	53,232	57,439	Deaths -
22,521	24,456	31,203	20,996	26,513	Marriages -
214,930	250,313	234,343	240,704	241,884	Births -
3,510	4,019	3,936	4,008	4,314	Still-births -
155,417	164,900	146,144	160,351	171,823	Deaths -
43,611	50,033	40,407	43,750	55,454	Marriages -
23,332	30,719	30,539	31,703		Births -
803	894	1,004	1,053		Still-births -
12,452	11,449	12,373	12,504		Deaths -
4,313	4,463	4,549	4,430		Marriages -
1,309,622	1,333,135	1,422,041	1,437,477		Births -
125,841	135,666	137,937	155,147		Still-births -
894,503	927,046	914,549	922,549		Deaths -
471,293	297,117	346,590	373,262		Marriages -
1,159,433	1,163,279	1,159,922	1,162,961	1,177,149	Births -
712,942	741,091	757,732	710,307	692,894	Deaths -
310,071	317,623	311,254	312,324	315,643	Marriages -

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES,
 † The figures include persons in the Army, Navy and State Police.

POPULATION.

No. 4.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES. ANNUAL

COUNTRIES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Russia in Europe (including Poland).	Births -	47.2	47.0	48.7	49.4	49.7	49.5
	Still-births	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	—	—
	Deaths -	42.1	33.1	34.0	35.0	32.8	31.4
	Marriages -	9.2	8.6	9.4	9.2	8.7	9.1
Norway*	Births -	29.6	30.7	29.8	30.6	30.4	30.0
	Still-births	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
	Deaths -	17.8	16.3	16.9	15.7	15.2	15.3
	Marriages -	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.7
Sweden	Births -	27.0	27.4	27.1	27.5	27.2	26.7
	Still-births	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
	Deaths -	17.9	16.8	16.4	15.2	15.6	15.4
	Marriages -	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.1
Denmark	Births -	29.5	30.6	30.2	30.2	30.5	29.9
	Still-births	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8
	Deaths -	19.4	18.9	17.5	16.9	15.7	16.6
	Marriages -	6.8	7.0	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.5
German Empire:							
Prussia*	Births -	36.5	37.7	36.9	37.1	37.2	37.0
	Still-births	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2
	Deaths -	23.6	24.3	22.0	21.9	20.9	21.2
	Marriages -	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.3	8.5
Saxony*	Births -	39.7	40.2	39.3	38.6	39.3	39.6
	Still-births	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
	Deaths -	26.5	26.9	23.5	23.9	22.4	23.8
	Marriages -	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.9	9.2	9.6
Bavaria*	Births -	35.9	36.8	36.0	35.9	36.8	36.4
	Still-births	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
	Deaths -	27.1	27.3	25.5	25.1	23.2	24.4
	Marriages -	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.7	7.8
Wurtemberg*	Births -	33.9	34.5	33.6	34.3	34.8	34.0
	Still-births	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1
	Deaths -	25.4	26.3	24.6	23.4	21.1	22.5
	Marriages -	6.9	6.8	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.6
Baden*	Births -	32.7	32.9	31.9	32.8	33.5	33.7
	Still-births	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
	Deaths -	22.8	24.5	23.9	21.8	20.2	21.4
	Marriages -	7.3	7.3	7.6	7.5	7.9	8.1
Total Empire*	Births -	35.7	36.7	35.8	36.1	36.3	36.0
	Still-births	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
	Deaths -	24.1	24.6	22.3	22.1	20.8	21.3
	Marriages -	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.4
Holland*	Births -	32.0	33.8	32.7	32.8	32.7	32.5
	Still-births	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
	Deaths -	21.0	19.2	18.5	18.6	17.2	16.9
	Marriages -	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.4
Belgium*	Births -	28.9	29.5	29.0	28.5	29.0	28.9
	Still-births	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
	Deaths -	21.8	20.3	18.6	19.5	17.5	17.2
	Marriages -	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.8	8.1	8.2

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

* The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated

RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION.

POPULATION.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
48.7	49.0	—	—	—	Births -
—	—	—	—	—	Still-births -
33.2	31.0	—	—	—	Deaths -
8.7	9.2	—	—	—	Marriages -
30.3	30.9	30.1	29.7	29.1†	Births -
0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8†	Still-births -
15.3	16.8	15.9	14.9	13.9†	Deaths -
7.0	7.2	6.9	6.6	6.4†	Marriages -
27.1	26.4	27.0	26.9	26.3†	Births -
0.7	0.7	0.7	—	—	Still-births -
15.1	17.7	16.8	16.1	15.3†	Deaths -
6.1	6.2	6.2	6.1	5.9†	Marriages -
30.5	30.1	29.8	29.8	29.1	Births -
0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	Still-births -
15.6	17.5	16.9	15.8	14.6	Deaths -
7.6	7.5	7.6	7.2	7.1	Marriages -
37.1	37.1	35.9	36.5	35.8	Births -
1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	Still-births -
20.2	21.8	21.6	20.7	19.8	Deaths -
8.5	8.7	8.5	8.4	8.0	Marriages -
39.7	39.4	38.1	37.0	35.8	Births -
1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	Still-births -
22.0	23.3	22.7	21.2	19.4	Deaths -
9.8	9.6	9.1	8.6	8.2	Marriages -
36.5	36.9	36.8	37.1	36.8	Births -
1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	Still-births -
23.8	24.2	25.4	22.9	22.6	Deaths -
8.1	8.3	8.2	7.9	7.5	Marriages -
34.5	34.5	34.3	34.9	34.7	Births -
1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	Still-births -
21.9	21.2	23.4	21.4	20.5	Deaths -
7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.8	Marriages -
34.3	35.1	34.0	34.6	33.7	Births -
0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	Still-births -
21.9	21.2	22.3	20.9	19.6	Deaths -
8.4	8.5	8.3	8.1	7.7	Marriages -
36.2	35.9	35.6	35.7	35.1	Births -
1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	Still-births -
20.6	21.5	22.1	20.7	19.4	Deaths -
8.4	8.6	8.5	8.2	7.9	Marriages -
31.9	32.0	31.5	32.3	31.8	Births -
1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	Still-births -
17.0	17.1	17.8	17.2	16.3	Deaths -
7.3	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.5	Marriages -
28.6	28.8	28.9	29.4	28.4	Births -
1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	Still-births -
17.6	18.8	19.3	17.1	17.3	Deaths -
8.3	8.2	8.6	8.4	8.1	Marriages -

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.
Population of each year, except in the case of Census Years.
† Provisional figures.

POPULATION.

No. 4.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES. ANNUAL

COUNTRIES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
France*	Births .	22·3	22·7	22·3	21·7	22·5	22·3
	Still-births	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1
	Deaths .	22·8	22·5	21·2	22·2	20·0	19·5
	Marriages .	7·5	7·4	7·4	7·3	7·5	7·5
Switzerland*	Births .	27·4	27·7	27·1	27·1	27·9	28·1
	Still-births	1·0	1·0	1·0	1·0	1·0	1·0
	Deaths .	18·7	19·9	20·0	19·1	17·7	17·6
	Marriages .	7·2	7·1	7·2	7·2	7·5	7·8
Portugal*††	Births .	31·2	31·8	29·6	29·8	29·9	30·1
	Still-births	0·3	0·3	0·4	0·4	0·3	0·4
	Deaths .	20·4	21·6	20·9	21·0	23·0	22·0
	Marriages .	6·8	6·6	6·4	6·4	6·3	6·9
Spain*§	Births .	36·8	36·1	35·3	35·4	36·3	34·6
	Deaths .	31·6	30·3	31·1	29·4	29·9	28·3
	Marriages .	8·6	7·9	7·9	7·8	7·4	7·1
	Births .	36·2	36·5	35·5	34·9	34·8	34·7
Italy*¶	Still-births	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·5
	Deaths .	26·2	25·2	25·0	25·0	24·0	21·9
	Marriages .	7·5	7·4	7·5	7·3	7·1	7·2
	Births .	36·6	37·9	36·6	37·9	37·8	37·2
Austria*	Still-births	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1
	Deaths .	28·7	27·1	27·8	27·5	26·2	25·4
	Marriages .	7·8	7·9	7·9	8·0	7·9	8·0
	Births .	40·4	42·6	41·5	41·8	40·5	40·3
Hungary†	Still-births	0·9	0·9	0·9	1·0	1·0	0·9
	Deaths .	35·1	31·2	30·5	29·7	28·9	28·5
	Marriages .	9·2	9·4	9·3	8·5	8·1	8·2
	Births .	36·0	35·1	38·2	41·2	42·0	43·5
Bulgaria	Still-births	0·1	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2
	Deaths .	31·6	27·7	27·6	26·1	24·7	26·2
	Marriages .	8·4	6·6	8·0	9·3	8·6	8·5
	Births .	42·4	42·5	42·4	44·0	41·2	42·6
Servia .	Still-births	0·5	0·4	0·3	0·4	0·4	0·4
	Deaths .	33·5	29·7	28·0	26·9	27·0	26·5
	Marriages .	9·5	10·5	10·9	8·9	8·3	8·3
	Births .	39·0	40·5	40·9	42·3	40·7	42·9
Roumania .	Still-births	0·5	0·4	0·5	0·5	0·6	0·6
	Deaths .	34·6	30·2	31·7	27·6	29·1	29·6
	Marriages .	7·7	7·3	8·9	7·3	8·2	7·1
	Births .	33·5	36·6	36·7	38·3	37·8	35·1
Uruguay*	Still-births	0·9	1·0	1·0	0·9	1·1	1·0
	Deaths .	16·5	16·8	17·8	15·3	15·6	15·7
	Marriages .	4·6	4·5	4·9	5·2	4·9	3·5
	Births .	29·4	28·5	28·9	29·5	30·0	30·9
Japan‡	Still-births	2·6	2·6	2·7	2·8	3·0	3·0
	Deaths .	21·6	22·7	20·1	20·2	21·4	20·3
	Marriages .	8·5	8·7	8·4	8·6	11·7	8·4
	Births .	29·5	29·8	28·5	29·4	29·0	28·9
United Kingdom*§	Deaths	19·0	19·0	16·8	18·7	17·0	17·6
	Marriages‡	14·5	13·9	14·2	14·2	14·9	15·1

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE

* The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated population
† The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated total population, including persons
‡ No returns of Still-births are published.
§ Excluding Formosa.

RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION—*continued.*

POPULATION.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
21·8	21·9	21·4	22·0	21·7	Births -
0·9	1·0	1·0	1·0	1·0	Still-births -
20·9	21·1	21·9	20·1	19·5	Deaths -
7·4	7·6	7·7	7·8	7·6	Marriages -
28·4	28·9	28·6	29·1	28·5	Births -
1·0	1·0	1·0	1·1	1·0	Still-births -
18·1	17·5	19·3	18·0	17·1	Deaths -
7·8	7·8	7·7	7·6	7·4	Marriages -
29·9	29·6	30·1			Births -
0·2	0·3	0·3			Still-births -
21·2	19·8	20·3			Deaths -
6·5	6·8	6·7			Marriages -
33·8	34·8	34·4			Births -
28·6	29·3	29·4			Deaths -
6·9	8·6	8·8			Marriages -
33·5	33·9	33·0	32·5	33·3	Births -
1·4	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·5	Still-births -
23·0	21·9	23·8	21·9	22·2	Deaths -
6·9	7·3	7·2	7·2	7·2	Marriages -
35·8	36·8	37·0	36·6	37·4	Births -
1·0	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·0	Still-births -
24·6	25·2	25·2	24·0	24·9	Deaths -
7·8	8·2	8·2	8·1	7·8	Marriages -
37·7	39·3	39·3	37·8	38·8	Births -
0·9	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·8	Still-births -
23·0	27·2	26·9	25·4	27·0	Deaths -
8·4	9·1	8·9	8·8	8·6	Marriages -
40·6	41·8	41·9			Births -
0·3	0·2	0·2			Still-births -
23·8	25·5	22·3			Deaths -
8·1	9·0	8·2			Marriages -
35·1	39·2	42·0	38·0	38·0	Births -
0·4	0·5	0·7	0·6	0·8	Still-births -
22·9	24·3	23·3	21·0	22·3	Deaths -
9·3	10·0	12·5	8·3	10·3	Marriages -
36·7	42·0	38·8	39·3	39·0	Births -
0·6	0·6	0·6	0·6	0·7	Still-births -
26·5	27·7	24·2	26·2	27·7	Deaths -
7·4	8·4	6·6	7·1	8·9	Marriages -
35·1	34·1	32·7	32·8		Births -
9·3	1·0	1·0	1·1		Still-births -
15·2	12·7	13·8	12·9		Deaths -
5·3	4·9	4·9	4·6		Marriages -
31·3	31·4	31·8	32·7		Births -
2·9	3·1	3·1	3·4		Still-births -
20·4	20·9	20·5	20·3		Deaths -
10·8	6·7	7·7	8·3		Marriages -
28·7	28·5	28·2	28·0	28·1	Births -
17·6	18·2	18·4	17·1	16·5	Deaths -
15·3	15·6	15·1	15·1	15·0	Marriages -

EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

In each year, except in the case of Census Years.

In the Army, Navy, and State Police, in the middle of each year.

‡ Persons married.

¶ Calculated on Population on 30th June in each year.

†† Continent only, exclusive of the Azores and Madeira.

SHIPPING.

No. 5.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of MERCHANT VESSELS, SAILING

		1892.		1893.		1894.		1895.		1896.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Russia.	Sailing	No Returns						2,135	823,339	2,207	336,250
31st December.	Steam							522	205,649	567	240,967
	Total							2,657	528,988	2,774	577,207
Vessels of 25 Net Tons and upwards.	Sailing	1,776	231,806	1,858	232,889	1,964	237,531	1,955	236,923	1,921	236,721
Finland.	Steam	417	28,048	417	27,616	404	23,115	418	23,770	447	35,788
31st December.	Total	2,193	257,854	2,275	260,505	2,368	260,646	2,373	260,693	2,368	272,509
Vessels of all Tonnages.	Sailing	6,739	1,493,503	6,702	1,452,276	6,453	1,335,275	6,355	1,233,913	6,230	1,214,759
Norway.	Steam	767	251,490	810	238,635	859	263,842	915	321,052	962	351,799
31st December.	Total	7,506	1,744,993	7,512	1,690,911	7,312	1,599,117	7,270	1,604,965	7,192	1,566,558
Vessels of 4 Net Tons and upwards.	Sailing	2,927	376,903	2,844	369,359	2,914	371,097	2,030	301,727	2,013	290,855
Sweden.	Steam	1,209	171,308	1,229	177,156	1,248	179,253	733	181,276	756	205,964
31st December.	Total	4,136	548,711	4,073	546,515	4,162	550,350	2,763	483,003	2,769	496,819
Vessels of 10 Net Tons and upwards.†	Sailing	3,287	199,799	3,301	201,702	3,202	192,904	3,168	185,102	3,212	181,508
Denmark.†‡	Steam	361	119,038	374	129,209	389	141,995	422	144,931	439	164,075
31st December.	Total	3,648	318,837	3,675	330,911	3,591	334,899	3,590	330,033	3,651	345,583
Vessels of 4 Net Tons and upwards.	Sailing	1,721	162,532	1,672	146,332	1,617	123,402	1,558	108,795	1,604	95,612
Germany : Prussia.*	Steam	411	166,189	414	166,067	419	164,479	428	156,265	451	159,831
31st December.	Total	2,132	328,771	2,086	312,439	2,036	292,881	1,986	265,060	2,055	255,443
Total Germany* -	Sailing	2,742	725,132	2,713	698,356	2,622	660,856	2,524	622,105	2,552	597,617
31st December	Steam	986	736,397	1,016	823,702	1,043	893,046	1,068	879,939	1,126	889,900
	Total	3,728	1,511,579	3,729	1,522,058	3,665	1,553,902	3,592	1,502,044	3,678	1,487,517
Holland.	Sailing	447	123,394	442	113,424	424	110,673	405	102,381	440	98,547
31st December.	Steam	150	169,369	154	176,359	157	182,553	162	183,276	172	196,402
	Total	597	292,763	596	294,783	581	293,226	567	290,657	612	294,949
Belgium.	Sailing	6	1,039	6	1,039	5	917	5	917	5	917
31st December.	Steam	47	69,356	50	74,499	50	73,271	54	86,296	53	84,822
	Total	53	70,395	56	75,538	55	79,188	59	87,213	58	85,739
Vessels of 50 Net Tons and upwards.	Sailing	14,117	407,044	14,190	396,582	14,332	393,567	14,386	386,510	14,301	390,394
France.	Steam	1,161	493,562	1,186	493,841	1,196	491,972	1,212	500,563	1,235	503,677
31st December.	Total	15,278	900,606	15,376	890,423	15,528	890,539	15,598	887,073	15,536	894,071
Vessels of 2 Net Tons and upwards.	Sailing	1,233	196,650	1,223	197,030	1,237	193,744	1,200	193,232	1,256	191,946
Spain.	Steam	474	455,490	492	479,746	502	489,483	523	523,340	543	564,459
31st December.	Total	1,707	652,140	1,720	676,776	1,739	687,227	1,723	719,572	1,799	756,405
Vessels of 50 Gross Tons and upwards.											

* The lowest tonnage of vessels included is 50 cubic metres (17·65 registered tons) gross. The tonnage of the vessels is in all cases the net and not the gross tonnage.

† Includes also vessels on the register in Iceland, the Faroe Islands, and the Danish West Indies.

‡ Vessels of 20 tons and upwards from and after 1895.

SHIPPING.

and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective COUNTRIES.

1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.		1901.		1902.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
2,294	343,846	2,143	254,416	2,259	267,766	2,293	269,460	2,378	272,511	}	
604	261,958	657	299,725	714	334,215	745	364,861	810	391,697		
2,898	605,804	2,800	554,141	2,973	601,981	3,038	633,321	3,188	664,208		
2,081	252,399	2,171	275,950	2,232	276,194	2,411	287,154	2,606	296,057		
453	33,154	495	43,876	540	50,961	588	53,561	584	49,901		
2,434	290,553	2,666	319,826	2,822	326,155	2,999	340,715	3,190	345,958		
6,143	1,169,079	5,981	1,120,808	5,998	1,052,687	5,642	1,002,675	5,445	935,947	5,569	883,955
1,004	333,120	1,068	437,570	1,123	482,247	1,171	505,443	1,223	531,142	1,290	567,161
7,147	1,552,199	7,049	1,558,378	6,826	1,534,934	6,813	1,508,118	6,668	1,467,089	6,859	1,451,116
2,002	239,490	2,004	291,392	2,040	239,243	2,076	233,637	2,100	298,589	2,167‡	296,874‡
786	234,636	817	265,994	872	293,421	911	325,105	943	341,622	965‡	361,756‡
2,788	524,126	2,821	557,386	2,912	537,669	2,987	613,792	3,103	640,211	3,132‡	658,630‡
3,232	173,406	3,264	169,263	3,305	165,303	3,252	153,303	3,305	157,133	3,372	153,845
464	132,702	510	225,422	539	253,241	521	250,137	536	259,360	533	272,833
3,696	356,103	3,774	394,685	3,844	423,549	3,773	403,440	3,841	416,543	3,905	431,723
1,536	33,139	1,544	79,367	1,561	73,392	1,563	73,531	1,545	72,247	1,563	72,604
467	174,354	509	133,235	513	191,412	519	200,792	520	203,913	540	212,734
2,062	262,543	2,053	265,652	2,074	270,304	2,062	274,323	2,065	276,160	2,103	235,333
2,522	535,571	2,490	601,161	2,466	537,639	2,493	593,770	2,496	536,974	2,500	531,365
1,171	969,300	1,233	1,033,391	1,293	1,150,159	1,390	1,347,375	1,463	1,506,059	1,545	1,622,439
3,693	1,555,371	3,713	1,639,562	3,759	1,737,793	3,833	1,941,645	3,969	2,093,033	4,045	2,203,304
441	95,194	429	33,310	432	34,291	425	73,493	417	75,403	436	72,911
171	200,837	176	213,914	192	236,029	213	263,430	235	306,694	257	334,393
612	296,031	605	302,224	624	320,320	633	346,923	652	332,102	633	407,309
5	917	6	1,734	6	2,751	4	741	6	1,121	5	377
53	34,510	60	39,237	67	105,736	69	112,513	66	109,336	63	105,305
61	35,427	66	90,971	73	103,537	73	113,259	72	110,457	73	106,132
14,352	421,462	14,406	414,673	14,262	450,636	14,313	510,175	14,393	564,447	14,691	663,693
1,212	499,409	1,209	435,615	1,227	507,120	1,272	527,551	1,299	546,541	1,330	543,921
15,564	920,871	15,615	900,233	15,489	957,756	15,535	1,037,726	15,692	1,110,933	16,021	1,217,614
1,125	153,694	No Information		563	100,831	549	95,137	502	33,129	466	33,157
552	499,230			460	573,330	502	679,392	513	725,410	520	727,945
1,677	657,924			1,023	674,711	1,051	774,579	1,020	313,539	936	311,102

‡ According to British Rule from and after 1836 ; in previous years the figures given are according to Danube Rule.
 † Provisional figures.

SHIPPING.

No. 5.—NUMBER AND TONNAGE of MERCHANT VESSELS, SAILING

		1892.		1893.		1894.		1895.		1896.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Italy* 31st Dec.	Sailing - Steam - Total -	6,808 816 6,624	609,821 201,448 811,264	6,341 327 6,668	588,268 208,193 796,461	6,231 328 6,559	571,605 207,530 779,135	6,166 345 6,511	555,569 220,508 776,077	6,002 351 6,353	527,554 237,727 765,281
Vessels of 2 Net Tons and upwards.											
Austria* 31st Dec. (Net Tons)	Sailing - Steam - Total -	142 91 233	59,675 87,137 146,862	128 96 224	50,502 95,522 146,024	114 93 207	44,493 94,160 138,653	103 99 202	40,305 105,793 146,098	90 110 200	35,163 119,967 155,130
Hungary 31st Dec.	Sailing - Steam - Total -	72 23 95	34,657 16,664 51,321	70 85 105	33,341 31,436 64,777	56 39 95	27,299 36,040 63,339	52 40 92	25,906 36,992 62,898	45 42 87	22,407 37,742 60,149
Vessels of 100 Net Tons and upwards.											
China †	Sailing - Steam - Total -	58 123 181	11,888 30,353 42,241	54 133 187	11,274 31,174 42,448	67 140 207	15,265 29,410 44,675	74 145 219	16,599 32,708 49,307	88 166 254	20,179 37,975 58,154
Japan ‡	Sailing - Steam - Total -	780 642 1,422	49,085 165,764 214,849	746 680 1,426	48,303 176,915 225,219	722 745 1,467	46,959 273,419 320,378	702 827 1,529	44,794 341,369 386,163	644 899 1,543	44,055 373,588 417,643
		Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.
United States :—† (Years ended 30th June.)		Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Sailing		765,776	1,924,728	638,700	2,003,099	650,089	1,844,510	586,142	1,837,017	459,407	2,143,858
Steam		223,899	1,845,518	261,103	1,922,169	266,091	1,923,339	252,05	1,960,756	429,722	2,491,231
Total Vessels of 5 Gross Tons and upwards.		994,675	3,770,246	899,803	3,925,268	916,180	3,767,849	838,187	3,797,773	889,129	4,635,089

* Excluding small coasting vessels and fishing boats. † Registered Tonnage is that employed in the Foreign Trade and the Whale Fisheries. Enrolled and Licensed is that employed in the River, Lake, and Home Trades. ‡ Gross tonnage of vessels of foreign type only, excluding Junks. The particulars of sailing vessels in and after 1890, however, include also vessels of half Japanese and half-foreign type.

		1892.		1893.		1894.		1895.		1896.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom 31st Dec. (Net Tons.)	Sailing -	13,578	3,080,272	13,239	3,088,260	12,948	2,967,161	12,617	2,866,805	12,274	2,735,976
	Steam -	7,950	5,564,482	8,068	5,740,243	8,263	5,969,020	8,386	6,121,555	8,522	6,284,306
	Total -	21,528	8,644,754	21,327	8,778,503	21,206	8,956,181	21,003	8,988,450	20,796	9,020,282

SHIPPING.

and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective COUNTRIES—*continued*.

1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.		1901.		1902.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
5,872 366	526,827 259,817	5,764 384	537,642 277,520	5,665 409	558,224 314,830	5,511 446	568,164 376,844	5,337 471	575,207 424,711	5,205 485	570,403 448,404
6,238	786,644	6,148	815,162	6,074	873,054	5,957	945,008	5,808	999,918	5,690	1,018,807
73 116	29,353 138,705	55 118	22,420 142,086	45 112	17,826 154,460	31 123	14,373 183,949	25 134	13,493 219,446	30 140	18,369 235,990
189	168,058	168	164,506	157	172,286	154	193,322	159	232,929	170	254,359
41 46	20,148 44,793	34 44	16,814 42,955	29 45	13,892 46,180	23 51	10,969 55,375	19 53	9,166 62,285	13 64	6,543 83,745
87	64,941	78	59,769	74	60,072	74	66,344	72	71,401	77	90,288
96 184	21,793 41,152	95 257	21,802 41,466	96 383	22,458 44,459	87 ††517	20,541 18,215	89 ††504	21,026 19,749	90 ††570	21,088 46,017
279	62,945	352	63,268	479	66,917	604	38,756	598	40,775	680	67,105
715 1,032	48,130 438,779	1,914 1,130	170,894 477,480	3,322 1,221	236,923 510,007	3,850 1,329	320,571 543,365	4,026 1,395	334,904 583,067	3,977 1,441	334,507 609,951
1,747	496,909	3,044	648,324	4,543	796,930	5,179	863,936	5,421	917,971	5,418	944,458
Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
580,072	1,816,600	547,110	1,868,352	443,645	1,934,170	488,216	1,900,011	485,352	2,021,690	423,780	2,197,298
264,882	2,042,326	258,474	2,100,084	294,064	2,077,859	360,080	2,115,961	341,342	2,316,455	458,825	2,718,049
844,954	3,858,926	805,584	3,968,436	737,709	4,012,029	848,246	4,015,992	826,694	4,338,145	882,555	4,915,347

|| Vessels of foreign (i.e., Non-Chinese) type only, belonging to Chinese owners and sailing under the Chinese flag.
 †† Owing to the transfer of a large number of sea-going vessels to foreign flags, the steamers of foreign type consist now mainly of small steam launches for inland navigation.

1897.		1 898.		1899.		1900.		1901.		1902.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
11,911	2,589,570	11,566	2,387,943	11,167	2,246,850	10,773	2,096,498	10,572	1,990,627	10,455	1,950,675
8,590	6,363,601	8,838	6,613,917	9,029	6,917,492	9,209	7,207,610	9,484	7,617,798	9,808	8,104,095
20,501	8,953,171	20,404	9,001,860	20,196	9,164,342	19,982	9,304,108	20,056	9,608,420	20,263	10,054,770

SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe*	Entered - { Russian . . . Foreign . . .	536,228	540,742	690,784	699,601	808,228	797,832
		4,138,508	5,866,634	9,152,102	8,876,504	8,633,113	8,257,163
	Cleared - { Russian . . . Foreign . . .	514,108	542,656	674,234	690,497	783,316	761,221
		4,180,962	5,802,434	9,114,810	8,924,596	8,632,841	8,259,360
Norway . . .	Entered - { Norwegian . . . Foreign . . .	1,935,423	1,876,195	1,825,319	1,747,972	1,937,954	2,055,592
		963,536	970,753	937,278	876,065	970,992	1,021,864
	Cleared - { Norwegian . . . Foreign . . .	1,895,469	1,991,640	1,786,843	1,840,066	1,975,367	2,030,064
		968,786	966,792	929,572	875,047	966,474	1,025,867
Sweden . . .	Entered - { Swedish . . . Foreign . . .	1,971,964	1,957,223	2,156,330	2,019,504	2,239,963	2,651,554
		3,773,954	3,878,514	4,182,263	4,097,518	4,761,496	4,777,091
	Cleared - { Swedish . . . Foreign . . .	1,930,833	1,969,340	2,133,044	2,101,090	2,339,744	2,643,069
		3,769,417	3,880,337	4,312,456	4,165,635	4,738,636	4,801,099
Denmark . . .	Entered - { Danish . . . Foreign . . .	2,252,462	2,192,643	2,351,002	2,306,433	2,739,885	2,957,774
		1,653,334	1,748,573	2,053,712	1,905,891	1,906,342	2,343,046
	Cleared - { Danish . . . Foreign . . .	2,274,131	2,222,353	2,313,389	2,266,679	2,724,457	2,967,262
		1,718,414	1,788,545	2,067,281	1,947,296	1,943,174	2,233,900
Germany:	Entered - { Prussian . . . Foreign . . .	1,123,745	1,069,794	1,209,290	1,039,247	1,102,733	1,145,331
		2,510,347	2,664,683	2,869,220	2,785,545	2,834,807	2,992,249
	Cleared - { Prussian . . . Foreign . . .	1,103,925	1,098,781	1,200,314	1,094,509	1,072,571	1,129,156
		2,475,104	2,699,551	2,830,328	2,718,252	2,677,059	2,933,372
Total Ger- many.	Entered - { German . . . Foreign . . .	4,844,012	4,799,676	5,063,069	5,006,587	5,164,124	5,442,296
		6,371,246	6,658,970	7,175,541	6,914,940	6,979,199	7,376,644
	Cleared - { German . . . Foreign . . .	4,842,681	4,863,869	5,104,343	5,123,470	5,119,323	5,475,974
		6,347,933	6,657,039	7,156,142	6,893,467	6,823,481	7,467,596
Holland . . .	Entered - { Dutch . . . Foreign . . .	1,805,159	1,831,852	1,891,071	1,814,178	2,027,408	2,104,214
		4,129,243	4,424,659	5,022,169	4,955,949	5,863,237	6,409,407
	Cleared - { Dutch . . . Foreign . . .	1,809,673	1,830,951	1,902,734	1,852,617	2,033,063	2,110,126
		4,101,795	4,312,623	4,935,247	4,905,001	5,683,127	6,274,093

* Including the Caucasian ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894.

SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared Ports of the respective COUNTRIES.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
891,311	921,418	914,618	940,490	†877,000	Russian	Russia in Europe.*
7,856,740	7,767,706	7,623,011	7,946,445	†8,943,000	Foreign-	
					Entered -	
903,438	922,085	747,464	748,099	†723,000	Russian	
7,820,425	7,755,410	7,594,296	7,832,771	†9,006,000	Foreign	Cleared -
2,065,980	2,068,240	2,113,960	2,067,242	2,148,389	Norwegian	
1,054,259	1,081,471	996,918	1,011,783	1,102,835	Foreign	
					Entered -	Norway.
2,111,628	2,150,700	2,058,072	2,021,408	2,143,741	Norwegian	
1,045,789	1,080,477	990,065	1,017,726	1,096,821	Foreign	
					Cleared -	
2,861,541	3,111,261	3,583,395	3,841,010		Swedish	Sweden.
4,838,811	5,074,250	4,960,144	4,496,972		Foreign	
					Entered	
2,857,859	3,159,778	3,535,218	3,735,857		Swedish	
4,814,880	5,039,458	5,044,369	4,492,860		Foreign	Cleared -
3,244,689	3,263,754	3,284,189	3,002,707	3,172,478	Danish -	
2,360,038	2,378,680	2,570,310	2,745,079	2,806,868	Foreign	
					Entered -	Denmark
3,271,839	3,345,411	3,327,078	3,036,016	3,200,038	Danish -	
2,328,310	2,334,247	2,571,990	2,743,507	2,843,431	Foreign	
					Cleared -	
1,278,371	1,831,512	1,476,328	1,466,573	1,483,012	Prussian	Germany : Prussia.
3,214,381	2,604,476	3,133,612	3,042,364	3,275,893	Foreign	
					Entered -	
1,296,535	1,726,718	1,453,123	1,423,651	1,467,967	Prussian	
3,051,831	2,567,118	3,059,933	2,855,265	3,010,382	Foreign	Cleared -
5,953,245	6,666,874	7,100,605	7,338,076	7,747,036	German	
7,770,776	7,404,790	7,456,486	7,420,612	7,749,690	Foreign	
					Entered -	Total Germany.
6,082,019	6,716,640	7,200,372	7,332,707	7,670,177	German	
7,730,960	7,391,522	7,450,394	7,401,648	7,715,628	Foreign	
					Cleared -	
2,194,236	2,349,976	2,377,031	2,570,865	2,785,797	Dutch -	Holland.
6,500,769	7,100,410.	7,080,747	6,766,033	6,731,013	Foreign	
					Entered -	
2,210,324	2,347,275	2,402,444	2,547,387	2,797,593	Dutch -	
6,420,498	7,028,259	7,030,340	6,771,736	6,621,643	Foreign	Cleared -

† Provisional figures.

SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
			<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Belgium . . .	Entered . . .	Belgian . . .	1,059,211	1,174,245	1,246,670	1,301,884	1,322,994	1,442,496
		Foreign . . .	4,722,946	4,827,723	5,267,060	5,556,353	6,160,212	6,529,454
	Cleared . . .	Belgian . . .	1,053,567	1,170,166	1,253,835	1,309,192	1,322,245	1,454,976
		Foreign . . .	4,748,544	4,769,836	5,239,127	5,502,573	6,165,731	6,472,549
France . . .	Entered . . .	French . . .	4,456,874	4,091,847	4,023,557	4,113,737	4,323,226	4,603,320
		Foreign . . .	9,372,356	9,761,997	10,042,473	9,665,348	10,374,025	10,936,798
	Cleared . . .	French . . .	4,665,005	4,290,464	4,236,299	4,417,497	4,810,734	4,948,218
		Foreign . . .	9,625,789	9,878,018	10,236,498	9,712,797	10,518,947	10,950,417
Portugal† . . .	Entered . . .	Portuguese‡	546,491	649,013	485,801	431,111	457,373	556,301
		Foreign . . .	5,054,936	5,144,156	5,461,768	5,826,645	6,796,259	7,353,404
	Cleared . . .	Portuguese‡	550,398	689,994	478,670	392,988	431,343	557,604
		Foreign . . .	4,938,401	5,149,777	5,424,924	5,774,192	6,840,648	7,338,962
Spain†† . . .	Entered . . .	Spanish . . .	5,038,791	5,672,725	6,095,350	6,195,398	6,433,340	6,598,596
		Foreign . . .	6,456,839	6,424,017	6,632,872	6,806,772	7,723,217	7,917,156
	Cleared . . .	Spanish . . .	5,290,483	5,764,457	6,438,336	6,042,420	6,276,657	6,302,603
		Foreign . . .	6,105,545	6,161,527	6,725,464	6,877,896	7,590,123	7,947,059
Austria* . . .	Entered . . .	Austro-Hun- garian . . .	849,592	940,412	959,620	1,021,269	993,963	1,023,521
		Foreign . . .	718,828	723,425	752,369	800,172	700,306	719,525
	Cleared . . .	Austro-Hun- garian . . .	850,544	941,177	962,856	1,049,309	1,023,938	1,008,409
		Foreign . . .	716,509	732,838	762,679	807,522	706,078	718,500
Italy . . .	Entered . . .	Italian . . .	1,851,483	2,058,513	2,009,568	1,985,720	2,076,219	7,924,008
		Foreign . . .	5,101,623	5,223,087	5,962,801	6,273,540	6,314,785	9,512,394
	Cleared . . .	Italian . . .	1,867,432	2,065,908	1,977,186	2,044,838	2,025,442	7,855,900
		Foreign . . .	5,123,399	5,334,351	6,218,372	6,525,320	6,588,841	10,350,501
United States. (Years ended 30th June.)† . .	Entered . . .	American . . .	3,746,651	3,493,242	3,649,080	3,676,651	3,673,487	3,611,176
		Foreign . . .	14,433,829	13,185,548	13,375,677	13,048,696	13,779,481	16,391,463
	Cleared . . .	American . . .	3,751,050	3,537,181	3,746,648	3,615,653	3,741,069	3,637,449
		Foreign . . .	14,507,115	13,283,350	13,559,635	13,407,987	14,077,721	16,240,966

* Exclusive of Hungary. The figures do not include the movement of shipping between Austria and Hungary.

‡ Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

†† Including the tonnage of vessels (engaged in the Foreign trade) calling at several ports in the course of the same voyage, the tonnage of such vessels being taken account of at each port of call.

SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared Ports of the respective COUNTRIES—*continued.*

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
1,486,817	1,424,098	1,380,390	1,354,316	1,293,622	Belgian - .	Belgium.
6,746,883	7,208,523	7,120,382	7,933,884	8,860,678	Foreign - .	
					} Entered -	
1,486,084	1,406,935	1,384,776	1,348,992	1,293,262	Belgian - .	Belgium.
6,797,826	7,114,396	7,092,098	7,991,536	8,798,460	Foreign - .	
					} Cleared -	
4,611,561	4,967,899	4,820,403	4,954,881	4,917,212	French - .	France.
11,950,683	12,743,851	14,132,497	13,886,680	14,123,296	Foreign - .	
					} Entered -	
4,925,265	5,169,449	5,174,147	5,407,127	5,359,262	French - .	France.
12,076,343	12,811,684	14,159,398	13,922,718	14,244,245	Foreign - .	
					} Cleared -	
651,785	604,908	517,379	413,517	414,648	Portuguese§	Portugal.†
8,271,344	7,947,841	9,464,336	10,001,276	11,330,225	Foreign - .	
					} Entered -	
721,295	642,745	552,795	443,403	453,907	Portuguese§	Portugal.†
8,260,139	7,983,226	9,425,758	9,952,212	11,214,593	Foreign - .	
					} Cleared -	
5,541,686	6,334,979	6,918,441	7,091,318	7,179,571	Spanish - .	Spain.††
7,768,246	8,442,477	7,462,180	7,437,463	7,740,370	Foreign - .	
					} Entered -	
5,353,738	5,734,430	6,590,765	6,941,515	7,346,427	Spanish - .	Spain.††
8,179,474	8,623,494	7,506,183	7,422,333	7,325,431	Foreign - .	
					} Cleared -	
1,191,852	1,376,000	1,443,764	1,455,310	1,752,707	Austro-Hun-	Austria.*
841,250	882,605	888,707	855,215	856,485	garian	
					Foreign* - .	
					} Entered -	
1,208,529	1,405,374	1,503,532	1,479,873	1,800,292	Austro-Hun-	Austria.*
886,230	867,123	876,929	866,591	873,161	garian	
					Foreign - .	
					} Cleared -	
8,006,224	9,452,639	9,773,539	10,334,292	11,234,004	Italian - .	Italy.‡
9,980,996	9,669,083	9,650,883	10,564,445	11,693,177	Foreign - .	
					} Entered -	
8,001,271	9,575,412	9,891,004	10,513,742	11,259,654	Italian - .	Italy.‡
10,634,144	10,300,120	10,189,896	10,853,099	12,111,904	Foreign - .	
					} Cleared -	
3,362,475	3,332,763	3,974,239	3,979,564	4,019,871	American - .	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
18,337,836	18,630,644	19,559,353	20,811,336	20,341,564	Foreign - .	
					} Entered -	
3,231,014	3,463,249	4,006,114	4,019,769	3,955,515	American - .	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
18,660,724	18,714,234	19,611,544	20,869,599	20,286,589	Foreign - .	
					} Cleared -	

† Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.

§ Includes the "grand cabotage."

‡ The basis of the returns of Shipping engaged in the Foreign Trade was extended in 1897 and now includes vessels (Liners) engaged in the coasting trade of Italy which extend their voyages to neighbouring foreign ports. Foreign vessels belonging to Shipping Companies (*lines di navigazione a vapore*) which touch at Italian Ports have been also since 1897 included in the foreign trade shipping returns.

SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels,
Cleared, with CARGOES and in BALLAST

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Mexico (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered - { Mexican -	6,010	7,333	2,083	Information not available.		
	Foreign -	1,522,587	1,002,717	1,312,542			
	Cleared - { Mexican -	5,708	4,258	1,782			
	Foreign -	1,435,583	1,578,535	1,295,052			
Chile - . .	Entered - { Chilean -	380,736	247,828	340,290	474,115	171,001	236,347
	Foreign -	2,736,949	2,434,714	2,329,561	2,258,190	3,148,825	2,804,413
	Cleared - { Chilean -	426,773	241,904	350,002	265,974	442,885	234,921
	Foreign -	2,765,991	2,367,875	2,204,848	2,772,873	3,519,131	2,608,593
Uruguay . .	Entered - { Uruguayan -	4,046	1,615	6,759	2,945	2,857	4,758
	Foreign -	1,416,178	1,501,912	1,718,143	1,855,644	1,982,007	1,899,868
	Cleared - { Uruguayan -	2,847	2,888	4,865	3,199	2,583	2,923
	Foreign -	1,163,425	1,279,252	1,496,889	1,504,065	1,940,278	1,798,601
Argentine Re- public.	Entered - { Argentine -	1,672,364	2,343,501	2,693,642	2,506,272	2,967,587	2,751,884
	Foreign -	4,374,463	4,061,517	3,994,329	3,740,829	4,177,880	3,433,228
	Cleared - { Argentine -	1,677,399	2,402,948	2,835,239	2,492,009	3,051,429	2,799,653
	Foreign -	4,162,625	4,030,374	4,092,827	4,521,683	5,041,957	3,893,047
China† . .	Entered - { Chinese -	147,345	123,425	145,575	157,235	219,320	253,318
	Foreign -	3,312,624	3,459,929	3,659,113	4,135,049	4,574,463	4,545,829
	Cleared - { Chinese -	140,856	122,976	130,930	159,589	226,350	246,658
	Foreign -	3,239,257	3,436,232	3,609,966	4,055,184	4,434,902	4,553,797
Japan * . .	Entered - { Japanese -	351,513	329,089	287,437	97,874	495,009	725,008
	Foreign -	1,504,185	1,993,420	2,392,862	2,753,482	3,349,045	3,261,970
	Cleared - { Japanese -	360,516	338,993	272,771	114,367	498,349	676,803
	Foreign -	1,362,577	1,640,499	1,954,349	2,304,814	2,968,998	2,652,129
United King- dom.	Entered - { British -	27,040,156	26,919,364	29,032,959	29,175,282	30,289,718	32,191,459
	Foreign -	10,632,743	10,222,674	10,735,060	10,826,409	12,187,741	12,731,870
	Cleared - { British -	27,332,574	27,229,400	29,648,688	29,516,644	31,182,416	32,235,098
	Foreign -	10,861,677	10,261,509	11,069,652	11,020,839	11,802,547	13,040,413

* The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only

SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and at the Ports of the respective COUNTRIES—*continued.*

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>			
Information not available.	50,901	56,487	64,081	62,606	Mexican	Entered	Mexico. (Years ended 30th June.)§
	3,575,598	4,052,256	4,471,284	4,688,471	Foreign		
	12,764	16,822	19,270	721	Mexican	Cleared	
	3,118,201	3,720,854	3,968,508	4,206,761	Foreign		
374,076	390,588	225,120	236,906	322,378	Chilian	Entered	Chile.
2,798,507	2,987,590	2,916,777	3,300,696	3,397,783	Foreign		
376,823	403,664	258,777	248,016	286,159	Chilian	Cleared	
2,567,336	2,716,709	2,560,596	2,750,884	3,024,392	Foreign		
3,362	3,939	1,183	6,153		Uruguayan	Entered	Uruguay.
2,073,517	2,299,420	2,317,771	2,558,298		Foreign		
4,035	3,096	2,039	7,465		Uruguayan	Cleared	
1,988,956	2,188,075	2,050,684	2,421,761		Foreign		
2,545,465	2,163,334	2,249,481	3,485,565	3,498,120	Argentine	Entered	Argentine Republic.
4,009,668	4,776,233	3,944,302	4,227,172	4,687,521	Foreign		
2,681,349	2,305,383	2,220,334	3,156,783	3,779,390	Argentine	Cleared	
4,984,063	6,062,502	4,950,767	5,329,103	5,230,682	Foreign		
206,758	302,995	223,255	236,967	378,548	Chinese	Entered	China.†
4,660,568	5,176,267	5,316,149	6,101,892	6,845,256	Foreign		
271,488	312,372	218,106	223,239	373,649	Chinese	Cleared	
4,725,806	5,201,081	5,196,849	6,237,910	7,094,457	Foreign		
949,510	1,365,924				Japanese	Entered	Japan.*
2,696,333	2,465,924				Foreign		
962,411	1,487,799				Japanese	Cleared	
2,307,935	2,520,768				Foreign		
31,856,984	32,864,524	31,445,323	31,336,644	32,302,436	British	Entered	United Kingdom.
13,268,410	16,011,394	17,777,478	17,264,372	17,317,681	Foreign		
32,359,794	32,784,465	31,265,508	31,453,197	32,600,471	British	Cleared	
13,473,323	16,122,504	18,035,379	17,296,800	17,652,131	Foreign		

† Vessels of Foreign type only. § In and after 1899 the figures include the tonnage of Vessels (engaged in the Foreign trade) calling at several ports in the course of the same voyage, the tonnage of such vessels being taken account of at each port of call.

SHIPPING.

No. 7.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Entered and Cleared with CARGOES ONLY, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe*	Entered - {	Russian -	434,140	456,476	536,332	530,233	649,308
		Foreign -	1,916,063	2,234,262	2,925,924	2,981,632	3,216,566
	Cleared - {	Russian -	471,083	500,274	617,053	655,253	718,094
		Foreign -	3,330,113	4,985,494	8,177,173	7,984,627	7,541,124
Norway -	Entered - {	Norwegian	1,093,014	1,093,725	1,069,037	1,136,036	1,190,673
		Foreign -	683,535	693,603	651,355	635,693	700,443
	Cleared - {	Norwegian	1,624,214	1,629,400	1,433,913	1,433,040	1,660,596
		Foreign -	771,503	732,102	712,196	666,220	707,305
Sweden -	Entered - {	Swedish	1,241,302	1,203,960	1,379,132	1,314,593	1,415,929
		Foreign -	1,264,533	1,375,949	1,510,635	1,303,222	1,290,223
	Cleared - {	Swedish	1,725,679	1,764,783	1,834,999	1,827,333	2,041,693
		Foreign -	2,602,375	2,320,133	3,013,932	2,862,744	3,149,453
Denmark †	Entered - {	Danish	393,071	399,240	999,077	993,740	1,076,136
		Foreign -	1,114,332	1,142,526	1,314,315	1,270,775	1,193,473
	Cleared - {	Danish	355,217	372,314	344,790	376,570	453,089
		Foreign -	133,067	141,433	175,322	171,063	203,539
Germany : Prussia -	Entered - {	Prussian	1,061,022	1,011,470	1,132,159	983,329	1,043,196
		Foreign -	2,331,230	2,511,656	2,707,061	2,634,366	2,631,193
	Cleared - {	Prussian	690,756	743,324	800,352	707,013	697,003
		Foreign -	1,271,031	1,357,163	1,410,193	1,279,365	1,363,134
Total Germany -	Entered - {	German	4,633,962	4,630,210	4,370,319	4,310,225	4,955,513
		Foreign -	6,057,637	6,318,133	6,905,711	6,663,373	6,619,114
	Cleared - {	German	3,733,032	3,799,335	3,963,333	3,981,427	3,943,692
		Foreign -	3,454,394	3,561,331	3,735,209	3,495,329	3,563,051
Holland -	Entered - {	Dutch	1,730,016	1,311,211	1,356,640	1,790,731	2,001,671
		Foreign -	3,952,472	4,192,325	4,320,024	4,733,339	5,594,703
	Cleared - {	Dutch	1,563,041	1,631,340	1,672,426	1,634,364	1,750,524
		Foreign -	1,925,310	2,037,391	2,134,109	2,135,390	2,437,306
Belgium -	Entered - {	Belgian	443,394	400,393	443,645	490,344	464,493
		Foreign -	4,491,737	4,600,372	5,031,343	5,115,452	5,639,304
	Cleared - {	Belgian	421,353	403,633	393,463	425,120	415,720
		Foreign -	3,437,769	3,431,759	3,303,634	3,356,745	4,237,343

* Including the Caucasian Ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894.

Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade,
Ports of the respective COUNTRIES.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
735,938	792,088	715,520	725,559		Russian .	Russia in Europe.*
3,348,571	3,345,902	3,373,341	3,041,989		Foreign .	
876,008	896,160	698,951	709,128		Russian .	
6,605,916	6,129,792	6,466,765	6,822,534		Foreign .	
1,254,508	1,334,843	1,405,500	1,329,600	1,374,673	Norwegian .	Norway.
706,782	792,977	770,058	742,790	783,722	Foreign .	
1,847,250	1,839,891	1,749,939	1,689,887	1,768,601	Norwegian .	
789,000	776,576	721,405	742,875	801,056	Foreign .	
1,842,675	2,099,678	2,216,382	2,096,173		Swedish .	Sweden.
1,440,888	1,766,324	1,618,203	1,450,341		Foreign .	
2,298,195	2,412,301	2,524,693	2,710,320		Swedish .	
3,064,927	3,369,364	3,408,549	2,837,515		Foreign .	
1,329,531	1,387,138	1,417,324	1,361,899	1,447,139	Danish .	Denmark.† .
1,514,910	1,462,492	1,496,535	1,552,584	1,616,211	Foreign .	
489,244	553,494	567,081	566,818	605,823	Danish .	
236,413	262,244	277,496	301,320	305,905	Foreign .	
1,246,733	1,766,521	1,424,140	1,417,190	1,421,475	Prussian .	Germany: Prussia.
3,064,492	2,472,715	2,941,136	2,896,489	3,074,577	Foreign .	
808,524	1,017,338	813,890	812,354	848,465	Prussian .	
1,657,931	1,380,745	1,682,811	1,373,403	1,508,739	Foreign .	
5,729,712	6,408,535	6,812,795	7,036,759	7,406,496	German .	Total Germany
7,478,726	7,133,300	7,046,540	7,080,377	7,362,703	Foreign .	
4,648,064	5,189,256	5,419,218	5,649,234	5,865,833	German .	
4,090,067	3,976,889	4,051,299	3,862,994	4,018,797	Foreign .	
2,162,186	2,285,553	2,324,301	2,471,799	2,640,955	Dutch .	Holland.
6,288,173	6,875,114	6,877,739	6,501,630	6,373,406	Foreign .	
1,805,477	1,878,427	1,868,922	2,001,144	2,315,962	Dutch .	
2,646,349	2,753,571	2,778,104	2,806,721	3,217,429	Foreign .	
586,039	610,348	636,063	597,407	596,614	Belgian .	Belgium.
6,331,403	6,940,165	6,862,999	7,548,052	8,259,360	Foreign .	
568,693	548,535	580,786	522,837	525,826	Belgian .	
4,811,336	4,873,368	4,670,730	5,682,657	6,367,216	Foreign .	

† Tonnage of cargoes only.

SHIPPING.

No. 7.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM
Entered and Cleared with CARGOES ONLY, at

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
France . .	Entered - {	French . .	4,323,588	3,958,155	3,891,816	4,000,823	4,210,683
		Foreign . .	8,837,473	9,247,087	9,602,124	9,220,572	9,865,925
	Cleared - {	French . .	4,131,762	3,846,393	3,733,908	3,933,773	4,222,708
		Foreign . .	4,989,253	5,033,918	5,351,911	5,339,016	6,041,952
Portugal†† .	Entered - {	Portuguese‡	393,657	504,006	423,581	381,731	419,981
		Foreign . .	3,778,240	3,877,042	4,070,515	4,462,570	4,735,404
	Cleared - {	Portuguese‡	387,993	500,903	411,536	331,574	366,986
		Foreign . .	3,818,982	4,073,179	4,377,298	4,741,351	5,468,692
Spain¶ . .	Entered - {	Spanish . .	4,155,827	4,344,504	4,451,756	4,662,641	4,787,644
		Foreign . .	3,215,516	2,993,879	3,151,472	2,900,710	3,077,361
	Cleared - {	Spanish . .	4,685,887	5,106,235	5,534,789	5,625,883	5,753,488
		Foreign . .	5,571,544	5,393,592	5,847,891	6,195,209	6,913,314
Austria* . .	Entered - {	Austro-Hungarian	780,601	818,377	897,556	934,042	924,643
		Foreign . .	588,800	618,124	652,853	721,029	658,230
	Cleared - {	Austro-Hungarian	797,609	859,593	914,896	978,593	975,124
		Foreign . .	618,176	630,121	641,700	666,840	580,517
Italy . .	Entered - {	Italian . .	1,631,214	1,385,913	1,649,409	1,787,737	1,864,473
		Foreign . .	4,777,157	4,461,390	4,734,789	5,934,214	5,906,392
	Cleared - {	Italian . .	1,466,951	1,555,633	1,413,097	1,626,376	1,652,001
		Foreign . .	3,199,823	2,606,443	2,955,926	3,770,453	4,137,841
United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†	Entered - {	American . .	3,077,541	2,986,711	3,098,862	3,101,739	3,066,874
		Foreign . .	11,415,148	10,835,348	10,552,068	10,207,117	10,776,963
	Cleared - {	American . .	3,066,875	2,848,873	3,000,747	2,833,806	3,008,849
		Foreign . .	13,830,577	12,458,629	12,839,431	12,573,738	13,140,809
Uruguay . .	Entered - {	Uruguayan	4,046	1,615	6,759	2,945	2,857
		Foreign . .	1,367,658	1,460,023	1,641,775	1,763,688	1,941,365
	Cleared - {	Uruguayan	2,847	2,383	4,865	3,199	2,583
		Foreign . .	1,045,113	1,185,242	1,412,533	1,456,319	1,833,696
Japan‡ . .	Entered - {	Japanese . .	259,671	244,294	210,507	71,278	350,640
		Foreign . .	945,173	1,097,216	1,520,056	1,496,107	1,673,372
	Cleared - {	Japanese . .	354,514	331,413	266,930	113,408	467,385
		Foreign . .	1,186,521	1,458,523	1,834,063	2,115,873	2,396,784
United King- dom . .	Entered - {	British . .	21,356,067	20,962,040	22,726,548	22,991,353	24,629,524
		Foreign . .	8,173,802	7,833,696	8,414,578	8,366,315	8,850,063
	Cleared - {	British . .	25,063,725	24,495,770	26,682,833	26,933,697	27,726,127
		Foreign . .	8,880,100	8,456,681	9,094,849	9,333,789	9,977,168

* See note (*) p. 26

‡ Includes the "grand cabotage."

†† Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira

Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, the Ports of the respective COUNTRIES—*continued*.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
4,482,828	4,797,944	4,678,506	4,794,117	4,745,300	French -	France.
11,520,888	12,289,521	13,681,942	13,405,389	13,622,562	Foreign -	
4,270,735	4,425,880	4,382,585	4,501,168	4,538,542	French -	
6,502,027	7,657,023	8,561,707	8,628,995	9,195,921	Foreign -	
569,888	546,098	463,600	377,649	370,600	Portuguese -	Portugal.†
5,543,239	5,871,281	5,902,347	6,148,504	6,528,886	Foreign -	
592,182	523,957	474,489	348,519	343,588	Portuguese -	
6,594,914	6,125,215	6,783,146	7,297,752	7,307,041	Foreign -	
4,020,235	4,328,106	4,643,941	4,818,825	4,880,867	Spanish -	Spain. ¶
3,043,771	3,108,680	2,729,944	2,839,140	2,943,221	Foreign -	
4,900,723	5,256,542	6,028,379	6,428,268	6,858,308	Spanish -	
7,569,548	7,783,910	6,665,947	6,520,161	6,983,076	Foreign -	
1,099,878	1,258,675	1,344,083	1,361,285	1,620,194	Austro-Hungarian -	Austria. *
751,973	806,668	794,760	778,749	770,669	Foreign -	
1,076,793	1,270,455	1,366,073	1,321,018	1,563,268	Austro-Hungarian -	
693,493	700,775	771,310	760,395	787,992	Foreign -	
Not separately distinguished.					Italian -	Italy.
					Foreign -	
					Italian -	
					Foreign -	
2,658,722	2,476,830	3,050,710	3,153,400	3,247,456	American -	United States. (Years ended 30th June.) †
11,479,973	12,256,267	13,601,337	14,588,715	15,278,111	Foreign -	
2,484,400	2,796,711	3,286,582	3,232,612	3,115,814	American -	
18,019,793	17,925,987	18,750,635	19,827,818	19,125,937	Foreign -	
3,105	3,885	1,183	6,088		Uruguayan -	Uruguay.
2,009,322	2,214,929	2,231,948	2,500,649		Foreign -	
3,884	3,046	2,039	6,679		Uruguayan -	
1,903,588	2,143,500	1,991,591	2,359,540		Foreign -	
Not separately distinguished.					Japanese -	Japan. ‡
					Foreign -	
					Japanese -	
					Foreign -	
25,171,847	25,453,275	24,426,120	24,654,925	25,800,665	British -	United Kingdom.
9,343,957	10,772,601	11,760,208	11,682,910	12,103,648	Foreign -	
27,959,322	28,968,369	27,906,035	28,301,102	29,534,708	British -	
11,503,320	14,019,951	15,765,781	15,016,603	15,267,880	Foreign -	

† Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.

‡ The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.

¶ See note (††) on page 26.

STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 8.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES and in

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe*	Entered { Russian -	417,940	427,096	562,296	591,076	697,965	674,637
	Entered { Foreign -	3,797,186	5,451,410	8,675,010	8,447,528	8,243,100	7,991,109
	Cleared { Russian -	398,494	422,392	552,412	580,848	669,505	649,697
	Cleared { Foreign -	3,792,508	5,184,918	8,639,216	8,498,998	8,239,884	7,980,144
Norway	Entered { Norwegian -	861,603	941,619	852,959	912,880	986,366	1,051,303
	Entered { Foreign -	808,017	803,957	753,475	706,006	784,419	841,430
	Cleared { Norwegian -	864,667	945,690	844,318	913,045	1,002,954	1,085,211
	Cleared { Foreign -	814,144	800,024	752,911	701,585	780,227	844,766
Sweden	Entered { Swedish -	1,288,187	1,299,480	1,484,477	1,391,655	1,617,393	1,939,742
	Entered { Foreign -	2,938,622	3,112,337	3,424,359	3,404,213	4,042,082	4,117,534
	Cleared { Swedish -	1,271,094	1,323,163	1,459,678	1,458,680	1,649,728	1,940,331
	Cleared { Foreign -	2,986,644	3,111,479	3,457,130	3,471,852	4,010,192	4,151,334
Denmark	Entered { Danish -	1,959,257	1,909,405	2,073,850	2,045,112	2,443,979	2,700,939
	Entered { Foreign -	1,210,945	1,351,717	1,633,588	1,459,404	1,456,993	1,847,406
	Cleared { Danish -	1,975,400	1,930,910	2,045,632	2,009,046	2,434,032	2,706,929
	Cleared { Foreign -	1,272,939	1,374,792	1,647,021	1,500,373	1,485,327	1,770,556
Germany : Prussia	Entered { Prussian -	922,327	907,793	1,041,452	888,683	947,733	1,003,445
	Entered { Foreign -	2,019,516	2,201,335	2,409,722	2,388,280	2,399,973	2,587,788
	Cleared { Prussian -	922,258	928,649	1,040,167	942,204	918,247	992,832
	Cleared { Foreign -	2,014,277	2,216,247	2,381,968	2,319,963	2,261,794	2,549,344
Total Germany	Entered { German -	4,274,896	4,302,076	4,616,932	4,541,773	4,663,205	5,000,725
	Entered { Foreign -	5,518,024	5,873,447	6,336,571	6,118,286	6,123,478	6,601,304
	Cleared { German -	4,293,057	4,357,076	4,643,382	4,664,212	4,630,864	5,084,626
	Cleared { Foreign -	5,525,777	5,877,212	6,314,314	6,101,309	5,982,329	6,664,007
Holland	Entered { Dutch -	1,679,143	1,731,794	1,781,714	1,725,883	1,931,949	2,011,525
	Entered { Foreign -	3,833,007	4,124,335	4,739,683	4,706,602	5,608,849	6,144,079
	Cleared { Dutch -	1,682,882	726,804	1,778,113	1,735,692	1,933,793	2,008,142
	Cleared { Foreign -	3,809,450	4,009,138	4,635,649	4,645,736	5,433,755	6,013,064
Belgium	Entered { Belgian -	1,057,369	1,172,771	1,243,459	1,300,550	1,321,525	1,440,962
	Entered { Foreign -	4,406,823	4,507,059	4,902,710	5,221,312	5,854,249	6,240,630
	Cleared { Belgian -	1,051,651	1,168,815	1,252,233	1,307,858	1,320,927	1,453,652
	Cleared { Foreign -	4,425,593	4,460,870	4,923,926	5,179,158	5,858,393	6,189,924
France	Entered { French -	4,110,612	3,772,988	3,706,998	3,817,189	4,012,207	4,302,068
	Entered { Foreign -	8,164,657	8,609,163	8,869,462	8,816,264	9,593,004	10,309,173
	Cleared { French -	4,236,324	3,961,357	3,889,977	4,099,374	4,473,313	4,609,982
	Cleared { Foreign -	8,368,654	8,772,085	9,101,209	8,867,262	9,705,705	10,688,357

* Including the Caucasian Ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM
BALLAST, at the Ports of the respective COUNTRIES. { SHIPPING.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
767,442	814,682	804,258	832,258		Russian -	Russia in Europe.*
7,576,528	7,506,189	7,391,981	7,755,999		Foreign -	
786,649	806,349	628,316	637,263		Russian -	
7,543,057	7,490,691	7,364,889	7,640,187		Foreign -	
1,138,300	1,199,874	1,214,750	1,342,571	1,422,307	Norwegian -	Norway.
835,388	876,182	814,571	813,899	906,839	Foreign -	
1,150,147	1,209,159	1,219,367	1,321,656	1,450,806	Norwegian -	
830,849	871,388	808,252	811,896	895,201	Foreign -	
2,117,856	2,410,172	2,790,186	3,106,060		Swedish -	Sweden.
4,196,433	4,490,120	4,839,402	3,982,431		Foreign -	
2,113,908	2,427,849	2,774,852	3,028,119		Swedish -	
4,178,790	4,470,115	4,857,326	3,924,654		Foreign -	
2,989,271	3,023,659	3,086,062	2,778,872	2,946,368	Danish -	Denmark.
1,821,548	1,875,684	2,025,415	2,216,064	2,249,925	Foreign -	
3,001,558	3,080,051	3,070,382	2,802,000	2,962,540	Danish -	
1,778,674	1,811,387	2,006,473	2,180,837	2,282,665	Foreign -	
1,147,945	1,625,511	1,324,172	1,335,481	1,350,934	Prussian -	Germany : Prussia.
2,719,139	2,171,491	2,608,190	2,540,399	2,789,061	Foreign -	
1,171,026	1,527,468	1,311,988	1,301,932	1,342,602	Prussian -	
2,574,761	2,152,905	2,567,969	2,375,676	2,554,506	Foreign -	
5,540,063	6,159,232	6,599,608	6,798,539	7,185,067	German -	Total Germany.
6,831,666	6,449,612	6,590,281	6,617,537	6,999,965	Foreign -	
5,650,508	6,217,874	6,682,971	6,817,760	7,109,573	German -	
6,816,931	6,453,005	6,594,258	6,569,882	6,972,376	Foreign -	
2,106,499	2,265,858	2,292,549	2,497,381	2,717,088	Dutch -	Holland.
6,252,213	6,852,333	6,966,270	6,580,475	6,518,696	Foreign -	
2,117,020	2,259,685	2,319,135	2,468,365	2,724,255	Dutch -	
6,174,922	6,788,823	6,812,989	6,584,302	6,431,667	Foreign -	
1,485,476	1,422,595	1,379,843	1,353,764	1,293,526	Belgian -	Belgium.
6,400,034	6,357,567	6,809,937	7,563,503	8,512,788	Foreign -	
1,484,505	1,404,082	1,334,252	1,348,375	1,293,166	Belgian -	
6,441,727	6,776,472	6,769,226	7,629,598	8,469,083	Foreign -	
4,286,884	4,629,815	4,483,815	4,607,193	4,595,228	French -	France.
10,978,646	12,015,581	13,497,085	13,270,245	13,543,183	Foreign -	
4,547,106	4,784,923	4,772,716	4,989,295	4,927,153	French -	
11,075,270	12,111,317	13,459,723	13,276,001	13,641,879	Foreign -	

STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 8.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES and in

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Portugal††	Entered { Portuguese§	492,713	594,957	421,786	375,854	397,095	437,568
		Foreign -	4,787,727	4,893,458	5,234,183	5,562,527	6,551,649
	Cleared { Portuguese§	499,738	633,349	419,516	332,209	370,740	494,900
		Foreign -	4,681,452	4,898,456	5,209,562	5,523,106	6,603,332
Spain††-	Entered { Spanish -	4,879,003	5,504,060	5,939,246	6,049,663	6,296,749	6,473,900
		Foreign -	6,041,778	6,030,888	6,286,659	6,414,397	7,389,299
	Cleared { Spanish -	5,123,458	5,603,081	6,090,450	5,917,496	6,160,338	6,199,845
		Foreign -	5,790,149	5,850,140	6,423,806	6,586,650	7,296,515
Austria*	Entered { Austro-Hun- garian.	806,872	900,777	922,251	988,351	956,558	984,839
		Foreign -	517,822	531,255	571,990	639,719	550,924
	Cleared { Austro-Hun- garian.	802,717	899,604	921,779	1,009,598	983,978	974,795
		Foreign -	510,944	532,059	574,698	642,497	555,660
Italy .	Entered { Italian -	1,266,499	1,532,541	1,451,260	1,444,381	1,539,896	7,392,333
		Foreign -	4,903,068	5,063,364	5,811,449	6,107,980	6,166,733
	Cleared { Italian -	1,275,684	1,477,611	1,424,127	1,494,627	1,508,616	7,354,894
		Foreign -	4,915,478	5,202,196	6,076,927	6,363,960	6,423,463
United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered { American -	2,318,675	2,212,636	2,390,863	2,410,728	2,604,993	2,481,431
		Foreign -	11,389,235	10,253,180	10,898,917	10,574,304	11,247,952
	Cleared { American -	2,325,144	2,266,169	2,420,214	2,409,944	2,614,111	2,498,164
		Foreign -	11,524,611	10,879,541	11,004,952	10,928,478	11,570,683
Mexico §§ (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered { Mexican -	2,609	2,524	840	Information not available.		
		Foreign -	1,354,069	1,409,719			
	Cleared { Mexican -	2,272	1,821	711			
		Foreign -	1,267,219	1,398,610			
Chile .	Entered { Chilean -	343,728	228,722	320,367	435,419	145,731	308,429
		Foreign -	2,026,773	1,733,623	1,596,319	1,790,523	2,406,795
	Cleared { Chilean -	391,765	223,521	327,250	246,225	404,282	307,152
		Foreign -	1,959,501	1,559,049	1,620,296	2,053,391	2,724,013
Argentine Re- publc.	Entered { Argentine -	1,555,487	2,219,457	2,414,432	2,334,109	2,694,493	2,524,366
		Foreign -	3,781,218	3,421,797	3,191,008	3,127,359	3,637,386
	Cleared { Argentine -	1,559,157	2,280,443	2,629,176	2,341,106	2,820,175	2,577,972
		Foreign -	3,619,913	3,471,294	3,295,508	3,892,637	4,548,723
Japan‡	Entered { Japanese -	337,763	318,163	277,385	98,505	472,860	664,297
		Foreign -	1,423,829	1,896,057	2,262,566	2,656,334	3,021,090
	Cleared { Japanese -	346,065	327,818	263,428	109,748	475,347	584,965
		Foreign -	1,277,152	1,553,306	1,826,952	2,214,224	2,483,911
United King- dom.	Entered { British -	24,902,578	24,829,939	27,006,221	27,296,294	28,708,114	30,685,610
		Foreign -	6,939,507	6,846,980	7,294,644	7,632,701	9,127,787
	Cleared { British -	24,955,122	25,063,689	27,406,909	27,603,686	29,509,084	30,686,423
		Foreign -	7,069,774	6,929,524	7,450,871	7,774,967	8,693,816

* See note (*) on page 26.

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake Trade between the United States and Canada is not included.

†† Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

‡‡ See Note (††) on page 26.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM
BALLAST, at the Ports of the respective COUNTRIES—continued. SHIPPING.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
576,490	539,403	438,436	338,094	349,099	Portuguese†	Portugal.††
8,041,843	7,711,141	9,274,400	9,836,898	11,166,159	Foreign -	
643,025	579,377	473,796	369,855	383,333	Portuguese†	
8,041,918	7,750,040	9,242,928	9,788,739	11,053,941	Foreign -	
5,438,269	6,223,120	6,802,179	6,990,089	7,079,826	Spanish -	Spain.‡‡
7,511,117	8,182,920	7,225,651	7,160,356	7,497,106	Foreign -	
5,258,734	5,644,239	6,484,591	6,853,328	7,263,135	Spanish -	
7,965,337	8,426,315	7,315,775	7,206,372	7,625,380	Foreign -	
1,156,037	1,339,501	1,418,854	1,423,575	1,723,903	Austro-Hun- garian. -	Austria.*
648,411	696,624	689,703	672,589	675,037	Foreign -	
1,171,412	1,376,576	1,471,256	1,445,374	1,770,347	Austro-Hun- garian. -	
647,515	688,468	688,589	689,035	704,503	Foreign -	
7,466,908	8,808,279	9,214,998	9,835,514	10,099,065	Italian -	Italy.¶
9,859,573	9,547,550	9,528,865	10,447,964	11,592,649	Foreign -	
7,470,434	8,999,332	9,326,625	9,961,899	10,738,711	Italian -	
10,506,903	10,142,233	10,067,436	10,743,418	12,014,277	Foreign -	
2,391,515	2,358,211	3,050,678	3,137,077	3,153,432	American -	United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)
15,645,524	16,246,105	17,237,045	18,695,885	19,262,406	Foreign -	
2,312,762	2,454,886	3,047,625	3,111,400	3,142,384	American -	
15,798,570	16,372,336	17,271,342	18,740,908	18,175,658	Foreign -	
Information not avail- able.	48,771	55,460	61,393	61,471	Mexican -	Mexico.§§ (Years ended 30th June.)
	3,357,417	3,840,908	4,231,682	4,484,316	Foreign -	
	11,232	15,966	18,509	286	Mexican -	
	2,917,779	3,530,786	3,754,743	4,004,219	Foreign -	
353,997	370,355	242,373	223,707	256,997	Chilian -	Chile.
2,133,707	2,230,225	2,048,103	2,517,245	2,671,703	Foreign -	
356,888	387,235	246,313	235,052	216,393	Chilian -	
1,857,301	2,074,254	1,850,480	2,080,617	2,325,148	Foreign -	
2,312,520	1,940,589	1,944,273	3,171,983	3,214,022	Argentine -	Argentine Republic.
3,616,245	4,352,460	3,621,113	3,926,550	4,400,052	Foreign -	
2,456,433	2,046,602	1,924,883	2,855,377	3,509,144	Argentine -	
4,584,477	5,671,338	4,629,247	5,064,036	4,990,121	Foreign -	
854,922	1,236,334				Japanese -	Japan.‡
2,463,862	2,203,332				Foreign -	
966,210	1,359,813				Japanese -	
2,536,054	2,224,301				Foreign -	
30,442,620	31,600,554	30,236,879	30,272,229	31,374,957	British -	United Kingdom.
10,335,984	13,150,098	14,931,495	14,664,076	14,903,163	Foreign -	
30,953,278	31,519,116	30,065,774	30,327,021	31,690,898	British -	
10,584,908	13,275,019	15,065,293	14,715,641	15,172,831	Foreign -	

† The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.

‡ Includes the "grand cabotage."

¶ See Note (¶), page 27, as to the figures for 1897 and subsequent years.

§§ See Note (§) on page 29, as to the figures for 1899 and subsequent years.

STEAM
SHIPPING. }No. 9.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES ONLY,

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe.*	Entered {	Russian -	334,290	361,894	441,174	450,197	568,559
		Foreign -	1,729,008	2,015,336	2,697,010	2,783,487	3,018,707
	Cleared {	Russian -	365,023	389,854	506,216	553,161	610,737
		Foreign -	3,107,064	4,641,092	7,770,288	7,621,627	7,225,777
Norway -	Entered {	Norwegian -	743,492	798,982	740,476	798,748	829,306
		Foreign -	616,760	622,867	585,034	564,407	630,365
	Cleared {	Norwegian -	769,650	819,658	700,940	763,967	847,152
		Foreign -	608,490	584,641	552,114	511,240	538,173
Sweden -	Entered {	Swedish -	956,597	933,837	1,009,282	1,005,685	1,106,965
		Foreign -	965,809	1,108,160	1,227,478	1,059,408	1,040,101
	Cleared {	Swedish -	1,088,053	1,125,974	1,199,174	1,230,095	1,410,059
		Foreign -	1,844,998	2,113,275	2,348,662	2,239,062	2,489,800
Denmark †	Entered {	Danish -	639,787	682,957	764,367	760,114	821,266
		Foreign -	694,608	771,258	920,098	847,467	768,347
	Cleared {	Danish -	290,299	298,339	284,722	311,199	330,450
		Foreign -	84,685	90,772	115,436	115,162	146,942
Germany : Prussia	Entered {	Prussian -	873,700	863,231	961,206	850,946	911,136
		Foreign -	1,917,825	2,085,377	2,236,427	2,274,574	2,238,764
	Cleared {	Prussian -	556,719	617,699	675,198	589,424	582,077
		Foreign -	1,041,578	1,093,488	1,145,844	1,084,788	1,102,678
Total Germany	Entered {	German -	4,105,853	4,163,260	4,460,142	4,383,070	4,483,275
		Foreign -	5,236,655	5,574,192	6,108,460	5,908,746	5,812,570
	Cleared {	German -	3,362,950	3,462,659	3,654,501	3,660,480	3,612,527
		Foreign -	3,118,737	3,189,386	3,346,091	3,075,068	3,145,090
Holland	Entered {	Dutch -	1,672,819	1,722,089	1,774,725	1,716,968	1,916,117
		Foreign -	3,667,669	3,898,068	4,548,202	4,497,924	5,352,634
	Cleared {	Dutch -	1,491,235	1,557,072	1,576,584	1,534,538	1,679,748
		Foreign -	1,827,321	1,930,591	2,024,798	2,082,479	2,318,784
Belgium -	Entered {	Belgian -	442,052	459,670	440,434	489,510	463,100
		Foreign -	4,184,005	4,284,210	4,673,262	4,787,831	5,345,634
	Cleared {	Belgian -	420,761	406,515	398,228	425,120	415,720
		Foreign -	3,258,178	3,306,367	3,610,236	3,689,187	4,144,818

* Including the Caucasian Ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, at the Ports of the respective COUNTRIES. { STEAM SHIPPING.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>			
683,573	699,186	625,874	640,778		Russian -	Russia in Europe.*
3,196,470	3,698,526	3,242,053	2,931,934		Foreign -	
					} Entered	
761,838	783,399	582,614	605,845		Russian -	
6,392,312	5,926,127	6,236,578	6,673,303		Foreign -	Norway.
					} Cleared	
907,435	998,837	1,001,854	1,060,081	1,108,598	Norwegian -	
638,294	716,339	698,235	673,933	707,687	Foreign -	
					} Entered	Sweden.
1,008,201	1,000,104	1,004,890	1,076,493	1,185,676	Norwegian -	
589,857	584,896	554,451	549,520	615,554	Foreign -	
					} Cleared	
1,484,760	1,735,242	1,792,224	1,756,815		Swedish -	Denmark.†
1,220,340	1,517,642	1,356,007	1,229,742		Foreign -	
					} Entered	
1,610,937	1,738,874	1,811,856	2,055,795		Swedish -	
2,501,341	2,867,470	2,779,804	2,349,632		Foreign -	Germany : Prussia
					} Cleared	
1,111,152	1,181,167	1,208,409	1,189,790	1,251,550	Danish -	
994,693	986,260	983,859	1,069,154	1,102,507	Foreign -	
					} Entered	Total Germany.
404,680	463,175	430,567	482,307	534,292	Danish -	
150,884	158,954	173,252	184,170	202,149	Foreign -	
					} Cleared	
1,123,048	1,577,330	1,282,427	1,297,201	1,300,924	Prussian -	Holland.
2,592,991	2,065,112	2,448,750	2,434,652	2,628,137	Foreign -	
					} Entered	
718,211	902,591	722,639	741,204	773,911	Prussian -	
1,423,691	1,160,175	1,422,895	1,166,378	1,280,213	Foreign -	Belgium.
					} Cleared	
5,370,947	5,950,134	6,346,537	6,551,865	6,921,554	German -	
6,579,867	6,211,199	6,220,202	6,316,588	6,659,532	Foreign -	
					} Entered	Holland.
4,348,348	4,837,657	5,097,882	5,335,025	5,524,489	German -	
3,633,286	3,521,818	3,620,003	3,483,214	3,630,436	Foreign -	
					} Cleared	
2,087,684	2,212,518	2,247,981	2,413,183	2,585,527	Dutch -	Belgium.
6,045,615	6,636,606	6,664,667	6,326,554	6,176,042	Foreign -	
					} Entered	
1,743,007	1,824,065	1,918,940	1,952,599	2,267,775	Dutch -	
2,573,173	2,684,100	2,699,943	2,738,412	3,109,292	Foreign -	Belgium.
					} Cleared	
584,698	609,345	635,521	596,855	598,518	Belgian -	
5,998,231	6,606,357	6,559,182	7,201,136	7,953,046	Foreign -	
					} Entered	Belgium.
568,642	547,236	580,508	522,701	525,826	Belgian -	
4,612,799	4,675,952	4,495,905	5,521,677	6,142,447	Foreign -	
					} Cleared	

† Tonnage of cargoes only.

STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 9.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES ONLY,

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
France	Entered {	French -	4,002,336	3,656,061	3,597,303	3,723,711	3,918,558
		Foreign -	7,718,891	8,185,313	8,518,949	8,461,560	9,153,586
	Cleared {	French -	3,866,879	3,607,934	3,497,046	3,718,824	4,017,013
		Foreign -	4,531,392	4,559,813	4,950,689	4,966,964	5,685,084
Portugal††	Entered {	Portuguese‡	349,368	458,253	370,189	332,992	364,673
		Foreign -	8,591,675	3,707,823	3,928,093	4,276,903	4,553,880
	Cleared {	Portuguese‡	346,721	459,318	358,954	279,109	311,371
		Foreign -	3,633,893	3,883,823	4,222,891	4,559,317	5,314,674
Spain §§	Entered {	Spanish -	4,029,908	4,210,564	4,334,235	4,559,490	4,693,496
		Foreign -	2,941,026	2,743,657	2,944,954	2,663,151	2,886,440
	Cleared {	Spanish -	4,554,088	4,982,756	5,424,809	5,524,720	5,659,439
		Foreign -	5,380,810	5,205,887	5,666,865	6,007,134	6,719,179
Austria *	Entered {	Austro-Hun- garian.	760,009	795,513	879,083	919,104	906,134
		Foreign -	490,790	517,077	553,527	624,402	546,478
	Cleared {	Austro-Hun- garian.	750,886	821,726	876,321	940,868	938,561
		Foreign -	425,684	444,082	469,840	518,456	452,297
Italy	Entered {	Italian -	1,148,018	1,268,956	1,239,290	1,368,482	1,409,178
		Foreign -	4,631,678	4,338,952	4,653,259	5,819,550	5,798,361
	Cleared {	Italian -	1,108,181	1,205,249	1,063,746	1,276,997	1,284,973
		Foreign -	3,094,392	2,593,032	2,871,139	3,681,582	4,044,374
United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered {	American -	1,891,176	1,940,148	2,073,849	2,040,119	2,216,900
		Foreign -	9,868,552	8,930,693	9,031,949	8,678,641	9,157,302
	Cleared {	American -	1,968,233	1,943,126	1,990,368	1,971,400	2,227,797
		Foreign -	11,170,965	9,877,653	10,546,255	10,873,723	10,965,950
Japan‡	Entered {	Japanese -	256,112	239,716	205,973	67,036	846,982
		Foreign -	880,931	1,036,810	1,226,471	1,425,871	1,561,414
	Cleared {	Japanese -	340,063	320,238	257,671	109,000	463,284
		Foreign -	1,117,222	1,387,963	1,789,090	2,045,728	2,311,799
United King- dom.	Entered {	British -	19,631,639	19,162,475	21,022,539	21,354,672	23,270,393
		Foreign -	4,843,870	4,854,699	5,277,113	5,523,873	6,116,007
	Cleared {	British -	23,010,736	22,705,011	24,783,823	25,268,049	26,248,816
		Foreign -	6,469,259	6,310,918	6,847,763	7,176,180	7,878,752

* See Note (*) p. 26.

† The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only

†† Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, at the Ports of the respective COUNTRIES—*continued*. { STEAM SHIPPING.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 4,179,818	<i>Tons.</i> 4,485,640	<i>Tons.</i> 4,375,440	<i>Tons.</i> 4,478,770	<i>Tons.</i> 4,453,733	French -	} France.
10,617,989	11,623,788	13,107,293	12,876,690	13,148,183	Foreign -	
4,057,493	4,212,793	4,126,519	4,296,031	4,348,221	French -	
6,103,028	7,317,477	8,231,162	8,293,258	8,864,721	Foreign -	
500,818	486,698	393,706	310,145	313,927	Portuguese§	} Portugal.††
5,393,087	5,261,062	5,766,877	6,048,443	6,424,700	Foreign -	
529,745	478,852	410,771	288,491	289,688	Portuguese§	
6,430,290	6,002,215	6,657,730	7,180,181	7,190,935	Foreign -	
3,946,361	4,247,192	4,549,723	4,741,436	4,757,208	Spanish -	} Spain.§§
2,917,912	2,962,534	2,574,257	2,666,078	2,787,572	Foreign -	
4,886,435	5,187,000	5,957,314	6,361,083	6,799,221	Spanish -	
7,420,136	7,640,135	6,552,324	6,379,172	6,853,146	Foreign -	
1,083,745	1,243,263	1,338,080	1,350,859	1,613,611	Austro-Hun- garian.	} Austria.*
630,833	686,580	673,005	664,196	650,218	Foreign -	
1,043,762	1,242,419	1,337,413	1,290,654	1,533,718	Austro-Hun- garian.	
521,916	546,423	601,568	602,059	631,236	Foreign -	
Not separately distinguished.					Italian -	} Italy.
					Foreign -	
					Italian -	
					Foreign -	
1,948,858	1,878,283	2,517,530	2,621,953	2,723,196	American -	} United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)
10,159,485	11,112,549	12,460,274	13,682,786	14,344,795	Foreign -	
1,828,456	2,022,199	2,547,674	2,516,391	2,544,455	American -	
15,365,152	15,808,943	16,589,653	17,837,885	17,224,362	Foreign -	
Not separately distinguished.					Japanese -	} Japan.‡
					Foreign -	
					Japanese -	
					Foreign -	
23,971,607	24,377,406	23,349,737	23,782,574	24,974,113	British -	} United Kingdom.
6,324,299	8,293,689	9,265,903	9,423,676	10,017,241	Foreign -	
26,776,927	27,859,911	26,877,084	27,341,818	28,733,719	British -	
9,635,582	12,057,926	13,790,176	13,385,634	13,573,936	Foreign -	

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake trade between the United States and Canada is not included.
§ Including the "grand cabotage." §§ See note (††) on page 26.

SHIPPING.

No. 10.—TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS engaged in the Foreign Trade,

COUNTRIES.	PORT, or CUSTOMS DISTRICT.	ENTRANCES.					
		1901.			1902.		
		Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Total.	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Total.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia . .	St. Petersburg . .	55,718	1,358,780	1,414,498	46,709	1,240,696	1,287,407
Denmark . .	Copenhagen . .	246,584	2,406,324	2,652,858	261,837	2,511,941	2,773,778
Germany . .	Hamburg . .	465,342	7,157,756	7,623,098	409,525	7,410,719	7,820,244
Holland . .	Rotterdam . .	154,366	5,796,080	5,950,446	181,430	5,847,588	6,029,018
Belgium . .	Antwerp . .	290,112	7,141,683	7,431,795	290,400	8,093,068	8,373,528
France . .	{ Marseilles . .	132,992	4,803,053	4,936,045	110,140	4,884,913	4,995,053
	{ Havre . .	141,373	2,156,082	2,297,455	132,946	2,114,954	2,247,900
Portugal † .	{ Lisbon . .	73,295	3,734,620	3,807,915	65,007	4,103,703	4,168,710
	{ Funchal . .	12,623	3,472,322	3,484,945	17,653	4,497,419	4,515,072
Spain ¶ . .	{ Bilbao . .	3,861	2,164,321	2,168,182	4,153	2,193,442	2,197,600
	{ Barcelona . .	59,603	1,755,159	1,814,762	63,196	1,796,463	1,859,659
Italy ¶ . .	{ Genoa . .	158,023	4,345,367	4,503,395	140,663	4,771,640	4,912,303
	{ Naples . .	19,010	2,921,922	2,940,932	17,360	3,449,171	3,466,531
Austria . .	Trieste . .	76,365	1,575,495	1,651,860	76,733	1,750,199	1,826,932
Egypt . .	Alexandria . .	158,042	2,403,217	2,561,259	157,133	2,476,569	2,633,702
United States (Years ended 30th June)	New York . .	536,223	8,143,050	8,679,273	484,096	8,498,672	8,982,767
	Boston & Charlestown	100,994	2,396,447	2,497,441	135,254	2,275,076	2,411,230
	Philadelphia . .	115,779	1,807,623	1,923,402	157,783	1,768,858	1,926,641
	Baltimore . .	45,146	1,602,031	1,647,177	46,527	1,363,942	1,410,469
	New Orleans . .	47,698	1,810,380	1,858,078	34,037	1,668,186	1,702,173
Uruguay . .	Monte Video . .	83,469	2,480,982	2,564,451			
Argentina . .	Buenos Ayres . .	468,951	2,850,183	3,319,134	440,339	2,948,915	3,389,254
China . .	{ Shanghai . .	*	*	2,733,675†	*	*	3,136,250†
	{ Canton . .	*	*	1,335,008†	*	*	1,521,709†
United Kingdom	{ London . .	778,323	9,214,430	9,992,753	665,126	9,513,897	10,179,023
	{ Liverpool . .	278,493	6,186,660	6,465,153	243,498	6,599,702	6,843,200
	{ Cardiff . .	283,296	4,670,684	4,953,980	217,079	4,471,009	4,688,083

* Information not available.

¶ These particulars include the tonnage of Vessels (engaged in the Foreign Trade) calling at several ports

† Practically all Steam Vessels

ENTERED and CLEARED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at the undermentioned PORTS.

CLEARANCES.						PORT, OF CUSTOMS DISTRICT.	COUNTRIES.
1901.			1902.				
Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Total.	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Total.		
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
57,084	1,345,363	1,402,447	50,449	1,222,410	1,272,859	St. Petersburg - -	Russia.
264,492	2,330,584	2,645,076	259,115	2,521,055	2,780,170	Copenhagen - -	Denmark.
495,418	7,176,520	7,671,938	458,117	7,494,961	7,953,078	Hamburg - -	Germany.
152,675	5,581,088	5,733,763	140,827	5,623,546	5,764,373	Rotterdam - -	Holland.
294,307	7,241,319	7,536,126	269,257	8,078,226	8,347,483	Antwerp - -	Belgium.
151,459	5,117,181	5,268,640	123,818	5,249,393	5,373,211	Marseilles - -	France.
134,535	2,153,246	2,287,831	145,898	2,177,425	2,323,323	Havre - -	
65,991	3,695,748	3,761,739	59,506	3,997,512	4,057,018	Lisbon - -	Portugal. †
12,645	3,451,279	3,463,924	17,774	4,486,694	4,504,468	Funchal - -	
1,724	2,095,320	2,097,044	1,744	2,197,775	2,199,519	Bilbao - -	Spain. ¶
31,462	1,231,658	1,263,120	31,533	1,226,333	1,257,916	Barcelona - -	
130,137	4,178,948	4,309,075	102,332	4,560,953	4,663,340	Genoa - -	Italy. ¶
8,220	2,390,410	2,398,630	3,774	3,462,315	3,466,089	Naples - -	
79,466	1,573,459	1,652,925	73,057	1,729,940	1,802,997	Trieste - -	Austria.
154,823	2,394,912	2,549,735	154,663	2,486,376	2,641,039	Alexandria - -	Egypt.
521,207	7,597,220	8,118,427	462,692	7,952,599	8,415,291	New York - -	United States (Years ended 30th June).
112,056	2,128,261	2,240,317	148,212	1,939,343	2,087,555	Boston & Charlestown	
174,845	1,330,077	2,004,922	168,601	1,776,696	1,945,237	Philadelphia - -	
79,665	1,678,908	1,758,573	40,297	1,312,576	1,352,873	Baltimore - -	
40,213	1,908,021	1,948,234	30,366	1,876,546	1,907,412	New Orleans - -	
79,736	2,349,490	2,429,226				Monte Video - -	Uruguay.
401,092	2,494,981	2,896,073	383,243	2,720,960	3,104,208	Buenos Ayres - -	Argentina.
*	*	2,460,898‡	*	*	2,856,412‡	Shanghai - -	China.
*	*	1,520,215‡	*	*	1,732,963‡	Canton - -	
631,477	6,651,415	7,282,892	567,230	6,317,855	7,385,085	London - -	United Kingdom.
365,189	5,865,833	6,171,072	253,533	6,060,976	6,314,514	Liverpool - -	
530,118	7,252,959	7,783,077	372,931	7,496,625	7,868,556	Cardiff - -	

† Includes the "grand cabotage."

‡ In the course of the same voyage, the tonnage of such vessels being taken account of at each port of call.

IMPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.
EXPORTS. }
No. 11.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

				1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Russia :—								
European Frontier From Finland Asiatic Frontier	Imports	Special†	Roubles	346,475,000	395,091,000	488,444,000	457,712,000	502,784,000
	"	"	"	11,949,000	15,836,000	18,879,000	20,880,000	20,451,000
	"	"	"	45,456,000	52,619,000	52,249,000	59,916,000	66,575,000
Total†				403,880,000	463,546,000	559,572,000	538,508,000	589,810,000
European Frontier To Fin- land Asiatic Frontier	Exports	Special	Roubles	385,896,000	505,895,000	580,357,000	592,963,000	593,708,000
	"	"	"	21,098,000	18,528,000	15,308,000	15,514,000	17,655,000
	"	"	"	68,586,000	74,787,000	73,093,000	80,605,000	77,209,000
Total				475,580,000	599,210,000	668,753,000	689,082,000	688,572,000
Finland								
{	Imports		Marks	145,600,000	128,200,000	138,700,000	150,800,000	172,600,000
	Exports		"	93,700,000	114,800,000	136,000,000	142,900,000	158,900,000
{	Imports	General	Kroner	199,987,000	204,569,000	205,990,000	222,310,000	240,218,000
	"	Special	"	192,342,000	195,201,000	198,026,000	213,438,000	230,202,000
	Exports	General	"	128,478,000	136,087,000	131,995,000	137,230,000	147,771,000
	"	Special	"	118,883,000	126,719,000	124,081,000	128,408,000	137,756,000
{	Imports	Special	Kroner	359,029,000	331,606,000	344,928,000	343,359,000	356,900,000
	Exports	"	"	328,352,000	327,675,000	298,432,000	311,374,000	340,219,000
{	Imports	General	Kroner	324,537,000	320,295,000	348,969,000	364,089,000	383,937,000
	"	Special	"	280,400,000	283,500,000	307,000,000	311,869,000	318,635,000
	Exports	General	"	252,319,000	235,116,000	263,665,000	268,894,000	283,879,000
	"	Special	"	208,200,000	198,300,000	221,700,000	216,724,000	218,578,000
{	Imports	General†	Marks	4,259,500,000	4,310,900,000	4,205,000,000	4,433,000,000	4,637,900,000
	"	Special††	"	4,018,500,000	3,961,700,000	3,968,300,000	4,120,700,000	4,307,200,000
	Exports	General†	"	3,281,000,000	3,401,500,000	3,259,900,000	3,662,300,000	3,913,200,000
	"	Special††	"	2,954,100,000	3,092,000,000	2,961,500,000	3,317,900,000	3,525,100,000
{	Imports	Special	Gulden	1,266,886,000	1,388,012,000	1,447,181,000	1,438,680,000	1,628,577,000
	Exports	"	"	1,129,708,000	1,112,980,000	1,112,499,000	1,176,736,000	1,336,684,000
{	Imports	General	Francs	2,817,675,000	2,810,710,000	2,703,081,000	2,904,948,000	3,087,372,000
	"	Special	"	1,536,454,000	1,575,139,000	1,574,549,000	1,680,408,000	1,776,732,000
	Exports	General	"	2,644,323,000	2,590,262,000	2,424,560,000	2,604,863,000	2,720,302,000
	"	Special	"	1,369,440,000	1,355,945,000	1,303,686,000	1,385,439,000	1,467,944,000
{	Imports	General	Francs	5,135,900,000	4,951,500,000	4,794,900,000	4,919,600,000	4,923,800,000
	"	Special	"	4,188,000,000	3,853,700,000	3,850,400,000	3,719,900,000	3,798,600,000
	Exports	General	"	4,551,300,000	4,326,400,000	4,124,600,000	4,589,300,000	4,593,600,000
	"	Special	"	3,460,700,000	3,236,400,000	3,078,100,000	3,373,800,000	3,400,900,000
{	Imports	General	Francs	1,411,846,000	1,365,589,000	1,347,954,000	1,454,496,000	1,507,093,000
	"	Special	"	912,587,000	872,401,000	880,845,000	980,120,000	1,061,832,000
	Exports	General	"	1,191,380,000	1,185,434,000	1,140,798,000	1,175,991,000	1,184,096,000
	"	Special	"	688,020,000	695,147,000	673,004,000	704,428,000	738,651,000
{	Imports	General	Milreis	42,372,000	50,384,000	48,082,000	50,936,000	49,585,000
	"	Special	"	30,829,000	38,307,000	35,667,000	39,841,000	39,531,000
	Exports	General	"	36,174,000	35,485,000	36,339,000	38,066,000	36,193,000
	"	Special	"	24,631,000	23,408,000	23,924,000	26,961,000	26,139,000
{	Imports	General	Pesetas	850,531,000	770,745,000	804,791,000	838,496,000	909,589,000
	"	Special	"	794,976,000	715,234,000	753,716,000	768,654,000	842,482,000
	Exports	General	"	759,504,000	709,707,000	672,887,000	804,952,000	1,023,252,000
	"	Special	"	703,966,000	660,249,000	623,430,000	754,292,000	968,196,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Including merchandise remaining in bond previous to 1897.

† Excluding through Transit Trade, but including the total "Veredelungsverkehr;" including also the value of ships in 1897 and after.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective COUNTRIES.
Foreign Currency.)

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS
EXPORTS

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	—
480,765,000	530,312,000	562,718,000	538,757,000	496,845,000		Roubles Special Imports† { Russia :— European Frontier. From Fin- land. Asiatic Frontier.
19,069,000	20,637,000	20,229,000	21,904,000	23,499,000		" " "
60,164,000	66,510,000	67,538,000	67,714,000	78,081,000		" " "
559,998,000	617,459,000	650,485,000	628,375,000	598,425,000		Total†
632,866,000	628,996,000	510,762,000	568,452,000	607,667,000		Roubles Special Exports { European Frontier. To Fin- land. Asiatic Frontier.
30,432,000	33,264,000	35,116,000	41,034,000	38,609,000		" " "
63,326,000	70,413,000	81,105,000	106,932,000	115,217,000		" " "
726,624,000	732,673,000	626,983,000	716,418,000	761,583,000		Total.
202,500,000	237,000,000	251,000,000	270,800,000	215,600,000	234,100,000	Marks Imports } Finland.
168,700,000	180,000,000	184,900,000	197,700,000	186,800,000	202,700,000	" Exports }
263,718,000	280,179,000	310,435,000	310,653,000	287,244,000	290,221,000	Kroner General Imports { Norway.
255,700,000	272,302,000	301,130,000	300,452,000	276,823,000	279,853,000	" Special " }
167,697,000	159,349,000	159,387,000	172,946,000	165,106,000	130,842,000	" General Exports }
159,679,000	151,472,000	150,032,000	162,745,000	154,635,000	170,474,000	" Special " }
398,888,000	446,271,000	503,116,000	525,556,000	459,679,000	502,252,000	Kroner Special Imports { Sweden.
353,166,000	344,900,000||	353,153,000||	391,312,000||	353,492,000||	392,366,000	" " Exports }
416,796,000	462,219,000	492,079,000	526,803,000	512,787,000	564,735,000	Kroner General Imports { Denmark.
325,908,000	367,323,000	399,763,000	416,174,000	396,908,000	435,544,000	" Special " }
323,121,000	326,361,000	364,521,000	393,570,000	408,566,000	448,540,000	" General Exports }
243,464,000	238,525,000	270,129,000	281,915,000	292,127,000	319,887,000	" Special " }
4,991,500,000	5,886,000,000	5,827,100,000	6,128,700,000	5,727,100,000	5,918,700,000	Marks †General Imports { German Empire (Zollge- biet).
4,680,700,000	5,080,600,000	5,483,100,000	5,765,600,000	5,421,200,000	5,631,000,000	" †Special " }
3,955,700,000	4,057,200,000	4,512,500,000	4,960,200,000	4,744,000,000	4,995,800,000	" †General Exports }
3,635,000,000	3,756,600,000	4,207,000,000	4,611,400,000	4,431,400,000	4,677,800,000	" †Special " }
1,683,951,000	1,763,090,000	1,906,279,000	1,950,603,000	2,029,371,000	2,158,010,000	Gulden Special Imports { Holland.
1,479,066,000	1,518,479,000	1,567,258,000	1,691,744,000	1,730,039,000	1,823,871,000	" " Exports }
3,145,880,000	3,279,048,000	3,664,800,000	3,594,425,000	3,640,645,000	3,939,578,000	Francs General Imports { Belgium. §§
1,873,012,000	2,044,727,000	2,260,243,000	2,215,753,000	2,220,992,000	2,380,683,000	" Special " }
2,895,272,000	3,019,882,000	3,361,563,000	3,297,510,000	3,239,443,000	3,473,161,000	" General Exports }
1,628,372,000	1,787,007,000	1,949,292,000	1,922,884,000	1,823,232,000	1,925,490,000	" Special " }
5,137,500,000	5,582,600,000	5,848,000,000	5,988,600,000	5,606,200,000	5,698,600,000	Francs General Imports { France.
3,956,000,000	4,472,600,000	4,518,800,000	4,697,800,000	4,369,200,000	4,394,000,000	" Special " }
4,803,100,000	4,678,500,000	5,533,500,000	5,521,600,000	5,219,700,000	5,597,000,000	" General Exports }
3,598,000,000	3,510,900,000	4,152,600,000	4,108,700,000	4,012,900,000	4,252,200,000	" Special " }
1,579,844,000	1,647,658,000	1,879,530,000	1,796,147,000	1,711,895,000	1,843,994,000	Francs General Imports { Switzer- land.* §
1,114,442,000	1,154,240,000	1,233,988,000	1,206,810,000	1,118,570,000	1,207,245,000	" Special " }
1,210,171,000	1,266,423,000	1,461,848,000	1,473,766,000	1,454,849,000	1,552,961,000	" General Exports }
747,436,000	781,423,000	865,667,000	884,899,000	863,115,000	916,916,000	" Special " }
50,630,000	63,083,000	66,932,000	75,825,000	73,298,000	69,899,000	Milreis General Imports { Portugal.
40,425,000	48,606,000	50,640,000	59,724,000	57,823,000	55,597,000	" Special " }
37,516,000	45,600,000	45,095,000	47,031,000	43,756,000	42,737,000	" General Exports }
27,311,000	31,124,000	28,804,000	30,931,000	28,282,000	28,435,000	" Special " }
909,539,000	723,444,000	1,045,392,000	986,441,000	943,401,000	921,615,000	Pesetas General Imports { Spain.*
851,457,000	661,591,000	989,827,000	944,517,000	908,675,000	886,827,000	" Special " }
1,074,883,000	918,943,000	864,368,000	836,122,000	790,545,000	850,636,000	" General Exports }
1,027,765,000	865,356,000	815,060,000	793,973,000	757,089,000	813,679,000	" Special " }

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For Table of English equivalents, see pages 48 and 50.

§ The figures for the Imports for 1891 and 1899 have been amended since the particulars for these years were published in the respective Trade Volumes.

†† Including the value of ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in 1897 and after.

§§ Including Diamonds in 1897 and after, see Notes, page 179.

|| See note (*) page 168.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.No. 11.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS OF
(In the original

				1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Italy†	{	Imports General	Lire	1,224,857,000	1,240,965,000	1,152,424,000	1,267,286,000	1,280,335,000
		" Special	"	1,173,392,000	1,191,228,000	1,094,649,000	1,187,288,000	1,180,173,000
	{	Exports General	"	1,009,653,000	1,013,926,000	1,084,280,000	1,116,405,000	1,152,260,000
		" Special	"	958,187,000	964,188,000	1,026,506,000	1,037,708,000	1,052,098,000
Austria-Hungary	{	Imports Special	Kronen	1,245,141,000	1,341,413,000	1,399,984,000	1,444,986,000	1,411,575,000
		Exports	"	1,445,443,000	1,611,113,000	1,590,949,000	1,483,620,000	1,548,008,000
Greece*	{	Imports General	Drachmas	116,042,000	97,948,000	119,088,000	118,160,000	124,913,000
		" Special	"	119,306,000	91,485,000	109,959,000	109,610,000	116,276,000
	{	Exports General	"	85,965,000	94,849,000	80,335,000	74,618,000	73,293,000
		" Special	"	82,261,000	88,034,000	74,291,000	72,183,000	72,477,000
Bulgaria	{	Imports General	Lev	77,308,000	90,868,000	99,229,000	69,020,000	76,530,000
		Exports	"	74,640,000	91,464,000	72,851,000	77,696,000	108,740,000
Servia	{	Imports General	Dinars	37,070,000	40,923,000	34,881,000	23,240,000	33,448,000
		Exports	"	46,452,000	48,910,000	46,023,000	43,390,000	53,386,000
Roumania	{	Imports General	Lei	380,747,000	430,490,000	422,142,000	304,575,000	337,923,000
		Exports	"	285,384,000	370,652,000	294,196,000	265,048,000	324,057,000
Turkey††	{	Imports General	Piastres	2,455,394,000	2,249,542,000	2,217,309,000	2,407,549,000	2,057,567,000
		Exports	"	1,536,446,000	1,557,204,000	—	1,375,381,000	1,553,563,000
Egypt	{	Imports Special L. Egyptian		9,091,000	8,719,000	9,266,000	8,390,000	9,829,000
		Exports	"	13,341,000	12,790,000	11,893,000	12,632,000	13,232,000
United States (Years ended 30th June.)	{	Imports General	Dollars	827,402,000	866,401,000	654,995,000	731,970,000	779,725,000
		" Special	"	813,601,000	844,455,000	636,614,000	731,162,000	759,694,000
	{	Exports General	"	1,030,278,000	847,665,000	892,141,000	807,538,000	882,607,000
		" Special	"	1,015,732,000	831,031,000	869,205,000	793,392,000	863,200,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June.)	{	Imports General	Dollars	—	43,413,000	30,287,000	34,008,000	42,254,000
		Exports ¶¶	"	75,468,000	87,509,000	79,343,000	90,855,000	106,017,000
Costa Rica	{	Imports General	Pesos Oro	5,390,000	5,833,000	4,113,000	3,851,000	4,749,000
		Exports	"	4,726,000	4,294,000	5,053,000	5,188,000	5,596,000
Peru	{	Imports Special	Soles	15,023,000	10,877,000	—	—	—
		Exports	"	13,282,000	15,138,000	—	—	—
Chile*§§	{	Imports General	Pesos Fuertes	88,207,000	77,665,000	72,886,000	83,857,000	68,465,000¶
		" Special	"	78,003,000	68,236,000	54,484,000	69,207,000	74,083,000
	{	Exports General	"	66,949,000	75,675,000	75,338,000	76,244,000	78,199,000
		" Special	"	64,206,000	72,245,000	72,040,000	72,920,000	74,359,000
Uruguay§	{	Imports Special	Pesos Fuertes	18,404,000	19,672,000	23,800,000	25,386,000	25,530,000
		Exports	"	25,952,000	27,681,000	33,479,000	32,544,000	30,403,000
Argentine Republic §†	{	Imports Special	Pesos Oro	91,481,000	96,224,000	92,789,000	95,096,000	112,164,000
		Exports	"	113,370,000	94,090,000	101,688,000	120,068,000	116,802,000
Paraguay §	{	Imports Special	Pesos	2,487,000	} No information.			{
		Exports	"	1,858,000				
China‡	{	Imports General	Haitwan Taels**	137,423,000	153,327,000	165,646,000	179,947,000	211,623,000
		" Special	"	135,101,000	151,363,000	162,103,000	171,697,000	202,590,000
	{	Exports General	"	104,906,000	118,596,000	131,648,000	151,543,000	140,115,000
		" Special	"	102,584,000	116,632,000	123,105,000	143,293,000	131,081,000
Japan	{	Imports General	Yen††	71,326,000	83,257,000	117,482,000	129,261,000	180,305,000
		" Special	"	71,277,000	83,188,000	117,371,000	129,083,000	180,080,000
	{	Exports General	"	91,108,000	89,713,000	113,246,000	136,112,000	129,245,000
		" Special	"	90,405,000	88,950,000	112,171,000	134,991,000	127,890,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Including Silver Bullion

§ Official values 25 per cent. below real values.

‡ The imports into and the exports from Hong Kong and Macao are included in the general and special trade. From and after 1896, the Statistics include the Imports from and Exports to Corea.

§§ The peso fuerte in 1898 and after is equivalent to 1s. 6d. Previous to that year the peso was taken as equivalent to 3s. 2d., but the currency was re-arranged on a gold basis in 1898.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective COUNTRIES.
Foreign Currency)—continued.

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.			
1,804,986,000	1,541,224,000	1,638,848,000	1,843,119,000	1,748,980,000	1,808,728,000	<i>Lire</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
1,191,599,000	1,413,335,000	1,508,561,000	1,700,236,000	1,718,489,000	1,775,748,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
1,205,122,000	1,331,458,000	1,563,703,000	1,481,180,000	1,399,980,000	1,500,406,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
1,091,734,000	1,203,569,000	1,431,416,000	1,338,246,000	1,374,458,000	1,472,421,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
1,510,520,000	1,639,602,000	1,608,870,000	1,696,858,000	1,652,642,000	1,720,335,000	<i>Kronen</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
1,532,488,000	1,615,245,000	1,861,592,000	1,942,003,000	1,885,457,000	1,913,598,000	"	"	Exports
130,331,000	168,621,000	—	—	—	—	<i>Drachmas</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
116,363,000	153,219,000	131,259,000	131,886,000	140,506,000	137,229,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
85,625,000	94,270,000	—	—	—	—	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
81,709,000	88,222,000	98,803,000	102,739,000	98,994,000	79,663,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
83,994,000	72,730,000	60,178,000	46,342,000	70,044,000	71,246,000	<i>Lew</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
59,791,000	66,537,000	53,467,000	53,963,000	82,770,000	103,685,000	"	"	Exports
45,314,000	41,102,000	46,429,000	54,027,000	43,335,000	44,821,000	<i>Dinars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
55,940,000	56,991,000	65,744,000	66,522,000	65,686,000	72,124,000	"	"	Exports
355,783,000	389,908,000	333,268,000	216,986,000	292,436,000	283,345,000	<i>Lei</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
224,180,000	283,182,000	149,120,000	280,000,000	363,831,000	374,819,000	"	"	Exports
2,135,971,000	2,343,404,000	2,662,125,000	2,449,654,000	—	—	<i>Piastres</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
1,542,846,000	1,474,450,000	1,342,544,000	1,559,141,000	—	—	"	"	Exports
10,604,000	11,033,000	11,442,000	14,112,000	15,245,000	14,815,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
12,321,000	11,806,000	15,361,000	16,767,000	15,730,000	17,617,000	"	"	Exports
764,730,000	616,050,000	697,148,000	849,941,000	823,172,000	908,321,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
789,251,000	587,154,000	685,442,000	830,519,000	807,763,000	899,794,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
1,050,994,000	1,231,482,000	1,227,023,000	1,394,483,000	1,487,765,000	1,381,719,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
1,032,008,000	1,210,292,000	1,203,931,000	1,370,764,000	1,460,463,000	1,355,482,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
42,204,000	43,608,000	50,869,000	61,318,000	65,083,000	66,229,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
111,346,000	123,973,000	138,478,000	150,066,000	148,059,000	159,903,000	"	"	Exports
5,461,000	4,259,000	4,884,000	6,334,000	4,411,000	4,874,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
5,659,000	5,659,000	4,980,000	6,321,000	5,793,000	5,661,000	"	"	Exports
—	19,237,000	21,230,000	23,172,000	27,582,000	34,232,000	<i>Sols</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
—	25,942,000	30,640,000	42,778,000	38,733,000	35,456,000	"	"	Exports
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
65,503,000	102,262,000	106,260,000	123,538,000	139,301,000	132,645,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
69,543,000	—	—	—	—	—	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
64,754,000	168,069,000	163,106,000	167,675,000	173,680,000	186,880,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
19,512,000	24,784,000	25,653,000	23,978,000	23,692,000	—	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
29,320,000	30,277,000	36,574,000	29,411,000	27,731,000	—	"	"	Exports
98,289,000	107,429,000	116,851,000	113,485,000	113,980,000	103,039,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
101,169,000	133,329,000	184,918,000	154,600,000	167,716,000	179,487,000	"	"	Exports
2,203,000	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Pesos</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
1,956,000	—	—	—	—	—	"	"	Exports
212,235,000	218,745,000	273,756,000	232,129,000	277,140,000	325,546,000	<i>Haiwan Taels**</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
202,829,000	209,579,000	234,748,000	211,070,000	268,303,000	315,364,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
172,908,000	168,203,000	204,792,000	170,056,000	178,494,000	224,364,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
163,501,000	159,087,000	195,785,000	158,997,000	169,657,000	214,182,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
231,980,000	294,331,000	234,675,000	300,833,000	268,626,000	231,832,000	<i>Yen††</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
231,776,000	293,722,000	234,061,000	299,958,000	268,194,000	231,388,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
175,894,000	178,581,000	226,045,000	215,001,000	269,404,000	279,857,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
174,125,000	176,637,000	223,931,000	210,613,000	257,634,000	269,342,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

† See Note (††) on page 126.

†† Years ending February 28th.

¶¶ Imports are stated in Gold dollars equal to 4s Exports in Silver dollars equal to 2s.

|| Including Formosa from and after 1898.

* Exclusive of articles mainly for Government use and for Foreign Legations.

For Table of English Equivalents, see pages 48 and 50.

** For rates of conversion, see note, p. 156.

¶ Sic in Orig.

†† For rates of conversion, see note, p. 160.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

No. 12.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English

			1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
			£	£	£	£	£
Russian Em- pire.	Imports	Special	40,388,000	46,355,000	55,967,000	58,851,000	58,981,000
	Exports	"	47,558,000	50,921,000	66,875,000	68,908,000	68,857,000
Finland	Imports		5,824,000	5,048,000	5,548,000	6,012,000	6,904,000
	Exports		3,748,000	4,592,000	5,440,000	5,716,000	6,356,000
Norway -	Imports	General	11,110,000	11,365,000	11,444,000	12,351,000	12,345,000
	"	Special	10,686,000	10,844,000	11,001,000	11,857,000	12,789,000
	Exports	General	7,027,000	7,560,000	7,333,000	7,627,000	8,209,000
	"	Special	6,602,000	7,040,000	6,891,000	7,134,000	7,663,000
Sweden	Imports	Special	19,946,000	18,422,000	19,163,000	19,075,000	19,828,000
	Exports	"	18,242,000	18,204,000	16,580,000	17,299,000	18,901,000
Denmark	Imports	General	18,030,000	17,794,000	19,337,000	20,224,000	21,230,000
	"	Special	15,578,000	15,750,000	17,056,000	17,328,000	17,702,000
	Exports	General	14,018,000	13,082,000	14,648,000	14,938,000	15,771,000
	"	Special	11,567,000	11,017,000	12,317,000	12,040,000	12,143,000
German Em- pire (Zoll- gebiet).	Imports	† General	212,975,000	215,545,000	210,250,000	221,650,000	231,895,000
	"	‡ Special	200,929,000	198,085,000	196,915,000	206,085,000	215,360,000
	Exports	† General	164,050,000	170,075,000	162,995,000	183,115,000	195,600,000
	"	‡ Special	147,705,000	154,600,000	148,075,000	165,895,000	176,255,000
Holland -	Imports	Special	105,574,000	115,668,000	120,598,000	119,890,000	135,715,000
	Exports	"	94,142,000	92,748,000	92,708,000	98,081,000	111,390,000
Belgium ††	Imports	General	112,707,000	112,428,000	108,123,000	116,198,000	121,495,000
	"	Special	61,458,000	63,006,000	62,982,000	67,216,000	71,069,000
	Exports	General	105,773,000	108,610,000	96,982,000	104,195,000	108,812,000
	"	Special	54,778,000	54,238,000	52,147,000	55,418,000	58,718,000
France -	Imports	General	205,436,000	198,060,000	191,796,000	196,784,000	197,152,000
	"	Special	167,520,000	154,148,000	154,016,000	148,796,000	151,944,000
	Exports	General	182,052,000	173,056,000	164,984,000	183,572,000	183,744,000
	"	Special	133,428,000	129,456,000	123,124,000	124,952,000	136,036,000
Switzerland *‡	Imports	General	56,474,000	54,624,000	53,918,000	58,180,000	60,284,000
	"	Special	36,503,000	34,896,000	35,234,000	39,205,000	42,473,000
	Exports	General	47,655,000	47,417,000	45,632,000	47,040,000	47,363,000
	"	Special	27,521,000	27,806,000	26,920,000	28,177,000	29,546,000
Portugal -	Imports	General	9,534,000	11,236,000	10,818,000	11,461,000	11,157,000
	"	Special	6,937,000	8,619,000	8,025,000	8,964,000	8,894,000
	Exports	General	8,129,000	7,984,000	8,176,000	8,563,000	8,143,000
	"	Special	5,542,000	5,267,000	5,383,000	6,066,000	5,881,000
Spain* -	Imports	General	34,021,000	30,830,000	32,192,000	33,540,000	36,334,000
	"	Special	31,799,000	28,609,000	30,149,000	30,746,000	33,699,000
	Exports	General	30,380,000	28,388,000	26,915,000	32,198,000	40,980,000
	"	Special	23,859,000	26,410,000	25,137,000	30,172,000	33,727,000
Italy† -	Imports	General	48,994,000	49,689,000	46,097,000	50,691,000	51,212,000
	"	Special	46,936,000	47,649,000	43,786,000	47,492,000	47,307,000
	Exports	General	40,386,000	40,557,000	43,371,000	44,656,000	46,090,000
	"	Special	33,327,000	33,568,000	41,060,000	41,508,000	42,034,000

Nota.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Bullion and Specie

† Excluding through Transit Trade, but including the total

MERCHANDISE { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective COUNTRIES.
Currency.)

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	
59,111,000	65,176,000	68,662,000	66,117,000	62,639,000	—	Special Imports } Russian Em-
76,699,000	77,833,000	66,182,000	75,622,000	80,339,000	—	Special Exports } pire.
8,100,000	9,480,000	10,040,000	10,832,000	8,624,000	9,364,000	Imports } Finland.
6,748,000	7,200,000	7,396,000	7,908,000	7,476,000	8,108,000	Exports }
14,651,000	15,465,000	17,249,000	17,258,000	15,968,000	16,123,000	General Imports }
14,206,000	15,128,000	16,722,000	16,692,000	15,879,000	15,547,000	Special " } Norway
9,316,000	8,853,000	8,855,000	9,608,000	9,173,000	10,047,000	General Exports }
8,871,000	8,415,000	8,335,000	9,041,000	8,594,000	9,471,000	Special " }
22,160,000	24,793,000	27,951,000	29,198,000	26,538,000	27,908,000	Special Imports } Sweden
19,898,000	19,161,000	19,898,000	21,740,000	19,638,000	21,798,000	Special Exports }
23,155,000	25,679,000	27,338,000	29,267,000	28,488,000	31,374,000	General Imports }
18,106,000	20,407,000	22,209,000	23,121,000	22,050,000	24,197,000	Special " } Denmark.
18,229,000	18,181,000	20,251,000	21,865,000	22,698,000	24,919,000	General Exports }
13,528,000	13,251,000	15,007,000	15,662,000	16,229,000	17,771,000	Special " }
249,575,000	269,300,000	291,355,000	306,435,000	296,350,000	295,935,000	General Imports } German Em-
234,085,000	254,080,000	274,155,000	288,280,000	271,060,000	281,550,000	Special " } pire (Zoll-
197,785,000	202,860,000	225,625,000	248,010,000	237,200,000	249,790,000	General Exports } gebiet).
181,750,000	187,830,000	210,850,000	230,570,000	221,570,000	233,890,000	Special " }
140,329,000	146,924,000	158,857,000	162,550,000	169,114,000	179,834,000	Special Imports } Holland.
123,255,000	126,123,000	180,605,000	140,979,000	144,170,000	151,989,000	Special Exports }
125,833,000	131,162,000	146,172,000	143,777,000	145,626,000	157,583,000	General Imports }
74,920,000	81,789,000	90,410,000	88,690,000	88,840,000	95,227,000	Special " } Belgium.†
115,811,000	120,795,000	134,063,000	131,900,000	129,578,000	138,926,000	General Exports }
65,055,000	71,480,000	77,972,000	76,915,000	73,129,000	77,020,000	Special " }
205,500,000	223,304,000	233,920,000	239,544,000	224,248,000	227,944,000	General Imports }
158,240,000	178,904,000	180,732,000	187,912,000	174,768,000	175,760,000	Special " } France.
192,124,000	196,940,000	221,340,000	220,864,000	208,788,000	223,880,000	General Exports }
143,920,000	140,436,000	166,104,000	164,348,000	160,516,000	170,088,000	Special " }
63,194,000	65,906,000	75,181,000	71,846,000	68,476,000	73,760,000	General Imports }
44,578,000	46,170,000	51,360,000	48,272,000	44,743,000	48,290,000	Special " } Switzerland.*
43,407,000	50,657,000	58,474,000	58,951,000	58,194,000	62,118,000	General Exports }
29,897,000	31,257,000	34,627,000	35,396,000	34,525,000	36,677,000	Special " }
11,392,000	14,194,000	15,060,000	17,061,000	16,492,000	15,727,000	General Imports }
9,096,000	10,936,000	11,394,000	13,438,000	13,010,000	12,509,000	Special " } Portugal.
8,441,000	10,260,000	10,146,000	10,582,000	9,845,000	9,616,000	General Exports }
6,145,000	7,003,000	6,481,000	6,959,000	6,363,000	6,396,000	Special " }
36,382,000	23,928,000	41,816,000	39,458,000	37,736,000	36,865,000	General Imports }
34,058,000	26,464,000	39,598,000	37,781,000	36,347,000	35,473,000	Special " } Spain.*
42,995,000	36,758,000	34,575,000	33,445,000	31,622,000	34,025,000	General Exports }
41,111,000	34,614,000	32,602,000	31,759,000	30,234,000	32,547,000	Special " }
52,199,000	61,649,000	65,554,000	73,725,000	69,758,000	72,149,000	General Imports }
47,664,000	56,533,000	60,262,000	68,009,000	68,740,000	71,030,000	Special " } Italy.†
43,305,000	53,258,000	62,548,000	59,245,000	55,997,000	60,016,000	General Exports }
48,639,000	48,143,000	57,257,000	53,530,000	54,978,000	58,897,000	Special " }

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

" Veredelungsverkehr " : including also the value of ships in 1897 and after.

‡ Including Silver bullion.

§ See note on page 45.

¶ Including the value of ships, and also the " Veredelungsverkehr " for home account in 1897 and after.

†† Including Diamonds from and after 1897. See Notes, page 179.

‡‡ See Note (*) page 168.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

No. 12.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English

— — —			1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
			£	£	£	£	£
Austria-Hungary	{ Imports Exports	Special "	51,831,000 60,227,000	55,892,000 67,130,000	58,333,000 66,290,000	60,208,000 61,818,000	58,816,000 64,500,000
Greece*	{ Imports Exports	General Special General Special	4,642,000 4,772,000 3,489,000 3,290,000	3,918,000 3,659,000 3,794,000 3,521,000	4,764,000 4,398,000 3,213,000 2,972,000	4,726,000 4,384,000 2,985,000 2,887,000	4,997,000 4,651,000 2,982,000 2,899,000
Bulgaria -	{ Imports Exports	General "	3,092,000 2,986,000	3,635,000 3,659,000	3,969,000 2,914,000	2,761,000 3,107,000	3,061,000 4,350,000
Servia -	{ Imports Exports	General "	1,483,000 1,858,000	1,637,000 1,956,000	1,395,000 1,841,000	1,130,000 1,736,000	1,333,000 2,135,000
Roumania -	{ Imports Exports	General "	15,230,000 11,415,090	17,220,000 14,828,000	16,886,000 11,768,000	12,183,000 10,602,000	13,517,000 12,962,000
Turkey †	{ Imports Exports	General "	22,099,000 13,828,000	20,246,000 14,015,000	19,956,000 —	21,668,000 12,378,000	18,518,000 12,982,000
Egypt -	{ Imports Exports	Special "	9,328,000 13,688,000	8,946,000 13,123,000	9,507,000 12,203,000	8,606,000 12,961,000	10,085,000 13,577,000
United States (Years ended 30th June).	{ Imports Exports	General Special General Special	172,375,000 169,500,000 214,641,000 211,611,000	180,500,000 175,928,000 176,597,000 173,181,000	186,457,000 132,623,000 185,863,000 181,084,000	152,494,000 152,325,000 163,237,000 165,290,000	162,443,000 158,270,000 183,876,000 179,833,000
Mexico*(Years ended 30th June).	{ Imports Exports	General "	— 7,547,000	8,681,000 8,751,000	6,057,000 7,934,000	6,801,000 9,085,000	8,451,000 10,502,000
Costa Rica -	{ Imports Exports	General "	932,000 817,000	1,009,000 743,000	711,000 874,000	666,000 897,000	821,000 968,000
Peru -	{ Imports Exports	Special "	8,004,000 2,656,000	2,175,000 3,027,000	— —	— —	— —
Chile*† -	{ Imports Exports	General Special General Special	13,966,000 12,350,000 10,800,000 10,166,000	12,297,000 10,804,000 11,982,000 11,439,000	11,540,000 8,627,000 11,929,000 11,406,000	13,277,000 10,968,000 12,072,000 11,546,000	10,840,000 11,730,000 12,382,000 11,774,000
Uruguay †	{ Imports Exports	Special "	3,834,000 5,407,000	4,098,000 5,767,000	4,958,000 6,975,000	5,289,000 6,780,000	5,319,000 6,334,000
Argentine Republic.†**	{ Imports Exports	Special "	18,296,000 22,674,000	19,245,000 18,818,000	18,568,000 20,338,000	19,019,000 24,014,000	22,433,000 23,360,000
Paraguay †	{ Imports Exports	Special "	497,000 372,000	— —	— —	— —	— —
China § -	{ Imports Exports	General Special General Special	29,918,000 29,413,000 22,839,000 22,333,000	30,186,000 29,800,000 23,349,000 22,962,000	26,486,000 25,919,000 21,060,000 20,483,000	22,429,000 23,080,000 24,784,000 23,434,000	35,270,000 33,765,000 23,352,000 21,847,600
Japan † -	{ Imports Exports	General Special General Special	10,253,000 10,246,000 13,096,000 12,996,000	11,290,000 11,281,000 11,476,000 11,378,000	12,336,000 12,324,000 11,891,000 11,778,000	13,626,000 13,607,000 14,348,000 14,230,000	19,533,000 19,509,000 14,002,000 13,854,000
United Kingdom	{ Imports Exports	General Special	423,794,000 291,640,000 227,216,000	404,683,000 277,188,000 218,260,000	408,845,000 273,786,000 216,006,000	416,690,000 285,832,000 226,128,000	441,809,000 296,379,000 240,146,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Official values 25% below real values.

‡ See Note (††) on page 123.

§ The imports into and the exports from Hong Kong and Macao are included in the General and

** Including Silver Bullion.

MERCHANDISE { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective COUNTRIES.

Currency)—continued.

1897.	1898	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	—
£	£	£	£	£	£	
62,988,000 63,854,000	63,817,000 67,802,000	67,036,000 77,566,000	70,682,000 80,917,000	68,860,000 78,561,000	71,681,000 79,783,000	Special Imports } Austria. " Exports } Hungary.
5,213,000 4,655,000 3,425,000 3,268,000	6,745,000 6,129,000 3,771,000 3,529,000	— 5,250,000 — 3,752,000	— 5,255,000 — 4,110,000	— 5,620,000 — 3,760,000	— 5,489,000 — 3,187,000	General Imports } Special " } Greece.* General Exports } Special " }
3,360,000 2,392,000	2,909,000 2,661,000	2,407,000 2,129,000	1,854,000 2,159,000	2,802,000 3,311,000	2,850,000 4,147,000	General Imports } Bulgaria. " Exports }
1,812,000 2,233,000	1,644,000 2,230,000	1,857,000 2,630,000	2,161,000 2,661,000	1,753,000 2,627,000	1,793,000 2,885,000	General Imports } Servia. " Exports }
14,231,000 8,967,000	15,566,000 11,327,000	12,331,000 5,965,000	3,679,000 11,200,000	11,697,000 14,153,000	11,334,000 14,993,000	General Imports } Roumania. " Exports }
19,224,000 13,896,000	21,091,000 13,270,000	23,959,000 12,033,000	22,047,000 14,032,000	— —	— —	General Imports } Turkey. † " Exports }
10,880,000 12,642,000	11,320,000 12,112,000	11,740,000 15,751,000	14,479,000 17,204,000	15,642,000 16,140,000	15,201,000 18,076,000	Special Imports } Egypt. " Exports }
159,319,000 164,427,000 218,967,000 215,002,000	123,344,000 122,324,000 256,559,000 262,144,000	145,239,000 142,800,000 255,630,000 250,819,000	177,071,000 173,025,000 290,517,000 235,576,900	171,494,000 168,284,000 309,961,000 304,263,000	188,192,000 187,457,000 237,858,000 232,392,000	General Imports } United States Special " } (Years ended General Exports } 30th June). Special " }
8,441,000 11,135,000	8,721,000 12,897,000	10,174,000 12,343,000	12,264,000 15,006,000	13,017,000 14,866,000	13,246,000 15,990,000	General Imports } Mexico* (Years " Exports } ended 30th June).
944,000 979,000	736,000 979,000	896,000 852,000	1,005,000 1,003,000	768,000 1,002,000	843,000 979,000	General Imports } Costa Rica " Exports }
— —	1,930,000 2,594,000	2,123,000 3,064,000	2,317,000 4,273,000	2,758,000 3,373,000	3,428,000 3,546,000	Special Imports } Peru. " Exports }
10,371,000 11,011,000 10,253,000	7,670,000 — 12,605,000	7,969,000 — 12,233,000	9,640,000 — 12,576,000	10,448,000 — 13,024,000	9,948,000 — 14,016,000	General Imports } Chile. *† Special " } General Exports } Special " }
4,065,000 6,108,000	5,163,000 6,308,000	5,344,000 7,630,000	4,995,000 6,127,000	4,936,000 5,777,000	— —	Special Imports } Uruguay.† " Exports }
19,653,000 20,234,000	21,486,000 26,766,000	23,370,000 26,984,000	22,697,000 30,920,000	23,792,000 33,543,000	20,608,000 35,897,000	Special Imports } Argentine " Exports } Republic.†**
441,000 391,000	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	Special Imports } Paraguay.† " Exports }
31,614,000 30,212,000 26,756,000 24,355,000	31,559,000 30,236,000 24,937,000 22,944,000	41,206,000 39,350,000 30,325,000 29,470,000	34,476,000 32,760,000 28,394,000 24,673,000	41,065,000 39,756,000 28,449,000 25,139,000	42,321,000 40,997,000 29,167,000 27,844,000	General Imports } China.‡ Special " } General Exports } Special " }
23,518,000 23,500,000 17,334,000 17,654,000	29,847,000 29,780,000 18,106,000 17,803,000	23,793,000 23,781,000 22,918,000 22,704,000	30,501,000 30,412,000 21,799,000 21,354,000	27,236,000 27,192,000 27,315,000 26,121,000	28,575,000 28,530,000 28,374,000 27,308,000	General Imports } Japan ||†† Special " } General Exports } Special " }
451,029,000 294,174,000 234,230,000	470,545,000 294,014,000 233,359,000	435,626,000 329,535,000 264,492,000	523,075,000 354,374,000 291,192,000	521,990,000 347,864,000 230,022,000	523,391,000 349,239,000 233,424,000	General Imports } United King- " Exports } dom. Special " }

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

‡ For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see Note, page 160.

† Years ending February 28th.

Special trade. For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted see note, page 166.

†† Including Formosa from and after 18 6.

No. 13.—TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected
(In the original

		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Russian Empire - - -	|| Roubles	82,856,000	97,804,000	114,645,000	112,840,000	125,872,000	197,844,000
Finland - - -	Marks	16,120,000	15,808,000	18,526,000	20,486,000	22,941,000	27,322,000
Norway - - -	Kroner	19,284,000	19,251,000	20,123,000	20,602,000	22,121,000	26,728,000
Sweden - - -	Kronor	26,591,000	26,223,000	27,551,000	28,747,000	41,563,000	42,926,000
Denmark - - -	Kroner	22,220,000	24,077,000	22,947,000	22,720,000	26,926,000	22,516,000
German Empire (<i>Zollgebiet</i>) } (Years ended 31st March)	Marks	408,446,000	377,912,000	264,420,000	227,654,000	415,228,000	463,728,000
Holland - - -	Gulden	5,765,000	5,222,000	5,262,000	6,774,000	8,420,000	8,574,000
Belgium - - -	Francs	32,622,000	34,220,000	34,812,000	28,216,000	46,664,000	45,297,000
France - - -	"	420,772,000	452,492,000	466,312,000	399,868,000	422,912,000	422,775,000
Switzerland - - -	"	25,590,000	27,922,000	40,752,000	42,829,000	45,217,000	47,424,000
Portugal - - -	Milreis	10,452,000	12,222,000	12,526,000	16,069,000	15,224,000	12,116,000
Spain - - -	Pescas	102,928,000	122,224,000	120,560,000	121,229,000	120,227,000	106,277,000
Italy - - -	Lire	222,012,000	226,926,000	206,960,000	223,042,000	225,962,000	220,226,000
Austria-Hungary - - -	Kronen	94,566,000	98,922,000	104,646,000	106,080,000	104,574,000	122,062,000
Greece - - -	Drachmas	22,754,000	22,204,000	27,265,000	25,107,000	27,242,000	26,622,000
Bulgaria - - -	Lev	7,115,000	9,022,000	9,726,000	9,022,000	10,120,000	12,202,000
Servia - - -	Dinars	2,220,000	2,520,000	4,107,000	2,927,000	2,222,000	4,122,000
Roumania - - -	Lei	22,425,000	24,406,000	22,226,000	22,220,000	22,210,000	22,270,000
Turkey - - -	Piastres	—	—	—	175,617,000	150,447,000	—
Egypt - - -	L. Egyptian	1,217,000	1,412,000	1,625,000	1,592,000	1,749,000	1,842,000
United States (Years ended 30th June) }	Dollars	174,124,000	199,144,000	122,569,000	149,451,000	157,012,000	172,760,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June) }	"	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica - - -	Pesos Oro	1,227,000	1,542,000	1,662,000	1,761,000	2,227,000	2,226,000
Venezuela - - -	Bolivares	22,677,000	26,576,000	27,242,000	—	—	—
Peru - - -	Soles	5,222,000	2,661,000	2,111,000	4,175,000	5,922,000	6,955,000
Chile - - -	Pesos Fuertes	162,220,000	20,406,000	17,154,000	22,274,000	24,422,000	24,712,000
Uruguay - - -	Pesos Fuertes	7,450,000	7,752,000	8,227,000	9,022,000	8,797,000	7,175,000
Argentine Republic - - -	Pesos Oro	24,274,000	27,261,000	22,112,000	24,627,000	26,244,000	25,172,000
China - - -	Hankwen Taels*	6,722,000	6,202,000	6,546,000	6,040,000	7,670,000	7,575,000
Japan - - -	Yen†	2,746,000	2,092,000	2,507,000	4,229,000	5,255,000	5,717,000

NOTE.—For table of English
As far as possible the above figures relate to IMPORT DUTIES
* For rates of Conversion, see note, page 156.
† Gold Roubles prior to 1897.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES.
FOREIGN CURRENCY.)

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	—	
223,923,000	222,563,000	204,987,000	221,477,000	—	<i>Roubles ††</i>	Russian Empire.
31,520,000	30,782,000	33,413,000	27,550,000	27,906,000	<i>Marks</i>	Finland.
33,143,000	35,645,000	33,065,000	34,908,000	31,685,000	<i>Kroner</i>	Norway.
51,863,000	50,410,000	56,821,000	48,760,000	54,961,000	<i>Kronor</i>	Sweden.
30,714,000	31,590,000	30,977,000	30,365,000	31,683,000	<i>Kroner</i>	Denmark.
472,016,000	506,489,000	494,095,000	492,910,000	523,633,000	<i>Marks</i>	{ German Empire (<i>Zoll-</i> gebiets) (Years ended 31st March).
8,770,000	9,173,000	9,683,000	9,935,000	10,123,000	<i>Gulden</i>	Holland.
45,460,000	49,097,000	51,182,000	50,591,000	49,132,000	<i>Francs</i>	Belgium.
476,416,000	441,357,000	427,783,000	383,817,000	381,136,000	"	France.
43,314,000	50,579,000	47,492,000	45,945,000	49,848,000	"	Switzerland
11,802,000	14,733,000	15,514,000	14,690,000	13,753,000	<i>Milreis</i>	Portugal.
69,260,000	133,556,000	147,133,000	142,035,000	132,669,000	<i>Penetas</i>	Spain.
213,324,000	224,553,000	233,132,000	246,239,000	243,034,000	<i>Lire</i>	Italy.
133,230,000	112,653,000	100,619,000	102,055,000	103,424,000	<i>Kronen</i>	Austria-Hungary.
34,437,000	32,396,000	30,709,000	33,570,000	33,633,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	Greece.
11,859,000	9,624,000	8,075,000	10,421,000	10,834,000	<i>Lew</i>	Bulgaria.
4,143,000	4,872,000	3,930,000	3,981,000	4,572,000	<i>Dinars</i>	Servia.
33,674,000	27,453,000	16,096,000	22,960,000	23,651,000	<i>Lei</i>	Roumania.
—	—	—	—	—	<i>Piastres</i>	Turkey.
1,915,000	1,934,000	2,241,000	2,396,000	—	<i>L. Egyptian</i>	Egypt.
145,433,000	202,072,000	229,361,000	233,556,000	251,453,000	<i>Dollars</i>	{ United States (Years ended 30th June).
21,013,000	26,444,000	27,697,000	26,255,000	26,391,000	"	{ Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
1,254,000	1,243,000	1,253,000	1,232,000	—	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	Costa Rica.
—	—	—	—	—	<i>Bolivares</i>	Venezuela.
6,236,000	5,525,000§	6,070,000§	7,439,000§	6,747,000§	<i>Soles</i>	Peru.
21,370,000	21,369,000	23,326,000	27,373,000	25,123,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	Chile.
3,567,000	3,677,000	3,314,000	3,242,000	—	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	Uruguay.
26,792,000	36,613,000	36,277,000	33,439,000	31,063,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	Argentine Republic.
7,224,000	8,437,000	7,249,000	8,557,000	12,338,000	<i>HaiKwan Taels*</i>	China.
6,801,000	14,430,000	17,887,000	15,693,000	15,763,000	<i>Yen†</i>	Japan.†

equivalents, see pages 54 and 55.

only, and are exclusive of any other Duties.

† For rates of Conversion, see note, page 160.

‡ Including Formosa from and after 1896.

§ Exclusive of Imports Duties collected at the port of Iquitos.

No. 14.—TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected
(In ENGLISH)

	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire	13,119,000	15,406,000	18,152,000	18,026,000	19,330,000	20,883,000
Finland	645,000	612,000	741,000	819,000	958,000	1,095,000
Norway	1,077,000	1,068,000	1,118,000	1,144,000	1,235,000	1,463,000
Sweden	2,083,000	2,021,000	2,104,000	2,153,000	2,300,000	2,335,000
Denmark	1,271,000	1,338,000	1,330,000	1,429,000	1,496,000	1,573,000
German Empire (<i>Zollgebiet</i>) (Years ended 31st of March)	20,322,000	18,896,000	18,221,000	19,333,000	20,770,000	22,190,000
Holland	480,000	486,000	498,000	554,000	703,000	715,000
Belgium	1,305,000	1,369,000	1,393,000	1,529,000	1,867,000	1,836,000
France	17,231,000	18,100,000	18,653,000	15,995,000	16,957,000	17,311,000
Switzerland	1,424,000	1,517,000	1,630,000	1,714,000	1,833,000	1,897,000
Portugal	2,353,000	3,124,000	3,045,000	3,613,000	3,448,000	2,951,000
Spain	4,120,000	5,133,000	5,222,000	4,852,000	4,811,000	4,215,000
Italy	9,881,000	9,080,000	8,238,000	9,322,000	9,433,000	8,836,000
Austria-Hungary	3,940,000	4,084,000	4,360,000	4,418,000	4,370,000	5,123,000
Greece	1,070,000	892,000	1,118,000	1,004,000	1,094,000	1,066,000
Bulgaria	285,000	363,000	389,000	361,000	405,000	552,000
Servia	95,000	144,000	164,000	117,000	131,000	168,000
Roumania	1,177,000	1,376,000	1,353,000	1,123,000	1,292,000	1,295,000
Turkey	—	—	—	1,581,000	1,354,000	—
Egypt	1,351,000	1,450,000	1,667,000	1,640,000	1,795,000	1,896,000
United States (Years ended 30th June)	52,386,000	41,483,000	26,991,000	31,136,000	32,711,000	35,992,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	219,000	263,000	237,000	305,000	300,000	395,000
Venezuela	1,347,000	1,063,000	1,494,000	—	—	—
Peru	539,000	868,000	311,000	417,000	596,000	595,000
Chile	2,586,000	3,231,000	2,716,000	3,527,000	3,867,000	3,914,000
Uruguay	1,552,000	1,616,000	1,341,000	1,883,000	1,833,000	1,495,000
Argentine Republic	4,855,000	5,572,000	4,623,000	4,937,000	5,369,000	5,294,000
China*	1,404,000	1,221,000	1,046,000	928,000	1,273,000	1,123,000
Japan†	395,000	396,000	363,000	447,000	563,000	680,000
United Kingdom	20,156,000	19,944,000	20,394,000	20,985,000	21,536,000	22,073,000

* For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted, see note, page 155.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES.
CURRENCY.)

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	—
£	£	£	£	£	
23,636,000	23,493,000	21,633,000	3,378,000	—	Russian Empire.
1,261,000	1,231,000	1,337,000	1,102,000	1,116,000	Finland.
1,841,000	1,930,000	1,837,000	1,939,000	1,760,000	Norway.
2,853,000	3,301,000	3,157,000	2,709,000	3,053,000	Sweden.
1,706,000	1,755,000	1,721,000	1,687,000	1,760,000	Denmark.
23,601,000	25,272,000	24,705,000	24,645,000	26,184,000	{ German Empire (<i>Zollgebiet</i>) (Years ended 31st of March).
731,000	764,000	807,000	823,000	844,000	Holland.
1,818,000	1,964,000	2,047,000	2,024,000	1,965,000	Belgium.
19,067,000	17,654,000	17,112,000	15,333,000	15,245,000	France.
1,933,000	2,023,000	1,900,000	1,838,000	1,994,000	Switzerland.
2,655,000	3,327,000	3,491,000	3,305,000	3,094,000	Portugal.
2,770,000	5,342,000	5,887,000	5,683,000	5,307,000	Spain.
3,753,000	3,982,000	9,325,000	9,850,000	9,721,000	Italy.
5,760,000	4,694,000	4,192,000	4,252,000	4,309,000	Austria-Hungary.
1,377,000	1,316,000	1,228,000	1,343,000	1,345,000	Greece.
474,000	385,000	323,000	417,000	433,000	Bulgaria.
166,000	195,000	159,000	159,000	183,000	Servia.
1,347,000	1,093,000	644,000	918,000	1,066,000	Roumania.
—	—	—	—	—	Turkey.
1,965,000	1,984,000	2,299,000	2,458,000	—	Egypt.
30,300,000	42,093,000	47,784,000	48,657,000	52,336,000	United States (Years ended 30th June).
4,204,000	5,289,000	5,539,000	5 251,000	5,278,000	Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
217,000	216,000	217,000	—	—	Costa Rica.
—	—	—	—	—	Venezuela.
630,000	552,000§	607,000§	744,000§	675,000§	Peru.
1,603,000	1,603,000	2,124,000	2,090,000	1,835,000	Chile.
1,785,000	1,808,000	1,732,000	1,717,000	—	Uruguay.
5,358,000	7,323,000	7,255,000	6,688,000	6,213,000	Argentine Republic.
1,042,000	1,270,000	1,125,000	1,268,000	1,610,000	China.*
639,000	1,463,000	1,814,000	1,591,000	1,598,000	Japan.†
21,875,000	22,049,000	25,210,000	30,117,000	34,875,000	United Kingdom.

† Including Formosa from and after 1896. For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see note, page 100.

§ Exclusive of Import Duties collected at the port of Iquitos.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 15.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

				1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Russia :								
European Frontier	Imports Special	† Roubles		110,515,000	26,330,000	129,441,000	36,560,000	115,925,000
	From Finland	" "	"	19,000	12,000			
Asiatic Frontier	"	"	"	3,231,000	4,977,000	1 500,000	1,086,000	2,473,000
Total Russia	"	"	"	113,765,000	31,319,000	130,941,000	37,506,000	118,398,000
European Frontier	Exports Special	"	"	177,000	64,000	37,445,000	43,000	150,000
	Asiatic Frontier	"	"	4,442,000	7,254,000	6,777,000	1,332,000	1,917,000
Total Russia	"	"	"	4,619,000	7,318,000	44,222,000	1,375,000	2,067,000
Norway	Imports General	Kroner		526,000	622,000	481,000	2,850,000	539,000
	Exports	"	"	479,000	438,000	101,000	122,000	336,000
Sweden	Imports Special	Kronor		1,287,000	1,083,000	6,245,000	981,000	1,415,000
	Exports	"	"	948,000	597,000	193,000	60,000	64,000
Denmark	Imports General	Kroner		4,500,000	500,000	4,000,000	10,000,000	800,000
	Exports	"	"	—	2,300,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	4,500,000
German Empire (Zoll-gebiet)	Imports General*	Marks		208,500,000	172,300,000	340,000,000	132,900,000	261,100,000
	" Special	"		208,500,000	172,300,000	347,300,000	125,400,000	250,800,000
	Exports General*	"		196,000,000	152,600,000	90,000,000	106,200,000	239,000,000
	" Special	"		196,000,000	152,600,000	90,000,000	106,200,000	228,700,000
Holland	Imports General	Gulden		71,624,000	47,608,000	37,763,000	5,167,000	6,358,000
	" Special	"		15,153,000	20,712,000	13,659,000	5,159,000	6,354,000
	Exports General	"		60,665,000	30,532,000	26,344,000	1,351,000	784,000
	" Special	"		4,223,000	3,638,000	2,240,000	1,343,000	780,000
Belgium†	Imports General	Francs		137,278,000	166,829,000	135,213,000	178,623,000	215,395,000
	" Special	"		29,660,000	53,504,000	19,593,000	23,209,000	54,318,000
	Exports General	"		129,604,000	132,130,000	132,656,000	133,793,000	195,704,000
	" Special	"		21,986,000	18,354,000	17,096,000	36,379,000	34,687,000
France	Imports General	Francs		563,409,000	547,864,000	592,013,000	436,161,000	510,815,000
	" Special	"		507,746,000	484,333,000	551,632,000	395,107,000	478,548,000
	Exports General	"		270,042,000	326,347,000	257,207,000	365,862,000	545,115,000
	" Special	"		214,215,000	242,697,000	216,873,000	324,896,000	512,723,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

* Exclusive of through Transit Trade, the value of

† Including Gold and

BULLION AND SPECIE { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective COUNTRIES.
(Foreign Currency.)

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	—
202,128,000	125,595,000	76,322,000	24,894,000	15,285,000		Roubles: Special Imports { Russia:— European Frontier.
6,980,000	5,804,000	5,800,000	9,167,000	2,767,000		" " " { From Finland.
209,067,000	131,489,000	82,221,000	34,061,000	18,052,000		" " " { Asiatic Frontier
						" " " Total Russia
5,945,000	242,000	48,408,000	116,114,000	68,144,000		" Special Exports { European Frontier.
6,776,000	4,626,000	2,817,000	18,197,000	3,877,000		" " " { Asiatic Frontier.
12,741,000	4,808,000	50,810,000	134,311,000	72,022,000		" " " Total Russia
582,000	1,879,000	1,432,000	738,000	3,034,000	980,000	Kroner General Imports { Norway.
116,000	825,000	217,000	850,000	882,000	348,000	" " Exports {
9,444,000	8,979,000	1,673,000	9,379,000	6,641,000	2,944,000	Kroner Special Imports { Sweden.
20,000	9,000	27,000	23,000	13,000	7,000	" " Exports {
1,000,000	3,000,000	2,000,000	—	3,000,000	—	Kroner General Imports { Denmark.
—	2,500,000	5,000,000	3,000,000	—	500,000	" " Exports {
183,900,000	350,000,000	300,800,000	277,400,000	289,100,000	174,800,000	Marks General Imports { German Empire (Gold-gulden)
182,900,000	350,000,000	300,500,000	277,400,000	289,100,000	174,800,000	" Special " {
151,300,000	254,000,000	161,400,000	141,300,000	81,300,000	125,000,000	" General Exports {
151,300,000	254,000,000	161,400,000	141,300,000	81,300,000	125,000,000	" Special " {
22,209,000	32,720,000	10,708,000	29,226,000	17,809,000	12,788,000	Gulden General Imports { Holland.
22,194,000	32,654,000	10,306,000	17,227,000	17,711,000	12,708,000	" Special " {
97,000	2,426,000	15,883,000	15,596,000	3,746,000	4,048,000	" General Exports {
81,000	2,372,000	15,389,000	3,508,000	3,647,000	4,083,000	" Special " {
275,255,000	254,147,000	225,053,000	162,941,000	167,814,000	174,475,000	Francs General Imports { Belgium.
80,270,000	74,906,000	80,523,000	46,544,000	21,461,000	19,967,000	" Special " {
317,746,000	262,265,000	223,808,000	131,737,000	166,255,000	165,408,000	" General Exports {
122,061,000	33,114,000	79,578,000	15,420,000	20,502,000	10,890,000	" Special " {
488,392,000	522,876,000	527,411,000	633,300,000	546,649,000	568,244,000	Francs General Imports { France.
461,945,000	380,809,000	505,794,000	605,012,000	522,323,000	537,609,000	" Special " {
353,161,000	640,480,000	408,522,000	361,068,000	308,041,000	274,600,000	" General Exports {
326,669,000	502,481,000	281,900,000	332,693,000	285,653,000	245,729,000	" Special " {

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.
which has not been computed since 1890.
Silver Ores.

For table of English equivalents see pages 60 and 61

‡ Gold Roubles previous to 1897.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 15.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

			1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Switzerland	Imports General	Francs	61,676,000	64,424,000	80,848,000	90,432,000	106,840,000
	" Special	"	61,608,000	64,355,000	80,508,000	90,423,000	106,254,000
	Exports General	"	35,745,000	53,626,000	56,456,000	45,787,000	57,440,000
	" Special	"	35,672,000	53,557,000	56,115,000	45,778,000	56,854,000
Portugal	Imports General	Milreis	5,021,000	1,555,000	897,000	1,143,000	2,255,000
	" Special	"	3,761,000	1,530,000	826,000	1,143,000	1,235,000
	Exports General	"	10,605,000	5,955,000	3,955,000	2,308,000	4,707,000
	" Special	"	9,345,000	5,929,000	3,834,000	2,308,000	3,737,000
Spain	Imports General	Pesetas	51,391,000	19,858,000	25,172,000	24,691,000	101,987,000
	Exports "	"	43,421,000	12,398,000	3,576,000	42,192,000	139,817,000
Italy*	Imports General	Lire	43,972,000	43,015,000	108,136,000	8,593,000	10,231,000
	" Special	"	43,972,000	43,015,000	108,136,000	7,298,000	10,231,000
	Exports General	"	53,907,000	94,174,000	31,518,000	22,602,000	19,917,000
	" Special	"	53,907,000	94,174,000	31,518,000	21,302,000	19,917,000
Austria-Hungary	Imports Special	Kronen	167,990,000	300,783,000	75,280,000	107,659,000	137,614,000
	Exports "	"	35,876,000	40,615,000	54,723,000	50,362,000	35,068,000
Egypt	Imports Special	L. Egyptian	3,826,000	2,947,000	1,996,000	4,319,000	3,730,000
	Exports "	"	2,048,000	3,517,000	1,816,000	2,322,000	1,336,000
United States (Years ended 30th June). ††	Imports General	Dollars	69,655,000	44,368,000	85,736,000	56,596,000	62,302,000
	" Special	"	46,735,000	30,577,000	61,863,000	39,170,000	49,481,000
	Exports General	"	83,006,000	149,418,000	127,429,000	112,764,000	172,952,000
	" Special	"	60,086,000	125,627,000	108,556,000	96,338,000	160,121,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June).	Imports General	Dollars	—	—	—	—	—
	Exports "	"	49,187,000	56,504,000	46,484,000	52,596,000	64,839,000
Chile	Imports Special	Pesos Fuertes	173,000	314,000	269,000	1,460,000	95,000
	Exports "	"	6,323,000	5,936,000	5,594,000	7,369,000	6,261,000
Uruguay	Imports Special	Pesos Fuertes	3,337,000	5,761,000	6,021,000	8,500,000	8,919,000
	Exports "	"	3,029,000	3,822,000	2,223,000	3,241,000	7,791,000
Argentine Republic.*	Imports General	Pesos Oro	6,520,000	4,689,000	3,183,000	4,730,000	6,068,000
	Exports "	"	1,980,000	860,000	267,000	119,000	2,179,000
China ††	Imports General	Haitwan Taels	11,332,000	21,149,000	37,159,000	48,002,000	18,421,000
	Exports "	"	23,505,000	18,203,000	23,546,000	18,124,000	24,815,000
Japan †	Imports General	Yen	22,834,000	11,196,000	26,784,000	5,874,000	44,544,000
	Exports "	"	9,730,000	12,239,000	34,379,000	27,302,000	11,810,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORT

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

† For rates of conversion, see note, page 160.

†† For rates of conversion, see note, page 154.

BULLION AND SPECIE { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective COUNTRIES.
Foreign Currency)—*continued*.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	—		
121,755,000	129,116,000	166,818,000	189,972,000	112,675,000	119,296,000	France	General Imports	Switzerland.
121,461,000	127,874,000	165,888,000	188,721,000	112,656,000	119,294,000	"	Special "	
59,764,000	64,814,000	76,574,000	56,868,000	33,713,000	48,780,000	"	General Exports	
59,470,000	63,572,000	76,144,000	55,117,000	33,695,000	48,778,000	"	Special "	
257,000	2,667,000	898,000	715,000	611,000	400,000	Milreis	General Imports	Portugal.
257,000	2,196,000	898,000	482,000	370,000	400,000	"	Special "	
2,196,000	2,550,000	1,216,000	1,868,000	1,623,000	1,072,000	"	General Exports	
2,196,000	2,079,000	1,216,000	1,635,000	1,382,000	1,072,000	"	Special "	
123,796,000	71,143,000	36,422,000	5,566,000	7,987,000	12,362,000	Pesetas	General Imports	Spain.
170,629,000	21,360,000	14,641,000	20,855,000	21,576,000	14,901,000	"	" Exports	
8,676,000	3,444,000	5,530,000	7,244,000	11,759,000	34,775,000	Lire	General Imports	Italy.*
8,676,000	3,444,000	5,530,000	7,244,000	11,759,000	34,775,000	"	Special "	
23,096,000	19,613,000	15,846,000	16,553,000	16,369,000	9,982,000	"	General Exports	
23,096,000	19,613,000	15,846,000	16,553,000	16,369,000	9,982,000	"	Special "	
199,736,000	46,938,000	43,114,000	44,897,000	173,485,000	169,084,000	Kronen	Special Imports	Austria-Hungary.
108,304,000	121,912,000	71,065,000	66,546,000	41,345,000	82,007,000	"	" Exports	
2,922,000	2,730,000	4,516,000	4,115,000	3,086,000	4,779,000	L. Egyptian	Special Imports	Egypt.
2,369,000	1,892,000	1,502,000	2,608,000	2,432,000	1,834,000	"	" Exports	
115,548,000	151,319,000	119,630,000	79,829,000	102,438,000	80,254,000	Dollars	General Imports	United States (Years ended 30th June). ‡‡
108,934,000	139,108,000	104,436,000	74,009,000	96,331,000	74,685,000	"	Special "	
102,306,000	70,512,000	93,841,000	104,979,000	117,470,000	98,301,000	"	General Exports	
95,694,000	58,300,000	78,647,000	99,158,000	111,414,000	92,733,000	"	Special "	
—	—	—	—	—	—	Dollars	General Imports	Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
66,183,000	75,042,000	76,196,000	71,025,000	81,376,000	63,948,000	"	" Exports	
41,000	—	8,000	553,000	31,000	—	Pesos Fuertes	Special Imports	Chile.
4,986,000	23,705,000	9,200,000	5,323,000	4,117,000	19,349,000	"	" Exports	
3,036,000	6,762,000	5,991,000	1,834,000	4,351,000	—	Pesos Fuertes	Special Imports	Uruguay.
3,117,000	4,156,000	1,307,000	3,055,000	1,386,000	—	"	" Exports	
671,000	7,303,000	2,414,000	10,203,000	2,383,000	3,909,000	Pesos Oro	General Imports	Argentine Republic*
4,949,000	1,575,000	670,000	3,550,000	2,376,000	3,074,000	"	" Exports	
21,672,800	32,361,000	25,306,000	45,350,000	15,272,000	18,631,000	Haitwan Taels	General Imports	China. ‡‡
23,542,000	35,343,000	31,675,000	23,705,000	23,006,000	41,893,000	"	" Exports	
37,396,000	43,347,000	23,701,000	14,452,000	12,323,000	36,592,000	Yen	General Imports	Japan. ‡‡
19,851,000	39,097,000	13,666,000	62,300,000	17,000,000	2,960,000	"	" Exports	

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For table of English equivalents, see pages 60 and 61.

‡‡ Gold and Silver Ores are included from 1st July 1894.

‡ Including Formosa in 1896 and subsequent years.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIF.

No. 16.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English)

—			1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
			£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire	{ Imports	Special	18,012,000	4,969,000	20,782,000	5,963,000	13,746,000
	{ Exports	"	731,000	1,169,000	7,002,000	218,000	327,000
Norway	{ Imports	General	29,000	26,000	27,000	147,000	30,000
	{ Exports	"	27,000	34,000	6,000	7,000	19,000
Sweden	{ Imports	Special	71,000	60,000	247,000	52,000	79,000
	{ Exports	"	52,000	33,000	11,000	3,000	4,000
Denmark	{ Imports	General	250,000	28,000	222,000	566,000	44,000
	{ Exports	"	—	128,000	111,000	111,000	250,000
German Empire	{ Imports	General	10,425,000	8,615,000	17,000,000	6,645,000	13,055,000
(Zollgebiet).	{ Exports	Special	10,425,000	8,615,000	17,365,000	6,270,000	12,540,000
	{ Imports	General	9,900,000	7,390,000	4,500,000	5,210,000	11,950,000
	{ Exports	Special	9,900,000	7,390,000	4,500,000	5,210,000	11,435,000
Holland	{ Imports	General	5,989,000	3,967,000	3,147,000	421,000	580,000
	{ Exports	Special	1,265,000	1,719,000	1,185,000	490,000	522,000
	{ Imports	General	4,084,000	2,544,000	2,195,000	119,000	66,000
	{ Exports	Special	362,000	808,000	187,000	112,000	65,000
Belgium	{ Imports	General	5,491,000	6,673,000	5,406,000	7,145,000	8,613,000
	{ Exports	Special	1,186,000	2,140,000	784,000	1,128,000	2,173,000
	{ Imports	General	5,184,000	5,237,000	5,306,000	7,472,000	7,828,000
	{ Exports	Special	879,000	764,000	681,000	1,455,000	1,387,000
France	{ Imports	General	22,536,000	21,915,000	23,851,000	17,446,000	20,433,000
	{ Exports	Special	20,510,000	18,574,000	22,068,000	15,804,000	19,142,000
	{ Imports	General	10,902,000	13,054,000	10,288,000	14,634,000	21,905,000
	{ Exports	Special	8,599,000	9,708,000	8,675,000	12,968,000	20,509,000
Switzerland	{ Imports	General	2,467,000	2,577,000	3,234,000	3,617,000	4,234,000
	{ Exports	Special	2,464,000	2,574,000	3,230,000	3,617,000	4,210,000
	{ Imports	General	1,480,000	2,145,000	2,258,000	1,581,000	2,296,000
	{ Exports	Special	1,427,000	2,142,000	2,245,000	1,581,000	2,274,000
Portugal	{ Imports	General	1,120,000	380,000	302,000	257,000	507,000
	{ Exports	Special	846,000	344,000	195,000	257,000	236,000
	{ Imports	General	2,396,000	1,340,000	890,000	519,000	1,059,000
	{ Exports	Special	2,108,000	1,334,000	874,000	519,000	841,000
Spain	{ Imports	General	2,054,000	794,000	1,007,000	968,000	4,077,000
	{ Exports	"	1,737,000	496,000	143,000	1,668,000	5,593,000
Italy*	{ Imports	General	1,759,000	1,721,000	4,325,000	344,000	411,000
	{ Exports	Special	1,759,000	1,721,000	4,325,000	292,000	411,000
	{ Imports	General	2,156,000	3,767,000	1,361,000	804,000	797,000
	{ Exports	Special	2,156,000	3,767,000	1,361,000	352,000	797,000
Austria-Hungary	{ Imports	Special	7,000,000	12,583,000	3,167,000	4,486,000	5,734,000
	{ Exports	"	1,465,000	1,692,000	2,290,000	2,093,000	3,544,000
Egypt	{ Imports	General	2,926,000	3,024,000	3,048,000	4,431,000	3,817,000
	{ Exports	"	2,101,000	3,809,000	1,968,000	2,982,000	1,874,000
United States	{ Imports	General	14,511,000	9,243,000	17,362,000	11,791,000	12,980,000
(Years ended	{ Exports	Special	9,785,000	4,227,000	12,895,000	8,180,000	10,309,000
30th June).†	{ Imports	General	17,298,000	31,129,000	26,547,000	23,701,000	26,082,000
	{ Exports	Special	12,518,000	26,172,000	21,574,000	20,070,000	23,951,000
Mexico (Years	{ Imports	General	—	—	—	—	—
ended June).	{ Exports	"	4,914,000	5,550,000	4,643,000	5,254,000	6,434,000
Chile	{ Imports	Special	23,000	50,000	43,000	231,000	15,000
	{ Exports	"	1,001,000	940,000	896,000	1,167,000	1,007,000
Uruguay	{ Imports	Special	665,000	1,200,000	1,254,000	1,771,000	1,858,000
	{ Exports	"	631,000	798,000	463,000	675,000	1,623,000
Argentine Republic.*	{ Imports	General	1,304,000	933,000	693,000	946,000	1,213,000
	{ Exports	"	396,000	170,000	53,000	24,000	486,000
China††	{ Imports	General	2,467,000	4,164,000	5,942,000	7,850,000	3,070,000
	{ Exports	"	5,117,000	3,584,000	2,765,000	2,964,000	4,136,000
Japan‡	{ Imports	General	3,290,000	1,481,000	2,312,000	619,000	4,326,000
	{ Exports	"	1,399,000	1,572,000	2,310,000	2,878,000	1,279,000
United Kingdom	{ Imports	General	32,330,000	36,748,000	33,573,000	46,676,000	33,798,000
	{ Exports	"	23,911,000	33,092,000	27,313,000	31,727,000	45,172,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion. † Exclusive of through Transit Trade, the value of which has not been computed since 1890.
‡ For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see note, page 160.

BULLION AND SPECIE { IMPORTS. EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective COUNTRIES.
(Currency.)

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	—	
£	£	£	£	£	£	Special	Imports } Russian
22,068,000	18,879,000	8,679,000	3,595,000	1,908,000	—	Imports	Exports } Empire.
1,345,000	514,000	5,363,000	14,177,000	7,602,000	—	"	"
32,000	104,000	90,000	41,000	169,000	53,000	General	Imports } Norway.
7,000	18,000	18,000	20,000	21,000	19,000	"	Exports }
525,000	499,000	93,000	521,000	369,000	164,000	Special	Imports } Sweden.
2,000	500	1,500	1,000	1,000	400	"	Exports }
56,000	444,000	111,000	—	167,000	—	General	Imports } Denmark.
—	139,000	278,000	167,000	—	28,000	"	Exports }
9,195,000	17,950,000	15,080,000	13,870,000	14,455,000	8,740,000	General†	Imports } German
9,195,000	17,950,000	15,025,000	13,870,000	14,455,000	8,740,000	Special	Exports } Empire
7,565,000	12,700,000	8,070,000	7,080,000	4,080,000	5,750,000	General†	" } (Zollgebiet).
7,565,000	12,700,000	8,070,000	7,080,000	4,080,000	6,750,000	Special	" }
1,851,000	2,727,000	892,000	2,444,000	1,484,000	1,149,000	General	Imports } Holland.
1,849,000	2,721,000	851,000	1,488,000	1,476,000	1,147,000	Special	" }
8,000	203,000	1,324,000	1,300,000	792,000	337,000	General	Exports }
7,000	198,000	1,232,000	292,000	304,000	336,000	Special	" }
11,038,000	10,166,000	9,002,000	6,514,000	6,713,000	6,979,000	General	Imports } Belgium.
3,211,000	3,000,000	3,233,000	1,362,000	358,000	798,000	Special	" }
12,710,000	10,491,000	8,952,000	5,289,000	6,674,000	6,616,000	General	Exports }
4,882,000	3,325,000	3,183,000	617,000	820,000	436,000	Special	" }
19,536,000	21,155,000	21,096,000	25,328,000	21,866,000	22,730,000	General	Imports } France.
18,474,000	15,635,000	20,232,000	24,200,000	21,053,000	21,508,000	Special	" }
14,120,000	25,617,000	16,141,000	14,448,000	12,322,000	10,986,000	General	Exports }
13,068,000	20,097,000	15,276,000	13,308,000	11,428,000	9,829,000	Special	" }
4,870,000	5,165,000	6,653,000	5,599,000	4,507,000	4,772,000	General	Imports } Switzerland.
4,858,000	5,115,000	6,636,000	5,549,000	4,506,000	4,772,000	Special	" }
2,391,000	2,598,000	3,063,000	2,255,000	1,349,000	1,951,000	General	Exports }
2,379,000	2,543,000	3,046,000	2,205,000	1,348,000	1,951,000	Special	" }
58,000	600,000	202,000	161,000	137,000	90,000	General	Imports } Portugal.
58,000	494,000	202,000	108,000	83,000	90,000	Special	" }
494,000	574,000	274,000	420,000	365,000	241,000	General	Exports }
494,000	468,000	274,000	368,000	311,000	241,000	Special	" }
4,952,000	2,846,000	1,457,000	223,000	319,000	494,000	General	Imports } Spain.
6,825,000	854,000	586,000	834,000	863,000	596,000	"	Exports }
347,000	138,000	221,000	290,000	470,000	1,391,000	General	Imports } Italy.*
347,000	138,000	221,000	290,000	470,000	1,391,000	Special	" }
924,000	784,000	634,000	662,000	655,000	399,000	General	Exports }
924,000	784,000	634,000	662,000	655,000	399,000	Special	" }
8,322,000	1,966,000	1,796,000	1,871,000	7,228,000	6,918,000	Special	Imports } Austria-
4,304,000	5,080,000	2,961,000	2,773,000	1,743,000	3,417,000	"	Exports } Hungary
2,998,000	2,901,000	4,634,000	4,222,000	3,166,000	4,908,000	General	Imports } Egypt.
2,431,000	1,941,000	1,541,000	2,671,000	2,495,000	1,882,000	"	Exports }
24,072,000	31,525,000	24,923,000	16,631,900	21,341,000	16,720,000	General	Imports } United
22,699,000	28,981,000	21,757,000	15,419,000	20,079,000	15,559,000	Special	" } States.
21,314,000	14,690,000	19,550,000	21,471,000	24,473,000	20,479,000	General	Exports } (Years ended
19,996,000	12,146,000	16,385,000	20,658,000	23,211,000	19,319,000	Special	" } 30th June).†
—	—	—	—	—	—	General	Imports } Mexico.
6,618,000	7,504,000	7,620,000	7,102,000	8,138,000	6,895,000	"	Exports } (Years ended
6,000	—	1,000	41,000	2,000	—	Special	Imports } Chile.
789,000	1,778,000	690,000	399,000	309,000	1,451,000	"	Exports }
632,000	1,409,000	1,243,000	383,000	908,000	—	Special	Imports } Uruguay.
649,000	896,000	272,000	636,000	289,000	—	"	Exports }
134,000	1,461,000	483,000	2,041,000	477,000	1,782,000	General	Imports } Argentine
990,000	315,000	134,000	710,000	475,000	615,000	"	Exports } Republic.*
3,228,000	4,999,000	3,923,000	7,089,000	2,263,000	2,422,000	General	Imports } China.††
4,251,000	5,099,000	4,916,000	4,455,000	4,150,000	5,445,000	"	Exports }
8,861,000	4,902,000	2,403,000	1,465,000	1,301,000	3,710,000	General	Imports } Japan.‡
2,013,000	9,083,000	1,385,000	6,317,000	1,730,000	302,000	"	Exports }
48,841,000	58,401,000	45,261,000	39,513,000	32,217,000	31,398,000	General	Imports } United
49,590,000	52,214,000	35,491,000	31,972,000	26,015,000	26,125,000	"	Exports } Kingdom.

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

†† For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted, see note, p. 156.

‡ Gold and Silver Ores are included from 1st July, 1894.

No. 17.-TOTAL AMOUNT OF BULLION AND SPECIE (distinguishing GOLD and SILVER), IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE
GERMAN EMPIRE AND FRANCE IN EACH OF THE UNDERMENTIONED YEARS.

* Exclusive of through Transit Trade, the value of which was not compared with 1871.
† Exclusive of Broken Gold, Silver, &c.
‡ In excess of General Trade. 25% on Orig.

BULLION AND SPECIE.

TOTAL AMOUNT OF BULLION AND SPECIE (distinguishing GOLD and SILVER) IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from ITALY and the UNITED STATES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Year.	ITALY* (Years ending June 30th.)						UNITED STATES. (Years ending June 30th.)					
	Imports.			Exports.			Imports.			Exports.		
	General.		Special.	General.		Special.	General.		Special.	General.		Special.
	Gold.	Silver.		Gold.	Silver.		Gold.	Silver.		Gold.	Silver.	
1885	11,699,000	109,048,000	11,699,000	101,338,000	87,608,000	101,338,000	26,692,000	16,551,000	4,482,000	8,473,000	33,754,000	21,635,000
1886	10,692,000	42,019,000	10,692,000	9,320,000	38,550,000	9,320,000	20,748,000	17,850,000	7,497,000	42,952,000	29,511,000	19,158,000
1887	9,235,000	77,082,000	7,775,000	25,841,000	82,864,000	24,381,000	42,911,000	17,280,000	7,969,000	9,701,000	26,297,000	17,005,000
1888	7,423,000	59,607,000	7,423,000	22,658,000	52,821,000	22,658,000	48,984,000	15,404,000	8,001,000	19,876,000	28,088,000	20,635,000
1889	15,991,000	33,632,000	15,991,000	18,213,000	36,845,000	18,213,000	10,235,000	16,678,000	5,263,000	59,952,000	36,689,000	25,285,000
1890	9,914,000	47,734,000	9,914,000	19,778,000	46,877,000	19,778,000	12,943,000	21,083,000	8,593,000	17,274,000	34,874,000	22,379,000
1891	11,973,000	42,313,000	11,973,000	16,498,000	46,212,000	16,498,000	18,332,000	16,027,000	9,470,000	86,363,000	22,591,000	14,024,000
1892	8,215,000	35,756,000	8,215,000	21,281,000	32,623,000	21,281,000	49,699,000	19,955,000	3,910,000	50,125,000	32,311,000	16,765,000
1893	5,852,000	37,163,000	5,852,000	67,735,000	26,439,000	67,735,000	21,174,000	23,198,000	6,015,000	108,631,000	40,737,000	23,559,000
1894	18,546,000	89,560,000	18,546,000	23,725,000	7,798,000	23,725,000	72,449,000	13,287,000	1,904,000	76,973,000	50,451,000	39,069,000
1895	6,640,000	1,954,000	5,340,000	18,204,000	4,398,000	16,904,000	36,385,000	20,211,000	13,065,000	66,468,000	47,225,000	40,119,000
1896	5,731,000	4,550,000	5,731,000	14,242,000	5,675,000	14,242,000	33,525,000	28,777,000	21,432,000	112,410,000	60,542,000	58,197,000
1897	3,475,000	5,202,000	3,475,000	8,575,000	14,521,000	8,575,000	85,015,000	30,533,000	25,123,000	40,392,000	61,947,000	56,542,000
1898	1,796,000	1,648,000	1,796,000	12,476,000	7,137,000	12,476,000	120,392,000	30,923,000	23,653,000	15,406,000	55,105,000	47,330,000
1899	1,409,000	4,121,000	1,409,000	9,429,000	6,417,000	9,429,000	88,955,000	30,675,000	25,525,000	37,522,000	56,319,000	51,169,000
1900	1,386,000	5,858,000	1,386,000	14,453,000	2,100,000	14,453,000	44,573,000	25,256,000	31,008,000	48,267,000	56,712,000	52,464,000
1901	4,741,000	7,018,000	4,741,000	13,480,000	2,889,000	13,480,000	66,051,000	36,367,000	30,890,000	53,185,000	64,285,000	58,779,000
1902	29,043,000	5,732,000	29,043,000	7,786,000	2,196,000	7,786,000	52,021,000	23,232,000	24,471,000	48,569,000	49,732,000	45,971,000

Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

† Including Gold and Silver Ores from 1st July 1894.

PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
		Years ending June 30th										
United Kingdom	Imports . . .	Dollars. 13,068,000	Dollars. 491,000	Dollars. 81,632,000	Dollars. 14,175,000	Dollars. 11,516,000	Dollars. 40,427,000	Dollars. 43,160,000	Dollars. 24,156,000	Dollars. 3,240,000	Dollars. 6,531,000	Dollars. 290,000
	Domestic Exports . . .	20,021,000	41,168,000	48,047,000	39,102,000	178,553,000	49,688,000	41,643,000	54,649,000	60,516,000	68,440,000	37,333,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	6,053,000	5,471,000	2,130,000	1,321,000	1,155,000	1,363,000	1,257,000	2,447,000	746,000	1,140,000	493,000
France . . .	Imports . . .	16,203,000	5,401,000	10,764,000	7,851,000	3,942,000	16,448,000	22,324,000	10,967,000	647,000	1,410,000	1,410,000
	Domestic Exports . . .	13,871,000	32,699,000	15,546,000	26,753,000	8,086,000	14,983,000	5,070,000	9,012,000	14,571,000	22,399,000	30,946,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	603,000	5,000	105,000	1,873,000	2,883,000	639,000	9,000	39,000	475,000	10,000	233,000
Germany . . .	Imports . . .	4,012,000	488,000	14,440,000	1,889,000	122,000	3,567,000	8,431,000	193,000	18,000	757,000	—
	Domestic Exports . . .	19,233,000	37,395,000	23,394,000	15,227,000	29,022,000	18,418,000	1,261,000	3,022,000	4,780,000	8,441,000	8,602,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	132,000	22,000	13,000	13,000	9,000	78,000	—	55,000	6,000	5,000	5,000
British North American Possessions.	Imports . . .	2,012,000	5,214,000	2,094,000	4,890,000	7,792,000	7,055,000	12,123,000	13,647,000	23,331,000	23,423,000	23,067,000
	Domestic Exports . . .	1,421,000	5,598,000	1,637,000	3,507,000	5,700,000	3,547,000	2,894,000	4,477,000	6,246,000	3,383,000	5,051,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	123,000	69,000	233,000	103,000	180,000	511,000	665,000	315,000	301,000	416,000	964,000
Mexico . . .	Imports . . .	19,174,000	22,952,000	12,790,000	20,325,000	29,163,000	29,897,000	30,151,000	30,761,000	34,222,000	25,329,000	32,257,000
	Domestic Exports . . .	14,000	123,000	133,000	5,000	19,000	6,000	1,116,000	42,000	48,000	929,000	1,873,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	154,000	345,000	576,000	546,000	267,000	109,000	94,000	52,000	7,000	153,000	204,000
Cuba and Porto Rico.	Imports . . .	2,310,000	1,242,000	7,509,000	3,655,000	5,221,000	4,553,000	5,199,000	173,000	2,337,000	1256,000	1329,000
	Domestic Exports . . .	311,000	16,000	461,000	—	11,000	—	—	1,803,000	47,000	1230,000	119,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	6,637,000	6,407,000	11,935,000	3,200,000	2,315,000	1,000	4,193,000	9,646,000	781,000	1293,000	1402,000
China and Japan* . . .	Imports . . .	361,000	221,000	235,000	26,000	5,000	148,000	2,000,000	5,333,000	4,605,000	5,712,000	1,484,000
	Domestic Exports . . .	1,325,000	2,714,000	5,026,000	3,517,000	6,457,000	5,362,000	2,312,000	2,758,000	5,337,000	4,755,000	3,342,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	8,444,000	10,101,000	8,124,000	4,463,000	5,265,000	3,363,000	5,113,000	1,933,000	3,043,000	3,911,000	3,027,000
Colombia and Venezuela.	Imports . . .	1,366,000	1,427,000	2,037,000	1,435,000	1,534,000	1,127,000	997,000	669,000	472,000	723,000	940,000
	Domestic Exports . . .	1,770,000	1,353,000	877,000	1,117,000	1,062,000	133,000	129,000	371,000	1,239,000	422,000	331,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	4,000	35,000	159,000	294,000	211,000	56,000	30,000	15,000	9,000	4,000	3,000
All other Countries.	Imports . . .	10,656,000	6,932,000	4,235,000	2,850,000	3,004,000	12,331,000	26,435,000	23,723,000	9,850,000	22,797,000	15,007,000
	Domestic Exports . . .	2,070,000	3,554,000	2,915,000	2,110,000	6,221,000	3,557,000	3,405,000	2,507,000	6,324,000	1,910,000	2,236,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	767,000	1,333,000	543,000	610,000	536,000	495,000	845,000	692,000	443,000	119,000	213,000

Note.—DOMESTIC EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.
 * Including Hong Kong. † Including Gold and Silver Ores from 1st July 1894. ‡ These particulars relate to Cuba only.
 † Including Gold and Silver Ores from 1st July 1894. ‡ These particulars relate to Cuba only.
 ‡ These particulars relate to Cuba only.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

No. 19.—VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing ANIMALS, ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW AND SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1892 to 1902 inclusive.

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Roubles.	Per cent.	1,000 Roubles.	Per cent.
ANIMALS, LIVING:— [Includes Horses, Cattle, Sheep and Lambs, Swine (including Boars and Sucking Pigs); also live Geese and Domestic Fowls,* &c.]	1892	1,764	·5	15,896	3·3
	1893	2,514	·5	13,459	2·2
	1894	4,147	·7	12,921	1·9
	1895	5,186	·9	15,556	2·3
	1896	4,160	·7	15,636	2·3
	1897	3,388	·6	17,444	2·4
	1898	3,660	·6	17,424	2·4
	1899	4,136	·6	17,658	2·3
	1900	2,977	·5	18,204	2·5
	1901	4,014	·7	20,568	2·7
	1902	—	—	—	—
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— [Includes Grain, Rice, Potatoes, Fruit and Vegetables fresh and preserved; Salt Fish, (chiefly Herrings); Eggs, Butter, Coffee, Tea, Colonial Produce; Fermented and Distilled Beverages; Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured, &c.]	1892	82,039	20·3	204,347	43·0
	1893	100,946	21·8	337,368	56·3
	1894	95,069	17·0	435,268	65·1
	1895	98,914	18·4	391,154	56·7
	1896	100,949	17·1	359,421	56·6
	1897	97,931	17·5	421,968	58·1
	1898	105,391	17·1	441,127	60·2
	1899	107,973	16·6	326,520	52·1
	1900	112,756	18·0	398,333	54·9
	1901	118,369	19·9	442,413	58·1
	1902	—	—	—	—
RAW AND SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS:— [Includes Cotton, Raw and Yarn; Flax and Hemp, Raw and Yarn; Silk, Raw, Cocoons, Waste and Yarn; Wool, Raw, Waste and Yarn; Bristles, Furs, Skins; Coal and Coke; Mineral Oils (Petroleum, &c.); Metals other than Precious Metals; Timber; Seeds of all kinds and their extracts, Rags, &c.]	1892	241,645	59·8	234,184	49·2
	1893	267,509	57·7	227,996	38·1
	1894	323,139	57·8	203,339	30·4
	1895	292,726	54·4	261,078	37·9
	1896	317,662	53·9	260,394	37·7
	1897	302,022	54·0	257,222	35·4
	1898	314,112	50·8	241,289	32·9
	1899	314,120	48·3	252,966	40·3
	1900	320,778	51·2	272,319	38·0
	1901	304,547	51·3	259,473	34·1
	1902	—	—	—	—
† MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— Includes Cotton, Linen, Hemp, Silk and Wool Manufactures; Beds and Bedding; Wearing Apparel; Boots and Shoes; Leather Wares; Metal Wares; Machinery; Earthenware and Pottery; China and Glass ware; Bricks; Furniture; Candles; Paper, Books, Pictures; Gutta-Percha Manufactures; Clock and Watchmakers' Wares, &c.]	1892	78,432	19·4	21,154	4·5
	1893	92,577	20·0	20,388	3·4
	1894	137,197	24·5	17,225	2·6
	1895	141,682	26·3	21,294	3·1
	1896	167,039	28·3	23,121	3·4
	1897	156,657	27·9	29,939	4·1
	1898	194,297	31·5	32,333	4·5
	1899	224,256	34·5	29,819	4·8
	1900	189,864	30·8	32,562	4·6
	1901	166,495	28·1	39,129	5·1
	1902	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	1892	403,880	—	475,580	—
	1893	463,546	—	599,210	—
	1894	559,572	—	668,753	—
	1895	538,508	—	689,082	—
	1896	589,810	—	688,572	—
	1897	559,998	—	726,624	—
	1898	617,459	—	732,673	—
	1899	650,435	—	626,963	—
	1900	626,375	—	716,418	—
	1901	593,425	—	761,583	—
	1902	—	—	—	—

* Includes also "dead game."

† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

No. 19—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from the GERMAN EMPIRE, distinguishing ARTICLES of FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1892 to 1902 inclusive.

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:— <i>Includes Horses, Cattle, Sheep, Swine, Goats, Live Fowls; Animal and Farinaceous Substances Raw and Manufactured; Fruits, Vegetables, Spices; Colonial Produce, Sugar, Raw and Refined, Confectionery, Salt; Ice; Fermented and Distilled Beverages; Mineral Waters, Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured, &c.]</i>	1892	1,504	37·4	370	12·5
	1893	1,317	33·2	426	13·8
	1894	1,437	36·5	414	14·0
	1895	1,390	33·7	416	12·5
	1896	1,482	34·4	451	12·8
	1897	1,615	34·5	516	14·2
	1898	1,819	35·8	504	13·4
	1899	1,728	31·5	479	11·4
	1900	1,763	30·6	518	11·2
	1901	1,898	35·0	452	10·2
	1902	1,968	34·9	427	9·1
*RAW MATERIALS:— <i>[Includes Cotton, Flax, Hemp, Silk, and Wool, unspun; Raw Hides and Skins; Feathers, Hair; Coal and Coke; Ores, Metals, Earths, Stones; Petroleum and other Crude Oils; Chemicals; Timber; Caoutchouc and Gutta-Percha, Raw or Cleaned; Wood and other Pulp; Seeds and Herbs for Sowing, also Fodder; Manures, Waste Substances, including Rags, &c.]</i>	1892	1,658	41·3	635	21·5
	1893	1,744	44·0	668	21·6
	1894	1,666	42·3	668	22·6
	1895	1,805	43·8	722	21·8
	1896	1,896	43·8	773	21·9
	1897	2,100	44·9	815	22·4
	1898	2,247	44·2	857	22·8
	1899	2,607	47·6	1,016	24·1
	1900	2,803	48·6	1,111	24·1
	1901	2,459	45·4	1,087	24·5
	1902	2,560	45·5	1,162	24·9
†MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— <i>[Includes Cotton, Linen, Hemp, Silk and Wool Yarn and Manufactures; Wearing Apparel; Leather, Prepared Hides, Furs; Metal Wares; Machinery and Instruments, Railway Rolling Stock, Arms and Ammunition; Earthenware, Porcelain, Glassware; Manufactured Oils, Chemicals; Wood Carvings; Paper and Manufactures; Small fancy wares; Literary and Artistic objects, &c.]</i>	1892	856	21·3	1,949	66·0
	1893	901	22·3	1,998	64·6
	1894	835	21·2	1,879	63·4
	1895	926	22·5	2,180	65·7
	1896	989	21·8	2,301	65·3
	1897	966	20·6	2,304	63·4
	1898	1,015	20·0	2,396	63·8
	1899	1,148	20·9	2,712	64·5
	1900	1,200	20·8	2,982	64·7
	1901	1,064	19·6	2,892	65·3
	1902	1,103	19·6	3,089	66·0
TOTAL†	1892	4,018	—	2,954	—
	1893	3,962	—	3,092	—
	1894	3,938	—	2,961	—
	1895	4,121	—	3,318	—
	1896	4,307	—	3,525	—
	1897	4,681	—	3,636	—
	1898	5,081	—	3,757	—
	1899	5,483	—	4,307	—
	1900	5,766	—	4,611	—
	1901	5,421	—	4,431	—
	1902	5,631	—	4,678	—

* Including certain semi-manufactured articles for use in the Iron and Timber Trades.

† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

‡ Including the value of Ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in and after 1897.

No. 19—continued.

HOLLAND.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from HOLLAND, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1892 to 1902 inclusive.

(Including BULLION and SPECIE.)

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.	1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:— [Includes Live Stock of all kinds; Animal and Vegetable Food Products, raw and prepared; Butter and Margarine; Colonial Produce; Salt; Ice; Fermented and Distilled Beverages of all kinds; Tobacco, raw and manufactured, &c.]	1892	414,922	32.4	309,750	31.6
	1893	490,595	34.8	423,303	37.9
	1894	523,160	35.8	429,902	39.5
	1895	559,908	37.4	453,501	39.1
	1896	599,911	37.2	533,404	40.2
	1897	624,555	36.5	585,522	39.6
	1898	664,296	37.0	643,976	39.1
	1899	668,070	35.9	623,195	39.7
	1900	718,004	38.4	669,469	39.5
	1901	707,611	34.5	671,304	38.7
	1902	739,003	34.1	695,312	39.4
	1903				
RAW MATERIALS:— [Includes Raw Materials for Textile Industry; Hair; Hides, raw; Earthen, Stone, Coal; Petroleum; Drugs, Dye Stuffs, raw; Rags, &c.]	1892		41.4	369,793	32.6
	1893		42.2	424,969	33.1
	1894		42.5	411,053	35.9
	1895		41.2	425,419	36.1
	1896		40.9	501,140	37.5
	1897		40.9	522,511	39.4
	1898		41.2	523,302	38.5
	1899		39.8	620,223	39.2
	1900		39.9	656,297	39.9
	1901		42.1	633,739	37.7
	1902		42.9	710,930	36.9
	1903				
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— [Includes Cotton, Flax, Hemp, Silk and Wool Yarns and Manufactures; Leather Wares; Machinery, Metal Wares, Ironmongery, Coins, &c.; Pottery and Porcelain; Glassware; Chemical Products; Paper Manufactures, &c.]	1892	511,306	24.2	282,573	28.0
	1893	571,751	19.3	347,400	22.2
	1894	571,948	18.6	248,155	21.3
	1895	577,916	19.2	255,170	21.5
	1896	595,499	18.7	267,554	20.0
	1897	522,205	19.0	231,719	19.0
	1898	560,880	20.1	305,048	20.2
	1899	545,528	18.2	295,291	18.7
	1900	590,804	18.8	310,152	18.3
	1901	469,512	20.0	347,300	20.0
	1902	464,595	20.9	373,695	20.7
	1903				
MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES, NOT CLASSIFIED	1892	34,596	1.9	110,315	9.9
	1893	51,391	3.7	30,950	1.8
	1894	43,877	3.0	20,618	1.6
	1895	31,255	2.2	33,689	2.3
	1896	52,352	2.2	30,236	2.3
	1897	50,845	2.5	29,085	2.0
	1898	20,125	1.4	32,598	2.1
	1899	10,778	0.1	28,276	2.4
	1900	197,136	4.9	56,323	3.3
	1901	46,923	2.3	61,494	3.6
	1902	45,737	2.1	58,197	2.9
	1903				
TOTAL	1892	1,282,000	—	1,133,931	—
	1893	1,438,794	—	1,116,518	—
	1894	1,490,590	—	1,134,739	—
	1895	1,442,888	—	1,178,079	—
	1896	1,284,981	—	1,237,464	—
	1897	1,706,145	—	1,479,147	—
	1898	1,796,748	—	1,515,551	—
	1899	1,916,495	—	1,622,644	—
	1900	1,907,840	—	1,695,251	—
	1901	2,047,082	—	1,738,500	—
	1902	2,171,771	—	1,827,908	—
	1903				

* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

FRANCE.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from FRANCE, distinguishing ARTICLES of FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1892 to 1902 inclusive.

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Francs.	Per cent.	1,000 Francs.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:—	1892		23.4	780,200	21.9
	1893		27.5	710,000	22.0
	1894		31.1	680,200	21.6
	1895		27.3	691,000	17.5
	1896		26.5	661,200	19.2
	1897		26.0	711,700	20.0
	1898		22.7	662,800	18.9
	1899		21.1	673,300	16.3
	1900		17.4	700,200	18.7
	1901		17.9	745,200	18.6
	1902		12.6	767,400	16.7
RAW MATERIALS:—	1892		51.9	822,000	22.3
	1893		57.9	794,000	24.2
	1894		54.7	754,700	24.5
	1895		56.5	673,000	26.9
	1896		57.2	636,200	24.6
	1897		58.6	643,900	26.2
	1898		52.5	632,300	26.5
	1899		62.3	1,310,200	29.3
	1900		64.6	1,064,800	26.4
	1901		64.4	1,018,200	26.4
	1902		63.7	1,170,200	27.3
*MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—	1892	614,900	14.7		54.2
	1893	664,100	14.6		53.3
	1894	548,800	14.2		53.0
	1895	523,500	15.7		56.6
	1896	613,400	14.3		56.2
	1897	608,500	15.4		53.2
	1898	618,400	13.3		54.6
	1899	727,700	16.1		54.6
	1900	842,800	18.0		54.9
	1901	772,400	17.7		56.0
	1902	777,100	17.7		55.3
TOTAL	1892	4,128,000	—		—
	1893	3,823,700	—		—
	1894	3,280,400	—		—
	1895	3,719,900	—		—
	1896	3,798,600	—		—
	1897	3,966,000	—		—
	1898	4,472,500	—		—
	1899	4,513,300	—		—
	1900	4,667,800	—		—
	1901	4,369,200	—		—
	1902	4,394,000	—		—

* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

No. 19—continued.

SWITZERLAND.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1892 to 1902 inclusive.

(Including BULLION.)

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Francs.	Per cent.	1,000 Francs.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— [Includes Animals not otherwise mentioned; Food Products; Agricultural and Animal Products; Chemicals and Drugs to be used as food; Wine, Spirits, and all Fermented and Distilled Beverages, &c.]	1892	270,313	31·1	80,954	12·3
	1893	246,448	29·8	77,621	12·0
	1894	264,737	32·0	80,661	13·0
	1895	277,456	30·3	78,586	11·8
	1896	306,157	30·8	80,841	11·8
	1897	316,345	30·7	81,911	11·8
	1898	331,800	31·1	91,398	12·6
	1899	328,706	28·3	87,276	11·0
	1900	301,420	27·1	103,112	12·3
	1901	306,626	29·2	107,301	12·8
	1902	337,327	29·9	121,805	13·9
RAW MATERIALS:— [Includes Animals, such as Horses, also Farm and Draught Animals; Raw Cotton, Hemp, Flax, Silk; Animal Products for Manufacture; Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, and other Metals; Chemicals and Drugs in a crude state; Dye Stuffs, crude; Wood, unwrought; Straw; Manures, crude; Rags; Tobacco in the leaf, &c.]	1892	327,778	37·7	84,027	12·8
	1893	333,994	40·3	83,300	12·9
	1894	310,111	37·6	75,850	12·2
	1895	357,314	39·0	81,487	12·3
	1896	370,854	37·3	81,473	11·8
	1897	381,532	37·0	82,155	11·9
	1898	390,111	36·6	85,020	11·8
	1899	458,453	39·4	92,486	11·6
	1900	448,334	40·4	89,073	10·7
	1901	415,652	39·6	91,991	11·0
	1902	444,969	39·4	94,568	10·8
*MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— [Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Linen, Silk, and Wool; Straw Plait and Manufactures; Ready-made Clothing; Leather wares; Machines and Machinery, Manufactures of Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, &c.; Earthen and Glasswares; Chemicals and Drugs made up; Dye Stuffs manufactured; Wood, wrought; Paper; Works of Literature and Art; Clocks and Watches; Gutta-Percha; Animal Products, manufactured; Manures; Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &c.]	1892	271,897	31·2	492,663	74·9
	1893	247,080	29·9	485,530	75·1
	1894	251,035	30·4	464,688	74·8
	1895	281,096	30·7	503,287	75·9
	1896	316,343	31·9	525,782	76·4
	1897	333,343	32·3	529,107	76·3
	1898	343,394	32·3	547,408	75·6
	1899	372,782	32·3	616,252	77·4
	1900	361,356	32·5	643,896	77·0
	1901	327,726	31·2	637,275	76·2
	1902	346,215	30·7	657,932	75·3
TOTAL	1892	869,988	—	657,649	—
	1893	827,522	—	646,451	—
	1894	825,883	—	621,199	—
	1895	915,856	—	663,360	—
	1896	908,859	—	688,096	—
	1897	1,031,220	—	693,173	—
	1898	1,065,305	—	723,873	—
	1899	1,159,941	—	796,014	—
	1900	1,111,110	—	836,080	—
	1901	1,050,004	—	836,567	—
	1902	1,128,511	—	874,305	—

* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

No. 19—continued.

ITALY.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from ITALY, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY, RAW and WORKED-UP, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1892 to 1903 inclusive.

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Lira.	Per cent.	1,000 Lira.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:—	1892	327,725	25.4	224,346	20.7
	1893	291,820	24.5	222,280	20.4
	1894	190,863	15.2	221,424	22.2
	1895	242,879	20.5	208,569	22.3
	1896	259,324	22.0	220,775	20.4
	1897	221,973	18.6	222,080	20.1
	1898	301,600	27.7	222,024	22.7
	1899	251,255	16.7	276,560	26.5
	1900	220,484	17.1	249,479	23.1
	1901	257,702	20.8	252,241	25.7
	1902	202,540	20.4	202,572	24.7
	1903	207,934	24.3	186,462	19.4
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: RAW:—	1892	427,729	26.9	202,221	21.0
	1893	455,179	41.6	182,060	17.8
	1894	466,423	36.5	176,457	17.0
	1895	467,080	28.7	181,908	17.2
	1896	480,806	29.4	194,449	17.2
	1897	500,418	28.0	201,646	16.7
	1898	522,222	22.6	242,410	16.9
	1899	691,925	40.7	220,023	17.6
	1900	625,941	26.2	204,467	14.9
	1902	606,226	27.4	242,209	16.4
	1903	502,920	17.2	265,472	26.1
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: HALF-WORKED OR PREPARED:—	1892	207,653	17.4	229,629	22.9
	1893	202,986	18.5	256,253	24.6
	1894	223,596	19.2	272,221	25.9
	1895	214,508	18.2	222,612	21.6
	1896	245,309	20.6	228,285	21.9
	1897	249,622	17.7	404,670	23.6
	1898	266,629	22.7	622,768	26.6
	1899	244,513	20.1	422,722	22.6
	1900	250,291	20.4	505,222	26.6
	1902	223,221	22.2	542,671	27.9
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—	1892	254,808	22.5	122,427	12.6
	1893	262,906	22.2	141,708	14.7
	1894	227,241	21.7	154,729	15.2
	1895	259,361	21.6	179,241	17.2
	1896	248,221	21.1	216,804	20.6
	1897	254,421	21.4	219,220	20.2
	1898	222,622	18.6	224,226	22.0
	1899	215,724	21.0	228,626	20.0
	1900	272,808	22.0	202,276	22.7
	1901	252,956	20.6	211,422	22.6
	1902	254,527	20.0	202,568	21.0
	1903	—	—	—	—
	1892	—	—	—	—
	1893	—	—	—	—
	1894	—	—	—	—
	1895	—	—	—	—
	1896	—	—	—	—
	1897	—	—	—	—
	1898	—	—	—	—
	1899	—	—	—	—
	1900	—	—	—	—
	1901	—	—	—	—
	1902	—	—	—	—
TOTAL					

No. 19—continued.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from AUSTRIA-HUNGARY, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, PARTLY MANUFACTURED and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1893 to 1902 inclusive.

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Kronen.	Per Cent.	1,000 Kronen.	Per Cent.
RAW MATERIALS:—	1893	229,408	17.1	337,356	30.9
	1894	266,618	19.0	415,364	36.1
	1895	233,958	19.0	291,023	19.6
(a) Articles of Food* :—	1896	267,970	18.3	281,870	18.2
[Includes Live Animals (except Horses);	1897	308,398	20.5	277,085	18.1
Cereals, Pulse, Rice, Fruit and Vegetables	1898	284,333	19.1	230,518	17.4
of all kinds; Hops; Meat, Poultry, Fish;	1899	287,354	18.9	233,106	17.9
Eggs; Coffee, Chicory, Spices; Tobacco, Raw,	1900	276,413	18.3	214,908	16.2
&c.]	1901	273,533	18.8	241,423	18.1
	1902	299,002	17.4	398,067	30.3
(b) Agricultural Produce and materials for	1893	380,080	23.3	233,073	14.8
Textile, Wood, and other Industries:—	1894	356,823	25.5	236,872	14.8
	1895	372,618	25.8	253,536	17.1
[Includes Horses; Wool, Cotton, Flax, Hemp	1896	398,984	26.2	259,024	16.7
and Jute, Raw; Seeds and Plants of all	1897	398,138	25.6	270,708	17.7
kinds; Hides and Skins, Raw; Hair,	1898	407,350	24.3	237,894	17.8
Bristles and Feathers; Charcoal; Turn-	1899	451,130	28.0	246,407	18.6
ing and Carving Materials; Timber;	1900	480,295	28.9	267,980	19.4
Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs, crude; Gums	1901	471,714	29.5	322,498	17.4
and Resins; Caoutchouc and Gutta-percha,	1902	511,123	29.7	337,410	17.6
&c.]	1893	120,514	9.7	94,828	5.9
	1894	120,650	9.0	85,764	5.6
(c.) Products of the Mining and Metal In-	1895	148,212	10.3	91,000	6.2
dustries:—	1896	152,970	10.6	96,194	6.3
	1897	162,184	10.7	103,132	6.7
[Includes Salt; Coal, Coke and Briquettes;	1898	130,070	11.0	113,384	7.4
Lignite; Saltpetre; Porcelain-clay; Mineral	1899	197,326	12.3	133,280	7.4
Oils, crude; Pig Iron and Steel, Lead, Tin,	1900	220,523	12.6	145,539	7.6
Zinc, and Copper, unwrought, &c.]	1901	232,650	13.5	143,875	7.9
	1902	196,360	11.2	132,352	7.6
PARTLY MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—	1893	311,108	15.8	205,713	12.8
	1894	233,358	15.9	193,302	12.2
	1895	228,310	15.1	134,446	12.2
[Includes Silk, Thrown and Spun; Cotton,	1896	231,774	15.7	206,942	12.4
Wool, Flax, Hemp and Jute Yarns; Malt;	1897	313,973	14.1	230,280	12.1
Oleomargarine; Leather; Iron and Steel in	1898	211,370	12.9	242,474	12.0
bars, plates, &c.; Chemical Products;	1899	229,107	14.2	220,274	12.1
Paraffin; Palm and Seed Oils; Dyeing	1900	231,064	12.6	204,182	12.6
and Tanning Materials; Wood, partly	1901	230,965	14.0	230,280	14.3
manufactured, &c.]	1902	248,122	14.5	202,240	14.0
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:	1893	290,265	22.1	735,308	46.6
[Includes Manufactured Foods; Manufactures	1894	416,373	29.7	657,587	41.3
of Silk, Cotton, Wool and Flax; Ready-	1895	406,889	28.1	651,700	40.9
made Clothing; Leather Wares; Metal	1896	404,376	29.0	704,473	46.5
Wares; Machinery and Locomotives; Mineral	1897	434,333	29.1	650,702	42.4
Oil, refined; Wooden Wares; Stone, Earthen	1898	457,174	27.9	685,324	43.1
and Glassware; Chemical Products; Paper,	1899	464,063	28.9	763,423	41.0
Books, &c.; Scientific Instruments, Clock and	1900	468,233	27.6	619,707	42.2
Watchmakers' Wares, Fancy Wares and Jewel-	1901	448,785	27.2	787,392	42.3
lery; Fermented and Distilled Beverages;	1902	467,713	27.2	796,089	41.1
Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &c.]	1893	—	—	—	—
	1894	—	—	—	—
	1895	—	—	—	—
	1896	—	—	—	—
	1897	—	—	—	—
	1898	—	—	—	—
	1899	—	—	—	—
	1900	—	—	—	—
	1901	—	—	—	—
	1902	—	—	—	—
TOTAL					

* Except salt, which is included under (c).

† Except amber, which is included under (b).

No. 19—continued.
UNITED STATES.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the UNITED STATES,
Year from 1893 to
(Years ended

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years (ended 30th June.)	IMPORTS (Entered for Consumption).	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
IMPORTS:—		1,000 Dollars.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS —	1893	209,277	31.9
[Includes Horses and other Live Animals; Breadstuffs, Rice; Fruit and Nuts; Vegetables; Fish; Tea, Coffee, Cocoa, crude, and leaves and shells of; Sugar, Molasses, and Confectionery; Spices, &c.]	1894	275,832	43.3
	1895	228,422	31.0
	1896	228,908	30.1
	1897	254,658	32.3
	1898	170,746	29.1
	1899	207,468	30.3
	1900	216,107	26.0
	1901	212,983	26.5
	1902	205,048	22.8
ARTICLES IN A CRUDE CONDITION, WHICH ENTER INTO THE VARIOUS PROCESSES OF DOMESTIC INDUSTRY:—	1893	218,311	25.9
[Includes Raw Cotton, Silk, and Wool; Raw Flax, Hemp, Jute, and other Vegetable Substances; Seeds and Plants; Furs and Fur Skins undressed, Hides and Skins other than Fur Skins; Coal; Ore—Gold or Silver Bearing; Lead and Manufactures; Tin in bars, blocks, or pigs; India-rubber and Gutta-percha, crude; Drugs, Dyes, Medicines, and Chemicals; Timber; Materials for making Paper (Rags and other, except Wood-pulp), &c.]	1894	126,643	19.9
	1895	187,483	25.6
	1896	201,850	26.6
	1897	207,268	26.3
	1898	188,941	32.2
	1899	218,111	31.8
	1900	299,351	36.1
	1901	270,702	33.5
	1902	328,507	36.5
ARTICLES WHOLLY OR PARTIALLY MANUFACTURED FOR USE AS MATERIALS IN THE MANUFACTURES AND MECHANIC ARTS:—	1893	94,605	11.2
[Includes Woollen, Cotton, Linen, &c., Yarns; Materials for Hats, Bonnets, &c.; Leather, prepared; Furs, dressed on the Skin; Iron and Steel partly Wrought; Cement; Oils, Paints, and Colours; Drugs, Dyes, Medicines and Chemicals; Manufactures of Wood, Wood Pulp, &c.]	1894	65,721	10.3
	1895	83,768	11.5
	1896	79,452	10.5
	1897	69,823	18.8
	1898	58,171	9.9
	1899	60,063	8.8
	1900	80,575	9.7
	1901	74,866	9.3
	1902	86,645	9.6
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, READY FOR CONSUMPTION:	1893	153,814	18.2
[Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Wool, Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c.; Buttons, common; Leather Wares; Metals, Metal Compositions and Manufactures; Manufactures of Iron and Steel; China, Stone and Earthenware, Glass and Glassware; Paper and Manufactures of; Books, Maps, Engravings and other Printed Matter; Wooden Wares; Clocks and Watches, &c.]	1894	99,820	15.6
	1895	140,774	19.2
	1896	160,204	21.1
	1897	165,022	20.9
	1898	94,709	16.1
	1899	110,735	16.1
	1900	130,577	15.7
	1901	125,754	16.8
	1902	151,410	16.8
ARTICLES OF VOLUNTARY USE, LUXURIES, &c.:—	1893	108,448	12.8
[Includes Cotton Embroideries, Laces, Insertings, Trimmings and Lace Window Curtains; Flax, Hemp and Jute Laces, Insertings, &c.; Silk manufactures; Feathers, Flowers, Perfumery, Toys, &c.; Jewellery and manufactures of Gold and Silver, and Precious Stones, including Diamonds, rough and uncut; Art Works (paintings, statuary, &c.); Wines, Malt Liquors, Distilled Spirits; Tobacco and Manufactures of, &c.]	1894	69,098	10.9
	1895	92,715	12.7
	1896	89,282	11.7
	1897	92,490	11.7
	1898	74,587	12.7
	1899	89,065	13.0
	1900	103,909	12.5
	1901	112,508	13.9
	1902	128,184	14.3
TOTAL—IMPORTS (entered for Consumption)	1893	844,455	—
	1894	636,614	—
	1895	731,162	—
	1896	759,694	—
	1897	789,251	—
	1898	587,154	—
	1899	695,442	—
	1900	830,519	—
	1901	807,763	—
	1902	899,794	—

No. 19—continued.
UNITED STATES.

distinguished according to the undermentioned CATEGORIES, in each
1902 inclusive.

30th June.)

EXPORTS (SPECIAL).		Years (ended 30th June).	DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.
Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.		
1,000 Dollars.	Per cent.		
615,383	74.0	1893	DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE : PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE :— <i>[Includes Cattle and Horses ; Breadstuffs of all sorts ; Provisions— Beef, Hog and Dairy Products, fresh, salted or tinned ; Oleo- marine ; Oils, Animal and Vegetable ; Fruits and Nuts ; Cotton, unmanufactured ; Seeds ; Oil-cake ; Tobacco in the leaf, stems and trimmings, &c.]</i>
623,363	72.3	1894	
553,210	69.7	1895	
569,879	66.0	1896	
683,471	66.2	1897	
853,684	70.5	1898	
784,776	65.2	1899	
835,858	61.0	1900	
943,811	64.6	1901	
851,466	62.8	1902	
20,020	2.4	1893	PRODUCTS OF THE MINES, INCLUDING CRUDE MINERAL OILS :— <i>[Includes Coal, Anthracite and Bituminous ; Copper Ore, Mineral Oil—Petroleum, Crude, &c. ; Quicksilver, &c.]</i>
20,450	2.4	1894	
18,510	2.3	1895	
20,046	2.3	1896	
20,805	2.0	1897	
19,411	1.6	1898	
23,156	2.3	1899	
37,844	2.3	1900	
39,208	2.7	1901	
39,216	2.9	1902	
23,127	3.4	1893	PRODUCTS OF THE FOREST :— <i>[Includes Timber, Lumber, &c. ; also Resin, Turpentine and Spirits of Turpentine.]</i>
23,011	3.2	1894	
23,576	3.6	1895	
33,718	3.9	1896	
40,489	3.9	1897	
37,900	3.1	1898	
42,127	3.5	1899	
52,218	3.8	1900	
54,317	3.7	1901	
48,159	3.5	1902	
5,542	.7	1893	PRODUCTS OF THE FISHERIES :— <i>[Includes Fish of all kinds ; Fish Oils, Spermaceti, Spermaceti Wax, Whalebone, &c.]</i>
4,262	.5	1894	
5,329	.7	1895	
6,850	.8	1896	
6,478	.6	1897	
5,435	.5	1898	
5,998	.5	1899	
6,327	.5	1900	
7,633	.6	1901	
7,705	.6	1902	
3,936	.5	1893	PRODUCTS, MISCELLANEOUS :— <i>[Includes Furs and Fur Skins, Ics, &c.]</i>
4,401	.5	1894	
4,172	.5	1895	
4,136	.5	1896	
3,479	.4	1897	
3,165	.3	1898	
3,287	.3	1899	
4,665	.3	1900	
4,511	.3	1901	
5,265	.4	1902	
158,023	19.0	1893	MANUFACTURES, DOMESTIC :— <i>[Includes Manufactures of Wool, Cotton, Flax, Hemp and Jute ; Leather and Manufactures ; Iron and Steel, Manufactured ; Machines and Machinery of all kinds ; Copper and Manufactures thereof ; Agricultural Implements ; Carriages and Cars and parts thereof ; Wood Manufactures ; Mineral Oils Refined, Paraffin ; Soap ; Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, Medicines ; Fertilizers ; Paper and Manufactures ; Books, Maps, and Engravings ; Jewellery and Manufactures of Gold and Silver ; Scientific Instruments and Apparatus ; Musical Instruments ; Clocks, Watches, and parts thereof ; Manufactures of India-rubber and Gutta-percha ; Spirits ; Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &c.]</i>
183,718	21.1	1894	
183,596	23.2	1895	
223,571	26.5	1896	
277,236	26.9	1897	
290,697	24.0	1898	
339,592	23.2	1899	
433,852	31.6	1900	
410,933	23.1	1901	
403,641	29.8	1902	
831,031	—	1893	TOTAL—EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.
869,206	—	1894	
733,393	—	1895	
863,200	—	1896	
1,032,008	—	1897	
1,210,292	—	1898	
1,203,931	—	1899	
1,370,764	—	1900	
1,460,463	—	1901	
1,355,482	—	1902	

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

No 20.—QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Books, Maps, &c.	<i>Roubles</i>	2,106,000	2,058,000	2,106,000	2,330,000	2,403,000
Cement and Earths	<i>Poods</i>	7,394,000	7,182,000	11,192,000	9,084,000	8,738,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	1,515,000	2,110,000	3,189,000	2,381,000	2,109,000
Chemicals and Drugs	<i>Poods</i>	4,337,000	5,021,000	5,751,000	5,750,000	5,441,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	11,576,000	13,380,000	13,358,000	13,078,000	12,468,000
Coal and Coke*	<i>Poods</i>	106,647,000	101,814,000	122,390,000	138,238,000	137,021,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	12,154,000	12,213,000	14,362,000	15,712,000	15,637,000
Coffee, Raw	<i>Poods</i>	350,000	396,000	418,000	408,000	401,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	5,313,000	6,020,000	6,519,000	5,851,000	5,004,000
Copper, Aluminium and Nickel, &c., Unwrought	<i>Poods</i>	317,000	574,000	817,000	751,000	713,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	3,328,000	6,628,000	10,104,000	8,331,000	6,813,000
Cotton, Raw	<i>Poods</i>	7,633,000	10,148,000	8,323,000	12,064,000	8,227,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	71,434,000	87,979,000	66,217,000	91,872,000	62,732,000
" Yarn	<i>Poods</i>	164,000	127,000	138,000	149,000	135,000
" Manufactures	<i>Roubles</i>	5,238,000	4,181,000	4,488,000	4,325,000	4,284,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	3,994,000	3,497,000	3,578,000	4,150,000	3,922,000
Dyes: Coal Tar, &c.	<i>Poods</i>	49,369	58,040	47,152	62,566	63,996
	<i>Roubles</i>	3,083,000	3,822,000	3,456,000	4,638,000	4,944,000
Fish: Herrings, Cod, &c., Salted or Dried	<i>Poods</i>	4,692,000	6,646,000	7,992,000	7,413,000	7,170,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	6,453,000	9,052,000	10,148,000	10,179,000	9,914,000
Fruit: Fresh, Oranges and Lemons	<i>Roubles</i>	2,776,000	2,742,000	3,152,000	3,871,000	3,630,000
Dried: Figs, Dates, Raisins, &c.	"	2,646,000	3,458,000	4,264,000	3,568,000	4,163,000
Glass and Glasswares	"	1,814,000	1,098,000	1,748,000	2,516,000	2,341,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	"	4,876,000	4,392,000	5,489,000	7,467,000	6,113,000
India-rubber and Gutta-percha, in the rough	<i>Poods</i>	267,000†	276,000	288,000	358,000	344,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	3,881,000‡	5,382,000	6,606,000	7,815,000	7,812,000
Indigo	<i>Poods</i>	47,632	49,504	41,400	45,494	70,163
	<i>Roubles</i>	4,919,000	4,520,000	3,945,000	4,049,000	5,381,000
Iron, Pig	<i>Poods</i>	4,932,000	5,086,000	8,184,000	8,330,000	7,753,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	3,100,000	3,539,000	5,923,000	5,748,000	5,568,000
" Bars, Blooms, Rails, &c.	<i>Poods</i>	2,604,000	1,930,000	2,896,000	6,834,000	7,359,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	4,815,000	3,282,000	5,068,000	11,220,000	12,282,000
" In Sheets or Plates†	<i>Poods</i>	1,287,000	1,177,000	2,255,000	4,625,000	5,957,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	2,999,000	2,929,000	5,429,000	10,325,000	13,064,000
" Steel, in Bars, Rails, or Sheets	<i>Poods</i>	881,000	998,000	2,140,000	2,980,000	3,207,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	3,330,000	3,401,000	5,283,000	9,481,000	7,508,000
Lead in pigs, rolls, &c., and Litharge	<i>Poods</i>	1,174,000	1,638,000	1,729,000	1,878,000	1,804,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	2,997,000	4,627,000	3,695,000	4,050,000	4,552,000
Machinery and Locomotives: Agricultural Machinery & Locomotives and Traction Engines ¶	<i>Roubles</i>	2,059,000	3,800,000	5,218,000	7,590,000	7,464,000
Textile, Printing, Metal, & Wood-working Machinery	"	137,000	214,000	685,000	1,861,000	3,447,000
Metal Wares: Iron, Steel, Tin, &c.	"	††	††	††	††	††
	"	13,401,000	12,790,000	17,175,000	27,123,000	23,863,000
Oils, other than Mineral	<i>Poods</i>	913,000	825,000	842,000	981,000	942,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	7,272,000	6,923,000	6,487,000	7,405,000	7,129,000
Plants and Seeds	<i>Poods</i>	2,140,000	2,681,000	3,218,000	3,700,000	3,429,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	4,716,000	5,879,000	6,722,000	6,952,000	6,358,000
Rice	<i>Poods</i>	2,663,000	2,706,000	2,766,000	2,861,000	2,998,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	2,760,000	3,087,000	3,210,000	2,458,000	3,361,000
Silk, Raw	<i>Poods</i>	21,202	27,479	—	43,062	46,115
	<i>Roubles</i>	2,724,000	4,476,000	5,264,000	6,736,000	6,727,000
" Yarn or Twist	<i>Poods</i>	24,555	19,067	23,294	20,607	13,932
	<i>Roubles</i>	6,378,000	5,633,000	7,052,000	6,558,000	4,480,000
" Manufacturers of	<i>Roubles</i>	2,077,000	1,911,000	2,423,000	3,808,000	3,268,000
Tea	<i>Poods</i>	1,965,000	2,142,000	2,202,000	2,465,000	2,569,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	32,400,000	35,570,000	36,526,000	39,252,000	42,072,000
Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes	<i>Poods</i>	52,807	48,815	48,608	53,638	51,523
	<i>Roubles</i>	1,929,000	1,014,000	1,612,000	1,570,000	1,329,000
Watches, Clocks, &c.	<i>Roubles</i>	2,823,000	2,371,000	3,814,000	5,198,000	5,720,000
Wine in Casks	<i>Roubles</i>	5,755,000	4,620,000	5,180,000	5,821,000	5,844,000
" in the bottle, sparkling and other	<i>Bottles</i>	682,000	639,000	764,000	871,000	914,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	1,830,000	1,910,000	2,201,000	2,364,000	2,341,000
Wool, Raw	<i>Poods</i>	390,000	462,000	1,034,000	1,150,000	1,199,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	4,844,000	6,640,000	16,663,000	15,778,000	16,836,000
Woollen Yarns, whether combed, dyed, or not	<i>Poods</i>	233,000	180,000	260,000	374,000	358,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	11,762,000	5,774,000	12,685,000	17,089,000	16,232,000
Wool, Manufactures of	<i>Roubles</i>	3,983,000	3,137,000	3,633,000	4,845,000	5,962,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES						
	<i>Roubles</i>	379,342,000	403,880,000	463,546,000	559,572,000	538,508,000
	£	37,934,000	40,388,000	46,355,000	55,957,000	53,851,000

* NOTE.—Including Merchandise remaining in bond previous to 1897.

† Including portable engines with threshers in 1892 and subsequent years

†† Not separately distinguished in these years.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
2,377,000	2,251,000	2,312,000	2,672,000	00	2,110,000	<i>Roubles</i> Books, Maps, &c.
9,971,000	10,787,000	10,897,000	12,252,000	00	10,892,000	<i>Poods</i> Cement and Earthen.
2,008,000	2,540,000	2,858,000	2,527,000	00	1,852,000	<i>Roubles</i>
6,170,000	8,982,000	6,200,000	6,396,000	00	6,791,000	<i>Poods</i> Chemicals and Drugs.
12,733,000	12,510,000	12,569,000	12,071,000	00	12,250,000	<i>Roubles</i>
143,435,000	164,317,000	182,777,000	278,435,000	00	222,963,000	<i>Poods</i> Coal and Coke*
16,535,000	14,715,000	17,533,000	20,799,000	00	21,000,000	<i>Roubles</i>
885,000	450,000	497,000	511,000	00	502,000	<i>Poods</i> Coffee, Raw.
5,135,000	6,044,000	6,125,000	5,907,000	00	3,721,000	<i>Roubles</i>
980,000	953,000	971,000	800,000	00	749,000	<i>Poods</i> Copper, Aluminium and Nickel,
9,995,000	7,254,000	8,077,000	8,898,000	00	9,014,000	<i>Roubles</i> or Unwrought.
9,257,000	9,900,000	12,081,000	10,224,000	00	10,375,000	<i>Poods</i> Cotton, Raw.
75,903,000	70,739,000	71,250,000	57,747,000	00	63,794,000	<i>Roubles</i>
118,000	127,000	165,000	226,000	00	141,000	<i>Poods</i>
3,898,000	4,128,000	4,428,000	5,100,000	00	4,382,000	<i>Roubles</i> " Yarn.
4,319,000	4,756,000	4,810,000	5,758,000	00	7,881,000	<i>Roubles</i> " Manufactures.
68,304	68,229	86,000	74,000	00	80,000	<i>Poods</i> Dyes: Coal Tar, &c.
4,658,000	3,642,000	4,120,000	3,803,000	00	3,385,000	<i>Roubles</i>
7,503,000	5,930,000	8,540,000	6,400,000	00	10,038,000	<i>Poods</i> Fish: Herrings, Cod, &c., Salted
10,581,000	7,412,000	9,061,000	9,456,000	00	14,594,000	<i>Roubles</i> or Dried.
2,650,000	4,579,000	4,183,000	4,120,000	4,648,000	5,904,000	<i>Roubles</i> Fruit, Fresh: Oranges and
4,555,000	4,597,000	5,174,000	4,314,000	5,384,000	5,384,000	<i>"</i> Lemons.
2,500,000	2,148,000	2,616,000	2,406,000	2,226,000	1,907,000	<i>"</i> " Dried: Figs, Dates,
10,116,000	3,110,000	3,558,000	3,555,000	3,578,000	9,052,000	<i>"</i> Raisins, &c.
414,000	406,000	461,000	519,000	00	606,000	<i>Poods</i> Glass and Glassware.
9,197,000	9,213,000	11,252,000	13,562,000	00	19,430,000	<i>Roubles</i> Hides and Skins, Raw.
64,000	51,000	53,000	51,000	00	48,000	<i>Poods</i> India-rubber and Gutta-percha,
5,768,000	4,323,000	4,125,000	4,151,000	00	2,849,000	<i>Roubles</i> in the rough.
4,506,000	6,008,000	6,774,000	3,343,000	00	1,852,000	<i>Poods</i> Indigo.
3,637,000	3,294,000	3,279,000	4,266,000	00	890,000	<i>Roubles</i> Iron, Pig.
8,580,000	9,873,000	10,111,000	10,000,000	00	2,396,000	<i>Poods</i>
14,304,000	12,668,000	11,239,000	9,843,000	00	2,547,000	<i>Roubles</i> " Bars, Blooms, Balls, &c.
8,135,000	8,352,000	9,105,000	7,860,000	00	3,125,000	<i>Poods</i>
17,968,000	16,554,000	10,833,000	9,233,000	00	4,090,000	<i>Roubles</i> " in Sheets or Plates.†
4,427,000	6,331,000	4,462,000	2,833,000	00	833,000	<i>Poods</i> " Steel, in Bars, Balls, or
9,823,000	10,508,000	7,125,000	3,002,000	00	951,000	<i>Roubles</i> Sheets.
1,916,000	1,000,000	2,188,000	2,258,000	00	2,587,000	<i>Poods</i> Lead, in pigs, rolls, &c., and
4,301,000	3,804,000	4,254,000	5,236,000	00	5,014,000	<i>Roubles</i> Litharge.
7,085,000	5,590,000	9,579,000	12,108,000	12,909,000	15,219,000	<i>Roubles</i> Machinery and Locomotives—
10,297,000	2,991,000	2,725,000	2,000,000	1,427,000	368,000	<i>"</i> Agricultural Machinery,‡
10,647,000	10,874,000	20,371,000	28,018,000	14,608,000	7,024,000	<i>"</i> Locomotives and Traction En-
27,664,000	23,897,000	22,987,000	24,380,000	20,004,000	22,501,000	<i>"</i> gines.¶
845,000	925,000	945,000	920,000	845,000	920,000	<i>Poods</i> Textile, Printing, Metal, and
6,548,000	7,241,000	7,118,000	6,864,000	5,778,000	5,861,000	<i>Roubles</i> Wood-working Machinery.
3,784,000	4,275,000	4,898,000	4,731,000	4,786,000	5,861,000	<i>Poods</i> Metal Wares: Iron, Steel, Tin, &c.
6,941,000	7,816,000	9,777,000	10,465,000	9,645,000	12,119,000	<i>Roubles</i>
2,963,000	2,520,000	3,297,000	3,218,000	2,951,000	4,235,000	<i>Poods</i> Oils, other than Mineral.
3,373,000	4,081,000	3,890,000	4,065,000	3,674,000	5,421,000	<i>Roubles</i>
50,101	72,000	77,000	77,000	70,000	101,000	<i>Poods</i> Plants and Seeds.
7,978,000	8,082,000	9,085,000	10,531,000	12,074,000	11,225,000	<i>Roubles</i> Rice.
10,897	6,244	8,085	4,564	2,237	3,000	<i>Poods</i> Silk, Raw.
3,631,000	1,668,000	1,218,000	967,000	568,000	674,000	<i>Roubles</i>
3,674,000	3,374,000	4,391,000	4,942,000	4,400,000	4,288,000	<i>Poods</i> " Yarn or Twist.
2,612,000	2,731,000	2,996,000	2,901,000	3,498,000	3,487,000	<i>Roubles</i> " Manufactures of.
41,710,000	41,838,000	44,571,000	43,368,000	47,323,000	49,276,000	<i>Poods</i> Tea.
58,522	56,000	58,000	56,000	57,000	52,000	<i>Roubles</i>
1,984,000	2,363,000	2,371,000	2,609,000	2,266,000	2,561,000	<i>Poods</i> Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes.
5,192,000	3,249,000	3,141,000	3,233,000	3,227,000	3,311,000	<i>Roubles</i> Watches, Clocks, &c.
5,779,000	5,981,000	6,313,000	6,964,000	6,281,000	7,019,000	<i>Roubles</i> Wine in Casks.
1,118,000	1,091,000	1,220,000	1,402,000	1,373,000	2,081,000	<i>Roubles</i> " in the bottle, sparkling
2,394,000	2,913,000	3,395,000	3,350,000	3,853,000	5,916,000	<i>Roubles</i> and other.
977,000	1,061,000	1,150,000	980,000	927,000	1,409,000	<i>Poods</i> Wool, Raw.
12,516,000	12,742,000	15,863,000	14,673,000	12,556,000	18,075,000	<i>Roubles</i>
816,000	484,000	549,000	388,000	332,000	502,000	<i>Poods</i> Woollen Yarns, whether combed,
13,458,000	17,389,000	20,247,000	13,567,000	10,724,000	17,709,000	<i>Roubles</i> dyed, or not.
6,351,000	5,915,000	6,262,000	7,405,000	7,084,000	7,810,000	<i>Roubles</i> Wool, Manufactures of.
539,810,000	559,995,000	617,459,000	650,485,000	620,375,000	593,425,000	<i>Roubles</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
58,981,000	59,111,000	65,176,000	68,062,000	66,117,000	62,639,000	<i>&</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

NOTE.—Including Merchandise remaining in bond previous to 1897.

* Including also Lignite and Peat. † Exclusive of Tin Plates.

‡ Including Steam Fire Engines prior to 1898.

§ Including Camphor, &c., in this year.

No. 20—continued.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals :							
Horses -	No.	Roubles	65,173 5,498,000	61,568 5,264,000	38,623 3,554,000	39,662 3,713,000	54,430 5,141,000
Fowls and Game -	Roubles		4,644,000	5,384,000	5,129,000	5,408,000	5,902,000
Cattle, Sheep, and Pigs -	No.	Roubles	517,359 6,228,000	382,360 4,879,000	263,229 4,410,000	256,883 3,354,000	195,543 4,051,000
Brandy and Corn Spirit -	Roubles		5,440,000	1,741,000	2,712,000	2,785,000	1,832,000
Bristles -	Poods	Roubles	161,517 7,820,000	124,164 6,490,000	118,123 6,072,000	122,076 6,006,000	155,204 6,657,000
Butter* -	Poods	Roubles	433,000 4,289,000	341,000 3,558,000	367,000 3,832,000	316,000 3,150,000	298,000 2,934,000
Caviare -	Poods	Roubles	238,000 2,334,000	153,000 1,758,000	198,000 1,997,000	146,000 1,761,000	196,000 1,967,000
Clothing, ready-made -	Roubles		3,660,000	1,674,000	2,107,000	281,000†	321,000†
Corn, Flour, and Meal, Total of -	Poods	Roubles	391,11,000 354,341,000	196,422,000 164,158,000	404,039,000 295,963,000	639,511,000 331,386,000	574,711,000 335,838,000
Wheat -	Poods	Roubles	178,369,000 186,199,000	81,557,000 78,059,000	156,230,000 135,564,000	204,739,000 142,673,000	237,161,000 154,349,000
Rye -	Poods	Roubles	68,006,000 59,918,000	12,066,000 10,827,000	32,184,000 22,878,000	80,970,000 42,539,000	91,233,000 48,946,000
Barley -	Poods	Roubles	46,019,000 31,836,000	43,957,000 27,237,000	111,228,000 59,305,000	153,139,000 66,585,000	108,319,000 48,776,000
Oats -	Poods	Roubles	45,962,000 31,746,000	20,529,000 15,169,000	56,801,000 41,182,000	94,395,000 61,610,000	66,739,000 37,452,000
Maize -	Poods	Roubles	28,209,000 18,920,000	21,580,000 14,827,000	15,938,000 9,256,000	58,259,000 32,729,000	25,612,000 14,079,000
Peas -	Poods	Roubles	6,695,000 6,089,000	2,507,000 2,600,000	4,248,000 4,017,000	8,551,000 6,499,000	10,044,000 7,311,000
Flour, of Wheat -	Poods	Roubles	3,737,000 6,358,000	2,579,000 5,106,000	3,191,000 6,176,000	3,767,000 6,488,000	4,193,000 5,856,000
" " of Rye -	Poods	Roubles	2,208,000 2,420,000	4,077,000 4,675,000	4,386,000 4,148,000	4,231,000 3,480,000	3,823,000 2,812,000
Bran -	Poods	Roubles	7,841,000 4,090,000	4,744,000 2,473,000	13,517,000 6,733,000	21,625,000 10,044,000	19,592,000 8,545,000
Cotton : Manufactures of -	Roubles		6,498,000	8,512,000	9,157,000	6,867,000	9,051,000
Eggs -	1,000	Roubles	833,722 12,665,000	739,230 12,218,000	— 13,472,000	954,758 15,487,000	1,411,000 19,776,000
Flax, Raw -	Poods	Roubles	11,332,000 48,561,000	12,048,000 51,958,000	12,266,000 59,661,000	8,905,000 42,989,000	12,782,000 67,685,000
" Tow -	Poods	Roubles	1,377,000 4,011,000	1,366,000 4,156,000	1,333,000 4,166,000	1,337,000 4,522,000	1,627,000 4,677,000
Fur and Sheep Skins -	Roubles		6,233,000	4,805,000	5,438,000	3,704,000	4,368,000
Hemp, Raw -	Poods	Roubles	3,429,000 16,542,000	2,932,000 13,792,000	2,725,000 11,832,000	2,937,000 13,708,000	3,374,000 17,976,000
Leather and Hides, Untanned -	Poods	Roubles	827,000 7,985,000	720,000 6,936,000	571,000 5,902,000	324,000 3,093,000	513,000 4,394,000
Oilcake -	Poods	Roubles	10,140,000 7,489,000	11,484,000 9,219,000	13,748,000 11,053,000	15,390,000 11,535,000	15,967,000 10,529,000
Oil :	Poods	Roubles	54,227,000 30,541,000	57,269,000 27,147,000	60,203,000 22,643,000	53,697,000 19,782,000	64,637,000 27,537,000
Illuminating, Petroleum, &c. -	Roubles						
Seeds, Oleaginous :	Poods	Roubles	16,654,000 21,342,000	11,933,000 16,652,000	12,960,000 17,820,000	14,633,000 18,811,000	26,124,000 30,681,000
Linseed -	Roubles						
Rape and Kohlrabi Seed -	Poods	Roubles	5,776,000 6,895,000	2,672,000 2,488,000	3,694,000 4,160,000	6,035,000 5,545,000	11,348,000 7,452,000
Sugar, Refined, Total -	Roubles		31,294,000	11,541,000	10,809,000	21,114,000	18,660,000
" Refined in Loaves -	Poods	Roubles	1,252,000 5,767,000	1,012,000 4,733,000	1,098,000 5,818,000	1,244,000 6,183,000	1,534,000 6,596,000
" Other -	Poods	Roubles	6,326,000 25,527,000	1,950,000 6,808,000	1,182,000 4,991,000	4,020,000 14,931,000	4,152,000 12,074,000
Wood, of all Sorts -	Roubles		43,734,000	49,085,000	40,447,000	39,200,000	40,191,000
Wool, Raw, Unspun -	Poods	Roubles	2,032,000 15,434,000	1,435,000 11,730,000	799,000 6,419,000	777,000 5,881,000	868,000 6,408,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES -	Roubles	£	707,388,000 70,739,000	475,580,000 47,558,000	599,210,000 59,921,000	668,753,000 66,875,000	689,062,000 68,908,000

* Exclusive of Margarine.

No. 20—continued.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
54,587 5,265,000	61,562 6,083,000	57,500 5,287,000	59,428 5,428,000	58,990 5,252,000	73,481 6,633,000	No. Roubles	Animals : Horses.
5,861,000	7,068,000	7,850,000	7,899,000	8,658,000	9,547,000	Roubles	Fowls and Game.
165,481 4,061,000	146,409 3,850,000	182,929 3,692,000	183,296 3,787,000	180,184 3,743,000	162,155 3,821,000	No. Roubles	Cattle, Sheep, and Pigs.
1,591,000	2,397,000	1,994,000	609,000	575,000	631,000	Roubles	Brandy and Corn Spirit.
146,000 6,197,000	157,000 6,974,000	149,000 5,708,000	151,000 7,108,000	133,000 5,508,000	129,000 5,425,000	Poods Roubles	Bristles.
810,000 3,198,000	529,000 5,407,000	616,000 6,616,000	630,000 7,056,000	1,190,000 13,476,000	1,968,000 26,424,000	Poods Roubles	Butter.*
179,000 1,924,000	178,000 2,447,000	227,000 2,519,000	194,000 2,284,000	191,000 2,549,000	134,000 1,868,000	Poods Roubles	Caviare.
374,000†	788,000†	1,170,000	1,431,000	1,182,000	665,000	Roubles	Clothing, ready-made
506,844,000 322,455,000	439,092,000 353,876,000	458,917,000 370,912,000	345,784,000 260,377,000	430,194,000 306,402,000	456,606,000 345,032,000	Poods Roubles	Corn, Flour, and Meal, Total of
219,588,000	213,307,000	177,544,000	107,107,000	116,876,000	138,580,000	Poods Roubles	Wheat.
163,899,000	197,042,000	193,525,000	99,263,000	104,280,000	122,790,000	Poods Roubles	Rye.
79,255,000	73,487,000	66,914,000	60,671,000	93,227,000	82,735,000	Poods Roubles	Barley
43,493,000	41,768,000	47,895,000	45,341,000	65,017,000	56,011,000	Poods Roubles	Oats.
81,605,000	89,441,000	106,320,000	74,549,000	53,676,000	77,631,000	Poods Roubles	Maize
41,117,000	45,114,000	58,042,000	44,856,000	33,675,000	47,962,000	Poods Roubles	Peas.
67,512,000	43,617,000	25,264,000	23,463,000	80,047,000	80,317,000	Poods Roubles	Flour, of Wheat.
37,405,000	26,265,000	17,952,000	20,047,000	49,726,000	58,511,000	Poods Roubles	Flour, of Rye.
12,935,000	21,160,000	46,317,000	23,609,000	19,057,000	29,711,000	Poods Roubles	Bran.
6,412,000	10,249,000	23,399,000	14,412,000	10,574,000	17,213,000	Poods Roubles	Cotton : Manufactures of.
9,358,000	10,014,000	6,370,000	5,979,000	4,596,000	5,127,000	Poods Roubles	Eggs.
6,780,000	6,561,000	4,814,000	5,189,000	4,158,000	4,660,000	Poods Roubles	Flax, Raw.
3,784,000	3,765,000	4,515,000	3,838,000	4,577,000	3,955,000	Poods Roubles	" Tow.
5,195,000	6,842,000	8,643,000	6,966,000	7,287,000	6,305,000	Poods Roubles	Fur and Sheep Skins.
4,016,000	4,816,000	4,054,000	5,783,000	9,752,000	8,961,000	Poods Roubles	Hemp, Raw.
2,716,000	3,531,000	3,713,000	5,674,000	9,200,000	8,178,000	Poods Roubles	Leather and Hides, Untanned.
22,452,000	21,806,000	15,881,000	22,688,000	30,684,000	32,408,000	Poods Roubles	Oilcake
9,658,000	9,604,000	7,504,000	11,052,000	14,867,000	16,406,000	Poods Roubles	Oil : Illuminating, Petro- leum, &c.
9,199,000	11,913,000	11,914,000	10,317,000	11,719,000	17,119,000	Roubles	Seeds, Oleaginous : Linseed.
1,475,000	1,714,000	1,831,000	1,686,000	1,777,000	1,997,000	1,000 Roubles	Rape and Kohlrabi Seed.
21,926,000	25,520,000	31,144,000	23,644,000	31,313,000	35,392,000	Poods Roubles	Sugar, Refined, Total.
12,601,000	12,483,000	13,696,000	13,996,000	10,571,000	8,518,000	Poods Roubles	" Refined, in Loaves.
56,731,000	50,841,000	51,469,000	50,485,000	43,829,000	44,337,000	Poods Roubles	" Other.
1,859,000	1,890,000	1,698,000	2,252,000	1,967,000	1,975,000	Poods Roubles	Wood, of all Sorts
6,103,000	5,340,000	4,531,000	5,356,000	5,257,000	5,557,000	Poods Roubles	Wool, Raw, Unspun.
3,834,000	5,252,000	5,107,000	6,828,000	6,440,000	6,207,000	Roubles	
3,006,000	2,353,000	2,336,000	2,433,000	2,422,000	2,562,000	Poods Roubles	
14,631,000	9,511,000	8,884,000	8,670,000	8,147,000	9,859,000	Poods Roubles	
454,000	586,000	693,000	790,000	840,000	711,000	Poods Roubles	
4,710,000	5,731,000	6,605,000	7,426,000	7,746,000	6,811,000	Poods Roubles	
17,513,000	19,985,000	20,814,000	24,407,000	22,302,000	23,561,000	Poods Roubles	
10,580,000	12,768,000	14,243,000	15,978,000	15,530,000	16,745,000	Poods Roubles	
64,558,000	63,810,000	68,021,000	84,913,000	87,963,000	96,079,000	Poods Roubles	
28,999,000	25,508,000	26,389,000	31,944,000	46,506,000	53,060,000	Poods Roubles	
31,968,000	33,085,000	15,735,000	13,495,000	16,941,000	4,564,000	Poods Roubles	
35,392,000	34,931,000	18,536,000	17,581,000	28,677,000	8,793,000	Poods Roubles	
9,698,000	5,584,000	4,693,000	4,593,000	3,961,000	1,301,000	Poods Roubles	
6,718,000	5,146,000	3,772,000	3,971,000	3,984,000	1,232,000	Poods Roubles	
27,733,000	17,311,000	15,371,000	15,884,000	25,374,000	16,749,000	Roubles	
1,425,000	1,968,000	1,796,000	2,078,000	2,576,000	2,552,000	Poods Roubles	
5,843,000	6,620,000	5,726,000	6,322,000	7,966,000	8,019,000	Poods Roubles	
12,177,000	6,177,000	5,498,000	5,679,000	9,955,000	5,278,000	Poods Roubles	
21,895,000	11,181,000	9,645,000	9,562,000	17,308,000	3,730,000	Poods Roubles	
46,765,000	54,840,000	57,490,000	58,687,000	58,435,000	57,274,000	Poods Roubles	
1,012,000	1,142,000	889,000	955,000	852,000	659,000	Poods Roubles	
7,884,000	8,948,000	6,736,000	6,654,000	5,924,000	5,622,000	Poods Roubles	
683,572,000	726,624,000	732,673,000	626,983,000	716,418,000	761,583,000	Roubles	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
68,867,000	76,699,000	77,338,000	66,182,000	75,622,000	80,389,000	£	

† Exclusive of transit from Odessa to Vladivostock.

NORWAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Bacon, Lard, &c. -	{ Kilog. Kroner	7,344,000 4,854,000	4,349,000 3,499,000	6,892,000 4,737,000	8,199,000 4,646,000	10,979,000 4,884,000	7,100,000 3,284,000
Butter and Margarine -	{ Kilog. Kroner	1,574,000 2,135,000	1,515,000 2,163,000	1,071,000 1,439,000	1,255,000 1,668,000	1,220,000 1,523,000	986,000 1,132,000
Coal, Coke, and Cinders -	{ Hectol. Kroner	11,291,000 12,421,000	11,252,000 12,602,000	12,259,000 14,585,000	14,012,000 14,012,000	14,201,000 13,491,000	15,375,000 15,682,000
Coffee -	{ Kilog. Kroner	8,104,000 12,156,000	8,622,000 12,796,000	8,502,000 12,179,000	9,504,000 14,826,000	9,834,000 14,063,000	11,657,000 12,271,000
Cotton, Raw -	{ Kilog. Kroner	2,825,000 2,119,000	2,356,000 1,885,000	2,806,000 1,964,000	2,660,000 1,756,000	2,766,000 2,075,000	2,867,000 1,978,000
" Yarn -	{ Kilog. Kroner	1,119,000 2,037,000	1,119,000 2,132,000	1,314,000 2,307,000	1,479,000 2,189,000	1,528,000 2,262,000	1,814,000 2,525,000
" Manufactures -	{ Kilog. Kroner	2,259,000 5,789,000	2,318,000 6,000,000	2,649,000 6,367,000	3,012,000 7,470,000	3,219,000 8,208,000	3,884,000 9,972,000
Corn and Meal, Total of -	Kroner	36,891,000	35,299,000	31,076,000	31,785,000	35,317,000	37,793,000
" Wheat -	{ Hectol. Kroner	109,000 1,241,000	29,000 275,000	58,000 446,000	124,000 1,004,000	114,000 1,012,000	126,000 1,309,000
" Rye -	{ Hectol. Kroner	1,597,000 15,043,000	2,150,000 15,484,000	2,400,000 14,108,000	2,520,000 14,647,000	2,746,000 15,243,000	2,640,000 17,030,000
" Barley -	{ Hectol. Kroner	1,234,000 8,012,000	1,392,000 7,781,000	1,382,000 6,432,000	1,240,000 6,344,000	1,336,000 6,750,000	1,381,000 7,169,000
" Wheat Meal -	{ Hectol. Kroner	489,000 6,617,000	553,000 6,568,000	476,000 4,794,000	438,000 4,668,000	496,000 5,569,000	427,000 5,863,000
" Rye Meal -	{ Hectol. Kroner	297,000 3,673,000	343,000 3,053,000	486,000 3,604,000	441,000 3,310,000	610,000 4,520,000	579,000 3,793,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw -	{ Kilog. Kroner	3,627,000 1,651,000	4,419,000 1,941,000	3,519,000 1,654,000	4,376,000 1,851,000	4,623,000 2,207,000	4,783,000 2,144,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Manufactures of -	{ Kilog. Kroner	1,295,000 1,948,000	1,838,000 2,523,000	1,685,000 2,251,000	1,640,000 2,255,000	1,665,000 2,303,000	1,743,000 2,142,000
Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared* -	{ Kilog. Kroner	3,409,000 4,803,000	3,516,000 5,255,000	3,708,000 5,139,000	3,454,000 5,579,000	4,073,000 6,508,000	4,979,000 6,974,000
Iron, Wrought and Unwrought† -	{ 1,000 Kilog. Kroner	49,182 5,183,000	52,062 5,242,000	59,220 5,649,000	61,385 6,045,000	63,245 6,424,000	73,351 8,061,000
Iron and Steel Wares, including Tools, &c. -	{ 1,000 Kilog. Kroner	24,038 8,457,000	26,204 8,135,000	30,016 8,518,000	31,559 9,709,000	27,750 9,668,000	40,257 16,402,000
Locomotives and other Machinery -	{ Kroner	4,199,000	4,471,000	5,144,000	4,679,000	7,022,000	7,636,000
Petroleum -	{ 1,000 Kilog. Kroner	23,418 2,576,000	24,232 2,423,000	29,324 2,932,000	27,978 3,637,000	35,823 4,299,000	39,511 3,782,000
Salt -	{ Hectol. Kroner	1,447,000 2,026,000	1,680,000 2,352,000	1,612,000 2,256,000	1,239,000 1,735,000	1,179,000 1,692,000	1,546,000 2,337,000
Spirits: Brandy, &c. -	{ Liter Kroner	1,016,000 1,620,000	1,064,000 1,717,000	1,086,000 1,701,000	940,000 1,505,000	783,000 1,290,000	989,000 1,567,000
Sugar, Raw -	{ Kilog. Kroner	11,790,000 3,773,000	12,360,000 3,955,000	14,191,000 3,974,000	14,644,000 3,515,000	18,163,000 4,177,000	18,162,000 3,814,000
" Refined -	{ Kilog. Kroner	5,022,000 1,808,000	6,089,000 2,253,000	6,314,000 2,021,000	6,488,000 1,881,000	6,967,000 2,020,000	8,117,000 2,114,000
Tobacco, Leaf -	{ Kilog. Kroner	1,903,000 1,904,000	2,545,000 2,672,000	1,343,000 1,410,000	1,793,000 1,882,000	1,859,000 1,859,000	1,571,000 1,650,000
Wine -	{ Liter Kroner	2,281,000 2,462,000	1,780,000 1,950,000	2,273,000 2,459,000	2,967,000 2,978,000	4,943,000 4,640,000	5,607,000 4,964,000
Wool, Raw -	{ Kilog. Kroner	878,000 2,020,000	1,083,000 2,170,000	1,127,000 2,255,000	1,062,000 2,420,000	1,164,000 2,676,000	1,290,000 2,196,000
" Yarn -	{ Kilog. Kroner	462,000 1,780,000	540,000 2,116,000	611,000 2,285,000	617,000 2,315,000	660,000 2,408,000	832,000 2,770,000
" Manufactures -	{ Kilog. Kroner	1,670,000 10,518,000	1,737,000 10,708,000	1,881,000 11,632,000	1,972,000 13,075,000	2,221,000 14,731,000	2,382,000 15,390,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES -	{ Kroner £	199,987,000 11,110,000	204,569,000 11,365,000	205,990,000 11,444,000	222,310,000 12,351,000	240,218,000 13,345,000	263,718,000 14,651,000

Including Fur Skins and also Tanned Leather.

† Including Steel.

No. 20—continued.

NORWAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
8,639,000 4,832,000	10,510,000 5,433,000	8,820,000 5,708,000	7,452,000 5,774,000	4,287,000 3,836,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	} Bacon, Lard, &c.
518,000 737,000	331,000 477,000	291,000 402,000	342,000 482,000	258,000 368,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	} Butter and Margarine.
15,410,000 17,259,000	18,476,000 24,019,000	19,002,000 35,154,000	17,665,000 30,914,000	19,339,000 24,173,000	<i>Hectol. Kroner</i>	} Coal, Coke, and Cinders.
12,322,000 11,090,000	9,473,000 7,389,000	10,623,000 9,348,000	12,447,000 9,958,000	12,855,000 8,870,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	} Coffee
2,807,000 1,740,000	2,839,000 1,817,000	2,498,000 2,323,000	2,751,000 2,866,000	2,704,000 2,298,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	} Cotton Raw.
1,354,000 1,956,000	1,512,000 2,177,000	1,548,000 2,648,000	1,653,000 2,704,000	1,696,000 2,772,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	} " Yarn.
2,715,000 7,197,000	2,808,000 7,656,000	2,434,000 7,344,000	2,476,000 7,040,000	2,603,000 7,899,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	} " Manufactures.
45,061,000	51,183,000	52,305,000	45,301,000	49,080,000	<i>Kroner</i>	Corn and Meal, Total of.
136,000 1,417,000	116,000 1,146,000	100,000 957,000	95,000 905,000	141,000 1,362,000	<i>Hectol Kroner</i>	} " Wheat.
2,786,000 21,171,000	2,683,000 20,531,000	2,559,000 18,665,000	2,802,000 19,547,000	3,289,000 23,013,000	<i>Hectol Kroner</i>	} " Rye.
1,313,000 7,888,000	1,554,000 10,022,000	1,517,000 10,450,000	1,316,000 8,455,000	1,482,000 9,548,000	<i>Hectol Kroner</i>	} " Barley
478,000 6,361,000	550,000 7,149,000	619,000 7,401,000	636,000 7,322,000	599,000 7,116,000	<i>Hectol Kroner</i>	} " Wheat Meal.
388,000 3,684,000	521,000 5,330,000	805,000 7,596,000	456,000 4,105,000	279,000 2,553,000	<i>Hectol Kroner</i>	} " Rye Meal.
4,236,000 1,777,000	3,866,000 1,757,000	4,768,000 2,320,000	4,986,000 2,502,000	5,189,000 2,342,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	} Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw.
2,301,000 2,240,000	1,894,000 2,072,000	1,426,000 1,773,000	1,753,000 1,879,000	1,755,000 1,783,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	} Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Manufactures of.
4,544,000 8,482,000	4,188,000 8,366,000	3,814,000 6,952,000	4,510,000 7,716,000	3,919,000 6,646,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	} Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared.*
72,921 7,958,000	75,104 10,108,000	69,881 11,039,000	66,947 8,408,000	76,257 9,216,000	1,000 <i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	} Iron, Wrought and Un- wrought.†
54,912 19,870,000	64,259 24,213,000	48,973 19,187,000	63,821 19,451,000	60,753 23,191,000	1,000 <i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	} Iron and Steel Wares, including Tools, &c.
9,027,000	10,717,000	8,369,000	5,683,000	7,021,000	<i>Kroner</i>	{ Locomotives and other Machinery.
36,504 3,235,000	42,182 4,218,000	39,657 3,966,000	47,011 4,231,000	44,744 3,580,000	1,000 <i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	} Petroleum.
1,273,000 1,808,000	1,346,000 1,884,000	1,434,000 2,294,000	1,276,000 1,812,000	1,414,000 1,952,000	<i>Hectol Kroner</i>	} Salt.
1,232,000 2,124,000	1,410,000 2,382,000	1,487,000 2,423,000	1,501,000 2,418,000	1,482,000 2,304,000	<i>Liter Kroner</i>	} Spirits: Brandy, &c.
21,183,000 4,660,000	20,759,000 4,775,000	23,168,000 5,560,000	25,675,000 5,392,000	26,550,000 4,779,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	} Sugar, Raw.
8,830,000 2,296,000	9,757,000 2,635,000	10,938,000 3,063,000	11,219,000 2,917,000	11,004,000 2,531,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	} " Refined.
1,316,000 1,907,000	1,451,000 1,523,000	1,744,000 1,831,000	1,829,000 1,921,000	1,843,000 2,023,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	} Tobacco, Leaf.
5,877,000 5,684,000	5,010,000 4,813,000	5,158,000 4,922,000	4,523,000 4,463,000	5,020,000 4,958,000	<i>Liter Kroner</i>	} Wine.
907,000 1,722,000	1,078,000 2,587,000	1,102,000 2,425,000	1,189,000 2,379,000	1,181,000 2,599,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	} Wool, Raw
1,004,000 3,316,000	989,000 3,386,000	938,000 3,630,000	1,121,000 4,160,000	1,198,000 4,443,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	} " Yarn.
1,354,000 12,444,000	1,342,000 12,779,000	1,531,000 10,741,000	1,523,000 10,478,000	1,477,000 10,392,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	} " Manufactures.
287,179,000 15,565,000	310,485,000 17,249,000	310,653,000 17,258,000	237,244,000 15,958,000	290,221,000 16,123,000	<i>Kroner £</i>	} TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Animals :							
Horses	{ No. 1,559 Kroner 390,000	1,237 309,000	1,419 355,000	1,234 432,000	1,193 418,000	812 285,000	
Cotton, Manufactures of	{ Kilog. 390,000 Kroner 1,193,000	525,000 1,528,000	614,000 1,662,000	760,000 2,015,000	801,000 2,063,000	777,000 2,411,000	
Fish, Fresh & Preserved :							
Fresh	Kroner 1,089,000	1,827,000	1,593,000	2,080,000	2,637,000	3,007,000	
Cod Dried or Split	{ Kilog. 69,510,000 Kroner 23,005,000	76,656,000 24,014,000	84,431,000 24,770,000	74,305,000 24,740,000	56,233,000 21,106,000	65,052,000 19,472,000	
Herrings, Salted	{ Hectol 1,106,072 Kroner 9,767,000	280,027 10,553,000	617,367 7,814,000	791,153 8,742,000	724,608 6,338,000	1,348,075 18,069,000	
Other Salted Fish	{ Hectol 134,804 Kroner 1,582,000	130,661 1,620,000	138,541 1,640,000	129,343 1,711,000	133,592 1,943,000	158,392 1,867,000	
Anchovies	{ Hectol 16,141 Kroner 403,000	21,663 407,000	21,994 366,000	29,346 498,000	22,935 349,000	37,233 441,000	
Lobsters	{ 1,000 588 Kroner 370,000	694 416,000	762 488,000	728 481,000	638 478,000	519 389,000	
Fish Roes	{ Kilog. 7,868,000 Kroner 1,265,000	8,147,000 1,392,000	5,237,000 1,204,000	6,562,000 1,094,000	6,218,000 1,529,000	7,217,000 1,323,000	
Ice	{ Reg. Tons. 296,271 Kroner 503,000	339,702 1,631,000	328,728 1,085,000	324,983 715,000	408,129 1,020,000	385,556 848,000	
Iron Nails	{ Kilog. 8,916,000 Kroner 745,000	8,559,000 2,564,000	8,081,000 2,317,000	10,408,000 2,895,000	10,664,000 2,770,000	9,097,000 2,358,000	
Lucifer Matches	{ Kilog. 4,627,000 Kroner 1,758,000	4,445,000 1,689,000	3,713,000 1,374,000	4,232,000 1,523,000	3,021,000 1,118,000	2,330,000 832,000	
Packing Paper	{ 1,000 Kilogs. 14,323 Kroner 2,578,000	18,943 3,410,000	21,585 3,385,000	28,019 5,604,000	34,297 6,859,000	38,777 7,368,000	
Skins, Calf	{ Kilog. 527,000 Kroner 1,186,000	597,000 1,402,000	497,000 1,069,000	562,000 1,378,000	529,000 1,216,000	579,000 1,331,000	
" Seal	{ Kilog. 481,000 Kroner 433,000	596,000 446,000	336,000 218,000	349,000 419,000	333,000 183,000	483,000 193,000	
Sulphur	{ Kilog. 47,749,000 Kroner 621,000	52,757,000 633,000	40,771,000 489,000	39,710,000 477,000	41,562,000 519,000	70,552,000 882,000	
Train Oil	{ Hectol 227,800 Kroner 6,257,000	233,627 6,212,000	203,646 6,116,000	140,796 6,062,000	149,962 7,538,000	189,568 5,974,000	
Wool, Manufactures of	{ Kilog. 596,000 Kroner 1,911,000	910,000 2,888,000	977,000 3,112,000	932,000 3,001,000	796,000 2,582,000	1,024,000 3,263,000	
Wood, Total of	Kroner 27,843,000	27,031,000	27,928,000	27,627,000	34,332,000	42,182,000	
Over 19 Decimètres :—							
" Rough or Planed	{ Cub. Mètres 489,872 Kroner 11,512,000	504,140 12,200,000	500,875 13,023,000	508,670 13,226,000	558,551 17,815,000	596,568 19,687,000	
" Hewn, in Boards, Laths, &c.	{ Cub. Mètres 409,909 Kroner 7,323,000	382,034 7,094,000	389,477 7,890,000	397,843 7,321,000	475,239 9,361,000	573,164 12,538,000	
" Spars, Stakes, Pit Props, &c.	{ Cub. Mètres 374,167 Kroner 3,243,000	279,197 2,567,000	258,476 2,133,000	267,282 2,187,000	285,967 2,565,000	335,998 3,367,000	
" Beams and other Hewn Wood	{ Cub. Mètres 85,664 Kroner 962,000	70,300 799,000	78,483 973,000	70,948 817,000	80,191 1,084,000	106,220 1,425,000	
Under 19 Decimètres :							
" Staves, Pit Props, Split Wood, Fire-wood, &c.	{ Cub. Mètres 534,894 Kroner	450,834 4,813,000	489,000 4,371,000	429,831 4,439,000	446,130 4,126,000	481,166 5,165,000	
Wood-Pulp :							
Mechanical Process (moist or dry)	{ 1,000 Kilogs. 169,734 Kroner 6,532,000	179,264 7,811,000	199,945 8,289,000	192,201 6,770,000	221,766 7,811,000	232,841 7,383,000	
Chemical Process (moist or dry)	{ 1,000 Kilogs. 30,721 Kroner 4,998,000	39,743 6,765,000	38,914 5,888,000	54,024 6,698,000	62,426 8,070,000	69,517 10,108,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES		118,833,000 6,602,000	126,719,000 7,040,000	124,031,000 6,891,000	128,406,000 7,134,000	127,766,000 7,658,000	159,679,000 8,871,000

NORWAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
791 332,000	642 273,000	688 361,000	891 196,000	490 245,000	No. Kroner	Animals: } Horses.
29,000 80,000	49,000 137,000	97,000 271,000	186,000 623,000	147,000 436,000	Kilog. Kroner	} Cotton, Manufactures of.
3,135,000	3,214,000	3,159,000	4,008,000	3,807,000	Kroner	Fish, Fresh & Preserved: Fresh.
56,272,000 19,620,000	46,675,000 21,539,000	47,274,000 22,392,000	52,099,000 22,095,000	53,121,000 24,234,000	Kilog. Kroner	} Cod, Dried or Split.
1,057,797 14,743,000	816,855 11,896,000	912,572 13,995,000	731,572 10,362,000	912,345 13,345,000	Hectol Kroner	} Herrings, Salted.
163,012 2,096,000	180,215 3,254,000	179,088 2,933,000	243,876 4,156,000	275,296 4,568,000	Hectol Kroner	} Other Salted Fish.
32,527 397,000	32,299 554,000	37,005 1,070,000	35,420 985,000	42,371 897,000	Hectol Kroner	} Anchovies.
553 470,000	549 494,000	552 497,000	688 619,000	686 583,000	1,000 Kroner	} Lobsters.
5,883,000 898,000	7,421,000 1,129,000	4,318,000 1,340,000	5,062,000 1,684,000	4,801,000 2,201,000	Kilog. Kroner	} Fish Roas.
553,647 4,706,000	511,581 1,842,000	350,743 363,000	346,744 797,000	234,948 582,000	Reg. Tons Kroner	} Ice.
7,270,000 1,813,000	6,089,000 1,718,000	5,643,000 1,705,000	6,001,000 1,627,000	6,431,000 1,616,000	Kilog. Kroner	} Iron Nails.
2,153,000 799,000	2,041,000 755,000	2,423,000 899,000	2,251,000 833,000	3,030,000 1,121,000	Kilog. Kroner	} Lucifer Matches.
40,598 8,120,000	44,016 7,923,000	47,361 8,525,000	47,045 9,409,000	21,821 3,710,000	1,000 Kilogs. Kroner	} Packing Paper.
596,000 1,430,000	567,000 1,305,000	537,000 1,463,000	609,000 1,534,000	670,000 1,810,000	Kilog. Kroner	} Skins, Calf.
290,000 87,000	570,000 235,000	249,000 100,000	257,000 85,000	387,000 224,000	Kilog. Kroner	} " Seal.
67,502,000 878,000	83,912,000 1,091,000	84,604,000 1,692,000	104,151,000 1,614,000	105,980,000 1,484,000	Kilog. Kroner	} Sulphur.
174,283 5,488,000	183,212 5,705,000	133,365 4,850,000	156,235 5,305,000	116,613 6,898,000	Hectol Kroner	} Train Oil.
8,000 24,000	12,000 37,000	15,000 47,000	17,000 44,000	17,000 44,000	Kilog. Kroner	} Wool, Manufactures of
40,076,000	39,553,000	42,724,000	35,592,000	33,379,000	Kroner	Wood, Total of
599,283 18,877,000	580,388 18,166,000	574,214 19,810,000	565,741 17,991,000	598,565 18,256,000	Cub. Metres Kroner	Over 19 Decimètres:— " Rough or Planed.
529,825 11,596,000	496,547 11,254,000	468,960 11,477,000	402,304 9,007,000	467,324 10,731,000	Cub. Metres Kroner	" Hewn, in Boards, Laths, &c.
265,940 2,795,000	323,997 3,400,000	369,916 4,230,000	305,129 2,906,000	287,610 2,795,000	Cub. Metres Kroner	" Spars, Stakes, Pit Props, &c.
121,988 1,764,000	102,692 1,521,000	93,990 1,430,000	60,538 775,000	98,604 1,257,000	Cub. Metres Kroner	" Beams and other Hewn Wood.
456,786 5,044,000	451,405 5,217,000	495,163 5,777,000	471,512 4,914,000	500,619 5,240,000	Cub. Metres Kroner	Under 19 Decimètres:— " Staves, Pit Props, Split Wood, Firewood, &c.
243,017 8,300,000	234,427 9,152,000	235,403 11,802,000	300,343 11,734,000	348,732 12,543,000	1,000 Kilogs. Kroner	Wood-Pulp: Mechanical Process (moist or dry).
67,257 9,018,000	71,735 9,145,000	89,367 11,833,000	82,503 10,927,000	98,738 12,194,000	1,000 Kilogs. Kroner	Chemical Process (moist or dry).
151,472,000 8,415,000	150,032,000 8,335,000	162,745,000 9,041,000	154,685,000 8,594,000	170,474,000 9,471,000	Kroner &	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

SWEDEN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Bacon and Hams	- { Kilog. Kronor		7,820,709 6,296,000	3,660,809 3,478,000	6,020,000 4,456,000	6,120,000 3,856,000	12,288,000 5,408,000
Coal, Coke, &c.	- { Tons Kronor		2,078,711† 25,816,000	2,079,579† 25,645,000	1,984,000 33,969,000	1,968,000 32,462,000	2,060,000 32,581,000
Coffee	- { Kilog. Kronor		15,844,786 25,035,000	16,371,190 27,102,000	17,068,000 26,999,000	18,068,000 27,101,000	19,675,000 26,759,000
Cotton, Raw	- { Kilog. Kronor		13,333,745 10,296,000	11,345,016 9,616,000	17,561,000 11,593,000	13,582,000 8,696,000	13,882,000 9,724,000
" Yarn	- { Kilog. Kronor		1,937,781 3,032,000	1,692,396 2,779,000	2,259,000 2,805,000	2,966,000 3,456,000	2,383,000 2,952,000
" Manufactures	- { Kilog. Kronor		1,270,546 9,796,000	1,474,646 11,281,000	1,703,000 7,009,000	1,947,000 7,994,000	1,874,000 7,309,000
Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.	- { Kilog. Kronor		40,751,905 7,766,000	43,797,056 7,948,000	30,060,000 6,882,000	37,764,000 6,664,000	37,270,000 7,073,000
Grain: Rye	- { Kilog. Kronor		75,814,891 9,932,000	80,310,425 7,880,000	135,432,000 10,696,000	121,709,000 9,432,000	91,163,000 7,293,000
" Wheat	- { Kilog. Kronor		118,187,313 16,487,000	121,357,354 14,866,000	154,259,000 15,117,000	107,538,000 10,754,000	120,012,000 12,501,000
" Rye Meal	- { Kilog. Kronor		11,747,549 1,698,000	17,507,081 1,308,000	24,015,543 2,041,000	7,483,000 673,000	9,557,000 884,000
" Wheat Meal	- { Kilog. Kronor		21,822,478 4,430,000	31,949,209 5,591,000	37,009,000 5,551,000	9,176,000 1,286,000	9,912,000 1,596,000
Iron and Steel, Unwrought and partly Wrought	- { Kilog. Kronor		40,166,529 4,020,000	27,006,394 3,337,000	34,201,000 2,720,000	40,582,000 3,252,000	34,549,000 3,253,000
" Manufactures of Machinery (including Locomotives)	- Kronor		11,730,000 10,906,000	12,047,000 7,134,000	9,690,000 10,962,000	9,441,000 11,150,000	13,716,000 16,553,000
Oil, Mineral	- { Kilog. Kronor		42,249,786 5,825,000	49,311,969 6,783,000	47,006,000 6,255,000	58,878,000 8,612,000	51,690,000 7,123,000
" All other	- { Kilog. Kronor		8,087,424 4,799,000	6,787,345 4,188,000	9,207,000 5,447,000	8,178,000 4,982,000	10,326,000 6,156,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof	- Kronor		6,496,000	4,448,000	3,599,000	3,832,000	3,909,000
Silk Manufactures	- { Kilog. Kronor		100,395 3,548,000	63,742 2,183,000	71,579 2,489,000	83,961 2,929,000	98,494 3,371,000
Skins, Dressed	- { Kilog. Kronor		2,462,594 6,332,000	2,709,068 7,097,000	3,266,000 5,992,000	3,416,000 9,643,000	3,396,000 8,643,000
" Undressed	- { Kilog. Kronor		2,753,104 2,065,000	2,340,102 1,755,000	3,206,000 2,404,000	3,268,000 3,584,000	3,334,000 3,334,000
Spirits: Arrack in the Cask	- { Liters Kronor		766,445 766,000	750,682 863,000	763,601 878,000	744,146 819,000	776,371 932,000
" Cognac	- { Liters Kronor		1,211,122 2,119,000	631,850 948,000	929,186 1,254,000	893,739 1,117,000	947,267 1,184,000
Sugar, Raw	- { Kilog. Kronor		24,448,445 6,968,000	26,582,690 7,342,000	17,102,000 4,276,000	3,040,000 669,000	3,997,000 999,000
" Refined	- { Kilog. Kronor		6,703,449 2,480,000	4,622,403 1,710,000	4,196,000 1,259,000	1,447,000 891,000	836,000 248,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk	- { Kilog. Kronor		3,389,709 7,013,000	3,369,046 7,075,000	3,451,000 7,246,000	3,439,000 7,222,000	3,441,000 7,227,000
Wearing Apparel	- Kronor		4,890,000	3,152,000	3,136,000	3,364,000	3,067,000
Wine, in Casks*	- { Kilog. Liters		142,630 4,770,771	685,242 —	1,449,000 —	1,968,000 —	2,528,000 —
" in Bottles, &c.	- { Kronor Liters		4,985,000 925,124	1,028,000 142,050	1,449,000 212,961	1,968,000 312,000	2,528,000 417,231
Wood and Manufactures thereof	- Kronor		1,856,000	313,000	496,000	766,000	1,027,000
Wool, Raw	- { Kilog. Kronor		4,396,000 2,270,387	4,338,000 2,465,130	4,890,000 2,335,000	4,425,000 2,826,000	4,512,000 2,330,000
" Yarn	- { Kilog. Kronor		3,630,000 1,429,588	4,065,300 1,723,023	4,747,000 2,236,000	5,331,000 2,596,000	4,422,000 2,700,000
" Manufactures	- { Kilog. Kronor		4,981,000 2,288,066	5,765,000 2,620,801	7,338,000 2,783,000	9,654,000 2,734,000	9,914,000 2,482,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	- { Kronor &		22,154,000 359,029,000 19,946,000	20,003,000 331,606,000 18,492,000	17,558,000 344,928,000 19,163,000	17,482,000 343,359,000 19,075,000	16,037,000 356,900,000 19,838,000

* Wine in the cask is entered partly by the kilogramme and partly by the litre previous to 1893.

† Cubic Metres.

No. 20—continued.

SWEDEN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
4,352,000	10,233,000	11,487,000	10,675,000	10,144,000	5,692,000	Kilog.	} Bacon and Hams.
2,220,000	5,530,000	6,549,000	7,366,000	7,709,000	4,895,000	Kronor	
2,300,000	2,458,000	3,135,000	3,130,000	2,870,000	2,984,000	Tons.	} Coal, Coke, &c.
33,120,000	47,064,000	64,679,000	85,026,000	50,043,000	57,394,000	Kronor	
25,560,000	25,068,000	25,091,000	25,500,000	31,051,000	26,107,000	Kilog.	} Coffee.
26,338,000	22,329,000	20,575,000	27,030,000	23,268,000	18,257,000	Kronor	
17,759,000	18,863,000	15,808,000	17,078,000	16,610,000	18,044,000	Kilog.	} Cotton, Raw.
11,201,000	10,190,000	9,176,000	14,350,000	12,624,000	13,173,000	Kronor	
2,952,000	4,493,000	3,779,000	1,810,000	1,217,000	1,330,000	Kilog.	} " Yarn.
3,565,000	5,077,000	4,402,000	2,781,000	1,764,000	2,033,000	Kronor	
2,115,000	1,855,000	1,814,000	1,622,000	1,501,000	1,633,000	Kilog.	} " Manufactures.
8,475,000	7,220,000	7,199,000	6,511,000	5,857,000	6,213,000	Kronor	
55,757,000	55,070,000	41,673,000	51,546,000	50,420,000	62,808,000	Kilog.	} Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.
10,355,000	9,767,000	9,114,000	13,521,000	13,422,000	15,603,000	Kronor	
44,872,000	92,565,000	144,227,000	132,249,000	47,720,000	158,250,000	Kilog.	} Grain: Rye.
3,814,000	9,488,000	15,144,000	13,225,000	4,533,000	15,825,000	Kronor	
110,833,000	132,340,000	156,744,000	157,908,000	172,036,000	204,407,000	Kilog.	} " Wheat.
13,854,000	19,189,000	18,309,000	18,940,000	20,644,000	25,551,000	Kronor	
6,589,000	2,550,000	6,321,000	6,182,000	1,771,000	2,538,000	Kilog.	} " Rye Meal.
659,000	306,000	774,000	726,000	199,000	298,000	Kronor	
5,258,000	5,594,000	14,200,000	8,663,000	7,693,000	8,746,000	Kilog.	} " Wheat Meal.
946,000	1,147,000	2,485,000	1,517,000	1,346,000	1,574,000	Kronor	
80,606,000	76,832,000	68,909,000	82,957,000	66,131,000	80,207,000	Kilog.	} Iron and Steel, Unwrought and partly Wrought.
5,280,000	4,914,000	4,751,000	7,060,000	4,981,000	6,845,000	Kronor	
14,019,000	17,191,000	21,733,000	19,083,000	16,347,000	17,669,000	"	} " Manufactures of Machinery (including Locomotives.)
19,876,000	23,810,000	23,297,000	23,067,000	19,084,000	17,841,000	"	
65,884,000	63,928,000	74,382,000	79,707,000	77,642,000	83,666,000	Kilog.	} Oil, Mineral.
8,451,000	8,815,000	12,389,000	12,165,000	10,507,000	12,544,000	Kronor	
12,079,000	12,258,000	12,251,000	13,046,000	14,050,000	13,433,000	Kilog.	} " All other.
7,214,000	7,268,000	7,402,000	7,994,000	8,644,000	8,292,000	Kronor	
4,755,000	4,369,000	4,746,000	4,408,000	4,133,000	4,267,000	Kronor	} Paper, and Manufactures thereof.
124,465	155,113	168,323	141,000	130,000	125,000	Kilog.	
4,182,000	5,111,000	5,720,000	4,924,000	4,631,000	4,514,000	Kronor	} Silk Manufactures.
3,692,000	3,793,000	3,229,000	2,224,000	2,739,000	2,019,000	Kilog.	
9,543,000	10,633,000	9,261,000	6,061,000	7,491,000	7,033,000	Kronor	} Skins, Dressed.
4,250,000	5,070,000	5,489,000	5,050,000	5,833,000	7,111,000	Kilog.	
4,675,000	5,577,000	6,038,000	5,555,000	6,416,000	7,822,000	Kronor	} " Undressed.
832,293	829,000	920,000	951,000	923,000	1,006,000	Liters	
999,000	994,000	1,105,000	1,141,000	1,113,000	1,207,000	Kronor	} Spirits: Arrack in the Cask.
1,021,071	1,091,000	1,270,000	1,322,000	1,238,000	1,275,000	Liters	
1,878,000	1,473,000	1,715,000	1,652,000	1,739,000	1,721,000	Kronor	} " Cognac "
654,000	510,000	12,330,000	12,496,000	461,000	338,000	Kilog.	
138,000	110,000	2,713,000	2,874,000	92,000	61,000	Kronor	} Sugar, Raw.
237,000	219,000	297,000	202,000	208,000	395,000	Kilog.	
62,000	58,000	80,000	57,000	54,000	99,000	Kronor	} " Refined.
3,717,000	3,688,000	3,736,000	3,719,000	3,806,000	3,891,000	Kilog.	
6,691,000	5,901,000	5,978,000	5,950,000	6,089,000	6,226,000	Kronor	} Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk.
3,276,000	3,321,000	3,895,000	3,705,000	3,090,000	3,076,000	Kronor	
2,645,000	2,888,000	3,179,000	3,129,000	2,987,000	2,864,000	Kilog.	} Wearing Apparel.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Liters	
2,645,000	2,888,000	3,179,000	3,129,000	2,987,000	2,864,000	Kronor	} Wine in Casks.*
488,250	560,000	594,000	580,000	561,000	530,000	Liters	
1,239,000	1,418,000	1,517,000	1,478,000	1,498,000	1,363,000	Kronor	} " In Bottles, &c.
6,488,000	5,526,000	4,751,000	5,928,000	3,890,000	3,975,000	Kronor	
2,849,000	3,407,000	4,121,000	4,095,000	3,855,000	4,449,000	Kilog.	} Wood and Manufactures thereof.
5,311,000	6,323,000	10,746,000	9,859,000	7,746,000	10,721,000	Kronor	
2,991,000	2,715,000	2,762,000	2,160,000	1,924,000	2,043,000	Kilog.	} Wool, Raw.
10,405,000	10,242,000	12,459,000	9,496,000	7,139,000	8,936,000	Kronor	
2,806,000	2,098,000	2,084,000	1,730,000	1,605,000	1,527,000	Kilog.	} " Yarn.
17,639,000	16,114,000	16,006,000	13,202,000	12,252,000	11,688,000	Kronor	
398,888,000	446,271,000	503,116,000	525,556,000	459,679,000	502,252,000	Kronor	} TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES
22,160,000	24,793,000	27,951,000	29,102,000	25,520,000	27,014,000	£	

No. 20—continued.

SWEDEN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals: Cattle	-	{ No. Kronor	19,275 3,337,000	12,621 2,501,000	14,370 3,007,000	21,650 4,325,000	25,146 4,811,000
" Horses	-	{ No. Kronor	2,868 861,000	2,254 678,000	1,871 907,000	2,020 966,000	2,043 966,000
" Swine	-	{ No. Kronor	396,555* 278,000	1,836 180,000	2,571 132,000	5,748 274,000	16,130 853,000
Butter†	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	17,152,825 35,479,000	20,123,762 40,159,000	22,320,000 40,122,000	24,109,000 43,348,000	24,858,000 44,660,000
Cotton Manufactures	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	792,681 5,051,000	731,826 4,759,000	885,919 2,909,000	1,041,018 3,482,000	1,084,000 3,799,000
Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	122,829,677 25,479,000	107,596,211 9,887,000‡	134,766,000 8,846,000	120,492,000 7,968,000	91,106,000 7,554,000
Glass and Glass Wares	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	5,949,314 2,585,000	6,994,857 3,723,000	7,370,000 4,188,000	7,150,000 4,523,000	10,597,000 5,100,000
Grain: Barley	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	4,469,670 527,000	4,746,034 510,000	3,943,000 322,000	105,000 9,000	5,685 512
" Oats	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	106,985,756 10,752,000	211,761,210 21,176,000	135,312,000 12,584,000	75,183,000 6,015,000	62,125,000 4,784,000
" Wheat Meal	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	1,477,401 300,000	176,262 31,000	87,000 13,000	94,000 13,000	808,000 129,000
Iron and Steel:							
Iron Ore	-	{ Tonnes Kronor	320,071 3,201,000	484,055 4,841,000	881,395 5,820,000	800,452 5,603,000	1,150,695 7,940,000
Pig Iron	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	57,501,761 3,347,000	59,896,496 3,482,000	67,026,000 4,189,000	86,363,000 5,398,000	71,343,000 4,495,000
Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c.†	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	186,632,732 25,418,000	167,409,903 21,674,000	155,747,000 19,848,000	186,246,000 23,300,000	190,303,000 25,572,000
Blooms‡	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	13,855,581 1,292,000	14,015,080 1,317,000	1 6,163,000 1,485,000	24,040,000 2,280,000	32,997,000 3,572,000
Plates‡	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	3,290,626 592,000	3,355,852 604,000	3,141,000 471,000	3,869,000 580,000	4,051,000 608,000
Iron and Steel Wares	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	4,438,826 3,473,000	4,502,966 3,171,000	5,010,000 4,468,000	3,111,000 6,295,000	10,539,000 6,771,000
Iron and Steel Wire	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	855,188 428,000	744,498 372,000	859,000 515,000	583,000 350,000	906,000 544,000
Lighter Matches	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	15,398,006 10,779,000	13,096,422 7,858,000	13,867,000 7,352,000	15,202,000 7,601,000	12,955,000 5,830,000
Machinery	-	Kronor	3,209,000	3,608,000	4,507,000	5,524,000	7,618,000
Paper	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	21,093,692 27,462,000	18,538,234 25,444,000	24,040,000 6,011,000‡	24,903,000 6,226,000	23,325,000 6,729,000
Spirits:							
Brandy and other (In- cluding Liqueurs)	-	{ Liters Kronor	1,559,007 215,000	169,794 96,000	151,000 75,000	270,000 111,000	153,000 88,000
Wood, Total of	-	Kronor	109,295,000	113,431,000	116,962,000	114,437,000	131,206,000
" Deals and Boards	-	{ Cub. Mètres Kronor	3,936,473 87,089,000	4,136,811 92,651,000	4,170,000 96,751,000	4,229,000 94,828,000	4,513,000 111,796,000
" Beams and Rafters	-	{ Cub. Mètres Kronor	322,477 5,677,000	308,675 5,829,000	301,000 5,462,000	285,000 3,911,000	301,000 4,000,000
" Masts and Spars	-	{ Cub. Mètres Kronor	214,800 6,133,000	166,479 4,249,000	128,000 3,032,000	162,000 4,373,000	164,000 3,983,000
" Pit Props	-	{ Cub. Mètres Kronor	733,150 6,041,000	713,147 5,242,000	864,000 6,354,000	752,000 6,395,000	797,000 6,534,000
" Staves	-	{ Cub. Mètres Kronor	37,779 582,000	54,084 978,000	46,000 839,000	47,000 552,000	53,000 739,000
" Joiners' Wares	-	Kronor	3,818,000	3,814,000	4,294,000	5,004,000	7,132,000
Wood Pulp, for Paper- making	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	90,153,834 9,424,000	99,109,149 10,920,000	103,359,000 9,309,000	151,797,000 12,489,000	136,342,000 14,432,000
Zinc Blende	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	29,482,292 1,474,000	26,772,236 1,339,000	24,822,000 1,241,000	33,075,000 1,158,000	41,401,000 1,697,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	-	{ Kroner £	328,352,000 18,242,000	327,675,000 18,204,000	298,432,000 16,580,000	311,374,000 17,296,000	340,212,000 18,901,000

* Kilogs.

Including Margarine.

‡ Including Steel.

No. 20—continued.

SWEDEN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
16,472 3,084,000	1,470 212,000	3,467 563,000	3,820 650,000	3,896 529,000	12,800 1,792,000	No. Kronor	Animals: Cattle.
1,942 936,000	1,676 819,000	1,501 740,000	1,420 705,000	1,185 563,000	883 388,000	No. Kronor	" Horses.
6,492 347,000	— —	30 600	116 1,500	84 500	1,724 15,000	No. Kronor	" Swine.
23,924,000 41,592,000	23,141,000 39,952,000	20,673,000 39,450,000	19,175,000 36,803,000	18,761,000 36,394,000	20,140,000 38,186,000	Kilog. Kronor	Butter.†
1,294,000 4,603,000	166,000 621,000	164,000 575,000	120,000 429,000	128,000 563,000	162,000 650,000	Kilog. Kronor	Cotton Manufactures.
32,418,000 4,905,000	57,044,000 7,596,000	32,091,000 5,249,000	9,420,000 3,256,000	14,707,000 3,799,000	8,525,000 2,925,000	Kilog. Kronor	Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.
9,299,000 4,197,000	9,838,000 4,233,000	9,194,000 2,803,000	10,000,000 3,143,000	13,002,000 3,311,000	14,740,000 3,801,000	Kilog. Kronor	Glass and Glass Wares.
13,585 1,291	57,375 5,164	201,000 20,000	146,000 17,000	41,000 5,000	71,000 9,000	Kilog. Kronor	Grain: Barley.
20,557,000 1,850,000	39,573,000 4,254,000	38,980,000 3,995,000	12,597,000 1,260,000	30,504,000 3,203,000	13,286,000 1,295,000	Kilog. Kronor	" Oats.
2,211,000 398,000	1,382,000 283,000	415,000 73,000	240,000 42,000	75,000 13,000	206,000 87,000	Kilog. Kronor	" Wheat Meal.
1,400,801 10,296,000	1,439,860 10,900,000	1,628,000 12,617,000	1,620,000 13,056,000	1,761,000 13,984,000	1,729,000 14,007,000	Tonnes Kronor	Iron and Steel: Iron Ore.
72,468,000 5,073,000	91,719,000 6,420,000	93,895,000 7,981,000	84,477,000 10,137,000	84,821,000 8,482,000	73,403,000 6,606,000	Kilog. Kronor	Pig Iron.
169,649,000 24,941,000	171,569,000 24,376,000	179,976,000 28,663,000	175,799,000 34,028,000	149,357,000 23,030,000	183,907,000 28,405,000	Kilog. Kronor	Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c.†
25,831,000 3,100,000	26,620,000 3,150,000	30,993,000 4,339,000	30,871,000 4,631,000	24,231,000 2,823,000	28,528,000 3,444,000	Kilog. Kronor	Blooms.†
2,839,000 433,000	3,019,000 453,000	2,933,000 440,000	2,441,000 366,000	1,545,000 237,000	2,369,000 355,000	Kilog. Kronor	Plates.†
13,504,000 8,381,000	9,045,000 5,827,000	14,249,000 7,396,000	13,768,000 9,607,000	12,024,000 6,952,000	13,819,000 9,685,000	Kilog. Kronor	Iron and Steel Wares.
681,000 408,000	750,000 262,000	1,190,000 417,000	862,000 302,000	933,000 327,000	1,632,000 571,000	Kilog. Kronor	Iron and Steel Wire
14,836,000 6,698,000	15,953,000 7,179,000	17,355,000 7,810,000	18,801,000 8,461,000	17,601,000 7,920,000	17,290,000 7,781,000	Kilog. Kronor	Lucifer Matches.
7,989,000	8,643,000	9,947,000	11,580,000	12,781,000	13,841,000	Kronor	Machinery.
28,707,000 7,157,000	31,383,000 7,836,000	39,161,000 9,744,000	50,062,000 12,412,000	58,338,000 14,468,000	79,559,000 19,194,000	Kilog. Kronor	Paper.
336,000 139,000	226,000 123,000	287,000 172,000	267,000 159,000	307,000 175,000	259,000 183,000	Liters Kronor	Spirits: Brandy and other (in- cluding Liqueurs).
150,303,000	146,402,000	140,118,000	153,750,000	131,942,000	148,588,000	Kronor	Wood, Total of.
5,120,000 129,348,000	5,145,000 127,340,000	5,134,000 118,387,000	5,116,000 180,094,000	4,623,000 113,384,000	4,692,000 122,711,000	Cub. Mètres Kronor	" Deals and Boards.
296,000 4,067,000	319,000 4,436,000	370,000 5,362,000	346,000 6,539,000	286,000 5,986,000	357,000 6,949,000	Cub. Mètres Kronor	" Beams and Rafters
157,000 4,073,000	167,000 4,095,000	120,000 2,637,000	115,000 2,337,000	102,000 1,402,000	218,000 3,405,000	Cub. Mètres Kronor	" Masts and Spars.
766,000 6,897,000	794,000 7,300,000	896,000 10,299,000	1,105,000 11,214,000	974,000 8,395,000	1,037,000 9,230,000	Cub. Mètres Kronor	" Plt Props.
51,000 708,000	45,000 643,000	33,000 481,000	46,000 753,000	40,000 645,000	53,000 929,000	Cub. Mètres Kronor	" Staves.
7,551,000 182,919,000	7,742,000 181,474,000	9,270,000 209,621,000	10,868,000 228,543,000	9,175,000 231,440,000	10,189,000 286,807,000	Kronor	" Joiners' Wares.
16,730,000 44,425,000	15,534,000 49,597,000	20,726,000 45,635,000	26,728,000 40,879,000	25,731,000 41,248,000	23,475,000 43,813,000	Kilog. Kronor	Wood Pulp, for Paper- making.
1,955,000	2,678,000	2,921,000	1,921,000	1,609,000	1,928,000	Kilog. Kronor	Zinc Blende.
353,166,000 19,898,000	344,900,000 [¶] 19,161,000	353,158,000 [¶] 19,898,000	391,312,000 [¶] 21,740,000	353,492,000 [¶] 19,638,000	392,366,000 21,798,000	Kronor &	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

§ The diminution in the value is stated to be owing to a revaluation of the units of value, which were found to have been too high in the previous years.

¶ See note (*) page 168.

No. 20—continued.

DENMARK.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Animals: Horses { No. 7,119 5,343 4,386 5,496 6,189 6,014 Kroner 2,132,000 1,801,000 1,290,000 1,644,000 1,842,000 1,784,000						
" Cattle { No. 13,784 206 268 4,510 9,646 6,174 Kroner 1,813,000 23,000 44,000 527,000 992,000 565,000						
" Sheep, Goats, and Swine { No. 19,245 24 849 2,837 15,804 8,865 Kroner 241,000 1,000 33,000 82,000 336,000 191,000						
Grain { Pund 197,135,000 184,586,000 214,676,000 193,478,000 154,981,000 167,862,000 Kroner 8,812,000 7,878,000 7,406,000 6,307,000 5,890,000 6,567,000						
Butter { Pund 2 2 10 3 00 2 26,877,000 Kroner 0 1 10 3 00 5 22,256,000						
Coal, Coke, &c. { M. Tons 0 0 0 0 0 1,913,000 Kroner 0 2 10 2 00 5 22,413,000						
Coffee: Raw, not roasted . . . { Pund 4 1 1 2 00 1 37,182,000 Kroner 0 1 10 1 00 1 18,709,000						
Cotton Yarn { Pund 0 0 0 0 0 8,880,000 Kroner 0 0 0 0 0 6,517,000						
Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manufactures*† { Pund 0 1 10 1 00 1 13,064,000 Kroner 0 1 10 1 00 1 11,183,000						
Fish: Fresh { Pund 7 1 19 1 00 1 7,823,000 Kroner 0 0 10 0 00 1 1,711,000						
" Preserved and Salted . . . { Pund 5 2 11 1 00 5 26,638,000 Kroner 0 0 10 0 00 1 2,149,000						
Grain: Wheat { Pund 5 14 15 14 116,822,000 Kroner 0 0 10 00 8,229,000						
" Rye { Pund 0 9 10 22 152,210,000 Kroner 0 0 10 00 6,739,000						
" Oats { Pund 0 3 10 8 36,503,000 Kroner 0 0 10 00 1,933,000						
" Barley { Pund 0 9 10 42 111,798,000 Kroner 0 0 10 1 00 4,287,000						
" Malt { Pund 0 16 12 5 1,008,077,000 Kroner 0 0 10 00 20,484,000						
Hides and Skins: Raw { Pund 2 5 00 9,294,000 Kroner 0 0 10 00 4,136,000						
" " Prepared and Manufactured { Pund 2 4 00 2,190,000 Kroner 0 0 10 00 5,256,000						
Iron and Steel Wares { Pund 6 13 14 16 262,990,000 Kroner 0 2 10 2 00 24,287,000						
Lard and Fat { Pund 6 1 16 1 23,446,000 Kroner 0 0 10 00 6,093,000						
Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c. { Pund 6 1 32 1 13,740,000 Kroner 0 0 10 00 4,867,000						
Metal Wares, except Iron and Steel { Pund 8 10 00 10,139,000 Kroner 0 0 10 00 5,533,000						
Oil: Petroleum and other . . . { Pund 4 9 11 8 116,192,000 Kroner 0 0 10 00 6,114,000						
Oilseeds { Pund 3 14 16 20 206,773,000 Kroner 0 0 10 00 13,630,000						
Seeds: Oleaginous and other . { Pund 0 5 16 7 66,796,000 Kroner 0 0 10 1 00 3,749,000						
Silk Manufactures*† { Pund 7 12 00 206,000 Kroner 0 4,164,000 00 4,037,000						
Stone & Manufactures thereof †† { Pund 8 279,042,000 30 19 4,475,000 Kroner 0 7,800,000 00 54,654,000						
Sugar, Raw and Refined . . . { Pund 2 48,393,925 5 00 5,108,000 Kroner 0 7,587,000 00 13,081,000						
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured { Pund 4 9,019,277 00 5,983,000 Kroner 0 5,089,000 00 24,213,000						
Wood and Manufactures thereof { Pund 0 17,803,000 17,300,000 1 3,506,000 Kroner 0 3,331,239 3,300,000 2,677,000						
Wool, Raw { Pund 7 2,534,000 2,518,000 5,229,000 Kroner 0 7,116,981 7,075,000 16,753,000						
" Manufactures*‡ { Pund 4 22,178,000 22,105,000 1 416,796,000 Kroner 0 18,030,000 19,387,000 20,224,000 21,330,000 22,156,000						
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES— { Kroner & 324,537,000 320,236,000 348,269,000 364,039,000 363,287,000 416,796,000						

* Exclusive of ready-made cloth.

† Including Silk, twisted or not, prior to 1896.

† Including Flax and Hemp Yarns prior to 1896.

‡ Including Woollen Yarns prior to 1896.

†† Including Cement prior to 1897.

No. 20—continued.

DENMARK.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
6,583 2,428,000	7,083 2,066,000	6,073 2,180,000	6,368 2,112,000	5,728 1,871,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Horses. <i>Kroner</i> }
135 15,000	1,120 125,000	1,837 224,000	1,151 220,000	2,253 443,000	<i>No.</i> } " Cattle. <i>Kroner</i> }
32 1,466	1,538 27,000	1,862 29,000	682 13,000	2,679 38,000	<i>No.</i> } " Sheep, Goats, and Swine. <i>Kroner</i> }
127,198,000 4,820,000	144,423,000 6,032,000	123,796,000 5,636,000	109,145,000 4,288,000	217,360,000 9,767,000	<i>Pund</i> } Brns. <i>Kroner</i> }
00	00	00	00	00	<i>Pund</i> } Butter. <i>Kroner</i> }
00	00	00	00	00	<i>M.Tons</i> } Coal, Coke, &c. <i>Kroner</i> }
00	00	00	00	00	<i>Pund</i> } Coffee: Raw, not roasted. <i>Kroner</i> }
00	00	00	00	00	<i>Pund</i> } Cotton Yarn. <i>Kroner</i> }
00	00	00	00	00	<i>Pund</i> } Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manufac- <i>Kroner</i> } tures.*†
00	00	00	00	00	<i>Pund</i> } Fish: Fresh. <i>Kroner</i> }
00	00	00	00	00	<i>Pund</i> } " Preserved and Salted. <i>Kroner</i> }
00	00	00	00	00	<i>Pund</i> } Grain: Wheat. <i>Kroner</i> }
00	00	00	00	00	<i>Pund</i> } " Rye. <i>Kroner</i> }
00	00	00	00	00	<i>Pund</i> } " Oats. <i>Kroner</i> }
00	00	00	00	00	<i>Pund</i> } " Barley. <i>Kroner</i> }
00	00	00	00	00	<i>Pund</i> } " Maize. <i>Kroner</i> }
00	00	00	00	00	<i>Pund</i> } Hides and Skins: Raw. <i>Kroner</i> }
00	00	00	00	00	<i>Pund</i> } " " Prepared and Manu- <i>Kroner</i> } factured.
00	00	00	00	00	<i>Pund</i> } Iron and Steel Wares. <i>Kroner</i> }
00	00	00	00	00	<i>Pund</i> } Lard and Fat. <i>Kroner</i> }
00	00	00	00	00	<i>Pund</i> } Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c. <i>Kroner</i> }
00	00	00	00	00	<i>Pund</i> } Metal Wares, except Iron and Steel. <i>Kroner</i> }
00	00	00	00	00	<i>Pund</i> } Oil: Petroleum and other. <i>Kroner</i> }
00	00	00	00	00	<i>Pund</i> } Oilcake. <i>Kroner</i> }
00	00	00	00	00	<i>Pund</i> } Seeds: Oleaginous and other. <i>Kroner</i> }
00	00	00	00	00	<i>Pund</i> } Silk Manufactures.*‡ <i>Kroner</i> }
00	00	00	00	00	<i>Pund</i> } Stone & Manufactures thereof.†† <i>Kroner</i> }
00	00	00	00	00	<i>Pund</i> } Sugar, Raw and Refined. <i>Kroner</i> }
00	00	00	00	00	<i>Pund</i> } Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured. <i>Kroner</i> }
00	00	00	00	00	<i>Pund</i> } Wood and Manufactures thereof. <i>Kroner</i> }
00	00	00	00	00	<i>Pund</i> } Wool, Raw. <i>Kroner</i> }
00	00	00	00	00	<i>Pund</i> } " Manufactures.*§ <i>Kroner</i> }
462,312,000 25,679,000				0 0	<i>Kroner</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND \$ } OTHER ARTICLES.

* Exclusive of ready-made clothing.

† Including Silk, twisted or not prior to 1896.

‡ Including Cement prior to 1897.

† Including Flax and Hemp Yarns prior to 1896.

§ Including Woollen Yarns prior to 1896.

No. 20—continued.

DENMARK.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals : Horses - - -	{ No. Kroner	11,578 7,015,000	11,330 6,636,000	13,290 8,054,000	17,857 10,733,000	16,922 9,748,000
" Cattle - - -	{ No. Kron	108,988 19,291,000	80,822 11,119,000	108,221 17,092,000	113,023 17,914,000	91,735 14,577,000
" Sheep and Goats - -	{ No. Kroner	9,998 220,000	1,968 39,000	8,036 161,000	8,218 164,000	4,366 83,000
" Swine - - -	{ No. Kroner	185,844 13,938,000	44,234 3,539,000	118,306 10,648,000	130,117 10,409,000	*11 *198
Bear - - -	{ Potter Kroner	2,411,000 547,000	2,317,000 518,000	2,235,000 510,000	1,946,000 447,000	1,984,000 456,000
Butter - - -	{ Pund Kroner	90,645,336	98,087,355	117,944,000	102,060,000 89,813,000	97,587,000 88,804,000
" In boxes, hermetically sealed - -	{ Pund Kroner	86,861,000	91,554,000	100,970,000	2,756,000 2,701,000	3,924,000 3,728,000
Eggs - - -	{ Score Kroner	7,939,284 8,148,000	7,026,791 7,539,000	7,950,044 8,133,000	7,704,896 8,213,000	9,624,312 10,106,000
Fish, Fresh - - -	{ Pund Kroner	22,406,932 3,193,000	22,517,498 3,209,000	22,476,579 3,203,000	16,718,000 2,382,000	21,933,000 3,136,000
" Preserved and Salted -	{ Pund Kroner	10,861,039 984,000	7,524,218 782,000	7,953,911 1,218,000	1,075,000 272,000	1,776,000 239,000
Grain and Flour : Barley -	{ Pund Kroner	63,583,390 3,815,000	75,856,492 4,087,000	109,863,050 5,484,000	33,523,000 1,421,000	77,544,000 4,187,000
" " Wheat - - -	{ Pund Kroner	78,764,175 5,317,000	53,124,780 3,081,000	28,569,415 1,400,000	7,417,000 377,000	20,858,000 1,162,000
" " Wheat Flour - - -	{ Pund Kroner	29,622,510 2,814,000	20,883,404 1,577,000	14,539,292 974,000	7,657,000 536,000	7,796,000 603,000
Hides and Skins, Undressed -	{ Pund Kroner	6,881,910 4,927,000	7,668,269 6,325,000	9,437,345 7,742,000	7,239,000 5,419,000	7,567,000 7,064,000
" " Prepared and Manufactured -	{ Pund Kroner	145,356 870,000	177,064 980,000	182,875 964,000	102,331 597,000	100,957 568,000
Iron and Steel Manufactures -	{ Pund Kroner	19,258,140 3,088,000	14,924,748 2,931,000	13,735,373 3,487,000	3,680,000 1,806,000	3,251,000 1,482,000
Lard and Fat - - -	{ Pund Kroner	4,648,717 1,395,000	1,485,668 565,000	1,810,581 607,000	2,086,000 657,000	3,917,000 744,000
Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c - -	{ Pund Kroner	87,139,666 36,168,000	103,988,517 41,432,000	106,821,768 40,098,000	124,197,000 38,886,000	155,935,000 45,840,000
Seeds, other than Oleaginous -	{ Pund Kroner	2,872,757 1,612,000	3,090,700 1,951,000	3,121,324 1,950,000	2,172,000 1,326,000	1,907,000 931,000
Spirits, Brandy and other -	{ Potter Kroner	2,262,611 1,150,000	2,197,457 1,158,000	2,468,259 1,241,000	306,664 252,000	264,215 237,000
Stone and Manufactures thereof†	{ Pund Kroner	197,650,587 2,731,000	209,285,087 3,883,000	309,173,499 5,457,000	324,946,000 6,085,000	364,077,000 5,759,000
Sugar - - -	{ Pund Kroner	5,529,000 793,000	5,939,000 793,000	9,746,000 998,000	8,635,000 691,000	14,000,000 1,120,000
Tobacco, manufactured - -	{ Pund Kroner	329,000 412,000	353,000 430,000	361,000 436,000	317,000 387,000	360,000 472,000
Wood and Manufactures thereof -	Kroner	4,104,000	3,383,000	3,340,000	1,243,000	1,318,000
Wool, Raw - - -	{ Pund Kroner	2,494,877 1,493,000	2,048,425 1,235,000	2,824,166 1,680,000	1,591,000 838,000	1,525,000 793,000
" Manufactures - - -	{ Pund Kroner	776,188 3,231,000	791,317 3,279,000	880,176 3,648,000	98,954 891,000	73,159 292,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES -	{ Kroner £	252,319,000 14,018,000	235,116,000 13,662,000	263,666,000 14,648,000	216,724,000 12,040,000	218,578,000 12,143,000

NOTE.—The above statement gives the General Export Trade of Denmark prior to the year 1895,
† Including Cement prior to 1897.

No 20--continued.

DENMARK.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
20,800 12,989,000	15,358 9,272,000	19,882 12,656,000	20,452 13,370,000	17,791 11,488,000	23,016 13,914,000	No. } Animals : Horses. Kroner }
81,160 14,467,000	86,066 6,075,000	37,736 6,711,000	40,578 8,390,000	41,818 8,346,000	47,008 10,029,000	No. } " Cattle. Kroner }
6,250 150,000	2,644 69,000	2,469 76,000	2,095 57,000	76 2,000	392 12,000	No. } " Sheep and Goats. Kroner }
186 11,000	17 965	146 2,000	10 1,000	54 2,000	43 1,500	No. } " Swine. Kroner }
2,085,000 491,000	2,135,000 509,000	2,407,000 590,000	2,243,000 550,000	2,648,000 666,000	2,878,000 725,000	Potter } Beer. Kroner }
102,262,000 92,444,000	117,974,000 104,982,000	118,819,000 114,919,000	118,932,000 115,231,000	129,474,000 127,390,000	135,100,000 129,831,000	Pund } Butter. Kroner }
8,907,000 4,339,000	8,444,000 8,651,000	8,596,000 4,096,000	8,618,000 4,269,000	4,209,000 4,935,000	4,433,000 5,296,000	Pund } " in boxes, hermetically sealed. Kroner }
12,227,523 12,906,000	13,201,990 13,525,000	15,057,647 16,664,000	16,612,000 18,107,000	19,014,000 21,258,000	21,530,000 24,070,000	Score } Eggs. Kroner }
20,787,000 2,849,000	22,999,000 8,450,000	29,839,000 4,476,000	21,681,000 4,441,000	27,528,000 6,300,000	37,139,000 7,115,000	Pund } Fish, Fresh. Kroner }
927,000 162,000	655,000 119,000	684,000 180,000	634,000 113,000	510,000 110,000	314,000 114,000	Pund } " Preserved and Salted. Kroner }
65,980,000 8,745,000	84,520,000 4,801,000	104,075,000 6,138,000	82,534,000 4,442,000	93,004,000 5,007,000	71,735,000 3,845,000	Pund } Grain and Flour : Barley. Kroner }
80,448,000 1,951,000	24,326,000 1,770,000	18,122,000 722,000	28,564,000 1,551,000	7,112,000 420,000	5,568,000 312,000	Pund } " " Wheat. Kroner }
8,680,000 890,000	7,431,000 696,000	4,878,000 399,000	4,577,000 371,000	4,369,000 360,000	3,690,000 293,000	Pund } " " Wheat Flour. Kroner }
10,761,000 4,739,000	12,329,000 5,795,000	14,701,000 7,415,000	15,000,000 7,425,000	12,932,000 6,298,000	13,513,000 6,690,000	Pund } Hides and Skins, Undressed. Kroner }
105,023 434,000	61,539 80,000	45,920 59,000	54,000 72,000	64,000 88,000	59,000 79,000	Pund } " " Prepared and Manu- Kroner } factured.
3,744,000 790,000	5,001,000 1,937,000	5,737,000 2,181,000	4,646,000 2,233,000	4,942,000 2,364,000	5,159,000 2,374,000	Pund } Iron and Steel Manufactures. Kroner }
3,167,000 1,186,000	2,088,000 764,000	2,981,000 919,000	2,667,000 1,190,000	2,564,000 1,345,000	3,208,000 1,680,000	Pund } Lard and Fat. Kroner }
137,666,000 57,787,000	155,285,000 58,974,000	192,668,000 67,524,000	169,273,000 71,906,000	157,939,000 72,386,000	190,612,000 87,942,000	Pund } Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c. Kroner }
2,083,000 789,000	1,513,000 543,000	2,238,000 360,000	700,000 256,000	1,832,000 425,000	1,226,000 382,000	Pund } Seeds, other than Oleaginous. Kroner }
894,418 100,000	529,000 125,000	299,000 127,000	327,000 96,000	202,000 77,000	229,000 72,000	Potter } Spirits, Brandy and other. Kroner }
— 2,160,000	— 1,139,000	— 1,364,000	— 1,672,000	— 1,418,000	— 1,024,000	Pund } Stone and Manufactures thereof. † Kroner }
10,861,000 694,000	7,467,000 535,000	4,906,000 373,000	5,855,000 475,000	6,083,000 399,000	4,165,000 251,000	Pund } Sugar. Kroner }
387,000 439,000	389,000 433,000	446,000 480,000	383,000 426,000	372,000 473,000	375,000 492,000	Pund } Tobacco, manufactured. Kroner }
452,000	632,000	561,000	499,000	482,000	522,000	Kroner } Wood and Manufactures thereof.
1,892,000 1,062,000	1,129,000 869,000	1,996,000 1,790,000	1,370,000 1,370,000	1,386,000 1,178,000	1,229,000 1,038,000	Pund } Wool, Raw. Kroner }
37,908 151,000	45,272 182,000	48,999 199,000	53,000 240,000	49,000 225,000	34,000 135,000	Pund } " Manufactures. Kroner }
243,464,000 13,526,000	238,525,000 13,251,000	270,129,000 15,007,000	281,915,000 15,662,000	292,127,000 16,229,000	319,887,000 17,771,000	Kroner } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND £ } OTHER ARTICLES.

from and after which year the Special Exports (Exports of Domestic Produce and Manufacture) are given.

* Sacking pigs.

† Including Cement prior to 1897.

No. 20—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet.)—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Animals: Horses	No.	82,055	24		100,000	100,000	120,334
	Marks	62,778,000	100		74,843,000	73,894,000	84,800,000
" Other	No.	1,273,716	46		848,578	831,841	913,564
	Marks	182,067,000	100		111,750,000	96,847,000	98,542,000
Bran, &c.,	100 Kilogs.	5,380,496	04		8,960,227	8,021,590	6,591,433
	Marks	27,980,000	00		22,330,000	45,168,000	49,064,000
Coal	100 Kilogs.	44,969,881	78		51,173,561	54,787,528	60,720,229
	Marks	59,480,000	00		68,203,000	61,108,000	66,545,000
Caoutchouc and Gutta-percha, crude	100 Kilogs.		88		68,906	82,304	85,740
	Marks		00		27,283,000	34,778,000	38,553,000
Cocoa, Raw	100 Kilogs.		09		29,500	122,036	154,784
	Marks		00		10,571,000	12,133,000	18,774,000
Coffee, Raw	100 Kilogs.		06		1,228,000	1,228,000	1,228,000
	Marks		00		202,522,000	186,294,000	180,988,000
Copper, Raw, and Scrap	100 Kilogs.		53		100	100	71,923,000
	Marks		00		100	100	3,316,134
Cotton, Raw, and Waste	100 Kilogs.		08		100	100	243,221,000
	Marks		00		100	100	294,087
" Yarn	100 Kilogs.		50		100	100	50,254,000
	Marks		00		100	100	51,555
" Manufactures	100 Kilogs.		59		100	100	40,572,000
	Marks		00		100	100	908,902
Eggs	100 Kilogs.		43		100	100	67,167,000
	Marks		00		100	100	487,280
Flax	100 Kilogs.		44		100	100	26,943,000
	Marks		00		100	100	11,706,211
Grain: Wheat	100 Kilogs.		30		100	100	173,096,000
	Marks		00		100	100	10,638,147
" Barley	100 Kilogs.		04		100	100	130,618,000
	Marks		00		104,390,000	100	12,063,082
" Maize	100 Kilogs.		28		5,831,770	75	85,168,000
	Marks		00		51,261,000	100	1,178,110
Grass	100 Kilogs.		77		792,804	91	55,414,000
	Marks		00		63,288,000	100	1,171,223
Herrings, salted	Barrels		85		1,376,900	100	30,221,000
	Marks		00		30,617,000	100	1,261,644
Hides and Skins, Raw	100 Kilogs.		02		1,073,814	100	194,547,000
	Marks		04,970,000		97,229,000	100	14,084
Indigo	100 Kilogs.		12,725		15,072	100	12,576,000
	Marks		14,634,000		18,086,000	100	21,856,435
Iron Ore	100 Kilogs.		15,732,019		20,930,070	100	46,742,000
	Marks		21,018,000		27,445,000	100	4,231,287
" Pig	100 Kilogs.		2,180,984		2,180,984	100	21,450,000
	Marks		9,980,000		9,456,000	100	1,004,110
" Manufactures (except Machinery)	100 Kilogs.		587,320		572,380	100	23,064,000
	Marks		16,652,000		18,333,000	100	3,822,542
Linseed	100 Kilogs.		1,436,980		1,587,200	100	44,227,000
	Marks		28,848,000		35,080,000	100	602,100
Machinery and Locomotives	100 Kilogs.		408,349		442,985	100	43,244,000
	Marks		25,850,000		27,200,000	100	3,946,113
Oil: Petroleum, Crude and Refined	100 Kilogs.		7,650,399		7,861,016	100	46,220,000
	Marks		47,283,000		45,536,000	100	4,199,319
Oil-cake	100 Kilogs.		3,338,458		3,396,869	100	46,389,000
	Marks		40,016,000		29,488,000	100	1,372,063
Palm-kernels, &c.	100 Kilogs.		1,332,442		1,545,781	100	11,244,000
	Marks		29,714,000		34,906,000	100	33,731,000
Saltpetre	100 Kilogs.		3,353,560		4,056,960	100	4,604,073
	Marks		66,060,000		69,320,000	100	68,566,000
Silk and Floss Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons	100 Kilogs.		49,414		48,288	100	55,074
	Marks		125,178,000		106,776,000	100	115,515,000
Timber, Planks, and Builders' Material	100 Kilogs.		32,963,974		27,686,750	100	40,807,676
	Marks		166,696,000		132,906,000	100	250,196,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured	100 Kilogs.		520,126		525,527	100	6,453,333
	Marks		74,571,000		94,178,000	100	110,209,000
Wine, in Casks and Bottles	100 Kilogs.		848,590		780,988	100	701,014
	Marks		47,954,000		40,204,000	100	41,454,000
Wool, Raw	100 Kilogs.		1,690,518		1,610,790	100	1,632,283
	Marks		251,516,000		232,520,000	100	218,713,000
Woolen Yarn	100 Kilogs.		202,516		209,966	100	226,829
	Marks		94,077,000		100,633,000	100	90,129,000
" Cloths and Stuffs	100 Kilogs.		15,656		16,245	100	14,652
	Marks		11,837,000		10,662,000	100	9,543,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES		Marks &	4,018,500,000	4,061,700,000	3,988,300,000	4,120,700,000	4,080,700,000
			200,925,000	198,085,000	196,915,000	206,085,000	234,035,000

NOTE.—Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg, are throughout the period included Cuxhaven, Bremerhaven, Geestemünde, and of certain parts of
 † Includes Oismargarine.

(Zollgebiet.)—See NOTE.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

† Including small copper coins. † Including the value of ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in these ports.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet.)—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Animals: Horses	No. Marks	8,485 9,439,000	10,069 9,682,000	7,283 7,242,000	7,980 8,991,000	9,904 10,780,000	9,060 9,918,000
" Other	No. Marks	846,668 14,423,000	453,486 15,166,000	409,251 15,045,000	289,823 17,018,000	299,692 11,897,000	226,533 10,886,000
Beer	100 Kilogs. Marks	718,462 13,017,000	728,634 12,916,000	711,870 12,412,000	771,449 14,495,000	784,565 14,495,000	922,468 18,048,000
Books, Maps, Engravings, Lithographs, &c.	100 Kilogs. Marks	131,212 84,466,000	142,037 94,615,000	139,639 91,964,000	151,278 96,621,000	151,278 96,621,000	167,484 119,769,000
Butter†	100 Kilogs. Marks	75,141 15,028,000	84,769 16,988,000	78,204 14,352,000	65,568 11,859,000	65,568 11,859,000	57,158 7,134,000
Coal	100 Kilogs. Marks	88,710,581 99,897,000	96,773,045 104,607,000	97,381,353 101,194,000	103,606,376 108,960,000	103,606,376 108,960,000	122,960,098 132,450,000
Coke	100 Kilogs. Marks	17,178,925 29,181,000	19,094,943 29,260,000	22,618,244 35,521,000	22,618,244 35,521,000	22,618,244 35,521,000	21,618,864 36,036,000
Cotton, Raw, and Waste	100 Kilogs. Marks	316,882 21,294,000	327,730 23,617,000	345,786 20,540,000	450,537 22,540,000	450,537 22,540,000	437,252 22,792,000
" Yarn	100 Kilogs. Marks	97,074 20,939,000	79,693 18,153,000	73,565 15,652,000	76,943 16,691,000	76,943 16,691,000	79,270 21,042,000
" Manufactures	100 Kilogs. Marks	336,880 157,392,000	333,508 154,492,000	310,281 142,088,000	310,281 142,088,000	310,281 142,088,000	358,626 177,888,000
Dyes: Aniline and other Tar Dyes	100 Kilogs. Marks	107,251 62,553,000	115,509 63,176,000	123,081 63,183,000	123,081 63,183,000	123,081 63,183,000	176,589 67,023,000
Glass and Glass Ware	100 Kilogs. Marks	1,019,072 37,752,000	1,173,281 41,472,000	1,208,104 43,315,000	1,208,104 43,315,000	1,208,104 43,315,000	1,150,231 43,618,000
Grain, Flour, and Meal	100 Kilogs. Marks	2,012,380 30,113,000	2,637,056 38,063,000	5,194,820 54,564,000	5,194,820 54,564,000	5,194,820 54,564,000	7,945,190 115,109,000
Hops	100 Kilogs. Marks	91,345 30,137,000	55,217 23,071,000	103,249 21,505,000	99,006 21,505,000	99,006 21,505,000	99,006 21,505,000
Instruments, Musical	100 Kilogs. Marks	112,456 35,533,000	110,553 35,321,000	110,421 36,787,000	110,421 36,787,000	110,421 36,787,000	146,991 37,000,000
Iron, Pig	100 Kilogs. Marks	1,133,911 6,273,000	1,086,749 6,911,000	1,546,470 8,049,000	1,546,470 8,049,000	1,546,470 8,049,000	908,849 4,990,000
" Bars, Malleable	100 Kilogs. Marks	1,900,638 21,360,000	2,312,969 23,673,000	3,005,585 29,549,000	3,005,585 29,549,000	3,005,585 29,549,000	2,467,723 23,924,000
" Wares, Coarse†	100 Kilogs. Marks	2,396,228 88,734,000	2,524,027 96,480,000	2,696,412 97,294,000	2,696,412 97,294,000	2,696,412 97,294,000	3,005,031 123,086,000
" " Fine†	100 Kilogs. Marks	184,158 61,069,000	190,940 59,743,000	186,991 47,118,000	186,991 47,118,000	186,991 47,118,000	270,924 72,919,000
" Wire	100 Kilogs. Marks	1,873,756 25,611,000	1,915,182 26,100,000	2,096,179 26,329,000	2,096,179 26,329,000	2,096,179 26,329,000	1,969,081 26,483,000
Leather, Dressed, Dyed	100 Kilogs. Marks	76,242 46,385,000	81,464 58,246,000	84,375 61,383,000	84,375 61,383,000	84,375 61,383,000	105,735 62,500,000
" Wares, except Gloves	100 Kilogs. Marks	51,163 66,465,000	61,782 64,309,000	50,761 61,065,000	50,761 61,065,000	50,761 61,065,000	53,454 60,000,000
Machinery of all kinds, including Locomotives	100 Kilogs. Marks	914,880 61,618,000	959,880 63,287,000	1,249,496 78,217,000	1,249,496 78,217,000	1,249,496 78,217,000	1,671,706 119,641,000
Paper of all kinds	100 Kilogs. Marks	839,470 58,149,000	884,866 65,897,000	963,944 56,462,000	963,944 56,462,000	963,944 56,462,000	1,086,558 59,410,000
Silk Manufactures	100 Kilogs. Marks	48,235 142,013,000	49,589 152,664,000	39,274 108,863,000	39,274 108,863,000	39,274 108,863,000	44,808 113,157,000
Skins, Dressed	100 Kilogs. Marks	15,246 26,023,000	16,630 27,490,000	17,983 29,771,000	17,983 29,771,000	17,983 29,771,000	20,700 30,808,000
Spirits of all kinds	100 Kilogs. Marks	168,654 4,659,000	160,577 4,682,000	169,555 4,820,000	169,555 4,820,000	169,555 4,820,000	344,756 9,526,000
Sugar, Total	100 Kilogs. Marks	6,076,110 179,807,000	7,056,553 231,152,000	8,292,591 209,174,000	8,292,591 209,174,000	8,292,591 209,174,000	11,410,271 229,338,000
" Raw†	100 Kilogs. Marks	3,750,119 103,370,000	4,331,836 125,979,000	5,229,785 117,147,000	4,775,394 92,648,000	5,363,086 126,562,000	6,315,159 130,969,000
" Refined	100 Kilogs. Marks	2,316,991 76,431,000	2,674,497 96,173,000	3,062,806 92,027,000	4,166,089 100,224,000	4,034,680 110,790,000	4,596,812 106,929,000
Wearing Apparel	100 Kilogs. Marks	76,034 88,184,000	79,972 89,413,000	78,660 88,276,000	83,931 89,558,000	91,102 121,167,000	87,303 115,086,000
Wool, Raw	100 Kilogs. Marks	78,235 12,059,000	83,227 22,374,000	97,586 21,469,000	112,227 24,353,000	90,866 29,808,000	104,614 33,484,000
Woollen Yarn	100 Kilogs. Marks	69,595 38,510,000	70,267 37,883,000	85,888 42,782,000	90,480 46,900,000	82,376 44,863,000	87,832 44,553,000
" Cloth & Stuffs	100 Kilogs. Marks	239,226 165,456,000	236,237 157,443,000	206,271 129,906,000	254,831 163,222,000	251,094 180,922,000	236,651 165,769,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Marks &	2,964,100,000 147,705,000	3,092,000,000 154,600,000	2,961,500,000 148,075,000	3,317,900,000 165,896,000	3,525,100,000 178,256,000	3,635,000,000 181,760,000

NOTE.—Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg are throughout the period mündel, and certain parts of Baden, are excluded.

† Including Margarine.

‡ Includes Steel.

§ Includes iron for tyres and plough shares subsequent to 1895.

No. 20—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet).—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
8,780	9,591		10,541	55	No. Animals: Horses.
9,718,000	10,384,000		7,059,000	00	Marks " Other.
177,228	153,470		208,410	79	No. " "
3,546,000	6,907,000		9,446,000	00	Marks Beer.
910,391	966,812		1,109,022	14	100 Kilogs. Books, Maps, Engravings,
18,290,000	19,594,000		22,780,000	00	Marks Lithographs, &c.
176,916	180,162		201,638	31	100 Kilogs. Butter.†
128,816,000	132,796,000		160,296,000	00	Marks Coal.
29,343	27,662		25,280	86	100 Kilogs. Coke.
5,025,000	5,491,000		5,464,000	00	Marks Cotton, Raw, and Waste.
139,892,226	139,431,737		152,662,666	11	100 Kilogs. " Yarn.
159,702,000	180,185,000		209,082,000	00	Marks " Manufactures.
21,331,789	21,379,849		20,909,309	34	100 Kilogs. Dyes: Aniline and other Tar
40,791,000	45,092,000		52,757,000	00	Marks Dyes.
476,870	606,278		470,082	47	100 Kilogs. Glass and Glass Wares.
28,813,000	31,273,000		35,468,000	00	Marks Grain, Flour, and Meal.
82,060	96,878		120,775	43	100 Kilogs. Hops.
19,692,000	22,891,000		29,537,000	00	Marks Instruments, Musical.
350,484	378,727		384,117	36	100 Kilogs. Iron, Pig.
181,616,000	206,804,000		230,305,000	00	Marks " Bars, Malleable.‡
197,123	227,046		261,238	62	100 Kilogs. " Wares, Coarse.‡
71,960,000	74,925,000		77,000,000	00	Marks " " Fine.‡
1,124,272	1,218,455		98	35	100 Kilogs. " Wire.
36,067,000	42,506,000		40	00	100 Kilogs. Leather, Dressed, Dyed.
8,767,989	9,455,150		80	60	Marks " Wares, except Gloves.
129,163,000	128,806,000		100	00	100 Kilogs. Machinery of all kinds, includ
74,276	76,978		78	00	Marks ing Locomotives.
27,136,000	17,053,000		51	00	100 Kilogs. Paper of all kinds.
151,360	162,836		100	00	Marks Silk Manufactures.
27,960,000	34,106,000		100	00	Marks Skins, Dressed.
1,873,751	1,820,807		175	00	100 Kilogs. Spirits of all kinds.
10,136,000	12,091,000		100	00	Marks Sugar, Total.
2,436,360	1,930,328		32	56	100 Kilogs. " Raw.††
30,044,000	27,052,000		100	00	Marks " Refined.
8,207,882	8,472,167		100	00	100 Kilogs. Wearing Apparel.
147,589,000	178,602,000		100	00	Marks Wool, Raw.
289,450	360,000		100	00	Marks Woollen Yarn.
77,835,000	98,627,000	123,451,000	100	00	Marks " Cloths and Stuffs.
1,887,182	1,648,322	1,698,392	100	00	Marks TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
26,494,000	25,220,000	29,858,000	100	00	Marks AND OTHER ARTICLES.
109,080	126,770	122,012	100	00	Marks
62,737,000	71,687,000	72,467,000	100	00	Marks
60,374	68,064	71,232	100	00	Marks
63,314,000	72,043,000	62,407,000	100	00	Marks
1,862,177	2,194,389	2,345,177	100	00	Marks
136,029,000	176,211,000	216,897,000	100	00	Marks
1,057,140	1,028,155	1,197,829	100	00	Marks
59,280,000	59,180,000	74,128,000	100	00	Marks
60,197	63,070	50,716	100	00	Marks
128,774,000	142,696,000	189,622,000	187,221,000	00	Marks
21,742	19,532	22,806	25,558	00	Marks
32,023,000	32,126,000	42,720,000	45,594,000	00	Marks
382,018	372,706	254,348	257,109	00	Marks
12,114,000	11,464,000	7,482,000	6,273,000	00	Marks
10,225,208	9,395,067	10,604,156	10,834,450	00	Marks
212,757,000	208,659,000	216,338,000	262,320,000	00	Marks
5,166,601	4,936,313	5,629,965	4,734,191	57	100 Kilogs. " "
94,187,000	97,719,000	111,192,000	76,694,000	00	Marks " "
5,158,607	4,457,754	4,434,701	6,150,269	82	100 Kilogs. " "
118,170,000	106,840,000	106,146,000	126,134,000	9	Marks " "
90,794	97,686	104,403	96,542	14	100 Kilogs. " "
96,284,000	130,142,000	131,270,000	149,144,000	14	Marks " "
90,047	90,356	78,846	97,855	85	100 Kilogs. " "
30,441,000	24,201,000	21,930,000	21,757,000	2	Marks " "
35,724	89,003	88,301	104,151	64	100 Kilogs. " "
44,892,000	57,816,000	56,907,000	56,810,000	6	Marks " "
215,594	215,072	226,919	230,080	81	100 Kilogs. " "
143,875,000	165,638,000	178,251,000	168,014,000	17	Marks " "
3,766,000,000	4,207,000,000	4,611,400,000	4,431,400,000	4,677,800,000	
187,830,000	210,350,000	230,570,000	221,570,000	233,390,000	

included in the Zollgebiet. The free ports of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), Cuxhaven, Bremerhaven, Geest-
Thesse, together with Heligoland, are "Zollauschlüsse."

†† Includes also soft refined sugar, which is not separately distinguished.

‡ Including the value of Ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in these years.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

* A large quantity of goods which are free of import duty are entered for Home consumption although really in

No. 20—continued.

HOLLAND.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION* (MERCHANDISE only).

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
5,148,000	00		00	00	Tonnes } Coal.
51,466,000	00		00	00	Gulden } Coffee, Raw.
110,959,000	00		00	00	Kilog. } Copper Ore.
48,822,000	00		00	00	Gulden } Copper, Unwrought.
156,250,000	00		00	00	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw.
25,000,000	00		00	00	Gulden } Yarn.
47,390,000	00		00	00	Kilog. } Manufactures.
47,390,000	00		00	00	Gulden } Drugs: Peruvian Bark.
40,005,000	00		00	00	Kilog. } Dye Stuffs.
24,008,000	00		00	00	Gulden } Flour and Meal.
29,781,000	00		00	00	Gulden } Grain: Wheat.
14,266,000	00		00	00	Gulden } Barley.
211,287,000	00		00	00	Kilog. } Rye.
14,504,000	00		00	00	Gulden } Maize.
196,273,000	00		00	00	Kilog. } Oats.
58,912,000	00		00	00	Gulden } Hides and Skins, Raw.
1,047,877,000	00		00	00	Kilog. } Indigo.
138,159,000	00		00	00	Gulden } Iron, Pig.
390,602,000	00		00	00	Kilog. } In Bars, Hoops, Plates, &c.
30,445,000	00		00	00	Gulden } Wares, including Nails, Wire, &c.
448,170,000	00		00	00	Kilog. } Machinery and Locomotives of all kinds.
40,335,000	00		00	00	Gulden } Margarine, Oleo.
702,481,000	00		00	00	Kilog. } Oil, Palm.
46,061,000	00		00	00	Gulden } Mineral: Petroleum, and other.
240,347,000	00		00	00	Kilog. } Potash, Pearl-ash, Soda, &c.
18,228,000	00		00	00	Gulden } Rice.
19,678,000	00		00	00	Kilog. } Saltpetre, Unrefined.
1,302,000	00		00	00	Gulden } Seeds: Linseed, Colza, &c.
7,813,000	00		00	00	Kilog. } Spelter or Zinc.
22,985,000	00		00	00	Gulden } Steel and Manufactures, including Rails and Wire.
43,534,000	00		00	00	Gulden } Stone for paving
34,148,000	36,983,000	38,874,000	41,647,000	46,092,000	" } Sugar, Raw.
16,300,000	18,271,000	20,486,000	20,403,000	16,938,000	" } Tallow, Lard, and other Fats.
47,623,000	44,861,000	00	00	37,837,000	Kilog. } Tea.
21,430,000	20,188,000	00	00	17,026,000	Gulden } Timber, Rough and Sawed.
18,271,000	20,860,000	00	00	23,910,000	Kilog. } Tin, Unwrought.
9,135,000	10,425,000	00	00	11,606,000	Gulden } Tobacco, Leaf.
160,023,000	162,090,000	00	00	00	Kilog. } Wine.
12,068,000	11,478,000	00	00	00	Gulden } Wool, Raw, Combed and Carded.
38,114,000	34,942,000	00	00	00	Kilog. } Yarn.
9,910,000	9,086,000	00	00	00	Gulden } Manufactures.
177,037,000	198,890,000	00	00	00	Kilog. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
63,381,000	58,017,000	00	00	00	Gulden } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
84,782,000	99,861,000	00	00	00	Kilog. }
25,135,000	29,806,000	00	00	00	Gulden }
29,417,000	30,848,000	00	00	00	Kilog. }
14,412,000	14,668,000	00	00	00	Gulden }
48,408,000	36,497,000	47,500,000	74,429,000	119,371,000	" }
104,678	92	31	59	180,935	1,000 Kilogs. }
42,671,000	00	00	00	64,374,000	Gulden }
53,089,000	00	00	00	102,083,000	Kilog. }
18,896,000	00	00	00	85,729,000	Gulden }
67,681,000	00	00	00	69,176,000	Kilog. }
24,244,000	00	00	00	23,762,000	Gulden }
3,214,000	00	00	00	3,624,000	Kilog. }
3,080,000	00	00	00	00	Gulden }
47,547,000	00	00	00	00	Kilog. }
21,831,000	00	00	00	00	Gulden }
21,831,000	00	00	24,574,000	00	Kilog. }
19,211,000	00	00	20,664,000	00	Gulden }
9,895,000	00	00	10,327,000	00	Kilog. }
11,373,000	00	00	11,419,000	00	Gulden }
4,539,000	00	00	4,687,000	00	Kilog. }
13,454,000	00	00	17,747,000	00	Gulden }
16,370,000	00	00	21,437,000	00	Kilog. }
6,417,000	00	00	4,614,000	00	Gulden }
8,798,000	00	00	10,502,000	00	Kilog. }
1,763,000,000	1,906,279,000	1,950,608,000	2,029,371,000	2,158,010,000	Gulden } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
148,924,000	158,867,000	165,650,000	169,114,000	179,834,000	£ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* transit. Such goods when leaving the Country are included in the Statistics of exports of domestic produce.

No. 20—continued.

HOLLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Iron and Steel :						
Iron, Pig	12,308,000	10,452,000	11,354,000	11,653,000	13,493,000	23,453,000
" in Bars, Rods, Rails, &c.	13,884,000	13,896,000	13,684,000	15,020,000	11,527,000	13,400,000
" Wares, including Nails and Wire	25,645,000	23,507,000	30,728,000	35,140,000	25,598,000	34,176,000
Steel and Manufactures	Kilog. 00	00	00	43,171,000	00	41,776,000
"	Gulden 00	00	00	13,040,000	00	16,354,000
"	Kilog. 00	00	00	3,923,000	00	13,700,000
Machinery of all kinds	Gulden 00	00	00	5,157,000	00	10,832,000
Margarine, and artificial Butter	Kilog. 00	00	00	42,843,000	00	48,105,000
Butter	Gulden 00	00	00	34,114,000	00	39,254,000
Margarine, Oleo	Kilog. 00	00	00	00	00	19,576,000
"	Gulden 00	00	00	00	00	8,209,000
Paper and Manufactures	Kilog. 00	00	00	00	00	73,310,000
"	Gulden 00	00	00	00	00	22,030,000
Rice and Rice Flour	Kilog. 00	00	00	00	00	70,411,000
"	Gulden 00	00	00	00	00	21,120,000
Saltpetre, Unrefined	Kilog. 00	00	55,474,000	00	74,125,000	66,610,000
"	Gulden 00	00	16,642,000	00	22,238,000	19,600,000
Spirits, including Liqueurs	Litre 00	00	24,120,000	00	20,647,000	22,520,000
"	Gulden 00	00	4,901,000	00	4,254,000	4,500,000
Sugar, Refined and Candy*	Kilog. 1 00	1 00	105,970,000	00	125,038,000	134,700,000
"	Gulden 00	00	42,489,000	00	49,918,000	49,500,000
Tin, Unwrought	Kilog. 00	00	12,316,000	14,900,000	17,017,000	15,360,000
"	Gulden 00	00	12,316,000	14,900,000	17,017,000	15,360,000
Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved	Kilog. 00	00	77,994,000	93,075,000	92,341,000	131,900,000
"	Gulden 00	00	23,946,000	28,523,000	28,437,000	39,060,000
Wool, Raw	Kilog. 00	24,106,000	15,148,000	14,415,000	11,813,000	11,170,000
"	Gulden 00	23,582,000	17,389,000	17,299,000	13,933,000	13,100,000
" Yarn	Gulden 00	13,071,000	5,484,000	3,041,000	3,822,000	2,920,000
" Manufactures	00	6,996,000	7,435,000	8,647,000	13,064,000	11,132,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Gulden 1,123,708,000	1,112,980,000	1,112,490,000	1,176,736,000	1,336,684,000	1,470,000,000
"	£ 94,142,000	92,748,000	92,706,000	95,051,000	111,380,000	123,250,000

NOTE.—The Produce of the Dutch Colonies is included under

* Including Bastard Sugar

† See note (*) on previous page.

No. 20—continued.

HOLLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED† (MERCHANDISE only).

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
119,208		127,888	116,144		<i>No.</i> Animals Living :
3,806,000		4,777,000	00		<i>Gulden</i> Cattle Sheep, and Pigs.
26,876,000		40,088,000	00		<i>Kilog.</i> Bran.
10,763,000		00	00		<i>Gulden</i> Butter.
19,948,000		00	00		<i>Kilog.</i> Candles.
19,948,000		00	00		<i>Gulden</i> Cheese.
8,079,000		00	00		<i>Kilog.</i> Coffee.
39,440,000		00	00		<i>Gulden</i> Copper, Ore.
13,804,000		00	00		<i>Kilog.</i> " Unwrought.
61,644,000		00	00		<i>Gulden</i> Cotton, Raw.
27,124,000		00	00		<i>Kilog.</i> " Yarn.
100,882,000		00	00		<i>Gulden</i> " Manufactures.
27,068,000		00	00		<i>Kilog.</i> Drugs : Peruvian Bark.
46,826,000		00	00		<i>Gulden</i> Dye stuffs.
46,826,000		00	00		<i>Kilog.</i> Fish, Fresh and Preserved.
20,180,000		00	00		<i>Gulden</i> including Salmon.
12,108,000		00	00		<i>Kilog.</i> Flax, Raw
8,202,000		00	00		<i>Gulden</i> Grain and Flour : Wheat
53,286,000		00	00		<i>Kilog.</i> and Wheat Flour
5,375,000		00	00		<i>Gulden</i> " Rye Flour
215,008,000		00	00		<i>Kilog.</i> " Rye Flour
13,562,000		00	00		<i>Gulden</i> " Oats.
97,608,000		00	00		<i>Kilog.</i> Hair of all sorts, unmanufactured.
18,744,000		00	00		<i>Gulden</i> Hides and Skins, Raw.
20,194,000		00	00		<i>Kilog.</i> Iron and Steel :
14,322,000		00	00		<i>Gulden</i> Iron, Pig.
832,108,000		789,879,000	00		<i>Kilog.</i> " in Bars, Rods, Rails, &c.
110,076,000		102,529,000	00	24,507,000	<i>Gulden</i> " Wares, including Nails and Wire.
302,883,000		348,210,000	00	45,024,000	<i>Kilog.</i> Steel and Manufactures.
32,616,000		37,455,000	00	48,494,000	<i>Gulden</i> Machinery of all kinds.
208,519,000		317,886,000	00		<i>Kilog.</i> Margarine, and artificial Butter.
16,532,000		25,482,000	00		<i>Gulden</i> Margarine, Oleo.
674,000	1,211,000	1,949,000	1,053,000		<i>Kilog.</i> Paper and Manufactures.
4,715,000	8,488,000	9,442,000	6,523,000		<i>Gulden</i> Rice and Rice Flour.
17,963,000	19,217,000	19,049,000	20,535,000		<i>Kilog.</i> Saltpetre, Unrefined.
20,665,000	32,005,000	42,369,000	18,162,000	24,507,000	<i>Gulden</i> Spirits, including Liqueurs.
14,989,000	13,230,000	18,160,000	22,386,000	45,024,000	<i>Kilog.</i> Sugar, Refined and Candy.
33,663,000	30,983,000	35,982,000	33,821,000	48,494,000	<i>Gulden</i> Tin, Unwrought.
52,920,000	00	00	111,383,000	00	<i>Kilog.</i> Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved.
21,061,000	00	00	49,560,000	00	<i>Gulden</i> Wool, Raw.
14,882,000	00	00	18,740,000	00	<i>Kilog.</i> " Yarn.
10,283,000	00	00	12,931,000	00	<i>Gulden</i> " Manufactures
42,970,000	00	00	46,745,000	00	<i>Kilog.</i> TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
34,376,000	00	00	37,396,000	00	<i>Gulden</i> £
22,192,000	00	00	21,598,000	00	
9,998,000	00	00	9,692,000	00	
77,560,000	00	00	96,488,000	00	
34,247,000	00	00	41,198,000	00	
79,915,000	00	00	89,522,000	00	
23,974,000	00	00	26,869,000	00	
75,921,000	00	00	73,568,000	00	
22,776,000	00	00	22,070,000	00	
25,514,000	00	00	23,759,000	00	
5,194,000	00	00	4,834,000	00	
129,814,000	00	00	143,646,000	00	
51,492,000	00	00	57,312,000	00	
16,497,000	00	00	20,409,000	00	
16,497,000	00	19,191,000	20,409,000	00	
120,068,000	00	161,988,000	168,202,000	00	
87,277,000	00	49,971,000	51,537,000	00	
11,068,000	12,596,000	9,155,000	15,450,000	00	
13,697,000	14,981,000	10,781,000	18,528,000	00	
2,916,000	2,591,000	2,255,000	1,161,000	00	
12,742,000	11,796,000	10,780,000	10,128,000	00	
1,513,479,000	1,567,258,000	1,691,744,000	1,730,039,000	1,821,871,000	
139,123,000	139,005,000	140,979,000	144,179,000	151,989,000	

the head of Domestic Produce in Holland.

No. 20—continued.

BELGIUM.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Animals: Horses	-	No. Francs	17,812 12,241,000	22,849 13,450,000	23,873 13,964,000	23,201 16,902,000	33,474 20,322,000	43,213 25,453,000
" Other	-	No. Francs	258,790 24,396,000	320,464 37,427,000	249,146 21,598,000	241,350 20,890,000	299,463 36,249,000	238,212 19,369,000
Butter, Fresh and Salted	-	Kilog. Francs	5,550,000 14,431,000	5,884,000 15,298,000	6,151,000 15,378,000	7,547,000 18,868,000	5,804,000 14,219,000	5,381,000 13,453,000
" Margarine	-	Kilog. Francs	11,791,000 11,791,000	11,893,000 11,893,000	10,290,000 9,261,000	6,097,000 7,011,000	383,000 383,000	52,000 59,000
Coal ‡	-	Tonnes Francs	1,492,000 23,125,000	1,294,000 19,417,000	1,381,000 21,206,000	1,534,000 23,623,000	1,696,000 26,273,000	2,018,000 32,281,000
Coffee	-	Kilog. Francs	24,233,000 56,819,000	23,608,000 53,616,000	23,705,000 54,522,000	23,989,000 55,174,000	24,307,000 52,260,000	23,990,000 60,878,000
Copper and Nickel, Raw	-	Kilog. Francs	7,460,000 9,101,000	6,422,000 7,706,000	9,600,000 10,560,000	10,480,000 12,157,000	15,506,000 17,987,000	14,821,000 17,786,000
Cotton, Raw	-	Kilog. Francs	20,506,000 22,360,000	35,401,000 35,401,000	34,633,000 29,438,000	21,559,000 19,403,000	29,191,000 24,813,000	37,708,000 32,806,000
" Yarn	-	Kilog. Francs	1,247,000 3,768,000	1,190,000 3,117,000	1,280,000 2,727,000	1,356,000 3,216,000	2,096,000 4,693,000	1,842,000 4,233,000
" Manufactures	-	Francs	21,081,000	21,026,000	20,404,000	27,036,000	29,130,000	28,973,000
Dyes and Dye Stuffs	-	Kilog. Francs	45,023,000 15,509,000	40,064,000 18,477,000	46,427,000 21,438,000	79,741,000 23,985,000	66,360,000 27,660,000	64,604,000 25,393,000
Fish	-	Kilog. Francs	40,146,000 17,692,000	41,991,000 21,139,000	47,289,000 22,533,000	45,684,000 21,955,000	43,725,000 21,960,000	48,274,000 21,377,000
Flax, Raw	-	Kilog. Francs	73,575,000 36,787,000	58,336,000 23,334,000	54,160,000 21,664,000	73,472,000 29,339,000	66,594,000 26,238,000	53,850,000 23,540,000
" Yarn	-	Kilog. Francs	5,303,000 13,658,000	5,891,000 16,781,000	4,618,000 11,727,000	6,109,000 15,965,000	6,378,000 16,943,000	6,287,000 16,487,000
Grain, of all kinds †	-	Kilog. Francs	1,536,713,000 254,055,000	1,705,739,000 257,948,000	1,891,885,000 258,225,000	1,965,872,000 268,292,000	2,075,752,000 290,903,000	1,946,137,000 312,505,000
Hemp, Raw	-	Kilog. Francs	11,236,000 6,742,000	9,015,000 5,409,000	11,730,000 7,038,000	13,572,000 8,143,000	13,898,000 8,339,000	16,397,000 10,134,000
Hides, Raw	-	Kilog. Francs	46,196,000 50,815,000	52,166,000 52,166,000	52,174,000 52,174,000	45,413,000 59,037,000	45,221,000 49,743,000	49,896,000 64,367,000
Iron Ore and Pig Iron (including Scrap Iron)	{	Kilog. Francs	1,863,620,000 25,807,000	1,870,877,000 28,542,000	2,196,014,000 31,766,000	2,104,187,000 30,427,000	2,438,033,000 41,192,000	2,886,736,000 44,414,000
Iron and Steel, Wrought (including Nails)	{	Kilog. Francs	7,135,000 3,770,000	9,330,000 4,363,000	6,736,000 3,165,000	7,360,000 3,448,000	12,485,000 4,433,000	19,112,000 5,998,000
Machines and Machinery	-	Francs	14,340,000	15,833,000	17,181,000	19,518,000	21,659,000	24,834,000
Manure: Guano and other	{	Kilog. Francs	137,348,000 25,380,000	138,007,000 23,245,000	110,504,000 18,522,000	120,205,000 20,612,000	112,704,000 18,203,000	110,267,000 16,626,000
Meat, Fresh and Preserved, of all kinds	{	Kilog. Francs	27,239,000 34,394,000	12,953,000 16,652,000	21,104,000 27,035,000	25,116,000 32,833,000	22,492,000 18,096,000	26,239,000 20,250,000
Minerals, Raw*	-	Francs	54,679,000	45,910,000	54,406,000	45,543,000	64,183,000	122,736,000
Resins and Bitumens (including Petroleum)	{	Kilog. Francs	313,555,000 67,879,000	336,981,000 67,128,000	340,162,000 67,280,000	387,937,000 85,457,000	375,352,000 81,102,000	388,060,000 83,630,000
Seeds, Oleaginous	-	Kilog. Francs	156,472,000 42,233,000	230,342,000 64,283,000	220,881,000 55,423,000	246,824,000 59,462,000	230,773,000 55,532,000	198,985,000 49,803,000
Silk, Raw	-	Kilog. Francs	316,138 20,549,000	338,469 22,000,000	230,509 10,873,000	223,968 8,959,000	147,366 5,158,000	110,435 2,761,000
" Manufactures	-	Francs	16,096,000	12,838,000	12,593,000	11,574,000	10,955,000	10,960,000
Tallow and other Fats	-	Kilog. Francs	29,994,000 20,996,000	29,097,000 18,913,000	31,747,000 19,048,000	34,789,000 19,134,000	32,051,000 19,932,000	32,237,000 17,972,000
Tow	-	Kilog. Francs	11,018,000 7,162,000	12,835,000 8,343,000	12,548,000 7,529,000	13,149,000 7,889,000	14,305,000 8,883,000	15,126,000 9,076,000
Wine	-	Hectols. Francs	237,755 27,072,000	210,513 22,218,000	246,927 26,173,000	264,020 32,791,000	306,199 39,522,000	257,600 31,566,000
Wood for Building	-	Cub. Met. Francs	672,374 58,764,000	756,435 67,693,000	778,926 68,594,000	762,822 66,411,000	907,303 78,677,000	1,022,000 89,830,000
Wool, Raw	-	Kilog. Francs	32,766,000 57,341,000	44,883,000 71,812,000	37,846,000 54,877,000	48,477,000 72,715,000	49,325,000 93,870,000	41,720,000 75,207,000
" Manufactures‡	-	Francs	22,921,000	24,302,000	24,690,000	25,449,000	23,457,000	21,746,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{	Francs £	1,536,454,000 61,458,000	1,576,139,000 63,006,000	1,574,549,000 62,982,000	1,680,408,000 67,216,000	1,776,732,000 71,069,000	1,873,012,000 74,920,000

* Except Iron and Coal.

‡ Except Shawls.

‡ Including Briquettes.

No. 20—continued.

BELGIUM.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
42,924	39,841	40,463	37,183	35,129	No.	Animals: Horses.
22,124,000	20,168,000	18,042,000	14,918,000	12,981,000	Francs	
236,239	235,202	228,126	222,882	235,824	No.	" Other
22,138,000	25,965,000	25,109,000	26,094,000	26,889,000	Francs	
4,633,000	3,735,000	3,632,000	3,553,000	3,345,000	Kilog.	Butter, Fresh and Salted.
11,862,000	9,673,000	10,062,000	9,771,000	9,033,000	Francs	
26,000	15,000	4,000	6,000	5,000	Kilog.	" Margarine.
30,000	18,000	5,000	8,000	7,000	Francs	
2,204,000	2,855,000	3,310,000	2,948,000	3,266,000	Tonnes	Coal. †
36,374,000	52,839,000	70,480,000	55,374,000	60,632,000	Francs	
30,895,000	32,808,000	26,323,000	32,646,000	31,598,000	Kilog.	Coffee.
46,342,000	39,363,000	31,587,000	36,563,000	32,173,000	Francs	
14,948,000	8,327,000	13,768,000	11,881,000	14,197,000	Kilog.	Copper and Nickel, Raw.
25,411,000	16,654,000	27,536,000	21,624,000	19,876,000	Francs	
43,439,000	35,304,000	34,842,000	33,029,000	44,683,000	Kilog.	Cotton, Raw.
36,054,000	31,774,000	40,069,000	34,680,000	47,811,000	Francs	
1,926,000	1,066,000	1,539,000	1,491,000	1,469,000	Kilog.	" Yarn.
4,300,000	3,842,000	4,405,000	3,664,000	3,532,000	Francs	
27,823,000	31,807,000	37,079,000	30,382,000	31,483,000	Francs	" Manufactures.
88,609,000	80,480,000	82,725,000	85,779,000	91,970,000	Kilog.	
34,812,000	34,278,000	35,904,000	41,875,000	49,850,000	Francs	Dyes and Dye Stuffs.
50,734,000	47,901,000	51,174,000	51,697,000	57,557,000	Kilog.	
19,965,000	20,488,000	20,106,000	23,606,000	27,371,000	Francs	Fish.
64,245,000	66,391,000	72,903,000	72,810,000	102,391,000	Kilog.	
32,123,000	36,515,000	51,032,000	58,248,000	92,152,000	Francs	Flax, Raw.
6,882,000	9,212,000	8,988,000	5,732,000	7,963,000	Kilog.	
17,561,000	26,851,000	29,930,000	20,197,000	26,091,000	Francs	" Yarn.
2,167,479,000	2,266,524,000	1,999,264,000	2,232,032,000	2,200,998,000	Kilog.	
383,408,000	338,039,000	297,872,000	345,298,000	361,401,000	Francs	Grain, of all kinds. ‡
15,779,000	17,518,000	16,633,000	16,014,000	16,505,000	Kilog.	
11,834,000	14,891,000	16,966,000	15,214,000	13,204,000	Francs	Hemp, Raw.
51,770,000	50,007,000	49,766,000	47,613,000	52,221,000	Kilog.	
64,713,000	70,010,000	64,696,000	54,755,000	70,498,000	Francs	Hides, Raw.
2,622,696,000	3,042,566,000	2,896,339,000	1,983,080,000	2,897,016,000	Kilog.	
43,763,000	58,711,000	58,261,000	33,147,000	45,630,000	Francs	Iron Ore and Pig Iron (including Scrap Iron).
15,707,000	10,742,000	13,233,000	21,423,000	14,101,000	Kilog.	
5,590,000	4,726,000	6,172,000	9,212,000	6,575,000	Francs	Iron and Steel, Wrought (including Nails)
28,004,000	34,797,000	54,861,000	43,067,000	40,950,000	Francs	
108,199,000	106,939,000	163,229,000	149,984,000	158,924,000	Kilog.	Machines and Machinery.
16,549,000	16,374,000	23,486,000	22,141,000	23,233,000	Francs	
24,235,000	19,711,000	16,970,000	16,863,000	13,718,000	Kilog.	Manure: Guano and other
19,100,000	16,639,000	14,792,000	16,176,000	15,826,000	Francs	
130,806,000†	150,915,000†	120,705,000†	132,478,000†	120,041,000	Francs	Meat, Fresh and Preserved, of all kinds.
431,578,000	433,602,000	413,603,000	405,494,000	489,436,000	Kilog.	
94,611,000	96,380,000	92,873,000	89,706,000	109,565,000	Francs	Minerals, Raw.*
200,465,000	271,151,000	186,352,000	239,778,000	271,746,000	Kilog.	
66,203,000	62,531,000	46,900,000	65,125,000	73,516,000	Francs	Resins and Bitumens (including Petroleum).
66,485	119,263	63,566	52,895	157,784	Kilog.	
997,000	1,193,000	509,000	370,000	1,262,000	Francs	Seeds, Oleaginous.
11,299,000	12,636,000	11,371,000	11,548,000	10,594,000	Kilog.	
32,874,000	32,980,000	37,855,000	36,852,000	36,487,000	Francs	Silk, Raw.
19,901,000	21,494,000	27,179,000	32,643,000	33,642,000	Francs	
16,130,000	14,468,000	14,762,000	14,797,000	14,026,000	Kilog.	" Manufactures.
9,683,000	10,128,000	12,548,000	12,873,000	11,221,000	Francs	
266,687	281,575	311,090	315,745	315,857	Hectols.	Tallow and other Fats.
25,723,000	27,772,000	30,251,000	26,082,000	26,003,000	Francs	
1,047,361	1,104,906	1,175,126	1,140,038	1,233,010	Cub. Met.	Tow.
91,802,000	106,439,000	114,069,000	111,925,000	118,147,000	Francs	
46,250,000	62,334,000	41,956,000	53,430,000	55,155,000	Kilog.	Wine.
92,501,000	187,151,000	83,912,000	101,517,000	124,099,000	Francs	
21,074,000	22,131,000	20,987,000	20,392,000	20,046,000	Francs	Wood for Building
2,044,727,000†	2,260,243,000†	2,215,753,000†	2,220,992,000†	2,390,683,000†	Cub. Met.	
81,789,000†	90,410,000†	88,630,000†	88,840,000†	95,227,000†	Francs	Wool, Raw.
					£	
					Francs	" Manufactures.‡
					£	
					Francs	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
					£	

‡ Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, etc., prior to 1896.

† Including Diamonds (in the rough) in these years.

No. 20—continued.

BELGIUM.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Animals: Horses - - - { <i>No</i>	19,554	17,587	22,280	24,033	26,904	30,112
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	21,718,000	18,873,000	23,579,000	27,288,000	31,287,000	35,096,000
Arms - - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	13,498,000	13,217,000	12,430,000	14,397,000	15,807,000	15,300,000
Butter, Fresh and Salted - { <i>Kilog.</i>	2,494,000	2,661,000	2,905,000	3,138,000	2,703,000	2,662,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	6,484,000	6,918,000	7,261,000	7,845,000	6,622,000	6,629,000
" Margarine - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	3,273,000	3,438,000	3,230,000	1,969,000	458,000	535,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	3,273,000	3,438,000	2,907,000	2,364,000	526,000	616,000
Candles - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	5,478,000	4,620,000	4,099,000	4,928,000	5,504,000	4,649,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	6,300,000	5,644,000	4,304,000	4,681,000	5,340,000	4,316,000
Coal; - - - - - { <i>Tonnes</i>	4,891,000	5,339,000	5,113,000	5,121,000	5,110,000	5,084,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	76,987,000	80,453,000	78,357,000	79,142,000	79,662,000	81,941,000
Coke - - - - - { <i>Tonnes</i>	991,000	942,000	879,000	871,000	863,000	909,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	17,343,000	16,102,000	15,563,000	15,989,000	16,183,000	19,564,000
Cotton Manufactures - - { <i>Francs</i>	24,406,000	21,231,000	19,478,000	27,556,000	26,914,000	22,370,000
Flax, Raw - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	40,980,000	31,776,000	23,650,000	38,204,000	36,589,000	36,500,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	53,249,000	46,076,000	30,745,000	49,665,000	47,500,000	47,450,000
Glass and Glass Wares - - { <i>Francs</i>	44,274,000	49,438,000	50,324,000	50,954,000	78,344,000	76,082,000
Grain, of all kinds; - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	612,729,000	595,356,000	542,406,000	472,405,000	486,091,000	543,261,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	100,689,000	88,779,000	73,699,000	62,821,000	65,506,000	84,358,000
Hides, Raw - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	26,986,000	26,797,000	40,287,000	34,754,000	33,093,000	39,683,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	40,685,000	36,797,000	40,287,000	45,180,000	41,903,000	51,588,000
Iron and Steel:						
Iron, Hammered, Drawn, { <i>Kilog.</i>	276,481,000	271,743,000	279,891,000	271,066,000	343,072,000	366,522,000
or Rolled - - - { <i>Francs</i>	35,488,000	33,798,000	35,219,000	33,487,000	46,362,000	50,457,000
" Wrought - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	61,518,000	45,792,000	55,708,000	63,324,000	72,367,000	75,287,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	18,272,000	12,338,000	15,542,000	18,863,000	22,424,000	22,899,000
Steel, in Figs, Bars, Wire { <i>Kilog.</i>	87,490,000	92,622,000	121,427,000	171,643,000	181,018,000	184,587,000
&c. - - - { <i>Francs</i>	11,156,000	10,785,000	13,076,000	20,966,000	23,106,000	24,323,000
" Wrought - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	11,376,000	21,908,000	34,839,000	27,438,000	38,306,000	37,353,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	14,789,000	27,385,000	43,549,000	27,540,000	39,219,000	38,824,000
Linen and other Vegetable { <i>Kilog.</i>	19,554,000	17,779,000	19,368,000	3,814,000	21,624,000	23,810,000
Fibres: Yarn - - - { <i>Francs</i>	50,938,000	51,133,000	49,396,000	2,551,000	57,711,000	62,219,000
Linen, Hemp and Jute, } <i>Francs</i>	15,994,000	14,185,000	14,968,000	6,713,000	11,266,000	12,177,000
Manufactures of - - -						
Machinery: Locomotives, } "	58,120,000	39,854,000	35,901,000	36,466,000	30,978,000	37,746,000
Railway Carriages, &c. - }						
Machinery, Other - - - "	38,219,000	30,861,000	32,545,000	25,314,000	33,848,000	37,215,000
Meat, Fresh and Preserved { <i>Kilog.</i>	18,325,000	12,314,000	19,329,000	22,861,000	23,416,000	21,707,000
of all kinds - - - { <i>Francs</i>	49,827,000	28,268,000	44,649,000	52,877,000	28,650,000	26,684,000
Paper, including Paper { <i>Kilog.</i>	23,050,000	26,235,000	27,723,000	28,766,000	37,174,000	34,683,000
Hangings - - - { <i>Francs</i>	11,577,000	12,738,000	14,641,000	15,321,000	19,861,000	15,690,000
Resins and Bitumens (Includ- { <i>Kilog.</i>	81,127,000	85,553,000	90,100,000	107,637,000	116,227,000	110,679,000
ing Petroleum) - - - { <i>Francs</i>	18,125,000	18,313,000	19,092,000	24,447,000	26,712,000	26,078,000
Salts of Soda - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	34,354,000	38,668,000	44,678,000	55,089,000	42,857,000	59,064,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	11,062,000	13,837,000	17,354,000	19,825,000	11,498,000	11,014,000
Stone, Rough and hewn - - { <i>Francs</i>	23,719,000	27,100,000	23,760,000	24,088,000	28,102,000	30,186,000
Sugar, Raw - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	101,088,000	170,067,000	95,841,000	124,006,000	127,404,000	179,177,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	34,370,000	61,224,000	27,794,000	29,761,000	33,125,000	39,419,000
" Refined - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	29,948,000	38,172,000	27,887,000	48,234,000	52,596,000	57,037,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	14,375,000	19,468,000	11,991,000	13,329,000	21,564,000	19,963,000
Tallow, and other Fats - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	31,774,000	28,928,000	33,284,000	31,888,000	31,543,000	32,655,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	22,242,000	18,738,000	19,970,000	17,538,000	18,181,000	18,159,000
Woollen Yarn - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	11,641,000	10,988,000	8,964,000	10,070,000	10,732,000	8,894,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	58,359,000	50,270,000	38,539,000	48,731,000	46,001,000	37,584,000
" Manufactures * <i>Francs</i>	21,393,000	21,789,000	17,164,000	23,059,000	16,942,000	16,309,000
Zinc, Unwrought - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	76,823,000	75,828,000	81,248,000	88,316,000	100,399,000	100,823,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	89,948,000	82,606,000	30,063,000	31,794,000	40,143,000	42,597,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL } <i>Francs</i>	1,369,440,000	1,355,945,000	1,303,696,000	1,335,439,000	1,467,944,000	1,626,372,000†
AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - } <i>£</i>	54,778,000	54,233,000	52,147,000	55,418,000	58,713,000	65,055,000†

* Except Shawls.

† Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &c., prior to 1896.

No. 20—continued.

BELGIUM.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
29,987	27,589	24,748	21,990	24,949	<i>No.</i> } Animals : Horses.
34,946,000	32,982,000	29,861,000	23,229,000	26,038,000	<i>Francs</i> }
16,661,000	17,749,000	17,988,000	17,060,000	15,293,000	<i>Francs</i> Arms.
2,941,000	3,066,600	2,620,000	2,689,000	2,560,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter, Fresh and Salted.
7,528,000	7,942,000	7,256,000	7,396,000	6,911,000	<i>Francs</i> }
299,000	435,000	307,000	430,000	730,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Margarine.
343,000	522,000	369,000	558,000	986,000	<i>Francs</i> }
4,099,000	4,812,000	4,381,000	4,007,000	3,720,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Candles.
4,010,000	4,699,000	4,397,000	4,326,000	4,140,000	<i>Francs</i> }
5,246,000	5,095,000	5,866,000	5,535,000	5,750,000	<i>Tonnes</i> } Coal. †
88,061,000	96,800,000	128,581,000	107,886,000	110,740,000	<i>Francs</i> }
878,000	1,009,000	1,073,000	829,000	824,000	<i>Tonnes</i> } Coke.
19,325,000	25,218,000	32,736,000	19,828,000	18,958,000	<i>Francs</i> }
23,253,000	25,487,000	30,844,000	29,686,000	32,581,000	<i>Francs</i> Cotton Manufactures.
36,980,000	33,429,000	27,927,000	28,388,000	41,091,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flax, Raw.
51,773,000	48,472,000	51,666,000	53,938,000	80,128,000	<i>Francs</i> }
80,600,000	87,830,000	76,840,000	80,577,000	92,385,000	<i>Francs</i> Glass and Glass Wares.
628,823,000	602,206,000	452,115,000	543,025,000	520,781,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain, of all kinds. ‡
109,006,000	88,208,000	65,413,000	82,472,000	80,291,000	<i>Francs</i> }
39,773,000	37,618,000	36,812,000	44,408,000	40,929,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides, Raw.
49,716,000	52,665,000	47,856,000	51,069,000	55,254,000	<i>Francs</i> }
					Iron and Steel :
385,524,000	375,878,000	269,681,000	309,177,000	339,670,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron, Hammered, Drawn,
55,487,000	58,776,000	45,684,000	47,210,000	49,770,000	<i>Francs</i> } or Rolled.
79,236,000	88,868,000	92,340,000	74,723,000	84,834,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Wrought.
25,342,000	30,356,000	36,428,000	26,060,000	29,881,000	<i>Francs</i> }
177,280,000	157,074,000	147,096,000	163,335,000	260,825,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Steel, in Pigs, Bars, Wire,
24,376,000	24,048,000	24,384,000	22,091,000	33,398,000	<i>Francs</i> } &c.
33,652,000	31,194,000	28,877,000	36,342,000	51,440,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Wrought.
33,325,000	30,759,000	25,854,000	31,536,000	48,735,000	<i>Francs</i> }
23,268,000	27,396,000	23,773,000	22,441,000	26,749,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Linen and other Vegetable fibres :
59,647,000	79,581,000	79,406,000	78,744,000	87,190,000	<i>Francs</i> } Yarn.
13,887,000	16,408,000	16,077,000	14,135,000	15,949,000	<i>Francs</i> { Linen, Hemp and Jute, Manufac-
					tures of.
47,618,000	59,455,000	78,601,000	47,714,000	32,128,000	" { Machinery : Locomotives, Railway
					Carriages, &c.
41,087,000	47,671,000	57,711,000	41,243,000	30,797,000	" Machinery, Other.
19,991,000	19,954,000	17,769,000	12,997,000	10,431,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Meat, Fresh and Preserved of all
24,333,000	23,227,000	21,724,000	17,189,000	14,384,000	<i>Francs</i> } kinds.
36,496,000	41,153,000	40,206,000	33,614,000	35,910,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Paper, including Paper Hang-
14,324,000	15,877,000	21,491,000	17,031,000	18,338,000	<i>Francs</i> } ings.
128,145,000	140,509,000	121,540,000	109,000,000	125,295,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Resins and Bitumens (including
30,313,000	32,988,000	28,712,000	25,648,000	29,700,000	<i>Francs</i> } Petroleum).
60,410,000	58,199,000	75,492,000	82,656,000	60,466,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Salts of Soda.
8,907,000	8,592,000	11,362,000	12,654,000	9,796,000	<i>Francs</i> }
36,715,000	38,833,000	45,240,000	36,316,000	31,047,000	<i>Francs</i> Stone, Rough and hewn.
125,183,000	187,859,000	247,998,000	183,405,000	99,967,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw.
27,541,000	45,036,000	59,520,000	36,681,000	15,995,000	<i>Francs</i> }
47,782,000	47,889,000	52,759,000	49,849,000	34,427,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Refined.
17,679,000	17,719,000	19,521,000	17,946,000	12,394,000	<i>Francs</i> }
37,895,000	35,551,000	36,652,000	37,797,000	36,599,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tallow, and other Fats.
21,774,000	22,209,000	25,731,000	30,756,000	31,796,000	<i>Francs</i> }
8,537,000	9,426,000	8,379,000	7,739,000	9,055,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Woollen Yarn.
38,226,000	50,063,000	32,536,000	29,236,000	33,787,000	<i>Francs</i> }
15,436,000	15,552,000	13,884,000	13,700,000	15,010,000	<i>Francs</i> " Manufactures. *
108,507,000	101,244,000	99,233,000	106,656,000	118,118,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Zinc, Unwrought.
54,037,000	52,647,000	49,617,000	44,156,000	53,153,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,787,007,000†	1,949,292,000†	1,922,884,000†	1,828,232,000†	1,925,490,000†	<i>Francs</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
71,480,000†	77,972,000†	76,915,000†	73,129,000†	77,020,000†	£ } OTHER ARTICLES.

† Including Briquettes.

† Including Diamonds (cut) in these years.

No. 20—continued.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Animals : Horses	{ No. Francs	14,343 13,343,000	15,269 18,350,000	21,031 24,960,000	36,467 33,543,000	32,912 34,612,000	33,265 39,601,000
" Other	{ No. Francs	1,465,189 55,818,000	* 1,223,851 42,259,000	2,250,026 132,797,000	12,032,864 13,308,000	1,511,950 59,037,000	1,437,594 42,437,000
Butter	{ Kilog. Francs	4,911,000 13,375,000	4,683,000 13,857,000	5,104,000 13,916,000	5,609,000 14,955,000	5,870,000 17,479,000	6,332,000 17,039,000
Cheese	{ Kilog. Francs	12,385,000 16,844,000	12,642,000 17,952,000	14,592,000 19,407,000	15,330,000 22,010,000	15,338,000 23,681,000	15,661,000 24,510,000
Coal and Coke	{ Tonnes Francs	10,357,000 184,605,000	10,229,000 164,398,000	10,266,000 171,677,000	10,161,000 166,816,000	10,180,000 173,669,000	10,457,000 189,473,000
Coffee, Raw	{ Kilog. Francs	71,858,000 144,797,000	69,039,000 145,673,000	69,798,000 146,577,000	72,315,000 177,173,000	75,184,000 175,178,000	77,474,000 105,365,000
Copper, Unwrought and wrought	{ Kilog. Francs	27,505,000 33,984,000	29,667,000 33,576,000	30,419,000 34,319,000	33,302,000 44,296,000	46,982,000 63,463,000	54,606,000 71,877,000
Cotton, Raw	{ Kilog. Francs	202,090,000 207,022,000	163,974,000 184,235,000	186,520,000 108,741,000	178,035,000 167,196,000	162,177,000 166,867,000	216,457,000 205,664,000
" Yarn	Francs	22,520,000	18,209,000	16,710,000	15,398,000	14,356,000	12,270,000
" Manufactures	"	33,022,000	32,694,000	32,722,000	34,323,000	37,738,000	36,154,000
Flax	{ Kilog. Francs	86,157,000 61,493,000	83,404,000 70,247,000	61,098,000 52,111,000	87,523,000 60,021,000	87,893,000 62,183,000	79,231,000 51,432,000
Fruit, Fresh and Preserved	{ Kilog. Francs	158,776,000 48,331,000	187,735,000 35,740,000	152,917,000 38,805,000	112,239,000 25,888,000	115,891,000 25,189,000	141,439,000 29,596,000
" and Seeds, Oleaginous	{ Kilog. Francs	537,071,000 153,470,000	682,405,000 187,910,000	770,081,000 198,578,000	562,599,000 156,655,000	609,844,000 147,573,000	561,961,000 135,719,000
Grain and Flour : Wheat ‡	{ Quint. Francs	18,842,000 417,811,000	10,032,000 167,237,000	12,496,000 180,056,000	4,507,000 68,190,000	1,585,000 30,712,000	5,227,000 122,442,000
" Flour §	{ Quint. Francs	426,000 12,928,000	159,000 4,012,000	202,000 4,770,000	346,000 8,914,000	217,000 6,724,000	184,000 6,706,000
Guano and other Manures ‖	{ Kilog. Francs	157,855,000 10,410,000	164,073,000 11,148,000	181,318,000 12,911,000	196,797,000 13,873,000	239,092,000 18,194,000	244,650,000 18,078,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	{ Kilog. Francs	67,904,000 146,611,000	71,593,000 145,825,000	67,852,000 115,906,000	60,097,000 134,456,000	54,610,000 110,839,000	53,625,000 116,499,000
Indigo	{ Kilog. Francs	1,234,000 18,504,000	1,128,000 16,921,000	11,047,000 2,570,000	1,295,000 14,246,000	1,591,000 15,913,000	1,066,000 9,773,000
Jute	{ Kilog. Francs	43,996,000 17,727,000	59,520,000 26,784,000	53,743,000 18,811,000	77,183,000 27,014,000	69,263,000 27,706,000	60,899,000 21,315,000
Machinery	{ Kilog. Francs	47,415,000 55,144,000	43,192,000 46,726,000	50,514,000 57,009,000	49,267,000 58,594,000	53,685,000 62,179,000	53,357,000 67,633,000
Meat, Fresh, Salted, or Preserved **	{ Kilog. Francs	22,492,000 37,629,000	11,984,000 21,809,000	24,369,000 43,280,000	27,554,000 45,810,000	21,420,000 32,583,000	15,504,000 26,518,000
Nitrate of Soda	{ Kilog. Francs	204,853,000 45,068,000	137,144,000 30,172,000	172,940,000 38,047,000	196,006,000 43,121,000	214,892,000 45,127,000	202,635,000 40,527,000
Oil, Vegetable	Francs	42,320,000	41,513,000	48,735,000	41,674,000	44,218,000	56,453,000
" Petroleum	"	30,722,000	24,827,000	29,074,000	38,827,000	38,137,000	36,126,000
Silk, Raw, Thrown, and Waste and Cocoons	{ Kilog. Francs	13,460,000 248,544,000	13,774,000 261,203,000	11,130,000 182,619,000	12,679,000 226,435,000	10,812,000 179,858,000	14,840,000 206,444,000
" Manufactures	Francs	62,212,000	59,349,000	41,858,000	50,169,000	50,316,000	51,973,000
Sugar, Foreign *	{ Kilog. Francs	61,294,000 23,003,000	32,143,000 12,985,000	59,592,000 17,948,000	43,180,000 11,756,000	36,994,000 10,401,000	1,902,000 506,000
" French Colonial †	{ Kilog. Francs	101,017,000 37,376,000	111,433,000 44,573,000	110,808,000 33,242,000	95,424,000 25,765,000	121,597,000 34,547,000	123,376,000 32,073,000
Tallow, Lard, &c.	{ Kilog. Francs	40,416,000 32,435,000	28,351,000 25,256,000	32,817,000 25,404,000	33,642,000 22,927,000	49,693,000 25,804,000	50,271,000 25,806,000
Timber, Common	Francs	103,664,000	124,277,000	147,474,000	130,105,000	149,579,000	154,584,000
Wine ‡	{ Hectol. Francs	9,400,000 305,627,000	5,895,000 183,032,000	4,496,000 144,808,000	6,337,000 211,856,000	8,414,000 293,815,000	7,531,000 280,309,000
Wool, Raw, Waste, &c.	{ Kilog. Francs	209,023,000 332,671,000	221,917,000 341,902,000	232,416,000 331,905,000	225,657,000 323,063,000	259,902,000 382,491,000	246,021,000 359,162,000
" Manufactures	Francs	55,961,000	62,661,000	43,610,000	41,956,000	45,070,000	39,937,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Francs £.	4,188,000,000 167,520,000	3,853,700,000 154,146,000	3,850,400,000 154,016,000	3,719,900,000 143,796,000	3,798,600,000 151,944,000	3,956,000,000 156,240,000

Raw and Refined Sugar, including "Vergenises."

† Raw Sugar.

‡ Including "Vins de liqueur."

‖ Including Superphosphate of Lime and Chemical Manures.

No. 20—continued.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

AND ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
25,864 27,869,000	28,086 28,633,000	17,207 12,268,000	17,420 13,541,000	17,561 12,184,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals : Horses. <i>Franks</i> }
1,487,094 42,863,000	1,228,161 30,278,000	1,133,425 27,754,000	1,343,815 37,464,000	1,570,639 50,614,000	<i>No.</i> } " Other. <i>Franks</i> }
6,771,000 19,245,000	6,140,000 17,805,000	6,150,000 18,420,000	6,110,000 18,906,000	5,462,000 16,347,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter. <i>Franks</i> }
16,600,000 27,401,000	17,529,000 29,120,000	19,339,000 32,939,000	19,067,000 34,502,000	19,215,000 30,534,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cheese. <i>Franks</i> }
10,459,000 207,191,000	11,898,000 268,232,000	14,602,000 406,833,000	13,926,000 342,792,000	13,641,000 281,737,000	<i>Tonnes</i> } Coal and Coke. <i>Franks</i> }
79,405,000 107,191,000	81,418,000 89,560,000	81,999,000 91,839,000	84,265,000 91,007,000	85,840,000 88,415,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee, Raw. <i>Franks</i> }
53,280,000 74,991,000	58,019,000 101,180,000	61,913,000 108,004,000	47,265,000 77,213,000	55,027,000 72,937,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper, Unwrought and wrought. <i>Franks</i> }
202,612,000 166,188,000	202,816,000 177,607,000	193,302,000 248,872,000	212,684,000 238,692,000	213,580,000 253,089,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw. <i>Franks</i> }
8,934,000	7,837,000	14,894,000	17,664,000	12,276,000	<i>Franks</i> " Yarn.
37,413,000	43,685,000	48,383,000	45,996,000	50,108,000	" " Manufactures.
84,275,000 52,036,000	80,377,000 56,045,000	82,171,000 82,637,000	64,119,000 64,587,000	82,189,000 74,358,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flax. <i>Franks</i> }
145,620,000 35,478,000	152,428,000 36,596,000	141,370,000 33,143,000	129,764,000 28,577,000	165,439,000 39,625,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fruit, Fresh and Preserved. <i>Franks</i> }
577,858,000 137,844,000	516,581,000 166,099,000	653,367,000 188,595,000	676,760,000 213,167,000	766,832,000 220,226,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " and Seeds, Oleaginous. <i>Franks</i> }
19,545,000 453,556,000	1,806,000 26,546,000	1,296,000 26,196,000	1,583,000 32,575,000	2,457,000 49,696,000	<i>Quint.</i> } Grain and Flour : <i>Franks</i> } Wheat. §
381,000 13,883,000	199,000 6,249,000	208,000 6,439,000	251,000 7,429,000	292,000 8,646,000	<i>Quint.</i> } " Flour. § <i>Franks</i> }
245,552,000 19,486,000	229,063,000 18,870,000	196,094,000 14,404,000	210,329,000 13,833,000	163,381,000 11,437,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Guano and Other Manures. || <i>Franks</i> }
58,653,000 129,711,000	50,530,000 139,575,000	58,012,000 161,004,000	49,202,000 150,832,000	55,132,000 161,627,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw. <i>Franks</i> }
808,000 8,077,000	792,000 8,711,000	827,000 8,270,000	638,000 5,738,000	611,000 5,498,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Indigo. <i>Franks</i> }
82,062,000 82,826,000	67,079,000 30,193,000	73,949,000 29,181,000	91,016,000 81,858,000	118,912,000 47,565,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Jute. <i>Franks</i> }
66,800,000 77,657,000	87,283,000 103,633,000	117,388,000 142,891,000	102,144,000 120,609,000	94,492,000 106,902,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Machinery. <i>Franks</i> }
18,642,000 33,068,000	26,759,000 45,777,000	22,391,000 40,018,000	13,990,000 27,435,000	12,241,000 24,745,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Meat, Fresh, Salted, or <i>Franks</i> } Preserved. **
222,968,000 40,132,000	261,338,000 47,060,000	235,613,000 59,979,000	228,834,000 52,632,000	203,795,000 46,873,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Nitrate of Soda. <i>Franks</i> }
56,195,000	49,173,000	50,104,000	56,429,000	48,280,000	<i>Franks</i> Oil, Vegetable.
41,109,000	51,510,000	53,295,000	52,585,000	52,801,000	" " Petroleum.
18,876,000 283,892,000	17,570,000 370,632,000	13,563,000 248,042,000	15,174,000 272,663,000	13,169,000 311,652,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk, Raw, Thrown, and Waste, <i>Franks</i> } and Cocoons.
50,897,000	71,624,000	62,009,000	71,266,000	73,700,000	<i>Franks</i> " Manufactures.
3,297,000 1,028,000	2,089,000 632,000	1,481,000 435,000	1,535,000 358,000	981,000 192,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Foreign. *
96,424,000 29,892,000	104,275,000 30,325,000	93,328,000 27,998,000	99,351,000 23,844,000	98,894,000 19,779,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " French Colonial † <i>Franks</i> }
40,485,000 24,541,000	37,335,000 24,682,000	30,646,000 23,605,000	28,280,000 21,810,000	16,121,000 13,039,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tallow, Lard, &c. <i>Franks</i> }
147,282,000	156,986,000	177,014,000	178,056,000	169,064,000	" Timber, Common.
8,603,000 309,884,000	8,466,000 267,446,000	5,217,000 155,276,000	8,708,000 84,779,000	4,651,000 110,692,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } Wine. ‡ <i>Franks</i> }
256,797,000 407,640,000	263,186,000 496,502,000	197,865,000 447,922,000	256,760,000 382,570,000	244,352,000 360,797,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw, Waste, &c. <i>Franks</i> }
83,315,000	50,609,000	41,977,000	37,492,000	43,074,000	<i>Franks</i> " Manufactures.
4,472,552,000 178,902,000	4,518,300,000 180,732,000	4,697,800,000 187,912,000	4,369,200,000 174,768,000	4,394,000,000 175,760,000	<i>Franks</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL £ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

§ Including Spelt and Meslin.

** Including Poultry and Game, also Extract of Meat.

No. 20—continued.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Animals: Horses - { No. 21,702 24,121 22,326 21,484 20,945 23,861 { Francs 20,266,000 21,760,000 20,140,000 19,127,000 18,746,000 21,173,000						
" Other - { No. 230,662 285,740 77,633 57,661 81,670 142,748 { Francs 43,814,000 46,836,000 18,183,000 14,755,000 13,845,000 17,998,000						
Apparel† - - - Francs 129,631,000 130,848,000 101,259,000 96,835,000 96,829,000 96,360,000						
Brandy and other Spirits* - { Litres 28,392,000 27,871,000 28,028,000 29,437,000 29,722,000 30,306,000 { Francs 66,160,000 56,401,000 54,433,000 48,150,000 46,748,000 51,930,000						
Butter - - - { Kilog. 80,408,000 25,386,000 24,623,000 26,042,000 27,016,000 27,918,000 { Francs 80,678,000 72,066,000 57,840,000 54,167,000 73,538,000 76,867,000						
" Margarine - { Kilog. 7,646,000 7,085,000 4,337,000 5,064,000 4,169,000 5,599,000 { Francs 8,798,000 8,856,000 4,337,000 4,549,000 3,835,000 4,591,000						
Cheese - - - { Kilog. 5,637,000 4,720,000 5,018,000 5,592,000 5,866,000 6,446,000 { Francs 7,667,000 3,497,000 5,881,000 7,117,000 8,564,000 9,024,000						
Chemical Products - - Francs 58,146,000 53,411,000 56,688,000 61,874,000 62,475,000 75,418,000						
Copper Wire- - - { Kilog. 748,000 755,000 1,943,000 2,432,000 3,494,000 5,668,000 { Francs 7,483,000 7,551,000 19,432,000 24,321,000 34,944,000 56,679,000						
Cotton, Raw - - - { Kilog. 23,493,000 28,087,800 29,692,000 36,816,000 27,999,000 27,391,000 { Francs 23,963,000 29,691,000 29,723,000 38,134,000 25,199,000 26,021,000						
" Manufactures - Francs 95,482,000 100,457,000 113,061,000 118,264,000 131,445,000 119,323,000						
Earthen and Glass Ware - " 49,361,000 47,666,000 48,009,000 49,138,000 56,371,000 56,568,000						
Eggs - - - { Kilog. 18,896,000 19,718,000 10,290,000 13,679,000 17,444,000 13,864,000 { Francs 21,708,000 29,570,000 14,921,000 18,467,000 22,823,000 17,317,000						
Fruit, Fresh and Preserved- { Kilog. 74,306,000 118,087,000 90,129,000 87,484,000 75,477,000 91,616,000 { Francs 81,027,000 36,268,000 38,297,000 29,169,000 28,976,000 34,806,000						
Grain and Flour - - { Quint. 3,159,000 615,000 660,000 719,000 630,000 415,000 { Francs 60,456,000 14,367,000 15,313,000 13,784,000 13,578,000 11,888,000						
Haberdashery, Small Fancy Wares and Toys ‡ - Francs 157,352,000 153,991,000 154,169,000 153,720,000 180,643,000 160,240,000						
Hides, Raw - - - { Kilog. 30,424,000 27,184,000 31,801,000 33,633,000 28,182,000 33,957,000 { Francs 69,279,000 58,877,000 63,513,000 90,945,000 58,763,000 73,681,000						
" Tanned or Curried - { Kilog. 10,807,000 9,582,000 9,615,000 10,512,000 9,152,000 10,917,000 { Francs 114,180,000 97,347,000 81,082,000 104,934,000 83,423,000 102,817,000						
Jewellery - - - Francs 30,382,000 23,922,000 20,503,000 22,713,000 21,586,000 19,471,000						
Leather Wares - - - " 111,741,000 96,976,000 80,388,000 82,893,000 82,134,000 69,354,000						
Machines and Machinery, { Kilog. 27,491,000 23,663,000 27,083,000 27,878,000 34,502,000 33,778,000 and parts thereof - { Francs 35,946,000 30,175,000 35,002,000 36,962,000 46,150,000 43,772,000						
Metal Wares and Tools - Francs 81,555,000 69,543,000 56,340,000 67,977,000 92,310,000 85,451,000						
Millinery** - - - " 44,002,000 42,470,000 48,650,000 66,344,000 68,933,000 71,472,000						
Paper, and Manufactures of " 56,727,000 55,159,000 47,578,000 51,277,000 54,243,000 53,452,000						
Silk, Raw, Thrown and { Kilog. 6,181,000 5,344,000 5,136,000 6,227,000 4,990,000 6,382,000 Waste, and Cocoons - { Francs 132,104,000 126,014,000 89,081,000 136,221,000 93,222,000 117,679,000						
" and Waste Silk, Manu- { Francs 249,219,000 231,909,000 223,517,000 270,830,000 246,974,000 270,360,000 factures of -						
Sugar, Raw - - - { Kilog. 98,362,000 155,094,000 163,783,000 94,673,000 124,729,000 340,785,000 { Francs 36,294,000 62,038,000 49,121,000 25,662,000 34,924,000 88,904,000						
" Refined†† - - { Kilog. 127,659,000 115,287,000 133,611,000 122,416,000 112,417,000 143,853,000 { Francs 54,708,000 51,755,000 48,378,000 40,631,000 39,769,000 45,433,000						
Wine ‡ - - - { Hectol. 1,345,000 1,569,000 1,724,000 1,697,000 1,784,000 1,775,000 { Francs 213,572,000 188,616,000 232,734,000 222,377,000 242,268,000 232,507,000						
Wood, Common - - - Francs 44,033,000 39,982,000 48,700,000 44,447,000 48,905,000 50,161,000						
Wool, Raw¶ - - - { Kilog. 48,858,000 48,671,000 53,884,000 60,620,000 58,789,000 73,063,000 { Francs 119,492,000 120,250,000 123,572,000 158,228,000 145,290,000 172,164,000						
" Yarn - - - Francs 20,658,000 21,074,000 18,549,000 31,100,000 29,597,000 24,083,000						
" Manufactures - - " 328,523,000 278,927,000 242,261,000 323,068,000 294,147,000 266,496,000						
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL { Francs 3,460,700,000 3,236,400,000 3,078,100,000 3,378,800,000 3,400,900,000 3,598,000,000 AND OTHER ARTICLES - { £ 138,423,000 129,456,000 123,124,000 134,962,000 136,036,000 143,920,000						

* Including Liqueurs.

† Including Lingerie.

‡ Including " Vins de liqueur."

¶ Including Combed and Waste Wool.

** Including Artificial Flowers.

No. 20—continued.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
20,669 18,319,000	27,589 25,514,000	20,487 19,750,000	23,290 23,068,000	23,227 24,103,000	No. Francs	} Animals: Horses.
97,057 16,644,000	43,844 6,313,000	81,955 15,475,000	92,557 16,675,000	105,636 19,080,000	No. Francs	} " Other.
91,752,000	142,139,000	136,092,000	127,430,000	138,823,000	Francs	Apparel.†
29,927,000 47,951,000	22,533,000 40,019,000	36,402,000 52,775,000	32,539,000 40,344,000	28,792,000 46,024,000	Litres Francs	} Brandy and other Spirits.*
24,980,000 71,358,000	22,283,000 64,844,000	20,257,000 61,205,000	19,554,000 58,469,000	24,439,000 71,463,000	Kilog. Francs	} Butter.
5,721,000 4,848,000	4,963,000 4,615,000	5,236,000 4,765,000	4,496,000 4,631,000	7,729,000 9,662,000	Kilog. Francs	} " Margarine.
6,356,000 9,534,000	7,836,000 11,362,000	8,377,000 12,565,000	8,072,000 13,157,000	9,319,000 16,809,000	Kilog. Francs	} Cheese.
75,331,000	83,748,000	88,346,000	86,866,000	90,130,000	Francs	Chemical Products.
6,985,000 52,010,000	8,050,000 40,254,000	8,435,000 33,741,000	6,406,000 19,218,000	6,994,000 15,386,000	Kilog. Francs	} Copper Wire.
26,909,000 22,038,000	28,034,000 24,530,000	34,510,000 44,172,000	27,691,000 31,014,000	25,528,000 30,123,000	Kilog. Francs	} Cotton, Raw.
128,739,000	179,715,000	174,991,000	176,349,000	175,332,000	Francs	" Manufactures
56,588,000	65,276,000	69,978,000	73,510,000	69,060,000	"	Earthen and Glass Ware.
10,131,000 13,677,000	9,918,000 13,985,000	10,139,000 15,005,000	9,312,000 14,434,000	8,039,000 12,862,000	Kilog. Francs	} Eggs.
80,324,000 29,953,000	115,416,000 29,584,000	109,109,000 36,206,000	133,050,000 39,386,000	87,926,000 31,246,000	Kilog. Francs	} Fruit, Fresh and Preserved.
910,000 26,538,000	822,000 17,122,000	886,000 19,084,000	691,000 13,833,000	783,000 15,130,000	Quint. Francs	} Grain and Flour.
140,379,000	139,342,000	154,291,000	154,500,000	161,719,000	Francs	{ Haberdashery Small Fancy Wares, and Toys.†
85,280,000 83,379,000	43,354,000 117,153,000	37,755,000 103,795,000	43,792,000 134,513,000	45,673,000 133,386,000	Kilog. Francs	} Hides, Raw.
10,823,000 109,248,000	12,096,000 130,362,000	10,225,000 114,294,000	9,927,000 109,839,000	10,636,000 115,701,000	Kilog. Francs	} " Tanned or Curried.
21,974,000	21,263,000	28,987,000	35,057,000	27,789,000	Francs	Jewellery.
73,885,000	75,919,000	70,810,000	67,660,000	62,358,000	"	Leather Wares.
37,491,000 55,035,000	42,315,000 61,515,000	42,524,000 63,364,000	40,267,000 55,954,000	40,325,000 52,539,000	Kilog. Francs	} Machines and Machinery, and parts thereof.
85,791,000	91,508,000	95,980,000	93,251,000	97,031,000	Francs	Metal Wares and Tools.
62,792,000	94,621,000	115,649,000	129,979,000	136,241,000	"	Millinery.**
49,853,000	56,409,000	54,216,000	57,394,000	58,140,000	"	Paper, and Manufactures of.
6,269,000 118,884,000	3,635,000 135,351,000	6,302,000 135,691,000	6,240,000 117,538,000	7,688,000 212,880,000	Kilog. Francs	} Silk, Raw, Thrown and Waste, and Cocoons.
250,591,000	278,835,000	258,088,000	266,947,000	310,649,000	Francs	{ " and Waste Silk, Manu- factures of.
183,626,000 50,234,000	231,224,000 65,722,000	399,618,000 109,005,000	471,484,000 100,225,000	201,437,000 35,041,000	Kilog. Francs	} Sugar, Raw.
127,647,000 37,970,000	156,046,000 46,228,000	187,445,000 57,659,000	191,195,000 52,523,000	163,702,000 38,748,000	Kilog. Francs	} " Refined.††
1,636,000 218,334,000	1,717,000 210,218,000	1,905,000 227,870,000	2,022,000 228,007,000	2,052,000 232,467,000	Hectol. Francs	} Wine.§
35,308,000	46,310,000	49,608,000	47,352,000	46,645,000	Francs	Wood, Common.
67,950,000 135,741,000	78,653,000 271,704,000	63,799,000 201,665,000	65,905,000 164,449,000	84,567,000 245,127,000	Kilog. Francs	} Wool, Raw.¶
29,485,000	37,078,000	34,582,000	24,222,000	34,276,000	Francs	" Yarn.
222,839,000	263,993,000	227,219,000	213,601,000	220,258,000	"	" Manufactures.
3,510,900,000 140,436,000	4,152,600,000 166,104,000	4,108,700,000 164,348,000	4,012,900,000 160,516,000	4,252,200,000 170,088,000	Francs &	} TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Including also Wooden Wares and Furniture, Brushes, Fans, Combs, Buttons, Parasols, and Umbrellas.

†† Including "Vergeolées."

No. 20—continued.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1888.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals: Horses, Mules, and Asses	No. 9,248 Francs 5,721,000	8,965 5,377,000	9,925 6,551,000	12,797 9,884,000	12,951 9,253,000	
" Other	No. 201,980 Francs 21,725,000	161,707 22,150,000	314,075 65,125,000	300,985 56,880,000	252,617 43,690,000	
Chemical Products	Francs 20,851,000	18,515,000	17,464,000	18,407,000	19,344,000	
Coal and Coke †	Quintaux 9,554,408 Francs 29,137,000	10,229,167 30,327,000	10,307,821 32,540,000	11,351,000 35,123,000	12,650,000 39,753,000	
" Briquettes	Quintaux 1,480,000 Francs 3,363,000	2,190,000 5,673,000	2,027,000 5,323,000	1,925,000 5,093,000	2,429,000 6,756,000	
Coffee, Raw	Quintaux 85,086 Francs 17,396,000	85,038 17,016,000	78,823 16,646,000	82,905 16,915,000	94,724 18,112,000	
Cotton, Raw	Quintaux 241,569 Francs 29,180,000	222,596 27,156,000	225,992 25,973,000	211,195 21,195,000	241,194 23,241,000	
" Yarn	Quintaux 13,970 Francs 5,489,000	12,455 4,949,000	13,788 5,524,000	16,273 6,339,000	15,417 6,613,000	
" Manufactures †	Quintaux 23,763 Francs 21,147,000	22,540 20,923,000	32,333 19,002,000	35,318 21,393,000	40,973 24,301,000	
Dye Stuffs, Colours, and Varnishes	Francs 7,490,000	7,093,000	6,990,000	7,707,000	7,712,000	
Eggs	Francs 5,854,000	6,349,000	7,250,000	8,287,000	8,427,000	
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof	" 10,097,000	10,843,000	10,374,000	11,021,000	11,905,000	
Flour of all kinds *	Quintaux 239,047 Francs 3,490,000	270,866 3,940,000	239,915 3,967,000	340,367 3,977,000	439,165 3,950,000	
Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved	Francs 10,459,000	10,527,000	9,080,000	10,174,000	13,367,000	
Grain: Barley	Quintaux 135,339 Francs 3,132,000	165,849 3,483,000	125,063 2,328,000	112,998 2,032,000	112,998 2,032,000	
" Malt	Quintaux 388,925 Francs 6,307,000	427 00	276,709 3,462,000	635,025 7,444,000	635,025 7,444,000	
" Oats	Quintaux 580,287 Francs 10,082,000	47 00	706,554 10,094,000	981,258 12,863,000	981,258 12,863,000	
" Wheat	Quintaux 3,080,444 Francs 72,380,000	83 00	3,762,622 61,219,000	4,224,281 77,413,000	4,224,281 77,413,000	
Iron and Steel, Pig	Quintaux 408,253 Francs 3,446,000	68 00	620,544 4,640,000	821,421 6,514,000	821,421 6,514,000	
" " Wrought	Quintaux 1,038,792 Francs 21,150,000	08 00	1,136,773 21,332,000	1,490,598 20,623,000	1,490,598 20,623,000	
" " Manufactures ‡	Quintaux 210,688 Francs 17,329,000	21 00	277,914 17,618,000	291,400 23,497,000	291,400 23,497,000	
Leather	Quintaux 25,624 Francs 9,534,000	89 00	33,019 12,718,000	30,342 12,168,000	30,342 12,168,000	
" Manufactures	Quintaux 8,756 Francs 3,946,000	51 00	8,443 4,437,000	9,230 10,066,000	9,230 10,066,000	
Machinery and Locomotives	Francs 14,536,000	00	15,430,000	18,225,000	18,225,000	
Malt	Quintaux 256,130 Francs 3,088,000	50 00	312,364 3,280,000	363,270 10,718,000	363,270 10,718,000	
Oil, Mineral: Crude and Refined	Quintaux 479,563 Francs 6,516,000	06 5,771,000	564,203 7,093,000	623,624 8,070,000	623,624 8,070,000	
Silk: Waste	Quintaux 12,277 Francs 5,492,000	11,262 4,782,000	10,459 3,333,000	10,459 3,333,000	10,459 3,333,000	
" Raw, Thrown and Spun	Quintaux 34,119 Francs 129,493,000	29,952 125,731,000	31,590 98,166,000	38,531 125,521,000	34,552 104,301,000	
" Manufactures ‡	Quintaux 2,162 Francs 13,340,000	1,361 6,908,000	1,401 6,900,000	1,494 7,136,000	2,323 10,228,000	
Sugar: Raw, Crystallized, and Crushed.	Quintaux 236,465 Francs 12,156,000	291,940 11,678,000	327,378 11,006,000	319,350 10,158,000	302,506 13,085,000	
" Refined (including Powdered Sugar)	Quintaux 165,807 Francs 7,031,000	162,841 7,065,000	189,610 7,281,000	183,411 6,593,000	210,021 7,341,000	
Wearing Apparel, ready-made	Quintaux 14,350 Francs 20,577,000	13,704 16,385,000	14,315 16,417,000	15,906 18,906,000	16,388 20,323,000	
Wine: In the Cask	Francs 1,152,329 Hectols. 22,304,000	872,074 23,973,000	889,714 21,990,000	1,080,059 30,582,000	1,145,331 31,625,000	
Wood, for Building	Quintaux 983,172 Francs 7,654,000	909,058 7,365,000	1,071,310 8,101,000	1,179,149 12,094,000	1,730,149 15,775,000	
Wool: Raw and Combed	Francs 49,277 Quintaux 11,045,000	50,886 10,948,000	49,767 9,334,000	58,405 11,245,000	54,314 11,827,000	
" Yarn	Francs 7,055 Quintaux 4,069,000	7,857 5,009,000	6,736 3,867,000	6,023,000 5,023,000	5,862 5,023,000	
" Manufactures	Francs 34,021 Quintaux 34,031,000	33,100 22,520,000	35,971 30,794,000	38,367 30,000,000	41,253 30,172,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Francs 912,587,000 £ 35,503,000	872,401,000 34,396,000	880,845,000 35,234,000	960,120,000 39,305,000	1,051,632,000 42,473,000	

NOTE.—The total for the year 1896 has been amended since

* Including Prepared Foods for Infants.

† Exclusive of Ligals.

‡ Including Ribbons, Embroidery, &c.

No. 20—continued.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
13,848		12,808	11,444	11,700	12	No. } Animals: Horses, Mules, and Asses.
9,412,000		8,678,000	7,201,000	7,521,000	30	France
276,788		242,511	224,715	231,226	32	No. } " Other.
42,542,000		38,542,000	36,138,000	37,369,000	30	France
20,401,000		25,984,000	25,584,000	24,408,000	30	France
13,406,000		15,890,000	16,955,000	15,407,000	30	Quintaux
36,828,000		46,202,000	57,341,000	52,953,000	30	France
2,578,000		3,108,000	3,582,000	3,281,000	30	Quintaux
7,136,000		9,479,000	12,237,000	10,344,000	30	France
101,682		100,882	90,681	91,348	51	Quintaux
16,096,000		12,241,000	11,746,000	10,597,000	30	France
238,981		239,707	231,871	232,370	35	Quintaux
25,673,000		26,973,000	24,009,000	23,895,000	30	France
14,999		16,758	17,837	17,938	57	Quintaux
5,676,000		7,193,000	9,210,000	6,370,000	30	France
40,952		45,006	51,882	40,377	72	Quintaux
23,155,000		27,232,000	33,115,000	25,427,000	30	France
7,999,000		7,692,000	7,473,000	7,173,000	30	France
9,311,000		11,162,000	10,962,000	10,503,000	30	France
11,723,000	11,778,000	12,305,000	12,613,000	12,613,000	13,253,000	" } Dye Stuffs, Colours, and Varnishes.
405,221	352,177	424,887	509,054	423,287	363,132	Quintaux
8,947,000	7,840,000	8,085,000	5,487,000	8,128,000	6,754,000	France
18,857,000	16,432,000	12,385,000	14,703,000	16,717,000	17,555,000	France
97,050	107,415	90,657	71	56	74	Quintaux
1,655,000	1,655,000	1,601,000	00	00	30	France
602,436	686,238	641,091	53	43	308	Quintaux
7,010,000	7,685,000	7,321,000	00	00	30	France
835,425	885,198	932,367	33	31	704	Quintaux
14,238,000	14,360,000	14,635,000	00	00	30	France
3,531,974	3,447,242	3,812,620	00	50	176	Quintaux
77,057,000	81,595,000	77,051,000	00	00	30	France
760,214	799,270	999,218	60	31	50	Quintaux
6,542,000	7,173,000	9,817,000	00	00	30	France
1,423,391	1,274,330	1,473,702	34	1,126,613	34	Quintaux
29,102,000	28,104,000	27,827,000	00	25,784,000	30	France
378,097	311,000	454,976	57	323,229	51	Quintaux
23,629,000	24,006,000	20,133,000	30	20,853,000	30	France
38,582	39,178	34,220	28	32,532	14	Quintaux
15,792,000	16,190,000	15,143,000	00	15,308,000	30	France
10,360	10,723	10,366	00	10,105	69	Quintaux
10,794,000	10,133,000	10,739,000	00	9,757,000	30	France
22,001,000	24,496,000	26,377,000	00	16,231,000	30	France
401,610	402,308	403,308	73	369,544	38	Quintaux
12,445,000	12,393,000	12,274,000	00	11,136,000	30	France
660,281	666,080	687,165	66	723,012	74	Quintaux
8,009,000	9,216,000	11,816,000	00	11,058,000	30	France
10,980	11,231	13,130	60	11,396	47	Quintaux
3,091,000	3,158,000	4,908,000	8,261,000	4,892,000	30	France
30,424	37,729	39,556	35,641	36,399	14	Quintaux
120,007,000	120,042,000	156,548,000	127,043,000	125,067,000	30	France
2,515	2,770	3,107	3,024	3,176	70	Quintaux
11,282,000	11,976,000	12,200,000	12,914,000	14,464,000	30	France
490,735	490,322	441,890	461,640	441,145	54	Quintaux
11,915,000	12,077,000	12,808,000	14,277,000	12,683,000	30	France
230,430	234,849	245,390	262,359	265,027	47	Quintaux
7,134,000	7,735,000	8,259,000	8,860,000	8,698,000	30	France
17,916	17,981	20,089	19,985	19,376	66	Quintaux
22,142,000	22,433,000	25,395,000	25,841,000	24,865,000	30	France
1,177,199	1,226,097	1,232,235	1,082,501	963,440	42	Hectols.
24,857,000	24,837,000	23,567,000	23,805,000	21,364,000	30	France
1,847,046	1,767,967	1,642,636	1,466,574	1,296,317	69	Quintaux
17,792,000	16,736,000	15,290,000	13,536,000	11,624,000	30	France
57,547	68,234	66,961	62,473	66,531	61	Quintaux
12,610,000	12,976,000	13,668,000	15,430,000	12,362,000	30	France
8,657	7,613	8,541	8,329	8,427	37	Quintaux
4,726,000	4,761,000	5,517,000	5,517,000	5,386,000	30	France
30,568	35,603	40,258	36,637	35,666	37	Quintaux
34,136,000	34,076,000	33,727,000	34,009,000	31,814,000	30	France
1,114,442,000	1,154,240,000	1,268,983,000	1,306,810,000	1,118,570,000	1,207,245,000	France
49,578,000	46,170,000	51,709,000	49,272,000	44,743,000	44,743,000	France
						} TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

the particulars were published in the Trade Volume for that year.

† Exclusive of Hosiery not sewn, Hosiery of all kinds being included under Wearing Apparel.

§ Including Cutlery, Firearms, &c.

No. 20—continued.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals : Horses, Mules, and Asses -	{ No. Francs	1,999 1,287,000	2,102 1,424,000	2,185 1,562,000	2,285 1,740,000	2,243 1,653,000
„ Other - - -	{ No. Francs	64,027 14,097,000	70,255 16,483,000	53,966 14,058,000	50,423 13,655,000	50,151 12,412,000
Books, Printed (including Maps) -	- Francs	2,807,000	2,692,000	2,868,000	2,690,000	2,808,000
Cheese - - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	243,284 38,542,000	223,842 36,231,000	215,890 37,715,000	224,902 37,696,000	238,591 38,728,000
Chemical Products - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	90,787 3,194,000	91,153 3,678,000	106,976 4,330,000	111,308 3,970,000	125,681 4,288,000
Cigars and Cigarettes - -	{ Quintaux Francs	1,857 1,969,000	2,328 2,236,000	1,989 1,913,000	2,207 2,341,000	2,014 2,205,000
Cotton : Yarns - - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	59,135 18,092,000	57,547 17,215,000	67,489 19,304,000	66,975 18,155,000	60,967 18,038,000
„ Manufactures ‡ : Piece Goods - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	78,682 46,061,000	77,755 43,581,000	67,716 38,354,000	61,385 36,632,000	65,003 37,837,000
Ribbons, Embroidery and Lace -	{ Quintaux Francs	28,889 65,542,000	31,362 69,651,000	29,829 62,975,000	34,888 73,762,000	36,903 77,894,000
Dyes : Coal Tar - - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	17,557 11,883,000	19,864 12,491,000	21,361 13,147,000	24,762 14,598,000	23,966 13,911,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	3,496 1,536,000	2,848 1,358,000	2,639 1,702,000	2,855 2,292,000	2,847 2,351,000
Flour of all kinds* - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	51,841 4,115,000	48,019 3,705,000	45,195 3,818,000	43,339 3,232,000	44,181 3,066,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	54,862 7,403,000	58,069 7,985,000	54,563 6,829,000	57,812 8,458,000	63,993 8,699,000
Iron, Manufactures † - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	22,085 4,003,000	26,976 4,151,000	17,702 3,932,000	21,352 4,354,000	21,398 4,454,000
Jewellery ‡ - - - -	{ Kilogs. Francs	2,815 2,780,000	2,420 2,377,000	2,567 2,704,000	2,296 2,837,000	3,069 2,758,000
Leather - - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	3,921 2,350,000	2,764 1,668,000	2,852 1,615,000	3,016 1,869,000	2,821 1,683,000
„ Manufactures - - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	4,826 4,921,000	5,129 5,323,000	4,690 4,814,000	4,799 5,231,000	5,346 6,132,000
Machinery and Locomotives - -	- Francs	20,078,000	23,539,000	25,444,000	24,731,000	29,042,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	15,856 3,944,000	15,421 3,966,000	15,915 4,187,000	13,413 3,398,000	13,742 3,359,000
Milk, Condensed - - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	155,226 15,076,000	166,491 16,530,000	191,874 18,945,000	188,172 18,501,000	186,365 18,366,000
Musical Boxes, and parts thereof -	- Francs	3,199,000	3,067,000	2,644,000	2,715,000	3,063,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof -	{ Quintaux Francs	10,843 1,308,000	10,145 1,162,000	11,030 1,261,000	7,918 1,109,000	8,137 1,183,000
Silk : Waste - - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	6,057 2,165,000	5,841 1,926,000	5,934 1,847,000	3,984 1,243,000	5,112 1,314,000
„ Raw, Thrown and Spun - -	{ Quintaux Francs	21,038 72,300,000	19,514 70,836,000	18,528 62,624,000	23,609 73,819,000	22,320 68,334,000
„ Manufactures ‡ - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	31,139 131,685,000	27,482 120,565,000	29,438 116,398,000	32,735 131,920,000	27,490 129,821,000
Straw Plait - - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	2,364 3,476,000	2,526 3,222,000	3,772 4,745,000	4,036 5,881,000	4,577 7,095,000
Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof -	- Francs	85,612,000	86,415,000	83,270,000	87,253,000	97,280,000
Wearing Apparel, ready-made - -	{ Quintaux Francs	3,321 7,904,000	3,406 7,453,000	3,163 6,596,000	3,682 7,888,000	3,799 7,583,000
Wood, for Building - - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	437,771 2,185,000	256,219 1,284,000	355,215 1,532,000	305,836 1,492,000	369,737 1,733,000
Wooden Wares - - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	15,660 1,745,000	13,750 1,643,000	15,082 1,721,000	13,987 1,711,000	15,736 1,836,000
Wool, Raw and Combed - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	12,031 2,388,000	12,219 2,370,000	9,844 2,021,000	9,734 1,916,000	10,649 2,165,000
„ Yarns - - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	11,810 8,586,000	11,260 8,165,000	12,314 8,706,000	14,203 9,687,000	13,540 9,960,000
„ Manufactures ‡ - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	4,816 4,372,000	5,453 4,671,000	4,289 3,949,000	3,346 3,323,000	6,211 6,119,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - -	{ Francs £	688,020,000 27,521,000	696,147,000 27,806,000	673,004,000 26,920,000	704,428,000 28,177,000	733,651,000 29,546,000

* Including Prepared Foods for Infants.
‡ Exclusive of Imitation Jewellery.

No. 20—continued.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
2,596 2,140,000	2,535 2,010,000	2,503 1,980,000	2,581 1,883,000	2,543 1,728,000	2,585 2,042,000	No. Francs	Animals : Horses, Mules, and Asses.
49,348 13,478,000	38,228 10,651,000	25,558 8,819,000	30,865 10,089,000	43,128 11,978,000	51,599 14,959,000	No. Francs	" Other.
3,166,000	3,183,000	3,432,000	3,500,000	3,367,000	3,440,000	Francs	Books, Printed (including Maps.)
232,002 38,364,000	233,444 39,415,000	247,449 40,211,000	273,361 43,479,000	272,499 44,034,000	247,169 43,298,000	Quintaux Francs	Cheese.
139,946 4,383,000	162,493 4,911,000	218,178 6,618,000	237,733 7,331,000	260,140 6,950,000	274,681 7,787,000	Quintaux Francs	Chemical Products.
1,972 2,208,000	2,256 2,028,000	2,176 1,988,000	3,084 2,492,000	3,243 2,614,000	2,572 2,205,000	Quintaux Francs	Cigars and Cigarettes.
56,326 16,557,000	58,670 16,587,000	66,508 18,698,000	59,908 20,027,000	48,086 17,021,000	46,048 15,572,000	Quintaux Francs	Cotton : Yarns.
58,613 32,934,000	56,133 31,617,000	58,401 33,971,000	53,836 34,710,000	50,206 33,879,000	51,428 34,437,000	Quintaux Francs	" Manufactures : Piece Goods.
37,463 74,178,000	38,885 77,290,000	45,100 100,252,000	50,594 111,256,000	46,495 98,643,000	46,938 111,748,000	Quintaux Francs	Ribbons, Embroidery and Lace
29,452 16,511,000	31,769 16,889,000	33,198 16,437,000	31,158 15,343,000	31,393 14,753,000	36,185 15,967,000	Quintaux Francs	Dyes : Coal Tar.
2,562 1,748,000	2,325 1,307,000	2,097 1,492,000	2,271 1,612,000	2,588 1,790,000	2,431 1,851,000	Quintaux Francs	Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manu- factures thereof.
38,098 3,084,000	57,711 3,885,000	41,745 3,421,000	38,046 3,206,000	39,821 3,334,000	46,301 3,539,000	Quintaux Francs	Flour of all kinds.*
70,165 9,201,000	72,831 9,914,000	77,893 10,623,000	77,595 10,841,000	83,350 11,587,000	80,799 11,471,000	Quintaux Francs	Hides and Skins, Raw.
21,835 4,997,000	34,553 5,722,000	42,546 6,645,000	32,369 6,514,000	32,349 6,566,000	38,802 7,198,000	Quintaux Francs	Iron, Manufactures.†
2,733 2,756,000	2,462 2,716,000	3,597 6,190,000	3,976 7,863,000	3,258 7,355,000	3,244 7,278,000	Kilogs. Francs	Jewellery.‡
3,213 1,734,000	3,158 1,646,000	3,961 2,064,000	3,841 2,055,000	3,526 1,794,000	3,160 1,561,000	Quintaux Francs	Leather.
5,328 5,872,000	5,463 6,576,000	6,407 6,781,000	7,359 8,080,000	7,354 8,217,000	6,195 6,765,000	Quintaux Francs	" Manufactures.
33,031,000	37,000,000	43,604,000	47,832,000	45,437,000	44,194,000	Francs	Machinery and Locomotives
12,551 2,838,000	12,990 2,759,000	15,809 3,197,000	16,008 3,438,000	11,579 2,625,000	10,649 2,639,000	Quintaux Francs	Meat, Fresh and Salted.
202,266 19,775,000	203,527 19,250,000	220,916 20,806,000	282,986 26,733,000	307,246 23,941,000	362,424 34,132,000	Quintaux Francs	Milk, Condensed.
2,757,000	2,707,000	2,715,000	2,630,000	2,430,000	2,183,000	Francs	Musical Boxes and parts thereof.
7,675 1,183,000	7,922 1,328,000	8,967 1,415,000	21,356 2,110,000	15,517 1,834,000	13,943 2,153,000	Quintaux Francs	Paper, and Manufactures thereof.
4,532 960,000	4,031 952,000	5,430 1,347,000	5,289 1,196,000	4,132 830,000	5,669 1,106,000	Quintaux Francs	Silk : Waste.
24,459 70,387,000	25,785 72,812,000	27,739 82,350,000	22,831 74,264,000	25,548 75,733,000	27,994 82,502,000	Quintaux Francs	" Raw, Thrown and Spun.
27,362 132,497,000	27,921 138,946,000	29,543 152,331,000	28,440 148,556,000	29,794 155,354,000	30,760 162,256,000	Quintaux Francs	" Manufactures.
5,957 8,674,000	6,009 8,303,000	6,028 8,241,000	5,872 8,371,000	4,430 6,440,000	4,962 6,976,000	Quintaux Francs	Straw Plait.
101,008,000	106,501,000	110,816,000	120,193,000	128,339,000	118,679,000	Francs	Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof.
3,634 7,178,000	3,670 6,950,000	4,118 8,028,000	4,604 9,418,000	4,272 9,118,000	4,844 10,158,000	Quintaux Francs	Wearing Apparel, ready-made.
395,834 1,933,000	335,486 1,820,000	353,103 2,096,000	409,923 2,369,000	520,786 3,056,000	500,806 2,930,000	Quintaux Francs	Wood, for Building.
14,790 1,739,000	21,505 1,874,000	21,238 2,067,000	21,807 2,146,000	22,825 2,195,000	23,131 2,219,000	Quintaux Francs	Wooden Wares.
10,375 2,281,000	12,017 3,072,000	10,951 3,217,000	10,180 3,205,000	10,234 2,837,000	10,318 2,763,000	Quintaux Francs	Wool, Raw and Combed.
12,583 8,905,000	12,766 9,055,000	12,384 9,503,000	9,329 8,189,000	11,978 8,852,000	12,657 9,796,000	Quintaux Francs	" Yarns.
5,574 5,524,000	5,233 5,070,000	5,505 5,871,000	6,410 7,375,000	5,912 6,054,000	5,739 5,622,000	Quintaux Francs	" Manufactures.§
747,436,000 29,897,000	781,423,000 31,257,000	865,667,000 34,627,000	884,899,000 35,396,000	863,115,000 34,525,000	916,916,000 36,677,000	Francs &	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Including Cutlery, Firearms, &c.

§ Exclusive of Hosiery, which is included under Wearing Apparel.

No. 20—continued.

PORTUGAL (INCLUDING AZORES AND MADEIRA).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals, living :	No.		19,077	43,932	45,857	61,410	93,508
Cattle and Pigs -	Milreis		399,000	993,000	792,000	945,000	1,139,000
Horses and Mules -	No.		407	1,369	7,467	14,171	16,880
	Milreis		29,000	79,000	370,000	746,000	849,000
Butter (including Margarine) -	Kilog.		537,000	487,000	474,000	467,000	423,000
	Milreis		275,000	267,000	248,000	245,000	187,000
Coal - - -	Tons		603,696	523,785	631,649	599,172	615,000
	Milreis		1,833,000	1,659,000	1,961,000	1,771,000	1,743,000
Cod Fish - - -	Quint.		195,620	211,330	224,822	226,809	250,051
	Milreis		1,657,000	1,834,000	1,906,000	1,960,000	2,270,000
Coffee, Raw - -	Kilog.		1,956,000	2,008,000	2,012,000	1,974,000	2,106,000
	Milreis		543,000	532,000	622,000	631,000	684,000
Cotton, Raw - -	Kilog.		7,361,000	10,962,000	10,547,000	12,821,000	9,863,000
	Milreis		1,646,000	2,584,000	2,400,000	2,590,000	1,104,000
" Yarn - - -	Kilog.		211,000	308,000	271,000	335,000	336,000
	Milreis		192,000	275,000	263,000	341,000	362,000
" Manufactures -	Kilog.		1,704,000	2,646,000	2,400,000	2,904,000	2,876,000
	Milreis		1,177,000	1,974,000	1,815,000	2,113,000	2,161,000
Grain : Wheat - -	Quint.		1,121,710	1,444,040	1,065,000	1,379,000	1,183,000
	Milreis		4,417,000	5,405,000	3,741,000	5,045,000	3,897,000
Hides, Raw and dried -	Kilog.		2,969,000	2,863,000	3,202,000	2,426,000	3,022,000
	Milreis		581,000	844,000	835,000	776,000	909,000
Iron, Wrought and Cast -	Kilog.		44,363,000	43,197,000	33,974,000	39,063,000	40,204,000
	Milreis		912,000	1,177,000	1,001,000	962,000	1,115,000
Linen, Hemp and Jute Yarns -	Kilog.		1,223,000	1,661,000	1,484,000	1,691,000	1,732,000
	Milreis		228,000	319,000	331,000	330,000	336,000
Linen, Hemp, and Jute Manu- factures - - -	Kilog.		131,000	134,000	96,000	112,000	111,000
	Milreis		107,000	155,000	129,000	151,000	153,000
Machinery for Industrial pur- poses - - -	Kilog.		3,571,000	2,890,000	3,209,000	3,339,000	3,394,000
	Milreis		772,000	702,000	806,000	749,000	756,000
" for Agricultural pur- poses, &c. - -	Kilog.		855,000	483,000	552,000	509,000	552,000
	Milreis		316,000	213,000	229,000	220,000	206,000
Oil : Naphtha and other Illu- minating oils - -	Kilog.		14,174,000	13,775,000	14,654,000	13,646,000	13,173,000
	Milreis		530,000	529,000	532,000	469,000	515,000
Paper, and Manufactures * -	Milreis		875,000	493,000	445,000	479,000	549,000
Rice - - -	Quint.		127,820	133,140	128,163	174,348	165,781
	Milreis		625,000	659,000	601,000	804,000	791,000
Silk, Raw and Manufactures † -	Milreis		536,000	918,000	837,000	935,000	955,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined -	Quint.		245,020	250,760	260,833	267,426	264,398
	Milreis		1,829,000	1,870,000	2,029,000	1,954,000	1,918,000
Wood Staves - - -	1,000		4,418	3,959	3,719	3,309	2,533
	Milreis		641,000	837,000	602,000	574,000	493,000
Wool, Raw - - -	Kilog.		3,550,000	5,107,000	4,080,000	4,631,000	4,151,000
	Milreis		858,000	1,676,000	1,158,000	1,150,000	1,091,000
" Manufactures - -	Kilog.		342,000	430,000	414,000	474,000	403,000
	Milreis		649,000	1,081,000	1,008,000	1,136,000	1,031,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES -	Milreis		30,829,000	38,307,000	35,667,000	39,841,000	39,531,000
	£		6,937,000	8,619,000	8,025,000	8,964,000	8,894,000

* Including books and printed matter, &c.

No. 20—continued.
PORTUGAL (INCLUDING AZORES AND MADIRA)
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED
and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
101,956	107,485	51,653	83,444	93,313	133,712	No.	Animals, living : Cattle and Pigs.
1,221,000	1,654,000	808,000	1,453,000	1,668,000	2,561,000	Milreis	
20,674	20,812	13,577	16,727	20,471	21,576	No.	Horses and Mules.
957,000	932,000	710,000	919,000	1,088,000	1,139,000	Milreis	
279,000	171,000	130,000	73,000	71,000	61,000	Kilog.	Butter (including Margarine).
142,000	86,000	65,000	39,000	37,000	33,000	Milreis	
652,000	745,000	764,000	883,000	861,000	950,000	Tons	Coal.
1,808,000	2,873,000	3,214,000	5,492,000	5,068,000	4,614,000	Milreis	
236,099	192,869	167,186	220,862	250,267	255,241	Quint.	Cod Fish
2,308,000	1,918,000	1,982,000	2,821,000	3,449,000	3,459,000	Milreis	
2,064,000	2,318,000	2,420,000	2,414,000	2,615,000	2,783,000	Kilog.	Coffee, Raw
675,000	671,000	571,000	565,000	625,000	644,000	Milreis	
13,357,000	15,413,000	15,672,000	15,945,000	13,333,000	14,939,000	Kilog.	Cotton, Raw.
2,840,000	3,532,000	3,486,000	4,476,000	3,855,000	3,956,000	Milreis	
358,000	323,000	350,000	284,000	295,000	319,000	Kilog.	" Yarn.
370,000	452,000	483,000	403,000	445,000	423,000	Milreis	
2,523,000	2,919,000	3,202,000	2,930,000	2,616,000	2,720,000	Kilog.	" Manufactures.
2,093,000	2,414,000	2,604,000	2,631,000	2,654,000	2,637,000	Milreis	
1,412,000	697,000	1,005,000	1,369,000	923,000	917,000	Quint.	Grain : Wheat.
5,363,000	3,658,000	4,217,000	4,973,000	3,145,000	417,000	Milreis	
2,391,000	2,294,000	2,115,000	2,808,000	3,360,000	3,681,000	Kilog.	Hides, Raw and dried.
754,000	822,000	744,000	1,240,000	1,397,000	1,547,000	Milreis	
33,023,000	33,774,000	42,356,000	40,083,000	41,433,000	43,924,000	Kilog.	Iron, Wrought and Cast.
1,006,000	1,336,000	1,660,000	2,078,000	1,686,000	1,603,000	Milreis	
1,557,000	1,723,000	1,927,000	2,171,000	1,973,000	2,407,000	Kilog.	Linen, Hemp, and Jute Yarns.
333,000	415,000	473,000	546,000	503,000	547,000	Milreis	
91,000	90,000	110,000	98,000	110,000	115,000	Kilog.	Linen, Hemp, and Jute Manufactures.
133,000	146,000	159,000	164,000	165,000	194,000	Milreis	
4,274,000	5,421,000	5,061,000	5,616,000	5,702,000	4,624,000	Kilog.	Machinery for Industrial purposes.
991,000	1,517,000	1,473,000	1,805,000	2,004,000	1,339,000	Milreis	
503,000	531,000	585,000	612,000	654,000	712,000	Kilog.	" for Agricultural purposes, &c.
246,000	310,000	376,000	331,000	381,000	394,000	Milreis	
14,234,000	14,129,000	14,970,000	13,973,000	16,568,000	15,051,000	Kilog.	Oil : Naphtha and other illuminating oils.
532,000	542,000	572,000	568,000	660,000	562,000	Milreis	
522,000	605,000	627,000	624,000	685,000	700,000	Milreis	Paper and Manufactures.*
132,600	134,260	163,701	175,163	183,410	194,435	Quint.	Rice.
666,000	805,000	1,082,000	1,136,000	1,201,000	1,276,000	Milreis	
874,000	998,000	1,087,000	1,171,000	1,046,000	1,041,000	Milreis	Silk, Raw and Manufactures.†
255,117	263,915	272,205	287,359	286,905	288,621	Quint.	
1,908,000	2,042,165	2,110,000	2,244,000	2,308,000	2,229,000	Milreis	Sugar, Raw and Refined.
3,488	3,663	4,592	3,832	3,304	4,182	1,000	
569,000	906,000	1,030,000	1,003,000	738,000	853,000	Milreis	Wood Staves.
4,059,000	3,111,000	3,961,000	3,207,000	3,868,000	4,503,000	Kilog.	
1,174,000	1,150,000	1,536,000	1,542,000	1,478,000	1,565,000	Milreis	Wool, Raw.
318,000	236,000	335,000	355,000	385,000	370,000	Kilog.	
838,000	911,000	967,000	1,152,000	1,207,000	1,136,000	Milreis	" Manufactures.
40,425,000	48,606,000	50,640,000	59,724,000	57,823,000	55,597,000	Milreis	
9,096,000	10,966,000	11,394,000	13,433,000	13,010,000	12,509,000	£	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Including manufactures of half-silk.

No. 20—continued.

PORTUGAL. (INCLUDING AZORES AND MADEIRA).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals, living :	No.		1,040	1,184	14,120	25,757	49,859
Horses, Mules, and Asses	Milreis		46,000	46,000	353,000	821,000	1,096,000
All Other	No.		336,162	347,320	798,871	937,419	1,162,447
	Milreis		652,000	618,000	1,548,000	1,698,000	1,419,000
Copper Ore	Tons		131,424	192,573	253,373	196,226	171,351
	Milreis		1,203,000	1,679,000	2,238,000	1,707,600	1,092,000
Cork, in the rough and in sheets	Quint.		234,340	226,550	227,129	269,286	234,752
	Milreis		2,190,000	2,167,000	2,224,000	2,704,000	2,677,000
„ Manufactured as stoppers	Kilog.		2,182,000	2,315,000	2,543,000	2,999,000	2,798,000
	Milreis		666,000	738,000	755,000	833,000	757,000
Cotton, Manufactures of	Kilog.		347,000	698,000	980,000	1,397,000	1,592,000
	Milreis		233,000	548,000	675,000	899,000	1,093,000
Fish, fresh and preserved :	Kilog.		8,021,000	5,796,000	6,170,000	5,651,000	2,838,000
Sardines fresh or salted	Milreis		242,000	176,000	184,000	170,000	86,000
„ in tins or preserved	Kilog.		9,323,000	7,904,000	5,896,000	8,674,000	9,421,000
	Milreis		996,000	792,000	576,000	868,000	941,000
All Other (including fish in oil, &c.)	Kilog.		3,433,000	4,649,000	5,365,000	8,084,000	6,942,000
	Milreis		152,000	250,000	309,000	408,000	377,000
Fruit : Figs dried	Quint.		87,460	58,610	73,249	81,789	70,737
	Milreis		262,000	191,000	313,000	327,000	233,000
„ Oranges	1,000		43,263	42,577	46,495	37,337	46,954
	Milreis		66,000	64,000	69,000	56,000	71,000
„ Pine-apples	No.		372,000	392,000	382,000	397,000	431,000
	Milreis		180,000	186,000	184,000	191,000	207,000
Hides and Skins, raw	Kilog.		798,000	649,000	740,000	1,251,000	1,084,000
	Milreis		160,000	129,000	149,000	249,000	206,000
Iron, Manufactures of	Kilog.		646,000	1,190,000	1,133,000	1,178,000	1,084,000
	Milreis		66,000	87,000	98,000	113,000	101,000
Oil, Olive	Hectol.		6,320	10,837	11,433	27,443	21,443
	Milreis		132,000	205,000	210,000	526,000	391,000
Onions	Quint.		209,170	204,150	166,741	206,354	161,669
	Milreis		323,000	499,000	277,000	240,000	162,000
Potatoes	Kilog.		8,583,000	8,572,000	10,172,000	10,063,000	11,535,000
	Milreis		171,000	171,000	154,000	151,000	173,000
Salt	Tons		153,000	167,000	150,856	125,823	90,115
	Milreis		153,000	167,000	153,000	123,000	95,000
Wine, total of	Milreis		13,432,000	11,246,000	9,749,000	11,292,000	10,933,000
„ Port	Hectol.		362,926	259,235	241,086	272,509	234,561
	Milreis		7,714,000	5,962,000	5,416,000	6,344,000	6,205,000
„ Madeira	Hectol.		19,294	19,621	20,065	22,827	22,537
	Milreis		634,000	660,000	654,000	733,000	675,000
„ Other	Hectol.		619,527	490,651	350,274	337,105	453,949
	Milreis		5,084,000	4,624,000	3,679,000	4,215,000	4,103,000
Wool, Raw	Kilog.		732,000	906,000	871,000	818,000	968,000
	Milreis		161,030	159,000	192,000	187,000	219,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Milreis		24,631,000	23,403,000	23,924,000	26,961,000	26,139,000
	£		5,542,000	5,267,000	5,383,000	6,066,000	5,831,000

No. 20—continued.
PORTUGAL (INCLUDING AZORES AND MADEIRA).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
50,909	51,353	37,267	46,493	48,288	47,300	<i>No.</i> { Animals, living :
1,208,000	1,096,000	855,000	1,070,000	1,111,000	1,265,000	<i>Milreis</i> { Horses, Mules, and Asses.
1,300,069	1,501,433	1,300,882	1,927,622	1,800,234	1,482,181	<i>No.</i> { All Other.
2,192,000	2,256,000	1,798,000	2,776,000	2,266,000	1,206,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
268,319	288,744	306,680	404,015	430,360	443,649	<i>Tons</i> { Copper Ore.
774,000	767,000	967,000	1,068,000	1,234,000	1,159,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
322,151	290,049	245,260	269,198	292,654	277,394	<i>Quint.</i> { Cork, in the rough and in sheets.
2,854,000	2,436,000	2,075,000	2,257,000	2,489,000	2,395,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
2,804,000	3,080,009	2,977,000	3,457,000	3,410,000	3,360,000	<i>Kilog.</i> { " Manufactured as stoppers.
673,000	696,000	735,000	962,000	797,000	840,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
1,913,000	2,964,000	3,968,000	3,124,000	1,361,000	973,000	<i>Kilog.</i> { Cotton, Manufactures of.
1,308,000	2,345,000	2,420,000	2,133,000	970,000	688,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
5,625,000	5,667,000	2,983,000	2,341,000	3,408,000	5,625,000	<i>Kilog.</i> { Fish, fresh and preserved : Sardines, fresh or salted.
193,000	252,000	168,000	138,000	196,000	302,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
9,967,000	11,497,000	8,345,000	9,570,000	10,265,000	12,996,000	<i>Kilog.</i> { " in tins or pre served.
1,123,000	1,272,000	967,000	1,100,000	1,154,000	1,299,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
4,526,000	5,023,000	3,923,000	3,542,000	3,684,000	1,191,000	<i>Kilog.</i> { All Other (Including fish in oil, &c.)
371,000	396,000	400,000	388,000	412,000	125,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
63,269	104,388	60,474	71,706	90,481	91,553	<i>Quint.</i> { Fruit : Figs, dried.
246,000	396,000	223,000	275,000	311,000	343,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
36,641	47,943	32,382	41,310	27,140	20,335	<i>1,000</i> { " Oranges.
55,000	73,000	48,000	64,000	42,000	33,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
546,000	665,000	589,000	744,000	805,000	833,000	<i>No.</i> { " Pine-apples.
206,000	241,000	219,000	221,000	229,000	263,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
1,453,000	1,802,000	1,451,000	1,244,000	1,184,000	858,000	<i>Kilog.</i> { Hides and Skins, raw.
292,000	308,608	257,000	243,000	242,000	180,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
995,000	2,188,000	1,140,000	1,107,000	850,000	662,000	<i>Kilog.</i> { Iron, Manufactures of.
105,000	196,606	133,000	154,000	123,000	90,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
21,684	25,923	22,310	27,261	23,358	29,020	<i>Hectol.</i> { Oil, Olive.
417,000	511,000	553,000	695,000	505,000	551,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
180,088	201,446	150,683	132,169	139,300	217,643	<i>Quint.</i> { Onions.
202,000	264,000	169,000	153,000	166,000	223,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
15,556,000	20,006,000	16,494,000	16,066,000	16,756,000	16,391,000	<i>Kilog.</i> { Potatoes.
241,000	459,000	412,000	310,000	308,000	292,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
130,409	143,414	135,583	149,440	162,575	143,667	<i>Tons</i> { Salt.
159,000	164,000	140,000	143,000	179,000	161,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
10,290,000	11,481,000	10,914,000	10,639,000	9,733,000	10,343,000	<i>Milreis</i> { Wine, total of.
280,992	313,284	279,163	275,314	268,401	274,723	<i>Hectol.</i> { " Port.
5,860,000	6,456,000	5,700,000	5,739,000	5,511,000	5,684,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
24,173	24,301	25,105	26,202	23,928	25,542	<i>Hectol.</i> { " Madeira.
767,000	733,690	780,000	798,000	750,000	773,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
477,095	526,600	526,695	527,144	496,334	539,323	<i>Hectol.</i> { " Other.
3,643,000	4,397,000	4,334,000	4,092,000	3,472,000	3,396,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
1,109,000	698,000	671,000	587,000	890,000	863,000	<i>Kilog.</i> { Wool, Raw.
251,000	151,000	156,000	135,000	201,000	157,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
27,311,000	31,124,000	23,804,000	30,981,000	23,232,000	23,435,000	<i>Milreis</i> { TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES
6,145,000	7,008,000	6,481,000	6,969,000	6,368,000	6,398,000	<i>2</i> }

No. 20—continued.

SPAIN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals	No. { Pesetas	43,564 3,771,000	61,714 6,265,000	294,539 15,267,000	402,555 24,803,000	467,784 23,192,000
Brandy and other Spirits	Hectol. { Pesetas	199,862 7,141,000	56,873 1,830,000	20,764 666,000	31,497 1,009,000	24,275 777,000
Chemical Products	Pesetas	19,073,000	18,597,000	20,859,000	22,945,000	22,858,000
Coal and Coke	Tonneaux { Pesetas	1,870,000 50,489,000	1,765,000 49,420,000	1,841,000 49,700,000	1,725,000 46,580,000	1,863,000 50,830,000
Cocoa	Kilog. { Pesetas	6,840,000 15,840,000	5,968,000 13,969,000	6,727,000 15,162,000	6,587,000 13,809,000	6,709,000 11,995,000
Cod Fish and Stock Fish, Salted	Kilog. { Pesetas	42,049,000 25,229,000	44,367,000 24,846,000	44,698,000 23,690,000	45,683,000 27,518,000	40,618,000 24,371,000
Coffee	Kilog. { Pesetas	5,687,000 14,858,000	5,649,000 14,668,000	5,549,000 14,429,000	5,474,000 15,298,000	6,350,000 17,742,000
Cotton, Raw	Kilog. { Pesetas	61,453,000 86,034,000	58,520,000 76,075,000	68,192,000 81,830,000	71,436,000 78,568,000	59,311,000 68,801,000
" Yarn	Kilog. { Pesetas	543,000 2,331,000	971,000 5,841,000	823,000 4,896,000	845,000 5,299,000	609,000 3,926,000
" Manufactures	Kilog. { Pesetas	1,528,000 9,543,000	764,000 6,307,000	1,069,000 8,235,000	835,000 6,668,000	675,000 5,427,000
Grain : Wheat	Kilog. { Pesetas	138,808,000 27,761,000	418,667,000 79,547,000	424,826,000 67,972,000	202,675,000 32,428,000	187,454,000 35,616,000
Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared*	Kilog. { Pesetas	9,473,000 16,800,000	7,663,000 15,912,000	8,075,000 17,585,000	8,434,000 24,214,000	8,181,000 22,541,000
Iron and Steel, Unwrought and Wrought, and Manufactures thereof	Kilog. { Pesetas	104,636,000 25,163,000	75,929,000 17,382,000	79,550,000 18,722,000	63,120,000 18,513,000	70,050,000 22,127,000
Linen and Hemp : Yarn	Kilog. { Pesetas	4,540,000 14,795,000	3,704,000 11,638,000	3,641,000 11,229,000	3,935,000 12,188,000	2,958,000 8,723,000
Manufactures	Kilog. { Pesetas	550,000 3,967,000	143,000 1,324,000	274,000 2,832,000	224,000 2,396,000	208,000 2,143,000
Machinery, and parts of	Kilog. { Pesetas	30,528,000 42,730,000	16,171,000 20,377,000	19,746,000 24,816,000	19,355,000 24,510,000	17,968,000 26,865,000
Materials for Railways, Ships' Engines, &c.	Pesetas	6,359,000	4,970,000	3,613,000	3,303,000	3,392,000
Oil : Petroleum, Crude	Kilog. { Pesetas	44,793,000 8,045,000	55,379,000 8,307,000	44,052,000 5,727,000	53,593,000 8,576,000	39,927,000 7,187,000
Paper of all kinds	Kilog. { Pesetas	3,522,000 3,892,000	2,851,000 3,725,000	2,392,000 3,327,000	2,263,000 3,008,000	2,055,000 2,815,000
Ships and Boats	Pesetas	6,861,000	16,927,000	8,867,000	16,180,000	13,163,000
Silk, Raw and Thrown	Kilog. { Pesetas	176,727 6,852,000	205,914 8,931,000	117,741 4,720,000	199,517 8,024,000	191,836 7,519,000
" Manufactures	Kilog. { Pesetas	188,466 10,019,000	186,479 10,598,000	210,637 11,604,000	250,991 14,124,000	197,230 10,746,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined	Kilog. { Pesetas	76,488,000 45,232,000	25,455,000 12,979,000	42,594,000 21,487,000	46,929,000 19,008,000	37,756,000 17,180,000
Timber, Planks, and Building Materials	Pesetas	44,575,000	36,740,000	40,696,000	44,281,000	36,070,000
Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff	Pesetas	31,829,000	34,532,000	37,944,000	40,914,000	32,840,000
Wool, Raw, Combed, or Carded	Kilog. { Pesetas	3,108,000 12,175,000	3,090,000 13,946,000	3,111,000 13,975,000	3,143,000 14,291,000	2,807,000 12,878,000
Wool Manufactures	Kilog. { Pesetas	1,866,000 19,547,000	958,000 10,287,000	1,454,000 15,607,000	1,281,000 14,014,000	826,000 8,840,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Pesetas { £	850,531,000 34,021,000	770,745,000 30,830,000	804,791,000 22,192,000	838,495,000 33,540,000	909,589,000 36,384,000

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
396,562	478,828	371,929	610,049	498,997	462,039	No. } Animals.
23,105,000	23,536,000	20,595,000	29,414,000	27,385,000	28,879,000	Pesetas } Brandy and other Spirits.
15,138	34,095	15,274	810	901	945	Hectol. } Chemical Products.
485,000	1,091,000	910,000	386,000	427,000	400,000	Pesetas } Coal and Coke.
25,881,000	25,908,000	37,417,000	42,314,000	45,352,000	50,048,000	Pesetas } Cocoa.
1,858,000	1,441,000	1,783,000	1,992,000	2,163,000	2,309,000	Tonneaux } Cod Fish and Stock Fish.
51,883,000	43,217,000	62,421,000	79,665,000	69,220,000	71,571,000	Pesetas } Salted.
5,339,000	5,135,000	6,583,000	4,758,300	5,944,000	6,048,000	Kilog. } Coffee.
10,202,000	10,227,000	13,075,000	9,774,000	12,962,000	12,436,000	Pesetas } Cotton, Raw.
40,460,000	34,923,000	37,660,000	42,455,000	44,988,000	47,793,000	Kilog. } Yarn.
24,276,000	22,703,000	25,609,000	28,445,000	30,592,000	31,543,000	Pesetas } Manufactures.
5,604,000	6,347,000	8,795,000	6,005,000	10,431,000	9,262,000	Kilog. } Grain: Wheat.
15,639,000	17,292,000	19,855,000	12,904,000	20,856,000	18,519,000	Pesetas } Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared*
75,960,000	65,376,000	86,461,000	66,200,000	78,284,000	85,208,000	Kilog. } Iron and Steel, Unwrought and Wrought, and Manufactures thereof.
85,075,000	71,914,000	96,836,000	82,750,000	98,916,000	103,953,000	Pesetas } Linen and Hemp: Yarn.
545,000	335,000	613,000	484,000	405,000	437,000	Kilog. } Manufactures.
3,713,000	2,461,000	4,007,000	3,639,000	3,651,000	3,883,000	Pesetas } Machinery, and parts of.
521,000	385,000	749,000	922,000	799,000	835,000	Kilog. } Materials for Railways, Ships' Engines, &c.
4,327,000	3,369,000	6,646,000	7,714,000	6,648,000	6,976,000	Pesetas } Oil: Petroleum, Crude.
141,729,000	59,476,000	373,496,000	222,625,000	143,512,000	69,579,000	Kilog. } Paper of all kinds.
84,015,000	14,869,000	85,904,000	50,091,000	33,725,000	16,351,000	Pesetas } Ships and Boats.
8,617,000	5,110,000	10,245,000	13,014,000	10,728,000	12,221,000	Kilog. } Silk, Raw and Thrown.
23,197,000	13,112,000	23,231,000	33,055,000	29,631,000	33,868,000	Pesetas } " Manufactures.
59,864,000	37,273,000	64,249,000	99,897,000	76,762,000	67,123,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
30,764,000	5,023,000	26,696,000	41,668,000	30,761,000	30,852,000	Pesetas } Timber, Planks, and Building Materials.
2,822,000	2,868,000	4,124,000	2,854,000	2,277,000	2,743,000	Kilog. } Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff.
8,408,000	8,353,000	11,231,000	8,074,000	6,585,000	7,984,000	Pesetas } Wool, Raw, Combed, or Carded.
172,000	102,000	196,000	240,000	171,000	154,000	Kilog. } Wool, Manufactures.
1,852,000	1,362,000	2,851,000	2,895,000	2,082,000	1,808,000	Pesetas } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
20,585,000	16,771,000	26,462,000	40,928,000	35,636,000	35,419,000	Kilog. }
30,361,000	24,648,000	39,926,000	66,632,000	58,787,000	60,006,000	Pesetas }
2,538,000	2,911,000	5,443,000	7,547,000	19,047,000	12,769,000	Pesetas }
34,866,000	32,732,000	32,574,000	49,303,000	37,408,000	36,747,000	Kilog. }
6,276,000	7,523,000	7,692,000	10,882,000	7,559,000	7,433,000	Pesetas }
1,841,000	1,637,000	2,214,000	2,344,000	1,874,000	2,639,000	Kilog. }
2,536,000	2,356,000	3,363,000	3,696,000	2,872,000	3,549,000	Pesetas }
17,985,000	9,813,000	59,658,000	60,844,000	29,904,000	4,894,000	Pesetas }
208,366	163,479	236,036	262,066	270,691	315,747	Kilog. }
3,016,000	6,614,000	12,927,000	11,106,000	13,956,000	14,946,000	Pesetas }
178,551	145,304	302,581	250,635	219,465	238,581	Kilog. }
10,005,000	8,769,000	17,397,000	15,508,000	14,123,000	15,078,000	Pesetas }
23,096,000	8,699,000	9,319,000	476,000	117,000	73,000	Kilog. }
13,216,000	4,094,000	4,431,000	276,000	68,000	43,000	Pesetas }
41,481,000	30,908,000	48,483,000	56,521,000	60,678,000	50,001,000	Pesetas }
19,394,000	23,193,000	31,875,000	24,819,000	25,302,000	25,239,000	Pesetas }
2,482,000	2,096,000	3,217,000	2,423,000	3,111,000	3,106,000	Kilog. }
11,336,000	9,977,000	16,597,000	13,573,000	15,237,000	15,588,000	Pesetas }
733,000	308,000	1,366,000	1,090,000	965,000	963,000	Kilog. }
8,117,000	4,676,000	14,426,000	11,873,000	11,304,000	11,604,000	Pesetas }
907,539,000	723,444,000	1,045,392,000	986,441,000	943,401,000	921,615,000	Pesetas }
36,330,000	23,933,000	41,816,000	39,458,000	37,736,000	36,865,000	£ }

* Including Leather.

No. 20—continued.

SPAIN
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals	- {	No. Pesetas	28,481 6,554,000	39,552 10,616,000	121,127 14,797,000	417,888 23,977,000	418,429 27,183,000
Boots and Shoes	-	Pesetas	25,696,000	26,310,000	25,289,000	25,695,000	24,309,000
Cork	-	"	25,015,000	23,161,000	21,516,000	22,085,000	31,564,000
Cotton Manufactures	{	Kilog. Pesetas	7,807,000 40,233,000	9,230,000 48,780,000	8,832,000 47,027,000	7,962,000 43,384,000	9,182,000 52,123,000
Esparto Grass	- {	Kilog. Pesetas	44,897,000 5,093,000	45,959,000 5,216,000	48,114,000 5,451,000	55,518,000 6,289,000	61,650,000 6,964,000
Fruit:							
Almonds	- {	Kilog. Pesetas	5,744,000 10,751,000	6,453,000 10,358,000	4,911,000 8,907,000	6,508,000 11,807,000	6,282,000 10,189,000
Grapes	- {	Kilog. Pesetas	16,745,000 8,373,000	26,938,000 8,082,000	19,763,000 9,882,000	20,542,000 10,271,000	19,406,000 7,762,000
Oranges	- {	Kilog. Pesetas	89,124,000 14,260,000	91,421,000 14,627,000	160,341,000 25,655,000	234,719,000 42,249,000	215,303,000 40,998,000
Raisins	- {	Kilog. Pesetas	37,281,000 18,641,000	27,319,000 16,391,000	37,496,000 19,455,000	29,084,000 15,996,000	29,982,000 14,968,000
Spanish Nuts	- {	Kilog. Pesetas	6,371,000 3,186,000	8,909,000 4,455,000	6,900,000 2,760,000	7,303,000 3,286,000	10,175,000 4,759,000
Hides and Skins	- {	Kilog. Pesetas	2,853,000 7,579,000	4,498,000 8,015,000	3,289,000 7,688,000	4,255,000 10,595,000	4,833,000 12,325,000
Metals:							
Iron and Steel	- {	Kilog. Pesetas	51,976,000 5,762,000	46,661,000 4,890,000	56,761,000 4,941,000	28,419,000 3,069,000	35,214,000 4,228,000
Copper, Regulus of	{	Kilog. Pesetas	36,863,000 22,486,000	28,659,000 17,482,000	31,777,000 19,384,000	33,841,000 20,643,000	33,985,000 27,196,000
Lead in plates, bars, &c.	- {	Kilog. Pesetas	144,970,000 52,600,000	158,789,000 54,942,000	160,318,000 44,791,000	154,486,000 44,128,000	168,586,000 49,829,000
Mineral Ores, &c.: Total		Pesetas	77,038,000	81,215,000	83,633,000	81,593,000	103,115,000
Copper Ore	- {	Tonneaux Pesetas	511,115 19,422,000	574,591 25,857,000	541,321 24,359,000	504,408 22,696,000	629,546 21,404,000
Iron Ore	- {	Tonneaux Pesetas	4,799,648 43,197,000	4,785,120 43,066,000	4,975,727 44,782,000	5,175,380 46,577,000	6,272,598 59,590,000
Mineral Ores, all other*	- {	Pesetas	14,419,000	12,292,000	14,492,000	12,318,000	22,121,000
Oil, Olive	- {	Kilog. Pesetas	15,709,000 15,081,000	28,269,000 27,845,000	12,566,000 14,380,000	16,765,000 17,771,000	22,988,000 24,256,000
Paper of all kinds	- {	Kilog. Pesetas	5,844,000 7,408,000	5,375,000 6,285,000	7,674,000 8,287,000	6,977,000 7,982,000	7,687,000 9,659,000
Quicksilver	- {	Kilog. Pesetas	1,644,000 9,205,000	1,560,000 8,734,000	870,000 4,871,000	1,330,000 7,446,000	1,558,000 8,413,000
Rice	- {	Kilog. Pesetas	3,850,000 1,733,000	4,994,000 2,247,000	6,704,000 2,681,000	6,297,000 2,519,000	11,229,000 4,459,000
Salt	- {	Kilog. Pesetas	231,912,000 3,479,000	202,769,000 3,042,000	253,690,000 3,430,000	253,391,000 3,801,000	254,394,000 3,322,000
Silk, in Cocoons	- {	Kilog. Pesetas	88,574 2,671,000	65,882 2,265,000	119,778 3,497,000	114,355 3,605,000	85,434 3,214,000
Soap, Common	- {	Kilog. Pesetas	9,222,000 5,164,000	9,596,000 4,990,000	10,429,000 5,423,000	8,973,000 5,025,000	8,019,000 4,491,000
Wheat Flour	- {	Kilog. Pesetas	1,785,000 625,000	912,000 319,000	12,185,000 4,615,000	36,982,000 12,987,000	57,329,000 21,975,000
Wine, Total	-	Pesetas	142,838,000	94,879,000	83,887,000	132,255,000	144,459,000
" Common	- {	Litros Pesetas	654,390,000 117,790,000	501,966,000 75,295,000	397,143,000 63,543,000	520,214,000 104,043,000	655,912,000 131,182,000
" Sherry & similar Wines	- {	Litros Pesetas	19,240,000 23,088,000	14,533,000 17,440,000	15,428,000 18,513,000	14,603,000 17,524,000	10,567,000 12,680,000
Wool, Raw	- {	Kilog. Pesetas	6,126,000 10,118,000	9,117,000 12,298,000	7,673,000 8,389,000	12,252,000 14,278,000	15,047,000 17,177,000
" Manufactures	{	Kilog. Pesetas	415,000 6,605,000	405,000 6,339,000	312,000 4,733,000	250,000 3,721,000	294,000 3,334,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	- {	Pesetas &	759,504,000 30,390,000	709,707,000 28,388,000	672,867,000 26,915,000	804,962,000 32,198,000	1,022,252,000 40,980,000

* Including Copper waste.

No. 20—continued.

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
278,080	528,909	158,257	244,797	329,725	277,815	No.	Animals.
24,865,000	22,875,000	14,609,000	27,959,000	27,810,000	26,455,000	Pesetas	
23,259,000	8,967,000	17,511,000	18,710,000	14,839,000	16,251,000	Pesetas	Boots and Shoes.
33,864,000	31,829,000	24,874,000	50,758,000	41,789,000	34,239,000	"	Cork.
10,297,000	5,872,000	6,169,000	5,617,000	4,420,000	4,189,000	Kilog.	Cotton Manufactures.
61,877,000	38,817,000	41,159,000	37,738,000	30,110,000	28,919,000	Pesetas	
50,864,000	49,819,000	49,810,000	46,239,000	41,213,000	52,604,000	Kilog.	Esparto Grass.
6,008,000	5,425,000	5,424,000	5,086,000	4,553,000	5,786,000	Pesetas	
8,700,000	9,383,000	7,825,000	4,882,000	7,026,000	8,015,000	Kilog.	Fruit : Almonds.
12,908,000	13,027,000	11,860,000	7,997,000	11,157,000	14,679,000	Pesetas	
19,990,000	20,529,000	24,905,000	27,533,000	30,418,000	34,627,000	Kilog.	Grapes.
6,996,000	7,185,000	8,717,000	9,636,000	10,646,000	12,119,000	Pesetas	
276,781,000	237,722,000	310,902,000	280,226,000	235,338,000	369,200,000	Kilog.	Oranges.
58,124,000	23,772,000	46,635,000	39,084,000	42,801,000	55,330,000	Pesetas	
31,853,000	33,808,000	35,744,000	36,766,000	31,581,000	23,101,000	Kilog.	Raisins.
15,926,000	16,904,000	17,872,000	23,898,000	20,528,000	18,266,000	Pesetas	
8,024,000	6,656,000	7,472,000	5,477,000	7,776,000	10,057,000	Kilog.	Spanish Nuts.
3,771,000	4,992,000	5,604,000	4,108,000	5,832,000	7,543,000	Pesetas	
5,234,000	7,452,000	6,029,000	6,028,000	6,211,000	5,797,000	Kilog.	Hides and Skins.
14,155,000	20,067,000	16,828,000	18,826,000	19,886,000	18,629,000	Pesetas	
48,186,000	49,292,000	47,659,000	23,554,000	45,410,000	33,486,000	Kilog.	Metals : Iron and Steel.
4,871,000	5,059,000	5,639,000	3,185,000	5,635,000	4,267,000	Pesetas	
36,056,000	32,946,000	29,533,000	30,319,000	23,119,000	23,602,000	Kilog.	Copper, Regulus of
28,844,000	28,573,000	25,639,000	30,690,000	23,340,000	32,850,000	Pesetas	
171,682,000	180,496,000	162,856,000	154,430,000	152,978,000	172,474,000	Kilog.	Lead in plates, bars, &c.
53,236,000	57,075,000	52,363,000	57,687,000	60,422,000	72,421,000	Pesetas	
125,065,000	139,114,000	165,236,000	157,792,000	162,706,000	167,046,000	Pesetas	Mineral Ores, &c. : Total
888,957	899,238	948,852	1,029,141	1,006,670	984,502	Tonneaux	Copper Ore.
23,525,000	32,373,000	34,159,000	37,049,000	36,240,000	37,390,000	Pesetas	
6,884,588	6,558,060	8,613,137	7,823,270	6,893,963	7,559,920	Tonneaux	Iron Ore.
75,730,000	72,139,000	103,258,000	93,879,000	103,408,000	113,399,000	Pesetas	
20,800,000	24,602,000	27,769,000	26,864,000	23,058,000	16,267,000	Pesetas	Mineral Ores all other.*
11,431,000	54,568,000	21,620,000	32,921,000	19,808,000	58,651,000	Kilog.	Oil, Olive.
12,117,000	46,404,000	18,377,000	31,275,000	19,808,060	58,651,000	Pesetas	
9,066,000	5,277,000	5,379,000	4,958,000	5,095,000	4,638,000	Kilog.	Paper of all kinds.
8,520,000	6,745,000	8,392,000	8,494,000	3,482,000	7,834,000	Pesetas	
1,753,000	1,741,000	3,221,000	1,101,000	864,000	1,177,000	Kilog.	Quicksilver.
9,463,000	9,404,000	17,394,000	5,943,000	4,667,000	6,476,000	Pesetas	
24,372,000	19,619,000	8,202,000	9,495,000	8,848,000	7,325,000	Kilog.	Rice.
9,951,000	7,347,000	3,445,000	3,968,000	3,716,000	3,286,000	Pesetas	
236,694,000	219,700,000	326,257,000	205,562,000	303,410,000	278,277,000	Kilog.	Salt.
3,550,000	3,295,000	3,264,000	2,056,000	3,034,000	2,783,000	Pesetas	
61,743	156,197	51,102	47,690	47,854	63,672	Kilog.	Silk, in Cocoons.
3,214,000	3,288,000	767,000	668,000	670,000	891,000	Pesetas	
7,158,000	6,563,000	7,599,000	6,107,000	7,851,000	6,251,000	Kilog.	Soap, Common.
3,702,000	3,413,000	3,951,000	3,175,000	4,053,000	3,251,000	Pesetas	
49,641,000	15,975,000	1,647,000	2,201,000	638,000	358,000	Kilog.	Wheat Flour.
19,856,000	6,567,000	675,000	902,000	262,000	147,000	Pesetas	
137,346,000	139,740,000	103,531,000	83,344,000	49,386,000	44,860,000	Pesetas	Wine, Total.
525,007,000	630,563,000	479,408,000	382,310,000	223,427,000	181,369,000	Litros	" Common.
115,501,000	126,113,000	95,882,000	76,462,000	44,685,000	38,087,000	Pesetas	
9,299,000	10,373,000	4,758,000	4,548,000	10,473,000	15,408,000	Litros	" Sherry & simi- lar Wines.
11,158,000	12,448,000	5,660,000	5,360,000	4,009,000	6,263,000	Pesetas	
12,999,000	12,373,000	12,046,000	6,257,000	9,280,000	11,719,000	Kilog.	Wool, Raw.
14,705,000	16,528,000	15,410,000	8,033,000	12,330,000	14,834,000	Pesetas	
245,000	209,000	155,000	132,000	88,000	67,000	Kilog.	" Manufactures.
3,005,000	2,853,000	2,090,000	1,749,000	1,332,000	960,000	Pesetas	
1,074,883,000	918,943,000	864,368,000	836,122,000	790,545,000	850,636,000	Pesetas	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
42,996,000	36,758,000	34,575,000	33,445,000	31,622,000	34,025,000	£	

Iron pyrites and Manganese ore.

No. 20—continued.

ITALY. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals : Horses, Mules and Asses - { No. Lire.	13,781 12,257,000	12,559 10,397,000	13,280 11,799,000	23,395 20,875,000	23,174 23,483,000
Cheese - { Kilog. Lire.	8,042,000 13,671,000	6,916,000 11,412,000	6,377,000 10,204,000	6,736,000 11,115,000	6,978,000 10,466,000
Coal and Coke - { Tonn. Lire.	3,878,000 95,000,000	3,724,000 93,110,000	4,696,000 110,362,000	4,306,000 96,096,000	4,081,000 85,706,000
Coffee, Raw and Roasted - { Kilog. Lire.	13,835,000 32,517,000	12,617,000 31,548,000	12,223,000 29,336,000	11,997,000 28,792,000	12,609,000 27,741,000
Cotton Raw - { Kilog. Lire.	97,477,000 92,603,000	98,708,000 108,579,000	119,674,000 119,674,000	107,463,000 96,716,000	112,750,000 112,750,600
" Yarns - { Kilog. Lire.	1,687,000 5,070,000	1,265,000 4,308,000	1,039,000 3,187,000	1,419,000 4,085,000	995,600 3,238,000
" Tissues, Pure or Mixed Unbleached - { Kilog. Lire.	1,094,000 3,332,000	1,273,000 3,960,000	649,000 2,212,000	1,086,000 2,941,000	345,000 1,143,000
" " Bleached - { Kilog. Lire.	1,665,000 5,663,000	1,214,000 4,274,000	610,000 2,086,000	594,000 1,847,000	430,000 1,446,000
" " Coloured and Dyed { Kilog. Lire.	1,015,000 4,301,000	866,000 3,803,000	578,000 2,419,000	540,000 2,057,000	427,000 1,694,000
" " Printed - { Kilog. Lire.	1,923,000 11,131,000	1,810,000 10,909,000	1,228,000 7,154,000	1,138,000 6,376,000	715,000 4,040,000
" " of Cotton Mixed with Wool, Dyed or not { Kilog. Lire.	498,000 4,086,000	483,000 3,874,000	402,000 3,218,000	412,000 3,133,000	323,000 2,536,000
Fish, of all Sorts - { Kilog. Lire.	46,536,000 29,120,000	45,894,000 30,030,000	50,062,000 32,689,000	50,380,000 31,596,000	47,181,000 29,263,000
Grain, Wheat† - { Tonn. Lire.	697,143 146,400,000	861,418 146,441,000	486,846 65,724,000	657,811 95,383,000	698,022 110,28,000
Hides, Raw and Dried - { Kilog. Lire.	18,059,000 28,835,000	18,964,000 29,676,000	24,582,000 35,864,000	18,726,000 35,000,000	21,111,000 37,389,000
Iron, Cast, in Pigs - { Quint. Lire.	1,009,000 7,570,000	1,143,000 9,147,000	1,193,000 9,541,000	1,319,000 10,550,000	1,195,000 9,559,000
Iron and Steel, Wrought‡ - { Quint. Lire.	190,359 10,547,000	190,332 9,875,000	182,916 9,453,000	178,047 8,968,000	193,451 9,665,000
Linen and Hemp Yarn - { Kilog. Lire.	4,525,000 13,847,000	3,460,000 12,101,000	2,879,000 9,642,000	3,954,000 11,665,000	3,788,000 11,177,000
Machinery and Locomotives, and Parts thereof* - { Quint. Lire.	221,904 28,604,000	211,089 26,401,000	230,752 28,278,000	239,812 35,466,000	307,449 38,283,000
Oil, Olive - { Kilog. Lire.	563,000 525,000	3,327,000 3,327,000	7,582,000 7,206,000	5,068,000 4,843,000	3,168,000 2,693,000
" Mineral, Refined - { Kilog. Lire.	74,487,000 12,663,000	74,963,000 11,994,000	74,174,000 11,868,000	68,617,000 12,008,000	70,217,000 11,987,000
Silk, in Cocoons - { Kilog. Lire.	1,656,000 19,049,000	1,370,000 15,755,000	1,386,000 13,854,000	2,366,000 26,023,000	2,223,000 19,451,000
" Thrown : Single, Double, or Twisted, Undyed - { Kilog. Lire.	1,552,000 65,197,000	1,510,000 62,062,000	1,509,000 52,914,000	2,004,000 74,237,000	1,552,000 51,290,000
" " " Dyed - { Kilog. Lire.	198,339 10,314,000	223,070 11,600,000	244,107 11,717,000	296,677 13,306,000	370,232 14,809,000
" Manufactures of pure Silk - { Kilog. Lire.	179,160 18,640,000	173,497 18,455,000	162,072 16,256,000	196,300 18,624,000	193,278 17,096,000
" Manufactures of Silk mixed with other Materials - { Kilog. Lire.	82,204 3,950,000	74,178 3,592,000	71,367 2,965,000	85,737 3,760,000	104,124 4,441,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined - { Kilog. Lire.	84,057,000 30,375,000	80,975,000 30,607,000	75,317,000 22,879,000	72,912,000 19,766,000	76,912,000 21,612,000
Timber for Building, Rough or Squared - { Kilog. Lire.	13,463,000 26,071,000	13,459,000 26,548,000	11,310,000 25,366,000	16,227,000 31,017,000	14,302,000 31,631,000
Tobacco, Leaf - { Kilog. Lire.	15,064,000 9,783,000	15,613,000 8,898,000	15,835,000 9,402,000	24,340,000 12,423,000	21,302,000 10,815,000
Wool, Raw, and Waste - { Kilog. Lire.	25,030,000 2,603,000	25,611,000 1,104,000	24,750,000 1,253,000	29,994,000 1,167,000	31,941,000 889,000
Woollen Yarns - { Kilog. Lire.	7,278,000 37,516	7,929,000 35,130	8,384,000 31,241	7,430,000 33,738	5,782,000 28,210
" Piece Goods of Pure Wool - { Quint. Lire.	35,798,000	33,647,300	28,795,000	29,448,000	24,980,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { Lire. £	1,173,392,000 46,936,000	1,191,228,000 47,649,000	1,094,649,000 43,786,000	1,187,288,000 47,492,000	1,180,173,000 47,207,000

* Including the boilers.

No. 20—continued.

ITALY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE, including SILVER BULLION).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
34,479	27,896	39,174	39,008	40,913	49,623	No. } Animals :
29,981,000	21,678,000	30,510,000	30,151,000	31,668,000	33,944,000	Lire. } Horses, Mules and Asses
5,286,000	3,969,000	3,968,000	4,242,000	4,898,000	4,018,000	Kilog. } Cheese.
7,665,000	5,160,000	5,357,000	5,989,000	7,896,000	6,831,000	Lire. }
4,260,000	4,431,000	4,860,000	4,947,000	4,839,000	5,406,000	Tonn. } Coal and Coke.
97,972,000	137,377,000	150,646,000	207,782,000	150,009,000	140,558,000	Lire. }
12,987,000	13,392,000	14,192,000	14,092,000	15,902,000	16,260,000	Kilog. } Coffee, Raw and Roasted.
19,481,000	14,062,000	12,774,000	16,207,000	17,494,000	14,635,000	Lire. }
120,249,000	182,859,000	130,851,000	122,689,000	135,122,000	147,358,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw.
110,629,000	111,601,000	107,952,000	150,908,000	158,093,000	162,094,000	Lire. }
914,000	720,000	812,000	822,000	818,000	832,000	Kilog. } " Yarns.
2,963,000	2,287,000	4,717,000	5,126,000	4,859,000	5,275,000	Lire. }
252,000	153,000	143,000	151,000	165,000	124,000	Kilog. } " Tissues, Pure or
791,000	475,000	444,000	546,000	525,000	893,000	Lire. } Mixed, Un-
401,000	335,000	320,000	235,000	238,000	262,000	Kilog. } " " Bleached.
1,214,000	1,040,000	1,080,000	1,072,000	817,000	922,000	Lire. }
423,000	388,000	378,000	358,000	306,000	330,000	Kilog. } " " Coloured
1,513,000	1,401,000	1,395,000	1,563,000	1,329,000	1,363,000	Lire. } and Dyed
556,000	448,000	403,000	480,000	420,000	502,000	Kilog. } " " Printed.
2,560,000	1,692,000	1,904,000	2,568,000	2,161,000	2,577,000	Lire. }
352,000	313,000	301,000	273,000	222,000	239,000	Kilog. } " of Cotton
2,657,000	2,412,000	2,562,000	2,405,000	1,907,000	2,052,000	Lire. } mixed with Wool,
54,498,000	50,715,000	44,625,000	45,084,000	48,942,000	54,757,000	
31,458,000	30,469,000	30,365,000	30,522,000	34,736,000	39,836,000	Kilog. } Fish, of all sorts.
456,199	914,481	517,323	732,053	1,046,291	1,177,727	Tonn. } Grain, Wheat.†
86,678,000	210,331,000	99,165,000	152,535,000	198,180,000	206,195,000	Lire. }
23,625,000	20,540,000	21,532,000	22,230,000	19,987,000	19,313,000	Kilog. } Hides, Raw and Dried.
42,290,000	36,219,000	41,096,000	43,209,000	38,638,000	38,149,000	Lire. }
1,560,000	1,691,000	1,916,000	1,607,000	1,600,000	1,551,000	Quint. } Iron, Cast, in Pigs
12,482,000	14,370,000	21,077,000	19,282,000	15,997,000	13,963,000	Lire. }
236,269	258,597	300,670	312,991	309,096	353,988	Quint. } Iron and Steel, Wrought.‡
12,344,000	14,023,000	17,784,000	20,663,000	18,720,000	21,008,000	Lire. }
4,390,000	4,357,000	4,154,000	3,524,000	3,342,000	4,255,000	Kilog. } Linen and Hemp Yarn.
11,661,000	11,163,000	10,717,000	10,241,000	9,948,000	12,333,000	Lire. }
278,767	290,420	413,362	570,385	500,472	481,346	Quint. } Machinery & Locomotives,
35,431,000	39,119,000	56,229,000	79,988,000	68,620,000	63,882,000	Lire. } and Parts thereof.*
3,259,000	16,244,000	15,176,000	17,630,000	11,430,000	11,909,000	Kilog. } Oil, Olive.
3,096,000	15,482,000	15,176,000	17,983,000	11,773,000	12,266,000	Lire. }
63,973,000	70,654,000	71,391,000	73,089,000	69,298,000	68,781,000	Kilog. } " Mineral, Refined.
11,036,000	12,011,000	14,992,000	16,080,000	14,553,000	13,756,000	Lire. }
1,926,000	1,967,000	2,580,000	2,720,000	3,454,000	4,183,000	Kilog. } Silk, in Cocoons.
15,456,000	17,173,000	27,937,000	27,823,000	33,066,000	43,826,000	Lire. }
2,055,000	1,769,000	2,473,000	1,983,000	2,335,000	2,744,000	Kilog. } " Thrown : Single,
63,318,000	61,996,000	102,407,000	74,405,000	83,833,000	107,654,000	Lire. } Double, or Twisted, Un-
322,000	432,000	654,000	691,000	849,000	968,000	Kilog. } " " Dyed.
12,881,000	18,137,000	34,014,000	31,793,000	38,224,000	45,482,000	Lire. }
136,625	145,059	153,315	140,052	158,536	181,274	Kilog. } " Manufactures of
11,986,000	12,663,000	14,566,000	12,418,000	13,616,000	15,784,000	Lire. } pure Silk
147,922	135,108	126,629	102,017	114,411	109,572	Kilog. } " " of Silk
6,015,000	5,570,000	5,782,000	4,317,000	5,532,000	4,658,000	Lire. } mixed with other
76,595,000	73,099,000	62,690,000	54,171,000	38,447,000	21,480,000	
21,533,000	20,591,000	17,688,000	14,876,000	9,768,000	5,355,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
35,091,000	35,202,000	43,586,000	54,578,000	56,538,000	56,815,000	Lire. } Timber for Building,
15,289,000	11,400,000	12,674,000	17,360,000	20,982,000	18,470,000	
21,405,000	15,391,000	19,138,000	22,221,000	23,745,000	24,749,000	Kilog. } Tobacco, Leaf.
10,899,000	10,208,000	13,398,000	12,693,000	14,448,000	16,868,000	Lire. }
31,152,000	30,631,000	51,786,000	42,822,000	45,980,000	60,570,000	Kilog. } Wool, Raw, and Waste.
888,000	784,000	490,000	393,000	327,000	394,000	Kilog. } Woollen Yarns.
5,544,000	4,699,000	4,093,000	3,069,000	2,491,000	3,050,000	Lire. }
27,563	25,516	21,750	20,584	21,466	25,238	Quint. } " Piece Goods of
23,157,000	21,298,000	22,792,000	18,890,000	19,573,000	23,117,000	Lire. } Pure Wool.
1,191,599,000	1,413,335,000	1,506,561,000	1,700,236,000	1,718,489,000	1,775,743,000	Lire. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
47,664,000	56,533,000	60,262,000	68,009,000	68,740,000	71,030,000	£ } CIPAL AND OTHER
						ARTICLES.

† Including temporary Imports after 1896.

‡ Including steel springs.

No. 20—continued.

ITALY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals:							
Cattle	No.	18,858	23,623	60,085	42,614	34,587	
	Lire.	5,801,000	7,006,000	24,849,000	18,727,000	15,662,000	
Butter and Cheese	Kilog.	10,226,000	11,689,000	12,233,000	12,219,000	12,806,000	
	Lire.	19,745,000	22,906,000	23,352,000	23,594,000	22,976,000	
Coral, Manufactured	Kilog.	108,474	108,935	120,558	148,831	152,985	
	Lire.	18,625,000	19,248,000	21,700,000	27,323,000	27,629,000	
Cotton, Raw	Kilog.	18,349,000	17,391,000	15,146,000	4,406,000	4,923,000	
	Lire.	17,482,000	19,180,000	15,146,000	1,762,000	2,215,000	
" Manufactures of	Kilog.	2,640,000	3,405,000	4,401,000	5,573,000	6,785,000	
	Lire.	10,741,000	14,819,000	16,770,000	20,383,000	25,408,000	
Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs:							
Unground	Kilog.	20,083,000	18,593,000	17,592,000	18,897,000	19,810,000	
	Lire.	4,007,000	5,578,000	5,278,000	4,734,000	4,963,000	
Ground	Kilog.	23,128,000	23,976,000	22,355,000	26,235,000	24,248,000	
	Lire.	5,319,000	7,912,000	7,377,000	7,346,000	6,789,000	
Eggs	Kilog.	17,340,000	23,652,000	30,676,000	24,679,000	26,231,000	
	Lire.	23,193,000	30,748,000	39,379,000	32,063,000	23,964,000	
Fruit:							
Oranges and Lemons	Quint.	1,099,100	1,973,250	2,143,470	2,198,690	2,306,740	
	Lire.	30,584,000	29,599,000	30,009,000	32,980,000	33,134,000	
Almonds, Clean or Shelled	Quint.	77,690	129,920	116,660	113,210	164,490	
	Lire.	14,761,000	22,086,000	16,332,000	15,284,000	20,561,000	
Grain (including also Dried Vegetables)	Tonn.	25,596	33,036	60,778	41,099	52,962	
	Lire.	4,660,000	6,086,000	10,680,000	7,717,000	9,949,000	
Hemp and Flax, Raw	Kilog.	36,798,000	35,249,000	39,796,000	47,590,000	48,622,000	
	Lire.	27,972,000	29,679,000	34,236,000	40,451,000	37,450,000	
Hides and Skins, Raw	Quint.	66,923	79,558	80,982	103,453	82,553	
	Lire.	12,230,000	13,874,000	14,130,000	21,406,009	16,236,000	
Marble, Alabaster, and Manufactures of	Tonn.	135,733	129,335	124,136	134,008	149,678	
	Lire.	15,293,000	15,163,000	12,919,000	13,534,000	14,572,000	
Meat, Fresh and Salted (including Poultry) §	Kilog.	7,805,000	8,922,000	10,932,000	11,464,000	10,902,000	
	Lire.	11,835,000	13,651,000	16,592,000	17,511,000	16,061,000	
Oil, Olive	Quint.	574,000	431,000	606,000	442,000	573,000	
	Lire.	60,278,000	47,383,000	63,547,000	46,338,000	54,913,000	
Rice	Kilog.	29,209,000	33,948,000	39,074,000	40,486,000	32,292,000	
	Lire.	9,694,000	11,237,000	11,572,000	12,393,000	10,791,000	
Ships, Boats, Barges, &c	Reg. Tons.	—	33	19	1,468	4,065	
	Lire.	—	16,000	6,000	555,000	17,454,000	
Silk, Cocoons	Quint.	2,727	4,374	2,277	3,612	4,344	
	Lire.	3,545,000	6,092,000	2,506,000	4,334,000	4,235,000	
" Raw and Thrown, Undyed	Kilog.	5,402,000	4,581,000	5,476,000	5,826,000	5,717,000	
	Lire.	296,004,000	251,384,000	267,289,000	296,036,000	257,893,000	
" Waste	Kilog.	2,274,000	2,909,000	2,412,000	2,394,000	3,222,000	
	Lire.	24,720,000	30,227,000	26,116,000	22,633,000	25,590,000	
" Manufactures, of pure Silk	Kilog.	244,929	255,638	303,455	336,250	409,232	
	Lire.	16,015,000	17,070,000	20,864,000	25,479,000	26,256,000	
" " of Silk mixed with other Materials	Kilog.	43,499	44,762	71,371	107,121	93,276	
	Lire.	1,855,000	1,816,000	2,620,000	4,210,000	3,651,000	
Straw Plait*	Quint.	7,961	10,805	10,810	13,086	17,495	
	Lire.	3,906,000	5,401,000	5,128,000	6,401,000	6,130,000	
Sulphur, Raw and Refined	Tonn.	291,081	310,867	299,090	317,566	356,370	
	Lire.	29,108,000	24,869,000	21,534,000	20,642,000	27,282,000	
Wine, in Casks †	Hectol.	2,417,000	2,329,000	1,912,000	1,676,000	1,609,000	
	Lire.	55,596,000	53,567,000	43,976,000	43,561,000	46,663,000	
" in Bottles †	100 Bottles.	31,954	33,710	31,164	35,840	37,522	
	Lire.	4,633,000	5,394,000	4,986,000	5,734,000	4,878,000	
Zinc Ore	Tonn.	119,286	113,218	123,268	111,227	115,454	
	Lire.	14,314,000	11,322,000	10,478,000	8,342,000	9,236,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Lire.	958,187,000	964,188,000	1,026,506,000	1,037,708,000	1,052,098,000	
	£	38,327,000	38,568,000	41,060,000	41,508,000	42,064,000	

* Including Plait of Esparto, &c.

§ Includes Lard prior to 1899.

No. 20—continued.

ITALY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE, including SILVER BULLION).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
37,226 14,817,000	37,540 12,505,000	40,143 15,205,000	40,553 16,596,000	33,705 12,553,000	35,014 13,686,000	No. } Animals : Lire. } Cattle.
13,594,000 23,381,000	15,640,000 26,735,000	16,840,000 29,757,000	18,223,000 32,869,000	16,965,000 33,044,000	19,170,000 37,274,000	Kilog. } Lire. } Butter and Cheese.
170,172 23,949,000	160,236 24,045,000	170,186 30,675,000	124,299 22,410,000	127,245 22,909,000	160,458 32,114,000	Kilog. } Lire. } Coral, Manufactured.
4,247,000 1,699,000	5,198,000 1,870,000	4,567,000 1,644,000	5,221,000 2,610,000	4,496,000 2,023,000	6,049,000 2,722,000	Kilog. } Lire. } Cotton, Raw.
6,765,000 23,329,000	11,895,000 38,859,000	13,891,000 42,429,000	13,827,000 49,634,000	16,299,000 52,965,000	15,163,000 49,785,000	Kilog. } Lire. } " Manufactures of.
19,561,000 4,687,000	18,689,000 4,141,000	14,241,000 3,406,000	11,947,000 2,767,000	13,905,000 2,649,000	13,195,000 2,583,000	Kilog. } Lire. } Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs : Ungrained.
27,785,000 7,804,000	21,323,000 5,120,000	23,300,000 5,826,000	20,946,000 5,023,000	22,463,000 4,445,000	23,202,000 4,645,000	Kilog. } Lire. } Ground.
39,599,000 32,559,000	31,489,000 37,787,000	33,798,000 42,937,000	35,740,000 50,085,000	33,048,000 47,920,000	28,707,000 43,061,000	Kilog. } Lire. } Eggs.
2,236,410 25,301,000	1,962,342 24,084,000	2,375,444 23,754,000	1,989,719 21,887,000	2,423,631 24,286,000	3,182,766 26,422,000	Quint. } Lire. } Fruit : Oranges and Lemons.
111,230 14,461,000	111,769 16,453,000	136,615 25,193,000	80,207 16,515,000	168,236 32,285,000	99,762 19,284,000	Quint. } Lire. } Almonds, Clean or Shelled.
43,907 8,391,000	30,506 6,351,000	23,156 4,560,000	47,166 9,490,000	33,498 6,603,000	31,484 6,318,000	Tonn. } Lire. } Grain (including also Dried Vegetables).
58,084,000 44,156,000	44,003,000 33,517,000	43,560,000 36,907,000	50,484,000 43,933,000	33,457,000 34,612,000	45,592,000 41,035,000	Kilog. } Lire. } Hemp and Flax, Raw.
75,446 15,086,000	97,870 17,122,000	117,865 23,189,000	115,890 21,684,000	124,874 20,872,000	117,539 21,417,000	Quint. } Lire. } Hides and Skins, Raw.
148,519 14,344,000	157,012 16,134,000	181,302 18,483,000	164,759 17,454,000	170,694 19,319,000	196,866 22,712,000	Tonn. } Lire. } Marble, Alabaster, and Manufactures of.
10,308,000 15,328,000	11,104,000 15,690,000	12,765,000 18,435,000	11,804,000 17,596,000	10,218,000 15,184,000	11,285,000 17,245,000	Kilog. } Lire. } Meat, Fresh and Salted (including Poultry). ‡
569,000 57,860,000	334,000 36,082,000	425,000 51,039,000	229,460 23,453,000	332,490 39,399,000	354,038 41,422,000	Quint. } Lire. } Oil, Olive.
22,784,000 7,689,000	40,143,000 18,714,000	39,611,000 13,521,000	46,332,000 15,467,000	51,984,000 17,314,000	43,644,000 15,316,000	Kilog. } Lire. } Rice.
9,248 21,283,000	21,007 36,622,000	9,713 3,201,000	13,530 2,560,000	30,837 1,672,000	15,121 1,022,000	Reg. Tons. } Lire. } Ships, Boats, Barges, &c.
4,040 3,027,000	4,164 2,776,000	3,830 3,337,000	1,973 1,432,000	2,655 2,402,000	3,253 2,686,000	Quint. } Lire. } Silk, Cocoons
5,968,000 270,376,000	6,797,000 316,025,000	7,885,000 419,120,000	6,743,000 349,061,000	7,979,000 396,472,000	8,569,000 445,078,000	Kilog. } Lire. } " Raw and Thrown, Undyed.
2,834,000 22,342,000	3,861,000 27,080,000	3,766,000 34,126,000	3,317,000 31,632,000	3,482,000 33,491,000	4,756,000 42,919,000	Kilog. } Lire. } " Waste.
404,039 27,196,000	461,868 32,633,000	651,904 51,037,000	806,010 57,375,000	885,994 63,182,000	838,124 59,131,000	Kilog. } Lire. } " Manufactures, of pure Silk.
67,489 2,740,000	113,257 4,311,000	133,734 6,061,000	185,093 7,177,000	258,391 9,619,000	258,018 10,126,000	Kilog. } Lire. } " " of Silk mixed with other Materials.
17,827 6,180,000	21,072 7,462,000	23,160 9,264,000	24,572 9,817,000	18,678 6,572,000	19,085 6,550,000	Quint. } Lire. } Straw Plait.*
358,932 34,099,000	406,823 41,800,000	424,018 43,462,000	479,133 47,435,000	414,018 41,301,000	439,242 44,741,000	Tonn. } Lire. } Sulphur, Raw and Refined.
2,339,000 58,479,000	2,462,000 66,609,000	2,337,000 66,993,000	1,827,000 57,378,000	1,283,000 37,029,000	1,324,000 35,390,000	Hectol. } Lire. } Wine, in Casks.†
47,212 6,610,000	33,125 4,827,000	40,841 5,103,000	43,874 5,604,000	45,972 5,867,000	60,123 7,786,000	100 Bottles. } Lire. } " in Bottle.†
133,125 10,650,000	130,064 13,006,000	140,107 16,813,000	111,870 12,306,000	103,020 10,302,000	114,894 12,638,000	Tonn. } Lire. } Zinc Ore.
1,091,734,000 43,699,000	1,293,569,000 48,143,000	1,431,416,000 57,257,000	1,338,246,000 53,530,000	1,374,458,000 54,978,000	1,472,421,000 58,897,000	Lire. } & } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Including Vermouth.

No. 20—continued.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals : Horses, Mules, { and Asses - { No. Kronen	8,246 5,008,000	6,480 5,014,000	5,574 4,594,000	5,792 8,308,000	5,698 8,880,000
" Other - { No. Kronen	811,196 22,844,000	298,938 19,680,000	368,451 26,592,000	331,301 28,086,000	219,806 18,974,000
Books, Printed Matter, { Charts, &c. - { Met. Ctr. Kronen	44,687 29,178,000	51,444 33,272,000	54,727 35,428,000	58,089 31,362,000	61,006 32,880,000
Coal and Coket - { Met. Ctr. Kronen	36,061,000 48,284,000	41,507,000 57,400,000	44,858,000 61,050,000	50,364,000 66,792,000	56,653,000 73,002,000
Coffee, Raw and Roasted - { Met. Ctr. Kronen	367,120 71,750,000	360,880 79,796,000	373,488 74,362,000	380,071 75,262,000	395,277 68,828,000
Copper, Raw - { Met. Ctr. Kronen	86,436 10,356,000	118,221 14,080,000	133,829 14,572,000	117,468 13,844,000	136,663 16,744,000
Cotton, Raw* - { Met. Ctr. Kronen	1,145,617 97,192,000	1,161,835 107,108,000	1,261,491 97,068,000	1,288,000 103,374,000	1,238,000 102,778,000
" Yarn - { Met. Ctr. Kronen	102,252 22,860,000	88,769 22,184,000	140,089 28,516,000	140,402 27,878,000	86,955 21,464,000
" Manufactures - { Met. Ctr. Kronen	12,586 11,860,000	12,776 11,150,000	12,153 11,674,000	12,216 11,738,000	13,105 13,264,000
Dye Stuffs - { Met. Ctr. Kronen	478,445 23,810,000	418,000 21,080,000	426,177 20,170,000	426,722 22,790,000	462,087 21,652,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute : Raw, and Tow - { Met. Ctr. Kronen	513,158 30,084,000	667,686 41,402,000	669,517 37,496,000	722,000 37,978,000	698,159 33,300,000
Grain : Maize - { Met. Ctr. Kronen	543,182 5,436,000	748,916 6,802,000	2,239,438 19,726,000	2,147,000 20,568,000	1,209,000 8,934,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - { Met. Ctr. Kronen	322,167 46,018,000	328,202 46,876,000	309,961 41,460,000	233,646 35,982,000	250,927 36,650,000
Iron, Pig - { Met. Ctr. Kronen	476,417 3,006,000	622,390 4,090,000	1,071,771 6,166,000	1,345,000 7,660,000	1,160,000 7,310,000
" and Steel Wares - { Met. Ctr. Kronen	160,104 14,884,000	233,232 17,964,000	201,711 18,668,000	230,781 19,952,000	219,101 21,292,000
Leather and Leather Wares - { Met. Ctr. Kronen	59,938 36,882,000	62,120 36,220,000	69,367 40,778,000	59,110 38,350,000	64,478 43,314,000
Machinery Locomotives, { &c. - { Met. Ctr. Kronen	340,983 37,452,000	354,524 37,984,000	435,784 45,526,000	433,432 45,326,000	409,174 42,686,000
Oil, Mineral, Raw, or Refined - { Met. Ctr. Kronen	1,500,846 10,232,000	1,638,258 12,110,000	1,431,773 11,438,000	1,373,555 12,988,000	899,568 8,250,000
Rice - { Met. Ctr. Kronen	797,619 20,596,000	924,896 22,844,000	924,288 19,862,000	809,901 18,808,000	637,631 13,958,000
Silk and Floss Silk : Thrown and Spun - { Met. Ctr. Kronen	9,734 36,874,000	9,005 37,530,000	11,059 33,316,000	10,796 34,150,000	10,624 32,982,000
Manufactures - { Met. Ctr. Kronen	3,294 25,148,000	3,287 25,424,000	3,320 25,028,000	3,745 23,314,000	3,737 23,730,000
Tobacco, Raw and Manu- factured - { Met. Ctr. Kronen	140,304 47,156,000	144,434 48,486,000	119,094 46,192,000	137,685 50,956,000	198,306 55,222,000
Wood, Bone, &c., Manufac- tures of - { Met. Ctr. Kronen	86,235 7,952,000	90,061 8,152,000	90,887 8,588,000	147,625 9,906,000	123,343 10,374,000
Wool, Raw - { Met. Ctr. Kronen	231,366 72,250,000	230,869 72,728,000	310,666 68,788,000	314,478 73,464,000	316,567 81,694,000
" Yarn - { Met. Ctr. Kronen	71,871 38,764,000	62,487 35,734,000	73,206 42,530,000	81,099 49,956,000	73,684 47,324,000
" Manufactures - { Met. Ctr. Kronen	23,598 25,552,000	23,185 27,078,000	24,369 26,412,000	23,261 25,084,000	20,695 22,606,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { Kronen £	1,245,142,000 51,881,000	1,341,412,000 55,892,000	1,399,984,000 58,333,000	1,444,966,000 60,208,000	1,411,575,000 58,816,000

* Including Cotton, Carded and Waste.

No. 20—continued.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
 and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
4,899 8,510,000	5,084 7,936,000	4,719 6,226,000	5,183 6,468,000	5,146 6,787,000	7,187 9,336,000	No. Kronen	Animals : Horses, Mules, and Asses.
213,428 22,482,000	241,428 26,802,000	206,254 22,957,000	199,444 21,778,000	202,029 20,820,000	251,967 33,095,000	No. Kronen	" Other.
66,193 35,690,000	68,250 37,518,000	69,428 38,827,000	76,382 41,807,000	79,392 43,514,000	81,651 44,454,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Books, Printed Matter, Charts, &c.
56,549,000 74,162,000	60,035,000 82,104,000	58,607,000 83,625,000	68,687,000 111,867,000	64,895,000 107,873,000	63,138,000 100,723,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Coal and Coke.†
410,971 52,532,000	436,134 44,996,000	418,848 41,440,000	424,190 48,101,000	449,314 41,008,000	451,029 40,805,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Coffee, Raw and Roasted.
159,259 19,906,000	174,426 23,530,000	161,852 29,860,000	189,699 35,518,000	175,042 31,978,000	184,981 24,727,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Copper Raw.
1,295,000 101,412,000	1,489,000 108,852,000	1,394,000 114,328,000	1,388,725 152,764,000	1,442,787 142,883,000	1,541,552 160,102,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Cotton, Raw.*
69,401 16,900,000	67,428 16,372,000	65,614 17,918,000	60,843 21,323,000	62,050 19,120,000	79,157 23,272,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	" Yarn.
12,171 12,820,000	11,598 11,742,000	12,186 12,031,000	12,138 12,400,000	12,627 12,375,000	12,755 14,447,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	" Manufactures.
484,913 21,234,000	506,455 21,424,000	492,830 21,425,000	555,575 21,640,000	542,842 22,101,000	552,035 23,631,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Dye Stuffs.
810,853 37,748,000	930,744 40,050,000	711,683 37,195,000	754,760 45,783,000	796,520 44,706,000	859,761 41,722,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Flax, Hemp, and Jute : Raw, and Tow.
2,312,000 19,006,000	6,662,000 60,356,000	1,549,000 13,836,000	1,826,763 19,099,000	2,196,473 19,133,000	1,492,312 12,931,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Grain : Maize.
299,313 41,220,000	247,561 38,018,000	281,830 38,404,000	280,824 49,973,000	282,444 46,349,000	286,614 47,071,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Hides and Skins, Raw.
1,439,000 10,592,000	1,296,100 9,300,000	1,035,000 11,019,000	734,000 9,497,000	660,000 7,760,000	348,000 2,774,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Iron, Pig.
288,760 22,912,000	286,879 23,136,000	282,202 22,172,000	215,038 22,840,000	242,053 22,517,000	209,992 21,790,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	" and Steel Wares.
68,772 48,844,000	63,585 46,728,000	58,962 45,448,000	57,383 44,855,000	61,370 49,200,000	57,870 48,744,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Leather and Leather Wares.
377,781 39,354,000	424,145 43,548,000	442,256 46,014,000	491,033 52,077,000	418,709 42,341,000	437,103 44,063,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Machinery, Locomo- tives, &c.
918,211 7,506,000	808,796 7,150,000	977,076 9,199,000	457,755 5,173,000	406,119 3,643,000	406,941 3,498,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Oil, Mineral, Raw or Refined.
759,704 15,803,000	735,346 16,910,000	992,631 22,062,000	799,206 17,435,000	751,992 15,845,000	777,556 16,058,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Rice.
11,114 32,784,000	11,730 37,120,000	13,311 42,996,000	11,283 37,998,000	12,472 33,001,000	13,426 44,565,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Silk and Floss Silk : Thrown and Spun.
3,351 28,518,000	4,336 32,300,000	4,800 36,792,000	4,063 31,623,000	4,205 29,440,000	4,145 29,476,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Manufactures.
190,364 51,942,000	180,833 54,354,000	203,179 53,839,000	214,471 55,551,000	222,047 56,206,000	217,272 51,660,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured.
106,244 9,804,000	96,842 9,372,000	87,566 9,536,000	110,157 10,077,000	131,791 10,134,000	194,603 11,445,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Wood, Bone, &c., Manu- factures of,
303,823 77,026,000	319,139 89,844,000	326,148 121,775,000	297,017 88,302,000	346,714 90,805,000	400,450 118,649,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	Wool, Raw.
66,381 37,864,000	56,127 32,420,000	64,122 41,919,000	60,808 39,220,000	58,590 34,111,000	66,148 40,138,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	" Yarn.
20,099 22,666,000	19,454 21,822,000	21,151 24,116,000	21,109 26,280,000	21,387 23,918,000	22,870 26,933,000	Met. Ctr. Kronen	" Manufactures.
1,510,520,000 62,938,000	1,639,602,000 68,317,000	1,608,870,000 67,086,000	1,696,358,000 70,682,000	1,652,642,000 68,860,000	1,720,335,000 71,091,000	Kronen £	TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Including Briquettes, excluding Lignite, peat coal, &c.

No. 20—continued.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals: Horses, Mules, { and Asses {	No. Kronen	26,126 22,222,000	28,348 24,270,000	33,947 31,412,000	46,423 45,512,000	54,911 47,724,000
" Other - {	No. Kronen	644,483 62,764,000	739,267 68,448,000	1,073,234 166,212,000	512,792 73,792,000	312,672 45,994,000
Butter † - - - {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	49,591 8,084,000	52,784 8,656,000	40,912 7,840,000	35,896 5,390,000	37,781 6,902,000
" Margarine - {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	72,018 7,778,000	76,045 9,126,000	43,800 4,906,000	32,201 2,724,000	24,999 1,544,000
Clothing, ready-made - {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	14,731 16,952,000	15,577 18,030,000	15,693 18,250,000	15,157 18,702,000	17,639 21,882,000
Coal (chiefly Lignite) ‡ {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	74,025,000 56,254,000	74,116,000 57,650,000	75,322,000 56,512,000	77,842,000 57,572,000	82,211,000 58,648,000
Cotton, Raw* - {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	67,719 3,808,000	65,161 3,364,000	70,224 3,200,000	73,899 3,940,000	73,423 3,528,000
" Manufactures - {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	27,954 12,348,000	32,010 13,376,000	31,583 13,106,000	29,762 11,922,000	34,517 13,696,000
Eggs - - - {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	652,498 46,804,000	662,999 47,094,000	902,074 75,774,000	915,275 78,714,000	896,707 79,904,000
Feathers - - - {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	40,491 25,300,000	39,975 19,220,000	39,690 19,818,000	41,346 22,460,000	47,727 22,114,000
Glasswares - - {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	440,674 36,658,000	450,875 36,630,000	475,287 38,570,000	508,425 46,096,000	527,530 48,596,000
Grain: Wheat - {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	750,565 14,846,000	761,772 13,544,000	646,233 11,212,000	678,594 11,626,000	561,902 10,234,000
" Barley - {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	3,243,647 59,940,000	5,122,920 100,428,000	4,178,356 73,008,000	2,674,000 44,612,000	4,276,000 70,868,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	100,056 26,412,000	106,696 29,460,000	107,760 26,460,000	167,322 36,818,000	126,240 29,660,000
Hops - - - {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	24,448 9,364,000	38,134 24,634,000	35,496 12,086,000	28,587 9,250,000	47,806 10,530,000
Iron and Steel Wares - {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	207,278 21,968,000	196,055 22,116,000	208,836 22,198,000	196,984 24,846,000	176,735 21,198,000
Jewellery and Fancy Wares - {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	31,417 47,356,000	30,385 44,410,000	29,101 41,516,000	32,699 43,852,000	30,130 41,184,000
Leather, Manufactures of - {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	25,636 55,676,000	28,513 62,564,000	26,664 58,068,000	27,857 60,470,000	30,896 78,536,000
Linen, Yarn - - {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	82,983 14,238,000	93,256 17,206,000	80,263 14,544,000	78,821 14,056,000	82,084 13,992,000
" Manufactures - {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	24,300 13,354,000	24,677 13,512,000	18,349 10,356,000	21,299 12,672,000	23,230 12,964,000
Malt - - - {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	1,222,337 31,116,000	1,368,983 40,310,000	1,292,885 36,460,000	1,412,000 36,814,000	1,544,000 41,030,000
Paper, Prepared and Manufactured - {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	488,028 25,546,000	471,181 25,596,000	466,787 24,444,000	451,644 23,696,000	501,107 25,396,000
Pulse - - - {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	828,140 12,062,000	1,168,000 18,166,000	1,113,784 18,706,000	811,278 14,190,000	601,330 12,724,000
Silk and Floss Silk: Thrown and Spun - {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	3,678 13,772,000	3,269 13,330,000	3,751 12,353,000	4,132 14,022,000	3,710 11,534,000
Manufactures - {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	6,156 17,234,000	5,561 15,254,000	6,103 13,062,000	6,737 14,718,000	6,523 12,514,000
Sugar and Molasses, Total - {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	3,953,437 148,038,000	4,556,939 194,612,000	4,402,370 146,816,000	4,583,072 126,006,000	5,194,333 150,374,000
Sugar, Raw - - {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	1,643,967 50,266,000	1,440,021 56,420,000	672,462 17,844,000	819,625 18,638,000	1,796,189 44,148,000
" Refined - - {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	2,306,276 97,746,000	3,092,574 137,990,000	3,729,413 128,962,000	3,567,730 107,348,000	3,397,883 106,118,000
Wood, Common, Bone, &c.: Unmanufactured - {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	12,276,000 44,568,000	12,188,000 42,940,000	13,208,000 46,708,000	14,024,000 51,458,000	15,861,000 56,728,000
Half Manufactured - {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	8,877,000 66,990,000	9,036,000 75,902,000	9,134,000 77,166,000	9,834,000 79,096,000	11,222,000 88,772,000
Manufactured - {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	338,539 36,538,000	341,242 36,892,000	337,324 37,050,000	347,942 37,648,000	363,418 41,240,000
Wool, Raw - - {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	63,193 18,290,000	80,302 23,050,000	73,210 18,812,000	77,067 20,818,000	81,436 22,216,000
" Manufactures - {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	41,542 34,506,000	48,168 37,440,000	42,616 35,804,000	42,963 35,674,000	46,196 37,198,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - {	Kronen £	1,445,442,000 60,227,000	1,611,114,000 67,130,000	1,590,950,000 66,290,000	1,483,630,000 61,818,000	1,548,008,000 64,500,000

* Including Carded, Waste and Wadding.

No. 20—continued.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
50,000	46,587	61,315	70,250	61,258	58,500,000	No. } Animals: Horses.
60,386,000	41,588,000	51,844,000	58,097,000	58,121,000	58,500,000	Kronen } Mules, and Asses.
205,987	205,178	226,080	308,624	308,118	285,720	No. } " Other.
40,670,000	47,410,000	61,374,000	63,185,000	70,285,000	68,108,000	Kronen }
26,714	41,236	51,331	58,082	74,748	70,714	Met. Ctr. } Butter.†
6,244,000	7,054,000	8,574,000	9,697,000	12,576,000	12,021,000	Kronen }
24,026	7,388	30,515	24,752	35,821	39,887	Met. Ctr. } " Margarine.
1,804,000	550,000	2,476,000	1,980,000	3,009,000	4,143,000	Kronen }
15,212	16,893	17,949	17,200	18,001	18,971	Met. Ctr. } Clothing, ready-made.
19,028,000	20,610,000	22,300,000	23,191,000	23,872,000	27,279,000	Kronen }
88,109,000	91,767,000	95,420,000	96,795,000	100,234,000	95,799,000	Met. Ctr. } Coal (chiefly Lignite).‡
64,380,000	72,184,000	79,516,000	84,078,000	96,046,000	91,486,700	Kronen }
65,567	68,398	76,018	74,022	84,574	75,849	Met. Ctr. } Cotton, Raw.*
2,784,000	2,980,000	4,693,000	5,778,000	4,711,000	4,985,000	Kronen }
35,941	35,523	35,728	35,203	35,249	31,520	Met. Ctr. } " Manufactures.
12,794,000	14,000,000	14,056,000	15,226,000	14,586,000	17,350,000	Kronen }
944,534	967,951	1,040,475	1,087,875	1,088,866	1,208,247	Met. Ctr. } Eggs.
87,842,000	79,998,000	85,818,000	90,968,000	98,540,000	112,130,000	Kronen }
51,921	58,541	55,271	55,420	49,023	48,578	Met. Ctr. } Feathers.
21,348,000	20,990,000	22,760,000	21,528,000	17,948,000	17,750,000	Kronen }
500,820	508,044	554,591	571,902	581,270	590,898	Met. Ctr. } Glassware.
44,740,000	48,440,000	49,994,000	52,080,000	49,115,000	46,488,000	Kronen }
281,696	29,008	7,169	51,741	212,774	141,128	Met. Ctr. } Grain: Wheat.
5,820,000	662,000	140,900	1,456,000	3,769,000	2,449,000	Kronen }
3,582,000	3,819,000	4,142,000	3,997,000	3,244,000	3,781,000	Met. Ctr. } " Barley.
71,746,000	61,408,000	72,696,000	51,796,000	58,231,000	62,971,000	Kronen }
144,878	148,042	171,705	180,457	188,659	211,658	Met. Ctr. } Hides and Skins, Raw.
24,066,000	24,218,000	28,999,000	27,322,000	29,087,000	46,096,000	Kronen }
37,077	37,910	50,400	44,496	51,120	51,120	Met. Ctr. } Hops.
11,568,000	16,740,000	22,307,000	14,310,000	27,302,000	13,914,000	Kronen }
210,643	237,343	262,985	483,679	503,862	503,787	Met. Ctr. } Iron and Steel Ware.
21,812,000	24,790,000	28,606,000	30,180,000	29,781,000	24,566,000	Kronen }
27,906	22,739	26,009	27,816	29,438	30,780	Met. Ctr. } Jewellery and Fancy
30,623,000	40,878,000	46,487,000	48,336,000	48,221,000	51,147,000	Kronen } Wares.
28,790	30,136	32,156	32,129	31,672	30,000	Met. Ctr. } Leather, Manufactures
58,710,000	53,062,000	49,430,000	52,408,000	50,753,000	50,692,000	Kronen } of.
31,147	36,051	39,524	94,413	87,004	84	Met. Ctr. } Linen, Yarn.
12,430,000	12,770,000	15,075,000	13,800,000	17,818,000	00	Kronen }
24,925	23,857	27,985	29,353	24,148	79	Met. Ctr. } " Manufactures.
14,136,000	12,802,000	15,282,000	17,980,000	15,243,000	00	Kronen }
1,684,000	1,645,000	1,822,000	1,844,000	1,658,000	00	Met. Ctr. } Malt.
48,906,000	48,675,000	50,496,000	50,808,000	46,163,000	00	Kronen }
580,019	588,587	680,068	774,467	680,746	94	Met. Ctr. } Paper, Prepared and
25,900,000	26,568,000	29,106,000	34,700,000	20,700,000	00	Kronen } Manufactured.
587,006	886,990	849,578	958,219	850,000	98	Met. Ctr. } Pulse.
2,974,000	16,302,000	14,586,000	16,656,000	15,390,000	00	Kronen }
4,180	4,286	4,544	2,761	4,057	4,407	Met. Ctr. } Silk and Floss Silk:
11,968,000	12,560,000	15,032,000	12,464,000	11,632,000	14,883,000	Kronen } Thrown and Spun.
7,101	6,657	6,895	6,648	6,309	6,800	Met. Ctr. } Manufactures.
14,984,000	14,226,000	15,465,000	15,284,000	15,970,000	15,968,000	Kronen }
4,798,473	4,916,538	6,539,202	6,575,523	7,005,046	6,802,329	Met. Ctr. } Sugar and Molasses,
122,764,000	134,122,000	173,139,000	188,551,000	176,695,000	136,797,000	Kronen } Total.
572,656	4	1	1	757,786	11	Met. Ctr. } Sugar, Raw
11,363,000	4	84	26	18	4	Kronen }
4,225,079	4	1	1	6	6	Met. Ctr. } " Refined.
110,795,000	127	126	184	161	120	Kronen }
17,199,000	31	23	24	21	20	Met. Ctr. } Wood, Common, Bone, &c.
69,122,000	68	102	114	97	82	Kronen } Unmanufactured.
12,310,000	14	14	17	16	16	Met. Ctr. } Half Manufactured.
90,096,000	110	120	130	120	112	Kronen }
367,654	77	76	8	92	14	Met. Ctr. } Manufactured.
39,624,000	41	44	41	41	44	Kronen }
79,987	15	36	21	79,440	78	Met. Ctr. } Wool, Raw.
21,176,000	21	30	16	10,640,000	21	Kronen }
46,396	77	41	41	51,154	15	Met. Ctr. } " Manufactures.
26,928,000	41	41	41	44,022,000	44	Kronen }
1,532,468,000	1,615,344,000	1,801,592,000	1,942,008,000	1,895,457,000	1,911,111,000	Kronen } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
68,264,000	67,202,000	77,696,000	80,917,000	78,561,000	79,783,000	& } CIPAL AND OTHER

† Exclusive of Artificial Butter ("Kasnetbutter").

‡ Including Briquettes.

No. 20—continued.

GREECE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE †† of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals, Living	Number				10	12,574
	Drachmas				10	2,081,000
Coal	Ocques				10	176,146,000
	Drachmas				10	9,814,000
Coffee, Raw and Roasted †	Ocques				10	874,000
	Drachmas				10	2,405,000
Cotton, Raw	Ocques				10	750,000
	Drachmas				10	1,861,000
Yarn	Ocques				10	300,000
	Drachmas				10	1,105,000
Manufactures †	Ocques				10	1,633,000
	Drachmas				10	9,766,000
Fish, Fresh and Preserved †	Ocques				10	4,714,000
	Drachmas				10	4,563,000
Glass and Earthenware	Drachmas				10	1,394,000
Grain of all kinds	Ocques				10	112,454,000
	Drachmas				10	31,001,000
Hides and Skins, Raw—Fresh or	Ocques				10	2,113,000
Dried, Salted or not	Drachmas				10	3,333,000
Iron and Steel, in Bars, Plates,	Ocques				10	6,000,000
Sheets, &c.	Drachmas				10	1,319,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof	Drachmas				10	2,082,000
	Caissez				10	167,000
Petroleum, and Mineral Oil	Ocques				10	16,000
	Drachmas				10	376,000
Potash, Soda, Caustic Soda, and	Ocques				10	1,374,000
Saltpetre	Drachmas				10	1,040,000
Silk Manufactures †	Ocques				10	17,307
	Drachmas				10	1,170,000
Sugar †	Ocques				10	4,750,000
	Drachmas				10	2,087,000
Wire of all kinds, including	Ocques				10	585,000
Telegraph Wire	Drachmas				10	1,336,000
Wood for Building	Cub. Mètres				10	57,663
	Drachmas				10	1,313,000
Woollen Manufactures †	Ocques				10	750,000
	Drachmas				10	3,084,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL	Drachmas	112,806,000	91,485,000	100,969,000	109,610,000	116,570,000
AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	4,772,000	3,669,000	4,266,000	4,384,000	4,651,000

* Including Live Poultry, &c. in this year.

† Including Chicory and Coffee Extract prior to 1899.

†† The values given for the Imports for the fixed in 1899. The values for 1899 and 1901 are based

GREECE.—EXPORTS. QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Currants (<i>Raisins de Corinthe</i>)	1,000 Livres	232,874	294,713	322,127	310,000	330,000
	Drachmas	40,480,000	47,154,000	53,549,000	51,704,000	53,180,000
Vigs	Quintaux	209,000	199,000	228,000	240,000	300,000
	Drachmas	2,510,000	2,303,000	2,859,000	2,884,000	3,590,000
Hides, Raw—Fresh or Dried	Ocques	403,000	702,000	615,000	608,000	684,000
	Drachmas	895,000	1,347,000	1,045,000	1,447,000	909,000
Mineral Ores:						
Argentiferous Lead Ore	Tonnes	16,512	—	16,432	16,692	16,714
	Drachmas	9,015,000	—	8,426,000	9,234,000	9,084,000
Galena	Tonnes	2,645	—	4,988	3,679	5,513
	Drachmas	00	—	30	1,640,000	1,130,000
Manganiferous Iron Ore	Tonnes	06	—	50	125,284	200,425
	Drachmas	00	—	30	3,085,000	4,167,000
Zinc Ore (Calamine)	Tonnes	80	—	75	18,855	17,734
	Drachmas	00	—	30	3,243,000	3,060,000
Oil: Olive	Ocques	00	—	30	3,558,000	3,340,000
	Drachmas	00	—	30	3,302,000	3,041,000
Olives	Ocques	00	—	30	3,121,000	2,521,000
	Drachmas	00	—	30	1,405,000	1,136,000
Spirits: Cognac	Ocques	—	—	30	424,000	321,000
	Drachmas	—	—	30	1,277,000	902,000
Sponges	Ocques	82,000	115,000	30	76,000	62,000
	Drachmas	1,642,000	2,291,000	30	1,524,000	1,248,000
Tobacco in the Leaf	Ocques	2,015,000	2,078,000	30	1,472,000	2,253,000
	Drachmas	2,174,000	2,453,000	30	1,885,000	2,583,000
Valonia	Quintaux	143,000	145,000	—	304,000	302,000
	Drachmas	1,576,000	1,594,000	—	1,247,000	1,221,000
Wine in Casks	Ocques	11,581,000	14,980,000	17,753,000	15,301,000	18,153,000
	Drachmas	3,243,000	4,194,000	4,971,000	4,424,000	5,089,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL	Drachmas	82,261,000	86,084,000	74,291,000	72,100,000	72,477,000
AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	3,290,000	3,631,000	2,972,000	2,867,000	2,980,000

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
41,557	154,951	123,543	80,761	82,781	<i>Number</i>	Animals, Living.
1,593,000	5,127,000	5,415,000	3,327,000	4,276,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
166,554,000	211,559,000	111,233,000	193,714,000	193,267,000	<i>Ocques</i>	Coal.
8,323,000	10,573,000	6,674,000	9,686,000	9,663,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
974,000	1,006,000	1,129,000	1,249,000	1,184,000	<i>Ocques</i>	Coffee, Raw and Roasted. †
2,678,000	2,766,000	2,484,000	2,749,000	2,605,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
1,562,000	2,376,000	1,236,000	873,000	1,381,000	<i>Ocques</i>	Cotton, Raw.
2,825,000	4,324,000	1,636,000	1,197,000	1,772,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
518,000	808,000	677,000	408,000	484,000	<i>Ocques</i>	" Yarn.
1,460,000	2,224,000	1,466,000	851,000	1,050,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
1,612,000	2,266,000	2,014,000	1,501,000	2,030,000	<i>Ocques</i>	" Manufactures. †
8,648,000	12,147,000	9,567,000	7,530,000	9,565,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
5,179,000	5,517,000	4,393,000	4,392,000	4,218,000	<i>Ocques</i>	Fish, Fresh and Preserved. §
4,661,000	5,317,000	4,982,000	4,678,000	4,318,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
922,000	2,407,000	2,143,000	1,997,000	2,398,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	Glass and Earthenware.
122,249,000	141,969,000	144,971,000	135,729,000	144,064,000	<i>Ocques</i>	
33,118,000	37,361,000	35,082,000	33,595,000	35,358,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	Grain of all kinds.
2,219,000	2,198,000	1,563,000	1,894,000	2,030,000	<i>Ocques</i>	
3,565,000	3,448,000	2,737,000	3,399,000	3,742,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	Hides & Skins, Raw—Fresh or Dried, Salted or not.
5,217,000	6,270,000	6,192,000	5,868,000	7,435,000	<i>Ocques</i>	
1,400,000	1,687,000	2,056,000	2,032,000	2,428,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	Iron and Steel, in Bars, Plates, Sheets, &c.
2,557,000	3,081,000	2,387,000	3,123,000	2,974,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
167,000	153,000	228,000	228,000	205,000	<i>Caisses</i>	Paper, & Manufactures thereof.
22,000	76,000	43,000	74,000	68,000	<i>Ocques</i>	
889,000	953,000	1,299,000	1,388,000	1,250,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	Petroleum and Mineral Oils.
2,158,000	2,281,000	2,378,000	2,342,000	2,564,000	<i>Ocques</i>	
1,209,000	1,277,000	651,000	660,000	679,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	Potash, Soda, Caustic Soda, and Saltpetre.
11,805	22,258	20,189	23,710	3,074	<i>Ocques</i>	
918,000	1,449,000	1,399,000	1,652,000	1,340,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	Silk Manufactures. †
4,736,000	5,584,000	6,276,000	5,710,000	7,022,000	<i>Ocques</i>	
3,078,000	3,629,000	2,824,000	2,570,000	3,160,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	Sugar. ¶
423,000	858,000	871,000	1,297,000	1,677,000	<i>Ocques</i>	
1,056,000	2,144,000	458,000	617,000	882,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	Wire of all kinds, including Telegraph Wire.
18,717	62,255	55,896	49,210	62,465	<i>Cub. Mètres</i>	
1,245,000	4,171,000	4,807,000	4,232,000	5,372,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	Wood for Building.
601,000	864,000	563,000	516,000	592,000	<i>Ocques</i>	
6,039,000	9,178,000	4,210,000	3,900,000	4,418,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	Woollen Manufactures. †
116,863,000	153,219,000	131,259,000	131,336,000	140,506,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
4,655,000	6,129,000	5,250,000	5,255,000	5,620,000	<i>£</i>	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Exclusive of Ready-made Clothing.
years 1892-1898 are based on official values
on the ascertained average prices of the former year.

¶ Including Glucose and Honey prior to 1899.

§ Includes Caviare.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE). GREECE.—EXPORTS.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
222,068	247,788	251,784	148,336	219,055	1,000 <i>Livres</i>	Currants (<i>Raisins de Corinthe</i>).
33,300,000	37,168,000	37,768,000	52,553,000	40,807,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
218,000	248,000	203,000	202,000	263,000	<i>Quintaux</i>	Figs.
2,553,000	2,972,000	2,439,000	2,430,000	3,151,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
463,000	847,000	758,000	1,212,000	902,000	<i>Ocques</i>	Hides, Raw — Fresh or Dried.
787,000	590,000	1,289,000	2,060,000	1,534,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
15,979	17,361	18,373	16,145	19,908	<i>Tonnes</i>	Mineral Ores:
8,725,000	9,479,000	10,082,000	8,815,000	10,870,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
1,100	1,356	—	8	480	<i>Tonnes</i>	Argentiferous Lead Ore
497,000	839,000	—	4,000	217,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
208,276	257,507	320,000	245,000	192,000	<i>Tonnes</i>	Galena.
3,332,000	4,120,000	5,118,000	3,919,000	3,077,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
19,273	21,654	23,246	20,083	17,348	<i>Tonnes</i>	Manganiferous Iron Ore.
3,266,000	2,425,000	3,998,000	3,454,000	2,984,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
5,162,040	4,064,000	2,970,000	2,593,000	5,133,000	<i>Ocques</i>	Zinc Ore (Calamine).
4,646,000	3,658,000	2,673,000	2,338,000	4,620,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
1,521,000	1,575,000	1,933,000	626,000	1,031,000	<i>Ocques</i>	Oil: Olive.
684,000	709,000	870,000	232,000	463,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
380,000	389,000	483,000	237,000	812,000	<i>Ocques</i>	Olives.
1,081,000	1,166,000	1,449,000	710,000	935,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
52,000	54,000	66,000	44,000	72,000	<i>Ocques</i>	Spirits: Cognac.
1,040,000	1,089,000	1,320,000	885,000	1,431,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
1,768,000	1,579,000	2,290,000	2,918,000	3,305,000	<i>Ocques</i>	Sponges.
1,899,000	1,878,000	2,793,000	3,524,000	4,101,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
179,000	172,000	143,000	147,000	192,000	<i>Quintaux</i>	Tobacco in the Leaf.
1,966,000	1,896,000	1,630,000	1,619,000	2,116,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
19,735,000	15,955,000	23,134,000	17,061,000	6,694,000	<i>Ocques</i>	Valonia.
5,526,000	4,467,000	6,506,000	4,777,000	1,874,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
81,709,000	88,222,000	93,808,000	102,739,000	93,994,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	Wine in Casks.
3,263,000	3,529,000	3,752,000	4,110,000	3,760,000	<i>£</i>	
						TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 20—continued.

BULGARIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals: Cattle	No. France			11,974	2,120
" Horses, Mules, and Asses	No. France			967,000	691,000
" Sheep	No. France			7,882	6,965
Cola	Kilogs. France			680,000	546,000
Flour of all kinds	Kilogs. France			384,343	312,540
Grain: Barley	Kilogs. France			2,006,000	2,607,000
" Maize	Kilogs. France			3,025,000	59,000
" Rye	Kilogs. France			453,000	11,000
" Wheat (including Buckwheat)	Kilogs. France			7,161,000	7,332,000
Hides and Skins	Kilogs. France			1,014,000	890,000
Wood, rough or sawn	Kilogs. France			24,805,000	22,002,000
Wool, Manufactures of (such as abas and schayak)	Kilogs. France			1,106,000	1,111,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Francs £			48,650,000	107,916,000
				3,113,000	6,230,000
				44,255,000	66,682,000
				2,475,000	2,621,000
				366,393,000	604,703,000
				52,292,000	31,902,000
				1,554,000	1,309,000
				1,539,000	1,319,000
				8,996,000	9,690,000
				800,000	647,000
				331,000	390,000
				1,596,000	1,591,000
				72,851,000	77,696,000
				2,914,000	3,107,000
				108,740,000	4,360,000

No. 20—continued.

BULGARIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
27,000	62,000	812,000		10		<i>Kilogs.</i> Arms: Firearms and parts thereof.
177,000	312,000	2,851,000		10		<i>Francs</i>
1,132,000	1,006,000	956,000		10		<i>Kilogs.</i> Coffee, Raw and Roasted.
1,396,000	914,000			10		<i>Francs</i>
28,020,000	25,017,000			10	2	<i>Kilogs.</i> Coal and Coke.
686,000	680,000			10		<i>Francs</i>
3,914,000	3,337,000			10		<i>Kilogs.</i> Cotton Yarns.
7,832,000	5,663,000			10		<i>Francs</i>
3,794,000	2,255,000			10		<i>Kilogs.</i> " Manufactures.
10,000,000	6,609,000			10	1	<i>Francs</i>
100	67,000			10		<i>Kilogs.</i> Clothing.
100	1,063,000			10		<i>Francs</i>
100	854,000			10		<i>Kilogs.</i> Hemp and Flax Yarn (including Cordage).
100				10		<i>Francs</i>
100	100			10		<i>Kilogs.</i> Iron in the rough, including Hoop and Plate Iron.
100	100			10		<i>Francs</i>
100	100			10		<i>Kilogs.</i> Iron, Manufactures of.
100	100			10		<i>Francs</i>
100	100			10		<i>Kilogs.</i> Leather, for Soles.
100	100			10		<i>Francs</i>
100	100			10		<i>Kilogs.</i> Oil, Olive.
100	100			10	1	<i>Francs</i> " Petroleum and Naphtha Refined.
100	100			10		<i>Kilogs.</i> Paper of all sorts.
100	100			10		<i>Francs</i>
100	100			10	3	<i>Kilogs.</i> Salt, Rock and Other.
100	100			10		<i>Francs</i>
100	100			10		<i>Kilogs.</i> Sugar, Refined.
100	100			10		<i>Francs</i>
100	100			10		<i>Kilogs.</i> Spirit (Corn).
100	100			10		<i>Francs</i>
100	58,184,000			10	22,179,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Wood, rough or sawn.
100	2,085,000			10	1,002,000	<i>Francs</i>
100	231,000			10	330,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Wool, Manufactures of
100	1,971,000			10	2,522,000	<i>Francs</i>
88,994,000	72,730,000	80,173,000	66,342,000	70,044,000	71,246,000	<i>Francs</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
3,300,000	2,908,000	2,607,000	1,854,000	2,302,000	2,850,000	<i>£</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
5,178	6,545	13,781	87			<i>No.</i> Animals: Cattle.
440,000	545,000	1,015,000	10			<i>Francs</i>
4,541	6,466	8,463	10			<i>No.</i> " Horses, Mules, and Asses.
319,000	439,000	533,000	10			<i>Francs</i>
157,396	267,406	347,756	88			<i>No.</i> " Sheep.
1,330,000	2,196,000	2,664,000	10			<i>Francs</i>
217,000	64,000	80,000	10			<i>Kilogs.</i> Colza.
10,000	8,000	11,000	10			<i>Francs</i>
100	100	100	10			<i>Kilogs.</i> Flour of all kinds.
100	100	100	10			<i>Francs</i>
100	100	100	10			<i>Kilogs.</i> Grain: Barley.
100	100	100	10			<i>Francs</i>
100	100	100	10	2	200,242,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Maize.
100	100	100	10		18,080,000	<i>Francs</i>
100	100	100	10		35,133,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Rye.
100	100	100	10		3,258,000	<i>Francs</i>
100	100	100	10	1	234,721,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Wheat (including Buck-wheat).
100	100	100	10		28,501,000	<i>Francs</i>
100	100	100	10		1,504,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Hides and Skins.
100	100	100	10		2,975,000	<i>Francs</i>
100	100	100	10		22,006,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Wood, rough or sawn.
100	100	100	10		1,806,000	<i>Francs</i>
100	100	100	10		479,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Wool, Manufactures of (such as abas and schayak).
100	100	100	10		1,763,000	<i>Francs</i>
50,791,000	66,537,000	53,467,000	53,983,000	62,770,000	103,685,000	<i>Francs</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
2,392,000	2,061,000	2,139,000	2,159,000	3,311,000	4,147,000	<i>£</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 20—continued.

ROUMANIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Coal and Coke -	Kilog. 00	00	00	00	326,500,000
Lei. 00	00	00	00	00	5,186,000
Coffee -	Kilog. 00	00	00	00	1,985,000
Lei. 00	00	00	00	00	3,770,000
Cotton Yarns, undyed -	Kilog. 00	00	00	00	4,677,000
Lei. 00	00	00	00	00	9,154,000
Cotton Piece Goods of pure cotton :	Kilog. 00	00	00	00	2,601,000
" Bleached or dyed in one colour	Lei. 00	00	00	00	10,003,000
" Printed, or woven from dyed	Kilog. 00	00	00	00	4,844,000
yarn	Lei. 00	00	00	00	23,910,000
Gutta percha wares, combined with other	Kilog. 00	00	00	00	390,000
materials -	Lei. 00	00	00	00	3,804,000
Jute, manufactures of, coarse* -	Kilog. 00	00	00	00	3,167,000
Lei. 00	00	00	00	00	3,705,000
Iron wares, coarse -	Kilog. 00	00	00	00	7,195,000
Lei. 00	00	00	00	00	3,597,000
Machines and machinery, of iron or	Kilog. 00	00	00	00	9,980,000
steel (including Steam Engines) -	Lei. 00	00	00	00	14,970,000
Olive Oil -	Kilog. 00	00	00	00	3,305,000
Lei. 00	00	00	00	00	3,957,000
Oxide of zinc, lead, &c. -	Kilog. 00	00	00	00	1,600,000
Lei. 00	00	00	00	00	4,600,000
Soda caustic, including carbonate and bi-	Kilog. 00	00	00	00	2,250,000
carbonate of Soda -	Lei. 00	00	00	00	1,300,000
Silk, tissues of, mixed with other materials	Kilog. 73	80	34	88	64,313
Lei. 00	00	00	00	00	3,353,000
Silk, tissues of, pure, or mixed with	Kilog. 97	82	39	45	36,919
threads of gold or silver -	Lei. 00	00	00	00	3,692,000
Sugar, Refined -	Kilog. 00	00	00	00	15,068,000
Lei. 00	00	00	00	00	7,534,000
Wool, manufactures of, fine, 500 grammes	Kilog. 00	00	00	00	1,504,000
or less to the square metre -	Lei. 00	00	00	00	37,002,000
Wool, manufactures of, medium fine, from	Kilog. 559,000	523,000	545,000	304,000	498,000
500 to 700 grammes to the square	Lei. 8,393,000	7,881,000	8,890,000	3,280,000	5,256,000
metre -					
Woolen Clothing -	Kilog. 37,727	92,089	115,172	92,309	102,330
Lei. 4,896,000	4,806,000	5,759,000	4,615,000	5,114,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER	Lei. 380,747,000	430,480,000	432,142,000	304,575,000	337,922,000
ARTICLES -	& 16,230,000	17,230,000	16,830,000	12,168,000	12,517,000

* Including Gunny Bags.

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Cattle (excluding smaller Cattle) -	No. 2,941	1,818			19,442
Lei. 00		364,000			3,888,000
Grain : Barley (including Malt) -	Kilog. 400,550,439	41,650,000			366,774,000
Lei. 1,212,113,596		121,211,000			71,742,000
" Malze -	Kilog. 131,210,754	15,745,000			443,911,000
Lei. 702,951,341		198,581,000			35,513,000
" Rye -	Kilog. 20,430,000	8,172,000			233,160,000
Lei. 1,026,819		1,540,000			23,314,000
" Wheat -	Kilog. 17,124,985	1,721,000			1,234,737,000
Lei. 24,199,300		20,547,459			171,479,000
Flour of Wheat -	Kilog. 8,172,000	1,026,819			34,337,000
Lei. 1,540,000		1,721,000			7,301,000
Hides, Raw -	Kilog. 17,124,985	1,721,000			738,000
Lei. 24,199,300		20,547,459			1,107,000
Petroleum, Raw† -	Kilog. 6,060,000	20,547,459			17,399,000
Lei. 2,065,000		1,356,092			1,737,000
Seeds, Oleaginous -	Kilog. 1,356,092	3,392,000			30,444,000
Lei. 2,065,000		1,356,092			9,392,000
Wood, for Building -	Kilog. 1,356,092	3,392,000			50,435,000
Lei. 2,065,000		1,356,092			4,702,000
Wool, Raw, in the grease -	Kilog. 1,356,092	3,392,000			1,339,432
Lei. 2,065,000		1,356,092			2,395,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER	Lei. 285,284,000	370,652,000	394,198,000	335,048,000	324,067,000
ARTICLES -	& 11,418,000	14,336,000	11,708,000	10,602,000	12,967,000

† Including Petroleum Refined and other Mineral Oils from 1893 to 1896.

No. 20—continued.

ROUMANIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.‡	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
367,158,000	4 00	1 00	1 00	1	1 00	Kilog. Coal and Coke.
9,179,000	00	00	00	00	00	Lei. Coffee.
1,977,000	00	00	00	00	00	Kilog. Cotton Yarn, undyed.
3,963,000	00	00	00	00	00	Lei. Cotton Piece Goods of pure cotton:
5,171,000	00	00	00	00	00	Lei. " Bleached or dyed in one colour.
10,341,000	00	00	00	00	00	Kilog. " Printed or woven from dyed
2,468,000	00	00	00	00	00	Lei. yarn.
9,870,000	00	00	00	00	00	Kilog. Gutta percha wares, combined with
4,682,000	00	00	00	00	00	Lei. other materials.
32,423,000	00	00	00	00	00	Kilog. Jute, manufactures of, coarse.
390,000	00	00	00	00	00	Lei. Iron wares, coarse.
2,300,000	00	00	00	00	00	Kilog. Machines and machinery, of iron or
4,022,000	00	00	00	00	00	Lei. steel (including Steam Engines).
4,325,000	00	00	00	00	00	Kilog. Olive Oil.
11,491,000	00	00	00	00	00	Lei. Oxide of lead, zinc, &c.
6,745,000	00	00	00	00	00	Kilog. Soda, caustic, including carbonate
14,082,000	00	00	00	00	00	Lei. and bi-carbonate of Soda.
22,023,000	00	00	00	00	00	Kilog. Silk, tissues of, mixed with other
2,305,000	00	00	00	00	00	Lei. materials.
3,940,000	00	00	00	00	00	Kilog. Silk, tissues of, pure, or mixed with
1,475,000	00	00	00	00	00	Lei. threads of gold or silver.
4,429,000	00	00	00	00	00	Kilog. Sugar, Refined.
2,613,000	00	00	00	00	00	Lei. Wool, manufactures of, fine, 500
2,064,000	00	00	00	00	00	Kilog. grammes or less to the square metre.
52,148	25	29	47	25	25	Lei. Wool, manufactures of, medium fine,
3,129,000	00	00	00	00	00	Kilog. from 500 to 700 grammes to the
38,638	50	59	88	39,884	484,000	Lei. square metre.
3,864,000	00	00	00	00	00	Kilog. Woollen Clothing.
14,800,000	00	00	00	00	00	Lei. TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
7,403,000	00	00	00	00	00	Lei. OTHER ARTICLES.
1,424,000	00	00	00	00	00	
35,008,000	00	00	00	00	00	
421,000	490,000	380,000	211,000	405,000	484,000	
5,052,000	5,895,000	4,557,000	2,589,000	4,880,000	3,877,000	
93,735	102,468	30,715	52,767	82,328	94,737	
4,687,000	5,123,000	4,086,000	2,628,000	4,150,000	2,754,000	
355,733,000	389,008,000	333,298,000	216,386,000	292,436,000	283,245,000	Lei.
14,229,000	15,596,000	13,331,000	8,679,000	11,607,000	11,334,000	£

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.‡	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
5,390	8,486	80		86	11,373	No. Cattle (excluding smaller Cattle).
1,252,000	1,697,000	00		00	2,502,000	Lei. Grain: Barley (including Malt).
333,773,000	398,534,000	00	1	00	333,547,000	Kilog. " Maize.
26,702,000	29,063,000	00		00	32,021,000	Lei. " Rye.
781,759,000	1,119,254,000	00	4	1	1,082,561,000	Kilog. " Wheat.
62,641,000	69,540,000	00		00	103,795,000	Lei. Flour of Wheat.
142,653,000	117,389,000	00		00	112,880,000	Kilog. Hides, Raw.
14,268,000	11,739,000	00		00	11,286,000	Lei. Petroleum, Raw.
433,936,000	580,293,000	1	2	00	918,542,000	Kilog. Seeds, Oleaginous.
60,754,000	81,236,000	00	1	00	116,655,000	Lei. Wood, for Building.
10,191,000	13,522,000	00		00	19,070,000	Kilog. Wool, Raw, in the grease.
3,067,000	5,562,000	00		00	3,814,000	Lei. TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
924,000	630,000	00		00	650,000	Lei. OTHER ARTICLES.
1,886,000	945,000	00		00	1,096,000	
21,334,000	27,335,000	00		00	28,964,000	
2,133,000	2,732,000	00		00	889,000	
52,917,000	25,273,000	00	1	00	111,695,000	
18,229,000	6,318,000	00		00	24,551,000	
50,636,000	39,378,000	00		00	171,347,000	
4,065,000	3,150,000	00		00	11,994,000	
978,660	1,127,007	00		00	1,238,000	
1,792,000	2,092,000	00		00	1,857,000	
224,180,000	228,152,000	149,120,000	280,000,000	353,631,000	374,819,000	Lei.
8,967,000	11,827,000	5,965,000	11,300,000	14,163,000	14,983,000	£

‡ For 1902 the official valuations of imports and exports which had been in use from 1895 to 1901 inclusive were replaced by revised valuations.

EGYPT.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Butter, Fresh and Salted	<i>Kilog</i> - -	968,848	769,418	701,802	897,976	956,666
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	59,124	49,071	42,646	51,560	52,424
Cheese - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> - -	1,684,962	1,613,123	1,676,093	1,918,642	2,038,006
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	65,714	67,488	65,993	67,608	71,918
Clothing, Ready-made	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	170,265	150,543	153,554	152,837	149,919
Coal - - -	<i>Tons.*</i> - -	615,704	522,087	662,536	611,996	695,831
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	617,460	404,847	492,103	404,578	425,984
Coffee - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> - -	3,399,313	3,363,837	3,458,587	3,510,251	4,182,892
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	286,145	293,418	273,462	265,350	297,601
Corn: Wheat - -	<i>Hectols.</i> -	177,465	322,506	90,923	173,294	346,186
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	89,587	154,452	30,215	60,412	138,597
Cotton Yarn - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> - -	2,044,607	1,870,953	2,496,884	2,310,996	2,390,928
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	147,489	183,624	165,110	139,519	159,624
" Piece Goods -	<i>Kilogs.</i> - -	13,580,328	13,581,372	16,527,876	15,277,668	15,831,509
	<i>Mètres</i> - -	3,638,787	4,139,230	4,468,674	6,424,883	5,316,527
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	1,342,315	1,320,838	1,484,665	1,333,946	1,520,327
Flour of Wheat and Malze	<i>Kilogs.</i> - -	7,683,307	18,436,113	20,223,132	36,577,280	66,535,872
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	92,331	167,756	134,835	199,675	414,812
Indigo - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> - -	664,426	617,465	640,185	649,825	606,744
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	249,887	208,427	200,959	192,676	169,629
Linen, Manufactures of	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	69,341	38,530	38,382	33,971	41,340
" Hosiery, Drapery, &c.	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	190,988	206,360	218,307	156,809	187,943
Petroleum - - -	<i>Casks.</i> - -	843,248	860,502	907,731	964,936	991,537
	<i>Tons.</i> - -	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	160,252	139,150	133,000	142,995	163,565
Rice - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> - -	16,246,780	17,203,538	16,504,287	17,776,554	21,629,073
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	152,116	124,525	102,697	106,803	126,299
Sacks, empty - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> - -	4,893,870	8,584,164	5,281,048	6,983,029	7,942,738
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	96,968	156,149	80,096	103,432	127,005
Silk, thrown or in Yarn	<i>Kilogs.</i> - -	193,398	189,129	216,252	154,067	212,561
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	152,178	134,286	130,551	81,139	108,122
Soap, Common - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> - -	6,130,941	5,091,049	4,851,539	4,395,575	4,495,198
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	123,198	99,934	94,290	82,353	90,223
Wine - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> - -	11,657,574	11,998,860	12,216,197	11,808,627	11,965,423
	<i>Dozen bottles</i> -	24,535	24,770	28,079	32,887	32,002
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	135,216	140,947	125,458	118,898	121,744
Wood, for Building - -	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	438,368	439,482	507,763	496,319	424,357
Wood, for Fuel - -	<i>Tonnes.</i> - -	40,186	46,596	61,410	33,398	34,072
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	29,559	34,535	41,951	23,719	23,919
Woollen and Silk Manu- factures (including also mixed Tissues)	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	400,855	410,687	445,228	323,831	452,642
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - -	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	9,091,000	8,719,000	9,266,000	8,390,000	9,829,000
	£	9,828,000	8,946,000	9,507,000	8,608,000	10,083,000

* English tons of 1,016 kilogrammes.

EGYPT.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,001,551	594,432	681,017	1,586,873	1,133,998	997,748	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Butter, Fresh and Salted.
55,616	37,296	46,121	106,416	77,196	73,762	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
2,142,291	2,000,316	2,355,173	2,922,575	3,040,273	3,151,423	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Cheese.
75,329	74,833	88,444	109,230	107,486	113,047	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
123,953	163,242	164,272	167,807	216,745	202,304	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - Clothing, Ready-made.
724,069	812,837	946,631	857,579	932,702	953,297	<i>Tons.*</i> - } Coal.
472,237	606,067	865,151	1,147,741	1,054,777	864,505	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
4,198,744	3,549,358	4,799,823	4,661,304	4,850,996	6,346,570	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Coffee.
259,917	141,729	179,133	203,601	193,421	223,534	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
166,539	90,601	35,675	159,347	248,679	161,216	<i>Hectols.</i> - } Corn : Wheat
76,699	49,925	16,336	72,669	110,374	67,213	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
2,975,412	2,996,359	3,305,465	2,936,432	3,433,316	3,460,072	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Cotton Yarn.
187,229	182,516	138,474	171,260	245,952	214,090	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
19,993,753	17,239,275	18,213,141	19,103,434	21,336,970	21,549,922	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } " Piece Goods.
5,345,314	7,433,032	8,547,364	11,747,331	17,333,365	18,116,323	<i>Mètres</i> - }
1,793,614	1,610,399	1,719,716	1,937,099	2,414,759	2,366,419	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
56,003,336	35,403,313	35,173,332	49,970,531	66,606,233	53,445,073	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Flour of Wheat and Maize.
391,463	322,325	294,405	397,660	522,397	455,353	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
632,322	633,290	609,721	663,414	745,335	879,349	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Indigo.
184,112	183,321	169,033	187,120	225,690	176,124	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
43,569	49,352	61,012	77,047	90,904	101,394	<i>L. Egypt.</i> Linen, Manufactures of.
214,232	225,169	227,350	263,674	319,263	311,042	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - " Hosiery, Drapery, &c.
1,274,935	1,222,432	856,339	1,133,721	1,212,440	1,030,672	<i>Casks.</i> - } Petroleum.
196,303	174,605	137,547	237,361	196,100	169,341	<i>Tons.</i> - }
17,943,147	21,362,095	24,341,201	30,403,601	44,253,077	40,790,645	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Rice.
123,349	152,603	191,623	240,997	323,195	279,007	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
7,003,175	9,337,430	7,299,920	7,393,994	7,999,065	11,137,373	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Sacks, empty.
112,703	152,436	115,332	142,271	151,936	202,409	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
243,400	181,519	136,066	243,093	213,349	196,303	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Silk, thrown or in Yarn.
130,166	94,059	103,745	169,455	141,107	120,300	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
5,390,537	3,710,421	4,523,319	3,544,730	4,735,311	3,120,393	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Soap, Common.
106,932	73,353	83,613	69,361	97,513	61,339	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
11,445,519	10,939,636	11,395,676	12,949,093	13,105,179	12,932,354	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Wine.
34,362	31,613	23,453	25,324	33,177	34,142	<i>Dozen bottles</i> - }
125,200	132,315	132,753	139,433	147,333	141,235	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
501,100	634,119	642,720	673,233	747,703	813,662	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - Wood, for Building.
47,010	45,330	32,933	39,435	14,993	41,390	<i>Tonnes.</i> - } Wood, for Fuel.
33,094	32,047	23,041	27,373	33,033	33,037	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
553,977	440,913	400,124	573,332	573,303	530,661	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } Woollen and Silk Mann- factures (including also mixed Tissues).
10,604,000	11,033,000	11,442,000	14,112,000	15,245,000	†14,315,000	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER
10,330,000	11,320,000	11,740,000	14,479,000	15,642,000	†15,201,000	<i>£</i> - } ARTICLES.

† Including the value of military stores, &c., imported for the Army of occupation and the Ministry of War.

EGYPT.

No. 20—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Beans -	{	Hectols. -	1,863,054	1,945,991	2,482,802	1,625,029	1,374,880
		L. Egypt. -	693,000	687,958	681,046	469,482	413,415
Corn : Wheat -	{	Hectols. -	549,221	207,268	352,924	297,497	147,505
		L. Egypt. -	238,971	83,952	110,936	89,465	53,818
" Maize -	{	Hectols. -	428,280	17,812	309,731	538,330	15,175
		L. Egypt. -	118,956	5,827	66,046	113,245	3,614
Cotton -	{	Cantars. -	5,065,094	4,479,136	5,403,285	5,264,329	5,172,500
		L. Egypt. -	8,838,034	8,525,974	8,181,170	9,463,498	9,986,861
Cotton-seed -	{	Hectols. -	6,672,541	5,798,619	5,648,833	5,801,384	6,126,571
		L. Egypt. -	1,923,699	1,840,357	1,457,729	1,200,364	1,226,870
Hides and Skins, untanned	{	Kilogs. -	3,090,330	2,998,789	3,267,922	4,381,670	3,734,847
		L. Egypt. -	45,603	47,205	45,432	61,503	54,214
Hides and Skins, tanned	{	Kilogs. -	828,545	916,979	710,496	687,618	637,364
		L. Egypt. -	42,408	46,538	33,193	33,854	32,559
Oil-cake -	{	Kilogs -	7,782,573	11,896,295	12,355,551	17,443,987	26,199,749
		L. Egypt. -	27,726	40,761	40,142	41,492	55,571
Onions -	{	Metric Tons -	38,021	46,251	58,256	51,828	53,845
		L. Egypt. -	114,148	146,068	160,668	159,244	128,740
Rags -	{	Kilogs. -	9,382,406	8,178,783	6,564,593	5,919,048	3,302,415
		L. Egypt. -	32,557	23,393	18,901	11,268	6,276
Sugar (from the Cane)	{	Kilogs. -	55,248,742	55,113,243	56,394,235	55,145,775	72,597,218
		L. Egypt -	704,521	760,793	629,298	472,953	765,172
Wool, Raw -	{	Kilogs. -	762,124	11,054,38	1,164,748	1,236,313	1,564,077
		L. Egypt. -	34,147	48,150	47,845	52,525	3,122
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES -	{	L. Egypt. -	13,341,000	12,790,000	11,893,000	12,632,000	13,232,000
		&	13,683,000	13,123,000	12,203,000	12,961,000	13,577,000

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,236,428	920,845	1,236,528	563,009	678,986	484,813	<i>Hectols.</i> - } Beans.
383,328	339,048	420,852	205,078	260,508	190,526	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
77,265	108,775	45,027	18,260	10,200	28,237	<i>Hectols.</i> - } Corn Wheat.
33,803	49,146	18,656	8,496	4,822	13,193	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
114,947	13,067	37,367	21,597	17,608	125,946	<i>Hectols.</i> - } " Maize.
29,344	4,496	11,066	6,989	5,326	35,683	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
5,720,257	5,990,411	6,678,709	5,427,476	6,123,350	6,652,067	<i>Cantars</i> - } Cotton.
8,915,640	8,448,631	11,598,228	13,089,025	11,833,271	13,886,422	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
7,526,049	7,188,106	6,268,706	6,523,303	6,584,583	6,377,081	<i>Hectols.</i> - } Cotton-seed.
1,531,079	1,510,955	1,637,406	1,960,499	1,940,240	1,909,409	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
3,574,594	3,088,836	2,076,806	2,601,402	2,802,745	2,336,418	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Hides and Skins un-
51,089	47,702	34,350	50,768	60,083	55,687	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } tanned.
531,987	430,764	422,843	412,861	361,712	310,350	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Hides and Skins, tanned.
27,442	25,271	23,831	23,692	21,302	18,627	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
31,309,601	39,567,759	41,827,666	46,548,000	48,903,000	59,214,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Oil-cake.
67,424	85,221	90,642	100,238	133,258	190,934	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
46,738	60,664	76,569	76,034	64,981	49,983	<i>Metric Tons</i> - } Onions.
138,731	181,996	229,832	152,873	129,926	100,697	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
5,806,543	6,675,197	5,311,407	3,921,000	2,362,000	1,599,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Rags.
11,020	12,820	9,747	8,283	5,989	3,803	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
72,918,867	57,681,872	64,390,931	53,729,309	49,337,234	44,688,444	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Sugar (from the Cane).
634,530	543,700	664,432	575,509	542,245	361,973	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
1,213,315	1,096,346	1,067,920	1,061,211	816,594	970,301	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Wool, Raw.
49,299	44,410	46,341	42,340	31,858	33,701	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
12,321,000	11,805,000	15,851,000	16,767,000	15,730,000	17,617,000	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
12,642,000	12,112,000	15,751,000	17,204,000	16,140,000	18,076,000	£ } CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 20—continued.

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED. QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
		Years ended June 30th.				
Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Free of Duty	Dollars	31,523,000	36,566,000	27,434,000	30,281,000	34,530,000
Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Dutiable	"	14,433,000	16,272,000	10,119,000	13,227,000	13,780,000
Coal, Bituminous	Tons	1,332,000	1,102,000	1,148,000	1,260,000	1,244,000
	Dollars	4,373,000	3,614,000	3,704,000	3,848,000	3,550,000
Coffee, Free of Duty	Pounds	632,942,000	541,157,000	581,705,000	645,706,000	580,508,000
	Dollars	126,802,000	76,669,000	87,173,000	95,087,000	84,793,000
" Dutiable	Pounds	7,269,000	22,312,000	19,229,000	6,503,000	—
	Dollars	1,240,000	3,817,000	3,142,000	1,044,000	—
Cotton, Manufactures of, Total	Dollars	28,324,000	33,560,000	22,347,000	33,197,000	32,437,000
Cotton Cloth, Plain or Dyed	Sq. Yds.	33,979,000	45,772,000	28,325,000	46,887,000	43,298,000
Clothing	Dollars	4,646,000	5,797,000	3,481,000	5,544,000	5,100,000
Knit Goods: Stockings, Hose, Half Hose, Shirts, &c.	Dollars	1,262,000	1,682,000	1,659,000	2,767,000	2,683,000
Laces, Edgings, Embroideries, Insertings, &c.	"	5,834,000	6,392,000	4,361,000	6,535,000	6,191,000
All other	"	11,248,000	12,742,000	8,022,000	11,686,000	10,879,000
Earthen, Stone, and China Ware	"	5,334,000	6,947,000	4,824,000	6,655,000	7,584,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw*	"	8,709,000	9,529,000	6,879,000	8,956,000	10,006,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, &c., Manufactures of	"	19,124,000	21,372,000	12,163,000	13,282,000	12,871,000
Fruits, including Nuts, Free of Duty	"	26,293,000	28,131,000	19,230,000	26,291,000	27,120,000
Fruits, including Nuts, Dutiable	"	9,650,000	10,023,000	8,892,000	5,467,000	5,805,000
Furs and Fur Skins, Free of Duty	"	11,295,000	13,661,000	9,863,000	11,772,000	13,227,000
Furs and Manufactures of, Dutiable	"	3,352,000	4,049,000	2,641,000	3,320,000	3,546,000
Glass and Glassware	"	6,845,000	6,519,000	4,979,000	7,002,000	5,758,000
Hides and Skins, other than Fur Skins	"	8,759,000	8,022,000	5,217,000	6,627,000	7,523,000
India-rubber and Gutta-percha, Crude	"	26,850,000	28,348,000	16,736,000	26,123,000	30,520,000
Iron and Steel, and Manufactures of (not including Ore), Total	Pounds	40,284,000	42,130,000	34,257,000	41,068,000	40,618,000
	Dollars	19,833,000	17,965,000	15,162,000	18,475,000	16,782,000
Tin Plates, Terne Plates, and Taggers' Tin	Dollars	28,928,000	34,938,000	20,936,000	23,049,000	25,338,000
All other	Pounds	422,176,000	628,428,000	454,161,000	508,039,000	385,129,000
	Dollars	12,316,000	17,566,000	11,970,000	12,144,000	8,951,000
Jewellery and Precious Stones	Dollars	16,612,000	17,372,000	8,956,000	10,905,000	16,387,000
Leather, and Manufactures of	"	12,973,000	15,865,000	5,343,000	8,075,000	7,836,000
Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons	"	13,300,000	15,968,000	9,416,000	13,819,000	13,460,000
Silk, Manufactures of, Total	Pounds	8,834,000	8,497,000	5,902,000	9,316,000	9,264,000
	Dollars	25,059,000	29,837,000	16,234,000	22,626,000	26,763,000
Clothing Ready-made	Dollars	31,173,000	38,959,000	24,812,000	31,306,000	26,653,000
Dress and Piece Goods	"	2,352,000	2,569,000	1,497,000	1,814,000	3,112,000
Laces and Embroideries	"	9,892,000	13,475,000	9,696,000	9,775,000	8,063,000
Ribbons	"	4,391,000	4,873,000	2,320,000	3,946,000	1,991,000
All other	"	1,645,000	2,287,000	1,063,000	1,129,000	1,143,000
Sugar and Molasses, Free of Duty	"	12,893,000	15,755,000	10,236,000	14,542,000	12,344,000
Sugar and Molasses, Dutiable	"	106,720,000	116,947,000	126,620,000	29,161,000	11,363,000
Tea	"	664,000	1,354,000	2,279,000	47,302,000	78,623,000
	Pounds	90,079,000	89,061,000	93,519,000	97,253,000	93,998,000
	Dollars	14,373,000	13,857,000	14,144,000	13,171,000	12,705,000
Tin, in Bars, Blocks or Pigs	Pounds	43,909,000	61,076,000	16,735,000	47,632,000	49,953,000
Grain or Granulated	Dollars	8,668,000	12,359,000	2,641,000	6,787,000	6,762,000
Tobacco, Leaf	Pounds	21,989,000	23,110,000	19,663,000	26,668,000	32,925,000
	Dollars	10,332,000	14,703,000	10,985,000	14,746,000	16,503,000
" Cigars, &c.	Dollars	2,923,000	2,917,000	2,154,000	2,143,000	2,301,000
Wines	Dozens	684,782	787,984	533,457	554,536	561,000
	Gallons	8,478,000	3,526,000	2,600,000	2,799,000	2,835,000
	Dollars	8,945,000	10,205,000	6,739,000	7,184,000	7,107,000
Wood, Unmanufactured, Free of Duty	Dollars	5,570,000	6,643,000	5,966,000	13,597,000	17,025,000
Wood, and Manufactures of, Dutiable	"	14,276,000	16,510,000	12,183,000	4,216,000	3,543,000
Wool, Raw	Pounds	148,671,000	172,434,000	55,153,000	206,034,000	230,911,000
	Dollars	19,683,000	21,064,000	6,107,000	25,556,000	32,451,000
" Manufactures of, Total	Dollars	35,566,000	38,049,000	19,439,000	36,543,000	53,424,000
Carpets and Carpeting	"	1,236,000	1,581,000	969,000	1,362,000	894,000
Clothing, Ready-made	"	1,477,000	1,175,000	859,000	999,000	1,297,000
Cloths	Pounds	13,813,000	18,203,000	7,456,000	23,917,000	26,782,000
	Dollars	12,765,000	15,118,000	6,756,000	16,298,000	21,887,000
Dress Goods: Womens and Children's	Sq. Yds.	78,573,000	82,233,000	41,667,000	—	26,357,000
	Dollars	16,475,000	16,483,000	8,581,000	14,400,000	19,890,000
All other	Dollars	3,563,000	3,692,000	2,234,000	3,484,000	2,436,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Dollars	827,402,008	866,401,000	654,995,000	731,970,000	779,725,000
	£	172,375,000	180,500,000	136,457,000	152,494,000	162,443,000

* Including also manilla hemp, sisal grass, and other fibrous substances.

UNITED STATES.
ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only). PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Years ended June 30th.						
31,308,000	35,774,000	25,170,000	31,354,000	32,347,000	33,749,000	Dollars } Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Free of Duty.
13,641,000	13,000,000	17,511,000	22,349,000	21,161,000	23,975,000	" } Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Dutiable.
1,988,000	1,373,000	1,259,000	1,707,000	1,977,000	1,941,000	Tons } Coal, Bituminous.
2,554,000	3,401,000	3,593,000	4,478,000	5,000,000	6,810,000	Dollars } Coffee, Free of Duty.
787,546,000	870,514,000	831,827,000	787,992,000	864,871,000	1,001,004,000	Pounds } Coffee, Dutiable.
31,544,000	66,008,000	55,375,000	53,468,000	62,861,000	70,962,000	Dollars } Cotton, Manufactures of, Total.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Sq. Yds. } Cotton Cloth, Plain or Dyed.
31,439,000	37,367,000	39,051,000	41,296,000	40,347,000	41,480,000	Dollars } Clothing.
30,115,000	44,778,000	52,447,000	66,048,000	49,768,000	46,312,000	" } Knit Goods: Stockings, Hose, Half Hose, Shirts, &c.
4,673,000	5,434,000	6,756,000	8,514,000	6,126,000	7,021,000	" } Lace, Edgings, Embroid- eries, Insertings, &c.
2,927,000	1,051,000	1,027,000	1,231,000	1,000,000	1,567,000	" } All other.
5,507,000	4,084,000	4,335,000	4,719,000	5,462,000	5,364,000	" } Earthen, Stone, and China Ware
12,573,000	11,769,000	14,460,000	19,508,000	20,235,000	22,449,000	" } Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw.
8,955,000	4,973,000	5,899,000	7,627,000	6,894,000	7,370,000	" } Flax, Hemp, and Jute, &c.
9,977,000	6,687,000	7,004,000	8,545,000	9,473,000	10,000,000	" } Manufactures of.
12,336,000	13,440,000	20,390,000	26,374,000	22,983,000	31,546,000	" } Fruits, including Nuts, Free of Duty.
32,547,000	21,900,000	25,158,000	31,559,000	32,703,000	39,039,000	" } Fruits, including Nuts, Dutiable.
4,762,000	5,212,000	6,385,000	7,243,000	8,036,000	8,683,000	" } Furs and Fur Skins, Free of Duty.
12,364,000	9,355,000	11,479,000	12,020,000	11,550,000	12,647,000	" } Furs and Manufactures of, Dutiable.
2,989,000	3,334,000	5,648,000	5,817,000	6,000,000	9,787,000	" } Glass and Glassware.
3,076,000	4,049,000	5,218,000	5,413,000	4,781,000	5,337,000	" } Hides and Skins, other than Fur Skins.
5,904,000	3,733,000	4,304,000	5,038,000	5,011,000	6,305,000	" } India-rubber and Gutta-percha, Crude.
27,963,000	37,009,000	41,982,000	57,936,000	48,224,000	53,007,000	Pounds } Iron and Steel, and Manu- factures of (not including Ore), Total.
35,092,000	46,602,000	58,056,000	58,507,000	64,927,000	67,790,000	Dollars } Tin Plates, Terne Plates, and Taggers' Tin.
17,568,000	25,545,000	32,042,000	31,798,000	28,335,000	26,053,000	Dollars } All other.
16,095,000	12,636,000	12,190,000	20,479,000	17,875,000	27,180,000	" } Jewellery and Precious Stones.
220,074,000	171,002,000	108,485,000	147,984,000	117,880,000	198,006,000	Pounds } Leather and Manufactures of.
5,245,000	3,800,000	2,614,000	4,800,000	2,770,000	6,006,000	Dollars } Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons
10,764,000	2,917,000	9,436,000	15,679,000	14,105,000	21,115,000	Dollars } Silk, Manufactures of, Total.
3,559,000	10,399,000	17,650,000	17,738,000	24,216,000	26,901,000	" } Clothing, Ready-made.
12,383,000	11,414,000	11,117,000	13,292,000	11,837,000	11,318,000	" } Dress and Piece Goods.
7,998,000	12,086,000	11,250,000	19,074,000	10,406,000	14,235,000	" } Laces and Embroideries.
19,313,000	22,110,000	24,480,000	45,330,000	30,061,000	37,000,000	" } Ribbons.
65,199,000	33,324,000	25,110,000	30,494,000	36,812,000	32,640,000	" } All other.
2,226,000	1,855,000	1,619,000	1,668,000	1,898,000	2,574,000	" } Sugar and Molasses, Free of Duty.
7,679,000	10,496,000	13,082,000	15,428,000	11,973,000	13,625,000	" } Sugar and Molasses, Dutiable.
2,159,000	3,249,000	2,872,000	3,207,000	3,133,000	4,545,000	" } Tea.
904,000	2,085,000	1,728,000	1,812,000	1,839,000	2,550,000	" } Tin in Bars, Blocks or Pigs, Grain or Granulated.
12,213,000	6,798,000	5,392,000	8,791,000	7,338,000	9,045,000	" } Tobacco, Leaf.
13,133,000	10,602,000	17,228,000	20,393,000	—	—	" } Cigars, &c.
26,496,000	44,355,000	78,465,000	80,749,000	00	00	" } Wines.
113,247,000	70,968,000	74,090,000	94,845,000	00	00	Pounds } Wood, Unmanufactured, Free of Duty.
14,838,000	10,054,000	9,675,000	10,555,000	00	00	" } Wood, and Manufactures of Dutiable.
60,460,000	63,989,000	67,342,000	70,159,000	00	00	Pounds } Wool, Raw.
6,586,000	8,776,000	11,843,000	19,104,000	00	00	" } Manufactures of, Total.
13,805,000	10,477,000	14,036,000	19,630,000	00	00	" } Carpets and Carpeting.
9,684,000	7,439,000	9,900,000	13,397,000	00	00	" } Clothing, Ready-made.
2,008,000	1,904,000	2,144,000	2,364,000	00	00	" } Cloths.
588,000	493,000	637,000	626,000	00	00	Pounds } Dress Goods: Women's and Children's.
2,998,000	1,987,000	2,253,000	2,584,000	00	00	" } All other.
6,982,000	5,999,000	6,590,000	7,421,000	00	00	Dollars } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
17,696,000	7,497,000	6,380,000	5,967,000	6,943,000	7,578,000	
2,858,000	6,365,000	8,973,000	13,635,000	12,812,000	16,868,000	
350,552,000	123,795,000	76,736,000	155,928,000	106,511,000	166,577,000	
63,243,000	10,734,000	3,323,000	20,261,000	12,580,000	17,712,000	
49,163,000	14,834,000	15,233,000	18,164,000	14,595,000	17,384,000	
783,000	1,790,000	1,760,000	2,749,000	2,706,000	3,448,000	
965,000	765,000	883,000	993,000	1,175,000	1,330,000	
27,860,000	8,062,000	4,093,000	4,924,000	3,781,000	4,737,000	
17,007,000	3,969,000	3,909,000	6,129,000	3,968,000	4,801,000	
22,049,000	12,126,000	27,099,000	25,344,000	25,380,000	32,853,000	
16,737,000	6,098,000	5,903,000	6,872,000	6,379,000	6,405,000	
18,001,000	2,267,000	1,436,000	1,431,000	1,557,000	1,401,000	
764,730,000	616,050,000	607,148,000	849,941,000	823,172,000	903,521,000	
159,519,000	123,344,000	145,236,000	177,071,000	171,494,000	188,192,000	

† Including Candy and Confectionery.

‡ Entered as Pounds.

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
		Years ended June 30th.				
Agricultural Implements	Dollars	3,796,000	4,657,000	5,028,000	5,413,000	5,177,000
Animals :						
Cattle	No.	394,607	287,094	359,278	321,722	30,724,510
	Dollars	35,099,000	28,082,000	33,462,000	30,604,000	34,561,000
All other*	Dollars	1,399,000	1,496,000	2,251,000	5,150,000	7,280,000
Breadstuffs : Total value of	"	299,363,000	300,313,000	166,777,000	114,605,000	141,357,900
Corn (Maize)	Bushels†	75,452,000	46,087,000	65,325,000	27,691,000	99,998,000
	Dollars	41,590,000	24,588,000	30,211,000	14,651,000	37,837,000
Wheat	Bushels†	157,280,000	117,121,000	88,415,000	76,103,000	60,630,000
	Dollars	161,399,000	98,585,000	59,407,000	43,806,000	32,710,000
" Flour	Barrels	15,197,000	16,620,000	16,860,000	15,269,000	14,621,000
	Dollars	75,362,000	75,494,000	69,272,000	51,662,000	52,025,000
All other	Dollars	20,092,000	5,908,000	7,887,000	4,496,000	11,785,000
Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Medicines	"	6,694,000	6,754,000	7,401,000	8,180,000	9,063,000
Coal, Anthracite and Bituminous	Long tons	2,509,000	2,847,000	3,615,000	3,772,000	3,641,000
	Dollars	8,649,000	10,004,000	11,909,000	11,099,000	10,646,000
Copper Ore	Tons	42,984	41,269	23,480	10,281	15,935
	Dollars	6,037,000	4,591,000	2,436,000	1,105,000	2,084,000
" Ingots, Bars, and Old	Pounds	56,454,000	37,642,000	195,048,000	148,446,000	175,581,000
	Dollars	6,934,000	4,188,000	19,242,000	13,921,000	18,644,000
Cotton, Raw †	1,000 Pounds	2,935,220	2,212,115	2,683,282	3,517,433	2,335,236
	Dollars	258,461,000	188,771,000	210,869,000	204,901,000	190,066,000
" Manufactures	Dollars	13,226,000	11,809,000	14,341,000	13,790,000	16,837,000
Cotton-seed oil	Gallons	13,859,000	9,462,000	14,958,000	21,188,000	19,446,000
	Dollars	4,982,000	3,928,000	6,008,000	6,813,000	5,477,000
Cycles and parts thereof	Dollars	\$	\$	\$	\$	1,898,000
Fertilisers	Tons	251,000	460,000	543,000	639,000	514,000
	Dollars	2,657,000	3,927,000	5,038,000	5,741,000	4,401,000
Iron and Steel and Manufactures of (excluding ore), Total	Dollars	28,801,000	30,106,000	29,220,000	32,001,000	41,161,000
Saws and Tools	"	1,900,000	1,902,000	1,919,000	1,985,000	2,197,000
Sewing Machines and parts thereof	"	3,134,000	2,476,000	2,347,000	2,260,000	3,139,000
Engines and Boilers	"	2,520,000	2,657,000	2,067,000	2,985,000	3,274,000
Machinery, all other	"	10,638,000	10,673,000	10,711,000	11,653,000	15,201,000
Wire	Pounds	28,059,000	42,798,000	44,778,000	61,004,000	70,999,000
	Dollars	853,000	1,189,000	1,076,000	1,277,000	1,507,000
All other	Dollars	9,756,000	11,209,000	11,101,000	11,841,000	15,843,000
Leather and Manufactures of	"	12,085,000	11,912,000	14,283,000	15,614,000	20,243,000
Naval Stores (Rosin, Tar, Pitch, Turpentine, and Spirits of)	"	7,990,000	7,287,000	6,791,000	7,420,000	8,344,000
Oilcake and Oilcake Meal ††	Pounds	826,399,000	802,416,000	744,603,000	733,652,000	798,367,000
	Dollars	9,713,000	9,689,000	8,807,000	7,166,000	7,950,000
Oil, Mineral :—						
Crude	Gallons	103,598,000	111,704,000	121,926,000	111,285,000	110,924,000
	Dollars	5,102,000	4,567,000	4,416,000	5,102,000	6,122,000
Refined	Dollars	39,704,000	37,575,000	37,084,000	41,498,000	56,261,000
Paraffin and Paraffin Wax	Pounds	64,999,000	82,675,000	95,116,000	95,076,000	105,883,000
	Dollars	3,965,000	4,516,000	3,821,000	3,570,000	4,407,000
Meat Products,¶ Total	Dollars	130,003,000	158,830,000	135,691,000	127,001,000	125,306,000
Beef, Fresh	Pounds	220,555,000	206,295,000	193,892,000	191,338,000	224,783,000
	Dollars	18,054,000	17,754,000	16,700,000	16,833,000	18,974,000
" Salted	Pounds	70,205,000	58,424,000	62,683,000	62,473,000	70,709,000
	Dollars	3,988,000	3,185,000	3,572,000	3,568,000	3,975,000
" Canned	Pounds	87,028,000	79,089,000	55,975,000	64,102,000	63,698,000
	Dollars	7,876,000	7,223,000	5,121,000	5,721,000	5,637,000
Tallow	Pounds	89,780,000	61,819,800	54,662,000	25,864,000	52,759,000
	Dollars	4,426,000	3,129,000	2,766,000	1,293,000	2,324,000
Bacon	Pounds	507,920,000	391,758,000	416,658,000	452,550,000	425,352,000
	Dollars	39,335,000	35,781,000	38,339,000	37,776,000	33,443,000
Hams	Pounds	76,857,000	82,178,000	86,971,000	105,494,000	129,096,000
	Dollars	7,758,000	9,933,000	9,845,000	10,961,000	12,670,000
Pork, Pickled	Pounds	80,336,000	52,460,000	63,576,000	58,267,000	69,496,000
	Dollars	4,792,000	4,117,000	5,068,000	4,138,000	3,973,000
Lard	Pounds	460,046,000	365,694,000	447,567,000	474,895,000	509,534,000
	Dollars	33,202,000	34,644,000	40,090,000	36,832,000	33,589,000
Oleomargarine, The Oil	Pounds	91,582,000	113,939,000	123,296,000	78,099,000	103,277,000
	Dollars	9,012,000	11,207,000	11,943,000	7,107,000	8,088,000
Dairy Products	Dollars	10,359,000	9,571,000	9,580,000	6,633,000	6,300,000
Tobacco, Unmanufactured	Pounds	255,432,000	266,083,000	290,685,000	300,992,000	295,539,000
	Dollars	20,670,000	22,892,000	24,065,000	25,799,000	24,571,000
" Manufactures of	Dollars	4,069,000	4,051,000	3,850,000	3,953,000	4,390,000
Wood: Lumber and Timber (including Firewood)	"	19,728,000	20,607,000	20,938,000	20,896,000	24,521,000
" Manufactures of	"	6,063,000	6,059,000	6,774,000	6,250,000	7,426,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Dollars	1,015,732,000	881,031,000	869,205,000	798,892,000	863,200,000
	£	211,611,000	173,131,000	181,084,000	165,290,000	179,833,000

* Including Fowls.

† Winchester bushels.

‡ Including Sea Island.

139
No. 20—*continued*.

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

¶ Exclusive of Dairy Products.

§ Included under "All other Manufactures of Iron and Steel" prior to 1896.

†† Exclusive of Corn Oilcake.

MEXICO.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1897.	1898.	1899.
	YEARS ENDED JUNE 30th.		
Boots and Shoes of all kinds - - - - - { <i>Pairs.</i>	69,000	87,000	192,000
Carriages, Carts, Wagons, &c. : - - - - - { <i>Pesos.</i>	78,000	105,000	231,000
Railway Carriages and Wagons - - - - - <i>Pesos.</i>	342,000	698,000	589,000
Other sorts (including Cycles) - - - - - <i>Pesos.</i>	359,000	360,000	463,000
Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products - - - - - <i>Pesos.</i>	1,624,000	1,946,000	2,078,000
Coal and Coke - - - - - { <i>Toneladas.</i>	405,000	532,000	784,000
- - - - - <i>Pesos.</i>	1,322,000	1,436,000	2,028,000
Copper, Brass, Bronze, &c., Manufactures of - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	701,000	1,029,000	1,444,000
- - - - - <i>Pesos.</i>	561,000	703,000	925,000
Cotton, Raw, Ginned, Waste and Carded - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	9,855,000	10,574,000	8,061,000
- - - - - <i>Pesos.</i>	1,557,000	1,359,000	1,082,000
" Yarn - - - - - <i>Pesos.</i>	701,000	726,000	856,000
" Manufactures : Piece Goods - - - - - <i>Pesos.</i>	3,499,000	3,307,000	3,387,000
" " Other Sorts* - - - - - <i>Pesos.</i>	783,000	821,000	1,080,000
Dynamite and Similar Explosives - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	2,054,000	2,089,000	2,556,000
- - - - - <i>Pesos.</i>	413,000	454,000	568,000
Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh, Dried or Preserved { <i>Kilog.</i>	5,922,000	4,072,000	5,118,000
- - - - - <i>Pesos.</i>	382,000	382,000	425,000
Furniture - - - - - <i>Pesos.</i>	329,000	307,000	364,000
Grain—Maize - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	227,616,000	3,116,000	7,042,000
- - - - - <i>Pesos.</i>	2,600,000	43,000	59,000
" Wheat and other Cereals - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,819,000	2,980,000	3,265,000
- - - - - <i>Pesos.</i>	67,000	117,000	129,000
Iron and Steel : in Ingots, Bars, Rods, &c., { <i>Kilog.</i>	8,280,000	9,170,000	10,460,000
Hoop, Angle and T Iron - - - - - { <i>Pesos.</i>	297,000	299,000	326,000
" " Sheets, Plain, Corrugated, { <i>Kilog.</i>	6,552,000	8,120,000	7,396,000
Perforated - - - - - <i>Pesos.</i>	368,000	418,000	501,000
" " Piping - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	9,079,000	7,319,000	8,090,000
- - - - - <i>Pesos.</i>	448,000	406,000	498,000
" " Wire - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	6,281,000	6,370,000	8,023,000
" " Railway Materials : - - - - - { <i>Pesos.</i>	268,000	267,000	362,000
Rails, Points, Sleepers, - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	41,856,000	71,611,000	62,149,000
Bolts, &c. - - - - - <i>Pesos.</i>	1,171,000	1,794,000	1,702,000
Lard - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	4,151,000	2,129,000	2,231,000
- - - - - <i>Pesos.</i>	357,000	188,000	211,000
Machinery, &c. : Agricultural, Mining, &c., { <i>Kilog.</i>	15,541,000	25,774,000	22,787,000
(and parts thereof) - - - - - { <i>Pesos.</i>	2,609,000	3,682,000	4,094,000
Machinery, &c. : Steam Engines (and parts { <i>Kilog.</i>	7,956,000	9,068,000	14,587,000
thereof) - - - - - <i>Pesos.</i>	787,000	1,410,000	2,400,000
Oil : Cotton Seed, Crude or Refined - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	9,315,000	7,583,000	10,327,000
- - - - - <i>Pesos.</i>	507,000	371,000	526,000
" Mineral, Crude or Refined - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	21,331,000	27,432,000	26,841,000
- - - - - <i>Pesos.</i>	390,000	424,000	474,000
Paper and Manufactures thereof - - - - - <i>Pesos.</i>	1,496,000	1,384,000	1,770,000
Silk—Manufactures : Piece Goods - - - - - <i>Pesos.</i>	567,000	699,000	704,000
" " Other Sorts* - - - - - <i>Pesos.</i>	430,000	426,000	570,000
Spirits (except Liqueurs) - - - - - { <i>Litres.</i>	1,272,000	1,244,000	1,439,000
- - - - - <i>Pesos.</i>	578,000	618,000	708,000
Wine - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	10,769,000	10,825,000	13,091,000
- - - - - <i>Pesos.</i>	1,487,000	1,416,000	1,714,000
Wood—Common, for Building - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	89,951,000	82,222,000	116,561,000
- - - - - <i>Pesos.</i>	725,000	643,000	945,000
" Wooden Wares (except Furniture) - - - - - <i>Pesos.</i>	567,000	702,000	959,000
Woollen Manufactures : Piece Goods - - - - - <i>Pesos.</i>	1,168,000	1,278,000	1,440,000
" " Other Sorts* - - - - - <i>Pesos.</i>	297,000	320,000	378,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES- - - - - { <i>Pesos.</i>	42,204,000	43,603,000	50,899,000
- - - - - <i>£</i>	8,441,000	8,721,000	10,174,000

NOTE.—The values of the Imports are expressed in Gold Pesos (or Dollars) equal to 4s.

* Including ready-made Clothing.

† Including manufactures of Half-Silk.

No. 20—continued.

MEXICO.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

(including BULLION and SPECIE).

1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30th.				
294,000	367,000	492,000	<i>Pairs.</i>	Boots and Shoes of all kinds.
400,000	520,000	705,000	<i>Pesos.</i>	
696,000	767,000	781,000	<i>Pesos.</i>	Carriages, Carts, Wagons, &c. :
659,000	600,000	570,000	<i>Pesos.</i>	Railway Carriages and Wagons.
2,450,000	2,585,000	2,668,000	<i>Pesos.</i>	Other sorts (including Cycles).
999,000	824,000	1,118,000	<i>Pesos.</i>	Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products.
2,416,000	2,447,000	4,213,000	<i>Toneladas</i>	Coal and Coke.
1,471,000	2,067,000	1,445,000	<i>Pesos.</i>	
1,069,000	1,221,000	1,014,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	Copper, Brass, Bronze, &c., Manufactures of.
4,493,000	9,672,000	6,476,000	<i>Pesos.</i>	
855,000	2,041,000	1,301,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	Cotton, Raw, Ginned, Waste and Carded.
758,000	925,000	985,000	<i>Pesos.</i>	
3,974,000	3,308,000	2,655,000	<i>Pesos.</i>	Yarn.
1,138,000	1,269,000	1,081,000	<i>Pesos.</i>	Manufactures : Piece Goods.
2,884,000	3,073,000	3,549,000	<i>Pesos.</i>	Other Sorts. *
662,000	656,000	713,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	Dynamite and Similar Explosives.
5,649,000	6,655,000	7,355,000	<i>Pesos.</i>	
435,000	549,000	591,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh, Dried or Preserved.
516,000	591,000	629,000	<i>Pesos.</i>	
14,237,000	38,027,000	24,463,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	Furniture.
240,000	662,000	520,000	<i>Pesos.</i>	
3,595,000	3,558,000	29,861,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	Grain—Maize.
137,000	150,000	896,000	<i>Pesos.</i>	
13,179,000	11,439,000	10,447,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	Wheat and other Cereals.
550,000	538,000	548,000	<i>Pesos.</i>	
11,376,000	9,216,000	11,347,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	Iron and Steel : in Ingots, Bars, Rods, &c.
811,000	680,000	669,000	<i>Pesos.</i>	
17,865,000	13,997,000	15,546,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	Hoop, Angle, and T Iron.
1,153,000	930,000	1,062,000	<i>Pesos.</i>	
7,276,000	7,800,000	9,425,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	Sheets, Plain, Corrugated, Perforated.
418,000	438,000	497,000	<i>Pesos.</i>	
77,105,000	75,427,000	80,858,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	Piping.
2,611,000	2,436,000	2,373,000	<i>Pesos.</i>	
4,165,000	4,349,000	5,035,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	Wire.
483,000	572,000	768,000	<i>Pesos.</i>	
26,836,000	23,091,000	24,312,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	Railway Materials : Rails, Points, Sleepers, Bolts &c.
4,700,000	4,644,000	4,463,000	<i>Pesos.</i>	
21,242,000	17,399,000	16,161,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	Lard.
3,368,000	2,900,000	2,191,000	<i>Pesos.</i>	
11,953,000	12,291,000	11,894,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	Machinery, &c., Agricultural, Mining, &c. (and parts thereof).
849,000	899,000	1,061,000	<i>Pesos.</i>	
29,732,000	26,423,000	38,982,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	Machinery, &c. : Steam Engines (and parts thereof).
595,000	499,000	738,000	<i>Pesos.</i>	
2,057,000	2,079,000	1,867,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	Oil : Cotton Seed, Crude or Refined.
723,000	677,000	750,000	<i>Pesos.</i>	
654,000	580,000	573,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	Mineral, Crude or Refined.
1,659,000	1,520,000	1,580,000	<i>Pesos.</i>	
822,000	783,000	867,000	<i>Pesos.</i>	Paper and Manufactures thereof.
12,721,000	13,625,000	12,394,000	<i>Pesos.</i>	Silk—Manufactures : Piece Goods.
1,712,000	1,703,000	1,616,000	<i>Pesos.</i>	Other Sorts. *
201,499,000	235,497,000	236,047,000	<i>Litres.</i>	Spirits (except Liqueurs).
1,417,000	1,470,000	1,875,000	<i>Pesos.</i>	
709,000	760,000	821,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	Wine.
1,522,000	1,373,000	1,297,000	<i>Pesos.</i>	
447,000	471,000	475,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	Wood—Common, for Building.
61,318,000	65,063,000	66,229,000	<i>Pesos.</i>	
12,264,000	13,017,000	13,246,000	<i>Pesos.</i>	Wooden Wares (except Furniture).
			<i>Pesos.</i>	Woollen Manufactures : Piece Goods.
			<i>Pesos.</i>	Other Sorts. *
			<i>Pesos.</i>	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
			<i>£</i>	

* Including ready-made Clothing.

† Including manufactures of Half Silk.

No. 20—continued.

MEXICO.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.				1897.	1898.	1899.
				YEARS ENDED JUNE 30TH.		
Animals, Living :						
Horses, Mules and Asses	- - - - -	{ No.	7,256	297,000	2,712	3,229
		{ Pesos.			119,000	135,000
Cattle	- - - - -	{ No.	313,633	3,575,000	227,868	160,028
		{ Pesos.			4,507,000	4,724,000
Beans, Kidney (<i>Frijol</i>)	- - - - -	{ Kilog.	1,323,000	141,000	4,534,000	8,505,000
		{ Pesos.			426,000	821,000
Broom Root (<i>Raiz de Zacaton</i>)	- - - - -	{ Kilog.	4,051,000	1,188,000	4,560,000	3,755,000
		{ Pesos.			1,193,000	1,056,000
Caoutchouc	- - - - -	{ Kilog.	65,000		87,000	192,000
		{ Pesos.	63,000		106,000	316,000
Chicle (Gum)	- - - - -	{ Kilog.	2,122,000	1,529,000	892,000	968,000
		{ Pesos.			592,000	576,000
Coffee	- - - - -	{ Kilog.	14,818,000	9,877,000	20,356,000	17,701,000
		{ Pesos.			10,649,000	7,937,000
Cotton Seed Meal and Cake	- - - - -	{ Kilog.	*		*	15,680,000
		{ Pesos.				369,000
Dye Woods	- - - - -	{ Kilog.	84,186,000	2,180,000	63,777,000	45,888,000
		{ Pesos.			1,784,000	1,366,000
Fruit, Fresh	- - - - -	{ Kilog.	*		*	6,706,000
		{ Pesos.			*	829,000
Henequen, Raw	- - - - -	{ Kilog.	71,086,000	7,432,000	75,184,000	70,999,000
		{ Pesos.			11,566,000	18,711,000
„ Manufactures of	- - - - -	{ Kilog.	6,000		61,000	657,000
		{ Pesos.	2,000		24,000	206,000
Ixtle, Raw	- - - - -	{ Kilog.	9,143,000	807,000	6,920,000	8,725,000
		{ Pesos.			610,000	866,000
Hides and Skins, Raw :						
Cattle hides	- - - - -	{ Kilog.	4,298,000		4,826,000	3,722,000
		{ Pesos.	1,083,000		1,589,000	1,220,000
Goat skins	- - - - -	{ Kilog.	1,709,000		1,820,000	2,020,000
		{ Pesos.	1,551,000		1,750,000	2,070,000
Other Sorts	- - - - -	{ Kilog.	428,000		396,000	595,000
		{ Pesos.	204,000		183,000	241,000
Hides and Skins, Prepared	- - - - -	{ Kilog.	256,000		165,000	95,000
		{ Pesos.	137,000		68,000	47,000
Metallic Products :						
Copper : Ore	- - - - -	{ Kilog.	12,000		9,098,000	5,229,000
		{ Pesos.	2,000		2,494,000	1,466,000
„ Unwrought	- - - - -	{ Kilog.	19,973,000	3,920,000	11,269,000	16,720,000
		{ Pesos.			2,278,000	4,126,000
Gold : Ore and Dust	- - - - -	{ Pesos.	349,000		389,000	993,000
„ Bullion	- - - - -	{ Pesos.	6,069,000		6,736,000	7,628,000
Lead	- - - - -	{ Kilog.	55,927,000	2,814,000	58,514,000	65,004,000
		{ Pesos.			2,910,000	3,796,000
Silver : Ore and Dust	- - - - -	{ Pesos.	10,681,000		11,138,000	9,855,000
„ Bullion	- - - - -	{ Pesos.	33,712,000		37,586,000	42,460,000
Peas (Chick Peas)	- - - - -	{ Kilog.	5,112,000		3,867,000	8,042,000
		{ Pesos.	657,000		633,000	1,318,000
Tobacco, Raw	- - - - -	{ Kilog.	1,350,000	1,718,000	3,108,000	2,276,000
		{ Pesos.			3,564,000	2,516,000
„ Manufactured	- - - - -	{ Kilog.	420,000		390,000	405,000
		{ Pesos.	1,002,000		926,000	895,000
Vanilla	- - - - -	{ Kilog.	35,000		19,000	44,000
		{ Pesos.	997,000		633,000	1,283,000
Wood, Fine Cabinet	- - - - -	{ Pesos.	1,331,000		1,802,000	1,897,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES				111,346,000 11,135,000	128,973,000 12,897,000	133,478,000 12,848,000

* Cannot be given.

NOTE.—The values of the Exports are

No. 20—continued.

MEXICO.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30TH.				
			Animals, Living :	
6,005	7,250	7,112	No. }	Horses, Mules and Asses.
244,000	236,000	237,000	Pesos. }	
184,165	197,624	166,479	No. }	Cattle.
5,782,000	5,858,000	4,763,000	Pesos. }	
8,003,000	6,058,000	5,160,000	Kilog. }	Beans, Kidney (<i>Frijol</i>).
581,000	477,000	555,000	Pesos. }	
3,443,000	4,636,000	4,080,000	Kilog. }	Broom Root (<i>Raiz de Zacaaton</i>).
994,000	1,511,000	1,517,000	Pesos. }	
200,000	189,000	180,000	Kilog. }	Caoutchouc.
536,000	356,000	324,000	Pesos. }	
845,000	1,174,000	1,804,000	Kilog. }	Chicle (Gum).
499,000	834,000	1,231,000	Pesos. }	
22,860,000	15,382,000	22,203,000	Kilog. }	Coffee.
10,399,000	6,890,000	10,229,000	Pesos. }	
12,563,000	15,121,000	8,235,000	Kilog. }	Cotton Seed Meal and Cake.
202,000	458,000	296,000	Pesos. }	
54,672,000	47,429,000	43,909,000	Kilog. }	Dye Woods.
1,799,000	1,417,000	1,386,000	Pesos. }	
8,401,000	6,732,000	5,365,000	Kilog. }	Fruit, Fresh.
406,000	376,000	272,000	Pesos. }	
79,432,000	75,840,000	91,944,000	Kilog. }	Henequen, Raw.
26,009,000	16,402,000	29,210,000	Pesos. }	
3,387,000	2,276,000	3,763,000	Kilog. }	" Manufactures of.
1,324,000	593,000	1,485,000	Pesos. }	
10,046,000	9,771,000	12,475,000	Kilog. }	Ixtle, Raw.
1,663,000	1,595,000	1,745,000	Pesos. }	
			Hides and Skins, Raw :	
3,744,000	4,711,000	5,831,000	Kilog. }	Cattle hides.
1,576,000	1,967,000	2,603,000	Pesos. }	
2,020,000	2,309,000	2,658,000	Kilog. }	Goat skins.
2,218,000	2,655,000	3,284,000	Pesos. }	
696,000	566,000	572,000	Kilog. }	Other sorts.
371,000	352,000	399,000	Pesos. }	
169,000	183,000	219,000	Kilog. }	Hides and Skins, Prepared.
112,000	150,000	184,000	Pesos. }	
			Metallic Products :	
195,000	877,000	10,366,000	Kilog. }	Copper : Ore.
44,000	110,000	2,858,000	Pesos. }	
28,071,000	32,474,300	51,507,000	Kilog. }	" Unwrought.
9,864,000	11,068,000	13,992,000	Pesos. }	
297,000	364,000	256,000	Pesos. }	Gold : Ore and Dust.
6,928,000	8,420,000	8,885,000	Pesos. }	" Bullion.
63,481,000	84,959,000	98,322,000	Kilog. }	Lead.
3,498,000	5,067,000	5,731,000	Pesos. }	
12,603,000	12,742,000	4,501,000	Pesos. }	Silver : Ore and Dust.
39,423,000	43,294,000	43,520,000	Pesos. }	" Bullion.
5,619,000	6,738,000	4,625,000	Kilog. }	Peas (Chick Peas).
999,000	1,221,000	980,000	Pesos. }	
1,693,000	1,735,000	1,112,000	Kilog. }	Tobacco, Raw.
1,646,000	1,509,000	976,000	Pesos. }	
277,000	284,000	242,000	Kilog. }	" Manufactured
699,000	705,000	626,000	Pesos. }	
46,000	26,000	37,000	Kilog. }	Vanilla.
1,281,000	535,000	859,000	Pesos. }	
1,576,000	1,968,000	1,448,000	Pesos. }	Wood, Fine Cabinet.
150,066,000	148,659,000	159,903,000	Pesos. }	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER
15,006,000	14,866,000	15,990,000	& }	ARTICLES.

expressed in Silver Pesos (or Dollars) equal to 2s.

No. 20—continued.

CHILE. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.				1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	
Animals, Living :									
Horses, Mules, and Asses	-	-	{ No. Pesos Fuer.	9,873 380,000	8,661 365,000	9,225 352,000	12,435 482,000	6,707 224,000	
Oxen and Cows	-	-	{ No. Pesos Fuer.	107,652 5,245,000	94,490 4,711,000	83,279 4,124,000	108,006 4,602,000	92,762 3,844,000	
Sheep	-	-	{ No. Pesos Fuer.	22,073 66,000	16,352 46,000	13,248 47,000	17,274 102,000	20,752 45,000	
Candles	-	-	{ Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	2,954,000 1,434,000	2,019,000 911,000	1,490,000 670,000	2,299,000 1,034,000	2,483,000 1,117,000	
Coal	-	-	{ Tonnes Pesos Fuer.	385,000 3,078,000	422,000 3,380,000	506,000 4,753,000	574,000 4,578,000	683,000 5,463,000	
Coffee	-	-	{ Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	1,179,000 478,000	756,000 301,000	513,000 205,000	766,000 309,000	978,000 391,000	
Cotton Manufactures :									
Piece Goods of Pure Cotton	-	-	{ Mètres. Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	1,458,281 11,500,456 11,509,000	648,584 6,789,075 7,008,949	485,791 4,178,878 4,358,280	879,441 7,691,103 7,799,008	1,627,116 7,013,612 7,179,000	
Cotton Yarns	-	-	Pesos Fuer.	601,000	474,000	427,000	410,000	548,000	
Drugs	-	-	Pesos Fuer.	865,000	768,000	524,000	632,000	923,000	
Hardware, &c.	-	-	Pesos Fuer.	1,798,000	1,338,000	1,108,000	1,767,000	1,781,000	
Iron :									
Bars, Blocks, and Ingots	-	-	{ Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	15,087,000 756,000	17,684,000 869,000	15,356,000 740,000	17,704,000 858,000	15,422,000 800,000	
Sheets (galvanized or not)	-	-	{ Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	7,279,000 805,000	10,918,000 1,238,000	14,564,000 1,594,000	10,686,000 1,096,000	9,173,000 1,042,000	
Tubing (galvanized or not)	-	-	{ Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	2,920,000 321,000	4,734,000 489,000	7,879,000 743,000	12,983,000 1,340,000	4,074,000 542,000	
Rails	-	-	{ Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	12,713,000 990,000	11,038,000 556,000	14,434,000 705,000	20,809,000 1,035,000	15,658,000 777,000	
Machinery :									
Agricultural, Industrial, Mining, &c.	-	-	Pesos Fuer.	1,030,000	1,689,000	1,358,000	976,000	1,015,000	
Sewing Machines	-	-	Pesos Fuer.	841,000	379,000	108,000	333,000	344,000	
Not specially mentioned	-	-	"	768,000	1,644,000	815,000	874,000	643,000	
Oil : Mineral, for Lighting	-	-	{ Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	12,813,000 960,000	9,376,000 759,000	8,716,000 695,000	13,416,000 1,065,000	13,537,000 1,139,000	
Paper of all kinds	-	-	Pesos Fuer.	1,051,000	1,016,000	820,000	1,035,000	1,127,000	
Railway Materials (except Rails)	-	-	Pesos Fuer.	3,004,000	2,195,000	2,188,000	1,310,000	2,027,000	
Sacks, empty	-	-	{ Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	13,828,000 2,060,000	11,966,000 1,843,000	12,524,000 2,001,000	14,414,000 2,312,000	11,972,000 1,874,000	
Steel, in bars, plates, &c.	-	-	{ Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	2,735,000 251,000	2,365,000 355,000	3,208,000 887,000	7,171,000 863,000	3,482,000 422,000	
Sugar, Raw and Refined	-	-	{ Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	29,419,000 5,855,000	23,504,000 4,913,000	23,472,000 4,863,000	33,523,000 5,510,000	35,462,000 5,777,000	
Tea	-	-	{ Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	844,000 1,261,000	617,000 922,000	584,000 875,000	591,000 835,000	675,000 1,011,000	
Wire of all kinds	-	-	{ Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	8,691,000 352,000	3,653,000 353,000	4,197,000 431,000	4,747,000 448,000	3,040,000 355,000	
Wood, for Building	-	-	{ Cub. Mètres Pesos Fuer.	3,205,000 1,090,000	2,791,000 993,000	1,885,000 652,000	2,855,000 1,011,000	2,668,000 941,000	
Woollen Manufactures :									
Piece Goods—pure or mixed with other materials—Wool predominating	-	-	{ Mètres. Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	6,255,456 396,830 4,105,000	5,185,258 206,883 3,072,000	2,831,756 112,440 1,402,000	3,727,021 106,658 2,153,000	4,871,488 125,763 2,789,000	
Yerba Maté	-	-	{ Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	1,718,000 843,000	2,538,000 505,000	742,000 148,000	2,734,000 548,000	2,112,000 419,000	
TOTAL VALUE of PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES				{ Pesos Fuer £.	78,003,000 12,350,000	68,236,000 10,804,000	54,484,000 8,627,000	69,207,000 10,958,000	74,063,000 11,730,000

NOTE.—The Peso Fuerte in 1896 and after is equivalent to 1s. 6d. be equivalent to 3s. 2d., but the currency was

No. 20—continued.

CHILE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
4,845 173,000	1,897 94,000	4,414 218,000	2,189 133,000	12,084 632,000	9,686 571,000	No. } Animals, Living : Pesos Fuer. } Horses, Mules, & Asses.
68,912 2,757,000	42,512 3,302,000	27,561 1,812,000	27,893 2,290,000	47,267 2,623,000	45,990 2,585,000	No. } Pesos Fuer. } Oxen and Cows.
18,541 87,000	16,985 67,000	10,844 67,000	9,187 46,000	6,000 24,000	13,403 52,000	No. } Pesos Fuer. } Sheep.
2,607,000 1,177,000	1,633,000 1,482,000	2,023,000 1,817,000	756,000 673,000	233,000 215,000	76,000 76,000	Kilogs. } Pesos Fuer. } Candles.
513,000 4,123,000	655,000 13,102,000	624,000 12,469,000	675,000 13,494,000	719,000 14,388,000	751,000 15,011,000	Tonnes. } Pesos Fuer. } Coal.
900,000 860,000	1,420,000 2,272,000	1,498,000 2,897,000	1,175,000 1,863,000	1,897,000 3,036,000	1,798,000 1,079,000	Kilogs. } Pesos Fuer. } Coffee.
1,186,676 6,483,520 7,310,000	12,804 5,416,289 9,497,000	— 6,721,406 12,747,000	— 6,987,650 13,395,000	— 9,149,000 15,559,000	— 9,031,000 15,689,000	Mètres. } Kilogs. } Pesos Fuer. } Cotton Manufactures : Piece Goods of Pure Cotton.
551,000	654,000	1,139,000	1,387,000	1,098,000	1,701,000	Pesos Fuer. Cotton Yarns.
848,000	1,348,000	1,536,000	2,192,000	*	786,000	Pesos Fuer. Drugs.
1,122,000	1,591,000	1,479,000	1,972,000	*	1,309,000	Pesos Fuer. Hardware, &c.
8,405,000 419,000	6,774,000 772,000	9,187,000 992,000	11,088,000 1,174,000	17,402,000 1,729,000	20,639,000 2,305,000	Kilogs. } Pesos Fuer. } Iron : Bars, Blocks, and Ingots.
12,615,000 1,446,000	12,230,000 1,660,000	6,884,000 760,000	10,855,000 1,460,000	14,059,000 1,915,000	8,087,000 1,101,000	Kilogs. } Pesos Fuer. } Sheets (galvanized or not.)
3,054,000 324,000	2,651,000 576,000	3,446,000 657,000	5,588,000 1,013,000	4,134,000 823,000	6,327,000 1,467,000	Kilogs. } Pesos Fuer. } Tubing (galvanized or not.)
3,908,000 195,000	2,213,000 172,000	2,950,000 235,000	4,074,000 326,000	23,841,000 1,906,000	7,105,000 568,000	Kilogs. } Pesos Fuer. } Rails.
1,122,000	1,390,000	2,049,000	2,874,000	6,290,000	3,017,000	Pesos Fuer. Machinery : Agricultural, Industrial, Mining, &c.
160,000	81,000	69,000	316,000	266,000	312,000	Pesos Fuer. Sewing Machines.
711,000	770,000	678,000	608,000	1,465,000	2,985,000	" Not specially mentioned.
14,312,000 1,162,000	13,667,000 1,626,000	14,374,000 1,748,000	15,756,000 2,077,000	19,446,000 1,945,000	18,098,000 1,725,000	Kilogs. } Pesos Fuer. } Oil : Mineral, for Lighting.
1,164,000	2,249,000	2,726,000	2,892,000	2,098,000	2,651,000	Pesos Fuer. Paper of all kinds.
789,000	623,000	1,783,000	519,000	*	117,000	Pesos Fuer. { Railway Materials (except Rails).
15,058,000 2,440,000	13,896,000 2,966,000	16,540,000 3,316,000	14,655,000 2,963,000	12,394,000 2,466,000	15,154,000 3,196,000	Kilogs. } Pesos Fuer. } Sacks, empty.
2,256,000 276,000	1,369,000 166,000	1,686,000 204,000	3,756,000 451,000	4,327,000 550,000	3,334,000 406,000	Kilogs. } Pesos Fuer. } Steel, in bars, plates, &c.
36,811,000 5,984,000	47,390,000 6,613,000	40,837,000 5,480,000	50,688,000 6,524,000	37,319,000 4,992,000	44,000,000 4,557,000	Kilogs. } Pesos Fuer. } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
701,000 1,046,000	674,000 1,347,000	797,000 1,615,000	963,000 1,906,000	873,000 1,746,000	854,000 683,000	Kilogs. } Pesos Fuer. } Tea.
4,366,000 572,000	3,142,000 783,000	2,914,000 584,000	4,955,000 1,153,000	4,232,000 1,001,000	5,158,000 1,124,000	Kilogs. } Pesos Fuer. } Wire of all kinds.
2,061,000 719,000	— 214,000	— 716,000	— 623,000	— 1,391,000	— 1,633,000	Cub. Mètres. } Pesos Fuer. } Wood, for Building.
4,303,437 145,949 2,800,000	944,295 374,957 3,741,000	1,232,521 314,394 3,887,000	485,586 1,896,854 6,133,000	* * *	1,975,798 763,270 7,273,000	Mètres. } Kilogs. } Pesos Fuer. } Woollen Manufactures : Piece Goods—pure or mixed with other materials—Wool pre- dominating.
2,527,000 506,000	4,945,000 2,377,000	3,098,000 2,433,000	3,610,000 1,732,000	3,222,000 1,547,000	2,636,000 1,265,000	Kilogs. } Pesos Fuer. } Yerba-Maté.
65,503,000 10,371,000	102,262,000 7,670,000	106,260,000 7,969,000	128,583,000 9,640,000	139,301,000 10,448,000	132,645,000 9,948,000	Pesos Fuer. } & } TOTAL VALUE of PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

Previous to that year the peso was taken to
re-arranged on a gold basis in 1898.

* The classification of these articles in 1901 was on a different basis to that adopted in the previous years.

No. 20—continued.

CHILE. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals, Living :					
Horses and Mules { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	1,046 46,000	822 21,000	1,512 45,000	1,159 36,000	1,008 48,000
Oxen and Cows { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	2,029 117,000	1,846 116,000	1,180 71,000	1,510 91,000	1,502 90,000
Sheep { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	2,370 10,000	2,213 7,000	1,804 5,000	2,500 12,000	2,378 17,000
Borate of Lime { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	2,908,000 164,000	4,587,000 229,000	6,700,000 335,000	4,425,000 221,000	7,498,000 374,000
Coal { <i>Toneladas.</i> <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	217,044 1,564,000	215,345 1,746,000	209,556 1,677,000	203,464 1,641,000	210,614 1,484,000
Copper in Bars (or Ingots) { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	19,144,000 5,077,000	19,328,000 4,844,000	19,640,000 4,872,000	20,042,000 4,602,000	20,592,000 5,148,000
Flour of all kinds { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	3,887,000 278,000	2,181,000 154,000	2,116,000 155,000	3,849,000 302,000	4,102,000 280,000
Grain : Wheat { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	145,802,000 6,196,000	185,963,000 6,082,000	116,235,000 3,302,000	78,581,000 2,084,000	137,565,000 4,127,000
" Barley { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	13,361,000 472,000	27,085,000 902,000	38,218,000 1,001,000	56,273,000 1,602,000	51,327,000 1,001,000
Guano { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	— —	— —	— —	— —	7,760,000 310,000
Hides and Skins :					
Oxhides { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	30,01 180,000	117,384 707,000	90,567 601,000	134,407 1,070,000	62,477 437,000
Goatskins { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	654,691 203,000	309,905 93,000	192,437 58,000	194,280 59,000	156,924 47,000
Chinchilla { <i>Duzens</i> <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	2,329 5,000	2,345 5,000	7,606 15,000	15,379 31,000	26,061 52,000
Iodine { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	514,000 5,133,000	595,000 5,958,000	323,000 3,333,000	144,000 1,443,000	298,000 2,064,000
Leather for Soles <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	814,000	880,000	764,000	1,032,000	1,325,000
Ores—Total of <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	1,411,000	1,336,000	1,556,000	1,806,000	2,463,000
Silver Ore { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	920,000 419,000	330,000 207,000	370,000 401,000	2,187,000 1,061,000	2,746,000 1,258,000
Copper Ore { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	5,239,000 262,000	8,299,000 415,000	11,106,000 444,000	6,963,000 279,000	6,159,000 308,000
Manganese Ore { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	51,695,000 517,000	36,741,000 367,000	47,994,000 480,000	24,075,000 241,000	28,151,000 262,000
Nitrate of Soda { 1,000 <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	797,827 31,785,000	947,025 39,212,000	1,081,337 44,723,000	1,220,427 45,529,000	1,111,757 43,982,000
Wool, Raw { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	3,557,000 820,000	2,366,000 491,000	3,735,000 751,000	3,341,000 685,000	4,508,000 923,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> <i>£</i>	64,205,000 10,166,000	72,245,000 11,439,000	72,040,000 11,406,000	72,920,000 11,546,000	74,369,000 11,774,000

NOTE.—The Peso Fuerte in 1893 and after is equivalent to 1s. 6d. to be equivalent to 2s. 2d., but the currency

No. 20—continued.

CHILE
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,812 65,000	1,219 106,000	1,740 160,000	1,486 180,000	1,907 124,000	1,210 181,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals Living : <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> } Horses and Mules.
970 59,000	1,292 154,000	2,056 247,000	3,692 323,000	2,251 270,000	13 3,000	<i>No.</i> } Oxen and Cows. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
1,870 9,000	2,241 22,000	3,373 24,000	5,300 37,000	3,642 25,000	1 50	<i>No.</i> } Sheep. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
3,154,000 284,000	7,028,000 1,126,000	14,951,000 2,243,000	13,177,000 1,318,000	11,455,000 1,302,000	14,327,000 1,356,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Borate of Lima. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
247,727 1,906,000	307,642 4,789,000	255,166 5,108,000	336,883 4,232,000	335,000 4,587,000	303,000 4,690,000	<i>Toneladas.</i> } Coal. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
19,011,000 5,226,000	20,800,000 13,759,000	17,311,000 14,928,000	20,340,000 17,899,000	24,480,000 19,627,000	21,198,000 13,858,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Copper in Bars (or Ingots). <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
5,239,000 318,000	6,072,000 912,000	7,124,000 997,000	1,516,000 229,000	745,000 112,000	2,474,000 371,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Flour of all kinds. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
72,394,000 2,600,000	76,965,000 7,696,000	45,841,000 4,584,000	9,441,000 944,000	1,568,000 157,000	25,149,000 2,610,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Grain : Wheat. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
18,851,000 924,000	18,350,000 1,656,000	26,192,000 2,430,000	24,059,000 1,472,000	13,614,000 1,178,000	15,232,000 1,261,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } " Barley. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
16,000 480	483,000 29,000	23,482,000 989,000	34,435,000 1,377,000	8,250,000 330,000	— —	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Guano. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
1,630,000 218,000	3,442,000 1,346,000	2,106,000 884,000	822,000 436,000	1,295,000 687,000	1,643,000 871,000	<i>Kilogs.*</i> } Hides and Skins : <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> } Oxhides.
127,000 38,000	237,000 96,000	372,000 153,000	283,000 115,000	348,000 139,000	334,000 149,000	<i>Kilogs.*</i> } Goatskins. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
12,239 25,000	32,694 711,000	36,298 969,000	30,913 790,000	32,000 806,000	19,745 517,000	<i>Dascas.</i> } Chinchilla. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
243,000 2,429,000	226,000 3,170,000	304,000 4,198,000	313,000 4,043,000	235,000 3,559,000	244,407 3,055,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Iodine. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
1,344,000	3,103,000	2,449,000	2,348,000	2,170,000	2,127,000	<i>Pesos Fuor.</i> Leather for Soles.
3,176,000	3,199,000	6,301,000	3,946,000	3,109,000	3,363,000	<i>Pesos Fuor.</i> Ores—Total of.
984,000 434,000	254,000 206,000	302,000 248,000	225,000 131,000	6,166,000 4,929,000	118,000 71,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Silver Ore. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
3,393,000 170,000	20,301,000 2,023,000	25,854,000 3,586,000	20,213,000 2,021,000	15,929,000 1,614,000	22,622,000 2,406,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Copper Ore. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
23,529,000 1,412,000	20,861,000 447,000	40,931,000 1,223,000	25,715,000 761,000	13,480,000 554,000	12,990,000 390,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Manganese Ore. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
1,057,640 37,462,000	1,294,227 90,675,000	1,380,713 96,650,000	1,465,935 109,945,000	1,292,000 118,860,000	1,331,000 126,407,000	1,000 <i>Kilogs.</i> } Nitrate of Soda. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
3,641,000 739,000	4,234,000 3,071,000	4,184,000 2,170,000	3,269,000 1,536,000	3,443,000 1,299,000	3,253,000 1,303,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Wool, Raw. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
64,754,000 10,353,000	168,069,000 12,806,000	163,106,000 12,233,000	167,675,000 12,576,000	173,630,000 13,024,000	193,890,000 14,016,000	<i>Pesos Fuor.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL & } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

Previous to that year the peso was taken
was re-arranged on a gold basis in 1898.

* Kilogs after 1896.

No. 20—continued.

URUGUAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals, Living :					
Cattle { No. 14,267 Pesos Fuer. 94,000		70,634 487,000	155,398 829,000	265,943 1,791,000	248,583 1,946,000
Other { No. 2,352 Pesos Fuer. 80,000		18,613 79,600	24,168 101,000	35,967 65,000	6,713 45,000
Cashmeres (Cotton, Wool, and Mixed) - { Kilogs. 220,000 Pesos Fuer. 403,000		323,000 573,000	436,000 770,000	366,000 698,000	356,000 722,000
Coal { Toneladas. 77,044 Pesos Fuer. 770,000		72,309 723,000	129,872 1,299,000	114,851 1,149,000	103,583 1,036,000
Coffee { Kilogs. 789,000 Pesos Fuer. 189,000		915,000 220,000	982,000 236,000	1,100,000 264,000	1,154,000 277,000
Cotton Piece Goods :					
Of Pure Cotton { Metres 1,290,000 Kilogs. 2,306,000 Pesos Fuer. 1,882,000		1,850,000 2,712,000	2,198,000 2,276,000	2,591,000 3,098,000	3,417,000 2,819,000
Drugs Pesos Fuer. 194,000		180,000	207,000	207,000	219,000
Haberdashery "		490,000	515,000	747,000	843,000
Hats and Hatters' materials "		195,000	218,000	213,000	231,000
Iron and Steel :					
Bars, Plates, Columns, Girders, Ralls, &c. { Kilogs. 2,680,000 Pesos Fuer. 113,000		3,205,000 151,000	6,368,000 271,000	6,405,000 287,000	7,289,000 337,000
Iron, Galvanized, for Roofs { Kilogs. 2,134,000 Pesos Fuer. 162,000		1,823,000 123,000	2,627,000 184,000	3,705,000 261,000	2,904,000 197,000
Ironmongery Pesos Fuer. 423,000		415,000	564,000	577,000	660,000
Wire, for Fencing { Kilog. 10,169,000 Pesos Fuer. 522,000		13,239,000 691,000	9,116,000 487,000	9,876,000 555,000	9,217,000 508,000
Machinery and Tools :					
Agricultural Pesos Fuer. 236,000		292,000	463,000	344,000	213,000
Industrial "		105,000	209,000	206,000	196,000
Oil : Kerosene { Litres 6,818,000 Pesos Fuer. 319,000		6,953,000 322,000	7,206,000 333,000	8,686,000 401,000	8,269,000 384,000
" Olive { Kilogs. 1,682,000 Litres 6,000 Pesos Fuer. 507,000		1,116,000 6,000	980,000 11,000	919,000 3,000	1,016,000 1,000
Paper of all Kinds Pesos Fuer. 258,000		303,000	285,000	312,000	335,000
Rice { Kilogs. 4,001,000 Pesos Fuer. 360,000		3,711,000 334,000	3,219,000 297,000	3,778,000 339,000	3,917,000 344,000
Sackcloth { Kilogs. 908,000 Pesos Fuer. 127,000		1,672,000 232,000	2,735,000 330,000	3,055,000 427,000	2,414,000 338,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined (including Molasses) { Kilogs. 13,164,000 Pesos Fuer. 1,253,000		13,433,000 1,285,000	14,696,000 1,394,000	15,514,000 1,440,000	13,974,000 1,320,000
Tobacco, Cigars and Snuff { Kilogs. 928,000 Pesos Fuer. 331,000		747,000 270,000	634,000 255,000	523,000 219,000	713,000 251,000
Wearing Apparel Pesos Fuer. 635,000		683,000	880,000	778,000	803,000
Wine { Litres 18,541,000 Pesos Fuer. 2,267,000		18,230,000 2,250,000	20,291,000 2,491,000	22,308,000 2,750,000	20,934,000 2,561,000
Wood and Manufactures thereof Pesos Fuer. 356,000		344,000	777,000	771,000	860,000
Woollen Piece Goods :					
Of Pure Wool { Metres 182,000 Kilogs. 43,000 Pesos Fuer. 165,000		224,000 173,000	287,000 235,000	258,000 199,000	311,000 210,000
Of Wool mixed with other materials { Metres 313,000 Kilogs. 13,000 Pesos Fuer. 86,000		505,000 15,000	526,000 29,000	473,000 25,000	596,000 19,000
"Yerba Mate" (Paraguay Tea) { Kilogs. 7,217,000 Pesos Fuer. 724,000		7,980,000 798,000	7,553,000 755,000	8,970,000 896,000	8,367,000 835,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { Pesos Fuer. 18,404,000 £ 3,834,000		19,672,000 4,098,000	23,300,000 4,958,000	25,386,000 5,289,000	25,530,000 5,319,000

No. 20—continued.

URUGUAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES,
94,298	251,804	275,423	99,175	82,388		<i>No.</i> } Animals, living : <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Cattle.
770,000	2,007,000	2,135,000	878,000	734,000		<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Other.
42,758	22,089	30,306	10,846	8,395		<i>Kilogs.</i> } Cashmeres (Cotton, Wool <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } and Mixed).
221,000	87,000	76,000	132,000	88,000		<i>Toneladas</i> } Coal. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
269,000	878,000	414,000	895,000	827,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> } Coffee. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
495,000	651,000	703,000	711,000	566,000		<i>Metres.</i> } Cotton Piece Goods : <i>Kilogs.</i> } Of Pure Cotton. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
73,444	94,560	131,727	106,915	112,721		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Drugs.
734,000	946,000	1,317,000	1,069,000	1,127,000		" } Haberdashery.
958,000	1,005,000	1,153,000	1,004,000	1,454,000		" } Hats and Hatters' materials
230,000	241,000	277,000	241,000	349,000		Iron and Steel :
1,816,000	2,790,000	3,134,000	2,895,000	2,634,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> } Bars, Plates, Columns, <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Girders, Rails, &c.
1,973,000	3,044,000	2,870,000	2,207,000	2,057,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> } Iron, Galvanized, for <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Roofs.
1,656,000	2,521,000	2,457,000	1,963,000	1,888,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Ironmongery.
180,000	223,000	224,000	254,000	225,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> } Wire, for Fencing. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
246,000	321,000	296,000	311,000	297,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Machinery and Tools
137,000	243,000	255,000	170,000	178,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Agricultural. " } Industrial.
4,847,000	5,944,000	5,508,000	5,995,000	4,645,000		<i>Litres</i> } Oil : Kerosene <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
218,000	267,000	253,000	306,000	223,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } " Olive
1,574,000	3,265,000	3,542,000	2,464,000	3,355,000		<i>Litres</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Paper of all Kinds.
110,000	229,000	248,000	172,000	235,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> } Rice. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
333,000	417,000	441,000	441,000	351,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sackcloth. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
5,184,000	7,799,000	8,511,000	6,439,000	7,956,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sugar, Raw and Refined (in- <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } cluding Molasses).
279,000	466,000	523,000	426,000	518,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> } Tobacco, Cigars and Snuff. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
123,000	241,000	325,000	216,000	146,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Wearing Apparel.
119,000	153,000	223,000	224,000	218,000		<i>Litres</i> } Wine. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
8,259,000	10,314,000	8,640,000	11,040,000	9,077,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Wood and Manufactures thereof.
385,000	480,000	402,000	514,000	423,000		<i>Metres</i> } Woollen Piece Goods : <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Of Pure Wool.
725,000	1,141,000	1,079,000	872,000	938,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Of Wool mixed with other materials.
4,000	595	—	—	—		<i>Metres</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } " Yerba Mate" (Paraguay Tea).
219,000	343,000	324,000	262,000	281,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
272,000	379,000	399,000	361,000	366,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL & } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
3,971,000	4,229,000	4,312,000	5,695,000	5,202,000		
353,000	359,000	378,000	385,000	344,000		
1,677,000	2,134,000	2,123,000	1,747,000	2,271,000		
235,000	299,000	297,000	244,000	318,000		
15,878,000	16,047,000	17,034,000	17,719,000	18,693,000		
1,387,000	1,420,000	1,558,000	1,629,000	1,723,000		
599,000	795,000	794,000	733,000	730,000		
185,000	212,000	224,000	210,000	232,000		
485,000	754,000	654,000	569,000	509,000		
18,029,000	19,012,000	16,340,000	16,371,000	16,368,000		
2,203,000	2,322,000	2,010,000	2,014,000	2,006,000		
687,000	765,000	911,000	840,000	1,032,000		
182,000	225,000	183,000	194,000	218,000		
28,000	35,000	31,000	23,000	19,000		
131,000	173,000	144,000	123,000	120,000		
376,000	609,000	517,000	495,000	474,000		
6,000	7,000	9,000	8,000	8,000		
91,000	144,000	127,000	125,000	116,000		
7,990,000	8,785,000	9,007,000	8,415,000	9,579,000		
799,000	879,000	901,000	841,000	968,000		
19,512,000	24,734,000	25,663,000	23,978,000	23,692,000		
4,065,000	5,163,000	5,344,000	4,995,000	4,936,000		

No. 20—continued.

URUGUAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals, Living :					
Horses and Mules { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	7,278 54,000	17,980 122,000	27,403 190,000	31,581 257,000	33,061 208,000
Oxen and Cows { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	120,085 908,000	73,232 568,000	84,168 646,000	95,387 618,000	154,017 1,061,000
Sheep { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	123,764 62,000	37,853 19,000	51,501 26,000	334,893 117,000	404,534 202,000
Other { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	226 1,000	168 1,000	1,640 10,000	4,303 12,000	6,548 20,000
Bones and Bone Ash { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	14,011,000 230,000	14,752,000 295,000	16,554,000 183,000	14,302,000 136,000	17,174,000 125,000
Grain and Flour :					
Maize { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	638,000 19,000	825,000 23,000	48,500,000 836,000	67,646,000 724,000	89,806,000 887,000
Wheat { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,080 50	5,898,000 169,000	110,753,000 1,833,000	99,965,000 2,098,000	6,391,000 161,000
Wheat Flour { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	132,000 9,000	11,538,000 433,000	33,878,000 964,000	19,303,000 692,000	17,714,000 733,000
Guano { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	9,577,000 192,000	6,177,000 124,000	8,273,000 165,000	8,968,000 180,000	11,194,000 234,000
Hides and Skins :					
Oxhides, salted { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	948,000 4,618,000	921,000 4,470,000	1,161,000 4,730,000	872,000 4,076,000	915,000 3,907,000
„ dried { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	936,000 1,871,000	1,075,000 1,972,000	921,000 1,715,000	664,000 1,961,000	587,000 1,421,000
Sheep Skins { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	4,729,000 1,110,000	6,650,000 1,504,000	6,512,000 1,247,000	6,837,000 1,092,000	7,366,000 1,298,000
Horsehair { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,089,000 396,000	912,000 347,000	909,000 330,000	785,000 288,000	744,000 261,000
Meat, salted or smoked { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	39,807,000 4,071,000	43,876,000 4,826,000	55,813,000 5,719,000	55,025,000 4,922,000	55,224,000 4,592,000
„ Extract of { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	523,000 1,840,000	487,000 1,706,000	649,000 2,271,000	580,000 2,029,000	701,000 2,104,000
Tallow { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	11,731,000 1,361,000	12,027,000 1,563,000	17,644,000 1,872,000	19,602,000 1,844,000	19,613,000 1,647,000
Wool, Raw { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	27,972,000 7,420,000	23,789,000 7,678,000	39,157,000 9,061,000	50,765,000 10,252,000	42,860,000 10,234,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Pesos</i> <i>Fueres</i> }					
	25,952,000	27,681,000	33,479,000	32,544,000	39,408,000
	5,407,000	5,767,000	6,975,000	6,780,000	6,334,000

No. 20—continued.

URUGUAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
4,821 25,000	9,873 51,000	2,099 14,000	5,815 35,000	7,181 40,000		Animals Living :
					<i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	Horses and Mules.
98,713 633,000	30,843 225,000	24,672 210,000	60,572 466,000	42,684 353,000	<i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	Oxen and Cows.
215,002 107,000	114,903 57,000	72,000 36,000	60,004 32,000	97,040 70,000	<i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	Sheep.
3,782 11,000	1,163 3,000	199 1,000	427 1,000	58 200	<i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	Other.
17,244,000 138,000	13,461,000 108,000	15,487,000 124,000	16,935,000 149,000	8,760,000 79,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	Bones and Bone Ash.
						Grain and Flour :
1,378,000 35,000	12,576,000 170,000	10,926,000 130,000	486,000 7,000	23,593,000 834,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	Maize.
12,549,000 393,000	77,231,000 2,406,000	62,673,000 1,368,000	39,372,000 950,000	248,000 6,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	Wheat.
11,454,000 612,000	11,296,000 601,000	20,726,000 660,000	18,129,000 595,000	175,000 6,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	Wheat Flour.
5,364,000 107,000	5,563,000 111,000	6,238,000 121,000	4,661,000 70,000	7,055,000 106,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	Guano.
						Hides and Skins :
816,000 3,264,000	773,000 3,459,000	832,000 3,930,000	822,000 4,980,000	821,000 4,927,000	<i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	Oxhides, salted.
727,000 1,963,000	469,000 1,233,000	653,000 1,768,000	623,000 2,013,000	704,000 2,112,000	<i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	" dried.
7,103,000 1,207,000	7,646,000 1,409,000	6,236,000 1,879,000	4,626,000 963,000	7,444,000 1,147,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	Sheep Skins.
988,000 358,000	805,000 306,000	761,000 317,000	735,000 330,000	742,000 329,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	Horsehair.
45,754,000 4,313,000	51,065,000 5,475,000	58,949,000 7,089,000	57,546,000 6,042,000	46,599,000 4,893,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	Meat, salted or smoked.
394,000 1,183,000	482,000 1,447,000	564,000 1,693,000	579,000 1,319,000	678,000 1,221,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	" Extract of.
15,422,000 1,299,000	13,464,000 1,255,000	14,039,000 1,495,000	14,450,000 1,662,000	13,306,000 1,530,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	Tallow.
51,678,000 12,403,000	41,012,000 10,716,000	39,315,000 14,272,000	26,755,000 3,025,000	46,206,000 3,662,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	Wool, Raw.
29,320,000 6,108,000	30,377,000 6,308,000	36,574,000 7,630,000	29,411,000 6,127,000	27,731,000 5,777,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> &	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 20—continued.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED AND

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals :							
Horses, Mules, and Asses	No.	196	196	463	810	326	306
	Pesos Oro	33,000	33,000	25,000	40,000	20,000	79,000
Other	No.	83,273	83,273	6,723	8,187	126,482	112,423
	Pesos Oro	358,000	358,000	176,000	183,000	592,000	1,211,000
Apparel and ready-made Clothing	Pesos Oro	4,303,000	4,766,000	- 3,650,000	3,187,000	4,108,000	
Coal and Coke	Tonnes	522,137	522,137	586,387	751,462	853,740	869,169
	Pesos Oro	5,231,000	5,231,000	5,882,000	7,533,000	5,130,000	5,221,000
Cotton Tissues—Pure	Kilogs.	18,842,000	18,842,000	11,390,000	10,632,000	20,979,000	14,760,000
	Pesos Oro	16,153,000	16,153,000	10,436,000	9,112,000	17,790,000	12,945,000
Chemical Products and Pharmaceutical Preparations.	Pesos Oro	4,027,000	4,101,000	3,995,000		2,323,000	2,698,000
Colours, Paints, and Dyes	"					750,000	825,000
Leather, and Manufactures of	"						
Linen Tissues—Pure	Kilogs.	573,000	573,000	680,000	424,000	546,000	673,000
	Pesos Oro	627,000	627,000	913,000	587,000	757,000	970,000
Metals and Manufactures :							
Iron and Steel, Unwrought and Manufactures of, total (excluding Railway Materials)	Pesos Oro	10,339,000	13,057,000	14,251,000	9,801,000	12,434,000	
Iron, Unwrought	Kilogs.	28,459,000	32,915,000	44,446,000	34,631,000	41,063,000	
	Pesos Oro	1,146,000	1,398,000	1,673,000	1,374,000	1,584,000	
" Galvanised	Kilogs.	6,852,000	12,171,000	18,032,000	18,554,000	24,910,000	
	Pesos Oro	582,000	1,035,000	1,442,000	1,489,000	1,973,000	
Machinery and Tools :							
Agricultural	Pesos Oro	1,951,000	2,257,000	3,707,000	1,203,000	837,000	
Industrial	"	2,336,000	3,378,000	2,074,000	1,073,000	1,265,000	
Railway Materials (except Steel Rails and Fishplates)	"	2,963,000	2,889,000	1,440,000	1,562,000	1,969,000	
Railway Materials: Steel Rails & Fishplates	"	*	*	*	*	3,329,000	
Tin Plates	Kilogs.	1,337,000	2,102,000	3,095,000	2,917,000	6,250,000	
	Pesos Oro	124,000	169,000	289,000	236,000	501,000	
Oil, Olive	Kilogs.	5,963,000	3,417,000	4,308,000	6,568,000	6,636,000	
	Pesos Oro	1,969,000	957,000	1,077,000	1,312,000	1,325,000	
" Mineral (Kerosene)	Hectol.	161,003	184,339	233,221	302,953	312,542	
	Pesos Oro	805,000	922,000	1,191,000	930,000	939,000	
Paper and Manufactures, including Books, &c.	Pesos Oro	2,688,000	3,123,000	3,195,000	2,237,000	2,952,000	
Sackcloth (<i>Harpillera</i>)	Kilogs.	15,799,000	17,575,000	20,517,000	19,487,000	25,291,000	
	Pesos Oro	3,160,000	3,515,000	4,103,000	3,897,000	5,056,000	
Sailcloth	Kilogs.	1,260,000	1,085,000	1,045,000	872,000	1,129,000	
	Pesos Oro	584,000	573,000	590,000	498,000	644,000	
Silk Tissues—Pure	Kilogs.	29,000	44,000	34,000	32,000	41,000	
	Pesos Oro	461,000	753,000	654,000	509,000	733,000	
Sugar, Refined	Kilogs.	18,324,000	9,884,000	12,062,000	5,630,000	2,071,000	
	Pesos Oro	3,482,000	1,873,000	1,206,000	602,000	307,000	
Wine	Pesos Oro	5,425,000	7,273,000	5,851,000	7,305,000	6,693,000	
Wood and Manufactures of	"	3,712,000	4,890,000	5,338,000	3,916,000	6,949,000	
Woollen Tissues—Pure	Kilogs.	455,000	1,722,000	1,533,000	1,448,000	1,543,000	
	Pesos Oro	3,962,000	4,775,000	4,522,000	5,056,000	5,419,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Pesos Oro	91,481,000	96,224,000	92,789,000	95,096,000	112,164,000	
	£	18,296,000	19,245,000	18,558,000	19,019,000	22,432,000	

* Not separately distinguished.

No. 20—continued.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
ENTERED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE including SILVER BULLION).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
845 66,000	330 47,000	223 37,000	496 56,000	1,223 70,000	4,752 112,000	No. Pesos Oro	Animals : Horses, Mules, and Asses.
59,461 986,000	31,974 563,000	44,816 507,000	27,422 303,000	44,748 133,000	67,941 352,000	No. Pesos Oro	Other.
3,247,000	3,527,000	3,151,000	2,559,000	3,462,000	2,109,000	Pesos Oro	{ Apparel and ready-made Clothing.
784,155 4,720,000	885,061 5,319,000	1,100,776 6,637,000	779,856 4,691,000	939,291 5,657,000	1,060,000 6,988,000	Tonnes Pesos Oro	{ Coal and Coke.
12,155,000 10,594,000	14,688,000 12,997,000	15,166,000 13,362,000	17,103,000 14,336,000	14,745,000 12,216,000	13,470,000 11,486,000	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	{ Cotton Tissues—Pure.
2,985,000	3,102,000	3,343,000	3,761,000	4,115,000	3,698,000	Pesos Oro	{ Chemical Products and Pharmaceutical Preparations.
626,000	817,000	807,000	866,000	843,000	700,000	"	Colours, Paints and Dyes.
905,000	960,000	1,130,000	1,245,000	1,142,000	963,000	"	{ Leather, and Manufactures of.
633,000 965,000	680,000 913,000	332,000 550,000	426,000 643,000	237,000 397,000	275,000 392,000	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	{ Linen Tissues—Pure.
13,493,000	13,894,000	16,475,000	16,019,000	17,170,000	13,652,000	Pesos Oro	Metals and Manufactures : Iron and Steel, Unwrought and Manufactures of, total (excluding Railway Materials).
32,446,000 1,272,000	42,134,000 1,606,000	36,708,000 1,436,000	41,148,000 1,596,000	48,592,000 1,903,000	33,239,000 1,271,000	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	{ Iron, Unwrought.
18,494,000 1,437,000	22,510,000 1,306,000	24,392,000 1,991,000	24,278,000 1,942,000	26,721,000 2,133,000	21,451,000 1,716,000	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	{ " Galvanised.
582,000	1,072,000	2,327,000	1,861,000	2,457,000	2,332,000	Pesos Oro	Machinery and Tools : Agricultural.
1,670,000	1,860,000	2,323,000	2,596,000	2,354,000	1,940,000	"	Industrial.
991,000	1,507,000	519,000	1,575,000	1,361,000	1,465,000	"	Railway Materials (except Steel Rails & Fishplates).
2,503,000	2,385,000	1,063,000	1,460,000	3,193,000	2,800,000	"	Railway Materials : Steel Rails and Fishplates.
3,170,000 254,000	3,779,000 303,000	4,512,000 362,000	4,705,000 373,000	2,329,000 223,000	5,182,000 416,000	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	{ Tin Plates.
4,766,000 952,000	5,878,000 1,174,000	6,714,000 1,352,000	7,692,000 1,538,000	7,446,000 1,483,000	6,953,000 1,390,000	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	{ Oil, Olive.
447,133 1,341,000	234,613 704,000	323,394 985,000	390,015 1,170,000	430,823 1,292,000	366,119 1,098,000	Hectol. Pesos Oro	{ " Mineral (Kerosene).
2,643,000	3,017,000	3,046,000	2,926,000	3,043,000	2,557,000	Pesos Oro	{ Paper and Manufactures, including Books, &c.
13,504,000 2,701,000	20,068,000 4,018,000	31,580,000 6,316,000	22,165,000 3,369,000	25,747,000 3,362,000	24,928,000 3,740,000	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	{ Sackcloth (Harpillera).
655,000 336,000	983,000 574,000	656,000 376,000	619,000 320,000	673,000 333,000	594,000 295,000	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	{ Sackcloth.
42,000 639,000	43,000 721,000	51,000 877,000	56,000 845,000	43,000 639,000	39,000 576,000	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	{ Silk Tissues—Pure.
946,000 96,000	441,000 44,000	456,000 46,000	459,000 38,000	230,000 22,000	155,000 12,000	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	{ Sugar, Refined.
6,103,000	6,561,000	5,732,000	5,637,000	5,475,000	4,077,000	Pesos Oro	Wine.
4,986,000	6,346,000	7,467,000	7,041,000	7,400,000	6,857,000	"	Wood and Manufactures of.
1,192,000 4,173,000	1,224,000 3,708,000	1,232,000 3,345,000	1,154,000 3,436,000	967,000 2,883,000	954,000 2,754,000	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	{ Woollen Tissues—Pure
98,239,000 19,658,000	107,429,000 21,486,000	116,351,000 23,370,000	113,485,000 22,697,000	113,960,000 22,792,000	108,039,000 20,608,000	Pesos Oro £	{ TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 20—continued.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	
Animals, Living :								
Cattle	No.		125,458	201,645	220,490	408,126	382,539	
	Pesos Oro		2,625,000	4,444,000	4,540,000	7,008,000	6,544,000	
Sheep	No.		40,100	71,167	122,218	422,946	512,016	
	Pesos Oro		170,000	363,000	449,000	1,222,000	1,536,000	
Other	No.		34,906	34,248	44,008	48,979	37,975	
	Pesos Oro		644,000	751,000	695,000	757,000	544,000	
Bones and Bone Ash	Tonnes		44,762	44,287	54,721	60,329	30,689	
	Pesos Oro		679,000	677,000	626,000	634,000	257,000	
Grain and Flour:								
Maize	Kilogs.		445,935,000	84,154,000	54,876,000	772,318,000	1,570,517,000	
	Pesos Oro		8,561,000	1,579,000	1,046,000	10,198,000	15,985,000	
Wheat	Kilogs.		470,110,000	1,008,137,000	1,608,249,000	1,010,269,000	822,001,000	
	Pesos Oro		14,696,000	23,460,000	27,118,000	19,472,000	12,820,000	
Wheat Flour	Kilogs.		18,849,000	37,921,000	40,758,000	53,995,000	51,732,000	
	Pesos Oro		1,024,000	1,319,000	1,020,000	1,382,000	1,360,000	
Grease and Tallow	Tonnes		19,879	19,086	25,246	40,588	34,143	
	Pesos Oro		2,264,000	2,550,000	2,509,000	3,808,000	3,179,909	
Hides, Raw (Cattle and Sheep)	Kilogs.		—	—	102,955,000	96,312,000	98,006,000	
	Pesos Oro		19,576,000	13,101,000	15,514,000	18,985,000	15,200,000	
Linseed	Tonnes		42,967	72,199	104,436	276,443	229,675	
	Pesos Oro		2,546,000	2,888,000	3,683,000	8,287,000	6,354,000	
Meat Products :								
Beef, Salted	Tonnes		44,699	41,151	42,838	55,089	45,967	
	Pesos Oro		4,100,000	4,115,000	4,564,000	4,225,000	3,213,000	
Mutton, Frozen	Tonnes		25,436	25,041	36,496	41,882	45,365	
	Pesos Oro		2,035,000	2,008,000	1,864,000	1,675,000	1,594,000	
Sugar	Kilogs.		2,000	18,000	8,000	84,000	22,036,000	
	Pesos Oro		300	3,000	1,000	12,000	2,394,000	
Wool, Raw	Kilogs.		154,635,000	122,230,000	161,907,000	201,253,000	187,622,000	
	Pesos Oro		44,326,000	25,006,000	23,949,000	31,030,000	23,514,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES			Pesos Oro	113,370,000	94,080,000	101,683,000	120,088,000	116,332,000
			£	22,674,000	18,818,000	20,238,000	24,014,000	22,200,000

No. 20—continued.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE, including SILVER BULLION).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
233,121	250,296	312,150	150,550	119,189	118,303	No.	Animals, Living :
5,018,000	7,690,000	6,824,000	2,678,000	1,980,000	2,848,000	Pesos Oro	Cattle.
504,128	577,813	543,453	198,102	25,746	122,501	No.	Sheep.
1,513,000	1,734,000	1,631,000	595,000	78,000	309,000	Pesos Oro	
47,116	32,772	23,067	56,440	39,275	85,693	No.	Other.
677,000	709,000	573,000	1,009,000	1,026,000	2,401,000	Pesos Oro	
55,783	44,775	24,857	37,578	31,939	48,828	Tonnes	Bones and Bone Ash
507,000	542,000	329,000	456,000	313,000	437,000	Pesos Oro	
374,942,000	717,106,000	1,116,276,000	713,248,000	1,112,390,000	1,192,829,000	Kilogs.	Grain and Flour :
5,479,000	9,274,000	13,043,000	11,984,000	18,887,000	22,994,000	Pesos Oro	Maize.
101,845,000	645,161,000	1,713,429,000	1,929,676,000	904,289,000	644,908,000	Kilogs.	Wheat.
3,470,000	22,309,000	38,078,000	43,628,000	26,241,000	18,585,000	Pesos Oro	
41,443,000	31,983,000	59,464,000	51,203,000	71,742,000	39,040,000	Kilogs.	Wheat Flour.
2,412,000	1,502,000	1,983,000	1,718,000	2,711,000	1,604,000	Pesos Oro	
31,538	29,341	24,150	24,837	33,368	49,095	Tonnes	Grease and Tallow.
2,656,000	2,863,000	2,206,000	2,805,000	3,908,000	6,000,000	Pesos Oro	
98,760,000	94,785,000	94,181,000	88,882,000	95,925,000	103,300,000	Kilogs.	Hides, Raw (Cattle and Sheep)
17,297,000	18,253,000	22,654,000	20,918,000	21,470,000	23,694,000	Pesos Oro	
162,477	158,904	217,713	223,257	338,823	340,987	Tonnes	Linseed.
4,996,000	5,420,000	7,402,000	10,874,000	16,513,000	17,841,000	Pesos Oro	
36,233	22,242	19,164	16,449	24,296	22,304	Tonnes	Meat Products :
2,466,000	2,116,000	2,033,000	1,980,000	2,879,000	2,647,000	Pesos Oro	Beef, Salted.
50,894	50,833	56,627	56,412	63,013	80,073	Tonnes	Mutton, Frozen.
2,086,000	2,393,000	2,335,000	4,513,000	5,041,000	6,400,000	Pesos Oro	
41,734,000	20,820,000	26,701,000	15,270,000	49,413,000	41,694,000	Kilogs.	Sugar.
4,383,000	1,666,000	2,136,000	1,222,000	3,963,000	3,336,000	Pesos Oro	
205,571,000	221,236,000	237,111,000	101,113,000	228,358,000	197,996,000	Kilogs.	Wool, Raw.
37,450,000	45,585,000	71,284,000	27,992,000	44,666,000	45,811,000	Pesos Oro	
101,169,000	133,329,000	184,918,000	154,000,000	167,716,000	179,487,000	Pesos Oro	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
20,234,000	26,765,000	26,984,000	30,920,000	33,543,000	35,897,000	&	

No. 20—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Bicho de Mar	- {	Piculs H. Taels	40,353 1,081,000	41,518 1,053,000	35,344 853,000	30,864 837,000	33,108 787,000
Cigars and Cigarettes	-	H. Taels	—	—	223,000	279,000	401,000
Coal	- {	Tons H. Taels	398,230 2,008,000	423,940 2,096,000	496,235 3,221,000	572,431 3,394,000	624,914 3,540,000
Cotton, Raw	- {	Piculs H. Taels	106,635 1,157,000	53,419 661,000	43,108 556,000	44,711 569,000	90,129 1,308,000
„ Yarn and Manufactures :— Total		H. Taels	53,707,000	45,133,000	53,106,000	53,074,000	79,243,000
„ Yarn and Thread	- {	Piculs H. Taels	1,305,572 22,153,000	963,899 17,862,000	1,161,694 21,397,000	1,134,000 21,209,000	1,623,000 22,010,000
„ Grey shirtings	- {	Pieces H. Taels	6,460,792 10,992,000	4,302,000 8,543,000	4,339,445 9,990,000	5,387,000 12,314,000	5,517,000 12,323,000
„ Shirtings, other	- {	Pieces H. Taels	2,672,550 5,672,000	2,089,615 4,788,000	2,813,252 6,324,000	2,054,000 6,119,000	2,947,000 7,963,000
„ Manufactures, other		H. Taels	13,590,700	13,945,000	13,954,000	13,432,000	26,922,000
Dyes, Aniline	-	„	979,000	1,017,000	1,169,000	859,000	1,546,000
Fish and Fishery Pro- ducts†	- {	Piculs H. Taels	292,906 2,686,000	334,504 3,111,000	305,643 3,191,000	282,000 3,156,000	282,000 3,123,000
Flour	-	H. Taels	671,000	772,000	1,082,000	1,406,000	1,506,000
Ginseng	- {	Piculs H. Taels	3,348 847,000	3,447 859,000	3,632 849,000	4,331 1,323,000	4,023 1,020,000
Machinery	-	H. Taels	593,000	931,000	1,120,000	2,385,000	2,064,000
Matches	- {	Gross of Boxes H. Taels	5,227,598 1,424,000	6,098,356 1,540,000	6,615,327 1,639,000	8,116,000 1,914,000	8,300,000 2,100,000
Metals of all kinds, total		H. Taels	7,131,000	7,198,000	7,537,000	7,189,000	9,759,000
„ Copper and Manu- factures of.	- {	Piculs H. Taels	42,304 621,000	47,019 710,000	42,576 674,000	27,163 471,000	50,252 871,000
„ Iron and Manu- factures of.	- {	Piculs H. Taels	1,359,343‡ 2,559,000	1,083,415‡ 2,226,000	1,185,410‡ 2,468,000	1,071,000‡ 2,311,000	1,779,000‡ 3,808,000
„ Lead and Quick- silver.	- {	Piculs H. Taels	226,182 1,003,000	180,530 771,000	214,836 1,025,000	183,000 905,000	173,000 916,000
„ Tin and Tin Plates	- {	Piculs H. Taels	84,936 1,839,000	83,062 1,944,000	97,008 2,047,000	131,000 2,170,000	121,000 2,357,000
Oil, Kerosene :—		Gallons	31,884,013	36,720,332	51,670,853	23,056,000	33,521,000
American	-	H. Taels	3,330,000	4,087,000	5,905,000	3,098,000	4,894,000
Russian	-	Gallons	8,649,318	13,236,198	18,034,568	26,567,000	28,935,000
Sumatra	-	H. Taels	873,000	1,484,000	2,100,000	3,196,000	3,522,000
Opium, total of‡	- {	Gallons. H. Taels	— 70,929	— 67,912	— 63,051	— 322,000	— 723,000
		H. Taels	37,418,000	31,691,000	33,336,000	39,165,000	36,652,000
„ Malwa	- {	Piculs H. Taels	28,867 11,481,000	28,531 14,175,000	29,634 16,399,000	26,789 15,667,000	22,979 14,321,000
„ Patna	- {	Piculs H. Taels	18,892 7,427,000	20,297 9,002,000	19,743 9,725,000	14,675 7,819,000	16,742 9,309,000
„ Benares	- {	Piculs H. Taels	15,362 5,996,000	12,097 5,398,000	9,223 4,608,000	7,740 4,137,000	6,166 3,747,000
„ Other	- {	Piculs H. Taels	7,808 2,574,000	6,987 3,121,000	4,451 2,614,000	2,321 1,542,000	2,646 1,373,000
Rice	- {	Piculs H. Taels	3,948,202 5,826,000	9,474,562 12,965,000	6,440,718 9,743,000	10,096,000 15,622,000	9,415,000 16,022,000
Sandalwood	- {	Piculs H. Taels	121,000 761,000	118,000 670,000	104,000 627,000	99,000 607,000	131,000 1,299,000
Seaweed and Agar-agar	- {	Piculs H. Taels	522,549 1,035,000	454,365 893,000	560,342 884,000	479,000 1,009,000	469,000 874,000
Sugar, Brown, White, Refined, and Candy	- {	Piculs H. Taels	531,615 2,448,000	1,549,238 7,429,000	1,823,891 9,507,000	1,483,000 7,391,000	1,636,000 7,002,000
Timber, of all kinds	-	H. Taels	1,082,000	1,082,000	1,273,000	1,325,000	1,182,000
Wine, Beer, and Spirits	-	„	365,000	372,000	419,000	614,000	645,400
Wool, Yarn and Manufactures	-	„	4,794,000	4,687,000	3,540,000	3,723,000	5,398,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{	Hankwan Taels £*	135,107,000 99,413,000	151,363,000‡ 29,800,000	162,103,000 25,919,000	171,697,000 23,060,000	202,590,000 33,765,000

NOTE.—THE RETURNS ARE INCLUSIVE OF THE
From and after 1895* The average exchange value of the Hankwan Tael is stated by the Chinese Customs
in 1894 (3s. 2½d.), in 1895 (3s. 3½d.), in 1896 (3s. 4d.), in 1897 (2s. 11½d.), in 1898 (2s. 10½d.), in 1899 (3s. 0½d.)

‡ Exclusive of a certain quantity of ironware

§ As to the increase in this year see note on pp. 214-15.

No 20—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
44,142	37,047	37,581	39,561	37,687	41,124	<i>Piculs</i> } Bicho de Mar.
1,092,000	967,000	1,065,000	655,000	777,000	1,130,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
514,000	687,000	779,000	1,012,000	2,218,000	1,999,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Cigars and Cigarettes.
549,359	780,000	255,370	664,158	1,152,359	1,173,631	<i>Tons</i> } Coal.
3,636,000	5,231,000	6,397,000	5,000,000	3,352,000	6,343,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
180,358	230,005	273,386	194,790	234,855	243,568	<i>Piculs</i> } Cotton, Raw.
2,200,000	2,840,000	3,476,000	1,833,000	3,268,000	3,258,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Yarn and Manufactures—
78,653,000	77,419,000	103,465,000	76,206,000	99,658,000	127,545,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Total.
1,573,000	1,963,000	2,749,000	1,071,000	2,378,000	2,400,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Yarn and Thread.
94,480,000	89,295,000	1,441,000	20,187,000	49,012,000	54,794,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
4,368,000	5,181,000	5,131,000	4,502,000	4,122,000	6,318,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Grey shirtings.
11,200,000	11,293,000	11,254,000	11,000,000	10,914,000	15,648,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
2,606,000	2,380,000	3,028,000	2,737,000	2,814,000	3,000,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Shirtings, other.
6,439,000	7,241,000	8,708,000	8,740,000	8,975,000	12,917,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
24,506,000	10,790,000	20,477,000	25,417,000	30,751,000	44,186,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Manufactures, other.
1,470,000	1,261,000	1,794,000	1,697,000	1,618,000	2,181,000	" } Dyes, Aniline.
308,000	268,000	335,000	300,000	300,000	300,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Fish and Fishery Products.†
2,445,000	2,102,000	3,349,000	3,001,000	4,276,000	3,229,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
1,232,000	1,775,000	3,169,000	3,330,000	4,727,000	3,844,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Flour.
4,892	4,814	5,107	4,032	4,230	4,230	<i>Piculs</i> } Ginseng.
2,149,000	2,543,000	1,800,000	1,821,000	1,183,000	1,615,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
2,717,000	1,769,000	1,627,000	1,460,000	1,230,000	794,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Machinery.
9,254,000	11,352,000	11,315,000	9,274,000	12,158,000	15,208,000	<i>Gross of Boxes</i> } Matches.
2,061,000	2,597,000	2,713,000	2,000,000	3,067,000	3,565,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
8,147,000	9,737,000	9,803,000	9,173,000	10,422,000	10,575,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Metals of all kinds, total.
51,987	33,297	25,284	26,401	12,342	25,300	<i>Piculs</i> } Copper and Manufactures
1,041,000	777,000	792,000	792,000	421,000	923,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } of.
990,000	1,577,000	1,212,000	896,000	1,105,000	1,162,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Iron and Manufactures of
2,506,000	4,114,000	3,130,000	3,477,000	3,914,000	4,182,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
130,000	149,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	130,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Lead and Quicksilver.
772,000	946,000	622,000	622,000	622,000	622,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
127,000	185,000	80,000	80,000	118,000	118,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
2,230,000	2,179,000	2,197,000	2,197,000	2,600,000	2,600,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Tin and Tin Plates.
48,213,000	50,064,000	4	34,447,000	40	45,228,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Oil, Kerosene:—
6,085,000	5,700,000	6,304,000	6,304,000	108	6,322,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } American.
36,324,000	19,926,000	1	10,000,000	108	10,106,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Russian.
4,618,000	2,302,000	5,148,000	5,148,000	108	1,238,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
14,212,000	26,572,000	16,484,000	16,484,000	108	1,238,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Sumatra.
1,746,000	1,915,000	1,915,000	1,915,000	108	3,872,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
49,277	49,276	49,201	49,201	66	60,801	<i>Piculs</i> }
37,201,000	39,366,000	3	31,051,000	108	36,461,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Opium, total of.]
19,541	18,980	23,361	22,572	21,774	17,776	<i>Piculs</i> } " Malwa.
12,692,000	11,902,000	18,112,000	14,294,000	14,995,000	18,579,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
18,540	18,499	15,748	15,869	17,468	20,308	<i>Piculs</i> } " Patna.
9,537,000	10,371,000	10,371,000	10,371,000	11,275,000	12,699,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
8,174	10,462	11,008	9,980	9,788	10,448	<i>Piculs</i> } " Benares.
4,240,000	5,992,000	6,327,000	6,431,000	6,103,000	7,148,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
2,862	1,844	982	490	436	2,271	<i>Piculs</i> } " Other.
1,432,000	991,000	541,000	541,000	243,000	1,161,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
2,104,000	4,645,000	7,365,000	6,207,000	4,412,000	6,731,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Rice.
4,011,000	10,449,000	17,813,000	11,377,000	7,061,000	23,611,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
108,000	92,000	102,000	72,000	97,000	156,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
1,182,000	1,038,000	1,000,000	923,000	1,212,000	1,006,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Sandalwood.
544,000	547,000	580,000	561,000	570,000	570,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
1,111,000	1,084,000	1,160,000	837,000	1,551,000	1,000,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Seaweed and Agar-agar.
2,298,000	1,813,000	2,078,000	1,291,000	2,605,000	4,478,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
10,225,000	9,019,000	10,225,000	6,484,000	18,487,000	20,711,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Sugar, Brown, White, Redmed,
1,324,000	967,000	1,309,000	1,025,000	1,783,000	2,295,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } and Candy.
678,000	825,000	1,150,000	1,475,000	1,600,000	1,500,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Timber of all kinds.
6,522,000	3,190,000	4,176,000	2,400,000	6,727,000	5,961,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Wine, Beer, and Spirits.
202,829,000	209,579,000	244,740,000	211,070,000	228,303,000	216,394,000	<i>Halfpenny</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
20,213,000	20,226,000	20,450,000	22,780,000	29,768,000	40,997,000	<i>Taels</i> } OTHER ARTICLES.

TRADE IN NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS).

the statistics include the Imports from Corea.

Department to have been as follows:—In 1898 (2s. 4½d.), in 1899 (2s. 1½d.),

in 1900 (2s. 1½d.), in 1901 (2s. 1½d.), and in 1902 (2s. 7½d.). † Not including Bicho de Mar, Isinglass, and Seaweed.

Unclassed, which was returned by value only in these years.

‡ Prior to 1898 duty and skin were not uniformly included in the value of Opium.

No. 20—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Beancake	<i>Piculs</i>	{	1,704,000	1,967,000	511,000	57,000	1,544,000
	<i>H. Taels</i>				508,000	56,000	1,815,000
Beans	<i>Piculs</i>	{			1,596,000	177,000	1,393,000
	<i>H. Taels</i>		1,629,000	2,522,000	1,968,000	333,000	2,066,000
Bristles	<i>Piculs</i>	{	—	—	18,378	27,142	21,886
	<i>H. Taels</i>		—	—	567,000	650,000	715,000
Cattle, Sheep, Pigs and Goats	No.	{	—	—	159,092	233,698	—
	<i>H. Taels</i>		—	—	890,000	977,000	962,000
China ware, Earthenware, and Pottery	<i>Piculs</i>	{	269,578	317,515	308,718	542,000	360,000
	<i>H. Taels</i>		1,084,000	1,179,000	1,231,000	1,541,000	1,623,000
Clothing (Chinese), Boots and Shoes	<i>H. Taels</i>		1,598,000	1,830,000	1,851,000	2,190,000	2,068,000
Cotton, Raw	<i>Piculs</i>	{	508,848	576,155	747,231	896,000	418,000
	<i>H. Taels</i>		5,089,000	6,166,000	7,361,000	11,208,000	5,018,000
Cotton Manufactures: Nankeens	<i>Piculs</i>	{	10,000	17,000	16,000	37,000	21,000
	<i>H. Taels</i>		383,000	645,000	614,000	1,344,000	823,000
Firecrackers and Fireworks	<i>Piculs</i>	{	130,957	121,268	165,359	339,000	184,000
	<i>H. Taels</i>		1,181,000	1,099,000	1,576,000	1,961,000	1,823,000
Fish and Fishery Products	<i>H. Taels</i>		496,000	761,000	849,000	941,000	1,012,000
Fruits, of all kinds			666,000	779,000	825,000	870,000	806,000
Hemp	<i>Piculs</i>	{	62,000	80,000	97,000	98,000	87,000
	<i>H. Taels</i>		356,000	475,000	600,000	553,900	643,000
Hides, Cow and Buffalo	<i>Piculs</i>	{	62,911	96,597	119,020	115,000	158,000
	<i>H. Taels</i>		495,000	753,000	1,090,000	981,000	1,836,000
Mats and Matting	<i>H. Taels</i>		1,292,000	1,929,000	1,443,000	1,976,000	2,534,000
Medicines			421,000	968,000	1,117,000	1,161,000	1,164,000
Nutgalls	<i>Piculs</i>	{	38,000	48,000	51,000	38,000	26,000
	<i>H. Taels</i>		461,000	571,000	325,000	335,000	327,000
Oil (Bean, Ground-nut, Tea, Wood, &c.)	<i>Piculs</i>	{	44,000	152,000	197,000	223,000	219,000
	<i>H. Taels</i>		256,000	802,000	1,003,000	1,018,000	1,422,000
Paper of all Kinds (Including Books)	<i>Piculs</i>	{	223,809	241,916	253,181	419,000	367,000
	<i>H. Taels</i>		1,573,000	1,757,000	1,784,000	1,966,000	1,858,000
Provisions and Vegetables	<i>H. Taels</i>		743,000	936,000	932,000	1,168,000	1,315,000
Silk, and Manufactures of:—							
Total	"		38,292,000	38,114,000	42,514,000	50,587,000	42,069,000
" Raw, white and yellow	<i>Piculs</i>	{	84,789	80,407	78,860	67,623	44,968
	<i>H. Taels</i>		25,844,000	24,387,000	24,965,000	21,398,000	15,181,000
" " Steam Filature	<i>Piculs</i>	{	—	—	4,344	27,056	27,041
	<i>H. Taels</i>		—	—	2,324,000	11,210,000	11,126,000
" " Wild	<i>Piculs</i>	{	16,433	13,759	16,241	15,942	16,379
	<i>H. Taels</i>		1,479,000	1,402,000	1,940,000	1,967,000	2,404,000
" Refuse	<i>Piculs</i>	{	55,891	57,615	63,475	56,744	44,937
	<i>H. Taels</i>		2,604,000	2,920,000	3,739,000	3,065,000	2,102,000
" Cocoons	<i>Piculs</i>	{	6,540	9,635	9,631	24,060	17,845
	<i>H. Taels</i>		414,000	617,000	645,000	1,063,000	659,000
" Piece Goods (including Pongees)	<i>Piculs</i>	{	15,863	17,135	19,081	23,122	20,850
	<i>H. Taels</i>		7,872,000	8,253,000	8,415,000	11,390,000	9,723,000
" Manufactures, other	<i>Piculs</i>	{	1,750	3,949	1,633	5,545	5,432
	<i>H. Taels</i>		579,000	535,000	625,000	632,000	694,000
Skins (Furs), Skin Clothing and Rugs	<i>H. Taels</i>		1,316,000	1,299,000	1,682,000	2,650,000	2,645,000
Straw Braid	<i>Piculs</i>	{	87,278	100,450	120,609	118,000	100,000
	<i>H. Taels</i>		2,067,000	2,429,000	2,531,000	2,494,000	2,907,000
Sugar, brown, white, and candy	<i>Piculs</i>	{	785,618	736,444	730,078	725,000	432,000
	<i>H. Taels</i>		2,073,000	2,319,000	2,437,000	2,130,000	1,473,000
Tea, Total of (including Dust)	<i>H. Taels</i>		26,984,000	30,559,000	31,854,000	33,450,000	30,157,000
" Black	<i>Piculs</i>	{	1,101,223	1,190,206	1,217,215	1,124,000	912,000
	<i>H. Taels</i>		19,991,000	21,940,000	22,946,000	23,109,000	19,409,000
" Green	<i>Piculs</i>	{	188,440	236,237	233,465	244,000	217,000
	<i>H. Taels</i>		3,487,000	5,706,000	5,809,000	4,898,000	5,630,000
" Brick, Black & Green	<i>Piculs</i>	{	323,112	332,351	395,506	431,000	567,000
	<i>H. Taels</i>		2,313,000	2,677,000	2,799,000	4,099,000	4,751,000
" Tablet	<i>Piculs</i>	{	9,045	10,754	12,953	15,814	16,234
	<i>H. Taels</i>		190,000	228,000	278,000	347,000	365,000
Tobacco, leaf and prepared	<i>Piculs</i>	{	92,127	110,513	113,886	112,000	105,000
	<i>H. Taels</i>		1,075,000	1,204,000	1,336,000	1,417,000	1,445,000
Wool	<i>Piculs</i>	{	173,407	130,072	253,336	226,000	172,000
	<i>H. Taels</i>		1,545,000	1,324,000	2,355,000	2,130,000	1,448,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	<i>Haitwan Taels</i>	{	102,584,000	116,632,000†	128,105,000	143,293,000	131,081,000
	<i>£*</i>		22,383,000	22,962,000	20,483,000	23,434,000	21,847,000

NOTE.—THE RETURNS ARE INCLUSIVE OF THE

From and after 1896

* The average exchange value of the Haitwan Tael is stated by the Chinese Customs Department in 1894 (2s. 2½d.), in 1895 (2s. 3½d.), in 1896 (2s. 4d.), in 1897 (2s. 11½d.), in 1898 (2s. 10½d.).

† As to the increase in this year, see Note on pages 214-15

No. 20—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	TOTAL	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,810,000	1,882,000	2,510,000	1,814,000	2,984,000	8,892,000	<i>Piculs</i> Beanscake.
2,387,000	2,974,000	2,889,000	2,472,000	4,705,000	5,448,000	<i>H. Taels</i> Beans.
2,047,000	2,249,000	2,802,000	1,846,000	1,879,000	2,196,000	<i>Piculs</i> Bristles.
3,608,000	4,855,000	5,523,000	2,996,000	3,896,000	10,907,000	<i>H. Taels</i> Cattle, Sheep, Pigs and Goats.
24,351	93,425	23,192	21,871	27,237	87,547	<i>Piculs</i> Chinaware, Earthenware, and Pottery.
810,000	890,000	1,108,000	929,000	1,225,000	1,702,000	<i>H. Taels</i> Clothing (Chinese), Boots, and Shoes.
—	—	191,567	207,252	233,847	245,121	<i>No.</i> Cotton, Raw.
1,284,000	1,432,000	1,887,000	1,418,000	1,750,000	1,808,000	<i>H. Taels</i> Cotton Manufactures: Nankeens.
338,000	337,000	873,000	—	237,000	—	<i>Piculs</i> Fire-crackers and Fireworks.
1,384,000	1,504,000	1,808,000	1,627,000	1,608,000	1,858,000	<i>H. Taels</i> Fish and Fishery Products.
2,178,000	1,962,000	2,224,000	2,040,000	1,361,000	1,851,000	<i>H. Taels</i> Fruits, of all kinds.
496,000	00	229,000	00	00	00	<i>Piculs</i> Hemp.
7,595,000	00	2,980,000	00	00	00	<i>H. Taels</i> Hides, Cow and Buffalo.
29,000	00	29,000	00	00	00	<i>Piculs</i> Mats and Matting.
1,240,000	00	1,281,000	00	00	00	<i>H. Taels</i> Medicines.
176,900	00	151,000	00	00	00	<i>Piculs</i> Nutgalls.
1,746,000	00	1,554,000	00	00	00	<i>H. Taels</i> Oil (Bean, Ground-nut, Tea, Wood, &c.)
1,068,000	00	1,234,000	00	00	00	<i>Piculs</i> Paper of all kinds (including Books).
1,047,000	00	1,444,000	00	00	00	<i>H. Taels</i> Provisions and Vegetables.
90,000	00	106,000	00	00	00	<i>Piculs</i> Silk, and Manufactures of:—
784,000	00	1,322,000	00	00	00	<i>H. Taels</i> " "
216,000	00	233,000	00	00	00	<i>Piculs</i> " "
3,070,000	00	2,929,000	00	00	00	<i>H. Taels</i> " "
3,970,000	00	2,652,000	00	00	00	<i>H. Taels</i> " "
1,276,000	00	1,523,000	00	00	00	<i>Piculs</i> " "
84,000	00	96,000	00	00	00	<i>H. Taels</i> " "
581,000	00	722,000	00	00	00	<i>Piculs</i> " "
226,000	00	242,000	00	00	00	<i>H. Taels</i> " "
2,312,000	00	2,046,000	00	00	00	<i>Piculs</i> " "
297,000	00	298,000	00	00	00	<i>H. Taels</i> " "
2,122,000	00	2,153,000	00	00	00	<i>Piculs</i> " "
1,281,000	00	2,183,000	00	00	00	<i>H. Taels</i> " "
55,350,000	55,104,000	59,109,000	49,444,000	60,210,000	79,812,000	" TOTAL.
58,078	51,282	73,991	48,068	58,750	—	<i>Piculs</i> " Raw, white and yellow.
19,315,000	19,373,000	22,684,000	17,587,000	21,738,000	—	<i>H. Taels</i> " " Steam Filature.
41,435	41,060	—	35,277	49,288	—	<i>Piculs</i> " " Wild.
18,718,000	18,108,000	20,335,000	10,038,000	21,207,000	—	<i>H. Taels</i> " " Refuse.
19,048	16,439	24,074	—	20,439	—	<i>Piculs</i> " " Coccons.
2,059,000	2,805,000	5,227,000	2,000,000	2,822,000	—	<i>H. Taels</i> " " Piece Goods (including Pongees).
58,550	71,339	91,254	90,132	66,044	—	<i>Piculs</i> " " Manufactures, other.
2,035,000	2,741,000	5,004,000	2,088,000	2,665,000	—	<i>H. Taels</i> " " Skins (Furs), Skin Clothing and Bags.
20,146	18,584	21,573	18,728	—	—	<i>Piculs</i> " " Straw Braid.
835,000	890,000	1,328,000	1,036,000	643,000	—	<i>H. Taels</i> " " Sugar, brown, white, and candy.
20,401	19,519	18,088	18,297	20,696	—	<i>Piculs</i> " " Tea, Total of (including Dust).
10,096,000	10,046,000	9,902,000	9,028,000	10,227,000	—	<i>H. Taels</i> " " Black.
1,887	1,094	1,732	2,351	—	—	<i>Piculs</i> " " Green.
686,000	847,000	634,000	684,000	602,000	606,000	<i>H. Taels</i> " " Brick, Black and Green.
3,084,000	3,076,000	3,793,000	2,375,000	4,037,000	—	<i>H. Taels</i> " " Tablet.
98,000	74,000	80,000	—	94,000	—	<i>Piculs</i> " " Tobacco, leaf and prepared.
6,069,000	3,132,000	2,882,000	4,371,000	3,591,000	3,904,000	<i>H. Taels</i> " " Wool.
522,000	688,000	—	830,000	831,000	675,000	<i>Piculs</i> " " "
1,777,000	2,449,000	3,273,000	2,484,000	2,014,000	2,804,000	<i>H. Taels</i> " " "
29,217,000	28,579,000	31,469,000	25,445,000	28,513,000	22,860,000	<i>H. Taels</i> " " "
768,000	847,000	906,000	—	665,000	687,000	<i>Piculs</i> " " "
17,146,000	19,445,000	21,284,000	17,538,000	11,409,000	12,113,000	<i>H. Taels</i> " " "
291,000	186,000	214,000	200,000	189,000	254,000	<i>Piculs</i> " " "
8,008,000	4,451,000	4,892,000	4,718,000	4,898,000	6,566,000	<i>H. Taels</i> " " "
558,000	498,000	474,000	517,000	294,000	570,000	<i>Piculs</i> " " "
5,805,000	4,778,000	4,587,000	3,076,000	2,562,000	4,033,000	<i>H. Taels</i> " " "
6,149	7,117	8,108	8,027	8,570	7,156	<i>Piculs</i> " " "
159,000	208,000	218,000	56,000	141,000	149,000	<i>H. Taels</i> " " "
142,000	371,000	174,000	138,000	153,000	169,000	<i>Piculs</i> " " "
1,944,000	3,339,000	2,310,000	1,942,000	2,180,000	2,196,000	<i>H. Taels</i> " " "
223,000	153,000	222,000	133,000	149,000	228,000	<i>Piculs</i> " " "
2,391,000	1,426,000	4,161,000	1,864,000	1,805,000	2,821,000	<i>H. Taels</i> " " "
163,501,000	159,037,000	196,725,000	158,997,000	169,657,000	214,182,000	<i>Haidwan Taels</i> TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
24,255,000	22,244,000	29,470,000	24,578,000	25,129,000	27,844,000	<i>L*</i>

TRADE IN NATIVE VEHICLES (JUNKS).

the statistics include the Exports to Corea.
ment to have been as follows:—In 1892 (24, 4½d.), in 1898 (24, 11½d.),
in 1899 (24, 0½d.), in 1900 (24, 1½d.), in 1901 (24, 11½d.), and in 1902 (24, 7½d.)

JAPAN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.†
Beans, Peas, and Pulse	{	Kin Yen	154,515,000 2,712,000	164,146,000 3,447,000	157,752,000 2,978,000	121,790,000 2,555,000	160,816,000 3,567,000
(Chemicals :—							
Chlorate of Potash	{	Kin Yen	1,543,000 310,000	2,431,000 742,000	2,498,000 841,000	1,785,000 419,000	2,061,000 429,000
Soda, Caustic	{	Kin Yen	4,767,000 173,000	5,006,000 192,000	4,623,000 205,000	5,855,000 234,000	2,374,000 84,000
Cotton, Raw, ginned	{	Kin Yen	78,648,000 11,027,000	93,836,000 15,296,000	108,416,000 19,104,000	134,468,000 24,305,000	168,148,000 32,156,000
„ Yarn	{	Kin Yen	24,460,000 7,253,000	19,552,000 7,400,000	16,066,000 8,089,000	14,953,000 7,412,000	20,423,000 11,585,000
„ Tissues		Yen	4,678,000	5,684,000	6,969,000	6,909,000	12,797,000
Dye Stuffs :—							
Aniline	{	Kin Yen	541,000 418,000	506,000 405,000	661,000 544,000	804,000 682,000	1,294,000 1,148,000
Indigo, Dry	{	Kin Yen	483,000 336,000	412,000 444,000	249,000 390,000	444,000 581,000	964,000 1,067,000
Fish, Salted	{	Kin Yen	535,000 12,000	1,512,000 44,000	2,282,000 68,000	2,641,000 107,000	4,868,000 231,000
Flour	{	Kin Yen	7,526,000 279,000	9,016,000 323,000	16,062,000 641,000	10,576,000 413,000	— 1,219,000
Furs, Skins, and Leather		Yen	1,198,000	1,096,000	1,461,000	2,356,000	2,355,000
Glass		„	298,000	484,000	412,000	481,000	879,000
Machinery and Locomotives :—							
Locomotive Engines		„	200,000	357,000	1,580,000	1,164,000	1,621,000
Machinery, Spinning		„	855,000	1,912,000	2,858,000	1,896,000	2,992,000
Other,		„	—	—	—	—	—
Metals and Manufactures of :—							
Iron and Steel		„	3,740,000	5,392,000	9,214,000	10,528,000	14,711,000
Other Metals		„	1,275,000	1,425,000	1,754,000	2,717,000	4,043,000
Oil : Kerosene	{	Gallons Yen	32,689,000 3,323,000	49,763,000 4,401,000	55,644,000 5,185,000	44,152,000 4,304,000	54,693,000 6,702,000
Oil Cakes	{	Kin Yen	61,643,000 825,000	41,064,000 600,000	53,292,000 822,000	57,190,000 946,000	165,973,000 3,250,000
Paper, Printing	{	Yen	217,000	218,000	258,000	308,000	723,000
„ Other	{	„	288,000	277,000	430,000	510,000	811,000
Rice	{	Picul Yen	824,000 2,053,000	1,399,000 3,255,000	3,305,000 8,413,000	1,685,000 4,357,000	2,093,000 6,423,000
Ships : Steam	{	No. Yen	8 432,000	12 865,000	38 8,203,000	39 4,701,000	22 1,757,000
Spirits	{	Kin Yen	4,241,000 398,000	4,663,000 379,000	1,943,000 174,000	4,895,000 441,000	6,096,000 481,000
Sugar	{	Kin Yen	196,912,000 9,604,000	214,855,000 11,564,000	228,664,000 18,325,000	248,342,000 11,830,000	236,306,000 13,963,000
Tobacco		Yen	313,000	474,000	579,000	491,000	1,241,000
Watches and Clocks		„	726,000	743,000	643,000	1,144,000	2,483,000
Wool and Woollen Yarn	{	Kin Yen	1,380,000 752,000	— 981,000	— 1,162,000	— 2,146,000	4,080,000 2,235,000
Woollen Tissues		Yen	4,891,000	5,433,000	4,866,000	9,431,000	14,491,000
„ Tissues Mixed with Cotton	{	„	1,379,000	1,924,000	2,027,000	1,236,000	3,386,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES			Yen	£*			
			71,277,000	88,188,000	117,371,000	129,083,000	180,080,000
			10,246,000	11,281,000	12,324,000	13,607,000	19,509,000

* The average value of the Yen has been as follows :—In 1892 (2s. 10½d.) and the par value in 1897 and subsequent years (2s. 0½d.)

JAPAN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.†	1898.†	1899.†	1900.†	1901.†	1902.†	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
238,797,000 6,008,000	245,872,000 7,253,000	312,577,000 8,976,000	170,820,000 4,972,000	193,874,000 5,419,000	211,900,000 5,901,000	Kin Yen	} Beans, Peas, and Pulse.
2,559,000 498,000	3,782,000 682,000	2,332,000 419,000	4,180,000 679,000	3,198,000 585,000	4,857,000 785,000	Kin Yen	} Chemicals:— Chlorate of Potash.
6,656,000 230,000	11,800,000 423,000	11,227,000 522,000	15,087,000 990,000	7,399,000 469,000	12,448,000 788,000	Kin Yen	} Soda, Caustic.
222,071,000 43,225,000	250,300,000 45,517,000	334,447,000 61,434,000	246,720,000 58,576,000	245,877,000 59,867,000	235,200,000 78,864,000	Kin Yen	} Cotton, Raw, ginned.
16,510,000 9,941,000	16,521,000 8,962,000	8,560,000 5,346,000	9,309,000 7,395,000	6,231,000 5,239,000	2,989,000 2,126,000	Kin Yen	} " Yarn.
11,854,000	13,042,000	10,191,000	19,727,000	10,839,000	16,329,000	Yen	" Tissues.
1,082,000 940,000	1,364,000 1,227,000	1,119,000 912,000	1,746,000 1,338,000	1,095,000 895,000	2,267,000 1,661,000	Kin Yen	} Dye Stuffs:— Aniline.
1,198,000 1,538,000	1,806,000 2,271,000	1,769,000 2,904,000	1,862,000 3,908,000	1,244,000 2,665,000	1,418,000 3,098,000	Kin Yen	} Indigo, Dry.
9,277,000 496,000	10,613,000 610,000	25,921,000 1,366,000	45,125,000 2,282,000	30,542,000 1,443,000	40,301,000 2,011,000	Kin Yen	} Fish, Salted.
— 1,389,000	— 2,372,000	26,746,000 1,754,000	92,479,000 4,235,000	63,190,000 2,391,000	80,093,000 3,670,000	Kin Yen	} Flour.
1,827,000	2,448,000	1,902,000	2,895,000	2,394,000	2,305,000	Yen	Furs, Skins, and Leather.
837,000	1,054,000	1,541,000	1,308,000	1,569,000	1,848,000	"	Glass.
4,236,000	4,233,000	1,968,000	1,099,000	1,749,000	1,708,000	"	Machinery and Locomotives : Locomotive Engines.
5,402,000 5,280,000	3,089,000 4,170,000	773,000 3,140,000	810,000 5,341,000	1,279,000 12,117,000	701,000 6,182,000	"	Machinery. Spinning. " Other
16,997,000 3,114,000	19,801,000 3,562,000	15,689,000 4,389,000	32,147,000 6,287,000	20,876,000 5,619,000	19,255,000 5,250,000	"	Metals and Manufactures of :— Iron and Steel. Other Metals.
64,548,000 8,391,000	71,664,000 8,268,000	55,139,000 8,612,000	72,057,000 15,362,000	72,457,000 15,784,000	78,940,000 15,748,000	Gallons Yen	} Oil : Kerosene.
172,016,000 3,340,000	211,680,000 4,642,000	232,134,000 6,830,000	234,070,000 5,794,000	352,395,000 8,184,000	441,574,000† 10,122,000†	Kin Yen	} Oil Cakes.
857,000 847,000	2,233,000 1,241,000	748,000 1,450,000	2,037,000 3,123,000	864,000 2,065,000	1,408,000 2,969,000	Yen	Paper, Printing " Other.
6,357,000 21,710,000	11,945,000 49,090,000	2,326,000 8,545,000	2,330,000 9,189,000	3,171,000 12,109,000	4,608,000 18,123,000	Picul Yen	} Rice.
20 8,233,000	20 7,009,000	14 3,669,000	15 2,648,000	15 2,566,000	21 1,790,000	No. Yen	} Ships : Steam.
11,992,000 969,000	29,730,000 2,700,000	17,451,000 2,061,000	1,239,000 132,000	1,920,000 170,000	1,711,000 201,000	Kin Yen	} Spirits.
336,617,000 20,332,000	454,537,000 29,104,000	286,664,000 17,929,000	417,185,000 27,072,000	501,139,000 33,989,000	263,813,000† 14,463,000†	Kin Yen	} Sugar.
2,410,000	3,023,000	6,496,000	738,000	479,000	1,715,000	Yen	Tobacco.
2,401,000	3,440,000	501,000	1,987,000	1,431,000	862,000	"	Watches and Clocks.
4,147,000 2,516,000	3,800,000 2,612,000	3,364,000 5,060,000	5,910,000 5,967,000	5,861,000 4,275,000	5,180,000 4,619,000	Kin Yen	} Wool and Woollen Yarn.
8,427,000	9,999,000	7,935,000	14,576,000	6,515,000	6,648,000	Yen	Woollen Tissues.
2,338,000	1,622,000	1,794,000	4,014,000	1,717,000	2,671,000	"	{ " Tissues, Mixed with Cotton.
231,776,000 23,500,000	293,722,000 29,780,000	234,061,000 23,731,000	299,968,000 30,412,000	268,194,000 27,192,000	231,333,000 23,530,000	Yen £*	} TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

in 1893 (2s. 6½d.), in 1894 (2s. 1½d.), in 1895 (2s. 1½d.), and in 1896 (2s. 2½.);
† The figures include the foreign trade of Formosa in these years.

‡ Excluding Formosa.

No. 20—continued.

JAPAN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.†
Bamboo and other Wood	-	Yen	389,000	342,000	465,000	545,000	772,300
Camphor	-	Kin	3,064,000	2,487,000	2,071,000	2,238,000	6,014,000
		Yen	1,275,000	1,309,000	1,024,000	1,529,000	3,367,000
Coal	-	Tons	1,299,000	1,505,000	1,701,000	1,845,000	2,202,000
		Yen	4,572,000	4,818,000	6,578,000	7,005,000	8,902,000
Copper	-	Kin	29,917,000	25,501,000	25,404,000	24,187,000	24,184,000
		Yen	4,855,000	4,564,000	4,901,000	5,158,000	5,472,000
Cotton Yarn	-	Kin	33,000	316,000	3,539,000	3,533,000	12,975,000
		Yen	8,000	59,000	956,000	1,034,000	4,029,000
Cotton Tissues	-	Yen	721,000	1,502,000	3,114,000	3,952,000	3,533,000
Earthenware and Porcelain	-	"	1,480,000	1,577,000	1,485,000	1,955,000	1,975,000
Fans	-	No.	10,823,000	16,139,000	9,049,000	11,574,000	20,238,000
		Yen	805,000	424,000	319,000	400,000	694,000
Fish (including Shell-fish)	-	Yen	2,201,000	2,752,000	2,519,000	2,300,000	2,519,000
Lacquered Ware	-	"	523,000	709,000	798,000	1,083,000	948,000
Matches	-	Gross	9,242,000	13,541,000	13,843,000	16,914,000	17,980,000
		Yen	2,202,000	3,538,000	3,796,000	4,673,000	4,986,000
Mats, for flooring	-	Yen	1,177,000	1,723,000	1,965,000	3,461,000	3,058,000
Paper	-	"	321,000	343,000	360,000	498,000	808,000
Rice	-	Picul	1,217,000	1,589,000	1,426,000	1,800,000	2,281,000
		Yen	4,163,000	5,008,000	5,595,000	7,210,000	8,872,000
Sea-weed	-	Yen	1,593,000	1,639,000	1,117,000	1,105,000	1,228,000
Silk, Raw	-	Kin	5,407,000	3,712,000	5,484,000	5,810,000	3,919,000
		Yen	36,270,000	28,167,000	39,353,000	47,966,000	23,331,000
Silk ("Neshi")	-	Kin	2,095,000	1,647,000	1,701,000	1,597,000	1,623,000
		Yen	1,897,000	1,592,000	1,632,000	1,347,000	1,248,000
Silk Waste	-	Kin	2,022,000	1,525,000	2,153,000	2,225,000	2,451,000
		Yen	1,315,000	1,201,000	1,576,000	1,515,000	1,516,000
Silk Tissues	-	Yen	7,929,000	7,975,000	12,068,000	15,333,000	12,034,000
Straw Plait	-	Bundles	647,000	1,253,000	2,063,000	3,479,000	5,497,000
		Yen	155,000	378,000	743,000	1,383,000	2,234,000
Tea	-	Kin	37,518,000	36,444,000	37,544,000	37,251,000	49,307,000
		Yen	7,525,000	7,702,000	7,980,000	8,879,000	12,233,000
Umbrellas (European)	-	No.	1,202,000	1,093,000	1,961,000	1,631,000	1,807,000
		Yen	364,000	589,000	746,000	735,000	774,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	-	Yen	90,405,000	88,950,000	112,171,000	134,991,000	127,880,000
		£*	12,996,000	11,378,000	11,778,000	14,230,000	13,854,000

* The average value of the Yen has been as follows:—In
and the par value in 1897 and subsequent years (2s. 6½d.).

No. 20—continued.

JAPAN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.†	1898.†	1899.†	1900.†	1901.†	1902.†	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,108,000	1,223,000	1,494,000	1,993,000	1,991,000	2,424,000	Yen Bamboo and other Wood.
5,782,000	4,723,000	5,958,000	4,852,000	5,068,000	6,996,000	Kin } Camphor.
2,647,000	2,137,000	3,487,000	4,456,000	4,694,000	6,254,000	Yen }
2,112,000	2,204,000	2,510,000	3,330,000	2,957,000	2,983,000	Tons } Coal.
11,577,000	15,237,000	15,262,000	20,167,000	17,737,000	17,457,000	Yen }
23,225,000	27,424,000	25,507,000	34,129,000	36,656,000	34,423,000	Kin } Copper.
5,775,000	7,267,000	11,383,000	12,726,000	13,905,000	10,272,000	Yen }
42,035,000	68,834,000	102,361,000	62,620,000	62,752,000	59,246,000	Kin } Cotton Yarn.
13,490,000	20,117,000	28,521,000	20,589,000	21,466,000	19,902,000	Yen }
3,800,000	3,920,000	4,991,000	6,335,000	6,255,000	6,927,000	Yen Cotton Tissues.
1,319,000	1,991,000	2,181,000	2,472,000	2,492,000	2,462,000	" Earthenware and Porcelain.
26,259,000	18,237,000	15,485,000	24,302,000	19,151,000	17,765,000	No } Fans.
886,000	499,000	532,000	911,000	733,000	727,000	Yen }
2,771,000	2,736,000	3,063,000	2,784,000	4,111,000	4,014,000	Yen Fish (including Shell-fish)
767,000	783,000	989,000	1,066,000	995,000	839,000	" Lacquered Ware.
19,533,000	22,078,000	19,623,000	19,313,000	24,991,000	27,291,000	Gross } Matches.
5,642,000	6,274,000	5,891,000	5,761,000	7,393,000	8,170,000	Yen }
3,234,000	3,940,000	3,720,000	3,313,000	5,436,000	6,778,000	Yen Mats, for flooring.
918,000	1,132,000	1,164,000	1,336,000	1,371,000	1,800,000	" Paper.
2,032,000	1,799,000	2,580,000	1,394,000	1,700,000	1,902,000	Picul } Rice.
7,941,000	8,088,000	11,548,000	5,953,000	8,041,000	8,595,000	Yen }
1,433,000	1,333,000	1,641,000	1,948,000	2,636,000	1,918,000	Yen Sea-weed.
6,920,000	4,837,000	5,947,000	4,631,000	3,698,000	3,078,000	Kin } Silk, Raw.
55,630,000	42,047,000	62,623,000	44,667,000	74,667,000	76,859,000	Yen }
1,462,000	1,403,000	1,198,000	834,000	937,000	1,313,000	Kin } Silk ("Noshi").
1,183,000	1,063,000	1,298,000	961,000	995,000	1,694,000	Yen }
2,918,000	2,688,000	3,190,000	3,066,000	3,852,000	3,830,000	Kin } Silk Waste.
1,832,000	1,573,000	2,776,000	3,201,000	3,473,000	4,020,000	Yen }
13,229,000	16,329,000	20,894,000	23,512,000	30,001,000	31,331,000	Yen Silk Tissues.
6,760,000	5,961,000	7,135,000	8,802,000	6,974,000	8,612,000	Bundles } Straw Plait.
3,182,000	2,404,000	2,770,000	4,025,000	2,990,000	2,939,000	Yen }
43,049,000	46,264,000	48,905,000	45,836,000	45,976,000	43,637,000	Kin } Tea.
14,840,000	14,458,000	13,807,000	13,368,000	12,371,000	17,003,000	Yen }
1,685,000	1,789,000	2,291,000	1,921,000	2,110,000	2,053,000	No. } Umbrellas (European).
627,000	637,000	954,000	861,000	1,024,000	1,038,000	Yen }
174,125,000	175,637,000	223,981,000	210,614,000	257,634,000	269,342,000	Yen } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
17,654,000	17,808,000	22,704,000	21,354,000	26,121,000	27,308,000	£* } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

1892 (2s. 10½d.), in 1893 (2s. 6½d.), in 1894 (2s. 1½d.), in 1895 (2s. 1½d.), and in 1896 (2s. 2d.);

† The figures include the foreign trade of Formosa in these years.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION* (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Finland	12,793,000	11,948,000	15,838,000	18,879,000	20,880,000
Norway	1,839,000	3,063,000	3,431,000	3,476,000	2,580,000
Sweden	3,074,000	3,953,000	5,345,000	5,342,000	4,727,000
Denmark	1,291,000	1,514,000	2,056,000	1,603,000	1,777,000
Germany	103,269,000	101,653,000	101,184,000	142,976,000	175,647,000
Holland	3,099,000	3,790,000	7,417,000	5,935,000	5,051,000
Belgium	6,678,000	5,199,000	11,218,000	17,017,000	14,610,000
United Kingdom	83,060,000	101,178,000	118,416,000	132,759,000	119,782,000
France	16,693,000	18,491,000	23,508,000	23,124,000	22,549,000
Switzerland	2,529,000	4,083,000	6,957,000	8,479,000	6,234,000
Portugal	604,000	797,000	1,864,000	2,392,000	1,112,000
Spain	920,000	1,020,000	3,025,000	1,487,000	1,944,000
Italy	10,596,600	9,228,000	11,613,000	14,490,000	11,698,000
Austria-Hungary	15,908,000	15,300,000	22,864,000	27,043,000	24,092,000
Greece	1,084,000	1,080,000	983,000	2,411,000	1,857,000
Roumania	1,544,000	1,458,000	1,397,000	1,934,000	2,377,000
Turkey	6,306,000	9,675,000	8,313,000	7,186,000	6,805,000
Egypt	17,961,000	20,719,000	16,234,000	21,119,000	12,212,000
United States	39,731,000	35,780,000	31,479,000	45,709,000	29,457,000
Brazil	418,000	2,244,000	3,927,000	2,487,000	720,000
China	23,967,000	27,968,000	33,185,000	33,504,000	41,567,000
East Indies	Not separately distinguished.			6,230,000	7,672,000
Persia	9,919,000	11,273,000	13,944,000	11,272,000	18,965,000
Other Countries	11,069,000	12,518,000	14,345,000	12,718,000	4,198,000
TOTAL	379,342,000	403,880,000	463,546,000	559,572,000	533,503,000
	£	£	£	£	£
	37,984,000	40,388,000	46,355,000	59,111,000	53,851,000

* Including Merchandise remaining

RUSSIAN EMPIRE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Finland	16,396,000	21,098,000	18,523,000	18,303,000	15,514,000
Norway	2,692,000	2,057,000	5,244,000	4,772,000	4,481,000
Sweden	7,620,000	4,593,000	4,963,000	4,152,000	6,023,000
Denmark	10,111,000	4,841,000	9,637,000	12,347,000	10,541,000
Germany	192,982,000	133,239,000	132,580,000	147,867,000	179,376,000
Holland	44,064,000	19,450,000	24,665,000	53,011,000	50,184,000
Belgium	23,009,000	14,940,000	25,145,000	26,763,000	25,895,000
United Kingdom	179,905,000	118,524,000	155,136,000	175,303,000	174,849,000
France	48,906,000	35,110,000	71,837,000	56,161,000	49,531,000
Spain	4,905,000	2,438,000	6,210,000	5,766,000	3,417,000
Italy	32,398,000	19,635,000	30,654,000	26,906,000	32,418,000
Austria-Hungary	34,001,000	24,073,000	34,561,000	39,801,000	34,523,000
Greece	10,251,000	6,812,000	7,249,000	4,637,000	6,757,000
Roumania	8,899,000	4,943,000	5,995,000	7,727,000	9,822,000
Turkey	20,616,000	15,910,000	16,790,000	16,089,000	13,519,000
Persia	9,957,000	9,340,000	11,950,000	12,323,000	14,160,000
Egypt	1,865,000	1,496,000	1,826,000	1,908,000	4,863,000
United States	92,01,000	2,535,000	2,703,000	1,674,000	2,307,000
China	4,896,000	4,782,000	4,037,000	4,438,000	5,047,000
East Indies	51,896,000	24,764,000	23,427,000	122,000	101,000
Other Countries				51,682,000	36,949,000
TOTAL	707,388,000	475,580,000	599,210,000	663,753,000	689,062,000
	£	£	£	£	£
	70,739,000	47,558,000	59,921,000	66,875,000	68,908,000

No. 21.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
RUSSIAN EMPIRE—IMPORTS.

into the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles. 20,451,000	Roubles. 17,409,000	Roubles. 19,112,000	Roubles. 18,439,000	Roubles. 20,016,000	Roubles. 22,032,000	Finland.
2,999,000	5,377,000	5,394,000	5,620,000	5,848,000	6,159,000	Norway.
5,842,000	4,074,000	4,121,000	6,030,000	5,172,000	3,387,000	Sweden.
2,319,000	1,884,000	5,249,000	3,061,000	5,900,000	4,568,000	Denmark.
190,170,000	179,871,000	202,198,000	230,871,000	216,853,000	210,954,000	Germany.
5,834,000	5,863,000	9,777,000	11,414,000	8,822,000	8,550,000	Holland.
19,523,000	26,037,000	23,608,000	17,976,000	9,086,000	8,883,000	Belgium.
111,309,000	104,326,000	115,295,000	129,544,000	127,144,000	102,967,000	United Kingdom.
23,412,000	24,685,000	27,110,000	28,481,000	31,445,000	27,792,000	France.
5,121,000	4,741,000	5,851,000	7,034,000	6,199,000	5,796,000	Switzerland.
1,412,000	1,977,000	1,451,000	1,649,000	1,451,000	1,641,000	Portugal.
2,206,000	2,005,000	3,250,000	3,136,000	4,876,000	1,968,000	Spain.
10,006,000	10,559,000	10,171,000	9,261,000	8,985,000	10,231,000	Italy.
22,902,000	19,301,000	23,925,000	30,717,000	26,983,000	24,901,000	Austria-Hungary.
2,599,000	795,000	723,000	916,000	761,000	723,000	Greece.
1,706,000	1,352,000	1,874,000	2,061,000	1,590,000	2,158,000	Roumania.
6,100,000	6,197,000	6,867,000	7,163,000	7,705,000	8,074,000	Turkey.
13,599,000	24,091,000	22,636,000	12,998,000	11,963,000	18,299,000	Egypt.
65,671,000	47,684,000	50,059,000	43,772,000	44,170,000	34,921,000	United States.
3,011,000	1,236,000	1,278,000	561,000	256,000	241,000	Brazil.
41,457,000	39,244,000	40,293,000	43,515,000	45,945,000	46,903,000	China.
8,590,000	7,540,000	8,062,000	6,996,000	5,840,000	7,969,000	East Indies.
17,492,000	18,650,000	21,551,000	21,696,000	20,413,000	25,432,000	Persia.
6,080,000	5,100,000	7,604,000	7,574,000	9,002,000	8,806,000	Other Countries.
589,810,000	559,998,000	617,459,000	650,485,000	626,375,000	593,425,000	Roubles } TOTAL.
58,981,000	59,111,000	65,176,000	63,662,000	66,117,000	62,639,000	£ }

in bond previous to 1897.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE—EXPORTS.

from the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles. 17,655,000	Roubles. 30,432,000	Roubles. 33,284,000	Roubles. 35,116,000	Roubles. 41,034,000	Roubles. 33,699,000	Finland.
4,570,000	6,162,000	4,470,000	4,948,000	6,419,000	4,967,000	Norway.
6,429,000	8,332,000	8,316,000	9,295,000	12,742,000	8,809,000	Sweden.
9,098,000	9,334,000	9,857,000	12,841,000	18,278,000	25,893,000	Denmark.
184,004,000	175,257,000	179,436,000	163,564,000	187,635,000	178,856,000	Germany.
70,850,000	87,257,000	72,257,000	43,821,000	69,304,000	84,639,000	Holland.
23,143,000	32,712,000	23,783,000	23,532,000	23,353,000	21,183,000	Belgium.
160,908,000	150,908,000	139,906,000	129,162,000	145,576,000	156,761,000	United Kingdom.
58,204,000	63,745,000	63,594,000	59,869,000	57,450,000	61,222,000	France.
5,846,000	3,973,000	2,798,000	7,429,000	4,271,000	2,915,000	Spain.
36,412,000	31,471,000	54,808,000	27,755,000	36,790,000	37,751,000	Italy.
29,942,000	39,091,000	42,416,000	26,637,000	26,260,000	30,217,000	Austria-Hungary.
5,279,000	6,067,000	9,653,000	9,794,000	8,733,000	10,331,000	Greece.
7,691,000	10,923,000	12,675,000	6,588,000	5,277,000	10,375,000	Roumania.
14,340,000	13,023,000	14,478,000	12,682,000	13,517,000	21,931,000	Turkey.
14,501,000	16,036,000	17,034,000	17,859,000	20,649,000	23,493,000	Persia.
3,790,000	5,316,000	6,727,000	5,588,000	9,195,000	9,816,000	Egypt.
1,606,000	2,707,000	3,014,000	4,388,000	3,419,000	4,009,000	United States.
5,501,000	6,430,000	6,257,000	7,526,000	6,702,000	9,711,000	China.
63,000	1,916,000	1,356,000	3,235,000	3,777,000	9,072,000	East Indies.
23,745,000	24,537,000	16,399,000	10,854,000	11,037,000	10,895,000	Other Countries.
663,572,000	726,624,000	732,673,000	626,983,000	716,413,000	761,583,000	Roubles } TOTAL.
63,857,000	76,699,000	77,333,000	66,182,000	75,622,000	80,339,000	£ }

No. 21—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

NORWAY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland	9,870,000	18,813,000	19,549,000	21,201,000	21,316,000
Sweden	27,253,000	28,020,000	29,433,000	33,535,000	38,222,000
Denmark	11,406,000	10,255,000	9,083,000	9,364,000	10,992,000
Germany	55,294,000	55,577,000	56,294,000	58,590,000	63,983,000
Holland	8,964,000	8,920,000	8,122,000	8,491,000	9,234,000
Belgium	7,474,000	8,239,000	7,942,000	8,999,000	8,845,000
United Kingdom	52,670,000	55,802,000	57,546,000	64,277,000	63,017,000
France	7,445,000	3,652,000	3,632,000	4,431,000	5,219,000
Portugal (including Madeira)	590,000	640,000	681,000	511,000	297,000
Spain	1,307,000	350,000	770,000	767,000	1,110,000
Italy	1,583,000	1,389,000	1,480,000	1,311,000	1,413,000
Turkey, Roumania, and Greece	4,956,000	1,374,000	702,000	523,000	1,107,000
United States	9,472,000	10,371,000	8,926,000	7,798,000	11,268,000
Other Countries	1,703,000	1,117,000	1,325,000	2,507,000	3,475,000
TOTAL	Kroner	199,987,000	204,569,000	206,990,000	222,310,000
	£	11,110,000	11,365,000	11,444,000	12,351,000

NORWAY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland	3,537,000	4,549,000	4,233,000	3,573,000	4,344,000
Sweden	19,709,000	20,995,000	21,223,000	23,141,000	22,792,000
Denmark	4,442,000	4,475,000	4,433,000	4,309,000	4,836,000
Germany	15,796,000	16,261,000	15,226,000	17,415,000	17,832,000
Holland	5,942,000	6,201,000	6,470,000	6,715,000	7,592,000
Belgium	3,967,000	5,089,000	4,481,000	4,739,000	5,246,000
United Kingdom	43,591,000	47,562,000	45,420,000	47,832,000	56,347,000
France	7,204,000	8,092,000	7,865,000	6,054,000	7,044,000
Portugal (including Madeira)	860,000	1,521,000	1,304,000	1,091,000	808,000
Spain	12,642,000	12,846,000	12,878,000	12,900,000	10,436,000
Italy	3,498,000	3,954,000	3,708,000	3,797,000	2,554,000
United States	1,842,000	1,959,000	1,135,000	699,000	753,000
Australia and New Zealand	570,000	821,000	1,567,000	1,593,000	2,089,000
Other Countries	2,883,000	1,762,000	1,992,000	2,367,000	5,043,000
TOTAL	Kroner	126,478,000	136,087,000	131,995,000	137,230,000
	£	7,027,000	7,560,000	7,333,000	7,627,000

No. 21—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

NORWAY--IMPORTS.

into NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
24,079,000	22,974,000	25,318,000	27,196,000	24,751,000	30,297,000	Russia and Finland.
42,278,000	23,618,000	25,508,000	27,164,000	24,029,000	24,342,000	Sweden.
13,205,000	14,431,000	16,591,000	16,563,000	13,509,000	18,233,000	Denmark.
71,348,000	82,190,000	88,050,000	84,672,000	77,492,000	79,809,000	Germany.
9,624,000	12,043,000	13,973,000	14,991,000	13,308,000	15,137,000	Holland.
11,791,000	12,531,000	15,782,000	12,885,000	12,871,000	12,833,000	Belgium.
67,560,000	81,049,000	83,533,000	93,330,000	79,095,000	76,517,000	United Kingdom.
4,058,000	5,130,000	4,218,000	5,205,000	4,433,000	5,234,000	France.
836,000	1,439,000	1,083,000	1,042,000	1,093,000	1,073,000	Portugal (including Madeira).
1,635,000	2,424,000	3,082,000	3,247,000	3,215,000	3,946,000	Spain.
2,001,000	1,703,000	1,525,000	1,507,000	1,611,000	1,617,000	Italy.
20,000	1,774,000	450,000	925,000	1,203,000	2,997,000	{ Turkey, Roumania, and Greece.
11,989,000	14,196,000	19,299,000	17,073,000	18,100,000	12,436,000	United States.
3,244,000	4,624,000	6,998,000	4,853,000	7,529,000	6,139,000	Other Countries.
263,718,000	230,179,000	310,485,000	310,653,000	287,244,000	290,221,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £ }
14,651,000	15,565,000	17,249,000	17,258,000	15,958,000	16,123,000	

NORWAY--EXPORTS.

from NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
4,461,000	4,997,000	5,015,000	5,404,000	5,033,000	6,441,000	Russia and Finland.
25,724,000	15,343,000	15,793,000	14,765,000	15,213,000	15,909,000	Sweden.
7,203,000	6,863,000	6,486,000	7,329,000	6,777,000	7,552,000	Denmark.
21,919,000	23,147,000	22,475,000	22,596,000	20,094,000	25,161,000	Germany.
8,934,000	9,274,000	9,271,000	10,786,000	9,680,000	10,778,000	Holland.
6,527,000	6,683,000	7,133,000	7,710,000	6,991,000	6,755,000	Belgium.
66,387,000	66,234,000	66,494,000	73,512,000	69,703,000	74,731,000	United Kingdom.
7,359,000	6,361,000	6,362,000	8,203,000	8,346,000	9,291,000	France.
713,000	592,000	543,000	595,000	713,000	1,497,000	Portugal (including Madeira).
9,602,000	8,456,000	11,108,000	11,243,000	11,730,000	10,742,000	Spain.
2,790,000	3,322,000	2,251,000	2,216,000	2,233,000	2,330,000	Italy.
853,000	1,349,000	903,000	1,973,000	1,527,000	2,186,000	United States.
1,909,000	2,724,000	2,009,000	3,610,000	3,867,000	1,551,000	Australia and New Zealand.
4,311,000	3,449,000	3,039,000	2,996,000	3,139,000	5,418,000	Other Countries.
167,697,000	159,349,000	159,387,000	172,946,000	165,106,000	180,842,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £ }
9,317,000	8,813,000	8,855,000	9,608,000	9,173,000	10,047,000	

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	
	Kronor.	Kronor	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
Russia and Finland	15,532,000	17,038,000	19,954,000	19,755,000	23,267,000	
Norway	35,319,000	31,439,000	26,949,000	23,742,000	29,023,000	
Denmark	43,874,000	39,905,000	39,891,000	37,976,000	45,898,000	
Germany	115,850,000	112,897,000	119,759,000	116,223,000	117,516,000	
Holland	9,217,000	7,002,000	3,666,000	8,331,000	8,777,000	
Belgium	12,169,000	11,399,000	9,782,000	9,629,000	11,689,000	
United Kingdom	95,224,000	86,325,000	97,782,000	97,775,000	98,834,000	
France	9,573,000	6,247,000	8,515,000	7,932,000	7,170,000	
Portugal	2,078,000	1,533,000	1,384,000	1,786,000	1,994,000	
Spain	1,981,000	542,000	578,000	864,000	1,214,000	
Italy	1,005,000	808,000	947,000	1,077,000	1,425,000	
United States	12,834,000	10,850,000	11,508,000	10,643,000	9,992,000	
East Indies and other parts of } Asia }	1,449,000	804,000	387,000	96,000	197,000	
Other Countries	4,211,000	5,935,000	10,071,000	3,461,000	2,214,000	
TOTAL {	Kronor	360,316,000	332,689,000	351,173,000	344,290,000	358,315,000
	£	20,017,000	18,483,000	19,510,000	19,127,000	18,906,000

SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
Russia and Finland	9,311,000	10,243,000	10,725,000	11,292,000	13,337,000	
Norway	18,227,000	16,111,000	15,269,000	18,054,000	19,548,000	
Denmark	40,392,000	36,510,000	33,346,000	41,464,000	42,293,000	
Germany	48,427,000	44,276,000	39,153,000	42,759,000	43,834,000	
Holland	17,420,000	17,045,000	17,765,000	18,302,000	20,140,000	
Belgium	11,422,000	11,869,000	9,541,000	8,898,000	12,075,000	
United Kingdom	150,282,000	150,866,000	124,070,000	130,820,000	144,063,000	
France	19,392,000	29,309,000	32,241,000	25,208,000	29,365,000	
Portugal	981,000	1,233,000	932,000	1,084,000	929,000	
Spain	3,857,000	2,651,000	3,466,000	3,624,000	2,489,000	
Italy	1,125,000	951,000	441,000	539,000	358,000	
Egypt	744,000	1,154,000	1,559,000	1,428,000	852,000	
Cape of Good Hope	2,796,000	3,165,000	2,795,000	3,934,000	6,296,000	
Australia	639,000	479,000	231,000	579,000	805,000	
Other Countries	4,285,000	2,410,000	2,091,000	3,449,000	3,909,000	
TOTAL {	Kronor	329,300,000	328,272,000	298,625,000	311,434,000	340,233,000
	£	18,294,000	18,237,000	16,590,000	17,302,000	18,906,000

NOTE.—It is stated that the diminution in the value of the exports in 1894 is largely owing to the returns of the exports to Norway in the years 1898–1901 are incomplete, owing to the abrogation in 1898 of rail-borne exports to Norway have again been obtained.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

SPECIE) into SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor. 27,153,000	Kronor. 27,088,000	Kronor. 28,502,000	Kronor. 34,359,000	Kronor. 24,565,000	Kronor. 30,318,000	Russia and Finland.
32,860,000	21,085,000	20,450,000	21,762,000	22,698,000	24,327,000	Norway.
49,492,000	58,614,000	60,681,000	62,525,000	64,846,000	63,212,000	Denmark.
135,102,000	158,059,000	184,113,000	187,898,000	168,839,000	196,971,000	Germany.
8,521,000	10,191,000	10,391,000	11,185,000	11,889,000	13,407,000	Holland.
13,013,000	16,133,000	16,805,000	13,166,000	13,505,000	17,844,000	Belgium.
121,313,000	139,144,000	154,563,000	176,504,000	132,231,000	130,070,000	United Kingdom.
7,623,000	8,013,000	8,992,000	9,692,000	8,903,000	9,310,000	France.
1,819,000	1,773,000	1,530,000	1,741,000	1,538,000	1,609,000	Portugal.
1,123,000	1,495,000	1,763,000	1,736,000	1,427,000	1,809,000	Spain.
1,273,000	1,417,000	2,068,000	2,123,000	2,494,000	2,366,000	Italy.
7,421,000	10,397,000	10,467,000	9,185,000	10,632,000	10,417,000	United States.
—	—	961,000	1,560,000	1,613,000	1,332,000	{ East Indies and other parts of Asia.
1,614,000	1,335,000	3,498,000	1,494,000	1,090,000	2,204,000	Other Countries.
408,332,000	455,249,000	504,789,000	534,985,000	466,320,000	506,196,000	Kronor } TOTAL. £
22,685,000	25,292,000	28,044,000	29,719,000	25,907,000	28,066,000	

SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

SPECIE) from SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor. 15,047,000	Kronor. 17,113,000	Kronor. 15,861,000	Kronor. 14,023,000	Kronor. 12,618,000	Kronor. 13,469,000	Russia and Finland.
20,639,000	5,549,000*	6,451,000*	7,187,000*	6,653,000*	24,336,000*	Norway.
43,184,000	43,446,000	43,298,000	47,682,000	47,218,000	55,265,000	Denmark.
45,853,000	49,568,000	54,861,000	65,245,000	60,256,000	62,781,000	Germany.
24,426,000	25,350,000	25,667,000	29,941,000	23,161,000	24,063,000	Holland.
13,123,000	13,463,000	13,783,000	14,839,000	12,077,000	15,625,000	Belgium.
149,993,000	143,649,000	157,198,000	169,248,000	149,832,000	146,927,000	United Kingdom.
31,302,000	23,181,000	29,066,000	29,807,000	26,105,000	27,679,000	France.
753,000	1,131,000	852,000	690,000	953,000	919,000	Portugal.
2,586,000	1,420,000	2,851,000	3,650,000	3,486,000	3,597,000	Spain.
466,000	310,000	303,000	222,000	65,000	103,000	Italy.
1,331,000	1,877,000	1,473,000	2,178,000	2,226,000	2,379,000	Egypt.
5,587,000	4,567,000	2,723,000	3,785,000	5,196,000	9,021,000	Cape of Good Hope.
1,026,000	876,000	826,000	731,000	1,483,000	833,000	Australia.
2,879,000	3,359,000	2,964,000	2,101,000	2,196,000	2,371,000	Other Countries.
358,195,000	344,909,000*	358,185,000*	391,334,000*	353,505,000*	392,373,000*	Kronor } TOTAL. £
19,900,000	19,162,000	19,399,000	21,740,000	19,639,000	21,798,000	

to a revaluation of the units of value, which were found to have been too high in previous years.
of the special law (*Mellanrikolagen*) regulating the trade between Sweden and Norway. In 1902, however, complete returns

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
DENMARK—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia	18,851,000	27,465,000	42,566,000	39,607,000	32,839,000
Norway	4,505,000	4,410,000	4,651,000	5,857,000	5,756,000
Sweden	49,112,000	44,464,000	50,452,000	46,797,000	50,709,000
Germany	103,822,000	110,443,000	118,994,000	122,101,000	126,077,000
Holland	7,968,000	8,346,000	8,115,000	9,398,000	8,814,000
Belgium	7,505,000	5,490,000	6,427,000	6,392,000	6,555,000
United Kingdom	68,080,000	69,034,000	68,651,000	70,694,000	78,264,000
France	10,439,000	5,269,000	5,669,000	6,995,000	7,975,000
Portugal (including Madeira)	898,000	824,000	1,070,000	1,105,000	1,212,000
Spain	1,595,000	960,000	1,198,000	1,494,000	1,854,000
Italy	1,005,000	631,000	609,000	900,000	1,871,000
Iceland	2,608,000	2,594,000	3,235,000	2,881,000	2,089,000
Greenland and the Faroe Isles	933,000	955,000	795,000	1,069,000	987,000
United States	23,629,000	20,194,000	13,643,000	10,085,000	17,023,000
Brazil	133,000	41,000	1,969,000	20,000	83,000
West Indies : Danish	523,000	318,000	388,000	233,000	306,000
" Other	606,000	237,000	587,000	498,000	321,000
East Indies, China, &c.	2,956,000	2,526,000	1,474,000	2,545,000	1,365,000
Other Countries	14,344,000	16,054,000	18,476,000	35,363,000	39,896,000
TOTAL {	Kroner	324,537,000	320,295,000	348,969,000	364,089,000
	£	18,090,000	17,794,000	19,387,000	20,224,000

DENMARK—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia	3,405,000	2,204,000	2,423,000	2,721,000	5,619,000
Norway	9,015,000	6,596,000	8,072,000	3,046,000	3,534,000
Sweden	26,253,000	24,108,000	22,940,000	6,643,000	21,505,000
Germany	67,081,000	47,220,000	65,973,000	22,271,000	57,842,000
Holland	232,000	234,000	341,000	65,549,000	299,000
Belgium	919,000	926,000	1,010,000	312,000	780,000
United Kingdom	135,600,000	144,095,000	152,642,000	972,000	169,684,000
France	1,263,000	1,349,000	1,754,000	155,376,000	1,974,000
Spain	341,000	192,000	405,000	964,000	352,000
Italy	225,000	531,000	158,000	479,000	234,000
Iceland	2,996,000	2,777,000	2,717,000	165,000	3,391,000
Greenland and the Faroe Islands	1,064,000	1,078,000	936,000	2,820,000	1,162,000
United States	1,420,000	1,085,000	985,000	1,967,000	1,758,000
West Indies : Danish	182,000	196,000	336,000	2,302,000	30,000
East Indies, China, &c.	2,000	2,000	1,000	6,000	102,000
Other Countries	2,321,000	2,478,000	3,022,000	6,762,000	10,613,000
TOTAL {	Kroner	252,319,000	235,116,000	263,665,000	268,894,000
	£	14,018,000	13,062,000	14,648,000	15,771,000

No 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
DENMARK—IMPORTS.

into DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner. 33,709,000	Kroner. 37,919,000	Kroner. 36,780,000	Kroner. 49,051,000	Kroner. 53,070,000	Kroner. 93,299,000	Russia.
7,401,000	8,299,000	7,492,000	7,975,000	8,586,000	8,448,000	Norway.
51,650,000	52,665,000	51,625,000	52,523,000	47,393,000	56,094,000	Sweden.
129,301,000	133,701,000	144,253,000	153,563,000	147,497,000	166,468,000	Germany.
7,344,000	8,564,000	10,696,000	12,476,000	13,309,000	12,147,000	Holland.
7,029,000	7,751,000	8,423,000	7,559,000	7,764,000	8,994,000	Belgium.
78,807,000	97,187,000	100,519,000	103,093,000	87,919,000	87,791,000	United Kingdom.
10,644,000	9,144,000	11,147,000	14,354,000	13,013,000	14,374,000	France.
2,342,000	3,671,000	2,657,000	2,566,000	2,560,000	2,516,000	Portugal (including Madeira).
3,635,000	3,917,000	3,384,000	3,591,000	3,247,000	3,072,000	Spain.
2,293,000	1,744,000	2,787,000	2,223,000	1,856,000	1,952,000	Italy.
1,520,000	2,190,000	2,408,000	2,336,000	2,215,000	2,367,000	Iceland.
1,080,000	1,099,000	980,000	1,233,000	1,127,000	1,152,000	Greenland and the Faroe Isles.
43,335,000	64,092,000	73,146,000	77,339,000	86,911,000	71,430,000	United States.
5,924,000	5,230,000	4,554,000	5,017,000	4,226,000	1,700,000	Brazil.
409,000	210,000	76,000	86,000	55,000	1,000	West Indies : Danish.
319,000	592,000	98,000	60,000	49,000	—	" Other.
2,356,000	3,489,000	5,347,000	4,999,000	4,011,000	4,173,000	East Indies, China, &c.
17,300,000	20,795,000	20,212,000	20,664,000	22,979,000	23,207,000	Other Countries.
416,798,000	462,219,000	492,079,000	526,308,000	512,787,000	564,735,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £
23,155,000	25,679,000	27,333,000	29,267,000	23,483,000	31,374,000	

DENMARK—EXPORTS.

from DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner. 20,379,000	Kroner. 13,833,000	Kroner. 16,209,000	Kroner. 23,010,000	Kroner. 16,437,000	Kroner. 17,832,000	Russia.
9,573,000	10,130,000	11,264,000	12,117,000	12,806,000	12,689,000	Norway.
27,074,000	33,219,000	34,357,000	33,105,000	39,335,000	39,837,000	Sweden.
65,737,000	56,401,000	66,673,000	67,765,000	63,131,000	73,595,000	Germany.
725,000	324,000	472,000	646,000	455,000	210,000	Holland.
1,027,000	1,063,000	1,173,000	1,041,000	1,059,000	1,036,000	Belgium.
191,183,000	199,922,000	216,415,000	233,467,000	250,781,000	270,344,000	United Kingdom.
1,361,000	363,000	1,403,000	1,524,000	640,000	2,524,000	France.
246,000	15,000	53,000	192,000	6,000	2,000	Spain.
315,000	1,000	79,000	30,000	—	1,000	Italy.
2,972,000	2,527,000	2,660,000	2,993,000	3,016,000	3,203,000	Iceland.
1,031,000	987,000	960,000	1,134,000	1,117,000	1,203,000	Greenland and the Faroe Islands.
2,119,000	2,417,000	6,352,000	6,909,000	9,372,000	15,632,000	United States.
136,000	131,000	98,000	59,000	54,000	3,000	West Indies : Danish.
7,000	600,000	454,000	356,000	1,103,000	1,062,000	East Indies, China, &c.
3,731,000	3,923,000	4,904,000	3,722,000	3,649,000	4,244,000	Other Countries.
323,121,000	323,361,000	364,521,000	393,570,000	403,566,000	443,540,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £
13,229,000	13,131,000	20,251,000	21,365,000	22,693,000	24,919,000	

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } IMPORTS.
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE)

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only) into

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia in Europe and Asia (in- cluding Finland)	381,741,000	352,433,000	439,310,000	567,863,000	628,201,000
Norway	19,530,000	19,188,000	19,086,000	15,252,000	19,006,000
Sweden	54,821,000	60,716,000	63,027,000	62,642,000	73,668,000
Denmark	75,355,000	49,153,000	70,379,000	72,355,000	54,608,000
Hanse Towns (See NOTE)	15,233,000	13,681,000	11,457,000	12,940,000	12,901,000
Holland	208,398,000	212,049,000	187,758,000	160,899,000	158,936,000
Belgium	204,348,000	187,750,000	169,582,000	177,040,000	173,206,000
United Kingdom	547,591,000	564,812,000	512,209,000	536,364,000	551,313,000
France					
Algeria	254,333,000	235,727,000	211,190,000	223,190,000	229,535,000
Tunis					
Switzerland	136,652,000	133,983,000	132,054,000	139,143,000	138,551,000
Portugal, Azores and Madeira	13,105,000	13,718,000	12,790,000	13,509,000	15,143,000
Spain (including Canary Islands)	40,740,000	35,881,000	39,273,000	23,563,000	35,908,000
Italy	125,305,000	134,747,000	125,145,000	137,333,000	121,998,000
Austria-Hungary	563,039,000	571,063,000	572,449,000	513,046,000	546,862,000
Greece	4,437,000	4,581,000	4,839,000	7,953,000	9,329,000
Bulgaria	16,468,000	10,518,000	3,558,000	2,324,000	3,717,000
Servia	3,129,000	6,723,000	4,691,000	5,579,000	6,634,000
Roumania	36,693,000	83,133,000	58,094,000	35,003,000	68,745,000
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt)	27,945,000	16,551,000	18,329,000	22,039,000	25,363,000
China, Hong Kong, Macao and Kiautchow	11,509,000	14,065,000	18,647,000	13,498,000	19,973,000
Japan	7,848,000	7,427,000	6,537,000	7,792,000	9,099,000
British East Indies	149,858,000	173,309,000	164,130,000	162,123,000	171,163,000
Dutch East Indies	25,476,000	31,148,000	52,358,000	63,771,000	77,097,000
British North America	5,574,000	3,324,000	2,007,000	2,078,000	2,954,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	10,090,000	12,370,000	13,335,000	13,367,000	13,443,000
Haiti and San Domingo	11,718,000	11,046,000	13,575,000	15,255,000	13,738,000
British West Indies†	5,508,000	6,569,000	5,908,000	8,432,000	7,094,000
United States	534,790,000	426,595,000	449,792,000	482,775,000	523,304,000
Mexico	14,685,000	11,744,000	12,069,000	11,634,000	13,004,000
Central America: Costa Rica Guatemala, Honduras, Nicara- gua, and San Salvador	17,024,000	23,185,000	35,789,000	39,095,000	39,423,000
Colombia	5,417,000	4,983,000	8,332,000	7,188,000	8,479,000
Venezuela	6,068,000	14,926,000	20,302,000	13,331,000	15,332,000
Ecuador	4,003,000	5,561,000	5,082,000	5,350,000	5,727,000
Bolivia	9,117,000	11,964,000	5,237,000	1,251,000	1,050,000
Peru	6,990,000	7,394,000	5,963,000	4,754,000	3,399,000
Chile	74,327,000	77,237,000	84,608,000	80,376,000	75,793,000
Brazil	133,532,000	125,770,000	91,016,000	114,630,000	99,613,000
Uruguay	3,341,000	3,453,000	3,312,000	3,635,000	10,692,000
Argentine and Patagonia	36,546,000	93,033,000	103,343,000	113,333,000	197,797,000
Australia and New Zealand	35,430,000	96,240,000	97,743,000	113,673,000	103,304,000
Africa (except Algeria and Tunis)‡:					
Egypt	13,452,000	12,673,000	13,047,000	17,596,000	20,133,000
Morocco	666,000	1,356,000	1,623,000	1,967,000	2,490,000
British South Africa					
Orange River Colony	15,754,000	16,974,000	13,333,000	17,104,000	21,119,000
Transvaal†	35,000	201,000	480,000	522,000	763,000
East Africa—German	275,000	323,000	1,234,000	320,000	743,000
" " British					
" " Portuguese	5,537,000††	6,180,000††	5,071,000††	4,330,000††	5,316,000††
" " Abyssinia					
" " Madagascar					
South-West Africa—German	3,937,000	3,323,000	2,332,000	2,395,000	3,490,000
West Africa—German					
" " British					
" " Portuguese					
" " French	25,472,000‡	30,243,000‡	34,332,000	33,727,000‡	33,235,000‡
" " Liberia					
" " Congo Free State					
Other Parts of Africa					
Other Countries	5,473,000	5,591,000	5,449,000	10,632,000	7,370,000
TOTAL	4,018,500,000	3,961,700,000	3,933,300,000	4,120,700,000	4,307,200,000
	200,925,000	198,085,000	196,915,000	203,685,000	215,392,000

NOTE.—Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg are throughout the period included in the Zollgebiet and certain parts of Baden are excluded. These, together

† Including Swaziland, &c.

‡ Including British Honduras and British Guiana.

†† These particulars relate to "East Africa—other than German" in these years

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE) IMPORTS.

the GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollgebiet), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
706,620,000	734,751,000	634,956,000	683,629,000	707,111,000	772,041,000	Russia in Europe and Asia (including Finland).
24,000,000	00	00	00	00	00	Norway.
87,224,000	00	00	00	00	00	Sweden.
59,735,000	00	00	00	00	00	Denmark.
15,610,000	00	00	00	00	00	Hanse Towns. (See NOTE.)
131,152,000	00	00	00	00	00	Holland.
131,875,000	00	00	00	00	00	Belgium.
567,809,000	00	00	00	00	00	United Kingdom.
342,644,000	00	00	00	00	00	France.
2,769,000	00	00	00	00	00	Algeria.
94,000	00	00	00	00	00	Tunisia.
152,466,000	00	00	00	00	00	Switzerland.
17,219,000	00	00	00	00	00	Portugal, Azores and Madeira.
42,066,000	00	00	00	00	00	Spain (including Canary Islands).
146,486,000	00	00	00	00	00	Italy.
582,725,000	00	00	00	00	00	Austria-Hungary.
9,243,000	00	00	00	00	00	Greece.
2,906,000	00	00	00	00	00	Bulgaria.
8,051,000	00	00	00	00	00	Serbia.
52,073,000	00	00	00	00	00	Romania.
30,454,000	22,491,000	22,873,000	30,172,000	30,771,000	33,474,000	Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt).
28,006,000	21,721,000	21,817,000	23,318,000	22,826,000	22,699,000	China, Hong Kong, Macao and Kiautschou.
11,467,000	00	00	00	00	00	Japan.
204,606,000	00	00	00	00	00	British East Indies.
67,246,000	00	00	00	00	00	Dutch East Indies.
4,177,000	00	00	00	00	00	British North America.
12,847,000	00	00	00	00	00	Cuba and Porto Rico.
11,370,000	00	00	00	00	00	Haiti and San Domingo.
8,513,000	00	00	00	00	00	British West Indies.
662,065,000	00	00	00	00	00	United States.
12,683,000	00	00	00	00	00	Mexico.
35,784,000	25,313,000	26,567,000	22,767,000	22,229,000	22,904,000	Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador.
7,756,000	00	00	00	00	00	Colombia.
10,354,000	00	00	00	00	00	Venezuela.
7,434,000	00	00	00	00	00	Ecuador.
2,833,000	00	00	00	00	00	Bolivia.
3,679,000	00	00	00	00	00	Peru.
80,261,000	00	00	00	00	00	Chile.
95,584,000	00	00	00	00	00	Brazil.
10,796,000	00	00	00	00	00	Uruguay.
109,216,000	00	00	00	00	00	Argentina and Patagonia.
85,662,000	00	00	00	00	00	Australia and New Zealand.
24,067,000	22,471,000	22,791,000	29,580,000	00	45,599,000	Africa (except Algeria and Tunis):
5,018,000	5,502,000	4,986,000	5,173,000	00	5,855,000	Egypt.
17,430,000	19,786,000	29,960,000	18,623,000	00	26,199,000	Morocco.
1,000	1,000	—	—	00	—	British South Africa.
574,000	574,000	—	—	00	—	Orange River Colony.
717,000	679,000	—	1,018,000	00	—	Transvaal.
1,866,000	1,717,000	—	2,118,000	00	—	East Africa—German.
2,064,000	1,964,000	—	2,589,000	00	—	British.
24,000	—	—	104,000	00	—	Portuguese.
2,034,000	1,900,000	—	1,081,000	00	—	Abyssinia.
309,000	184,000	—	329,000	00	—	Madagascar.
3,551,000	3,632,000	—	4,283,000	00	—	South-West Africa—German.
20,198,000	22,362,000	—	23,175,000	00	—	West Africa—German.
3,948,000	7,315,000	—	6,549,000	00	—	British.
3,496,000	2,728,000	—	5,234,000	00	—	Portuguese.
940,000	998,000	—	1,662,000	00	—	French.
1,823,000	1,647,000	—	4,651,000	00	—	Liberia.
219,000	115,000	—	127,000	00	—	Congo Free State.
16,535,000	13,905,000	—	20,153,000	00	—	Other Parts of Africa.
4,690,700,000	5,080,900,000	5,433,100,000	5,765,600,000	5,481,300,000	5,681,000,000	Marks } TOTAL.
234,035,000	254,080,000	274,155,000	288,280,000	271,000,000	281,560,000	\$

The Free Ports of Hamburg (Freihafen Hamburg), Cuxhaven, Bremerhaven and Geestmünde, with Heligoland, are "Zollauschüsse."

† These particulars relate to "West Africa—other than German" in these years.

‡ Including the value of Ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in these years.

¶ For Algeria and Tunis, see under "France."

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } EXPORTS.
 (Zollgebiet. See NOTE)

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only) from

COUNTRIES.	1892	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia in Europe and Asia (including Finland)	129,778,000	185,517,000	170,558,000	207,771,000	231,594,000
Norway	37,656,000	38,653,000	40,155,000	42,198,000	48,149,000
Sweden	67,110,000	70,533,000	72,749,000	76,256,000	78,401,000
Denmark	73,690,000	79,723,000	79,858,000	91,166,000	96,857,000
Hanse Towns. (See NOTE)	40,417,000	31,788,000	37,454,000	37,991,000	40,394,000
Holland	233,291,000	240,048,000	243,490,000	244,714,000	261,640,000
Belgium	140,685,000	147,626,000	149,821,000	159,143,000	167,937,000
United Kingdom	628,938,000	669,168,000	681,696,000	675,522,000	712,796,000
France					
Algeria	200,536,000	201,039,000	187,642,000	202,296,000	201,331,000
Tunis					
Switzerland	169,300,000	183,397,000	184,688,000	215,816,000	238,546,000
Portugal, Azores and Madeira	7,412,000	12,038,000	10,865,000	13,063,000	13,390,000
Spain (including Canary Islands)	40,557,000	33,050,000	30,533,000	31,156,000	39,423,000
Italy	89,554,000	83,814,000	80,727,000	82,224,000	83,584,000
Austria-Hungary	320,284,000	339,035,000	352,755,000	373,912,000	399,684,000
Greece	3,750,000	3,189,000	3,565,000	3,911,000	4,108,000
Bulgaria	5,574,000	5,850,000	5,690,000	4,409,000	5,311,000
Servia	4,002,000	3,497,000	3,261,000	1,752,000	2,482,000
Roumania	35,492,000	36,733,000	34,890,000	23,759,000	29,187,000
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt)	39,706,000	40,942,000	34,363,000	39,006,000	28,010,000
China, Hong Kong, Macao and Kiautschou	29,980,000	33,263,000	28,155,000	35,412,000	45,266,000
Japan	17,108,000	18,578,000	17,073,000	26,077,000	35,611,000
British East Indies	32,278,000	46,935,000	39,169,000	44,659,000	49,179,000
Dutch East Indies	11,206,000	18,414,000	11,179,000	11,588,000	13,813,000
Philippines, Caroline Islands, &c.	2,870,000	3,723,000	2,783,000	3,212,000	3,130,000
British North America	14,775,000	17,540,000	16,771,000	16,324,000	15,302,000
British West Indies ††	925,000	993,000	1,168,000	1,026,000	1,128,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	6,020,000	5,005,000	3,810,000	3,330,000	4,509,000
Hayti and San Domingo	1,330,000	2,323,000	2,842,000	1,990,000	1,805,000
United States	346,444,000	354,168,000	270,332,000	368,430,000	383,250,000
Mexico	12,087,000	11,558,000	10,898,000	16,321,000	15,018,000
Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador	5,681,000	6,176,000	6,397,000	10,069,000	10,537,000
Colombia	3,255,000	3,782,000	3,421,000	4,339,000	6,871,000
Venezuela	5,001,000	12,625,000	6,205,000	6,066,000	6,390,000
Ecuador	1,225,000	1,845,000	1,598,000	1,560,000	2,675,000
Peru	5,937,000	5,495,000	4,182,000	5,363,000	7,236,000
Chile	45,206,000	28,297,000	22,548,000	44,512,000	34,623,000
Brazil	51,856,000	62,216,000	57,000,000	74,931,000	60,337,000
Uruguay	5,956,000	3,237,000	7,362,000	8,590,000	9,623,000
Argentine and Patagonia	35,169,000	42,525,000	30,207,000	36,082,000	44,076,000
Australia and New Zealand	20,679,000	17,963,000	20,334,000	22,969,000	29,247,000
Africa (except Algeria and Tunis) †:					
Egypt	6,002,000	6,575,000	6,948,000	5,819,000	8,563,000
Morocco	1,134,000	845,000	1,098,000	1,073,000	807,000
British South Africa	6,911,000	10,500,000	11,719,000	13,081,000	15,645,000
Orange River Colony					
Transvaal †	1,306,000	3,154,000	5,543,000	9,259,000	13,689,000
East Africa—German	1,848,000	1,822,000	1,532,000	1,658,000	1,231,000
" " British					
" " Portuguese	1,643,000 ††	2,811,000 ††	1,607,000 ††	2,675,000 ††	3,056,000 ††
" " Abyssinia					
" " Madagascar					
South-West Africa—German	2,742,000	2,450,000	2,537,000	2,318,000	3,701,000
West Africa—German					
" " British					
" " Portuguese					
" " French	5,147,000 †	6,154,000 †	7,063,000 †	6,612,000 †	8,453,000 †
" " Liberia					
" " Congo Free State					
Other Parts of Africa					
Other Countries	4,697,000	5,483,000	5,681,000	6,643,000	7,442,000
TOTAL	2,954,100,000	3,092,000,000	2,961,500,000	3,317,900,000	3,525,100,000
	£ 147,705,000	£ 154,600,000	£ 148,075,000	£ 165,895,000	£ 176,255,000

NOTE.—Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg are throughout the period included and certain parts of Baden are excluded. These

† Including Swaziland, &c. § Including the value of Ships,

‡ These particulars relate to "West Africa—other than German" in these years.

†† These particulars relate to "East Africa—other than German" in these years.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } EXPORTS.
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE)

the GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollgebiet), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
267,980,000	308,978,000	365,856,000	346,979,000	322,080,000	327,823,000	Russia in Europe and Asia (including Finland).
55,251,000	50,000,000	50,000,000	50,000,000	50,000,000	60,796,000	Norway.
91,567,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	117,673,000	Sweden.
106,250,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	130,536,000	Denmark.
63,247,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	71,981,000	Hanse Towns. (See NOTE)
263,348,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	391,861,000	Holland.
189,211,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	290,688,000	Belgium.
699,159,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	956,280,000	United Kingdom.
309,774,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	262,647,000	France.
78,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	626,000	Algeria.
490,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	678,000	Tunis.
249,486,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	277,590,000	Switzerland.
14,073,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	20,537,000	Portugal, Azores and Madeira.
29,969,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	55,795,000	Spain (including Canary Islands).
87,872,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	126,875,000	Italy.
406,506,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	440,774,000	Austria-Hungary.
4,246,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	6,984,000	Greece.
6,416,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	8,932,000	Bulgaria.
3,867,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	5,573,000	Servia.
33,104,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	38,344,000	Roumania.
30,919,000	87,062,000	33,667,000	34,878,000	37,443,000	43,306,000	Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt).
32,384,000	48,010,000	60,647,000	62,790,000	47,641,000	44,783,000	China, Hong Kong, Macao and Kwantchou.
39,238,000	00	00	00	00	49,760,000	Japan.
47,271,000	00	00	00	00	70,223,000	British East Indies.
15,300,000	00	00	00	00	23,545,000	Dutch East Indies.
2,824,000	00	00	00	00	6,491,000	Philippines, Caroline Islands, &c.
16,757,000	00	00	00	00	38,734,000	British North America.
1,588,000	00	00	00	00	2,045,000	British West Indies.††
5,787,000	00	00	00	00	12,424,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
1,983,000	00	00	00	00	1,631,000	Haiti and San Domingo.
397,394,000	00	00	00	00	449,072,000	United States.
17,542,000	00	00	00	00	34,130,000	Mexico.
7,196,000	4,543,000	4,064,000	5,683,000	6,877,000	6,472,000	Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua and San Salvador.
3,652,000	00	100	100	100	4,101,000	Colombia.
5,630,000	00	100	100	100	4,091,000	Venezuela.
2,892,000	00	100	100	100	2,517,000	Ecuador.
6,359,000	00	100	100	100	9,093,000	Peru.
26,960,000	00	100	100	100	32,277,000	Brazil.
50,216,000	00	100	100	100	49,825,000	Brazil.
6,544,000	00	100	100	100	11,790,000	Uruguay.
55,808,000	00	100	100	100	47,321,000	Argentina and Patagonia.
31,292,000	00	100	100	100	46,509,000	Australia and New Zealand.
9,409,000	9,871,000	9,871,000	14,368,000	16,547,000	17,549,000	Africa except Algeria and Tunis)††:
959,000	565,000	1,456,000	1,152,000	1,457,000	1,377,000	Egypt.
13,470,000	14,556,000	11,304,000	12,456,000	19,938,000	33,063,000	Morocco.
221,000	180,000	467,000	6,000	19,000	27,000	British South Africa.
12,063,000	9,143,000	11,268,000	1,561,000	898,000	5,114,000	Orange River Colony.
1,662,000	2,445,000	2,514,000	3,285,000	2,239,000	2,348,000	Transvaal.
1,165,000	906,000	1,396,000	1,394,000	1,499,000	1,417,000	East Africa—German.
2,316,000	1,896,000	2,356,000	6,099,000	1,767,000	4,456,000	British.
7,000	16,000	11,000	24,000	42,000	32,000	Portuguese.
232,000	162,000	167,000	303,000	291,000	273,000	Abyssinia.
2,272,000	2,744,000	4,808,000	4,902,000	5,549,000	4,450,000	Madagascar.
3,699,000	4,377,000	6,270,000	7,390,000	6,302,000	6,429,000	South-West Africa—German.
5,494,000	6,381,000	7,961,000	7,632,000	7,434,000	7,973,000	West Africa—German.
2,112,000	2,004,000	2,112,000	2,112,000	1,463,000	1,376,000	British.
1,388,000	2,407,000	3,143,000	3,506,000	2,038,000	2,439,000	Portuguese.
401,000	682,000	897,000	728,000	765,000	713,000	French.
688,000	1,007,000	962,000	1,237,000	853,000	589,000	Liberia.
492,000	196,000	364,000	363,000	604,000	218,000	Congo Free State.
7,236,000	7,732,000	9,991,000	11,686,000	15,646,000	12,522,000	Other Parts of Africa.
3,636,000,000	3,756,800,000	4,307,000,000	4,611,400,000	4,431,400,000	4,877,800,000	Marks } TOTAL.
161,750,000	167,230,000	210,260,000	230,570,000	231,570,000	233,280,000	£ }

In the Zollgebiet. The Free Ports of Hamburg (Freihafen Hamburg), Cuxhaven, and Geestmünde, together with Heligoland, are "Zollauschliessung."

and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in these years.

† For Algeria and Tunis, see under France.

†† Including British Honduras and British Guiana.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia	38,529,000	88,831,000	175,273,000	198,201,000	223,367,000
Norway	6,317,000	6,898,000	6,777,000	5,787,000	6,433,000
Sweden	10,539,000	11,867,000	14,511,000	15,108,000	15,568,000
German Empire	275,008,000	288,311,000	287,438,000	295,689,000	302,563,000
Belgium	184,273,000	175,831,000	161,076,000	166,142,000	174,249,000
United Kingdom	268,286,000	263,840,000	246,118,000	238,231,000	255,651,000
France	20,881,000	20,061,000	21,526,000	18,022,000	23,574,000
Portugal	3,941,000	5,038,000	5,237,000	5,964,000	7,212,000
Spain	21,985,000	25,330,000	28,984,000	27,268,000	36,388,000
Italy	4,656,000	6,439,000	5,814,000	5,510,000	5,067,000
Austria-Hungary	1,312,000	1,601,000	1,989,000	2,266,000	1,819,000
Greece	2,586,000	5,420,000	3,972,000	1,956,000	4,231,000
Turkey	8,126,000	10,461,000	11,459,000	9,702,000	8,687,000
Roumania	26,969,000	45,621,000	33,560,000	34,266,000	49,019,000
British India	41,868,000	53,438,000	43,834,000	41,501,000	41,521,000
United States	148,915,000	155,059,000	132,088,000	110,863,000	166,799,000
British North America	4,301,000	2,387,000	1,441,000	1,902,000	7,283,000
Java and Madura*	177,202,000	192,997,000	225,005,000	202,428,000	239,171,000
Japan	1,558,000	3,921,000	2,102,000	7,958,000	1,056,000
Africa, West Coast	6,122,000	6,781,000	6,330,000	5,113,000	6,889,000
Argentine Republic	2,454,000	8,852,000	11,369,000	11,721,000	9,312,000
Chile	—	50,000	8,917,000	8,510,000	4,178,000
Peru and Bolivia	13,593,000	15,918,000	14,520,000	15,051,000	20,784,000
Brazil	2,860,000	7,802,000	5,528,000	11,146,000	13,618,000
Dutch Guiana	1,486,000	1,924,000	1,918,000	883,000	853,000
Other Countries	10,428,000	10,271,000	9,056,000	7,651,000	9,639,000
TOTAL	1,284,195,000	1,408,724,000	1,460,840,000	1,443,839,000	1,634,931,000
— { Gulden	107,016,000	117,394,000	121,737,000	120,320,000	136,244,000
— £					

* Including other Dutch

HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia	3,149,000	5,872,000	5,157,000	5,252,000	5,529,000
Norway	6,225,000	5,541,000	4,731,000	5,421,000	5,149,000
Sweden	3,822,000	3,144,000	4,705,000	3,548,000	4,080,000
Denmark	5,884,000	4,468,000	4,661,000	4,648,000	4,667,000
German Empire	504,251,000	550,865,000	556,823,000	595,707,000	700,465,000
Belgium	160,394,000	167,944,000	155,190,000	154,246,000	163,961,000
United Kingdom	325,807,000	256,256,000	260,263,000	267,669,000	290,175,000
France	8,960,000	9,979,000	11,858,000	15,243,000	23,417,000
Portugal	863,000	1,378,000	1,006,000	960,000	1,050,000
Spain	1,659,000	1,691,000	1,014,000	902,000	1,208,000
Italy	4,684,000	6,024,000	5,059,000	5,090,000	6,196,000
Austria-Hungary	269,000	210,000	319,000	256,000	319,000
Greece	470,000	358,000	420,000	800,000	728,000
Turkey	6,966,000	3,709,000	3,296,000	6,439,000	5,817,000
Roumania	3,000	12,000	118,000	10,000	242,000
United States	23,281,000	21,755,000	22,202,000	37,495,000	46,512,000
British India	616,000	684,000	785,000	1,115,000	2,390,000
Java and Madura*	62,457,000	57,143,000	53,754,000	51,972,000	52,766,000
Dutch Guiana	2,881,000	3,164,000	3,578,000	3,483,000	3,325,000
Africa, East Coast	5,117,000	9,785,000	12,346,000	11,657,000	14,345,000
— West Coast	2,270,000	2,371,000	2,463,000	2,698,000	2,475,000
Other Countries	3,903,000	4,265,000	5,041,000	3,468,000	2,663,000
TOTAL	1,133,931,000	1,116,618,000	1,114,739,000	1,178,079,000	1,337,464,000
— { Gulden	94,494,000	93,051,000	92,895,000	98,173,000	111,455,000
— £					

NOTE.—COLONIAL PRODUCE IS INCLUDED IN

* Including other Dutch

† See Note * on p. 94. Imports and Exports by land, river, or canal are (in the absence of definite

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.†

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
248,786,000	164,145,000	204,947,000	184,547,000	160,081,000	209,987,000	Russia.
9,104,000	12,201,000	9,168,000	17,086,000	10,099,000	10,261,000	Norway.
17,661,000	19,297,000	19,518,000	20,720,000	19,353,000	19,896,000	Sweden.
306,237,000	343,754,000	335,526,000	387,415,000	467,916,000	567,341,000	German Empire.
186,403,000	209,410,000	205,761,000	207,986,000	225,593,000	233,296,000	Belgium.
269,907,000	269,002,000	276,969,000	288,292,000	248,289,000	237,257,000	United Kingdom.
19,696,000	21,477,000	21,922,000	22,642,000	22,770,000	21,835,000	France.
8,266,000	8,774,000	8,853,000	10,165,000	11,820,000	8,391,000	Portugal.
31,689,000	37,731,000	40,877,000	44,945,000	40,403,000	37,350,000	Spain.
4,806,000	6,439,000	6,788,000	8,575,000	5,590,000	6,517,000	Italy.
2,068,000	1,719,000	4,435,000	5,234,000	4,422,000	3,889,000	Austria-Hungary.
5,561,000	5,069,000	12,583,000	9,591,000	5,956,000	10,082,000	Greece.
9,874,000	7,362,000	5,068,000	6,539,000	5,514,000	6,010,000	Turkey.
31,236,000	25,445,000	18,799,000	29,555,000	41,281,000	60,215,000	Roumania.
36,693,000	52,635,000	45,427,000	39,916,000	45,849,000	54,784,000	British India.
234,180,000	279,313,000	297,182,000	283,509,000	303,091,000	234,377,000	United States.
602,000	3,374,000	601,000	252,000	1,072,000	780,000	British North America.
217,958,000	260,833,000	289,065,000	272,521,000	323,530,000	349,127,000	Java and Madura.*
2,892,000	871,000	5,876,000	321,000	892,000	2,237,000	Japan.
5,015,000	4,068,000	3,651,000	4,429,000	5,114,000	4,835,000	Africa, West Coast.
2,756,000	8,940,000	40,505,000	47,704,000	23,401,000	23,012,000	Argentine Republic.
4,387,000	3,738,000	6,912,000	11,514,000	8,879,000	6,996,000	Chile.
16,736,000	20,752,000	21,519,000	18,360,000	16,507,000	21,715,000	Peru and Bolivia.
16,059,000	21,347,000	21,140,000	33,228,000	29,028,000	30,439,000	Brazil.
895,000	922,000	1,137,000	1,370,000	1,400,000	1,258,000	Dutch Guiana.
17,699,000	6,628,000	12,316,000	11,476,000	14,282,000	9,892,000	Other Countries.
1,706,145,000	1,795,746,000	1,916,485,000	1,967,840,000	2,047,082,000	2,171,778,000	Gulden } TOTAL.
142,179,000	149,645,000	159,708,000	163,987,000	170,590,000	180,981,000	£ }

East Indian Possessions.

HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.†

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
6,912,000	7,491,000	8,438,000	10,920,000	8,236,000	9,541,000	Russia.
5,418,000	6,046,000	7,552,000	8,838,000	8,180,000	10,076,000	Norway.
3,657,000	4,197,000	4,276,000	4,181,000	5,645,000	7,292,000	Sweden.
4,979,000	6,340,000	6,647,000	6,942,000	7,721,000	9,536,000	Denmark.
790,254,000	814,425,000	834,634,000	911,421,000	900,805,000	896,755,000	German Empire.
165,772,000	160,916,000	159,417,000	175,683,000	175,365,000	193,071,000	Belgium.
321,930,000	337,803,000	348,672,000	382,587,000	425,667,000	457,271,000	United Kingdom.
35,381,000	32,180,000	44,126,000	20,941,000	12,902,000	14,583,000	France.
1,074,000	1,665,000	2,055,000	2,392,000	3,499,000	3,584,000	Portugal.
2,468,000	2,954,000	3,391,000	4,564,000	4,710,000	4,750,000	Spain.
7,162,000	8,836,000	7,755,000	9,745,000	9,064,000	9,683,000	Italy.
668,000	530,000	898,000	781,000	1,829,000	1,131,000	Austria-Hungary.
1,186,000	1,766,000	1,979,000	1,711,000	1,751,000	1,493,000	Greece.
4,944,000	6,151,000	4,338,000	5,469,000	6,312,000	7,098,000	Turkey.
816,000	3,816,000	3,929,000	2,453,000	2,946,000	4,456,000	Roumania.
44,982,000	43,475,000	60,715,000	64,629,000	79,242,000	106,882,000	United States.
3,449,000	1,805,000	1,987,000	2,886,000	2,318,000	1,383,000	British India.
60,311,000	63,662,000	68,140,000	63,784,000	61,495,000	60,580,000	Java and Madura.*
3,435,000	3,856,000	4,310,000	3,747,000	4,091,000	4,509,000	Dutch Guiana.
9,702,000	2,082,000	1,701,000	1,375,000	1,322,000	1,614,000	Africa, East Coast.
1,927,000	2,614,000	2,322,000	3,114,000	2,318,000	3,541,000	" West Coast.
2,720,000	3,242,000	5,442,000	7,103,000	7,728,000	20,025,000	Other Countries.
1,479,147,000	1,515,851,000	1,582,644,000	1,695,251,000	1,733,686,000	1,827,903,000	Gulden } TOTAL.
123,262,000	126,321,000	131,887,000	141,271,000	144,474,000	152,325,000	£ }

HOLLAND UNDER THE HEAD OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

East Indian Possessions.

information to the contrary) attributed to Germany or Belgium according to the frontier over which they pass.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BELGIUM—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	73,750,000	97,642,000	106,403,000	116,910,000	110,047,000	139,165,000
Norway	42,578,000	50,143,000	47,163,000	16,536,000	17,460,000	20,115,000
Sweden				29,612,000	34,419,000	34,535,000
Germany	167,823,000	180,180,000	184,637,000	199,195,000	215,395,000	233,972,000
Holland	178,706,000	200,601,000	174,353,000	174,602,000	176,703,000	154,696,000
United Kingdom	182,617,000	197,986,000	177,702,000	193,130,000	205,618,000	275,566,000::
France	299,544,000	278,423,000	282,009,000	299,856,000	310,611,000	296,583,000
Switzerland	3,044,000	3,504,000	5,400,000	4,344,000	5,918,000	6,848,000
Austria-Hungary	5,986,000	5,590,000	6,349,000	8,220,000	6,297,000	8,007,000
Portugal †	2,564,000	3,244,000	3,104,000	2,418,000	2,757,000	3,377,000
Spain §	13,957,000	13,575,000	16,173,000	20,340,000	22,643,000	23,638,000
Italy	20,570,000	20,396,000	23,995,000	19,834,000	19,661,000	24,050,000
Greece	3,888,000	5,253,000	7,308,000	5,919,000	8,263,000	9,772,000
Roumania	61,966,000	65,146,000	68,656,000	100,188,000	128,582,000	98,681,000
Bulgaria	5,323,000	8,434,000	6,605,000	11,831,000	7,565,000	3,810,000
Turkey	3,560,000	6,096,000	5,637,000	12,766,000	16,215,000	25,751,000
Egypt	7,310,000	4,379,000	3,642,000	3,557,000	2,196,000	1,990,000
Barbary States *	5,321,000	6,881,000	4,543,000	3,498,000	3,670,000	6,809,000
British East Indies	60,934,000	71,312,000	76,312,000	52,965,000	55,228,000	46,729,000
Australia and New Zealand ††	14,187,000	18,209,000	17,188,000	21,171,000	23,449,000	29,650,000
United States	206,535,000	184,950,000	125,945,000	132,852,000	173,650,000	231,743,000
Canada	3,890,000	7,511,000	2,374,000	575,000	1,535,000	3,788,000
Chile	14,449,000	13,216,000	22,120,000	23,274,000	42,704,000	20,798,000
Brazil	35,315,000	87,771,000	43,243,000	41,145,000	41,521,000	33,362,000
Uruguay	9,000,000	10,221,000	11,375,000	23,046,000	14,037,000	12,286,000
Argentine Republic	67,852,000	83,361,000	89,514,000	92,698,000	85,222,000	68,207,000
Congo Free State	8,033,000	12,140,000	12,872,000	13,967,000	13,554,000	16,984,000
Other Countries	37,752,000	38,975,000	50,877,000	51,464,000	26,812,000	27,160,000
TOTAL { Francs £	1,536,454,000 61,458,000	1,575,139,000 63,006,000	1,574,549,000 62,982,000	1,680,408,000 67,216,000	1,776,732,000 71,069,000	1,873,012,000:: 74,920,000::

* Including also Zanzibar.

† Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

§ Including the Canary Islands.

†† Including New Guinea.

BELGIUM—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	5,853,000	17,132,000	21,608,000	21,510,000	31,267,000	40,997,000
Norway				9,350,000	5,712,000	7,330,000
Sweden	16,000,000	15,326,000	14,180,000	6,125,000	8,538,000	10,506,000
Denmark	12,252,000	5,787,000	6,435,000	6,194,000	6,153,000	7,506,000
Germany	312,973,000	300,970,000	294,201,000	310,789,000	327,257,000	363,254,000
Holland	189,902,000	177,114,000	154,518,000	165,004,000	171,232,000	184,033,000
United Kingdom	234,550,000	241,912,000	235,452,000	266,709,000	291,202,000	302,035,000
France	310,661,000	310,256,000	285,481,000	284,220,000	287,539,000	297,998,000
Switzerland	32,260,000	28,299,000	27,748,000	34,103,000	26,233,000	32,154,000
Spain §	28,337,000	18,758,000	22,626,000	21,932,000	25,006,000	24,211,000
Portugal *	6,901,000	6,474,000	6,074,000	6,237,000	6,979,000	7,259,000
Italy	22,492,000	24,642,000	23,313,000	25,324,000	22,464,000	23,476,000
Austria-Hungary	5,408,000	6,071,000	5,160,000	8,450,000	8,340,000	10,153,000
Greece	4,621,000	3,432,000	3,322,000	3,141,000	3,656,000	3,372,000
Roumania	7,588,000	8,374,000	11,552,000	9,028,000	7,915,000	10,969,000
Turkey	21,784,000	29,229,000	49,124,000	29,508,000	16,219,000	16,899,000
Egypt	7,184,000	14,259,000	11,508,000	9,813,000	11,844,000	20,521,000
British East Indies	12,608,000	14,940,000	15,851,000	20,267,000	20,993,000	16,844,000
Australia & N. Zeal'd††	5,408,000	3,571,000	4,099,000	5,668,000	7,965,000	8,326,000
China	7,330,000	7,584,000	8,569,000	9,939,000	11,257,000	8,154,000
Japan	1,240,000	1,746,000	2,550,000	4,316,000	7,354,000	14,400,000
United States	53,143,000	50,344,000	42,252,000	46,650,000	48,912,000	60,436,000
Canada †	3,300,000	6,200,000	3,719,000	6,845,000	5,757,000	9,749,000
Chile	11,945,000	8,338,000	6,469,000	7,710,000	7,668,000	6,347,000
Brazil	19,040,000	17,996,000	11,446,000	21,869,000	37,469,000	17,005,000
Argentine Republic	14,011,000	14,980,000	13,550,000	14,353,000	19,095,000	16,816,000
Congo Free State	7,323,000	8,832,000	8,664,000	11,031,000	15,132,000	16,717,000
Other Countries	15,326,000	13,330,000	14,215,000	19,366,000	23,759,000	33,366,000
TOTAL { Francs £	1,369,440,000 54,778,000	1,355,945,000 54,238,000	1,303,686,000 52,147,000	1,385,439,000 55,418,000	1,467,944,000 55,718,000	1,626,572,000? 65,055,000::

* Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands and Madeira.

† Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c., prior to 1894.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
BELGIUM—IMPORTS.

only) into BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Francs. 125,920,000 20,718,000 31,751,000 245,319,000 164,961,000 283,806,000†† 311,322,000 6,008,000 6,762,000 6,619,000 37,362,000 24,388,000 9,302,000 79,812,000 1,139,000 15,214,000 894,000 5,035,000 92,166,000 35,543,000 203,095,000 4,643,000 21,904,000 43,463,000 14,538,000 100,084,000 21,180,000 31,879,000	Francs. 181,830,000 22,075,000 40,130,000 235,429,000 169,043,000 311,974,000†† 389,719,000 5,162,000 10,466,000 6,735,000 43,056,000 26,419,000 12,404,000 35,206,000 425,000 11,345,000 2,046,000 7,362,000 84,739,000 63,756,000 230,083,000 6,837,000 30,335,000 52,015,000 16,548,000 148,223,000 38,679,000 28,062,000	Francs. 125,532,000 23,743,000 34,553,000 323,890,000 196,382,000 300,856,000†† 375,346,000 6,496,000 15,950,000 6,807,000 41,334,000 27,123,000 7,106,000 73,544,000 3,518,000 14,398,000 3,435,000 5,459,000 39,802,000 37,415,000 266,674,000 11,697,000 23,980,000 40,964,000 11,406,000 118,563,000 46,028,000 28,700,000	Francs. 105,921,000 22,318,000 37,737,000 299,936,000 199,054,000 269,305,000†† 350,953,000 7,056,000 11,742,000 6,809,000 34,364,000 28,212,000 11,659,000 83,495,000 5,379,000 15,741,000 3,207,000 3,889,000 71,406,000 43,757,000 335,675,000 16,543,000 33,869,000 30,526,000 9,218,000 99,503,000 42,797,000 29,916,000	Francs. 147,568,000 19,052,000 45,779,000 331,142,000 207,974,000 283,920,000†† 385,836,000 7,130,000 9,725,000 4,935,000 33,481,000 30,627,000 6,718,000 145,835,000 16,922,000 21,920,000 3,997,000 8,714,000 85,070,000 45,000,000 275,811,000 12,168,000 29,305,000 26,859,000 10,670,000 103,540,000 42,090,000 38,865,000	Russia. Norway. Sweden. Germany. Holland. United Kingdom France. Switzerland. Austria-Hungary. Portugal.‡ Spain.§ Italy. Greece. Roumania. Bulgaria. Turkey. Egypt. Barbary States.* British East Indies. Australia and New Zealand.†† United States. Canada. Chile. Brazil. Uruguay. Argentine Republic. Congo Free State. Other Countries
2,014,727,000†† 81,789,000††	2,260,248,000†† 90,410,000††	2,215,713,000†† 88,630,000††	2,220,992,000†† 88,840,000††	2,330,683,000†† 95,227,000††	Francs } TOTAL. £ }

†† Including diamonds (in the rough) imported, valued at 55,000,000 francs in 1897, 60,000,000 francs in 1898, 60,000,000 francs in 1899, 40,000,000 francs in 1900, 42,316,000 francs in 1901, and 42,688,000 francs in 1902.

BELGIUM—EXPORTS.

only) from BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Francs. 41,161,000 7,728,000 13,065,000 8,933,000 451,232,000 203,154,000 306,515,000 331,963,000 34,886,000 23,165,000 11,134,000 32,604,000 8,981,000 6,435,000 10,044,000 18,029,000 18,127,000 18,065,000 7,661,000 11,419,000 12,672,000 51,576,000 11,239,000 5,671,000 14,323,000 20,600,000 9,209,000 97,376,000†	Francs. 43,650,000 10,409,000 13,355,000 9,706,000 485,527,000 214,842,000 360,707,000 345,805,000 41,838,000 35,506,000 11,430,000 39,853,000 12,922,000 6,415,000 8,171,000 12,646,000 20,683,000 15,329,000 10,495,000 16,950,000 13,714,000 65,354,000 12,574,000 4,907,000 10,990,000 19,646,000 9,243,000 96,816,000†	Francs. 31,483,000 9,481,000 8,288,000 7,728,000 426,564,000 217,903,000 359,054,000 426,092,000 30,634,000 36,666,000 11,536,000 32,121,000 11,062,000 4,628,000 4,434,000 12,297,000 14,628,000 17,594,000 14,068,000 17,230,000 11,197,000 76,861,000 15,782,000 7,643,000 9,337,000 20,939,000 11,515,000 76,099,000†	Francs. 29,268,000 7,377,000 9,584,000 8,890,000 415,349,000 201,194,000 342,025,000 350,598,000 24,818,000 55,062,000 10,234,000 29,360,000 14,197,000 5,660,000 3,920,000 17,724,000 13,201,000 25,468,000 15,475,000 17,147,000 9,618,000 78,451,000 11,314,000 5,845,000 14,932,000 21,047,000 8,863,000 81,086,000†	Francs. 33,127,000 10,546,000 13,418,000 10,556,000 428,539,000 218,209,000 358,901,000 357,337,000 24,803,000 41,113,000 10,734,000 32,294,000 15,512,000 5,490,000 4,453,000 17,386,000 21,191,000 21,596,000 12,003,000 22,958,000 12,045,000 88,858,000 9,143,000 6,507,000 15,233,000 13,534,000 7,157,000 112,447,000	Russia. Norway. Sweden. Denmark. Germany. Holland. United Kingdom. France. Switzerland. Spain.§ Portugal.* Italy. Austria-Hungary. Greece. Roumania. Turkey. Egypt. British East Indies. Australia and New Zealand.†† China. Japan. United States. Canada. Chile. Brazil. Argentine Republic. Congo Free State. Other Countries.
1,787,007,000† 71,480,000†	1,949,292,000† 77,972,000†	1,922,884,000† 76,915,000†	1,828,232,000† 73,129,000†	1,925,490,000† 77,020,000†	Francs } TOTAL. £ }

† Including diamonds (cut) exported, valued at 58,000,000 francs in 1897, 67,053,000 francs in 1898, 67,020,000 francs in 1899, 43,000,000 francs in 1900, 44,000,000 francs in 1901, and 44,277,000 francs in 1902—the countries of destination not being known. †† Including New Guinea. § Including the Canary Islands.

No. 21—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—IMPORTS

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	165,534,000	235,089,000	281,993,000	194,773,000	180,815,000
Norway	23,660,000	19,677,000	26,330,000	21,257,000	23,529,000
Sweden	37,296,000	54,588,000	63,777,000	54,659,000	63,202,000
Denmark	3,523,000	4,411,000	3,782,000	2,755,000	3,109,000
Germany	337,439,000	323,074,000	310,263,000	310,202,000	307,852,000
Holland	37,082,000	37,728,000	35,541,000	45,861,000	44,572,000
Belgium	388,438,000	394,821,000	371,860,000	288,127,000	282,012,000
United Kingdom	530,115,000	491,892,000	480,197,000	496,001,000	510,607,000
Switzerland	91,958,000	74,861,000	66,650,000	67,269,000	75,409,000
Portugal	8,057,000	5,017,000	6,688,000	7,043,000	6,551,000
Spain *	277,502,000	208,351,000	176,289,000	212,997,000	287,930,000
Italy	132,405,000	151,271,000	121,682,000	114,621,000	126,904,000
Austria-Hungary	62,245,000	70,246,000	87,542,000	72,630,000	73,053,000
Greece	23,565,000	16,568,000	14,794,000	5,830,000	12,002,000
Roumania	36,119,000	34,910,000	29,988,000	21,081,000	20,255,000
Turkey	116,439,000	106,407,000	94,750,000	92,342,000	90,193,000
Egypt	23,953,000	25,869,000	30,163,000	29,668,000	29,053,000
Morocco	12,852,000	12,780,000	10,000,000	10,000,000	6,387,000
Tripoli	2,366,000	2,925,000	1,836,000	2,121,000	2,008,000
West Coast of Africa †	11,173,000	11,298,000	5,946,000	3,708,000	3,372,000
British Possessions in Africa	9,232,000	11,704,000	8,636,000	7,275,000	5,169,000
India (British)	200,907,000	217,289,000	211,666,000	163,340,000	167,745,000
„ (Dutch) Java, &c.	32,617,000	19,175,000	19,685,000	21,310,000	18,714,000
China	135,212,000	131,803,000	97,864,000	137,176,000	79,605,000
Japan	71,339,000	60,635,000	49,891,000	58,946,000	62,372,000
Hayti	38,652,000	43,866,000	49,414,000	47,996,000	44,262,000
San Domingo	1,052,000	2,127,000	2,208,000	3,303,000	3,883,000
British North America	533,470,000	317,149,000	326,989,000	283,182,000	313,747,000
United States	10,817,000	7,612,000	8,622,000	8,451,000	11,124,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	2,060,000	2,896,000	4,572,000	6,689,000	9,337,000
Philippines	7,970,000	15,240,000	14,072,000	10,536,000	15,000,000
Mexico	9,194,000	11,530,000	10,403,000	10,101,000	12,233,000
British Possessions in South America, West Indies, Guiana, &c.	9,393,000	10,026,000	12,196,000	9,801,000	9,610,000
Colombia	20,696,000	23,747,000	25,699,000	23,337,000	24,742,000
Venezuela	5,598,000	6,922,000	3,568,000	6,697,000	8,334,000
Peru	54,224,000	40,562,000	51,590,000	54,920,000	57,084,000
Chile	82,556,000	72,877,000	56,032,000	84,647,000	89,039,000
Brazil	21,062,000	18,983,000	23,015,000	35,689,000	34,567,000
Uruguay	177,175,000	166,638,000	168,143,000	179,741,000	212,596,000
Argentine Republic	58,868,000	51,291,000	55,458,000	68,712,000	76,921,000
Australia	21,873,000	21,159,000	36,154,000	35,037,000	34,573,000
Other Foreign Countries					
Total Foreign Countries	3,829,668,000	3,535,014,000	3,455,348,000	3,310,221,000	3,439,817,000
FRANCH POSSESSIONS:					
Algeria	195,274,000	142,367,000	207,653,000	245,660,000	196,842,000
Tunis	22,887,000	16,025,000	28,417,000	33,940,000	24,729,000
Senegal and West Coast of Africa	24,778,000	22,585,000	22,696,000	17,220,000	23,011,000
Saint Pierre and Miquelon †	24,797,000	27,486,000	27,584,000	29,800,000	30,171,000
Réunion	17,611,000	19,360,000	13,683,000	14,014,000	17,364,000
Martinique	17,307,000	23,433,000	19,209,000	17,984,000	19,072,000
Guadeloupe	19,629,000	18,345,000	16,060,000	11,747,000	14,793,000
In India	16,789,000	11,732,000	15,586,000	6,294,000	2,308,000
Madagascar	1,731,000	3,882,000	2,513,000	1,929,000	2,051,000
Indo-China	7,027,000	18,421,000	23,164,000	21,801,000	16,769,000
In Oceania	8,560,000	10,609,000	11,451,000	8,740,000	9,528,000
Other Possessions	2,001,000	4,441,000	2,076,000	549,000	2,124,000
Total French Possessions	358,391,000	318,686,000	395,097,000	409,678,000	358,762,000
TOTAL — { Francs	4,188,000,000	3,853,700,000	3,850,400,000	3,719,900,000	3,798,600,000
£	167,520,000	154,148,000	154,016,000	148,796,000	151,944,000

* Including the Canary and Balearic Islands.

† Including the "Grande Pêche."

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
FRANCE—IMPORTS.

only) into FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	FOREIGN COUNTRIES :
236,112,000	281,709,000	179,239,000	231,241,000	215,186,000	202,474,000	Russia.
24,919,000	24,123,000	26,167,000	27,620,000	29,223,000	28,892,000	Norway.
63,316,000	60,693,000	70,261,000	70,040,000	62,625,000	66,045,000	Sweden.
3,623,000	2,954,000	1,770,000	2,407,000	2,062,000	3,260,000	Denmark.
309,202,000	334,022,000	359,999,000	428,981,000	401,879,000	418,204,000	Germany.
38,613,000	43,362,000	43,675,000	46,537,000	48,920,000	52,156,000	Holland.
288,220,000	314,578,000	332,430,000	421,930,000	357,879,000	330,081,000	Belgium.
435,306,000	504,942,000	590,867,000	674,658,000	601,852,000	566,842,000	United Kingdom.
78,577,000	80,804,000	92,995,000	107,229,000	102,825,000	103,429,000	Switzerland.
7,927,000	10,148,000	10,338,000	11,374,000	8,945,000	7,726,000	Portugal.
247,387,000	325,534,000	239,197,000	219,977,000	156,839,000	148,320,000	Spain.*
131,739,000	137,807,000	158,484,000	148,687,000	140,050,000	153,469,000	Italy.
65,452,000	66,498,000	78,089,000	88,182,000	87,778,000	78,512,000	Austria-Hungary.
10,825,000	15,286,000	16,256,000	17,306,000	9,951,000	9,225,000	Greece.
24,699,000	30,342,000	21,783,000	26,131,000	27,554,000	37,162,000	Roumania.
107,351,000	102,249,000	102,745,000	107,785,000	106,601,000	103,803,000	Turkey.
35,114,000	36,422,000	34,879,000	41,263,000	32,474,000	47,162,000	Egypt.
8,332,000	10,624,000	11,019,000	16,091,000	15,275,000	12,174,000	Morocco.
1,626,000	1,514,000	2,228,000	3,589,000	2,430,000	2,013,000	Tripoli.
2,089,000	1,523,000	1,376,000	1,619,000	2,759,000	2,908,000	West Coast of Africa.†
7,569,000	15,291,000	31,290,000	15,233,000	14,099,000	15,042,000	{ British Possessions
122,381,000	190,779,000	179,361,000	154,853,000	190,910,000	209,316,000	in Africa.
6,802,000	10,798,000	16,578,000	27,069,000	22,613,000	27,759,000	India (British).
148,532,000	136,568,000	226,857,000	161,020,000	171,075,000	183,180,000	„ (Dutch), Java, &c.
30,892,000	53,028,000	93,634,000	65,014,000	77,480,000	78,836,000	China.
25,665,000	30,928,000	31,554,000	27,796,000	29,064,000	27,659,000	Japan.
6,128,000	9,857,000	6,223,000	1,628,000	1,613,000	2,861,000	Hayti.
437,540,000	623,370,000	427,157,000	509,531,000	457,139,000	424,835,000	San Domingo.
7,623,000	8,175,000	11,608,000	8,391,000	8,377,000	5,028,000	British North America
10,262,000	7,459,000	5,716,000	8,405,000	7,873,000	8,374,000	United States.
16,464,000	9,736,000	8,538,000	12,816,000	11,225,000	6,626,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
			13,379,000	13,810,000	6,640,000	Philippines.
						Mexico.
						{ British Possessions
						in South America,
						West Indies,
						Gulana, &c.
8,022,000	8,339,000	8,143,000	7,588,000	7,560,000	6,948,000	Colombia.
16,915,000	18,218,000	16,944,000	16,187,000	12,239,000	10,202,000	Venezuela.
9,148,000	9,821,000	14,335,000	11,913,000	8,833,000	7,351,000	Peru.
50,157,000	58,742,000	66,458,000	73,953,000	63,793,000	61,645,000	Chile.
67,452,000	70,834,000	70,961,000	78,909,000	70,439,000	84,944,000	Brazil.
27,243,000	30,565,000	26,779,000	20,979,000	22,444,000	20,027,000	Uruguay.
210,644,000	251,047,000	291,925,000	234,931,000	254,099,000	224,617,000	Argentine Republic.
79,518,000	84,809,000	95,330,000	91,838,000	64,104,000	69,605,000	Australia.
84,427,000	32,766,000	32,243,000	39,066,000	35,934,000	41,954,000	{ Other Foreign Coun-
						tries.
3,556,706,000	4,000,037,000	4,047,274,000	4,334,207,000	3,968,550,000	3,909,927,000	{ Total Foreign Coun-
						tries.
237,940,000	224,451,000	271,468,000	165,891,000	197,796,000	253,702,000	FRENCH POSSESSIONS :
28,494,000	29,992,000	32,850,000	25,098,000	21,702,000	26,682,000	Algeria.
19,805,000	26,182,000	22,196,000	39,230,000	42,300,000	39,338,000	Tunis.
26,872,000	31,070,000	31,937,000	38,855,000	38,008,000	39,442,000	{ Senegal and West
15,922,000	14,654,000	14,473,000	13,658,000	11,614,000	11,133,000	Coast of Africa.
18,791,000	20,159,000	20,742,000	20,613,000	13,040,000	14,492,000	Saint Pierre and
18,638,000	14,052,000	13,286,000	9,715,000	9,215,000	9,704,000	Miquelon.†
79,000	460,000	957,000	5,526,000	13,626,000	23,739,000	Réunion.
2,756,000	3,307,000	3,266,000	3,723,000	2,933,000	3,135,000	Martinique.
21,880,000	33,391,000	30,880,000	34,336,000	32,661,000	49,248,000	Guadeloupe.
11,419,000	13,748,000	18,930,000	5,551,000	15,088,000	11,498,000	In India.
1,675,000	1,109,000	10,049,000	1,394,000	2,661,000	1,979,000	Madagascar.
						Indo-China.
						In Oceania.
						Other Possessions.
399,321,000	412,515,000	471,034,000	363,596,000	400,644,000	484,092,000	{ Total French Pos-
						sessions.
3,956,000,000	4,472,600,000	4,518,300,000	4,697,300,000	4,369,200,000	4,394,000,000	Francs } TOTAL.
158,240,000	178,904,000	180,732,000	187,912,000	174,768,000	175,760,000	£ }

† Exclusive of the French and British Possessions on the West Coast of Africa.

No. 21—*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:	France.	France.	France.	France.	France.
Russia	12,567,000	21,528,000	23,790,000	22,086,000	25,407,000
Norway	10,413,000	5,416,000	5,449,000	4,962,000	5,708,000
Sweden	7,027,000	7,807,000	9,534,000	7,608,000	9,361,000
Denmark	18,683,000	13,262,000	13,867,000	15,133,000	14,530,000
Germany	355,357,000	336,337,000	324,570,000	333,811,000	339,083,000
Holland	49,457,000	52,626,000	47,472,000	45,022,000	46,061,000
Belgium	502,157,000	504,937,000	477,989,000	496,812,000	501,362,000
United Kingdom	1,057,264,000	961,294,000	912,879,000	909,563,000	1,030,643,000
Switzerland	227,385,000	172,806,000	129,871,000	163,228,000	179,937,000
Portugal	13,908,000	15,499,000	12,286,000	14,382,000	13,210,000
Spain*	134,474,000	113,797,000	108,721,000	108,061,000	100,313,000
Italy	132,654,000	123,390,000	98,109,000	134,313,000	115,232,000
Austria-Hungary	16,273,000	14,943,000	14,357,000	17,176,000	16,107,000
Greece	12,396,000	6,479,000	8,766,000	7,624,000	8,723,000
Roumania	8,543,000	8,780,000	7,429,000	4,149,000	4,321,000
Turkey	59,984,000	55,532,000	52,809,000	51,166,000	40,598,000
Egypt	24,585,000	19,849,000	22,830,000	19,283,000	21,276,000
Morocco	9,431,000	8,324,000	8,238,000	7,136,000	5,912,000
Tripoli	1,235,000	971,000	1,068,000	929,000	965,000
British Possessions } In Africa	5,523,000	5,247,000	4,903,000	4,050,000	5,173,000
British India	12,299,000	10,208,000	13,356,000	11,094,000	11,810,000
China	3,169,000	2,432,000	2,832,000	3,007,000	4,971,000
Japan	13,692,000	11,014,000	12,306,000	12,472,000	19,434,000
Australia	2,374,000	1,809,000	2,599,000	3,421,000	5,396,000
Danish West Indies	5,192,000	5,679,000	6,577,000	9,161,000	12,396,000
Havti	9,304,000	13,208,000	14,000,000	8,292,000	18,426,000
British North } America	2,410,000	3,349,000	2,033,000	2,616,000	2,740,000
United States	240,083,000	204,937,000	185,761,000	298,090,000	234,715,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	4,792,000	5,278,000	3,748,000	2,900,000	1,714,000
Mexico	22,779,000	19,784,000	19,417,000	23,333,000	22,477,000
Colombia	21,542,000	29,055,000	13,018,000	19,778,000	25,467,000
Venezuela	4,206,000	9,494,000	4,862,000	3,974,000	5,462,000
Peru	6,037,000	3,759,000	3,174,000	3,553,000	2,676,000
Chile	25,183,000	16,729,000	10,013,000	16,332,000	20,623,000
Brazil	69,620,000	75,344,000	80,117,000	75,762,000	63,582,000
Uruguay	14,523,000	10,876,000	7,713,000	10,640,000	10,561,000
Argentine Republic	62,492,000	59,514,000	50,467,000	43,696,000	56,337,000
Other Foreign Coun- } tries	15,312,000	13,367,000	35,219,000	51,816,000	57,120,000
Total Foreign Coun- } tries	3,165,130,000	2,950,016,000	2,756,733,000	3,046,816,000	3,055,369,000
FRENCH POSSESSIONS:					
Algeria	189,639,000	184,754,000	199,319,000	203,163,000	217,802,000
Tunis	20,695,000	17,014,000	19,944,000	20,184,000	22,642,000
Senegal and West } Coast of Africa	20,083,000	19,198,000	20,244,000	19,917,000	20,999,000
Madagascar	861,000	840,000	1,189,000	8,540,000	5,396,000
Reunion	7,059,000	6,506,000	9,155,000	7,899,000	10,497,000
Martinique	12,853,000	14,062,000	14,447,000	12,527,000	12,389,000
Guadeloupe	11,759,000	11,853,000	14,099,000	10,164,000	11,670,000
Saint Pierre and } Miquelon	4,779,000	4,131,000	5,759,000	5,514,000	5,042,000
Guiana	6,804,000	6,931,000	8,076,000	10,714,000	9,225,000
Indo-China	13,805,000	14,394,000	16,696,000	22,746,000	23,245,000
In Oceania	6,716,000	5,492,000	6,825,000	5,226,000	5,323,000
Other Possessions	1,096,000	644,000	687,000	856,000	661,000
Total French Pos- } sessions	296,604,000	236,367,000	321,412,000	326,980,000	345,551,000
TOTAL { France	3,460,700,000	3,236,400,000	3,078,100,000	3,373,800,000	3,400,900,000
 { £	138,428,000	129,456,000	123,124,000	134,952,000	136,036,000

* Including the Canary and Balearic Islands.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—EXPORTS.

only) from FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
France. 25,494,000 6,377,000 9,065,000 16,161,000 380,066,000 46,892,000 512,861,000 1,132,289,000 190,609,000 10,915,000 98,492,000 150,988,000 14,957,000 11,806,000 5,539,000 48,950,000 23,948,000 5,537,000 1,478,000 4,442,000 12,443,000 4,941,000 11,833,000 6,729,000 8,768,000 4,828,000 8,178,000 242,162,000 1,232,000 20,067,000 21,713,000 4,054,000 2,339,000 16,096,000 60,901,000 10,548,000 50,677,000 60,762,000	France. 39,409,000 5,032,000 9,637,000 14,871,000 343,593,000 41,389,000 548,469,000 1,021,572,000 202,171,000 12,413,000 81,480,000 143,280,000 16,166,000 11,563,000 5,138,000 47,355,000 21,296,000 6,405,000 1,067,000 8,563,000 15,008,000 4,373,000 12,812,000 6,594,000 4,492,000 3,218,000 1,421,000 209,690,000 1,430,000 22,752,000 13,977,000 1,243,000 2,465,000 12,444,000 55,338,000 11,628,000 49,067,000 63,800,000	France. 42,402,000 5,988,000 9,548,000 13,735,000 457,113,000 51,430,000 605,477,000 1,238,252,000 215,913,000 14,829,000 148,048,000 191,978,000 19,756,000 10,978,000 4,293,000 49,221,000 22,508,000 8,447,000 1,272,000 4,912,000 20,502,000 5,448,000 8,048,000 7,679,000 5,239,000 3,269,000 1,872,000 255,401,000 3,632,000 27,650,000 14,501,000 2,292,000 3,741,000 11,021,000 67,035,000 8,880,000 53,071,000 61,794,000	France. 39,402,000 4,693,000 9,646,000 16,688,000 465,174,000 57,232,000 598,257,000 1,227,602,000 211,487,000 22,060,000 135,315,000 155,675,000 18,192,000 11,145,000 3,696,000 49,768,000 23,686,000 8,606,000 1,137,000 4,826,000 17,856,000 16,437,000 17,917,000 8,237,000 1,863,000 4,482,000 4,825,000 255,204,000 1,676,000 26,855,000 7,636,000 1,652,000 4,815,000 16,419,000 37,742,000 11,699,000 49,658,000 76,706,000	France. 39,871,000 5,289,000 8,280,000 15,159,000 443,455,000 56,413,000 562,241,000 1,198,237,000 216,566,000 20,187,000 121,013,000 155,314,000 22,040,000 12,107,000 4,618,000 47,365,000 25,679,000 10,460,000 858,000 4,734,000 19,957,000 8,761,000 4,840,000 6,331,000 3,071,000 4,370,000 7,796,000 253,055,000 2,345,000 21,052,000 13,084,000 1,009,000 2,778,000 17,793,000 33,177,000 10,549,000 51,333,000 66,625,000	France. 45,842,000 5,404,000 6,996,000 14,451,000 487,857,000 54,330,000 633,524,000 1,230,058,000 229,617,000 18,541,000 125,441,000 174,806,000 30,947,000 11,431,000 5,871,000 46,473,000 29,494,000 11,410,000 1,113,000 4,848,000 29,808,000 9,340,000 8,560,000 6,077,000 1,194,000 4,203,000 4,810,000 248,184,000 2,670,000 25,706,000 10,570,000 781,000 2,498,000 10,800,000 35,397,000 11,236,000 41,378,000 69,308,000	FOREIGN COUNTRIES : Russia. Norway. Sweden. Denmark. Germany. Holland. Belgium. United Kingdom. Switzerland. Portugal. Spain.* Italy. Austria-Hungary Greece. Roumania. Turkey. Egypt. Morocco. Tripoli. { British Possessions in Africa. British India. China. Japan. Australia. Danish West Indies. Hayti. { British North America United States. Cuba & Porto Rico. Mexico. Colombia. Venezuela. Peru. Chile. Brazil. Uruguay. Argentine Republic. { Other Foreign Countries. { Total Foreign Countries. FRENCH POSSESSIONS : Algeria. Tunis. { Senegal and West Coast of Africa. Madagascar. Réunion. Martinique. Guadeloupe. { St. Pierre and Miquelon.† Guiana. Indo-China. In Oceania. Other Possessions. { Total French Possessions. France) £) TOTAL
3,239,722,000	3,118,601,000	3,677,225,000	3,680,966,000	3,502,812,000	3,740,474,000	
216,175,000 24,386,000 20,377,000 13,092,000 8,486,000 11,979,000 10,267,000 5,946,000 9,807,000 30,734,000 6,036,000 940,000	225,535,000 29,927,000 23,046,000 20,857,000 7,183,000 12,396,000 8,590,000 6,065,000 8,099,000 41,627,000 6,906,000 2,068,000	260,422,000 35,682,000 36,289,000 26,784,000 14,134,000 17,622,000 11,032,000 5,794,000 9,509,000 46,071,000 6,972,000 5,099,000	259,355,000 34,733,000 30,641,000 33,580,000 11,367,000 15,209,000 10,559,000 6,428,000 7,187,000 48,793,000 8,457,000 6,424,000	258,977,000 40,629,000 34,390,000 36,005,000 10,897,000 15,702,000 12,059,000 6,784,000 7,186,000 74,690,000 9,092,000 3,718,000	269,152,000 42,632,000 35,291,000 36,887,000 7,522,000 10,512,000 9,104,000 6,098,000 9,865,000 73,706,000 9,446,000 1,492,000	
358,230,000	392,298,000	475,410,000	477,733,000	510,129,000	511,707,000	
3,598,000,000	3,510,900,000	4,152,600,000	4,108,700,000	4,012,900,000	4,252,200,000	
143,920,000	140,436,000	166,104,000	164,348,000	160,516,000	170,088,000	

† Including the "Grande Pêche."

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia in Europe	49,262,000	55,305,000	55,741,000	61,785,000	65,152,000	66,916,000
Germany	229,395,000	239,416,000	247,806,000	276,872,000	307,321,000	308,457,000
Holland	2,965,000	3,451,000	3,025,000	3,624,000	3,426,000	3,123,000
Belgium	19,730,000	22,342,000	23,355,000	24,489,000	24,499,000	24,566,000
United Kingdom	41,697,000	44,420,000	43,140,000	47,373,000	51,707,000	54,044,000
France	215,344,000	145,468,000	137,396,000	188,421,000	230,739,000	249,736,000
Spain	7,137,000	8,935,000	11,236,000	15,464,000	15,591,000	16,304,000
Italy	145,440,000	155,115,000	160,308,000	165,228,000	143,252,000	166,732,000
Austria-Hungary	67,762,000	76,420,000	86,040,000	70,732,000	77,578,000	73,763,000
Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia	9,426,000	7,121,000	3,952,000	3,874,000	20,690,000	13,494,000
Egypt	13,590,000	11,275,000	11,002,000	14,365,000	14,215,000	11,781,000
British India	4,436,000	3,737,000	3,918,000	4,322,000	4,941,000	4,831,000
Dutch East Indies	5,996,000	7,110,000	6,084,000	5,612,000	7,243,000	8,246,000
China, French Indies, &c.	27,329,000	21,682,000	19,954,000	23,646,000	17,754,000	23,855,000
Japan	40,633,000	38,157,000	35,084,000	33,825,000	39,258,000	51,668,000
United States	3,300,000	4,857,000	4,877,000	4,790,000	4,639,000	3,934,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies	14,266,000	12,807,000	12,619,000	13,308,000	14,042,000	13,073,000
Brazil	2,607,000	1,869,000	2,766,000	3,280,000	4,840,000	5,293,000
Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay	5,413,000	5,017,000	4,061,000	4,694,000	4,822,000	5,024,000
Australia and New Zealand	6,859,000	8,397,000	8,481,000	9,146,000	10,123,000	9,590,000
Other Countries						
*TOTAL { Francs £	912,587,000 36,503,000	872,401,000 34,896,800	880,845,000 35,234,000	980,120,000 39,205,000	1,061,832,000 42,473,000	1,114,442,000 44,573,000

SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia in Europe	13,315,000	18,434,000	22,420,000	21,866,000	24,496,000	24,453,000
Norway and Sweden	2,898,000	3,298,000	3,538,000	4,190,000	4,470,000	5,273,000
Denmark	1,730,000	1,850,000	1,834,000	2,426,000	2,510,000	2,653,000
Germany	162,591,000	172,746,000	164,598,000	171,075,000	179,475,000	182,710,000
Holland	3,955,000	4,250,000	4,149,000	4,033,000	4,679,000	4,890,000
Belgium	9,619,000	10,263,000	11,994,000	11,684,000	11,526,000	13,110,000
United Kingdom	117,478,000	118,295,000	117,974,000	130,967,000	147,823,000	146,695,000
France	127,823,000	103,111,000	89,514,000	101,602,000	113,119,000	124,438,000
Portugal	890,000	1,820,000	1,436,000	1,347,000	1,662,000	1,553,000
Spain	11,347,000	9,165,000	11,702,000	11,818,000	11,028,000	11,584,000
Italy	48,504,000	57,130,000	63,928,000	42,292,000	41,250,000	43,781,000
Austria-Hungary	39,073,000	40,053,000	40,130,000	40,212,000	41,973,000	41,929,000
Bulgaria, Roumania and Servia	7,375,000	7,795,000	7,302,000	7,547,000	8,618,000	6,621,000
Turkey in Europe	5,664,000	5,403,000	5,313,000	5,028,000	3,696,000	4,351,000
„ Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c.	3,636,000	3,783,000	4,645,000	3,736,000	3,823,000	4,332,000
Egypt	1,714,000	1,969,000	2,442,000	2,273,000	2,027,000	2,411,000
Barbary States—Algeria, &c.	1,940,000	1,492,000	1,727,000	1,731,000	1,782,000	1,430,000
British India	12,201,000	12,275,000	10,809,000	9,828,000	11,138,000	10,765,000
Dutch East Indies	5,041,000	4,104,000	3,428,000	2,884,000	3,010,000	3,474,000
China, French Indies, &c.	7,003,000	7,437,000	7,447,000	7,369,000	13,228,000	11,347,000
Japan	1,631,000	1,807,000	1,199,000	2,236,000	2,013,000	2,034,000
British North America	76,327,000	80,109,000	71,840,000	90,978,000	70,515,000	70,988,000
United States	4,768,000	5,219,000	4,149,000	4,771,000	4,671,000	3,831,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies	4,985,000	5,786,000	5,706,000	5,319,000	4,751,000	3,629,000
Brazil	4,701,000	7,823,000	5,070,000	5,228,000	7,090,000	5,634,000
Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay	2,008,000	1,764,000	1,596,000	1,900,000	2,493,000	2,930,000
Australia and New Zealand	9,803,000	7,961,000	7,114,000	9,588,000	10,778,000	10,540,000
Other Countries						
TOTAL { Francs £	688,020,000 27,521,000	695,147,000 27,521,000	673,040,000 26,920,000	704,423,000 28,177,000	733,651,000 29,546,000	747,436,000 29,897,000

NOTE.—The figures in the above total for the Imports of 1899, have been amended

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
61,099,000	57,122,000	48,063,000	57,966,000	62,976,000	Russia in Europe.
818,242,000	345,748,000	354,542,000	320,184,000	328,812,000	Germany.
8,220,000	8,769,000	8,599,000	8,621,000	4,010,000	Holland.
26,832,000	29,042,000	28,145,000	26,476,000	24,620,000	Belgium.
50,959,000	56,431,000	62,328,000	47,024,000	54,050,000	United Kingdom.
274,693,000	318,456,000	288,878,000	280,682,000	280,750,000	France.
15,550,000	15,999,000	12,736,000	10,859,000	13,115,000	Spain.
166,751,000	201,536,000	168,315,000	162,927,000	182,854,000	Italy.
69,790,000	82,772,000	72,789,000	69,010,000	76,055,000	Austria-Hungary.
10,562,000	6,174,000	12,092,000	7,734,000	15,716,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
11,941,000	15,721,000	18,101,000	14,495,000	17,534,000	Egypt.
5,286,000	5,749,000	4,558,000	5,359,000	7,168,000	British India.
8,610,000	6,807,000	6,714,000	6,481,000	6,173,000	Dutch East Indies.
21,194,000	13,714,000	8,983,000	11,354,000	15,388,000	China, French Indies, &c.
73,068,000	14,440,000	9,929,000	8,728,000	8,648,000	Japan.
5,628,000	61,837,000	57,070,000	61,810,000	61,605,000	United States.
9,601,000	5,656,000	5,105,000	6,315,000	6,908,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
5,303,000	8,798,000	10,029,000	8,577,000	9,361,000	Brazil.
5,906,000	10,635,000	11,553,000	11,303,000	8,164,000	Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay.
10,505,000	10,062,000	6,848,000	6,640,000	7,328,000	Australia and New Zealand.
	13,520,000	16,433,000	11,535,000	16,010,000	Other Countries.
1,154,240,000	1,238,988,000	1,206,810,000	1,118,570,000	1,207,245,000	Francs } TOTAL.
46,170,000	51,360,000	48,272,000	44,743,000	48,290,000	

SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
30,620,000	31,663,000	26,968,000	25,305,000	26,804,000	Russia in Europe.
6,798,000	7,867,000	6,263,000	6,727,000	6,609,000	Norway and Sweden.
3,058,000	3,241,000	3,067,000	3,336,000	3,528,000	Denmark.
201,655,000	206,062,000	209,870,000	200,443,000	210,285,000	Germany.
5,104,000	5,712,000	5,716,000	5,763,000	5,591,000	Holland.
12,431,000	13,528,000	14,962,000	14,533,000	13,718,000	Belgium.
149,474,000	168,768,000	178,102,000	190,354,000	187,911,000	United Kingdom.
125,749,000	148,981,000	144,123,000	122,513,000	140,275,000	France.
1,863,000	1,952,000	2,192,000	3,114,000	2,676,000	Portugal.
8,023,000	15,012,000	14,636,000	15,484,000	15,825,000	Spain.
42,136,000	46,065,000	47,209,000	48,202,000	53,049,000	Italy.
43,713,000	47,874,000	46,621,000	46,865,000	49,462,000	Austria-Hungary.
7,669,000	5,518,000	4,051,000	5,834,000	6,870,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
4,927,000	4,051,000	3,725,000	4,353,000	4,632,000	Turkey in Europe
4,040,000	3,650,000	3,437,000	4,081,000	3,707,000	„ Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c.
2,563,000	2,371,000	3,099,000	3,339,000	3,228,000	Egypt.
1,416,000	1,935,000	1,954,000	2,347,000	2,281,000	Barbary States—Algeria, &c.
12,304,000	13,338,000	13,490,000	15,152,000	12,819,000	British India.
2,891,000	2,525,000	3,046,000	2,969,000	2,893,000	Dutch East Indies.
12,945,000	4,938,000	6,392,000	8,498,000	8,066,000	China, French Indies, &c.
3,255,000	5,615,000	10,592,000	5,987,000	5,636,000	Japan.
73,734,000	4,045,000	4,204,000	4,547,000	6,163,000	British North America.
	91,690,000	95,746,000	87,981,000	108,987,000	United States.
3,446,000	4,343,000	6,191,000	5,442,000	5,599,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
3,484,000	3,431,000	3,453,000	3,417,000	4,379,000	Brazil.
6,214,000	3,185,000	10,226,000	8,869,000	7,597,000	Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay.
3,323,000	3,267,000	4,181,000	3,657,000	3,752,000	Australia and New Zealand.
8,583,000	9,540,000	11,880,000	14,053,000	15,101,000	Other Countries.
781,423,000	865,667,000	834,899,000	863,115,000	916,916,000	Francs } TOTAL.
31,257,000	34,627,000	35,396,000	34,525,000	36,677,000	

since the particulars were published in the Trade Volume for that year.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only) into PORTUGAL

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES :—	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.
Russia	267,000	408,000	229,000	584,000	1,986,000
Norway and Sweden	817,000	1,465,000	1,375,000	1,127,000	1,018,000
Germany	2,785,000	4,440,000	4,258,000	5,244,000	5,624,000
Holland	328,000	362,000	267,000	260,000	249,000
Belgium	888,000	1,031,000	1,183,000	1,232,000	1,351,000
United Kingdom	9,803,000	10,872,000	9,809,000	10,912,000	12,177,000
France	3,434,000	3,828,000	3,756,000	4,014,000	3,858,000
Switzerland	221,000	178,000	220,000	219,000	247,000
Spain	1,701,000	2,857,000	2,980,000	3,803,000	3,844,000
Italy	788,000	365,000	551,000	836,000	858,000
Austria	266,000	233,000	226,000	217,000	174,000
Morocco	106,000	213,000	181,000	197,000	48,000
China	228,000	238,000	260,000	249,000	271,000
United States	6,038,000	7,291,000	5,761,000	6,814,000	4,421,000
Brazil	1,911,000	2,428,000	2,484,000	2,022,000	1,624,000
Argentine Republic	50,000	79,000	75,000	218,000	128,000
Other Foreign Countries	816,000	960,000	1,043,000	784,000	556,000
Total Foreign Countries	29,947,000	37,296,000	34,638,000	38,732,000	38,437,000
PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS :—					
Angola	143,000	201,000	243,000	263,000	246,000
Cape Verde Islands	189,000	161,000	206,000	316,000	279,000
Guinea	23,000	56,000	85,000	11,000	11,000
St. Thomas and Prince's Island's	478,000	456,000	451,000	409,000	484,000
Mozambique	11,000	52,000	49,000	60,000	37,000
Portuguese Possessions in India	32,000	84,000	39,000	42,000	37,000
Macao and Timor	1,000	1,000	1,000	8,000	—
Total Portuguese Possessions	882,000	1,011,000	1,029,000	1,109,000	1,094,000
TOTAL { <i>Milreis</i> <i>£</i>	30,829,000 6,937,000	38,307,000 8,619,000	35,667,000 8,025,000	39,841,000 8,964,000	39,531,000 8,894,000

PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only) from PORTUGAL

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES :—	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.
Russia	406,000	621,000	735,000	760,000	650,000
Norway and Sweden	173,000	219,000	303,000	322,000	333,000
Denmark	280,000	269,000	304,000	326,000	357,000
Germany	2,221,000	1,961,000	2,053,000	2,108,000	2,023,000
Holland	330,000	396,000	390,000	623,000	685,000
Belgium	440,000	632,000	1,043,000	812,000	741,000
United Kingdom	8,719,000	6,553,000	6,692,000	7,226,000	7,249,000
France	1,015,000	906,000	757,000	717,000	612,000
Spain	1,409,000	1,371,000	2,513,000	3,228,000	3,106,000
Italy	106,000	187,000	221,000	183,000	217,000
United States	900,000	841,000	539,000	476,000	506,000
Brazil	6,782,000	7,155,000	5,994,000	7,342,000	6,572,000
Other Foreign Countries	212,000	202,000	164,000	204,000	191,000
Total Foreign Countries	22,992,000	21,313,000	21,713,000	24,823,000	23,238,000
PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS —					
Angola	898,000	1,329,000	1,353,000	1,563,000	1,734,000
Cape Verde Islands	189,000	193,000	184,000	253,000	230,000
Guinea	33,000	36,000	45,000	41,000	44,000
St. Thomas and Prince's Islands	268,000	317,000	379,000	417,000	377,000
Mozambique	231,000	186,000	221,000	339,000	487,000
Portuguese Possessions in India	13,000	19,000	12,000	12,000	24,000
Macao and Timor	12,000	15,000	12,000	8,000	4,000
Total Portuguese Possessions	1,649,000	2,095,000	2,211,000	2,633,000	2,600,000
TOTAL { <i>Milreis</i> <i>£</i>	24,641,000 5,542,000	23,408,000 5,267,000	23,924,000 5,383,000	27,456,000 6,096,000	25,838,000 5,861,000

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

(including the AZORES and MADEIRA), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis. 3,267,000 1,241,000 5,299,000 289,000 1,195,000 11,612,000 3,491,000 236,000 4,210,000 490,000 263,000 79,000 259,000 4,616,000 1,945,000 121,000 798,000	Milreis. 650,000 1,250,000 6,625,000 870,000 2,235,000 15,577,000 4,690,000 410,000 4,508,000 605,000 395,000 58,000 234,000 7,043,000 1,946,000 80,000 766,000	Milreis. 1,084,000 876,000 7,263,000 509,000 2,426,000 16,838,000 4,351,000 394,000 3,553,000 996,000 316,000 258,000 242,000 8,060,000 1,459,000 252,000 594,000	Milreis. 711,000 1,153,000 8,618,000 520,000 2,580,000 19,114,000 5,008,000 404,000 4,597,000 922,000 637,000 209,000 243,000 8,962,000 2,879,000 655,000 1,100,000	Milreis. 690,000 1,710,000 8,970,000 701,000 2,403,000 17,646,000 5,681,000 544,000 5,333,000 913,000 860,000 191,000 262,000 7,550,000 2,036,000 271,000 689,000	Milreis. 679,000 1,250,000 9,220,000 841,000 2,269,000 17,341,000 5,678,000 458,000 6,035,000 948,000 678,000 198,000 257,000 3,989,000 2,867,000 316,000 990,000	FOREIGN COUNTRIES : Russia. Norway and Sweden. Germany. Holland. Belgium. United Kingdom. France. Switzerland. Spain. Italy. Austria. Morocco. China. United States. Brazil. Argentine Republic. Other Foreign Countries Total Foreign Countries.
39,411,000	47,443,000	49,471,000	53,212,000	53,459,000	54,004,000	
269,000 144,000 8,000 478,000 80,000 27,000 8,000	254,000 255,000 14,000 554,000 62,000 22,000 2,000	162,000 330,000 45,000 503,000 119,000 6,000 4,000	240,000 459,000 86,000 531,000 183,000 12,000 1,000	224,000 294,000 101,000 493,000 239,000 10,000 3,000	314,000 335,000 175,000 508,000 198,000 29,000 4,000	PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS : Angola. Cape Verde Islands. Guinea. { St. Thomas and Prince's Islands. Mozambique. { Portuguese Possessions in India. Macao and Timor. { Total Portuguese Posses- sions.
1,014,000	1,163,000	1,169,000	1,512,000	1,364,000	1,593,000	
40,425,000 9,096,000	48,608,000 10,936,000	50,640,000 11,394,000	59,724,000 13,438,000	57,823,000 13,010,000	55,597,000 12,509,000	Milreis } TOTAL. £ }

PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

(including the AZORES and MADEIRA), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis. 924,000 433,000 378,000 2,177,000 405,000 519,000 7,403,000 900,000 3,927,000 278,000 610,000 5,631,000 218,000	Milreis. 786,000 458,000 347,000 2,151,000 424,000 751,000 8,774,000 1,011,000 4,055,000 327,000 479,000 6,351,000 208,000	Milreis. 694,000 492,000 324,000 2,065,000 422,000 676,000 7,821,000 701,000 3,391,000 297,000 460,000 5,753,000 198,000	Milreis. 763,000 513,000 307,000 2,201,000 504,000 845,000 7,927,000 976,000 4,749,000 252,000 579,000 5,538,000 251,000	Milreis. 812,000 552,000 291,000 2,146,000 534,000 819,000 8,323,000 762,000 4,432,000 239,000 612,000 4,670,000 198,000	Milreis. 616,000 498,000 348,000 2,145,000 458,000 715,000 8,293,000 751,000 4,612,000 326,000 739,000 5,294,000 253,000	FOREIGN COUNTRIES : Russia. Norway and Sweden. Denmark. Germany. Holland. Belgium. United Kingdom. France. Spain. Italy. United States. Brazil. Other Foreign Countries. Total Foreign Countries.
23,303,000	26,117,000	23,294,000	25,405,000	24,435,000	25,048,000	
2,055,000 242,000 30,000 449,000 696,000 28,000 6,000	3,220,000 291,000 39,000 536,000 836,000 23,000 7,000	3,473,000 222,000 48,000 780,000 957,000 23,000 7,000	3,136,000 365,000 62,000 748,000 1,179,000 22,000 14,000	1,740,000 345,000 57,000 847,000 801,000 27,000 10,000	1,306,000 271,000 59,000 853,000 852,000 31,000 15,000	PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS : Angola. Cape Verde Islands. Guinea. { St. Thomas and Prince's Islands. Mozambique. { Portuguese Possessions in India. Macao and Timor. { Total Portuguese Posses- sions.
3,508,000	5,007,000	5,510,000	5,526,000	3,847,000	3,387,000	
27,811,000 6,145,000	31,124,000 7,008,000	28,804,000 6,481,000	30,931,000 6,954,000	23,282,000 6,363,000	28,435,000 6,396,000	Milreis } TOTAL. £ }

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Russia	14,195,000	29,428,000	44,926,000	27,450,000	40,279,000
" Finland	3,828,000	3,402,000	2,083,000	4,152,000	3,178,000
Norway and Sweden	26,683,000	25,480,000	25,963,000	30,921,000	22,862,000
Denmark	1,886,000	2,172,000	2,429,000	1,514,000	1,617,000
Germany	22,815,000	20,326,000	22,215,000	34,250,000	44,063,000
Holland	6,805,000	5,773,000	6,434,000	3,998,000	4,335,000
Belgium	44,982,000	28,028,000	27,036,000	26,810,000	40,522,000
United Kingdom	194,351,000	155,035,000	153,432,000	154,825,000	154,709,000
France	231,377,000	204,311,000	206,313,000	235,478,000	217,714,000
Switzerland	*	*	*	*	*
Portugal	23,212,000	20,064,000	30,217,000	40,151,000	41,069,000
Canary Islands	1,788,000	1,569,000	1,085,000	1,849,000	1,315,000
Italy	17,772,000	16,499,000	16,884,000	24,235,000	21,500,000
Austria	1,864,000	1,584,000	1,640,000	1,966,000	3,686,000
Roumania	8,173,000	13,013,000	10,473,000	2,259,000	8,962,000
Turkey	9,581,000	13,178,000	7,989,000	5,940,000	4,710,000
Egypt	5,421,000	8,532,000	8,172,000	7,536,000	7,879,000
Algeria	2,310,000	1,530,000	2,356,000	1,638,000	1,780,000
Morocco	8,577,000	13,078,000	12,736,000	9,426,000	11,606,000
Gibraltar	2,636,000	6,904,000	4,769,000	5,149,000	6,611,000
United States	91,473,000	86,735,000	93,125,000	84,990,000	73,399,000
Cuba	49,588,000	29,520,000	37,643,000	37,182,000	83,758,000
Porto Rico	22,948,000	21,288,000	21,580,000	30,180,000	56,204,000
Colombia	1,443,000	1,614,000	2,194,000	1,561,000	1,265,000
Venezuela	4,519,000	2,866,000	3,115,000	2,510,000	2,996,000
Uruguay	1,341,000	1,206,000	3,245,000	1,357,000	5,192,000
Argentine Republic	13,581,000	13,486,000	18,042,000	14,406,000	8,707,000
British Possessions in America	4,251,000	3,966,000	2,874,000	2,996,000	2,647,000
Ecuador	3,293,000	3,850,000	4,001,000	3,748,000	2,664,000
Philippine Islands	23,060,000	20,796,000	17,995,000	24,971,000	22,977,000
British Possessions in Asia	7,341,000	9,652,000	4,967,000	7,546,000	4,397,000
Other Countries	4,939,000	5,914,000	8,838,000	7,516,000	7,006,000
TOTAL { Pesetas	850,531,000	770,745,000	804,791,000	838,495,000	909,589,000
£	34,021,000	30,830,000	32,192,000	33,540,000	36,384,000

SPAIN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Pesetas	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Norway and Sweden	2,429,000	2,414,000	1,420,000	1,263,000	2,711,000
Denmark	3,854,000	4,633,000	3,669,000	4,234,000	5,030,000
Germany	11,412,000	14,478,000	8,550,000	6,499,000	9,300,000
Holland	18,575,000	12,841,000	14,518,000	13,960,000	18,396,000
Belgium	13,969,000	14,469,000	14,069,000	23,081,000	17,651,000
United Kingdom	174,004,000	179,130,000	77,267,000	198,274,000	225,717,000
France	259,283,000	205,670,000	174,703,000	238,197,000	282,464,000
Portugal	26,073,000	30,232,000	129,163,000	34,879,000	41,513,000
Canary Islands	5,442,000	4,707,000	4,024,000	2,437,000	3,059,000
Italy	8,026,000	8,149,000	7,447,000	8,983,000	10,129,000
Algeria	3,417,000	3,658,000	3,496,000	3,726,000	3,608,000
Morocco	2,343,000	1,939,000	309,000	1,002,000	1,182,000
Gibraltar	3,302,000	2,611,000	5,803,000	7,431,000	8,582,000
United States	16,042,000	15,534,000	13,436,000	12,768,000	10,846,000
Mexico	7,425,000	6,636,000	6,972,000	7,653,000	8,682,000
Venezuela	1,090,000	1,418,000	1,818,000	1,611,000	1,797,000
Colombia	2,365,000	2,686,000	2,126,000	2,658,000	3,191,000
Brazil	863,000	325,000	4,268,000	3,663,000	2,908,000
Argentine Republic	9,838,000	9,642,000	7,883,000	10,032,000	10,077,000
Uruguay	4,559,000	4,644,000	5,460,000	6,027,000	4,795,000
British Possessions in America	746,000	1,522,000	3,092,000	1,533,000	3,109,000
Cuba	145,319,000	127,924,000	117,062,000	136,262,000	255,905,000
Porto Rico	20,358,000	24,109,000	28,679,000	44,417,000	43,123,000
Philippine Islands	18,940,000	22,687,000	28,584,000	25,770,000	41,309,000
Other Countries	5,835,000	8,154,000	8,579,000	9,052,000	8,067,000
TOTAL { Pesetas	759,504,000	709,707,000	672,887,000	804,952,000	1,023,352,000
£	30,380,000	28,388,000	26,915,000	32,198,000	40,930,000

NOTE.—From 1892 to 1896 the Imports are stated by Countries from which immediately imported and the Exports by

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPECIE) into SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—IMPORTS.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
49,351,000	20,749,000	46,043,000	42,664,000	33,538,000	20,318,000	Russia.
3,344,000	2,143,000	2,038,000	1,460,000	643,000	822,000	" Finland.
24,025,000	17,371,000	21,091,000	24,783,000	28,098,000	23,961,000	Norway and Sweden.
1,789,000	1,489,000	1,673,000	1,895,000	2,069,000	952,000	Denmark.
52,563,000	43,903,000	64,557,000	77,834,000	80,105,000	88,702,000	Germany.
4,903,000	6,408,000	7,584,000	8,406,000	9,240,000	9,419,000	Holland.
27,545,000	22,959,000	35,357,000	43,027,000	42,231,000	33,233,000	Belgium.
155,076,000	142,062,000	241,360,000	249,325,000	199,369,000	183,191,000	United Kingdom.
146,857,000	117,661,000	157,644,000	147,451,000	144,638,000	152,851,000	France.
10,916,000	7,523,000	17,974,000	14,759,000	19,262,000	18,742,000	Switzerland.
37,614,000	88,689,000	2,389,000	41,947,000	42,959,000	41,117,000	Portugal.
7,024,000	1,164,000	1,353,000	893,000	859,000	741,000	Canary Islands.
22,865,000	15,324,000	23,416,000	24,250,000	22,037,000	22,130,000	Italy.
5,632,000	5,102,000	12,445,000	11,358,000	7,693,000	9,131,000	Austria.
4,878,000	5,094,000	3,039,000	4,836,000	4,412,000	23,000	Roumania.
6,614,000	246,000	1,760,000	3,841,000	5,618,000	2,891,000	Turkey.
8,628,000	9,100,000	10,512,000	8,680,000	12,603,000	13,719,000	Egypt.
1,130,000	699,000	1,594,000	1,942,000	2,416,000	2,365,000	Algeria.
6,392,000	3,199,000	6,243,000	9,968,000	8,745,000	7,924,000	Morocco.
6,180,000	65,000	562,000	93,000	65,000	28,000	Gibraltar.
99,408,000	94,369,000	119,564,000	105,862,000	119,529,000	116,298,000	United States.
118,493,000	15,684,000	21,375,000	5,335,000	3,054,000	5,950,000	Cuba.
26,789,000	18,541,000	9,751,000	3,227,000	3,984,000	4,115,000	Porto Rico.
105,000	942,000	1,602,000	1,449,000	1,155,000	437,000	Colombia.
658,000	3,865,000	7,197,000	5,682,000	9,059,000	6,680,000	Venezuela.
3,524,000	581,000	2,226,000	3,253,000	5,266,000	4,026,000	Uruguay.
13,854,000	5,872,000	24,844,000	30,554,000	25,412,000	20,706,000	Argentine Republic.
4,300,000	4,742,000	4,958,000	7,125,000	5,142,000	3,662,000	British Possessions in America.
5,949,000	3,658,000	5,039,000	3,999,000	4,393,000	4,051,000	Ecuador.
16,705,000	16,030,000	21,182,000	15,850,000	16,733,000	16,292,000	Philippine Islands.
17,028,000	17,295,000	39,837,000	27,256,000	26,161,000	29,605,000	British Possessions in Asia.
19,391,000	80,915,000	102,183,000	57,431,000	57,913,000	62,933,000	Other Countries.
909,539,000	723,444,000	1,045,892,000	966,441,000	943,401,000	921,615,000	Pesetas } TOTAL. £
36,382,000	28,938,000	41,816,000	39,458,000	37,736,000	36,865,000	

* See Note below.

SPECIE) from SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—EXPORTS.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
2,211,000	2,759,000	2,713,000	2,500,000	2,219,000	2,878,000	Norway and Sweden.
3,303,000	4,886,000	4,167,000	4,078,000	4,579,000	5,632,000	Denmark.
21,474,000	17,874,000	25,551,000	31,976,000	35,221,000	45,742,000	Germany.
18,908,000	21,648,000	28,225,000	27,962,000	33,720,000	37,532,000	Holland.
19,207,000	29,675,000	28,263,000	25,343,000	22,715,000	22,193,000	Belgium.
263,644,000	252,499,000	281,299,000	276,858,000	273,864,000	310,170,000	United Kingdom.
254,460,000	321,761,000	250,297,000	217,359,000	178,601,000	174,533,000	France.
34,575,000	43,692,000	32,576,000	36,077,000	44,167,000	44,198,000	Portugal.
3,764,000	5,120,000	6,585,000	5,596,000	13,738,000	9,639,000	Canary Islands.
10,162,000	21,032,000	16,120,000	24,431,000	25,304,000	39,640,000	Italy.
2,753,000	4,641,000	8,248,000	5,441,000	4,436,000	6,550,000	Algeria.
1,261,000	2,691,000	989,000	3,078,000	622,000	1,234,000	Morocco.
9,243,000	4,955,000	7,600,000	12,900,000	5,759,000	6,664,000	Gibraltar.
12,265,000	9,850,000	13,212,000	17,452,000	19,290,000	17,964,000	United States.
7,741,000	10,805,000	9,797,000	10,243,000	8,769,000	10,910,000	Mexico.
1,957,000	2,134,000	1,237,000	1,481,000	1,945,000	1,023,000	Venezuela.
2,503,000	2,354,000	2,063,000	1,836,000	2,281,000	2,463,000	Colombia.
3,250,000	2,830,000	2,169,000	1,419,000	1,140,000	1,053,000	Brazil.
11,467,000	12,652,000	13,147,000	12,770,000	12,950,000	10,763,000	Argentine Republic.
5,002,000	5,780,000	5,921,000	5,142,000	5,277,000	4,884,000	Uruguay.
2,471,000	2,132,000	956,000	1,336,000	1,660,000	1,946,000	British Possessions in America.
252,925,000	67,442,000	73,788,000	56,802,000	53,497,000	52,000,000	Cuba.
33,149,000	13,974,000	17,604,000	9,863,000	5,249,000	5,142,000	Porto Rico.
79,417,000	27,911,000	11,658,000	22,399,000	11,822,000	16,747,000	Philippine Islands.
17,768,000	27,846,000	20,183,000	21,780,000	16,720,000	18,881,000	Other Countries.
1,074,883,000	913,913,000	864,368,000	836,122,000	790,545,000	850,636,000	Pesetas } TOTAL. £
42,995,000	36,758,000	34,575,000	33,445,000	31,622,000	34,025,000	

Countries of immediate destination. After 1896, the Countries of origin and of ultimate destination are stated.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ITALY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE, including

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia in Europe	124,243,000	130,498,000	71,894,000	103,848,000	124,836,000
Norway and Sweden	8,608,000	10,017,000	9,600,000	9,094,000	7,444,000
Germany	143,946,000	148,011,000	140,096,000	144,422,000	144,757,000
Holland	4,448,000	3,945,000	3,459,000	4,035,000	5,937,000
Belgium	27,236,000	26,985,000	24,697,000	27,471,000	27,904,000
United Kingdom	244,593,000	251,537,000	251,933,000	234,687,000	229,889,000
France	168,543,000	158,461,000	130,867,000	161,749,000	133,708,000
Spain	9,215,000	10,408,000	10,781,000	10,672,000	9,545,000
Austria-Hungary	122,325,000	120,144,000	115,403,000	132,953,000	131,891,000
Switzerland	49,465,000	51,562,000	43,333,000	46,274,000	44,654,000
Greece	3,035,000	3,128,000	7,175,000	6,355,000	3,947,000
Roumania	12,535,000	10,607,000	3,323,000	12,518,000	19,966,000
Turkey in Europe*	26,011,000	20,594,000	12,089,000	13,830,000	22,592,000
Egypt	18,543,000	22,480,000	21,106,000	9,321,000	5,764,000
Tunis	}	}	}	6,153,000	5,064,000
Tripoli				254,000	43,000
British East Indies				59,473,000	66,667,000
China	6,447,000	7,783,000	13,517,000	20,023,000	14,145,000
Japan	896,000	735,000	955,000	1,140,000	2,980,000
United States	}	}	}	}	}
Canada					
Argentina Republic					
Chile	300,000	—	2,000	24,000	20,000
Brazil	5,343,000	3,383,000	5,924,000	7,040,000	4,999,000
Australia	}	}	}	}	}
Other Countries					
TOTAL	<div> <div>Lire</div> <div>£</div> </div>	<div> <div>Lire</div> <div>£</div> </div>	<div> <div>Lire</div> <div>£</div> </div>	<div> <div>Lire</div> <div>£</div> </div>	<div> <div>Lire</div> <div>£</div> </div>

* Includes Bulgaria and Candia.

ITALY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE, including

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia in Europe	10,225,000	8,529,000	13,892,000	12,660,000	12,783,000
Norway and Sweden	3,144,000	1,767,000	2,453,000	3,270,000	4,196,000
Germany	145,494,000	145,646,000	142,631,000	170,172,000	159,796,000
Holland	6,523,000	10,515,000	11,201,000	10,789,000	11,206,000
Belgium	24,330,000	21,371,000	21,752,000	18,258,000	18,651,000
United Kingdom	113,216,000	104,392,000	121,575,000	114,588,000	109,593,000
France	147,080,000	147,913,000	143,966,000	136,339,000	153,123,000
Spain	10,955,000	8,472,000	12,678,000	11,792,000	12,831,000
Austria-Hungary	105,763,000	119,493,000	126,083,000	114,275,000	121,351,000
Switzerland	173,174,000	187,646,000	205,976,000	187,255,000	170,336,000
Malta	9,718,000	14,113,000	10,236,000	9,002,000	8,890,000
Greece	5,454,000	5,111,000	6,978,000	6,537,000	5,896,000
Roumania	467,000	769,000	1,923,000	1,520,000	1,345,000
Turkey in Europe*	15,244,000	16,749,000	16,333,000	18,920,000	16,539,000
Egypt	10,713,000	10,129,000	10,604,000	12,238,000	14,197,000
Tunis	}	}	}	8,367,000	7,153,000
Tripoli				762,000	1,159,000
British East Indies				19,573,000	25,509,000
United States	}	}	}	}	}
Canada					
Argentina Republic					
Uruguay	5,092,000	4,746,000	6,705,000	8,691,000	9,252,000
Chile	294,000	92,000	631,000	1,459,000	2,511,000
Brazil	8,698,000	5,730,000	11,095,000	15,821,000	13,494,000
Australia	}	}	}	}	}
Other Countries					
TOTAL	<div> <div>Lire</div> <div>£</div> </div>	<div> <div>Lire</div> <div>£</div> </div>	<div> <div>Lire</div> <div>£</div> </div>	<div> <div>Lire</div> <div>£</div> </div>	<div> <div>Lire</div> <div>£</div> </div>

* Includes Bulgaria and Candia.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
ITALY—IMPORTS.

SILVER BULLION) into ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	
102,226,000	188,179,000	96,157,000	135,511,000	150,008,000	181,763,000	Russia in Europe.
7,627,000	9,812,000	7,973,000	6,042,000	8,408,000	8,812,000	Norway and Sweden.
150,577,000	157,237,000	194,064,000	203,427,000	205,624,000	221,715,000	Germany.
6,018,000	7,139,000	7,655,000	9,882,000	10,110,000	11,396,000	Holland.
29,947,000	31,859,000	36,884,000	34,972,000	30,601,000	32,609,000	Belgium.
223,369,000	253,890,000	299,537,000	358,769,000	279,364,000	287,151,000	United Kingdom.
160,832,000	116,370,000	152,330,000	167,357,000	179,229,000	183,841,000	France.
11,651,000	27,133,000	21,244,000	27,047,000	18,237,000	27,888,000	Spain.
134,129,000	129,960,000	160,848,000	191,393,000	178,411,000	176,098,000	Austria-Hungary.
42,053,000	39,572,000	49,337,000	57,411,000	57,284,000	56,537,000	Switzerland.
6,396,000	5,999,000	6,310,000	5,592,000	5,155,000	4,750,000	Greece.
10,550,000	53,507,000	27,299,000	32,856,000	64,109,000	74,007,000	Roumania.
16,354,000	15,892,000	15,506,000	17,523,000	22,159,000	23,537,000	Turkey in Europe.*
8,133,000	7,580,000	7,791,000	10,857,000	11,452,000	11,239,000	Egypt.
7,743,000	4,586,000	14,935,000	8,081,000	10,272,000	6,559,000	Tunisia.
102,000	109,000	279,000	184,000	145,000	350,000	Tripoli.
59,013,000	63,823,000	73,999,000	61,823,000	77,144,000	77,004,000	British East Indies.
18,697,000	51,269,000	68,754,000	49,661,000	73,630,000	89,719,000	China.
3,071,000	4,113,000	26,956,000	11,787,000	10,730,000	8,989,000	Japan.
124,896,000	166,175,000	168,449,000	226,316,000	234,346,000	211,089,000	United States.
1,671,000	750,000	966,000	1,160,000	1,899,000	1,202,000	Canada.
24,779,000	34,446,000	27,168,000	34,354,000	38,048,000	31,360,000	Argentine Republic.
700,000	1,141,000	2,690,000	5,695,000	8,261,000	4,606,000	Chile.
14,487,000	12,358,000	13,081,000	16,313,000	15,987,000	14,467,000	Brazil.
3,498,000	1,722,000	2,627,000	2,438,000	4,356,000	1,459,000	Australia.
23,256,000	23,814,000	23,733,000	23,780,000	23,520,000	27,646,000	Other Countries
1,191,599,000	1,413,335,000	1,506,561,000	1,700,236,000	1,718,499,000	1,775,743,000	Lire } TOTAL.
47,664,000	56,533,000	60,262,000	68,009,000	68,740,000	71,080,000	£ }

ITALY—EXPORTS.

SILVER BULLION) from ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	
15,673,000	10,276,000	13,720,000	9,236,000	12,866,000	10,708,000	Russia in Europe.
2,486,000	2,961,000	3,654,000	4,688,000	4,247,000	3,971,000	Norway and Sweden.
179,194,000	191,868,000	238,107,000	221,418,000	235,055,000	245,957,000	Germany.
11,423,000	12,658,000	17,194,000	17,106,000	16,882,000	14,185,000	Holland.
23,016,000	23,157,000	24,424,000	22,593,000	22,451,000	27,765,000	Belgium.
114,012,000	116,608,000	147,958,000	153,929,000	151,393,000	143,317,000	United Kingdom.
116,166,000	146,047,000	201,293,000	168,716,000	174,912,000	168,323,000	France.
30,806,000	8,808,000	14,106,000	14,540,000	11,087,000	10,239,000	Spain.
137,405,000	143,906,000	158,698,000	144,344,000	130,852,000	126,558,000	Austria-Hungary.
185,087,000	185,314,000	246,618,000	206,858,000	204,539,000	260,431,000	Switzerland.
10,257,000	9,779,000	10,472,000	10,996,000	11,320,000	11,463,000	Malta.
5,961,000	8,789,000	8,317,000	6,253,000	8,114,000	7,116,000	Greece.
4,007,000	2,800,000	2,089,000	1,723,000	2,696,000	6,870,000	Roumania.
20,399,000	33,647,000	32,729,000	27,002,000	44,896,000	38,417,000	Turkey in Europe.*
21,598,000	24,955,000	27,719,000	29,116,000	32,081,000	32,289,000	Egypt.
7,231,000	6,671,000	7,530,000	6,366,000	7,904,000	6,966,000	Tunisia.
1,878,000	1,800,000	1,646,000	3,144,000	2,634,000	1,690,000	Tripoli.
18,793,000	20,002,000	23,420,000	29,500,000	29,687,000	29,659,000	British East Indies.
93,045,000	107,291,000	118,115,000	121,411,000	139,349,000	177,023,000	United States.
116,000	1,376,000	189,000	1,621,000	1,088,000	1,297,000	Canada.
36,965,000	83,301,000	60,574,000	68,249,000	63,555,000	60,301,000	Argentine Republic.
7,488,000	9,377,000	7,781,000	3,847,000	5,335,000	5,598,000	Uruguay.
3,271,000	3,362,000	4,872,000	6,156,000	5,032,000	4,713,000	Chile.
13,554,000	16,635,000	16,565,000	15,602,000	15,613,000	16,392,000	Brazil.
3,062,000	3,514,000	4,504,000	4,340,300	6,018,000	6,158,000	Australia.
28,351,000	23,667,000	36,123,000	39,493,000	34,423,000	55,005,000	Other Countries.
1,091,734,000	1,203,569,000	1,431,416,000	1,338,246,000	1,374,458,000	1,472,420,000	Lire } TOTAL.
43,669,000	48,143,000	57,457,000	53,530,000	54,978,000	58,897,000	£ }

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.
Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland) -	48,094,000	62,054,000	85,940,000	93,775,000	88,247,000
Germany	462,043,000	493,119,000	516,290,000	517,866,000	514,893,000
Holland	13,209,000	16,409,000	19,624,000	22,581,000	20,400,000
Belgium	18,914,000	20,734,000	21,169,000	25,513,000	25,629,000
United Kingdom	123,263,000	133,939,000	148,976,000	150,570,000	146,983,000
France	43,380,000	46,473,000	47,532,000	51,723,000	49,343,000
Italy	83,943,000	101,524,000	99,727,000	95,039,000	94,357,000
Switzerland	52,449,000	47,606,000	45,168,000	42,544,000	44,250,000
Greece	15,575,000	14,194,000	15,448,000	20,491,000	18,484,000
Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African) -	30,035,000	35,494,000	24,523,000	31,013,000	32,331,000
Roumania	11,820,000	12,137,000	21,051,000	27,776,000	21,140,000
Servia	30,268,000	27,981,000	34,787,000	34,584,000	30,697,000
British East Indies	98,238,000	104,121,000	87,818,000	80,221,000	85,465,000
Dutch " "	12,872,000	6,878,000	9,028,000	9,595,000	9,373,000
Egypt	8,716,000	10,042,000	10,540,000	14,114,000	11,603,000
United States	50,183,000	57,332,000	62,638,000	75,360,000	84,806,000
British West Indies	6,805,000	4,332,000	3,609,000	3,746,000	2,922,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	10,222,000	7,613,000	6,216,000	5,913,000	5,309,000
Brazil	46,201,000	53,544,000	60,991,000	68,404,000	55,701,000
Chile	5,313,000	8,666,000	7,976,000	8,253,000	6,529,000
Argentine Republic	2,235,000	5,256,000	3,968,000	3,327,000	5,579,000
Other parts of the American Continent	27,341,000	24,343,000	21,070,000	14,170,000	10,572,000
China	6,128,000	6,009,000	8,049,000	6,031,000	5,192,000
Japan	3,663,000	4,240,000	4,775,000	5,515,000	3,301,000
Other Countries	40,181,000	34,917,000	33,071,000	35,862,000	38,366,000
TOTAL	1,245,141,000	1,341,413,000	1,399,984,000	1,444,986,000	1,411,575,000
£	51,881,000	55,892,000	58,333,000	60,208,000	58,816,000

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.
Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland) -	33,130,000	47,302,000	158,498,000	53,736,000	55,266,000
Germany	803,994,000	856,487,000	834,871,000	766,683,000	808,785,000
Holland	21,678,000	23,502,000	21,554,000	16,709,000	19,314,000
Belgium	10,492,000	12,127,000	13,891,000	14,902,000	15,330,000
United Kingdom	92,451,000	134,717,000	142,248,000	127,481,000	148,171,000
France	50,363,000	59,940,000	65,902,000	60,835,000	69,178,000
Italy	106,656,000	114,543,000	104,560,000	124,527,000	120,232,000
Switzerland	62,524,000	75,117,000	84,022,000	69,316,000	70,095,000
Greece	7,135,000	6,808,000	8,533,000	7,755,000	8,296,000
Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African) -	44,237,000	50,414,000	49,123,000	39,075,000	49,689,000
Bulgaria	15,163,000	18,082,000	21,448,000	15,740,000	14,354,000
Roumania	54,532,000	62,465,000	57,351,000	49,833,000	52,540,000
Servia	25,514,000	27,982,000	23,386,000	18,696,000	20,188,000
British East Indies	10,477,000	14,763,000	13,624,000	13,142,000	13,301,000
Egypt	13,655,000	13,011,000	16,096,000	16,690,000	18,970,000
United States	27,731,000	23,618,000	25,698,000	33,639,000	34,585,000
Brazil	2,616,000	3,195,000	3,783,000	4,336,000	5,170,000
Other Parts of the American Continent	11,247,000	10,770,000	10,688,000	7,004,000	7,354,000
Japan	306,000	335,000	441,000	1,224,000	582,000
Trieste Free District	32,949,000	37,965,000	19,998,000	17,546,000	9,375,000
Other Countries	18,543,000	17,970,000	15,234,000	24,701,000	20,434,000
TOTAL	1,445,443,000	1,611,113,000	1,590,949,000	1,483,620,000	1,548,008,000
£	60,227,000	67,130,000	66,290,000	61,818,000	64,500,000

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—IMPORTS.

only) into AUSTRIA-HUNGARY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Kronen.	Kronen.					
112,060,000	128,427,000					
540,790,000	564,841,000					
19,196,000	17,498,000					
26,073,000	30,810,000					
138,835,000	133,563,000					
48,206,000	48,881,000					
110,078,000	118,462,000					
45,551,000	50,166,000					
13,206,000	15,908,000					
35,673,000	34,315,000					
37,361,000	76,719,000					
26,592,000	24,317,000					
33,196,000	34,323,000					
10,586,000	22,302,000					
13,081,000	24,859,000					
111,510,000	134,278,000					
5,974,000	5,263,000					
1,497,000	2,600,000					
41,330,000	36,531,000					
7,786,000	8,064,000					
7,964,000	4,475,000					
12,562,000	11,117,000					
4,925,000	5,237,000					
3,322,000	3,792,000					
39,831,000	40,700,000					
1,510,520,000	1,682,002,000	1,				
62,938,000	68,317,000					

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—EXPORTS.

only) from AUSTRIA-HUNGARY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	
51,785,000	54,862,000	80,902,000	71,961,000	72,794,000	74,583,000	Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland).
798,048,000	840,902,000	00	00	00	00	Germany.
22,921,000	20,823,000	00	00	00	00	Holland.
13,221,000	11,561,000	00	00	00	00	Belgium.
141,045,000	148,770,000	00	00	00	00	United Kingdom.
55,051,000	54,340,000	00	00	00	00	France.
113,882,000	115,861,000	00	00	00	00	Italy.
68,887,000	64,076,000	00	00	00	00	Switzerland.
10,823,000	11,143,000	00	00	00	00	Greece.
52,550,000	62,699,000	00	00	00	00	Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African).
13,001,000	00	00	00	00	00	Bulgaria.
52,725,000	00	00	00	00	00	Roumania.
24,060,000	00	00	00	00	00	Serbia.
24,098,000	00	00	00	00	00	British East Indies.
20,067,000	00	00	00	00	00	Egypt.
23,607,000	00	00	00	00	00	United States.
3,644,000	00	00	00	00	00	Brazil.
6,042,000	00	00	00	00	00	Other parts of the American Continent.
622,000	1,440,000	5,733,000	11,804,000	6,360,000	6,340,000	Japan.
6,072,000	6,714,000	13,794,000	7,644,000	6,689,000	6,580,000	Trieste Free District.
19,782,000	13,848,000	21,063,000	31,114,000	31,827,000	30,390,000	Other Countries.
1,582,498,000	1,615,245,000	1,861,592,000	1,942,008,000	1,885,457,000	1,913,598,000	Kronen 2 } TOTAL.
63,950,000	67,302,000	77,666,000	80,917,000	78,561,000	79,733,000	

No 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GREECE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS† for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.
Russia	25,320,000	16,670,000	28,699,000	28,416,000	24,141,000
Germany	4,065,000	7,968,000	9,305,000	8,410,000	10,209,000
Holland	80,000	207,000	820,000	467,000	999,000
Belgium	2,048,000	1,808,000	1,587,000	1,435,000	2,745,000
United Kingdom	28,910,000	25,407,000	30,144,000	30,774,000	29,447,000
France	10,983,000	6,569,000	8,315,000	6,791,000	8,523,000
Switzerland	332,000	90,000	166,000	67,000	78,000
Italy	4,139,000	2,243,000	2,577,000	2,449,000	2,906,000
Austria-Hungary	15,755,000	12,660,000	14,335,000	13,881,000	11,842,000
Roumania	1,271,000	68,000	257,000	654,000	1,514,000
Turkey in Europe and Asia	12,856,000	14,634,000	9,298,000	9,684,000	14,423,000
Egypt	476,000	451,000	545,000	874,000	558,000
Tunis and Tripoli	—	168,000	74,000	61,000	—
United States	1,891,000	2,298,000	3,123,000	3,707,000	4,502,000
Other Countries	1,073,000	684,000	569,000	2,440,000	4,449,000
TOTAL	Drachmas	109,149,000	91,485,000	109,959,000	109,610,000
	£	4,366,000	3,659,600	4,398,000	4,384,000

† See note (††) on page 126.

GREECE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.
Russia	1,342,000	2,336,000	5,076,000	5,310,000	7,617,000
Germany	3,466,000	5,197,000	2,060,000	5,086,000	3,334,000
Holland	2,334,000	5,239,000	2,606,000	3,107,000	3,230,000
Belgium	10,165,000	5,605,000	7,573,000	7,831,000	8,229,000
United Kingdom	40,614,000	35,742,000	22,151,000	16,833,000	13,197,000
France	17,906,000	13,736,000	9,510,000	7,975,000	6,506,000
Italy	909,000	2,183,000	4,823,000	6,841,000	3,969,000
Austria-Hungary	7,668,000	7,432,000	7,608,000	5,957,000	6,942,000
Roumania	343,000	405,000	1,122,000	969,000	817,000
Turkey in Europe and Asia	4,063,000	3,359,000	7,563,000	7,356,000	7,925,000
Egypt	1,955,000	947,000	1,731,000	1,671,000	2,711,000
United States	4,711,000	5,613,000	2,105,000	2,356,000	2,681,000
Other Countries	128,000	240,000	306,000	897,000	320,000
TOTAL	Drachmas	15,354,000	88,034,000	74,291,000	72,183,000
	£	3,826,000	3,521,000	2,972,000	2,887,000

No. 21—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GREECE—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into GREECE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	
29,267,000	33,247,000	32,921,000	32,480,000	31,141,000	30,826,000	Russia.
7,550,000	11,338,000	9,699,000	12,876,000	12,255,000	11,046,000	Germany.
761,000	1,136,000	1,102,000	1,058,000	1,149,000	821,000	Holland.
2,952,000	4,548,000	3,340,000	3,144,000	3,487,000	3,051,000	Belgium.
29,487,000	41,486,000	26,049,000	27,166,000	31,161,000	28,715,000	United Kingdom.
11,687,000	12,095,000	10,832,000	12,297,000	14,230,000	11,341,000	France.
*	*	*	*	*	891,000	Switzerland.
2,778,000	5,295,000	6,205,000	5,822,000	5,638,000	5,533,000	Italy.
11,584,000	16,608,000	15,398,000	15,253,000	17,193,000	21,208,000	Austria-Hungary.
569,000	580,000	660,000	597,000	2,235,000	1,724,000	Roumania.
8,744,000	16,152,000	16,127,000	10,634,000	11,624,000	11,898,000	Turkey in Europe and Asia.
884,000	828,000	863,000	550,000	432,000	416,000	Egypt.
*	*	*	*	*	*	Tunis and Tripoli.
3,991,000	4,602,000	4,136,000	3,618,000	2,997,000	3,174,000	United States.
6,219,000	5,864,000	4,877,000	6,391,000	7,004,000	7,086,000	Other Countries.
116,363,000	153,219,000	131,259,000	131,836,000	140,506,000	137,229,000	Drachmas. } TOTAL.
4,655,000	6,129,000	5,250,000	5,255,000	5,620,000	5,489,000	£ }

* Not distinguished; included under "Other Countries."

GREECE—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from GREECE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	
2,435,000	1,674,000	1,434,000	730,000	730,000	1,917,000	Russia.
4,734,000	5,495,000	4,359,000	10,061,000	7,253,000	5,521,000	Germany.
6,460,000	5,691,000	7,085,000	6,817,000	9,535,000	7,336,000	Holland.
7,617,000	8,034,000	10,098,000	8,343,000	6,704,000	5,559,000	Belgium.
26,763,000	28,013,000	26,891,000	39,345,000	28,852,000	19,998,000	United Kingdom.
7,642,000	9,755,000	11,396,000	6,889,000	9,217,000	7,890,000	France.
5,233,000	4,066,000	4,043,000	4,201,000	4,218,000	4,739,000	Italy.
8,086,000	8,473,000	8,121,000	8,259,000	8,778,000	9,338,000	Austria-Hungary.
842,000	571,000	744,000	494,000	1,524,000	1,769,000	Roumania.
4,869,000	7,384,000	6,946,000	3,627,000	5,479,000	6,415,000	Turkey in Europe and Asia.
2,147,000	3,340,000	3,425,000	2,631,000	2,722,000	4,036,000	Egypt.
3,644,000	4,024,000	6,149,000	7,525,000	5,747,000	4,063,000	United States.
1,237,000	1,702,000	2,614,000	2,817,000	2,235,000	1,062,000	Other Countries.
81,709,000	83,222,000	93,803,000	102,739,000	93,994,000	79,663,000	Drachmas. } TOTAL.
3,268,000	3,529,000	3,752,000	4,110,000	3,760,000	3,187,000	£ }

No. 21—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BULGARIA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.
Russia	3,041,000	3,339,000	4,947,000	3,401,000	4,300,000
Norway and Sweden	33,000	54,000	61,000	68,000	42,000
Germany	3,297,000	12,060,000	12,097,000	3,759,000	3,590,000
Holland	101,000	130,000	62,000	41,000	39,000
Belgium	1,333,000	1,519,000	1,711,000	1,608,000	2,226,000
United Kingdom	17,929,000	20,121,000	20,173,000	15,266,000	18,209,000
France	3,225,000	4,022,000	3,740,000	3,005,000	3,353,000
Switzerland	841,000	1,045,000	1,001,000	547,000	753,000
Italy	1,527,000	2,308,000	2,695,000	1,986,000	2,640,000
Austria-Hungary	23,103,000	32,516,000	35,106,000	21,766,000	22,394,000
Greece	53,000	99,000	535,000	479,000	356,000
Turkey	10,233,000	10,014,000	12,786,000	3,319,000	9,324,000
Roumania	1,431,000	2,155,000	2,323,000	1,922,000	2,253,000
Servia	859,000	1,195,000	1,197,000	1,073,000	1,044,000
United States	96,000	117,000	200,000	144,000	210,000
Other Countries	141,000	117,000	90,000	181,000	192,000
TOTAL	77,303,000	90,863,000	99,229,000	69,020,000	76,530,000
	£ 3,092,000	3,635,000	3,969,000	2,761,000	3,061,000

BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.
Russia	43,000	33,000	43,000	71,000	74,000
Germany	12,016,000	15,319,000	11,962,000	13,423,000	20,454,000
Holland	—	—	396,000	292,000	549,000
Belgium	623,000	373,000	3,252,000	5,324,000	3,516,000
United Kingdom	7,307,000	17,045,000	12,303,000	14,198,000	22,331,000
France	19,502,000	14,232,000	3,721,000	13,026,000	13,934,000
Switzerland	—	—	39,000	3,000	3,000
Italy	2,679,000	2,163,000	543,000	1,195,000	1,335,000
Austria-Hungary	3,176,000	2,301,000	2,382,000	3,223,000	2,721,000
Greece	150,000	516,000	166,000	91,000	234,000
Turkey	21,556,000	24,510,000	23,795,000	22,506,000	22,087,000
Roumania	1,499,000	602,000	727,000	597,000	415,000
Servia	364,000	192,000	132,000	96,000	90,000
United States	57,000	35,000	—	23,000	10,000
Other Countries	4,663,000	13,143,000	4,896,000	3,606,000	4,337,000
TOTAL	74,640,000	91,464,000	72,851,000	77,696,000	103,740,000
	£ 2,966,000	3,659,000	2,914,000	3,107,000	4,350,000

No. 21—*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BULGARIA—IMPORTS.

into BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	
4,209,000	3,166,000	2,181,000	3,782,000	3,757,000	3,096,000	Russia.
75,000	51,000	74,000	13,000	45,000	27,000	Norway and Sweden.
10,624,000	9,801,000	8,543,000	5,615,000	9,829,000	8,556,000	Germany.
56,000	122,000	47,000	40,000	135,000	331,000	Holland.
2,368,000	3,716,000	1,549,000	2,362,000	2,392,000	1,987,000	Belgium.
23,078,000	17,334,000	12,343,000	7,529,000	13,917,000	15,216,000	United Kingdom.
4,118,000	4,311,000	3,225,000	3,098,000	3,827,000	3,958,000	France.
936,000	556,000	467,000	489,000	466,000	619,000	Switzerland.
3,159,000	2,707,000	3,196,000	2,977,000	4,465,000	5,023,000	Italy.
21,614,000	20,455,000	18,441,000	12,641,000	17,228,000	18,142,000	Austria-Hungary.
468,000	530,000	542,000	243,000	320,000	474,000	Greece.
9,439,000	7,445,000	6,483,000	4,656,000	10,062,000	11,077,000	Turkey.
2,237,000	1,532,000	1,658,000	1,340,000	2,290,000	1,484,000	Roumania.
1,086,000	814,000	1,020,000	694,000	1,078,000	740,000	Servia.
329,000	397,000	204,000	241,000	148,000	304,000	United States.
148,000	153,000	206,000	117,000	85,000	212,000	Other Countries.
83,994,000	72,730,000	60,173,000	46,342,000	70,044,000	71,346,000	<i>Lew</i> } TOTAL.
3,360,000	2,909,000	2,407,000	1,854,000	2,802,000	2,850,000	£ }

BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

from BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	
75,000	122,000	152,000	197,000	164,000	282,000	Russia.
7,735,000	7,181,000	3,696,000	5,766,000	8,799,000	10,609,000	Germany.
1,112,000	740,000	141,000	444,000	279,000	230,000	Holland.
5,129,000	3,664,000	3,215,000	6,590,000	10,975,000	19,107,000	Belgium.
17,294,000	10,342,000	9,874,000	5,992,000	15,875,000	24,499,000	United Kingdom.
3,505,000	7,149,000	4,915,000	4,992,000	4,868,000	7,652,000	France.
7,000	9,000	11,000	18,000	59,000	405,000	Switzerland.
754,000	2,237,000	1,027,000	1,379,000	3,133,000	2,766,000	Italy.
3,600,000	9,684,000	4,160,000	5,729,000	7,255,000	8,245,000	Austria-Hungary.
1,043,000	1,397,000	1,535,000	2,024,000	3,225,000	3,551,000	Greece.
10,935,000	16,614,000	21,200,000	18,002,000	24,429,000	22,211,000	Turkey.
366,000	598,000	543,000	1,302,000	697,000	1,209,000	Roumania.
256,000	675,000	252,000	403,000	312,000	319,000	Servia.
17,000	306,000	546,000	634,000	534,000	699,000	United States.
2,913,000	819,000	2,200,000	511,000	2,166,000	1,871,000	Other Countries.
59,791,000	66,537,000	53,467,000	53,983,000	82,770,000	103,685,000	<i>Lew</i> } TOTAL.
2,392,000	2,661,000	2,139,000	2,159,000	3,311,000	4,147,000	£ }

No. 21—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.
Russia	7,485,000	10,647,000	9,123,000	9,505,000	8,121,000
Germany	113,501,000	117,879,000	116,974,000	80,812,000	95,807,000
Holland	461,000	847,000	1,108,000	603,000	627,000
Belgium	20,551,000	22,139,000	22,492,000	14,719,000	9,888,000
United Kingdom	84,090,000	94,014,000	84,029,000	58,984,000	73,367,000
France	80,911,000	85,455,000	84,219,000	25,599,000	25,883,000
Switzerland	7,296,000	7,962,000	5,513,000	4,799,000	4,648,000
Italy	6,172,000	8,985,000	8,074,000	6,089,000	7,680,000
Austria-Hungary	89,356,000	110,573,000	114,805,000	86,298,000	92,853,000
Greece	2,053,000	1,783,000	3,075,000	1,846,000	2,538,000
Turkey (including Egypt)	14,430,000	15,230,000	16,335,000	12,010,000	13,083,000
Bulgaria	2,251,000	2,403,000	4,763,000	2,667,000	2,411,000
Servia	1,091,000	1,480,000	196,000	109,000	183,000
United States*	928,000	1,148,000	1,261,000	467,000	723,000
Other Countries	171,000	145,000	175,000	78,000	106,000
TOTAL { Lei	330,747,000	430,490,000	422,142,000	304,575,000	337,923,000
	£ 15,230,000	17,220,000	16,886,000	12,183,000	13,517,000

* This is given in the original as "Etats de l'Amérique."

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.
Russia	3,033,000	3,600,000	7,011,000	9,245,000	6,159,000
Germany	33,296,000	130,977,000	53,084,000	26,154,000	17,008,000
Holland	1,777,000	2,659,000	2,449,000	4,180,000	4,264,000
Belgium	42,968,000	70,006,000	61,359,000	75,579,000	113,849,000
United Kingdom	130,584,000	80,392,000	78,842,000	75,363,000	111,981,000
France	11,085,000	8,421,000	10,045,000	5,662,000	3,789,000
Switzerland	583,000	598,000	1,000	844,000	474,000
Spain	318,000	2,514,000	3,198,000	140,000	1,643,000
Italy	20,389,000	14,323,000	3,895,000	10,631,000	10,340,000
Austria-Hungary	31,566,000	37,356,000	42,838,000	42,066,000	33,696,000
Greece	324,000	664,000	607,000	507,000	383,000
Turkey (including Egypt)	15,598,000	14,826,000	19,587,000	10,298,000	11,855,000
Bulgaria	2,225,000	3,553,000	5,539,000	3,900,000	3,904,000
Servia	932,000	862,000	735,000	423,000	766,000
Other Countries	816,000	1,000	60,000	66,000	1,000
TOTAL { Lei	285,384,000	370,352,000	294,198,000	266,048,000	324,057,000
	£ 11,415,000	14,826,000	11,765,000	10,602,000	12,962,000

* Not separately distinguished. Included with "Other Countries."

No. 21—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

into ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Lei. 8,164,000	Lei. 7,924,000	Lei. 7,298,000	Lei. 5,747,000	Lei. 6,320,000	Lei. 6,422,000	Russia.
98,987,000	110,535,000	91,095,000	55,665,000	84,320,000	80,184,000	Germany.
811,000	2,823,000	4,624,000	2,152,000	4,641,000	6,199,000	Holland.
14,467,000	14,115,000	10,503,000	6,974,000	5,097,000	5,148,000	Belgium.
78,759,000	76,144,000	60,041,000	31,150,000	56,426,000	55,440,000	United Kingdom.
23,915,000	26,798,000	22,164,000	16,183,000	14,801,000	17,007,000	France.
4,166,000	4,660,000	3,693,000	2,684,000	5,104,000	5,696,000	Switzerland.
11,196,000	14,150,000	16,457,000	9,665,000	21,832,000	19,839,000	Italy.
96,645,000	109,059,000	95,672,000	69,226,000	71,407,000	69,676,000	Austria-Hungary.
1,774,000	2,166,000	1,984,000	1,225,000	3,776,000	3,733,000	Greece.
13,303,000	15,757,000	13,322,000	10,981,000	11,004,000	9,256,000	Turkey (including Egypt).
2,208,000	2,195,000	4,070,000	2,681,000	2,150,000	2,495,000	Bulgaria.
210,000	878,000	480,000	677,000	301,000	220,000	Servia.
1,048,000	1,961,000	1,777,000	910,000	364,000	2,030,000	United States.*
130,000	228,000	103,000	126,000	898,000		Other Countries.
355,783,000	389,908,000	333,268,000	216,996,000	202,436,000	283,345,000	Lei } TOTAL.
14,231,000	15,596,000	13,831,000	8,679,000	11,697,000	11,334,000	£ }

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

from ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Lei. 3,608,000	Lei. 4,962,000	Lei. 5,895,000	Lei. 5,232,000	Lei. 6,284,000	Lei. 5,536,000	Russia.
6,532,000	12,545,000	9,670,000	19,195,000	39,468,000	19,752,000	Germany.
1,474,000	3,389,000	4,359,000	9,088,000	11,729,000	13,356,000	Holland.
75,933,000	93,330,000	44,114,000	140,546,000	174,539,000	204,324,000	Belgium.
54,675,000	37,459,000	10,569,000	16,874,000	24,439,000	41,381,000	United Kingdom.
5,092,000	7,377,000	5,601,000	7,677,000	9,848,000	11,401,000	France.
169,000	3,000	11,000	1,303,000	1,275,000	427,000	Switzerland.
1,067,000	1,124,000	191,000	1,813,000	*	*	Spain.
7,107,000	17,749,000	11,265,000	16,269,000	18,025,000	20,167,000	Italy.
55,406,000	85,849,000	38,444,000	44,275,000	49,135,000	44,123,000	Austria-Hungary.
273,000	918,000	551,000	189,000	1,526,000	1,349,000	Greece.
7,813,000	14,661,000	13,764,000	12,525,000	11,592,000	8,020,000	Turkey (including Egypt).
3,906,000	2,962,000	3,230,000	3,547,000	3,108,000	2,769,000	Bulgaria.
843,000	862,000	1,005,000	865,000	1,097,000	931,000	Servia.
277,000	1,000	451,000	602,000	1,766,000	1,233,000	Other Countries.
224,180,000	283,182,000	149,120,000	230,000,000	353,831,000	374,819,000	Lei } TOTAL.
8,967,000	*11,327,000	5,965,000	11,200,000	14,153,000	14,993,000	£ }

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

EGYPT—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia	347,346	387,038	373,022	300,667	371,162	373,462
Sweden	34,700	119,158	157,327	175,568	78,706	140,662
Germany	179,858	188,293	230,942	216,301	231,326	220,642
Belgium	358,972	230,557	375,301	339,629	453,048	500,515
United Kingdom * . . .	3,200,638	2,812,222	3,296,589	2,769,368	3,164,331	3,659,236
France and Algeria . . .	378,178	927,459	918,424	968,044	1,324,495	1,237,394
Italy	277,081	331,460	337,967	303,034	333,172	417,842
Switzerland	†	†	†	†	†	†
Austria-Hungary	784,583	723,051	747,353	635,331	701,334	757,449
Greece	34,604	51,137	58,908	58,008	83,353	89,736
Turkey	1,893,299	1,911,089	1,812,337	1,672,915	1,983,314	1,979,742
Roumania	†	†	†	†	†	†
British East Indies . . .	609,974	597,535	493,989	496,549	522,668	496,783
China and Japan	83,621	34,797	37,949	56,046	73,124	99,302
America	35,092	37,593	49,970	46,133	79,497	119,514
Morocco	40,478	37,333	37,124	23,909	30,321	49,543
Persia	54,899	45,903	74,176	73,544	58,914	35,723
Other Countries	227,713	234,370	213,682	204,304	271,239	341,332
TOTAL { L. Egyptian £	9,091,000	8,719,000	9,266,000	8,390,000	9,329,000	10,604,000
	9,323,000	8,946,000	9,507,000	8,608,000	10,085,000	10,390,000

* Including British Possessions in the Mediterranean. † Not separately distinguished. Included with * Other Countries.

EGYPT—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia	1,735,436	1,736,602	1,323,676	1,252,354	1,473,080	1,732,913
Germany	312,970	399,791	257,352	394,916	325,923	413,600
Belgium	132,095	85,064	113,365	46,194	25,972	27,624
United Kingdom * . . .	7,367,495	7,255,691	6,530,036	7,321,425	6,981,007	5,940,435
France and Algeria . . .	1,096,695	901,064	910,386	1,038,312	1,215,323	1,119,379
Spain	157,300	233,305	243,435	249,634	235,472	274,217
Italy	611,746	534,289	537,145	437,599	370,905	417,573
Switzerland	†	†	143,982	394,472	463,475	603,090
Austria-Hungary	562,515	467,033	493,292	527,519	610,981	459,303
Greece	10,581	10,370	7,725	9,326	15,336	21,414
Turkey	439,399	425,530	342,391	344,450	335,561	362,431
British East Indies . . .	24,933	52,693	53,070	91,352	63,674	64,243
China and Japan	703	1,210	17,000	10,432	12,619	26,353
America	163,255	247,034	327,981	469,365	927,374	970,629
Other Countries	229,317	331,524	33,554	43,600	53,706	33,016
TOTAL { L. Egyptian £	13,341,000	12,790,000	11,893,000	12,632,000	13,232,000	12,321,000
	13,688,000	13,123,000	12,203,000	12,951,000	13,577,000	12,642,000

* Including British Possessions in the Mediterranean.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
EGYPT—IMPORTS.

only) into EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian. 471,475	L. Egyptian. 480,025	L. Egyptian. 608,900	L. Egyptian. 612,847	L. Egyptian. 552,031	Russia.
155,730	165,911	166,407	227,411	247,191	Sweden.
316,127	350,203	485,931	530,368	590,394	Germany.
542,704	626,406	494,749	496,768	471,293	Belgium.
3,976,012	4,414,231	5,444,793	5,699,201	\$5,552,559	United Kingdom.*
1,069,532	1 060,311	1,314,870	1,406,429	1,361,112	France and Algeria.
500,948	558,871	661,347	802,156	807,069	Italy.
†	37,924	53,539	49,873	54,191	Switzerland.
746,050	735,295	900,959	1,051,198	1,170,963	Austria-Hungary.
97,673	99,063	121,467	157,075	209,657	Greece.
1,701,984	1,643,224	2,220,967	2,246,412	2,044,140	Turkey.
†	45,574	73,519	68,726	58,631	Roumania.
588,501	611,439	696,436	882,458	794,474	British East Indies.
83,639	83,485	124,197	133,371	117,096	China and Japan.
331,792	234,360	239,330	315,390	197,071	America.
39,592	30,179	40,157	49,235	33,355	Morocco.
42,092	37,022	42,780	36,845	45,000	Persia.
309,418	277,749	372,022	472,175	511,957	Other Countries.
11,083,000	11,442,000	14,112,000	15,245,000	\$14,815,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL.
11,320,000	11,740,000	14,479,000	15,642,000	\$15,201,000	£ }

tries.* § Including the value of military stores, &c., imported for the Army of Occupation and the Ministry of War.

EGYPT—EXPORTS.

only) from EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian. 1,859,946 *	L. Egyptian. 1,255,330	L. Egyptian. 1,209,562	L. Egyptian. 1,743,204	L. Egyptian. 1,484,080	Russia.
481,420	579,383	900,834	773,095	1,193,835	Germany.
30,933	59,257	121,165	83,034	122,516	Belgium.
5,533,732	3,234,375	9,146,337	3,020,547	9,219,401	United Kingdom.*
1,129,302	1,306,773	1,430,153	1,262,525	1,330,963	France and Algeria
204,948	337,513	374,373	454,336	450,176	Spain.
361,379	445,499	601,496	549,832	634,693	Italy
354,519	523,910	576,065	583,330	595,063	Switzerland.
413,149	579,002	642,473	623,406	703,399	Austria-Hungary.
13,677	3,591	5 243	5,397	4,794	Greece.
390,651	339,320	290,183	312,739	321,639	Turkey.
29,741	71,630	187,814	107,378	89,601	British East Indies.
33,989	91,853	149,343	114,933	177,363	China and Japan.
873,368	1,346,033	1,035,600	1,016,455	1,173,390	America.
94,375	116,525	95,439	63,727	55,530	Other Countries.
11,305,000	15,351,000	16,767,000	15,730,000	17,617,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL.
12,112,000	15,751,000	17,204,000	16,140,000	18,076,000	£ }

† Not separately distinguished. Included with "Other Countries."

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only) into the

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	
	Years ended June 30th.					
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia) . .	5,247,000	6,117,000	3,207,000	4,016,000	3,974,400	
Norway and Sweden	3,755,000	4,176,000	3,112,000	2,531,000	3,330,000	
Germany	82,908,000	96,210,000	69,388,000	81,014,000	94,241,000	
Holland	10,887,000	17,449,000	10,691,000	15,183,000	13,296,000	
Belgium	10,273,000	11,166,000	8,610,000	10,141,000	13,776,000	
United Kingdom	156,301,000	182,860,000	107,378,000	159,083,000	169,963,000	
France	68,555,000	76,076,000	47,550,000	61,580,000	66,267,000	
Switzerland	13,196,000	16,011,000	11,450,000	14,989,000	14,060,000	
Portugal	1,966,000	2,690,000	2,031,000	1,691,000	2,254,000	
Spain	5,208,000	5,696,000	4,256,000	3,574,000	4,131,000	
Italy	22,162,000	26,250,000	18,006,000	20,862,000	22,142,000	
Austria-Hungary	7,719,000	10,055,000	6,896,000	6,510,000	7,644,000	
Greece	1,300,000	1,284,000	797,000	327,000	720,000	
Turkey in Europe	2,028,000	2,215,000	1,657,000	2,098,000	2,665,000	
" " Asia	2,899,000	3,533,000	2,205,000	3,090,000	3,266,000	
" " Africa (Egypt and Tripoli) . .	2,331,000	3,439,000	2,208,000	3,719,000	3,115,000	
China †	20,488,000	20,637,000	17,135,000	20,546,000	22,023,000	
Japan	23,790,000	27,454,000	19,426,000	23,696,000	25,537,000	
Hong Kong	763,000	878,000	892,000	776,000	1,419,000	
British East Indies	24,773,000	25,969,000	14,830,000	21,366,000	20,371,000	
Dutch " " (Java, &c.)	6,915,000	8,697,000	11,879,000	7,727,000	14,854,000	
British North America	35,335,000	38,186,000	31,327,000	37,006,000	41,212,000	
" West Indies and the Bermudas .	12,992,000	16,788,000	13,452,000	10,243,000	11,322,000	
" Guiana	4,363,000	5,029,000	4,224,000	2,522,000	3,418,000	
Cuba	77,932,000	78,707,000	75,678,000	52,871,000	40,018,000	
Porto Rico	3,248,000	4,009,000	3,136,000	1,507,000	2,297,000	
Hayti and San Domingo	5,496,000	3,132,000	4,041,000	4,261,000	4,568,000	
Mexico	23,108,000	33,555,000	23,727,000	15,636,000	17,456,000	
Central America :						
Costa Rica	2,066,000	2,309,000	2,237,000	3,296,000	3,335,000	
Guatemala	3,183,000	2,555,000	2,226,000	2,699,000	2,060,000	
Honduras	962,000	685,000	765,000	872,000	777,000	
Nicaragua	1,658,000	1,400,000	1,564,000	1,539,000	1,269,000	
Salvador	2,331,000	1,356,000	2,926,000	3,175,000	1,167,000	
Colombia	4,117,000	3,573,000	2,235,000	3,714,000	4,970,000	
Venezuela	10,325,000	3,625,000	3,464,000	10,074,000	9,650,000	
Brazil	118,634,000	76,222,000	79,360,000	78,831,000	71,060,000	
Uruguay	2,481,000	1,623,000	1,420,000	2,700,000	3,242,000	
Argentina	5,344,000	5,239,000	3,497,000	7,675,000	9,312,000	
Chile	3,487,000	3,995,000	3,536,000	4,466,000	4,708,000	
Australia and New Zealand	3,492,000	7,267,000	4,017,000	4,621,000	7,579,000	
Philippine Islands	6,309,000	9,160,000	7,008,000	4,731,000	4,963,000	
Hawaiian Islands	8,076,000	9,147,000	10,065,000	7,899,000	11,758,000	
Other Countries	8,979,000	9,898,000	7,041,000	7,233,000	8,256,000	
TOTAL	Dollars	827,402,000	866,401,000	654,995,000	731,970,000	779,725,000
	£	172,375,000	180,500,000	136,457,000	152,494,000	162,443,000

* The commerce between the United States and Hawaii and Porto Rico, respectively, is not included in the statistics and, after July 1st, 1901, of Porto Rico with Foreign Countries is included

† Excluding foreign possessions in China for 1900, 1901 and 1902, which in these years are included with " Other

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
3,401,000	4,651,000	4,654,000	7,247,000	7,034,000	7,343,000	{ Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia).
2,500,000	2,675,000	2,606,000	4,244,000	3,433,000	3,306,000	Norway and Sweden.
111,211,000	69,697,000	84,226,000	97,375,000	100,446,000	101,998,000	Germany.
12,824,000	12,525,000	14,453,000	15,353,000	20,599,000	19,646,000	Holland.
14,082,000	8,742,000	10,552,000	12,941,000	14,662,000	16,522,000	Belgium.
167,948,000	108,945,000	118,488,000	159,582,000	143,339,000	165,747,000	United Kingdom.
67,530,000	52,731,000	62,146,000	73,012,000	75,459,000	82,880,000	France.
13,850,000	11,381,000	14,326,000	17,393,000	15,799,000	17,785,000	Switzerland.
2,234,000	2,605,000	2,976,000	3,743,000	3,370,000	3,179,000	Portugal
3,632,000	3,576,000	3,982,000	5,950,000	5,409,000	8,271,000	Spain.
19,067,000	20,333,000	24,833,000	27,924,000	24,618,000	30,555,000	Italy.
8,158,000	4,717,000	6,551,000	9,080,000	10,068,000	10,151,000	Austria-Hungary.
733,000	910,000	945,000	1,123,000	1,125,000	1,563,000	Greece.
2,766,000	2,119,000	2,360,000	3,931,000	3,387,000	4,935,000	Turkey in Europe.
4,009,000	2,325,000	3,284,000	3,323,000	3,898,000	3,960,000	" " Asia.
7,146,000	5,084,000	7,550,000	8,452,000	7,896,000	11,573,000	" " Africa (Egypt and Tripoli)
20,404,000	20,326,000	18,619,000	26,897,000	18,304,000	21,056,000	China. †
24,010,000	25,224,000	26,717,000	32,749,000	29,230,000	37,553,000	Japan.
924,000	747,000	2,479,000	1,256,000	1,416,000	1,273,000	Hong Kong.
20,567,000	27,233,000	32,560,000	45,356,000	43,882,000	48,421,000	British East Indies.
15,605,000	14,529,000	21,314,000	27,887,000	19,026,000	14,749,000	Dutch " " (Java, &c.).
40,723,000	32,243,000	31,604,000	39,932,000	42,902,000	43,783,000	British North America.
12,908,000	11,091,000	14,645,000	12,331,000	13,333,000	12,666,000	{ " West Indies and the Bermudas.
3,662,000	3,061,000	3,500,000	3,795,000	4,805,000	3,417,000	" Guiana.
18,407,000	15,232,000	25,409,000	31,372,000	43,423,000	34,695,000	Cuba.
2,181,000	2,414,000	3,180,000	3,079,000	*	*	Porto Rico.
3,830,000	3,259,000	3,952,000	4,365,000	4,753,000	3,753,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
18,512,000	19,005,000	22,996,000	23,646,000	23,862,000	40,333,000	Mexico.
						Central America :
3,439,000	2,732,000	3,582,000	2,980,000	2,991,000	3,220,000	Costa Rica.
1,863,000	1,854,000	2,111,000	2,403,000	3,512,000	2,993,000	Guatemala.
847,000	785,000	912,000	989,000	1,202,000	1,081,000	Honduras.
1,263,000	1,096,000	1,515,000	1,530,000	2,036,000	1,973,000	Nicaragua.
1,113,000	799,000	1,086,000	739,000	1,038,000	617,000	Salvador.
4,731,000	5,184,000	5,127,000	4,308,000	3,231,000	3,272,000	Colombia.
9,544,000	7,723,000	6,508,000	5,500,000	6,646,000	6,287,000	Venezuela.
69,039,000	61,750,000	57,876,000	58,073,000	70,643,000	79,173,000	Brazil.
3,515,000	1,772,000	1,281,000	1,848,000	1,834,000	2,521,000	Uruguay.
10,773,000	5,916,000	5,113,000	8,114,000	8,065,000	11,121,000	Argentina.
3,792,000	3,736,000	2,943,000	7,113,000	8,633,000	7,741,000	Chile.
5,900,000	5,579,000	3,502,000	5,463,000	4,768,000	5,337,000	Australia and New Zealand.
4,384,000	3,330,000	4,410,000	5,971,000	4,421,000	6,613,000	Philippine Islands
13,683,000	17,187,000	17,831,000	20,703,000	*	*	Hawaiian Islands.
8,015,000	8,722,000	11,939,000	14,369,000	13,929,000	14,629,000	Other Countries.
764,730,000	616,050,000	697,148,000	849,941,000	823,172,000	903,321,000	Dollars } TOTAL.
159,319,000	123,344,000	145,239,000	177,071,000	171,494,000	183,192,000	£ }

of the trade of the United States with foreign countries after June 30th, 1900 ; but after this date the trade of Hawaii, in the statistics of the foreign trade of the United States. Countries."

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia)	6,813,000	2,417,000	6,990,000	6,149,000	7,945,000
Norway and Sweden	6,579,000	4,083,000	4,356,000	4,648,000	5,012,000
Denmark	8,359,000	5,267,000	5,046,000	3,430,000	6,534,000
Germany	104,181,000	81,993,000	90,065,000	90,616,000	96,364,000
Holland	43,557,000	33,119,000	43,068,000	30,256,000	33,093,000
Belgium	47,713,000	25,860,000	26,929,000	24,881,000	26,392,000
United Kingdom	493,958,000	414,966,000	423,969,000	334,133,000	401,145,000
France	97,896,000	46,006,000	52,888,000	44,010,000	45,363,000
Portugal	4,081,000	5,710,000	5,194,000	2,961,000	3,157,000
Spain	11,522,000	13,427,000	13,114,000	10,917,000	11,453,000
Italy	14,224,000	12,792,000	13,303,000	16,242,000	19,041,000
Austria-Hungary	1,485,000	542,000	527,000	2,060,000	2,371,000
China †	5,663,000	3,900,000	5,858,000	3,603,000	6,921,000
Japan	3,288,000	3,190,000	3,961,000	4,559,000	7,640,000
Hong Kong	4,887,000	4,215,000	4,208,000	4,245,000	4,681,000
British East Indies	3,674,000	3,153,000	4,329,000	2,852,000	3,219,000
Dutch " " (Java, &c.)	1,372,000	1,184,000	1,722,000	1,117,000	1,576,000
British North America	42,581,000	44,830,000	51,682,000	48,909,000	54,454,000
" West Indies and the Bermudas	8,896,000	8,856,000	9,287,000	8,465,000	9,461,000
" Gulana	1,886,000	1,953,000	2,361,000	1,685,000	1,720,000
French West Indies	1,950,000	1,799,000	1,822,000	1,581,000	1,518,000
Cuba	17,622,000	23,604,000	19,855,000	12,533,000	7,312,000
Porto Rico	2,809,000	2,503,000	2,706,000	1,820,000	2,080,000
Hayti and San Domingo	5,948,000	6,279,000	7,058,000	6,078,000	5,123,000
Mexico	13,697,000	18,892,000	12,442,000	14,582,000	18,687,000
Central America :					
Costa Rica	1,122,000	1,178,000	961,000	958,000	1,158,000
Guatemala	1,810,000	1,713,000	1,611,000	2,596,000	3,092,000
Honduras	479,000	443,000	537,000	615,000	557,000
Nicaragua	1,187,000	813,000	814,000	967,000	1,069,000
Salvador	1,274,000	1,118,000	1,059,000	1,237,000	1,582,000
Colombia	3,065,000	3,048,000	2,702,000	2,498,000	3,310,000
Venezuela	3,992,000	4,142,000	4,090,000	3,707,000	3,731,000
Brazil	14,240,000	12,340,000	13,828,000	15,135,000	14,223,000
Uruguay	907,000	902,000	972,000	1,240,000	1,401,000
Argentine	2,643,000	4,787,000	4,594,000	4,399,000	5,491,000
Peru	1,003,000	635,000	587,000	627,000	996,000
Chile	3,533,000	2,971,000	2,202,000	2,789,000	3,425,000
Australia and New Zealand	11,246,000	7,818,000	8,055,000	8,939,000	12,674,000
Philippine Islands	61,000	154,000	145,000	119,000	162,000
Hawaiian Islands	3,662,000	2,717,000	3,218,000	3,648,000	3,923,000
British Africa	3,454,000	3,682,000	3,973,000	5,197,000	11,289,000
Other Countries	7,423,000	7,030,000	6,512,000	5,368,000	7,783,000
TOTAL	Dollars				
	£				
	1,015,782,000	831,031,000	869,205,000	793,392,000	863,201,000
	211,611,000	172,131,000	181,084,000	166,290,000	179,333,000

* The commerce between the United States and Hawaii and Porto Rico, respectively, is not included in the statistics and, after July 1st, 1901, of Porto Rico with Foreign Countries is included.
† See note (†) page 212.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES UNITED STATES--EXPORTS.

from the UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
8,006,000	7,937,000	10,020,000	10,470,000	9,535,000	10,586,000	{ Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia).
5,464,000	6,311,000	12,205,000	10,433,000	11,839,000	10,103,000	Norway and Sweden.
10,189,000	12,681,000	16,595,000	18,469,000	16,149,000	15,440,000	Denmark.
123,784,000	153,171,000	153,266,000	184,648,000	188,351,000	170,223,000	Germany.
50,362,000	63,418,000	78,728,000	89,116,000	83,847,000	74,694,000	Holland.
32,600,000	47,467,000	43,866,000	47,756,000	48,553,000	45,772,000	Belgium.
478,449,000	534,393,000	505,609,000	527,784,000	624,216,000	542,001,000	United Kingdom.
56,283,000	93,791,000	59,069,000	81,994,000	76,431,000	69,244,000	France.
2,519,000	3,532,000	4,131,000	5,887,000	5,239,000	3,044,000	Portugal.
10,890,000	10,202,000	9,063,000	13,336,000	15,456,000	15,502,000	Spain.
21,373,000	23,068,000	24,892,000	33,069,000	34,277,000	30,889,000	Italy.
3,760,000	5,470,000	7,148,000	6,827,000	6,963,000	5,913,000	Austria-Hungary.
11,917,000	9,992,000	14,437,000	15,213,000	10,287,000	24,531,000	China. †
13,234,000	20,355,000	17,159,000	29,043,000	18,657,000	21,140,000	Japan.
6,052,000	6,234,000	7,637,000	8,475,000	7,947,000	7,962,000	Hong Kong.
3,842,000	4,695,000	4,339,000	4,883,000	6,243,000	4,621,000	British East Indies.
2,093,000	1,201,000	1,549,000	1,533,000	2,061,000	2,075,000	Dutch " " (Java, &c.)
59,556,000	73,621,000	82,598,000	90,045,000	99,671,000	103,755,000	British North America.
3,633,000	9,198,000	9,664,000	9,906,000	10,052,000	11,056,000	{ " West Indies and the Bermudas.
1,532,000	1,703,000	1,704,000	1,882,000	1,689,000	1,921,000	" Guiana.
1,665,000	1,605,000	1,532,000	1,848,000	1,829,000	1,669,000	French West Indies.
7,600,000	9,234,000	17,248,000	25,237,000	24,100,000	25,012,000	Cuba.
1,965,000	1,432,000	2,633,000	4,261,000	"	"	Porto Rico.
4,599,000	3,779,000	3,316,000	4,034,000	4,343,000	3,960,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
22,727,000	20,406,000	24,284,000	33,704,000	35,858,000	39,072,000	Mexico.
						Central America :
1,293,000	1,259,000	1,210,000	1,412,000	1,916,000	1,376,000	Costa Rica.
2,992,000	1,163,000	1,072,000	765,000	1,395,000	1,606,000	Guatemala.
670,000	707,000	783,000	1,134,000	1,029,000	911,000	Honduras.
1,033,000	910,000	1,013,000	1,607,000	1,344,000	1,185,000	Nicaragua.
1,597,000	781,000	617,000	673,000	725,000	876,000	Salvador.
3,711,000	3,204,000	2,990,000	2,663,000	3,095,000	2,924,000	Colombia.
3,376,000	2,705,000	2,812,000	2,402,000	3,224,000	2,755,000	Venezuela.
12,407,000	13,263,000	12,143,000	11,431,000	11,576,000	10,311,000	Brazil.
1,045,000	1,130,000	1,216,000	1,746,000	1,614,000	1,542,000	Uruguay.
5,945,000	5,949,000	9,239,000	11,263,000	11,290,000	9,604,000	Argentina.
1,105,000	1,299,000	1,323,000	1,653,000	3,122,000	2,556,000	Peru.
2,587,000	2,350,000	2,106,000	3,233,000	5,232,000	3,710,000	Chile.
17,366,000	15,521,000	19,625,000	26,584,000	30,577,000	23,278,000	Australia and New Zealand.
95,000	123,000	401,000	2,636,000	4,014,000	5,252,000	Philippine Islands.
4,623,000	5,774,000	9,007,000	13,078,000	"	"	Hawaiian Islands.
13,082,000	12,013,000	15,131,000	16,256,000	21,614,000	23,760,000	British Africa.
9,967,000	12,185,000	10,475,000	12,225,000	14,493,000	13,651,000	Other Countries
1,032,008,000	1,210,292,000	1,203,931,000	1,370,764,000	1,460,463,000	1,355,482,000	Dollars } TOTAL. £ }
215,002,000	252,144,000	250,319,000	235,576,000	304,263,000	282,392,000	

of the trade of the United States with Foreign Countries after June 30th, 1900; but after this date the trade of Hawaii in the statistics of the foreign trade of the United States.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

MEXICO—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Germany	No Returns	2,875,000	2,696,000	3,362,000	4,363,000
Holland		200,000	108,000	127,000	124,000
Belgium		398,000	330,000	320,000	420,000
United Kingdom		5,681,000	5,755,000	6,668,000	7,905,000
France		4,781,000	4,859,000	5,577,000	6,099,000
Switzerland		115,000	81,000	115,000	158,000
Spain		2,212,000	1,949,000	1,919,000	2,174,000
Italy		141,000	106,000	121,000	150,000
Austria-Hungary		60,000	67,000	88,000	116,000
India		191,000	116,000	152,000	143,000
United States		26,236,000	14,852,000	15,130,000	20,146,000
Ecuador		123,000	101,000	73,000	64,000
Other Countries		400,000	277,000	351,000	392,000
TOTAL { Dollars £ }		43,413,000 8,683,000	30,287,000 6,057,000	34,003,000 6,801,000	42,254,000 8,451,000

MEXICO—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Germany	4,344,000	3,324,000	2,839,000	3,113,000	2,969,000
Belgium	341,000	915,000	401,000	380,000	1,000,000
United Kingdom	15,263,000	14,725,000	11,596,000	15,261,000	16,467,000
France	4,644,000	3,733,000	2,437,000	2,130,000	2,061,000
Spain	662,000	417,000	554,000	914,000	813,000
United States	49,983,000	63,833,000	60,660,000	67,323,000	79,653,000
Colombia, Venezuela, and Guatemala	175,000	300,000	427,000	959,000	1,163,000
Cuba	101,000 {	184,000	219,000	—	—
Other Countries		73,000	211,000	775,000	373,000
TOTAL { Dollars £ }	75,468,000 7,547,000	87,509,000 8,751,000	79,343,000 7,934,000	90,855,000 9,085,000	105,017,000 10,502,000

NOTE.—Imports are stated in Gold Dollars equal to 2s.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
MEXICO—IMPORTS.

into MEXICO, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
4,003,000	4,782,000	5,678,000	6,674,000	7,080,000	6,452,000	Germany.
133,000	104,000	162,000	178,000	279,000	235,000	Holland.
480,000	590,000	707,000	802,000	759,000	1,075,000	Belgium.
6,882,000	8,106,000	9,211,000	10,483,000	9,925,000	8,264,000	United Kingdom.
4,989,000	5,436,000	5,917,000	6,757,000	6,564,000	6,286,000	France.
163,000	157,000	333,000	322,000	334,000	408,000	Switzerland.
1,984,000	2,089,000	2,970,000	2,919,000	2,857,000	2,720,000	Spain.
184,000	186,000	381,000	463,000	536,000	397,000	Italy.
123,000	125,000	320,000	415,000	420,000	354,000	Austria-Hungary.
211,000	154,000	337,000	436,000	357,000	356,000	India.
22,594,000	21,491,000	24,165,000	31,026,000	35,190,000	39,017,000	United States.
53,000	74,000	87,000	72,000	68,000	67,000	Ecuador.
400,000	359,000	611,000	771,000	714,000	598,000	Other Countries.
42,204,000	43,603,000	50,869,000	61,318,000	65,083,000	66,229,000	Dollars } TOTAL £
8,441,000	8,721,000	10,174,000	12,264,000	13,017,000	13,246,000	

MEXICO—EXPORTS.

from MEXICO, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
4,417,000	6,996,000	4,020,000	5,049,000	5,018,000	4,818,000	Germany.
1,134,000	1,556,000	2,578,000	1,926,000	4,423,000	5,486,000	Belgium.
14,281,000	14,776,000	14,095,000	12,458,000	12,033,000	10,572,000	United Kingdom.
1,874,000	5,320,000	6,252,000	6,638,000	2,324,000	2,215,000	France.
1,192,000	1,231,000	1,173,000	912,000	1,183,000	663,000	Spain.
86,743,000	94,975,000	103,553,000	116,102,000	117,229,000	130,323,000	United States.
1,215,000	848,000	560,000	289,000	408,000	495,000	{ Colombia, Venezuela, and Guatemala.
54,000	2,153,000	5,258,000	5,832,000	5,147,000	4,689,000	Cuba.
436,000	1,118,000	989,000	800,000	339,000	647,000	Other Countries.
111,346,000	123,973,000	133,473,000	150,056,000	148,659,000	159,903,000	Dollars } TOTAL £
11,135,000	12,897,000	13,848,000	15,006,000	14,866,000	15,990,000	

Exports in Silver Dollars equal to 2a.

20b.

O

No. 21—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHILE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Pesos Fuer	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	20,964,000	16,959,000	12,376,000	17,299,000	20,081,000
Belgium	189,000	48,000	52,000	208,000	331,000
United Kingdom	34,099,000	30,795,000	25,492,000	32,057,000	30,269,000
France	6,742,000	4,174,000	2,231,000	1,644,000	2,334,000
Spain	403,000	257,000	293,000	361,000	470,000
Italy	457,000	442,000	556,000	540,000	693,000
United States	4,599,000	4,489,000	3,784,000	4,580,000	6,307,000
Ecuador	224,000	153,000	123,000	173,000	197,000
Peru	2,551,000	3,402,000	3,533,000	4,456,000	4,397,000
Brazil	433,000	334,000	140,000	301,000	187,000
Argentine Republic	5,771,000	5,363,000	4,170,000	5,141,000	4,105,000
Uruguay	409,000	694,000	390,000	498,000	712,000
Paraguay	45,000	214,000	27,000	230,000	182,000
India	700,000	540,000	232,000	594,000	558,000
China	198,000	210,000	136,000	158,000	235,000
Australia	115,000	—	671,000	690,000	1,522,000
Other Countries	164,000	162,000	163,000	257,000	473,000
TOTAL	{ Pesos Fuertes £	73,003,000	68,236,000	54,484,000	69,207,000
		12,350,000	10,804,000	8,627,000	10,958,000

CHILE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	7,053,000	6,230,000	9,672,000	8,096,000	10,014,000
Belgium	*	1,000	7,000	1,000	16,000
United Kingdom	46,918,000	55,051,000	53,255,000	53,833,000	54,181,000
France	1,523,000	2,600,000	2,003,000	2,327,000	2,712,000
Spain	24,000	†	273,000	146,000	2,000
Italy	5,000	39,000	176,000	84,000	63,000
United States	3,119,000	2,361,000	1,663,000	2,207,000	2,150,000
Central America :— Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador	18,000†	14,000†	50,000	18,000	29,000
Ecuador	186,000	236,000	353,000	340,000	331,000
Peru	2,333,000	1,470,000	1,480,000	1,483,000	1,455,000
Bolivia	—	—	—	2,000	1,000
Colombia	423,000	245,000	529,000	403,000	270,000
Brazil	113,000	159,000	113,000	135,000	161,000
Argentine Republic	243,000	167,000	60,000	92,000	201,000
Uruguay	179,000	390,000	203,000	1,083,000	504,000
Other Countries	2,008,000	2,232,000	2,133,000	2,265,000	2,393,000
TOTAL	{ Pesos Fuertes £	64,205,000	72,245,000	72,040,000	72,990,000
		10,166,000	11,439,000	11,406,000	11,774,000

Note.—The Peso Fuerte in 1893 and after is to be equivalent to 50 cts., but the currency

* Not separately distinguished, included under "Other Countries."

† Including Costa Rica.

No. 21—*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHILE—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into CHILE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
16 475,000	26,397,000	29,749,000	31,322,000	34,365,000	36,453,000	Germany.
200,000	814,000	1,021,000	1,006,000	1,481,000	1,600,000	Belgium.
29,073,000	33,424,000	44,333,000	42,482,000	50,188,000	52,408,000	United Kingdom.
2,830,000	5,320,000	5,525,000	9,290,000	9,815,000	8,085,000	France.
505,000	398,000	487,000	799,000	759,000	697,000	Spain.
780,000	2,071,000	1,537,000	2,232,000	2,545,000	2,880,000	Italy.
4,451,000	9,399,000	8,198,000	12,099,000	16,526,000	14,394,000	United States.
135,000	1,086,000	1,547,000	1,076,000	1,375,000	657,000	Ecuador.
4,631,000	5,869,000	5,185,000	6,715,000	4,906,000	4,802,000	Peru.
508,000	1,721,000	1,777,000	1,540,000	1,894,000	1,245,000	Brazil.
3,308,000	3,711,000	2,186,000	2,533,000	3,385,000	3,183,000	Argentine Republic.
487,000	2,457,000	1,336,000	2,011,000	1,422,000	587,000	Uruguay.
17,000	52,000	144,000	181,000	111,000	4,000	Paraguay.
978,000	1,046,000	915,000	1,133,000	731,000	1,444,000	India.
241,000	75,000	365,000	510,000	441,000	220,000	China.
530,000	2,298,000	768,000	9,313,000	8,400,000	2,687,000	Australia.
269,000	829,000	1,182,000	1,286,000	1,456,000	1,399,000	Other Countries.
66,508,000	102,262,000	106,260,000	123,533,000	139,301,000	132,645,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL. £
10,371,000	7,670,000	7,969,000	9,640,000	10,443,000	9,943,000	

CHILE—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from CHILE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
10,853,000	24,583,000	20,922,000	21,227,000	26,554,000	45,396,000	Germany.
36,000	13,000	343,000	10,000	11,000	81,000	Belgium.
42,002,000	111,325,000	110,533,000	123,236,000	116,295,000	111,723,000	United Kingdom.
2,785,000	11,315,000	9,334,000	7,970,000	11,109,000	12,111,000	France.
1,000	1,000	1,000	36,000	‡	—	Spain.
69,000	349,000	870,000	10,000	331,000	679,000	Italy.
3,333,000	7,643,000	7,350,000	6,337,000	14,637,000	10,343,000	United States.
25,000	75,000	73,000	53,000	105,000†	25,000†	Central America :— Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador
271,000	587,000	545,000	578,000	466,000	534,000	Ecuador.
1,493,000	2,958,000	4,243,000	1,675,000	821,000	2,411,000	Peru.
622,000	1,476,000	1,124,000	862,000	396,000	725,000	Bolivia.
195,000	413,000	259,000	240,000	171,000	236,000	Colombia.
363,000	809,000	186,000	149,000	157,000	285,000	Brazil.
839,000	419,000	305,000	389,000	223,000	430,000	Argentine Republic.
257,000	670,000	829,000	519,000	601,000	821,000	Uruguay.
2,105,000	5,533,000	6,189,000	5,334,000	38,000	75,000	Other Countries.
64,754,000	168,069,000	163,106,000	167,675,000	171,345,000§	185,880,000§	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL. £
10,253,000	12,605,000	12,233,000	12,576,000	12,883,000§	13,941,000§	

equivalent to 1s. 6d. Previous to that year the peso was taken
was re-arranged on a gold basis in 1898.

‡ Less than 1,000 Pesos Fuer. § Exclusive of nationalized goods in this year.

No. 21—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

URUGUAY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	2,092,000	2,146,000	2,700,000	2,968,000	2,750,000
Holland	6,000	4,000	3,000	3,000	9,000
Belgium	836,000	1,084,000	1,234,000	1,366,000	1,711,000
United Kingdom	5,647,000	6,408,000	8,021,000	7,890,000	7,277,000
France	2,259,000	1,953,000	2,387,000	2,332,000	2,490,000
Spain	1,775,000	1,844,000	1,921,000	2,081,000	1,959,000
Portugal	14,000	11,000	14,000	15,000	19,000
Italy	2,020,000	1,995,000	2,101,000	2,179,000	2,283,000
United States	1,105,000	1,108,000	1,688,000	1,760,000	1,776,000
Cuba	136,000	198,000	224,000	214,000	143,000
Chile	64,000	79,000	98,000	58,000	67,000
Brazil	1,312,000	1,599,000	1,944,000	2,219,000	1,445,000
Argentine Republic	1,073,000	1,195,000	1,370,000	2,240,000	2,524,000
Paraguay	61,000	48,000	45,000	61,000	77,000
Other Countries	3,000	2,000	—	—	—
TOTAL . { <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	18,404,000	19,672,000	23,800,000	25,336,000	25,530,000
	£ 3,834,000	4,098,000	4,958,000	5,299,000	5,319,000

URUGUAY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	2,007,000	1,564,000	1,452,000	1,670,000	2,490,000
Belgium	2,165,000	3,530,000	4,408,000	4,364,000	5,373,000
United Kingdom	4,479,000	3,256,000	3,967,000	4,950,000	1,983,000
France	4,410,000	5,627,000	5,426,000	5,830,000	5,040,000
Spain	425,000	373,000	371,000	299,000	673,000
Portugal	144,000	350,000	234,000	116,000	143,000
Italy	363,000	523,000	560,000	695,000	477,000
United States	2,244,000	1,432,000	1,900,000	3,058,000	1,714,000
Cuba	631,000	434,000	234,000	303,000	14,000
Chile	427,000	143,000	163,000	234,000	215,000
Brazil	4,514,000	5,496,000	8,096,000	6,882,000	7,243,000
Argentine Republic	2,985,000	4,780,000	5,999,000	4,077,000	4,395,000
Other Countries	153,000	165,000	133,000	116,000	143,000
TOTAL . { <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	25,952,000	27,681,000	33,479,000	32,544,000	30,408,000
	£ 5,407,000	5,767,000	6,975,000	6,780,000	6,334,000

No. 21—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
URUGUAY—IMPORTS.

only) into URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	
1,823,000	2,312,000	2,647,000	3,500,000	2,913,000		Germany.
4,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	6,000		Holland.
1,124,000	1,373,000	1,353,000	1,553,000	1,424,000		Belgium.
4,344,000	6,763,000	6,875,000	6,337,000	6,167,000		United Kingdom.
1,959,000	2,633,000	2,183,000	1,932,000	2,161,000		France.
1,639,000	1,977,000	1,860,000	1,824,000	1,861,000		Spain.
13,000	13,000	17,000	14,000	17,000		Portugal.
1,697,000	2,230,000	2,330,000	2,212,000	2,103,000		Italy.
1,505,000	1,932,000	2,201,000	2,133,000	2,073,000		United States.
93,000	91,000	116,000	116,000	100,000		Cuba.
86,000	124,000	121,000	111,000	83,000		Chile.
1,621,000	1,873,000	1,402,000	1,269,000	1,541,000		Brazil.
2,951,000	3,239,000	3,351,000	2,700,000	3,075,000		Argentine Republic.
93,000	107,000	133,000	169,000	153,000		Paraguay.
—	9,000	6,000	—	—		Other Countries.
19,512,000	24,784,000	25,653,000	23,973,000	23,692,000		<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> } TOTAL.
4,065,000	5,163,000	5,344,000	4,995,000	4,933,000		£ }

URUGUAY—EXPORTS.

only) into URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	
3,065,000	2,310,000	4,393,000	2,777,000	3,195,000		Germany.
4,932,000	5,399,000	5,371,000	5,215,000	4,133,000		Belgium.
1,755,000	2,335,000	2,395,000	1,979,000	2,270,000		United Kingdom.
4,971,000	5,517,000	5,797,000	4,791,000	4,923,000		France.
397,000	236,000	469,000	533,000	615,000		Spain.
162,000	141,000	126,000	153,000	235,000		Portugal.
721,000	577,000	723,000	723,000	433,000		Italy.
2,337,000	934,000	1,329,000	1,672,000	1,933,000		United States.
103,000	203,000	597,000	455,000	463,000		Cuba.
223,000	219,000	277,000	490,000	239,000		Chile.
5,939,000	5,356,000	6,991,000	7,593,000	4,454,000		Brazil.
4,016,000	5,313,000	7,014,000	2,325,000	4,340,000		Argentine Republic.
94,000	127,000	239,000	142,000	335,000		Other Countries.
29,330,000	30,277,000	36,574,000	29,411,000	27,731,000		<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> } TOTAL.
6,103,000	6,303,000	7,620,000	6,127,000	5,777,000		£ }

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE, INCLUDING SILVER

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro
Germany	10,677,000	11,081,000	10,690,000	11,163,000	12,895,000
Holland	149,000	169,000	108,000	104,000	110,900
Belgium	6,647,000	9,637,000	8,959,000	7,441,000	8,453,000
United Kingdom	35,835,000	32,523,000	33,189,000	39,524,000	44,730,000
France	10,426,000	12,094,000	10,156,000	9,117,000	12,022,000
Portugal	24,000	49,000	48,000	58,000	85,000
Spain	2,179,000	3,165,000	1,703,000	2,575,000	2,007,000
Italy	8,413,000	9,319,000	8,873,000	10,363,000	11,305,000
United States	7,577,000	9,619,000	10,149,000	6,667,000	11,210,000
Brazil	2,107,000	2,117,000	1,981,000	4,093,000	5,153,000
Uruguay	3,725,000	2,613,000	2,317,000	736,000	569,000
Paraguay	1,983,000	1,158,000	1,713,000	1,324,000	1,222,000
Bolivia	55,000	69,000	74,000	73,000	55,000
Other Countries	1,873,000	2,661,000	2,334,000	1,335,000	251,000
TOTAL	Pesos Oro	91,481,000	96,224,000	92,789,000	95,096,000
	£	18,296,000	19,245,000	18,553,000	19,019,000
					112,164,000
					22,423,000

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE, INCLUDING SILVER

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro
Germany	16,635,000	10,376,000	11,545,000	13,323,000	12,333,000
Holland	7,000	72,000	164,000	92,000	532,000
Belgium	14,672,000	10,771,000	12,769,000	15,418,000	12,062,000
United Kingdom	19,721,000	18,506,000	20,411,000	14,695,000	14,389,000
France	26,438,000	18,159,000	18,344,000	20,337,000	22,665,000
Portugal	114,000	1,064,000	74,000	123,000	19,000
Spain	2,412,000	2,590,000	2,335,000	1,312,000	1,167,000
Italy	4,343,000	3,375,000	3,067,000	3,518,000	3,397,000
United States	4,831,000	3,417,000	5,235,000	3,947,000	6,401,000
West India Islands	1,255,000	1,031,000	1,391,000	1,617,000	253,000
Brazil	5,125,000	5,208,000	6,794,000	8,096,000	9,341,000
Uruguay	3,133,000	4,161,000	4,512,000	3,291,000	2,735,000
Chile	1,994,000	1,584,000	1,765,000	3,068,000	2,171,000
Paraguay	335,000	375,000	212,000	100,000	159,000
Bolivia	506,000	335,000	336,000	592,000	320,000
Other Countries	11,849,000	13,016,000	12,084,000	25,524,000	25,763,000
TOTAL	Pesos Oro	113,370,000	94,090,000	101,638,000	120,068,000
	£	22,674,000	18,818,000	20,333,000	24,014,000
					116,302,000
					23,360,000

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

BULLION) into the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	
11,114,000	12,571,000	12,980,000	16,636,000	16,724,000	13,229,000	Germany.
80,000	110,000	143,000	174,000	573,000	622,000	Holland.
8,046,000	9,445,000	9,411,000	8,431,000	8,689,000	5,484,000	Belgium.
36,392,000	39,013,000	43,671,000	38,683,000	36,461,000	36,995,000	United Kingdom.
11,020,000	10,597,000	10,980,000	10,898,000	9,959,000	9,243,000	France.
72,000	75,000	98,000	78,000	69,000	90,000	Portugal.
3,246,000	3,316,000	3,198,000	3,692,000	3,913,000	3,167,000	Spain.
10,943,000	13,695,000	13,780,000	14,924,000	14,738,000	12,265,000	Italy.
10,102,000	11,129,000	15,467,000	13,439,000	15,534,000	13,804,000	United States.
4,761,000	5,012,000	4,806,000	3,942,000	4,386,000	4,584,000	Brazil.
505,000	471,000	507,000	520,000	679,000	745,000	Uruguay.
1,457,000	1,757,000	1,372,000	1,860,000	1,768,000	1,470,000	Paraguay.
50,000	57,000	78,000	122,000	139,000	122,000	Bolivia.
501,000	131,000	360,000	86,000	330,000	1,719,000	Other Countries.
98,239,000	107,429,000	116,851,000	113,485,000	113,960,000	103,039,000	Pesos Oro } TOTAL
19,658,000	21,486,000	23,370,000	22,697,000	22,792,000	20,608,000	£ }

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

BULLION) from the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	
14,047,000	20,236,000	29,434,000	20,070,000	21,480,000	22,940,000	Germany.
34,000	331,000	1,482,000	3,906,000	1,754,000	2,334,000	Holland.
8,985,000	13,960,000	24,478,000	17,981,000	13,458,000	13,760,000	Belgium.
12,985,000	19,206,000	21,722,000	23,891,000	29,921,000	35,084,000	United Kingdom.
22,999,000	29,981,000	41,447,000	19,008,000	23,637,000	29,587,000	France.
19,000	12,000	72,000	369,000	8,000	113,000	Portugal.
1,271,000	388,000	1,765,000	2,699,000	2,132,000	2,025,000	Spain.
3,965,000	5,246,000	4,927,000	4,304,000	4,819,000	4,216,000	Italy.
3,322,000	5,874,000	7,668,000	6,883,000	9,296,000	10,088,000	United States.
297,000	162,000	266,000	438,000	366,000	471,000	West Indian Islands.
8,685,000	7,916,000	7,042,000	6,185,000	9,702,000	8,369,000	Brazil.
2,586,000	3,683,000	3,481,000	2,303,000	3,711,000	3,674,000	Uruguay.
1,977,000	1,355,000	660,000	870,000	568,000	684,000	Chile.
159,000	144,000	178,000	162,000	216,000	212,000	Paraguay.
352,000	409,000	332,000	579,000	541,000	601,000	Bolivia.
14,536,000	24,886,000	39,964,000	44,952,000	41,607,000	44,880,000	Other Countries.
101,169,000	133,829,000	184,918,000	154,600,000	167,716,000	179,487,000	Pesos Oro } TOTAL.
20,234,000	26,766,000	36,984,000	30,920,000	33,543,000	25,897,000	£ }

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES
CHINA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	<i>Halkwan Taels.</i>	<i>Halkwan Taels.</i>	<i>Halkwan Taels.</i>	<i>Halkwan Taels.</i>	<i>Halkwan Taels.</i>
United Kingdom	28,270,000	28,166,000	28,944,000	33,980,000	44,571,000
Hong Kong*	69,217,000	80,891,000	82,424,000	88,191,000	91,867,000
India	13,861,000	16,740,000	19,939,000	16,944,000	23,027,000
Singapore and Straits Settlements	1,920,000	2,448,000	2,533,000	2,586,000	3,240,000
Australia and New Zealand	330,000	108,000	262,000	408,000	585,000
South Africa and Mauritius	—	2,000	1,000	—	—
British North America	695,000	1,311,000	1,073,000	1,561,000	2,148,000
Total British Empire	115,483,000	129,556,000	135,096,000	143,601,000	164,382,000
United States	6,062,000	5,444,000	9,368,000	5,098,000	11,208,000
Continent of Europe (except Russia)	5,128,000	5,216,000	5,771,000	7,553,000	9,432,000
Russia in Europe	291,000	704,000	868,000	1,792,000	2,082,000
Russian Manchuria	160,000	179,000	200,000	110,000	126,000
Japan†	6,702,000	7,852,000	9,130,000	17,138,000	17,380,000
Macao	2,179,000	2,264,000	3,098,000	3,078,000	3,965,000
Philippine Islands	44,000	96,000	82,000	17,000	17,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam	200,000	1,213,000	1,091,000	1,408,000	1,005,000
Siam	37,000	159,000	81,000	43,000	194,000
Java and Sumatra	21,000	4,000	7,000	—	5,000
Other Countries	16,000	10,000	4,000	62,000	517,000
TOTAL	187,482,000	\$163,327,000	165,646,000	179,947,000	211,923,000
	<i>Halkwan Taels</i>				
	29,913,000	30,186,000	26,496,000	29,429,000	36,370,000

CHINA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	<i>Halkwan Taels.</i>	<i>Halkwan Taels.</i>	<i>Halkwan Taels.</i>	<i>Halkwan Taels.</i>	<i>Halkwan Taels.</i>
United Kingdom	10,479,000	11,893,000	11,500,000	10,671,000	11,292,000
Hong Kong*	40,701,000	448,230,000	50,794,000	54,775,000	54,053,000
India	1,403,000	2,735,000	2,543,000	2,764,000	2,176,000
Singapore and Straits Settlements	1,404,000	1,792,000	1,923,000	1,897,000	1,739,000
Australia and New Zealand	1,626,000	1,048,000	989,000	1,212,000	692,000
South Africa and Mauritius	215,000	232,000	95,000	373,000	398,000
British North America	159,000	236,000	154,000	238,000	427,000
Total British Empire	55,984,000	66,058,000	68,060,000	71,715,000	70,793,000
United States	30	—	—	—	11,134,000
Continent of Europe (except Russia)	30	—	—	—	13,677,000
Russia in Europe	30	—	—	—	4,399,000
Asia	30	—	—	—	5,316,000
Russian Manchuria	30	—	—	—	2,335,000
Japan†	30	—	—	—	11,579,000
Macao	30	—	—	—	2,332,000
Philippine Islands	30	—	—	—	126,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam	30	—	—	—	412,000
Siam	30	—	—	—	636,000
Java and Sumatra	30	—	—	—	270,000
Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, Aden, &c.	730,000	802,000	726,000	459,000	766,000
Other Countries	—	—	—	698,000	476,000
TOTAL	102,584,000	\$116,682,000	129,106,000	143,396,000	151,081,000
	<i>Halkwan Taels</i>				
	22,383,000	22,902,000	20,483,000	22,434,000	21,867,000

NOTE.—The average exchange value of the Halkwan Tael is stated by the Chinese Customs Department to be 100 in 1896 (No. 44.), in 1897 (No. 1144.)

The Imports from Hong Kong come originally from, and Exports to that Colony are further carried on to Great Britain and the Continent of Europe. Imports to the South of China is supplied with Opium and other articles from Hong Kong and the Treaty Ports.

* Including Trade in Native Vessels (Junks).

† The increase in 1893 is attributable to the fact that, previous to that year, only that portion of the trade of Hong Kong and the Treaty Ports was included.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
CHINA—IMPORTS.

into CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Taels. 40,016,000 90,126,000 20,086,000 2,866,000 81,000 — 6,604,000	Haikwan Taels. 34,932,000 97,214,000 18,198,000 2,820,000 221,000 — 1,966,000	Haikwan Taels. 40,161,000 115,036,000 81,811,000 2,645,000 273,000 — 1,809,000	Haikwan Taels. 46,467,000 98,847,000 16,816,000 2,635,000 512,000 — 664,000	Haikwan Taels. 41,224,000 120,320,000 22,946,000 2,825,000 674,000 — 1,636,000	Haikwan Taels. 57,825,000 122,524,000 22,087,000 4,109,000 202,000 — 2,622,000	United Kingdom. Hong Kong.* India. Singapore & Straits Settlements. Australia and New Zealand. South Africa and Mauritius. British North America.
180,661,000	156,118,000	195,296,000	189,927,000	196,541,000	261,480,000	Total British Empire.
12,440,000 8,600,000 2,224,000 207,000 22,664,000 2,815,000 78,000 508,000 42,000 679,000 728,000	17,183,000 9,898,000 1,464,000 299,000 27,379,000 7,342,000 14,000 923,000 208,000 1,445,000 1,001,000	22,286,000 10,172,000 2,228,000 289,000 26,897,000 2,409,000 22,000 1,611,000 67,000 629,000 848,000	16,724,000 10,172,000 4,227,000 187,000 26,753,000 2,226,000 12,000 986,000 6,000 900,000 1,227,000	25 00 17 09 4 80 187 00 22 00 1 00 12 00 986 00 6 00 900 00 1 227 00	30,189,000 18,485,000 889,000 246,000 25,242,000 2,491,000 853,000 1,251,000 981,000 1,210,000 1,424,000	United States. Continent of Europe (except Russia). Russia in Europe. Russian Manchuria. Japan.† Macao. Philippine Islands. Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam. Siam. Java and Sumatra. Other Countries.
212,285,000 81,614,000	212,745,000 81,560,000	272,750,000 41,204,000	222,129,000 34,476,000	277,140,000 41,065,000	295,546,000 42,321,000	<i>Haikwan Taels</i> } TOTAL. £

CHINA—EXPORTS.

only) from CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Taels. 12,945,000 60,402,000 1,046,000 1,868,000 637,000 305,000 290,000	Haikwan Taels. 10,716,000 62,084,000 1,224,000 2,152,000 914,000 285,000 266,000	Haikwan Taels. 12,963,000 71,240,000 1,731,000 2,223,000 670,000 227,000 220,000	Haikwan Taels. 9,256,000 62,962,000 1,731,000 2,686,000 861,000 224,000 468,000	Haikwan Taels. 8,561,000 71,486,000 2,148,000 2,686,000 173,000 300,000 181,000	Haikwan Taels. 10,844,000 82,657,000 2,832,000 2,027,000 24,000 184,000 306,000	United Kingdom. Hong Kong.* India. Singapore & Straits Settlements. Australia and New Zealand. South Africa and Mauritius. British North America.
77,229,000	77,344,000	90,939,000	80,161,000	83,483,000	90,434,000	Total British Empire.
17,828,000 26,878,000 2,927,000 2,470,000 3,014,000 16,832,000 5,204,000 122,000 582,000 641,000 420,000 1,084,000 726,000	11,967,000 26,928,000 5,005,000 2,796,000 2,967,000 16,086,000 6,232,000 86,000 781,000 628,000 847,000 1,008,000 1,086,000	21,688,000 26,764,000 5,343,000 2,988,000 2,226,000 17,351,000 5,224,000 62,000 946,000 904,000 855,000 1,768,000 729,000	14 0 24 0 4 0 0 0 1 0 14 0 4 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 1,991,000 219,000	11 0 21 0 4 0 0 0 1 0 11 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 1,924,000 1,128,000	24,940,000 20,728,000 2,794,000 4,267,000 2,851,000 22,728,000 4,972,000 148,000 1,202,000 981,000 508,000 1,664,000 1,119,000	United States. Continent of Europe (except Russia). Russia in Europe. Asia. Russian Manchuria. Japan.† Macao. Philippine Islands. Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam. Siam. Java and Sumatra. Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, Aden, &c. Other Countries.
168,501,000 24,256,000	189,087,000 22,944,000	196,786,000 22,470,000	166,997,000 24,678,000	169,957,000 25,129,000	214,182,000 27,244,000	<i>Haikwan Taels</i> } TOTAL. £

have been as follows :—In 1892 (4s. 4½d.), in 1893 (3s. 11½d.), in 1894 (3s. 2½d.), in 1895 (2s. 2½d.), in 1896 (2s. 10½d.), in 1897 (3s. 0½d.), in 1898 (3s. 1½d.), in 1899 (3s. 1½d.), in 1900 (3s. 1½d.), and in 1902 (3s. 7½d.).

Imports from, and the Exports to, Corea are included.
Britain, America, Australia, India, the Straits, &c., and Coast Ports of China. In addition to the values given for the above imported from Singapore, Siam, and other Foreign places in Native Vessels.

† Includes Formosa in and after 1895.

China with Foreign Countries which passes through Hong Kong was included; whilst in 1892 the direct trade between Ports is classed as Foreign.

JAPAN—IMPORTS.

COUNTRIES.						1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.*
Russian Empire	Yen. 835,000	Yen. 1,871,000	Yen. 1,174,000	Yen. 1,418,000	Yen. 1,458,000
Germany	6,875,000	7,318,000	7,910,000	12,233,000	17,407,000
United Kingdom	20,789,000	27,930,000	42,190,000	45,172,000	60,303,000
Belgium	952,000	935,000	1,201,000	2,066,000	3,102,000
France	3,621,000	3,305,000	4,343,000	5,180,000	7,090,000
Switzerland	714,000	669,000	629,000	1,040,000	2,537,000
Italy	68,000	87,000	170,000	149,000	153,000
Austria	10,000	24,000	20,000	25,000	40,000
United States	5,983,000	6,090,000	10,983,000	9,276,000	16,923,000
British North America	31,000	17,000	45,000	14,000	52,000
British East Indies	7,662,000	8,679,000	10,560,000	12,002,000	23,122,000
French India	—	—	6,204,000	3,383,000	2,116,000
Siam	4,000	54,000	619,000	143,000	271,000
China	12,509,000	17,096,000	17,511,000	22,985,000	25,439,000
Hong Kong	6,986,000	8,268,000	9,000,000	8,073,000	9,424,000
Corea	3,046,000	1,999,000	2,183,000	2,925,000	5,141,000
Australia	273,000	319,000	535,000	1,052,000	894,000
Philippine Islands	475,000	567,000	1,699,000	1,221,000	1,823,000
Other Countries	983,000	3,029,000	501,000	919,000	2,273,000
TOTAL	Yen £	71,326,000	88,257,000	117,482,000	129,251,000	180,305,000
						10,253,000	11,290,000	12,336,000	13,626,000	19,533,000

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.						1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.*
						Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
Russian Empire	-	-	-	-	-	586,000	622,000	1,020,000	1,322,000	1,911,000
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	941,000	1,380,000	1,518,000	3,340,000	2,972,000
Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	50,000	226,000	19 00	132,000	111 900
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	3,922,000	4,996,000	5,950,00	7,863,000	9,012,000
France	-	-	-	-	-	18,094,000	19,532,000	19,499,000	22,006,000	19,027,000
Switzerland	-	-	-	-	-	160,000	227,000	708,000	462,000	618,000
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	1,254,000	1,632,000	2,900,000	3,551,000	2,699,000
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	342,000	323,000	465,000	451,000	539,000
United States	-	-	-	-	-	38,675,000	27,739,000	43,324,000	54,029,000	31,797,000
British North America	-	-	-	-	-	1,088,000	1,721,000	2,212,000	1,986,000	1,594,000
British East Indies	-	-	-	-	-	1,422,000	2,471,000	3,688,000	4,359,000	4,538,000
Siam	-	-	-	-	-	3,000	6,000	3,000	8,000	10,000
China	-	-	-	-	-	6,859,000	7,714,000	8,814,000	9,136,000	22,499,000
Hong Kong	-	-	-	-	-	13,239,000	15,689,000	16,199,000	18,963,000	22,420,000
Corea	-	-	-	-	-	1,411,000	1,301,000	2,365,000	3,881,000	3,868,000
Anstralia	-	-	-	-	-	732,000	891,000	1,098,000	1,281,000	1,458,000
Philippine Islands	-	-	-	-	-	97,000	120,000	221,000	196,000	133,000
Other Countries†	-	-	-	-	-	2,678,000	3,124,000	3,248,000	3,771,000	4,514,000
TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	91,103,000	89,713,000	113,246,000	136,112,000	129,245,000
					Yen £	13,096,000	11,476,000	11,891,000	14,348,000	14,002,000

NOTE.—The average value of the Yen has been as follows :— In 1895 (2s. 2d.), and the per value in 1896 (2s. 2d.), and the per value in 1897 (2s. 2d.).

No. 21—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—IMPORTS.

into JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.*	1898.*	1899.*	1900.*	1901.*	1902.*	COUNTRIES.
Yen. 1,977,000	Yen. 1,891,000	Yen. 4,678,000	Yen. 6,806,000	Yen. 4,761,000	Yen. 6,110,000	Russian Empire.
18,497,000	25,911,000	17,704,000	29,294,000	28,447,000	25,927,000	Germany.
66,782,000	64,325,000	45,980,000	78,086,000	52,685,000	51,847,000	United Kingdom.
3,181,000	4,323,000	5,417,000	7,957,000	5,821,000	6,987,000	Belgium.
5,158,000	4,989,000	5,773,000	8,099,000	3,758,000	4,752,000	France.
2,558,000	3,499,000	1,680,000	3,019,000	2,209,000	1,954,000	Switzerland.
214,000	386,000	237,000	450,000	154,000	187,000	Italy.
91,000	604,000	1,256,000	4,507,000	4,745,000	2,382,000	Austria.
27,842,000	40,871,000	39,209,000	64,279,000	44,285,000	49,643,000	United States.
129,000	157,000	182,000	317,000	182,000	517,000	British North America.
30,215,000	41,253,000	48,922,000	23,980,000	43,282,000	51,667,000	British East Indies.
9,631,000	27,178,000	6,894,000	3,735,000	4,139,000	5,900,000	French India.
1,243,000	4,240,000	760,000	589,000	1,202,000	1,724,000	Siam.
36,629,000	40,627,000	34,987,000	35,956,000	32,913,000	45,748,000	China.
12,438,000	16,856,000	7,754,000	11,270,000	11,696,000	2,689,000	Hong Kong.
8,908,000	4,820,000	4,996,000	3,818,000	10,070,000	7,980,000	Corea.
939,000	1,489,000	1,761,000	2,571,000	1,889,000	1,747,000	Australia.
2,694,000	3,309,000	2,892,000	2,286,000	2,991,000	1,515,000	Philippine Islands.
2,834,000	5,653,000	9,143,000	14,365,000	13,397,000	12,556,000	Other Countries.
231,960,000	294,381,000	234,675,000	300,833,000	268,626,000	281,832,000	Yen } TOTAL.
23,518,000	29,847,000	23,793,000	30,501,000	27,236,000	23,575,000	£ }

from JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—EXPORTS.

1897.*	1898.*	1899.*	1900.*	1901.*	1902.*	COUNTRIES.
Yen. 2,089,000	Yen. 2,643,000	Yen. 3,173,000	Yen. 4,165,000	Yen. 3,143,000	Yen. 3,114,000	Russian Empire.
2,207,000	2,469,000	3,797,000	3,556,000	5,251,000	4,787,000	Germany.
109,000	101,000	331,000	297,000	519,000	600,000	Belgium.
8,488,000	7,784,000	11,271,000	11,263,000	11,483,000	17,346,000	United Kingdom.
26,214,000	20,496,000	29,248,000	19,150,000	27,276,000	27,283,000	France.
997,000	237,000	112,000	118,000	150,000	756,000	Switzerland.
2,982,000	2,485,000	3,582,000	7,129,000	12,569,000	13,288,000	Italy.
258,000	350,000	675,000	497,000	1,337,000	1,143,000	Austria.
53,625,000	47,872,000	64,229,000	53,536,000	72,878,000	81,968,000	United States.
2,055,000	2,366,000	2,358,000	2,951,000	3,276,000	3,486,000	British North America.
5,563,000	6,134,000	6,062,000	8,714,000	9,658,000	13,337,000	British East Indies.
22,000	42,000	27,000	36,000	32,000	56,000	Siam.
31,204,000	40,086,000	48,950,000	39,664,000	49,409,000	55,599,000	China.
27,046,000	32,859,000	36,882,000	40,988,000	42,968,000	29,105,000	Hong Kong.
5,197,000	5,844,000	6,996,000	9,958,000	11,372,000	10,554,000	Corea.
1,875,000	1,996,000	2,170,000	2,581,000	2,533,000	3,172,000	Australia.
201,000	115,000	287,000	1,257,000	2,581,000	1,782,000	Philippine Islands.
5,912,000	4,722,000	6,395,000	9,246,000	12,919,000	12,581,000	Other Countries.†
175,894,000	178,581,000	226,045,000	215,001,000	269,404,000	279,857,000	Yen } TOTAL.
17,334,000	18,106,000	22,918,000	21,799,000	27,315,000	23,374,000	£ }

1892 (2s. 10½d.), in 1893 (2s. 6½d.), in 1894 (2s. 1½d.), in 1895 (2s. 1½d.), 1897 and subsequent years (2s. 0½d.)

The figures include the foreign trade of Formosa in these years.

COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.				EXPORTS.			
	By Land (and River).		By Sea.		By Land (and River).		By Sea.	
	Total.	Value.	Per-centage of Total.	Value.	Per-centage of Total.	Value.	Per-centage of Total.	Value.
Russia (by European Frontiers)† (1901)	520,412,000	245,488,000	47.2	274,924,000	53.8	646,865,000	27.4	469,873,000
Norway	290,221,000	17,968,000	6.2	272,255,000	98.8	180,842,000	8.8	173,912,000
Sweden*†	505,196,000	10,856,000	2.1	494,340,000	97.9	392,873,000	4.8	373,419,000
Denmark ‡	5,139,000	Tons 197,000	3.8	Tons 4,942,000	96.2	Tons 1,142,000	4.0	Tons 1,096,000
Holland*	27,797,000	Tons 15,582,000	56.1	Tons 12,215,000	43.9	Tons 15,006,000	79.8	Tons 3,796,000
Belgium ††	3,989,578,000	2,112,951,000	53.7	1,876,627,000	46.3	2,473,161,000	63.0	1,511,392,000
France	5,698,579,000	1,813,167,000	31.8	3,885,412,000	68.2	5,593,983,000	36.5	3,611,130,000
Portugal*† (1901)	58,198,000	7,003,000	12.0	51,197,000	88.0	29,663,000	14.8	25,257,000
Spain*	921,615,000	200,397,000	21.8	721,218,000	78.2	850,636,000	16.1	722,542,000
Italy*	Not distinguished	in the Italian Trade Accounts						
Austria-Hungary†	1,720,335,000	1,400,639,000	81.4	319,696,000	18.6	1,913,598,000	84.0	303,080,000
Bulgaria	71,246,000	43,809,000	61.5	27,437,000	38.5	103,635,000	57.1	44,481,000
United States	1,025,719,000	63,203,000	6.5	969,511,000	93.5	1,420,142,000	9.8	1,281,291,000
(Year ended 30th June, 1903.)								
Uruguay† (1901)	23,692,000	117,000 ‡	0.5	23,575,000 ¶	99.5	423,000 ‡	1.5	27,308,000 ¶
Argentine Republic†	103,089,000	181,000 ‡	0.1	102,908,000 ¶	99.9	1,216,000 ‡	0.7	178,271,000 ¶

By Sea and River.

Including Trade with Finland.

These particulars are approximate only, and refer to the *Weight of Merchandise carried*.

No. 22—continued.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT showing the PERCENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and Countries for each

Years.	Russia (in Europe).*†				Norway.				Sweden.†‡			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	§§ By Land.	By Sea.
1886	40·0	60·0	27·3	72·7	7·7	92·3	7·6	92·4	4·1	95·9	1·4	98·6
1887	37·4	62·6	25·5	74·5	7·9	92·1	7·1	92·9	3·9	96·1	1·4	98·6
1888	38·8	61·2	25·3	74·7	7·8	92·2	7·3	92·2	4·8	95·2	1·6	98·4
1889	38·7	61·3	27·1	72·9	7·8	92·7	8·5	91·5	4·7	95·3	1·9	98·1
1890	38·4	61·6	27·9	72·1	6·9	93·1	8·4	91·6	4·5	95·5	1·8	98·2
1891	37·6	62·4	30·3	69·7	7·1	92·9	7·1	92·9	3·9	96·1	1·8	98·2
1892	35·6	64·4	34·9	65·1	8·8	91·2	8·2	91·8	4·5	95·5	1·8	98·2
1893	40·1	59·9	29·1	70·9	9·4	90·6	8·0	92·0	4·8	95·2	1·9	98·1
1894	43·0	57·0	26·1	73·9	9·6	90·4	8·7	91·3	3·8	96·2	1·7	98·3
1895	46·6	53·4	28·5	71·5	10·1	89·9	8·4	91·6	4·2	95·8	1·8	98·2
1896	44·4	55·6	28·4	71·6	10·9	89·1	7·5	92·5	4·1	95·9	1·8	98·2
1897	43·4	56·6	26·4	73·6	10·8	89·2	6·2	93·8	3·5	96·5	1·8	98·2
1898	44·2	55·8	27·9	72·1	6·3	93·7	3·2	96·8	2·1	97·9	§§ 0·2	99·8
1899	45·1	54·9	30·0	70·0	6·3	93·7	3·7	96·3	2·0	98·0	§§ 0·2	99·7
1900	46·5	53·5	29·5	70·5	6·9	93·1	3·5	96·5	1·9	98·1	§§ 0·6	99·4
1901	47·3	52·8	27·4	72·6	6·3	93·7	4·2	95·8	2·4	97·6	§§ 0·5	99·5
1902	—	—	—	—	6·2	93·8	3·3	96·2	2·1	97·9	4·3	95·2

(continued.)

Years.	Germany.§				Holland.†				Belgium.			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1886	64·8	35·2	61·6	38·4	68·6	31·4	77·8	22·2	56·6	43·4	60·7	39·3
1887	64·9	35·1	60·0	40·0	61·1	38·9	78·7	21·3	57·4	42·6	55·9	44·1
1888	68·7	31·3	59·5	40·5	60·1	39·9	80·5	19·5	57·8	42·2	56·4	43·6
1889	63·1	36·9	62·0	38·0	59·0	41·0	81·3	18·7	57·3	42·7	56·9	43·0
1890	62·3	37·7	60·8	39·2	58·3	41·7	81·9	18·1	52·3	47·7	56·3	43·7
1891	Not distinguished in the German trade accounts after the year 1890.				58·3	41·7	81·6	18·4	50·2	49·8	59·5	40·5
1892					58·8	41·2	80·1	19·9	53·4	46·6	57·3	42·7
1893					57·7	42·3	80·5	19·5	53·3	46·7	56·9	43·1
1894					54·6	45·4	82·7	17·3	51·3	48·7	56·6	43·4
1895					55·8	44·2	82·7	17·3	51·9	48·1	55·7	44·3
1896					52·7	47·3	84·1	15·9	52·4	47·6	53·3	46·7
1897					50·7	49·3	85·3	14·7	49·9	50·1	54·2	45·8
1898					52·5	47·5	84·7	15·3	47·7	52·3	58·4	41·6
1899					49·6	50·4	86·0	14·0	49·5	50·5	58·8	41·2
1900					49·4	50·6	85·7	14·3	52·8	47·2	57·3	42·7
1901					52·1	47·9	84·7	15·3	52·5	47·5	58·9	41·0
1902					56·1	43·9	79·8	20·2	53·7	46·3	53·9	46·0

* Including trade between Russia and Finland.

† Including Bullion and Specie.

‡ Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.

§ Includes "temporary" Imports and Exports (*Veredelungsverkehr*)

|| The returns of the Swedish Exports by Land to Norway are stated to have been very incomplete in the years 1898-1901. See also note (*) p. 168.

No. 22—continued.

by SEA of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the under-mentioned Year from 1886 to 1902.

France.				Italy.†				Spain.†				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	
32·4	67·6	30·9	69·1	40·2	59·8	55·7	44·3	16·2	83·8	16·3	83·7	1886
32·1	67·9	32·9	67·1	41·1	58·9	55·5	44·5	19·0	81·0	14·0	86·0	1887
30·0	70·0	31·3	68·7	36·6	63·4	54·7	45·3	18·3	81·2	14·7	85·3	1888
31·0	69·0	32·4	67·6	35·0	65·0	53·3	46·7	20·7	79·3	14·7	85·3	1889
29·9	70·1	31·7	68·3	33·1	66·9	54·1	45·9	18·4	81·6	13·2	86·8	1890
27·6	72·4	32·2	67·8	36·9	63·1	56·0	44·0	21·1	78·9	12·6	87·4	1891
28·0	72·0	31·9	68·1	37·9	62·1	55·2	44·8	16·7	83·3	11·9	88·1	1892
29·3	70·7	32·5	67·5	37·5	62·5	57·2	42·8	17·1	82·9	12·1	87·9	1893
28·6	71·4	30·9	69·1	39·8	60·2	53·9	46·1	18·4	81·6	12·3	87·7	1894
29·7	70·3	30·3	69·2	34·5	65·5	53·9	46·1	21·4	78·6	13·2	86·8	1895
29·4	70·6	31·7	68·3	34·0	66·0	51·1	48·9	17·6	82·4	11·8	88·2	1896
28·0	72·0	31·9	68·1	35·3	64·7	48·2	51·8	16·5	83·5	11·3	88·7	1897
27·6	72·4	34·4	65·6	27·0	73·0	47·4	52·6	19·3	80·7	16·0	84·0	1898
29·9	70·1	34·6	65·4	35·9	64·1	52·3	47·7	18·3	81·7	14·7	85·3	1899
31·9	68·1	34·2	65·8	33·5	66·5	49·7	50·3	19·6	80·4	16·4	83·6	1900
31·4	68·6	34·6	65·4	} Cannot be given. {				21·0	79·0	17·0	83·0	1901
31·3	68·2	35·5	64·5					21·3	78·2	15·1	84·9	1902
(continued.)												
Austria-Hungary.‡				United States.†† (Years ended June 30th.)				Argentine Republic.‡				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.**	By Land.	By Sea.**	
76·3	23·7	79·2	20·8	5·6	94·4	2·7	97·3	0·3	99·7	3·0	97·0	1886
77·0	23·0	79·7	20·3	5·3	94·7	2·9	97·1	0·5	99·5	1·5	98·5	1887
76·2	23·8	80·1	19·9	5·5	94·5	3·0	97·0	0·2	99·8	1·5	98·5	1888
78·0	22·0	81·5	18·5	6·8	93·2	3·4	96·6	0·1	99·9	2·0	98·0	1889
78·5	21·5	81·5	18·5	6·6	93·4	3·6	96·4	0·2	99·8	2·5	97·5	1890
} Not distinguished in the Austro-Hungarian trade accounts in these years. {				5·8	94·2	3·2	96·8	0·3	99·7	2·5	97·5	1891
				6·3	93·7	3·1	96·9	0·1	99·9	2·2	97·8	1892
				7·4	92·6	5·0	95·0	0·2	99·8	1·3	98·2	1893
80·6	19·4	87·9	12·1	5·6	94·4	5·1	94·9	0·1	99·9	2·1	97·9	1894
79·3	20·7	87·2	12·8	4·5	95·5	6·2	93·8	0·1	99·9	3·0	97·0	1895
80·2	19·8	87·4	12·6	4·6	95·4	6·9	93·1	0·1	99·9	2·1	97·9	1896
80·1	19·9	87·1	12·9	4·7	95·3	6·2	93·3	0·1	99·9	2·1	97·9	1897
80·5	19·5	86·0	14·0	4·9	95·1	6·0	94·0	0·1	99·9	1·3	98·7	1898
80·6	19·4	86·0	14·0	4·3	95·2	6·3	93·2	0·1	99·9	0·5	99·5	1899
80·2	19·8	84·4	15·6	5·2	94·8	7·9	92·1	0·1	99·9	1·1	98·9	1900
81·2	18·8	83·7	16·3	5·7	94·3	7·5	92·5	0·1	99·9	0·6	99·4	1901
81·4	18·6	84·0	16·0	6·2	93·8	9·0	91·0	0·1	99·9	0·7	99·3	1902

‡ These percentages are based upon the Quantities Imported and Exported.

** By Sea and River.

†† Including Bullion and Specie up to 1894.

No. 23.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.
AGRICULTURE.—RUSSIA IN EUROPE (EXCLUSIVE OF POLAND).

ACREAGE under CROPS, ESTIMATED PRODUCE, and NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, ETC.	ACREAGE. (In English Statute Acres.)			ESTIMATED PRODUCE. (In English Cwts.)		
	1901.	1902.	1903.	1901.	1902.	1903.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes)	1,244,337,000 Acres.					
WOODS and FORESTS	*425,564,842 Acres.					
TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS	Acres. 810,766,522	—	—			
CORN CROPS:—	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Wheat	41,925,649	42,594,979	43,755,341	170,888,754	247,390,329	242,773,662
Spelt	1,075,221	935,842	955,187	2,117,089	4,342,854	2,795,689
Barley	18,130,162	18,226,299	19,344,023	80,932,854	117,446,304	123,769,189
Oats	38,008,980	37,256,520	37,594,579	150,265,543	230,104,607	185,249,361
Rye	65,957,587	65,878,731	66,521,247	339,041,067	404,003,764	400,427,122
Maize	2,701,396	2,861,066	2,761,908	30,230,593	20,125,704	20,136,571
Millet	6,395,134	6,833,906	6,950,386	26,441,904	50,633,146	31,617,483
Buckwheat	5,623,511	5,362,932	5,534,104	13,509,354	24,301,671	15,047,414
Beans	176,386	168,105	—	1,045,061	1,238,175	—
Peas	2,323,612	2,132,500	2,161,335	6,776,871	11,309,079	9,190,393
TOTAL of above CORN CROPS	182,312,638	182,255,930	—	821,399,080	1,110,909,633	—
GREEN and OTHER CROPS:—						
Lentils	892,120	909,303	—	2,379,904	4,955,236	—
Potatoes	7,048,328	7,152,843	7,245,177	302,761,929	336,344,061	353,394,157
Flax { Seed	3,734,338	3,788,197	—	{ 7,208,159	9,617,399	—
Flax { Fibre				{ 6,210,551	9,946,835	—
Hemp { Seed	1,853,118	1,885,035	—	{ 5,452,000	8,471,852	—
Hemp { Fibre				{ 4,426,916	6,011,351	—
Clover	2,075,544	—	—	39,720,505	—	—
Lucerne	88,781	—	—	1,324,394	—	—
Vetches	272,179	—	—	4,154,703	—	—
Grass Meadows	70,525,299	70,210,341	69,764,171	Cwts. of Hay. 614,816,293	Cwts. of Hay. 759,959,679	Cwts. of Hay. 681,373,511

NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.

YEARS.	CATTLE.	SHEEP and LAMBS.	PIGS.	HORSES.	GOATS.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1870	21,408,900	45,296,700	9,050,800	15,611,400	1,180,400
1877	27,323,219	51,822,238	10,839,098	17,589,118	1,547,537
1883	23,628,031	46,724,796	9,351,980	17,830,792	1,067,127
1888	24,009,264	44,465,454	9,242,997	19,663,336	—
1900	32,913,323	† 49,643,410	11,370,511	19,681,769	—
1903	32,791,700	† 49,224,000	11,190,600	20,639,200	—

* In 1881.

† Including Goats.

AGRICULTURE.—RUSSIA IN EUROPE—POLAND.

ACREAGE under CROPS, ESTIMATED PRODUCE, and NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, ETC.	ACREAGE. (In English Statute Acres.)			ESTIMATED PRODUCE. (In English Cwts.)		
	1901.	1902.	1903.	1901.	1902.	1903.
TOTAL AREA	Acres. 31,451,000.			—		
TOTAL ACREAGE UNDER CROPS	Acres. —	Acres. 17,659,407.	Acres. —	—	—	—
CORN CROPS:—				Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Wheat	1,247,430	1,300,814	1,292,147	7,694,904	10,867,275	10,283,207
Spelt	14,404	15,898	16,548	101,668	104,561	106,361
Barley	1,170,563	1,156,750	1,202,836	8,818,296	9,478,350	8,894,732
Oats	2,739,315	2,750,860	2,821,500	15,992,646	17,991,289	16,731,804
Rye	4,924,973	5,069,779	5,194,514	25,311,150	37,511,293	34,441,971
Millet	83,738	83,643	85,647	724,789	671,014	615,954
Buckwheat	304,244	299,057	296,536	1,376,293	1,320,719	1,235,893
Maize	—	—	43	—	—	225
Beans	30,745	28,893	—	239,207	279,853	—
Peas	445,567	432,994	453,654	2,602,479	3,266,646	2,625,075
TOTAL of above CORN CROPS	10,960,979	11,138,688	—	62,861,432	81,490,500	—
GREEN and OTHER CROPS:—						
Lentils	4,547	5,127	—	26,261	34,425	—
Potatoes	2,225,391	2,261,412	2,293,423	153,650,186	154,042,521	104,046,557
Flax {Seed	79,958	97,802	—	{ 381,794	439,404	—
{Fibre				{ 266,464	423,855	—
Hemp {Seed	26,411	23,749	—	{ 99,918	99,892	—
{Fibre				{ 101,366	109,207	—
Clover	623,746	—	—	12,610,568	—	—
Lucerne	41,510	—	—	1,041,402	—	—
Vetches	275,692	—	—	5,244,416	—	—
Grass Meadows and Per- manent Pasture . }	2,430,367	2,460,413	2,488,139	Cwts. of Hay. 33,267,743	Cwts. of Hay. 42,133,404	Cwts. of Hay. 39,444,621
NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.						
YEARS.	CATTLE.	SHEEP and LAMBS.	PIGS.	HORSES.		
1888	No. 3,013,392	No. 3,754,665	No. 1,499,077	No. 1,204,342		
1900	3,003,629	* 2,548,061	1,259,001	1,393,908		
1903	2,887,400	* 2,295,900	1,306,400	1,426,100		

* Including Goats.

No. 23—continued.

AGRICULTURE.—RUSSIA :—NORTHERN CAUCASIA.*

ACREAGE under CROPS, ESTIMATED PRODUCE, and NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	ACREAGE. (In English Statute Acres.)			ESTIMATED PRODUCE. (In English Cwts.)		
	1901.	1902.	1903.	1901.	1902.	1903.
CORN CROPS :—	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Cwts.</i>	<i>Cwts.</i>	<i>Cwts.</i>
Wheat	6,416,264	6,817,570	7,189,803	35,904,096	41,157,836	41,622,875
Spelt	11,443	11,542	10,859	79,682	81,996	79,650
Barley	1,706,427	1,977,126	2,185,963	10,973,571	15,179,657	17,080,989
Oats	689,085	752,058	769,551	3,398,496	4,589,004	5,294,279
Rye	689,491	745,411	668,758	3,956,207	4,313,732	3,737,507
Maize	456,035	502,168	575,346	3,799,382	4,122,000	5,151,214
Millet	787,031	728,514	777,195	3,153,954	3,359,025	5,273,936
Buckwheat	45,220	48,767	83,183	196,268	175,532	137,543
Beans	3,302	4,485	—	16,650	22,371	—
Peas	7,665	8,027	5,675	39,954	40,307	31,725
TOTAL of above CORN CROPS	10,811,913	11,595,668	—	61,517,800	73,041,400	—
GREEN and OTHER CROPS :—						
Lentils	3,640	6,348	—	15,268	36,379	—
Potatoes	230,548	231,609	234,568	5,790,568	8,659,350	22,642,550
Flax {Seed	462,429	450,268	—	{ 626,005	789,878	—
{Fibre				{ 96,132	861,227	—
Hemp {Seed	62,969	63,283	—	{ 111,010	131,543	—
{Fibre				{ 158,799	197,469	—
Meadows	6,531,694	6,872,261	6,257,282	<i>Cwts. of Hay.</i> 63,001,236	<i>Cwts. of Hay.</i> 74,850,493	<i>Cwts. of Hay.</i> 68,544,257

NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.

YEARS.	CATTLE.	SHEEP and LAMBS.	PIGS.	HORSES.
	<i>No.</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>No.</i>
1900	3,515,590	† 9,033,175	634,447	1,020,550
1903	3,625,600	† 8,654,700	745,100	1,178,500

* Comprising the four Governments of Kouban, Stavropol, Terak, and Tchernomorsky.
† Including Goats.

No. 23—cont nued.

AGRICULTURE.—NORWAY.

ACREAGE under CROPS, ESTIMATED PRODUCE, and NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	ACREAGE. (In English Statute Acres.)		ESTIMATED PRODUCE. (In English Bushels, &c.)			
	1890.	1900.	1896-90. (Average.)	1896-1900. (Average.)	1901.	1902.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes)	76,717,000 Acres.		— — — —			
WOODS and FORESTS	16,845,400 Acres.		— — — —			
TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS and GRASS	2,272,400 Acres.		— — — —			
CORN CROPS:—	Acres.	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat . . .	10,833	12,533	255,709	324,747	1,135,660	256,964
Rye . . .	33,985	32,305	918,324	867,182		
Barley . . .	127,896	97,654	4,092,759	3,268,504	3,482,185	2,076,968
Oats . . .	241,662	240,576	9,511,909	9,554,427	7,987,738	6,467,334
Beans and Peas . .	9,006	7,254	220,973	173,737	—	—
Mixed Corn . . .	35,062	18,752	1,396,797	727,037	1,163,500	443,234
TOTAL of above CORN CROPS	458,444	409,074	16,396,471	14,915,634	—	—
GREEN CROPS:—						
Potatoes . . .	96,631	90,661	23,213,358	21,906,142	23,568,196	17,187,343
Turnips . . .	1,141	3,880	—	—	—	—
Carrots . . .	136	477	—	—	—	—
Kohl-rabi . . .	410	771	—	—	—	—
Vetches . . .	2,280	827	—	—	—	—
Green Fodder Crops	12,256	21,901	—	—	—	—
Rotation Grasses .	74,557	98,259	—	—	—	—
Hay . . .	—	—	Tons. *2,419,000	Tons. †2,004,000	—	—

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

YEARS.	CATTLE.			SHEEP and LAMBS.	PIGS.	HORSES.	GOATS.	REINDEER.
	Cows.	Other Kinds.	TOTAL.					
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1875	741,598	275,019	1,016,617	1,686,806	101,020	151,903	322,861	96,567
1890	706,925	299,574	1,006,499	1,417,524	121,057	150,898	272,458	170,134
1900	689,563	280,633	960,201	993,819	165,348	172,999	214,594	93,575

* Average of the Years 1891-95.

† In 1900.

No. 23—continued.

AGRICULTURE.—SWEDEN.

ACREAGE under CROPS, ESTIMATED PRODUCE, and NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	ACREAGE. (In English Statute Acres.)		ESTIMATED PRODUCE. (In English Bushels, &c.)			
	1899.	1900.	1899.	1900.	1902.	1903.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers) -	101,565,000 Acres.					
WOODS and FORESTS -	Acres. 50,116,762	Acres. 51,146,579				
TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS and GRASS -	12,280,294	12,394,574				
CORN CROPS:—			Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat	186,859	192,383	4,293,300	5,086,400	4,506,600	5,375,425
Barley	545,173	537,326	11,329,725	14,329,425	12,586,750	14,199,900
Oats	2,026,677	2,037,399	52,038,525	67,131,350	59,465,450	61,082,675
Rye	1,012,053	1,015,363	20,773,775	25,204,575	22,409,200	23,511,125
Beans, Peas, and Vetches .	119,032	114,080	1,865,875	2,360,325	826,375	2,112,825
Mixed Corn	311,235	320,552	8,582,750	10,982,950	9,643,425	10,474,200
Other Kinds	1,381	1,124	5,225	6,050	3,850	—
TOTAL of above CORN CROPS	4,201,910	4,218,217	98,889,175	125,101,075	109,440,650	—
GREEN and OTHER CROPS:—						
Potatoes	383,981	381,973	32,877,350	67,770,725	54,821,800	62,583,400
Turnips and other Roots }	111,896	120,857	12,262,698	15,450,968	—	—
Beetroot			Cwts. 11,191,638	Cwts. 16,116,750	—	—
Flax and Hemp	10,497	9,697	Bushels of Seed. 63,891	Bushels of Seed. 61,116	—	—
			Cwts. of Fibre. 29,941	Cwts. of Fibre. 28,227	—	—
Tobacco	* 1,015	* 1,186	Cwts. 13,600	Cwts. 15,608	—	—
Grass under Rotation . .	2,884,997	2,989,858	Cwts. of Clover. 119,284	Cwts. of Clover. 119,053	—	—
Meadows and Permanent Pasture	3,551,791	3,607,445	Cwts. of Hay. 57,875,863	Cwts. of Hay. 56,456,306	—	—
Bare Fallow	1,038,583	1,022,348	27,550,000	25,582,143	—	—
Garden Land	90,624	98,023	—	—	—	—

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

YEARS.	CATTLE.			SHEEP and LAMBS.	PIGS.	HORSES.	GOATS.
	Cows.	Other Kinds.	TOTAL.				
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1880	1,409,236	818,521	2,227,757	1,457,462	419,197	464,820	107,085
1890	1,578,927	820,564	2,399,491	1,350,804	644,861	487,429	26,989
1895	1,705,604	834,621	2,540,225	1,313,385	787,461	506,096	74,257
1897	1,725,355	822,837	2,548,192	1,296,861	802,859	516,909	76,144
1898	1,750,637	831,030	2,581,667	1,291,482	816,217	522,858	79,177
1899	1,766,915	816,150	2,583,065	1,283,786	810,839	525,256	81,696
1900	1,764,819	817,736	2,582,555	1,261,493	805,805	533,050	79,335

* Approximate.

No. 23—continued.

AGRICULTURE—DENMARK.

ACREAGE under CROPS, ESTIMATED PRODUCE, and NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	ACREAGE (In English Statute Acres.)		ESTIMATED PRODUCE. (In English Bushels, &c.)				
	1896.	1901	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Acres. 9,500,000		—				
WOODS and FORESTS	Acres. 617,848	Acres. 682,823	—				
GARDEN LAND-	80,973	88,762	—				
TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS and GRASS *	6,932,406	6,973,200	—				
CORN CROPS :—			Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	
Wheat	84,812	†32,171	3,517,288	3,468,940	†906,570	4,357,898	
Barley	689,660	693,720	20,881,612	21,973,284	21,448,321	22,414,346	
Oats	1,088,458	1,066,667	35,685,283	38,820,397	36,007,394	39,292,627	
Rye	716,648	671,893	17,671,034	19,207,271	15,983,153	18,075,342	
Buckwheat	29,021	28,164	312,911	449,468	403,039	409,967	
Beans, Peas, and Vetches	22,731	22,486	419,960	389,371	457,345	394,660	
Mixed Corn	295,217	351,798	10,451,843	11,090,125	12,616,354	12,899,594	
TOTAL of above CORN CROPS	2,921,547	2,866,899	88,939,931	95,398,356	87,822,176	97,844,429	
GREEN and OTHER CROPS :—							
Potatoes	129,185	133,387	18,143,769	22,453,132	21,177,681	23,150,137	
Beetroot (Sugar)	} 32,399	38,982	Cwts. of Sugar Beet.	Cwts. of Sugar Beet.	Cwts. of Sugar Beet.	Cwts. of Sugar Beet.	
Chicory			6,527,588	7,519,732	8,827,861	5,746,349	
Carrots, &c.,	19,399	26,445	} Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	
Fodder Roots	167,385	335,768					
Colza	1,002	388	23,917	24,263	17,617	12,225	
Spergula	18,554	19,375	—	—	—	—	
Flax, Hemp, Hops and Caraway Seeds	} 2,596	1,315	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	—	
Tobacco			3,010	3,285	2,615		
Green Fodder	122,084	134,591	—	—	—	—	
Clover and Grass under Rotation	} 2,215,052	3,106,228	Cwts. of Hay.	Cwts. of Hay.	Cwts. of Hay.	Cwts. of Hay.	
Grass Meadows and Per- manent Pasture			16,003,008	12,955,092	19,179,424	21,025,809	
Fallow	914,816	533,040	11,553,378	12,133,000	13,634,101	13,097,437	
	620,055	533,040	—	—	—	—	
NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.							
YEARS.	CATTLE.			SHEEP and LAMBS.	PIGS.	HORSES.	GOATS.
	Cows.	Other Kinds.	TOTAL.				
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1881	898,790	571,238	1,470,078	1,548,613	527,417	347,561	9,331
1888	954,250	505,277	1,459,527	1,225,196	770,785	375,533	13,406
1896	1,011,098	685,092	1,696,190	1,246,552	829,131	410,639	25,266
1898	1,067,139	676,301	1,743,440	1,074,418	1,178,514	449,264	31,308

* Exclusive of Garden Land.

† The Acreage of Wheat in 1901 was exceptionally low, the acreage in 1902 is unknown.

No. 23-- continued.

AGRICULTURE - GERMANY.

ACREAGE under CROPS, ESTIMATED PRODUCE, and NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	ACREAGE. (In English Statute Acres.)			ESTIMATED PRODUCE (In English Cwts., &c.)		
	1901.	1902.	1903.	1901.	1902.	1903.
TOTAL AREA	Acres. * 133,585,000			—		
WOODS and FORESTS	84,569,794			—		
UNDER ARABLE CULTIVATION	* 65,189,532			—		
CORN CROPS:—	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Wheat	8,906,107	4,723,171	4,464,463	49,173,818	76,754,221	69,958,561
Spelt †	777,171	769,793	740,590	8,504,882	9,507,131	8,815,646
Barley ‡	4,592,385	4,060,742	4,200,218	65,354,543	61,008,038	65,404,467
Oats	10,896,188	10,266,086	10,597,283	138,736,939	146,944,812	154,936,989
Rye	14,355,978	15,201,726	14,851,668	160,629,488	186,831,309	194,906,273
Buckwheat	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beans, Peas, and Vetches	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mixed Grain	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL of above CORN CROPS	—	—	—	—	—	—
GREEN and OTHER CROPS:—						
Potatoes	8,197,515	8,004,225	7,996,768	958,095,743	855,277,805	844,240,592
Turnips	*85,403	—	—	—	—	—
Carrots	*87,732	—	—	—	—	—
Swedes	*417,378	—	—	—	—	—
Beetroot, Sugar	*1,138,522	—	—	\$227,653,305	—	—
„ Fodder	*1,230,539	—	—	\$206,676,322	—	—
Hops	92,640	90,726	—	246,356	447,963	—
Tobacco	41,899	42,872	—	787,399	724,689	—
Flax	*83,145	—	—	—	—	—
Hemp	*8,736	—	—	—	—	—
Rape	*179,568	—	—	—	—	—
Vineyards	295,813	296,207	—	—	—	—
Clover §	4,456,715	4,753,740	4,653,749	Cwts. of Hay. 133,101,882	Cwts. of Hay. 189,879,775	Cwts. of Hay. 191,432,367
Lucerne	550,806	559,497	558,195	23,047,503	26,401,224	26,053,225
Permanent Grass for Hay	14,682,898	14,695,347	14,631,924	440,210,568	511,979,026	518,629,361
Permanent Grass including Rough Grazings	*6,685,574	—	—	—	—	—
Green Fodder Crops	*510,346	—	—	—	—	—
Grass Mixtures	*995,906	—	—	—	—	—
Bare Fallow	*3,039,646	—	—	—	—	—

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

YEARS.	CATTLE.			SHEEP and LAMBS.	PIGS.	HORSES.	MULES.	ASSES.	GOATS.
	Cows.	Other Kinds.	TOTAL.						
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1873	8,961,221	6,815,481	15,776,702	24,999,406	7,124,088	3,352,231	1,626	11,689	2,330,907
1883	9,067,293	6,699,471	15,766,764	19,189,715	9,206,195	3,522,545	1,009	8,786	2,640,994
1892	9,946,164	7,609,530	17,555,694	13,589,612	12,174,288	3,836,256	383	6,330	3,091,257
1897	—	—	18,490,772	10,866,772	14,274,557	4,038,485	—	—	—
*1900	15,458,631	8,481,061	18,939,692	9,692,501	16,807,014	4,196,361	649	7,199	3,295,987

* According to the Agricultural Census of 1900. † Winter Spelt only. ‡ Summer Barley only. § In 1896.
 || Exclusive of the area for seed production.

No. 23—continued.
AGRICULTURE—HOLLAND.

ACREAGE under CROPS, ESTIMATED PRODUCE, and NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	ACREAGE. (In English Statute Acres.)			ESTIMATED PRODUCE. (In English Bushels, &c.)		
	1899.	1900.	1901.	1899.	1900.	1901.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers) . . .	8,038,000 Acres.					
WOODS and FORESTS . . .	Acres. 619,187	Acres. 621,484	Acres. 622,235			
TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS and GRASS . . .	5,219,864	5,225,433	5,229,239			
CORN CROPS:—				Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat	177,435	157,705	134,496	4,939,000	4,526,500	4,100,250
Spelt	420	390	370	24,750	22,000	22,000
Barley	87,761	94,391	88,636	3,847,250	4,441,250	3,756,500
Oats	316,711	324,565	334,233	15,565,000	16,761,250	17,913,500
Rye	528,244	528,699	532,673	12,567,500	13,222,000	13,741,750
Buckwheat	71,699	69,773	66,836	1,185,250	1,168,750	940,500
Beans and Peas	146,822	158,618	150,640	4,647,500	4,328,500	4,309,250
TOTAL of above CORN CROPS . . .	1,329,092	1,334,146	1,307,884	42,776,250	44,470,250	44,783,750
GREEN and OTHER CROPS:—						
Potatoes	384,171	386,049	384,616	92,738,250	77,929,500	91,976,500
Colza	12,814	4,962	9,969	354,750	112,750	330,000
Various Seeds	37,230	40,619	47,933	—	—	—
Beetroot, Sugar	114,769	115,949	122,119	Cwts. 31,541,306	Cwts. 29,697,267	Cwts. 35,964,105
Roots for Fodder	67,814	69,195	69,469	—	—	—
Other Roots	2,771	2,766	2,705	491,374	450,521	482,105
Flax { Seed	19,760	23,247	31,972	Bushels. 211,750	Bushels. 335,500	Bushels. 376,750
Flax { Fibre				Cwts. 97,311	Cwts. 134,338	Cwts. 164,119
Hops	143	156	133	2,302	1,968	1,220
Tobacco	1,838	1,717	1,559	27,904	30,777	24,697
Grass { Under Rotation	156,010	149,316	157,633	—	—	—
Grass { Meadows and Permanent Pasture	2,927,354	2,927,384	2,929,583	—	—	—
Bare Fallow	21,598	18,955	17,468	—	—	—
Orchards	55,585	56,454	56,882	—	—	—
Garden Land	97,706	97,261	97,656	—	—	—

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

YEARS.	CATTLE.			SHEEP and LAMBS.	PIGS.	HORSES.	GOATS.
	Cows.	Other Kinds.	TOTAL.				
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1890	900,500	632,300	1,532,800	819,300	578,700	273,100	164,800
1894	891,900	616,400	1,508,300	665,300	640,200	263,800	167,500
1896	916,900	666,500	1,583,400	706,400	656,100	269,000	173,000
1898	951,500	689,100	1,640,600	736,600	714,100	279,700	177,200
1899	953,400	688,100	1,641,500	755,400	737,600	284,900	179,400
1900	965,300	689,300	1,655,600	770,700	746,600	295,000	179,500
1901	964,500	685,000	1,649,500	751,900	763,600	301,600	176,800

No. 23—continued.
AGRICULTURE—BELGIUM.

ACREAGE under CROPS, ESTIMATED PRODUCE, and NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS. &c.	ACREAGE. (In English Statute Acres.)			ESTIMATED PRODUCE. (In English Cwts., &c.)		
	1900.	1901.	1902.	1900.	1901.	1902.
TOTAL AREA	7,277,000 Acres.			—		
TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS and GRASS }	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	—		
	4,181,147	4,218,318	4,288,355			
CORN CROPS :—				Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Wheat	417,824	409,479	415,521	7,884,165	7,574,384	7,776,952
Spelt	58,588	57,247	57,808	825,158	832,114	872,552
Barley	94,917	94,586	93,919	2,038,633	2,077,910	2,131,323
Oats	625,567	615,586	645,922	11,190,885	11,586,756	13,021,441
Rye	605,555	620,187	654,651	9,923,651	10,501,111	11,182,736
Buckwheat	7,472	7,072	6,605	86,458	90,403	78,468
Beans	36,576	29,986	28,533	602,910	493,971	536,615
Peas	*15,413	11,900	12,839	*239,894	210,809	243,219
Mixed Corn	83,009	83,177	83,187	494,477	524,617	522,830
TOTAL of above CORN CROPS .	1,894,421	1,879,220	1,948,980	32,785,731	33,972,074	36,367,126
GREEN and OTHER CROPS :—						
Potatoes	348,398	356,369	351,372	47,083,147	54,135,791	44,557,843
Beetroot, Sugar	156,882	151,974	117,552	42,904,547	42,655,364	26,839,506
" Fodder	117,799	123,112	133,973	54,139,942	56,931,319	59,648,334
Carrots†	43,595	45,786	46,829	7,096,792	6,867,858	6,120,772
Turnips†	323,523	340,848	328,740	67,593,459	71,799,628	52,494,259
Tobacco	5,002	5,219	5,308	94,648	95,057	100,563
Hops	5,439	5,436	5,340	54,833	79,718	65,669
Chicory	19,469	18,619	16,843	4,876,071	5,004,635	3,374,828
Colza	2,803	3,505	3,964	45,212	64,748	69,086
Flax	49,929	49,984	47,473	—	—	—
Clover	319,816	323,362	321,112	Cwts. of Hay. 12,018,336	Cwts. of Hay. 12,100,885	Cwts. of Hay. 12,910,444
Lucerne	24,722	27,044	30,761	1,051,338	1,131,213	1,374,906
Sainfoin	25,792	27,091	29,272	887,728	911,771	1,053,136
Rye Grass	11,908	15,771	16,255	415,159	539,297	500,442
Other Forage Crops	39,549	47,515	48,854	—	—	—
Meadows for Hay	518,221	517,452	539,194	15,340,464	14,290,112	16,328,408
Permanent Grass, not for Hay	499,649	498,239	499,172	—	—	—
Orchards	121,193	150,900	154,130	—	—	—

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

YEARS.	CATTLE.			SHEEP and LAMBS.	PIGS.	HORSES. ‡	GOATS.
	Cows.	Other Kinds.	TOTAL.				
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1856	—	—	1,257,649	553,485	458,418	277,311	—
1865	730,732	503,713	1,242,445	586,097	632,301	283,163	197,138
1880	796,178	586,637	1,382,815	365,400	646,375	271,974	248,755
1895	802,271	618,707	1,420,978	235,722	1,163,183	271,527	211,045
1900	828,445	829,049	1,657,494	—	1,006,501	241,553	—
1901	834,025	812,296	1,646,320	—	1,015,322	244,762	—
1902	839,882	806,674	1,646,556	—	1,136,786	243,831	—

* Including Vetches. † Including the Acreage and Yield of Carrots and Turnips grown as a second crop.
‡ Used for Agriculture.

No. 23—continued.

AGRICULTURE—FRANCE.

ACREAGE under CROPS, ESTIMATED PRODUCE, and NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	ACREAGE. (In English Statute Acres.)			ESTIMATED PRODUCE. (In English Bushels, &c.)		
	1900.	1901.	1902.	1900.	1901.	1902.
TOTAL AREA	180,765,000 Acres.			—		
WOODS and FORESTS	*23,518,273 Acres.			—		
MOOR and HEATH LAND	* 9,629,369 "			—		
TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS and GRASS	*85,758,776 Acres.			—		
CORN CROPS:—	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat and Spelt	16,954,253	16,730,644	16,212,366	315,454,920	301,327,978	317,709,403
Barley	1,870,267	1,837,900	—	39,584,380	37,656,135	—
Oats	9,735,307	9,597,664	—	242,852,280	218,320,575	—
Rye	3,103,857	3,437,966	3,239,434	57,444,750	56,399,832	45,596,977
Maize	1,336,742	1,351,302	—	21,545,315	25,577,299	—
Millet	90,160	84,615	—	1,033,147	1,090,667	—
Buckwheat	1,488,375	1,485,270	—	22,449,974	24,525,710	—
Mixed Corn	495,383	485,886	417,904	8,833,413	8,352,025	7,545,183
TOTAL of above CORN CROPS	35,477,344	35,111,247	—	709,198,179	673,240,221	—
GREEN and OTHER CROPS:—				Cwts.	Cwts.	
Haricots, Beans, Peas, and Lentils	580,853	571,536	—	4,119,648	4,184,099	—
Potatoes	3,729,448	3,818,378	—	241,143,635	236,469,441	—
Colza	95,626	82,607	—	836,949	1,091,818	—
Beetroot, Sugar	814,154	836,856	—	168,963,136	177,450,764	—
" Fodder	1,215,272	1,247,083	—	217,031,343	244,555,585	—
Flax { Seed	52,512	62,076	—	{ 246,277	305,402	—
{ Fibre				{ 332,070	488,099	
Hemp { Seed	66,171	63,627	—	{ 169,212	156,972	—
{ Fibre				{ 364,300	393,575	
Hops	7,042	7,390	—	71,305	62,979	—
Vineyards	†4,398,853	† 4,415,337	—	Gallons of Wine. 1,507,709,258	Gallons of Wine. 1,321,630,420	—
Olive Yards	—	—	—	Cwts. of Olives. 2,136,683	Cwts. of Olives. 2,091,273	—
Tobacco	43,652	44,556	—	Cwts. 447,880	Cwts. 499,007	—
Clover	2,525,332	2,484,813	—	68,907,017	62,350,268	—
Lucerne	2,175,608	2,292,992	—	71,826,746	78,339,345	—
Sainfoin	1,900,292	1,796,934	—	43,717,063	44,569,524	—
Green Fodder Crops	1,248,019	1,285,983	—	33,200,732	42,102,677	—
Other Artificial Grasses	339,341	355,645	—	7,669,743	8,051,310	—
Grass Meadows and Permanent Pasture	13,748,657	13,772,755	—	Cwts. of Hay. { 316,320,166	Cwts. of Hay. 308,449,780	—
Bare Fallow	*8,317,769	—	—	—	—	—

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

YEARS.	CATTLE.			SHEEP and LAMBS.	PIGS.	HORSES. †	MULES.	ASSES.	GOATS.
	Cows.	Other Kinds.	TOTAL.						
1885	6,414,487	6,690,483	13,104,970	22,616,547	5,881,088	2,911,392	238,620	387,227	1,483,342
1890	6,509,325	7,053,360	13,562,685	21,658,416	6,017,238	2,862,273	230,612	371,936	1,506,090
1895	6,359,795	6,874,033	13,233,828	21,163,767	6,306,019	2,812,447	211,479	357,778	1,509,562
1898	6,473,489	6,945,198	13,418,687	21,277,532	6,230,966	2,894,379	203,227	361,728	1,501,658
1899	6,545,850	7,005,030	13,550,880	21,357,660	6,305,200	2,917,160	204,750	357,820	1,504,390
1900	7,819,532	6,701,250	14,520,832	20,179,561	6,740,405	2,903,063	205,002	356,239	1,557,925
1901	8,068,857	6,604,953	14,673,810	19,669,682	6,758,198	2,926,332	200,310	354,642	1,529,290

* In 1892.

† Including vines planted during the year.

‡ Employed on Farms.

No. 23—continued.

AGRICULTURE—ITALY.

ACREAGE under CROPS, ESTIMATED PRODUCE, and NUMBER of LIVE STOCK. (See Note.)

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	ACREAGE. (In English Statute Acres.)			ESTIMATED PRODUCE. (In English Bushels, &c.)		
	1895.	1901.	1903.	1895.	1901.	1903.
TOTAL AREA (Including Lakes)	70,787,000 Acres.					
WOODS and FORESTS	† 10,266,310 Acres.					
CORN CROPS:—	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat	11,845,000	11,905,400	11,979,500	114,122,250	159,500,000	178,750,000
Barley	783,000	—	—	7,205,000	—	—
Oats	1,171,000	—	—	18,601,000	—	—
Rye	338,000	—	—	3,885,750	—	—
Maize	4,834,000	4,334,850	4,169,360	68,304,500	97,350,000	86,240,000
Beans, Peas, &c.	2,097,000	—	—	11,220,000	—	—
TOTAL of above CORN CROPS	20,518,000	—	—	223,338,500	—	—
GREEN and OTHER CROPS:—						
Flax	128,000	—	—	Cwts. of Fibre. 399,475	—	—
Hemp	259,000	—	—	1,489,668	—	—
Vineyards	8,551,000	9,682,000	—	Gallons of Wine. 533,412,000	Gallons of Wine. 971,900,000	—
Olive Yards	2,554,000	2,591,000	—	Gallons of Olive Oil. 63,668,000	Gallons of Olive Oil. 69,300,000	—
Rice	403,000	466,830	459,420	Bushels. 16,483,500	Bushels. 24,420,000	Bushels. 26,565,000
Potatoes	516,000	—	—	Cwts. 13,818,293	—	—
Chestnuts	1,018,000	—	—	5,181,368	—	—
Tobacco	12,955	—	—	132,692	—	—
Clover, &c.	4,179,000	—	—	133,155,379	—	—
Grass Meadows and Permanent Pasture { For Hay	5,587,000	—	—	103,706,071	—	—
{ For Grass	8,156,000	—	—	107,132,111	—	—

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

YEARS.	CATTLE.			SHEEP and LAMBS.	PIGS.	HORSES.	MULES.	ASSES.	GOATS.
	Cows.	Other Kinds.	TOTAL.						
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1875-6	1,880,380	2,108,745	3,489,125	6,977,104	1,553,582	657,544	293,868	498,766	1,633,470
1881-2	§ 2,366,556	2,416,676	4,783,232	8,596,108	2,064,000	|| 660,123	302,423	674,246	2,016,307
1890 †	—	—	5,000,000	6,900,000	1,800,000	720,000	300,000	1,000,000	1,800,000
1894	—	—	—	—	—	| 702,390	327,615	—	—
1900	—	—	—	—	—	741,739	327,276	—	—

Note.—The figures given in this Table are approximate only.

† Average of the Years 1879-83.

‡ Estimated.

§ Including 501,729 Calves under 1 year old.

|| Exclusive of Cavalry Horses and Horses for the Royal Household.

No. 28 *continued.*
AGRICULTURE—AUSTRIA.

ACREAGE under CROPS, ESTIMATED PRODUCE, and NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	ACREAGE. (In English Statute Acres.)			ESTIMATED PRODUCE. (In English Bushels, &c.)		
	1901.	1902.	1903.	1901.	1902.	1903.
TOTAL AREA -	74,101,960 Acres.					
WOODS and FORESTS -	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.			
TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS and GRASS	45,410,371	45,302,244	—			
CORN CROPS:—				Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat	2,842,231	2,612,035	2,609,155	43,453,550	49,641,291	45,153,347
Barley	2,990,619	3,003,710	2,984,997	61,878,307	70,313,561	67,349,076
Oats	4,620,414	4,526,045	4,548,369	101,643,185	102,923,359	108,813,584
Rye	4,472,518	4,525,403	4,481,196	74,542,080	76,961,008	80,643,626
Spelt	10,969	10,830	—	68,733	47,823	—
Malts	820,388	813,812	823,878	16,679,674	12,580,537	15,120,365
Buckwheat	403,045	403,237	—	5,725,734	3,912,532	—
Pulse	683,273	674,794	—	—	2,163,143	—
Mixed Corn	57,566	63,479	—	1,223,719	1,355,577	—
Other Kinds	147,996	150,645	—	2,065,899	2,144,235	—
TOTAL of CORN CROPS	18,348,048	18,769,340	—	315,235,398	329,566,206	—
GREEN and OTHER CROPS:—				Cwts.	Cwts.	
Potatoes	2,302,677	2,308,820	—	224,100,082	229,343,521	—
Rice	—	741	—	—	8,167	—
Beetroot, Sugar	633,927	433,233	—	123,324,471	92,317,714	—
„ Fodder	265,221	233,578	—	43,776,867	43,643,145	—
Late Turnips (2nd Crop)	—	164,268	—	—	11,665,939	—
Hops	43,947	43,444	—	233,366	176,966	—
Tobacco	9,233	9,991	—	86,435	115,436	—
Rape Seed	—	67,137	—	—	392,755	—
Flax { Seed	177,156	176,615	—	—	516,368	—
„ { Fibre				1,091,353	1,013,181	—
Hemp { Seed	70,264	70,501	—	—	69,603	—
„ { Fibre				266,389	272,021	—
Vineyards	626,044	617,343	—	Gallons of Wine. 106,509,766	Gallons of Wine. 106,552,108	—
Olives, Mulberries, and Chestnuts	135,391	—	—	Cwts of Oil. 151,568	—	—
Clover	2,254,624	2,325,969	—	Cwts. 57,759,520	62,095,132	—
Grass under Rotation	323,348	323,072	—	9,335,753	8,403,998	—
Alpine Meadows, for Hay	363,311	363,311	—	2,823,964	2,231,078	—
Permanent Grass, for Hay	7,394,236	7,382,751	—	163,169,031	—	—
„ not for Hay	3,784,361	3,717,765	—	—	—	—
NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.						
	CATTLE.	SHEEP			MULES	

No. 23—continued.

AGRICULTURE—HUNGARY.*

ACREAGE under CROPS, ESTIMATED PRODUCE, and NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	ACREAGE. (In English Statute Acres.)			ESTIMATED PRODUCE (In English Bushels, &c.)		
	1901.	1902.	1903.	1901.	1902.	1903.
TOTAL AREA	80,979,000 Acres.			—		
WOODS and FORESTS	Acres. 22,283,969	Acres. 22,263,792	Acres. —	—		
CORN CROPS :—				Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat	8,862,577	8,946,572	8,747,144	181,155,678	182,849,611	165,134,700
Spelt	17,740	16,359	—	221,711	146,915	—
Barley	2,679,663	2,694,508	2,718,036	49,012,700	62,966,415	62,192,064
Oats	2,678,172	2,678,248	2,638,267	65,606,929	73,093,801	72,078,147
Rye	2,798,861	2,802,435	3,011,718	42,997,452	48,992,569	51,247,408
Maize	6,339,502	6,235,160	—	141,100,000	111,783,012	—
Millet	141,877	134,462	—	1,705,630	1,370,245	—
Buckwheat	26,017	25,886	—	325,545	236,315	—
Beans, Peas, &c.	119,958	110,471	—	1,621,862	1,241,457	—
Mixed Corn	353,971	327,196	—	5,651,008	5,929,425	—
TOTAL of above CORN CROPS	24,058,338	24,021,297	—	439,398,515	488,609,765	—
GREEN and OTHER CROPS :—					Bushels.	
Millet, grown as a 2nd crop	—	20,311	—	—	187,546	—
Buckwheat, " "	—	34,960	—	—	249,849	—
Beans, Peas, &c. " "	—	2,077,495	—	—	8,005,953	—
Potatoes	1,477,164	1,427,571	—	Cwts. 95,442,205	Cwts. 82,796,094	—
Rape	86,057	93,556	—	524,249	628,762	—
Vetches (mixed), &c.	991,080	—	—	22,490,909	—	—
Beetroot, Sugar	226,311	228,263	—	38,044,431	38,639,424	—
" Fodder	431,474	396,929	—	35,309,579	33,022,324	—
Tobacco	97,975	98,348	—	1,124,097	885,711	—
Hops	—	1,047	—	—	5,630	—
Flax { Seed }	44,554	40,651	—	Bushels. 182,537	Bushels. 199,438	—
Flax { Fibre }				Cwts. 197,661	Cwts. 243,999	
Hemp { Seed }	174,155	159,100	—	Bushels. 1,223,354	Bushels. 832,934	—
Hemp { Fibre }				Cwts. 1,021,978	Cwts. 1,133,100	
Vineyards	651,991	672,346	—	Gallons of Wine. 68,244,000	Gallons of Wine. 71,045,765	—
Lucerne, Clover, &c.	1,231,368	—	—	Cwts. 34,365,797	—	—
Permanent Grass for Hay	10,363,898	—	—	211,735,917	—	—
Bare Fallow	—	3,579,647	—	—	—	—

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

YEARS.	CATTLE.			SHEEP and LAMBS.	PIGS.	HORSES.	GOATS.
	Cows.	Other Kinds.	TOTAL.				
1870	2,052,488	3,228,705	5,279,193	15,076,997	4,443,279	2,158,819	572,961
1880	2,035,217	3,276,161	5,311,378	9,838,133	4,160,127	2,078,528	332,233
1895	2,185,224	4,553,141	6,738,365	8,122,662	7,330,243	2,308,457	303,310

* Including Croatia and Slavonia.

No. 23—continued.
AGRICULTURE—ROUMANIA.

ACREAGE under CROPS, ESTIMATED PRODUCE, and NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	ACREAGE. (In English Statute Acres.)			ESTIMATED PRODUCE. (In English Bushels, &c.)		
	1901.	1902.	1903.	1901.	1902.	1903.
TOTAL AREA	32,449,000 Acres.					
TOTAL ACREAGE under CULTIVATION† .	14,673,825	14,768,500	14,604,967			
CORN CROPS :—	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat	4,042,296	3,671,618	3,965,973	70,149,310	73,864,687	71,421,941
Barley	1,244,134	1,254,209	1,311,310	23,473,794	23,908,574	23,797,692
Oats	654,856	793,203	1,054,018	16,028,512	21,223,218	30,434,676
Rye	522,217	426,856	390,307	9,277,537	6,743,412	6,923,945
Maize	5,256,217	5,389,182	5,118,025	113,331,212	66,331,796	77,791,340
Millet	265,619	243,337	201,945	3,804,078	1,540,360	2,092,566
Buckwheat	4,898	3,722	3,683			25,979
TOTAL of above CORN CROPS . . .	11,990,237	11,782,132	12,045,266	236,064,443	193,617,047	217,488,139
GREEN and OTHER CROPS :—						
Haricots, Beans, Peas and Lentils	82,219	98,037	97,889	1,223,143	1,748,555	1,520,359
Potatoes	27,975	23,642	27,234	Cwts. 2,045,265	Cwts. 2,495,314	Cwts. 2,155,530
Onions	11,683	11,782	11,078	613,460	664,900	604,231
Colza	335,312	553,006	166,411	Bushels. 4,174,500	Bushels. 5,679,096	Bushels. 1,087,218
Beetroot, Sugar	31,334	15,349	23,387	Cwts. 5,013,765	Cwts. 2,574,666	Cwts. 4,094,796
Flax { Seed	51,695	102,117	197,770	Bushels. 537,212	Bushels. 973,835	Bushels. 1,999,811
Flax { Fibre				Cwts. 12,791	Cwts. 40,026	Cwts. 109,486
Hemp { Seed	17,779	18,957	19,580	Bushels. 187,372	Bushels. 152,504	Bushels. 153,092
Hemp { Fibre				Cwts. 41,162	Cwts. 46,898	Cwts. 50,497
Vineyards	332,455	352,504	323,530	Gallons of Wine. 19,607,230	Gallons of Wine. 22,956,302	Gallons of Wine. 40,789,210
Plums	171,495	193,727	199,536	Bushels. 762,957	Bushels. 3,915,917	Bushels. 3,827,972
Tobacco	11,167	10,006	14,249	Cwts. 57,160	Cwts. 54,409	Cwts. 90,273
Grass :—Under Rotation	180,777	201,950	164,433	Cwts. of Hay. 4,637,019	Cwts. of Hay. 4,542,267	Cwts. of Hay. 4,031,214
Grass :—Meadows, for Hay	1,358,952	1,336,668	1,244,030	23,329,124	22,347,301	21,257,265
Garden Land	30,211	74,018	71,924	—	—	—
NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.						
YEARS.	CATTLE.	SHEEP.	PIGS.	HORSES.	MULES and ASSES.	GOATS.
1884	2,376,056	4,654,776	886,441	532,831	2,482	244,925
1888	2,403,017	4,973,290	796,907	563,744	6,044	165,205
1890	2,520,380	5,002,390	926,124	594,952	6,460	209,990
1897	2,133,315	6,347,825	1,079,322	670,909	5,461	236,876
1900	2,533,526	5,655,444	1,709,205	864,324	7,701	232,515

† Excluding Meadows not for Hay. | In addition 3,812,839 bushels were produced with the Maize Crop in 1901, 2,267,840 bushels in 1902, and 2,733,582 bushels in 1903. ¶ In addition 1,256,772 cwts. were produced with the Maize Crop.

No. 23—continued.

AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES.

ACREAGE under CROPS, ESTIMATED PRODUCE, and NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS &c.	ACREAGE. (In English Statute Acres.)			ESTIMATED PRODUCE. (In Winchester Bushels, &c.)*		
	1901.	1902.	1903.	1901.	1902.	1903.
TOTAL AREA . . .	2,283,117,000 Acres.			—		
CORN CROPS:—	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Winchester Bushels.*	Winchester Bushels.*	Winchester Bushels.*
Wheat . . .	49,895,514	46,202,424	49,464,967	748,460,218	670,063,008	637,821,835
Barley . . .	4,295,744	4,661,063	4,993,187	109,932,924	134,954,023	131,861,391
Oats . . .	28,541,476	28,653,144	27,638,126	736,808,724	987,842,712	784,094,199
Rye . . .	1,987,505	1,978,548	1,906,894	30,344,830	33,630,592	29,363,416
Maize . . .	91,349,928	94,043,613	88,091,993	1,522,519,891	2,523,648,312	2,244,176,925
Buckwheat . . .	811,164	804,889	804,893	15,125,989	14,529,770	14,243,644
TOTAL of above CORN CROPS . . .	176,881,331	176,343,681	172,899,510	3,163,192,526	4,364,068,417	3,841,561,410
GREEN and OTHER CROPS:—						
Potatoes . . .	2,864,335	2,965,587	2,916,855	187,598,087	284,632,787	247,127,980
Flax Seed . . .	—	3,739,700	3,233,229	—	29,284,880	27,300,510
Cotton . . .	¶ 23,403,497	—	—	Bales. 9,966,478	Bales. 10,630,945	—
Tobacco . . .	—	1,030,734	1,037,735	—	Lbs. 821,823,963	Lbs. 815,972,625
Grass, Meadows for Hay	39,390,508	39,825,227	39,933,759	Tons. 50,590,877	Tons. 59,857,576	Tons. 61,305,940

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

YEARS.	CATTLE.			SHEEP.	PIGS.	HORSES.	MULES.
	Milch Cows.	Other Kinds.	TOTAL.				
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1870 †	8,935,332	14,885,276	23,820,608	28,477,951	25,134,569	7,145,370	‡ 1,125,415
1880 †	12,443,120	27,232,413	39,675,533	42,192,074	49,772,670	10,357,488	‡ 1,812,808
1890 †	16,511,950	41,136,842	57,648,792	40,876,312	57,426,859	15,266,244	2,251,576
1900 † ||	17,139,674	50,682,662	67,822,336	61,605,811	62,876,108	18,280,007	3,271,121
1901 §	16,696,802	44,727,797	61,424,599	62,039,091	48,608,890	16,531,224	2,757,017
1902 §	17,105,227	44,659,206	61,764,433	63,964,876	46,922,624	16,557,373	2,723,086
1903 §	17,419,817	43,629,498	61,049,315	51,630,144	47,009,367	16,736,059	2,757,916

* The Winchester Bushel for Grain is 1/16 of the Imperial Bushel. † Census figures. ‡ Including Asses.
 § On January 1st in the following year. || The Census of 1900 included spring calves, lambs and colts, a procedure which, it is explained, was adopted in only a few instances in the enumerations of 1890, 1880 and 1870. ¶ In 1899.

No. 23—continued.

AGRICULTURE—JAPAN (EXCLUSIVE OF FORMOSA).

ACREAGE under CROPS, ESTIMATED PRODUCE, and NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	ACREAGE. (In English Statute Acres.)			ESTIMATED PRODUCE. (In English Bushels, &c.)		
	1900.	1901.	1902.	1900.	1901.	1902.
TOTAL AREA	94,499,000 Acres.					
FORESTS	Acres. —	Acres. 32,028,105	Acres. —			
CORN CROPS :—				Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat	1,147,747	1,193,900	1,146,544	21,014,776	21,701,864	19,378,953
Barley	1,579,096	1,588,394	1,581,005	43,151,056	44,585,811	40,404,393
Rye	1,697,848	1,667,396	1,672,502	37,164,867	36,177,581	31,607,759
Millet	602,061	559,884	—	12,336,448	12,714,578	9,936,452
Do. ("Hle")	177,718	166,250	—	4,288,421	4,429,017	—
Do. ("Kibi")	84,314	90,530	—	1,906,882	1,907,710	—
Buckwheat	414,040	406,692	—	6,375,554	5,920,003	4,706,475
Beans, Peas, &c.	1,121,301	1,161,182	—	17,668,893	20,185,810	15,559,069
TOTAL of above CORN CROPS	6,824,125	6,834,228	—	143,906,397	147,621,369	—
OTHER CROPS :—						
Kidney Bean (rayed) "Azuki" } (Phaseolus radiatus)	300,826	316,827	—	4,297,582	4,585,882	3,615,212
Colza	375,019	401,545	—	5,921,441	6,004,819	5,507,812
Rice	6,929,774	6,976,297	6,976,118	205,675,001 Cwts.	232,695,593 Cwts.	183,257,571 Cwts.
Potatoes	93,742	95,212	—	5,306,255	5,140,074	3,885,695
Sweet Potatoes (Batatas edulis)	665,028	659,016	—	55,959,163	52,546,956	52,582,876
Hemp	44,597	43,064	—	196,116	221,077	196,450
Cotton	69,242	69,096	—	361,830	321,023	245,298
Indigo	113,141	101,408	—	Cwts. of Leaf 1,225,901	Cwts. of Leaf 1,078,918	Cwts. of Leaf 922,633
Tobacco	91,098	59,898	—	801,863	577,438	616,521
Tea*	120,702	119,678	120,163	559,599	512,651	512,314
Mulberry Trees	736,933	743,475	777,008	—	—	—

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK. †

Y E A R S.	CATTLE.			HORSES.	PIGS.	GOATS.
	Cows.	Oxen.	TOTAL.			
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1888	595,003	416,258	1,011,261	1,529,899	—	—
1890	613,522	431,454	1,044,976	1,546,300	—	—
1893	657,841	447,860	1,105,201	1,561,373	—	—
1895	682,206	454,072	1,136,278	1,530,603	—	—
1896	692,312	457,449	1,149,761	1,578,345	—	—
1897	732,444	481,719	1,214,163	1,593,192	—	—
1898	742,412	488,064	1,230,476	1,588,088	—	—
1899	769,163	483,702	1,252,865	1,547,153	206,217	58,694
1900	774,658	486,556	1,261,214	1,541,979	181,176	59,914
1901	792,707	489,634	1,282,341	1,533,173	202,037	54,724
1902	794,583	480,794	1,275,382	1,515,373	213,417	62,203

* Including the tea called "Bancha."

† Exclusive of Live Stock in the district of Okinawa.

No. 24.—RAILWAY STATISTICS.

RAILWAYS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, RECEIPTS, and EXPENSES of RAILWAYS in
RUSSIA in EUROPE.

—			1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Total Length of Railways worked -	{	Verstes Miles	33,736 22,367	35,119 23,284	37,189 24,656	40,268 26,608	41,402 27,489	43,714 28,902
Passengers carried -	-	No.	68,348,000	74,668,000	83,708,000	92,442,000	101,570,000	109,637,000
Goods carried -	{	1,000 Poods Tons	6,145,008 98,761,000	6,819,139 109,593,000	7,325,894 117,738,000	8,107,523 130,300,000	9,069,631 146,086,570	9,162,000 147,246,600
Receipts from Passengers	-	Roubles	65,942,000	68,072,000	75,387,000	81,943,000	88,827,000	92,542,000
" " Goods	-	"	313,867,000	325,317,000	342,356,000	365,746,000	408,533,000	413,556,000
" " Other	-	"	41,064,000	43,974,000	47,998,000	48,274,000	51,957,000	50,055,000
Total Receipts	{	Roubles £	420,873,000 42,087,000	437,363,000 43,166,000	465,741,000 49,162,000	495,963,000 52,352,000	543,817,000 57,931,000	556,136,000 58,719,000
Total Expenses	{	Roubles £	244,140,000 24,414,000	258,057,000 27,239,000	277,576,000 29,300,000	305,762,000 32,275,000	349,458,000 36,887,000	370,674,000 39,127,000
Net Receipts	{	Roubles £	176,733,000 17,673,000	179,306,000 18,927,000	188,165,000 19,862,000	190,201,000 20,077,000	199,359,000 21,043,000	185,512,000 19,582,000
Per-centage of Expenses on Total Receipts.			58·01	59·05	59·60	61·65	63·70	66·12
Gross Receipts per Verste		Roubles	12,681	12,781	12,887	13,018	13,413	12,732
" " Mile		£	1,913	2,035	2,062	2,073	2,135	2,005
" Expenses per Verste		Roubles	7,356	7,541	7,680	8,026	8,541	8,280
" " " Mile		£	1,110	1,201	1,222	1,278	1,360	1,350
Receipts per Train Verste run		Copecks	221	219	216	214	212	30
" " " Mile		d.	80·0	83·6	82·5	81·8	81·0	78·9
Expenses per Train Verste	"	Copecks	128	129	128	132	135	130
" " " Mile		d.	46·3	49·4	48·9	50·4	51·6	53·1
Accidents to Passengers	{	Killed Injured	62 362	126 470	88 329	64 302	90 549	33 65
" " Employés	{	Killed Injured	310 1,178	332 1,156	371 1,408	367 1,660	432 1,768	452 1,347
" " Others*	{	Killed Injured	531 641	545 687	644 802	765 1,111	839 1,130	336 95
Total	{	Killed Injured	903 2,181	1,003 2,313	1,098 2,534	1,196 3,073	1,361 3,447	1,399 3,451

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive of local lines, and also of Railways in Finland.

* Including suicides.

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

NORWAY.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in NORWAY.

				1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-3.
				Year ended 31st March.		
Total Length of State Railways	-	-	{ Kilom. Miles	1,879 1,167	1,879 1,167	2,052 1,274
" " Companies "	-	-	{ Kilom. Miles	178 111	226 140	251 156
Cost of Construction	State Railways	-	{ Kroner £	156,280,000 8,682,000	156,280,000 8,792,000	180,622,000 10,086,000
	Companies "	-	{ Kroner £	17,084,000 946,000	19,837,000 1,102,000	21,921,000 1,218,000
Distance travelled :—						
By Locomotives,	State Railways	-	{ Kilom. Miles	8,124,150 5,045,108	8,387,701 5,208,762	8,686,029 5,382,974
" " Companies "	"	-	{ Kilom. Miles	1,290,155 801,186	1,231,518 796,823	1,356,767 842,552
" Passenger and Goods Trains }	State Railways	-	{ Kilom. Miles	6,177,322 3,836,117	6,434,536 3,995,847	6,636,522 4,121,280
" " Companies "	"	-	{ Kilom. Miles	652,800 405,426	630,356 422,501	761,622 472,967
Passengers carried†	State Railways	-	No.	9,126,081	9,219,163	9,122,691
"	Companies "	-	"	1,078,898	1,125,276	1,124,730
Goods carried	State "	-	Tons*	1,815,497	1,745,780	1,965,914
"	Companies "	-	"	926,749	879,766	934,374
Receipts from Passengers	State Railways	-	Kroner	6,237,519	6,350,918	6,121,994
	Companies "	-	"	813,308	828,781	797,868
	"	-	"	5,979,812	5,783,804	6,286,379
" Goods	State "	-	"	1,819,773	1,741,301	1,802,402
"	Companies "	-	"	203,581	201,232	196,023
" Other	State "	-	"	131,981	114,437	155,478
"	Companies "	-	"	12,420,912	12,336,004	12,606,401
Total	State Railways	-	{ Kroner £	690,051	685,334	700,356
	Companies Railways	-	{ Kroner £	2,765,012	2,684,519	2,755,908
	"	-	"	153,612	149,140	153,100
Expenses, Total	State Railways	-	{ Kroner £	10,005,980	10,654,539	10,540,946
	Companies Railways	-	{ Kroner £	555,837	591,919	585,608
	"	-	"	2,046,836	1,942,841	1,981,180
	"	-	"	113,713	107,986	107,288
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction				1.57 4.22	1.05 3.74	1.20 3.76
Gross Receipts	per Kilom.	{ State Railways - Companies Railways -	Kroner	6,754 15,534	6,476 13,490	6,429 11,434
	per Mile	{ State Railways - Companies Railways -	"	604 1,200	579 1,207	575 1,023
	"	"	"	1,200	1,207	1,023
Gross Ex- penses	per Kilom.	{ State Railways - Companies Railways -	Kroner	5,441 11,489	5,598 9,763	5,375 8,013
	per Mile	{ State Railways - Companies Railways -	"	487 1,029	500 873	481 717
	"	"	"	1,029	873	717
Receipts per Train :	Kilom.	{ State Railways - Companies Railways -	Kroner	2.01 4.24	1.92 3.95	1.90 3.62
	Run	{ State Railways - Companies Railways -	"	43.1 91.0	41.2 84.8	40.8 77.7
	"	"	"	91.0	84.8	77.7
Expenses per Train :	Kilom.	{ State Railways - Companies Railways -	Kroner	1.02 3.14	1.06 2.86	1.59 2.54
	Run	{ State Railways - Companies Railways -	"	34.8 67.4	35.6 61.3	34.1 54.5
	"	"	"	67.4	61.3	54.5
Accident to Passengers	-	-	{ Killed Injured	1 3	2 2	1 1
" Employees	-	-	{ Killed Injured	5 17	7 12	4 11
" Others	-	-	{ Killed Injured	8 2	5 5	9 3
Total				14 22	14 19	14 15
Number of Passenger Kiloms. run for each Passenger Killed				234,472,629	121,267,500	234,886,849

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

† Including Passengers with Season Tickets.

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

SWEDEN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

				1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line (open on 31st Dec.)				<i>Kilom.</i> 3,676	3,685	3,849	3,849	3,891
				<i>Miles</i> 2,283	2,288	2,390	2,390	2,416
" " Companies " (open on 31st Dec.)				<i>Kilom.</i> 6,688	7,022	7,453	7,724	8,069
				<i>Miles</i> 4,150	4,361	4,628	4,797	5,005
Cost of Construction (up to the end of each Year) State Railways				<i>Kronor</i> 331,762,506	339,350,425	358,408,659	371,933,007	383,111,561
				<i>£</i> 18,431,250	18,852,801	19,911,592	20,662,945	21,233,375
" " (up to the end of each Year) Companies Railways				<i>Kronor</i> 336,091,000	344,150,000	367,518,000	386,862,000	
				<i>£</i> 18,672,009	19,119,000	20,418,000	21,492,333	
Cost of Construction	Per kilometre	State Railways	<i>Kronor</i> 90,251	92,090	98,117	96,631	98,461	
			<i>£</i> 8,074	8,238	8,330	8,645	8,679	
	" kilometre	Companies Railways	<i>Kronor</i> 50,209	49,010	49,311	50,086		
			<i>£</i> 4,492	4,384	4,411	2,783		
Distance travelled by Locomotives				<i>Kilom.</i> 15,904,676	17,656,644	18,822,979	19,133,303	19,116,367
				<i>Miles</i> 9,876,804	10,964,776	11,689,070	11,882,148	11,871,612
" " Companies "				<i>Kilom.</i> 16,558,568	18,347,990	19,930,580	20,537,965	
				<i>Miles</i> 10,282,871	11,394,102	12,376,890	12,754,070	
" " Passenger Trains	State Railways	<i>Passenger—Kilom.</i> 369,856,717	418,461,347	454,430,823	476,622,191	493,531,545		
		<i>" Miles</i> 229,681,021	259,864,496	282,901,541	296,936,723	308,373,699		
	Companies "	<i>" Kilom.</i> 304,792,621	343,233,918	368,256,617	393,696,440			
		<i>" Miles</i> 189,276,218	212,148,200	228,687,359	247,590,489			
" " Goods Trains	State Railways	<i>Ton—Kilom.</i> 761,007,500	840,812,572	923,592,641	924,640,576	956,116,345		
		<i>" Miles</i> 472,585,657	507,010,007	576,616,029	574,201,798	590,613,335		
	Companies "	<i>" Kilom.</i> 628,105,400	647,432,400	711,809,500	700,895,100			
		<i>" Miles</i> 390,063,453	402,066,141	442,033,699	433,255,857			
Passengers carried - - - State Railways				<i>No.</i> 9,239,258	10,217,425	10,948,822	11,436,188	11,673,990
" " Companies " "				<i>"</i> 16,231,068	18,493,837	19,881,941	21,834,443	
Goods carried - - - State "				<i>Tons*</i> 6,198,761	6,588,509	7,276,845	7,399,496	7,417,344
" " Companies " "				<i>"</i> 13,009,823	13,476,382	14,923,457	14,741,914	

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

RAILWAYS.

SWEDEN—continued.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

				1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Receipts from Passengers* - State Railways - Kronor				13,735,040	15,428,337	16,222,143	16,782,004	17,067,516
"	"	Goods - State	"	11,650,455	12,995,196	13,827,262	14,660,822	
"	"	" - Companies	"	23,740,210	25,560,920	27,896,090	27,809,696	28,738,911
"	"	Other - State	"	26,563,998	27,765,085	30,366,015	29,596,800	
"	"	" - Companies	"	348,557	468,661	507,769	619,245	611,878
"	"	" - Companies	"	1,148,791	1,401,849	1,478,647	1,463,144	
Total Receipts				87,823,807	41,445,918	44,626,002	45,210,885	46,418,305
				£ 2,101,823	2,302,551	2,479,222	2,511,716	2,578,795
Expenses—Total				39,363,239	42,161,580	45,671,924	45,710,766	
				£ 7,186,847	2,342,310	2,537,329	2,539,487	
Percentage of Total Receipts				61·6	60·5	76·1	80·5	75·0
				52·6	57·9	62·8	63·0	
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction				4·87	3·73	3·06	2·37	3·04
				5·62	5·24	4·67	4·48	
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - State Railways Kronor				2·60	2·62	2·64	2·57	2·63
"	"	Mile " - " d.	"	55·9	56·3	56·7	55·2	56·5
Expenses " Kilom. " - " Kronor				1·61	1·82	2·01	2·06	1·97
"	"	Mile " - " d.	"	34·5	39·1	43·2	44·2	42·3
Receipts " Kilom. " - Companies Railways Kronor				2·33	2·30	2·39	2·23	
"	"	Mile " - " d.	"	51·1	49·3	51·3	47·9	
Expenses " Kilom. " - " Kronor				1·25	1·33	1·50	1·40	
"	"	Mile " - " d.	"	26·8	23·5	32·2	30·1	
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - State Railways Kronor				10,289	11,262	11,962	11,746	12,004
"	"	Mile " - " £	"	920	999	1,067	1,061	1,074
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - State Railways Kronor				6,006	6,247	6,323	6,098	
"	"	Mile " - " £	"	537	559	566	546	
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - Companies Railways Kronor				6,343	7,827	9,084	9,459	9,007
"	"	Mile " - " £	"	567	700	813	846	806
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - Companies Railways Kronor				3,157	3,616	3,971	3,839	
"	"	Mile " - " £	"	282	323	355	343	
Accidents † :—								
To Passengers								
State Railways { Killed				1	5	1	1	1
" { Injured				1	10	5	6	6
Companies " { Killed				1	1	5	5	
" { Injured				3	2	6	3	
" Employees								
State " { Killed				13	14	27	24	20
" { Injured				143	175	163	134	157
Companies " { Killed				11	10	10	11	
" { Injured				51	53	62	93	
" Others								
State " { Killed				35	31	24	33	34
" { Injured				13	11	12	9	18
Companies " { Killed				20	23	34	28	
" { Injured				9	14	19	12	
Total								
State " { Killed				49	50	52	58	55
" { Injured				157	196	180	149	181
Companies " { Killed				32	39	49	41	
" { Injured				63	69	87	108	

* Including Receipts from carrying Mails.

† Including suicides.

RAILWAYS.

DENMARK.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in DENMARK.

		1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
		Years ended 31st of March.			
Length of State Railways*	Kilom.	1,783	1,783	1,790	1,790
.. Companies Railways†	"	971	1,131	1,196	1,235
Total on 31st December of each year	"	2,754	2,914	2,986	3,025
	Miles	1,710	1,809	1,854	1,879
Distance travelled :—					
By Locomotives . . . State Railways*	Kilom.	11,508,940	12,008,886	11,982,593	11,592,733
	Miles	7,147,062	7,457,177	7,441,190	7,189,987
By Passenger and Goods Carriages . . . State Railways*	Carriage Kilom.	142,286,406	146,854,063	153,410,227	155,732,153
	" Miles	88,859,858	91,196,873	95,267,751	96,709,067
Passengers carried . . . State Railways*	No.	17,331,500	18,618,200	19,798,535	19,376,394
	"	3,511,727	3,935,646	4,580,214	4,691,821
	Total	20,843,227	22,553,846	24,378,749	24,068,215
Goods carried . . . State Railways*	Tons §	3,328,104	3,333,941	3,423,578	3,398,356
Receipts :—					
From Passengers . . . State Railways*	Kronor	12,342,896	13,047,790	13,405,314	13,238,774
.. Goods	Kronor	12,095,087	12,002,960	12,306,092	12,898,797
Other	Kronor	1,638,055	1,980,802	2,033,110	2,167,090
	Kronor	26,075,537	27,121,552	27,834,516	28,399,661
	£	1,448,641	1,506,753	1,546,362	1,627,739
Expenses Total	Kronor	23,476,658	26,791,851	27,975,000	26,350,198
	£	1,304,259	1,483,436	1,554,203	1,458,344
Net Receipts	Kronor	2,598,879	329,701	¶ 141,144	3,049,463
	£	144,382	18,317	¶ 7,841	189,415
Gross Receipts per Kilom. . . . State Railways*	Kronor	14,470	15,084	15,458	16,221
.. .. Mile	£	1,294	1,349	1,383	1,451
Gross Expenses per Kilom.	Kronor	13,000	14,901	15,596	14,533
.. .. Mile	£	1,168	1,323	1,390	1,309
Accidents :—					
To Passengers . . . State Railways*	Killed	—	2	1	—
	Injured	12	1	3	1
.. Others	Killed	22	26	32	27
	Injured	97	60	47	33
	Killed	22	28	33	27
	Injured	109	61	50	34

* State Railways of Funen, Jutland, and Zealand. † Companies' Railways of Lanland, Falster, and East Zealand. ‡ Including Sulcides. § Metric Tons of 1,000 kilogs. ¶ Deficit in this year.

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in the
GERMAN EMPIRE.

	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Years commencing 1st April.					
Length of State Railways Kilom.	44,406	44,998	45,712	46,550	47,228
" Companies Railways :—					
" worked by the State } Kilom.	146	146	146	205	205
" worked by Companies } Kilom.	3,677	3,845	4,020	4,235	4,531
Total Length of Railways . . . { Kilom. Miles	48,228 29,950	48,989 30,422	49,878 30,974	51,040 31,696	51,964 32,270
Cost of Construction . . . { Marks £	12,134,004,000 606,700,000	12,403,039,000 620,152,000	12,749,407,000 637,470,000	12,130,531,000 656,527,000	13,457,156,000 672,858,000
" { per Kilom. . . Marks " Mile . . . £	251,597 20,257	253,180 20,385	255,612 20,581	257,280 20,713	258,971 20,851
Rolling Stock :—					
Locomotives No.	17,623	18,291	19,069	19,724	20,296
Passenger Carriages "	35,086	36,638	38,434	39,917	41,259
Goods and Mail Carriages "	384,040	398,522	412,744	420,487	424,525
Distance travelled :—					
By Locomotives Kilom.	460,819,000	484,662,000	511,767,000	520,749,000	530,852,000
" Passenger Trains "	218,191,000	226,893,000	239,268,000	250,378,000	258,626,000
" Goods "	172,294,000	184,767,000	195,167,000	192,870,000	194,743,000
" Mixed "	43,174,000	45,025,000	47,347,000	49,918,000	53,294,000
Passengers carried No.	756,087,000	804,712,000	848,092,000	867,803,000	882,968,000
Goods carried Tons*	320,840,000	341,491,000	358,925,000	351,278,000	364,629,000
Receipts :—					
From Passengers Marks	507,534,000	533,719,000	572,964,000	571,359,000	577,341,000
" Goods "	1,195,540,000	1,258,195,000	1,309,073,000	1,251,698,000	1,296,343,000
Other "	139,631,000	156,904,000	152,052,000	153,177,000	152,766,000
Total . . . { Marks £	1,842,705,000 92,135,000	1,948,818,000 97,441,000	2,034,089,000 101,704,000	1,976,234,000 98,812,000	2,028,450,000 101,423,000
Expenses, Total . . . { Marks £	1,119,511,000 55,975,000	1,196,048,000 59,902,000	1,233,200,000 64,660,000	1,313,631,000 65,682,000	1,314,574,000 65,729,000
Net Receipts . . . { Marks £	723,194,000 36,160,000	750,770,000 37,539,000	740,889,000 37,044,000	662,603,000 33,130,000	713,876,000 35,694,000
Percentage of Net Receipts on cost of Construction	5.96	6.05	5.81	5.05	5.30
Receipts per Train Kilom. run . . . Marks	3.97	4.00	3.96	3.78	3.80
" " Mile " . . . d.	76.7	77.3	76.5	73.0	73.4
Expenses " Kilom. " . . . Marks	2.86	2.40	2.47	2.47	2.42
" " Mile " . . . d.	45.6	46.3	47.7	47.7	46.8
Net Receipts per Train Kilom. run . . . Marks	1.61	1.60	1.49	1.31	1.38
Net Receipts per Train Mile run . . . d.	31.1	31.0	28.8	25.3	26.7
Accidents :—					
To Passengers . . . { Killed Injured	72 207	67 317	119 589	88 379	75 422
" Employees . . . { Killed Injured	529 1,404	534 1,486	554 1,449	490 1,252	455 1,199
" Others† . . . { Killed Injured	296 302	320 275	306 333	295 316	313 368
Total . . . { Killed Injured	897 1,913	921 2,078	979 2,371	863 1,947	843 1,969

NOTE.—The above Statement is exclusive of narrow gauge lines, with a total length of 1,602 kilom. in 1898, 1,718 kilom. in 1899, 1,800 kilom. in 1900, 1,898 kilom. in 1901, and 1,879 kilom. in 1902.

Except where expressly stated, the particulars refer to State and Companies Railways together

* Metric Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

† Exclusive of Suicides.

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

HOLLAND.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
HOLLAND.

				1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.†
Total Length of State Railways†								
				<i>Kilom.</i>				
				<i>Miles</i>				
" " " Companies " " "				<i>Kilom.</i>				
				<i>Miles</i>				
Cost of Construction (up to June 30th each year) } State Railways {				<i>Gulden</i>				
				<i>£</i>				
Distance travelled :—								
By Locomotives - State Railways {				<i>Kilom.</i>				
				<i>Miles</i>				
" " " Companies " " "				<i>Kilom.</i>				
				<i>Miles</i>				
" Passenger Trains - State " {				<i>Kilom.</i>				
				<i>Miles</i>				
" " " - Companies " {				<i>Kilom.</i>				
				<i>Miles</i>				
" Goods Trains - State " {				<i>Kilom.</i>				
				<i>Miles</i>				
" " " - Companies " {				<i>Kilom.</i>				
				<i>Miles</i>				
Passengers carried {				No.				
Goods carried - {				Tons *				
Receipts :—								
From Passengers {				<i>Gulden</i>				
" Goods - {								
Other - {								
Total {				<i>Gulden</i>				
				<i>£</i>				
				<i>Gulden</i>				
				<i>£</i>				

NOTE.—The above returns relate to the chief railways of Holland only, the particulars of Companies Railways being incomplete. The State Railways were constructed by the State, but are worked by a Private Company.

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms

† Average length worked during the year.

‡ Provisional figures.

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

HOLLAND—continued.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in HOLLAND.

				1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.†
Expenses, Total	{	State Railways	Gulden	17,509,000	18,939,000	20,809,000	21,839,000	21,984,000
			£	1,459,083	1,578,250	1,734,083	1,820,000	1,832,000
	{	Companies	Gulden	15,040,979	15,981,059	17,083,165	17,421,000	16,697,000
			£	1,253,415	1,331,755	1,423,597	1,452,000	1,391,000
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction { State Railways				1·68	1·31	—	—	—
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	{	State Railways	Gulden	14,647	13,574	13,847	14,546	14,898
			Companies	11,671	11,867	12,361	12,856	13,452
" " " Mile	{	State	£	1,965	1,821	1,858	1,952	1,999
			Companies	1,566	1,592	1,659	1,725	1,806
" Expenses " Kilom.	{	State	Gulden	11,634	11,030	12,112	12,742	12,826
			Companies	10,101	10,500	11,195	11,379	10,807
" " " Mile	{	State	£	1,561	1,480	1,625	1,710	1,721
			Companies	1,355	1,409	1,502	1,527	1,450
Receipts per Train Kilom. run { State				1·31	1·33	1·29	1·28	1·25
" " Mile " { Railways				42·2	42·8	41·5	41·2	40·3
" " Kilom. " { Companies				1·29	1·25	1·26	1·21	1·29
" " Mile " { Railways				41·5	40·3	40·6	39·0	41·5
Expenses " Kilom. " { State				1·05	1·09	1·15	1·14	1·07
" " Mile " { Railways				33·8	35·1	37·0	36·7	34·5
" " Kilom. " { Companies				1·11	1·11	1·14	1·11	1·10
" " Mile " { Railways				35·7	35·7	36·7	35·7	35·4
Accidents :—								
To Passengers	{	State Railways	Killed	1	12	2	3	2
			Injured	6	35	12	18	23
	{	Companies	Killed	—	1	2	1	1
			Injured	7	1	3	6	9
" Employees	{	State	Killed	10	14	21	14	15
			Injured	29	31	36	39	33
	{	Companies	Killed	5	4	6	12	8
			Injured	15	9	15	19	15
" Others "	{	State	Killed	10	11	13	12	6
			Injured	6	6	9	8	8
	{	Companies	Killed	8	2	11	7	4
			Injured	2	2	6	8	7
Total	{	State Railways	Killed	21	37	36	29	23
			Injured	41	72	57	65	64
	{	Companies	Killed	13	7	19	20	13
			Injured	24	12	24	33	31

NOTE.—The above returns relate to the chief railways of Holland only, the particulars of Companies Railways being incomplete. The State Railways were constructed by the State, but are worked by a Private Company.

* Including suicides.

† Provisional figures.

RAILWAYS.

BELGIUM.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

				1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Length of Railways worked by the State†	Single Line	Kilom.		2,524	2,484	2,440	2,399	2,379
		Miles		1,568	1,543	1,515	1,490	1,472
	Double Line	Kilom.		1,461	1,547	1,591	1,621	1,652
		Miles		907	980	998	1,006	1,035
Length of Companies Railways		Kilom.		549	581	581	581	581
		Miles		341	380	380	380	380
Total Length of Railways on 31st December*		Kilom.		4,534	4,562	4,562	4,551	4,553
		Miles		2,816	2,833	2,833	2,826	2,827
Cost of Construction and of Extension :—								
State Railways		Francs		1,825,944,812	1,873,798,189	1,955,441,759	2,023,340,923	2,068,514,579
		£		73,087,792	74,951,728	78,217,670	80,963,687	83,549,548
Cost of completing Companies Lines leased by the State		Francs		9,842,273	10,239,923	8,181,988	8,330,169	8,537,573
		£		398,091	409,597	327,278	333,207	341,515
Total		Francs		1,835,787,085	1,884,038,112	1,963,623,697	2,031,671,092	2,077,052,152
		£		73,481,483	75,361,325	78,544,948	81,296,844	83,891,063
Mean Productive Capital employed by the State for the Lines worked		Francs		1,789,483,343	1,833,772,583	1,905,211,988	1,956,137,370	2,011,939,323
		£		71,579,834	73,550,904	76,208,478	78,245,496	80,479,511
Distance travelled :—								
By Locomotives - State Railways		Kilom.		71,479,730	78,832,902	83,003,951	84,985,108	88,867,571
		Miles		44,388,912	48,955,232	51,545,454	52,744,702	55,230,461
„ Passenger trains „ „		Kilom.		29,679,122	32,732,424	34,201,194	34,456,324	35,539,056
		Miles		18,430,735	20,326,835	21,233,941	21,397,377	22,031,528
„ Goods trains „ „		Kilom.		21,387,095	23,236,672	24,656,891	24,879,298	25,525,823
		Miles		13,281,759	14,461,023	15,311,929	15,450,044	15,672,699
Passengers carried	State Railways	No.		101,957,734	114,858,223	123,710,046	124,454,491	127,392,694
	Companies „ „			14,524,644	14,177,906	15,428,041	15,341,175	15,361,226
Goods carried	State „ „	Tons ‡		36,750,709	40,275,373	41,936,951	41,102,339	43,538,144
	Companies „ „			12,162,414	12,816,687	14,136,275	14,071,723	14,392,779

* Exclusive of those portions of lines which belong to the Belgian railway systems, but which run through neighbour States.

† Exclusive of some portions of Companies railways over which State trains run.

‡ Tons of 1,000 kilog.

RAILWAYS.

BELGIUM—continued.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

					1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Receipts :—									
From Passengers	{	State Railways	Francs	60,185,765	64,853,772	68,799,943	68,746,502	70,819,756	
		Companies	"	7,519,768	7,162,847	8,504,147	7,641,486	7,735,836	
" Goods	{	State	"	119,531,057	131,858,423	136,434,692	135,465,871	142,294,140	
		Companies	"	15,447,823	15,943,929	17,021,850	16,350,262	16,697,087	
Other	{	State	"	*11,867,557	4,517,024	3,959,676	3,556,184	2,851,751	
		Companies	"	1,868,112	2,132,343	2,514,079	2,393,639	2,426,815	
Total	{	State	{ Francs £	191,584,179 7,663,367	201,229,219 8,049,169	209,194,311 8,367,772	207,768,557 8,310,742	215,465,647 8,618,626	
		Companies	{ Francs £	24,835,708 993,423	25,239,619 1,009,585	28,130,076 1,125,208	26,335,287 1,055,415	26,359,733 1,074,390	
Expenses :—									
Working	{	State	Francs	112,902,679	118,661,089	140,423,195	139,587,583	135,473,336	
		Companies	"	10,827,142	10,578,765	11,823,518	11,929,329	12,164,826	
Other	{	State	"	5,340,134	5,749,948	4,945,448	4,815,166	4,882,905	
		Companies	"	—	—	—	—	—	
Total	{	State	{ Francs £	118,242,813 4,729,713	124,411,037 4,976,442	145,373,643 5,814,946	144,402,749 5,776,110	140,361,331 5,614,455	
		Companies	{ Francs £	10,827,142 433,086	10,578,765 423,151	11,823,518 473,141	11,929,329 477,173	12,164,826 486,593	
Net Receipts	{	State	{ Francs £	73,341,366 2,933,655	76,818,182 3,072,727	63,820,668 2,552,327	63,365,308 2,534,632	75,104,306 3,004,171	
		Companies	{ Francs £	14,008,561 560,342	14,600,854 586,434	16,301,558 652,062	14,456,058 578,242	14,694,912 587,797	
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction					4·00	4·08	3·25	3·12	3·52
Percentage of Net Receipts on Capital					4·10	4·18	3·35	3·24	3·73
Gross Receipts	{	State Railways	{ per Kilom. " Mile	Francs £	49,397 3,132	49,814 3,209	51,525 3,319	51,320 3,306	53,211 3,427
		Companies Railways	{ per Kilom. " Mile	Francs £	40,230 2,595	42,976 2,763	47,898 3,085	44,927 2,894	45,734 2,940
Gross Expenses	{	State Railways	{ per Kilom. " Mile	Francs £	29,094 1,874	29,678 1,912	34,967 2,252	34,712 2,236	33,466 2,156
		Companies Railways	{ per Kilom. " Mile	Francs £	17,560 1,131	18,013 1,160	20,141 1,297	20,312 1,306	20,713 1,334
Receipts per Train Kilom. run State Railways					Francs	3·63	3·62	3·58	3·53
" Mile " " " "					d.	56·1	56·0	55·3	54·5
Expenses Kilom. " " " "					Francs	2·14	2·16	2·43	2·39
" Mile " " " "					d.	33·1	33·4	37·6	37·0
Accidents :—									
To Passengers	{	State Railways	{ Killed Injured	10 166	23 333	7 483	7 195	6 290	
		Companies	{ Killed Injured	1 7	— 7	3 8	4 46	— 63	
" Employés	{	State	{ Killed Injured	43 982	51 1,237	51 1,145	48 984	33 918	
		Companies	{ Killed Injured	1 38	8 38	2 40	4 64	8 34	
" Others†	{	State	{ Killed Injured	60 39	79 68	69 57	54 59	58 72	
		Companies	{ Killed Injured	8 6	10 5	11 8	14 15	16 15	
Total	{	State	{ Killed Injured	113 1,137	153 1,738	127 1,685	109 1,238	97 1,260	
		Companies	{ Killed Injured	10 51	18 50	16 56	22 125	19 112	

* Includes 7,533,520 francs, receipts from the working, on State account, of the Grand Central of Belgium and the Liège-Limbourg lines during the first six months of 1898.

† Including Suicides.

No. 24--continued.

RAILWAYS.

FRANCE.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in FRANCE
(Lignes d'intérêt général only, and exclusive of Local Lines.)

	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Average Length of Line open during the Year	<i>Kilom.</i> 37,255 <i>Miles</i> 23,135	37,766 23,453	38,166 23,701	38,274 23,768	38,516 23,936
Cost of Construction on 31st December	<i>Francs</i> 16,099,000,000 <i>£</i> 643,960,000	16,280,000,000 651,200,000	16,442,000,000 657,630,000	16,759,000,000 670,360,000	17,077,000,000 683,090,000
" " per Kilom.	<i>Francs</i> 432,000	430,000	430,000	433,000	436,000
" " " Mile	<i>£</i> 27,326	27,697	27,697	28,213	28,213
Cost of Extension during the Year	<i>Francs</i> 201,000,000 <i>£</i> 8,040,000	181,000,000 7,240,000	223,000,000 8,920,000	317,000,000 12,680,000	313,000,000 12,720,000
Distance travelled :—					
By Locomotives	<i>Kilom.</i> 371,811,840	387,210,410	413,460,364	406,364,346	406,009,361
" Passenger Trains	" 201,968,806	207,985,784	220,626,732	220,686,116	221,991,392
" Goods	" 113,514,351	119,747,009	123,497,102	121,311,143	119,512,673
Passengers carried	<i>No.</i> 385,872,775	401,798,773	453,192,322	418,925,223	423,251,784
Goods carried	<i>Tons*</i> 114,436,840	120,380,479	123,829,723	122,324,156	122,327,885
Receipts from Passengers	<i>Francs</i> 580,320,984	604,690,587	674,487,139	634,748,845	663,651,709
" " Goods	" 767,391,808	789,809,480	816,296,825	795,322,656	801,396,161
" Other	" 29,331,782	26,885,385	26,056,163	27,142,532	24,392,354
Total	<i>Francs</i> 1,377,084,524 <i>£</i> 55,081,381	1,421,385,452 56,355,413	1,516,839,127 60,673,565	1,457,214,033 58,288,561	1,473,449,117 59,317,395
Expenses, Working	<i>Francs</i> 690,943,766	716,302,391	810,993,637	809,374,099	794,467,393
" Other	" 16,463,135	13,085,390	13,162,023	10,540,172	12,791,396
Total	<i>Francs</i> 707,406,901 <i>£</i> 28,296,276	729,388,781 29,175,551	824,155,660 32,966,227	819,914,271 32,796,571	807,199,219 32,357,399
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction	4·16	4·27	4·21	3·77	3·39
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	<i>Francs</i> 36,962	37,910	39,803	38,073	38,251
" " " Mile	<i>£</i> 2,381	2,442	2,564	2,452	2,464
Gross Expenses per Kilom.	<i>Francs</i> 18,968	19,453	21,626	21,422	20,941
" " " Mile	<i>£</i> 1,223	1,253	1,393	1,380	1,369
Net Receipts per Kilom.	<i>Francs</i> 17,974	18,457	18,177	16,651	17,310
" " " Mile	<i>£</i> 1,153	1,189	1,171	1,073	1,115
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	<i>Francs</i> 4·36	4·34	4·34	4·28	4·22
" " " Mile	<i>d.</i> 67·4	67·1	67·1	65·9	66·5
Expenses " " Kilom.	<i>Francs</i> 2·24	2·23	2·36	2·39	2·26
" " " Mile	<i>d.</i> 34·7	34·5	36·5	37·0	36·5
Receipts per Metric Ton-Kilom. of Merchandise carried	<i>Francs</i> ·0492	·0478	·0469	·0471	·0471
Accidents :—					
To Passengers †	<i>Killed</i> 32 <i>Injured</i> 287	36 464	34 375	7 345	35 409
" Employés	<i>Killed</i> 256 <i>Injured</i> 791	246 933	314 1,007	303 811	287 739
" Others	<i>Killed</i> 211 <i>Injured</i> 129	243 178	270 195	233 218	304 267
Total ‡	<i>Killed</i> 549 <i>Injured</i> 1,207	575 1,625	678 1,577	603 1,374	626 1,415
Number of Passenger Kiloms. run for each Passenger killed.	144,121,233	143,429,199	149,006,561	1,361,052,403	373,085,115

NOTE.—THE ABOVE FIGURES ARE EXCLUSIVE OF LOCAL LINES.

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

† From Accidents to Trains only.

‡ Excluding Suicides, but including Passengers killed or injured otherwise than in Accidents to Trains.

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

SWITZERLAND.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, Cost of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWITZERLAND.

	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Length of Railways, Single Line Kilom.	3,231	3,300	3,357	3,360	3,417	3,473
" " Double " "	493	493	502	507	513	501
Total Length of Railways on 31st December { Kilom.	3,724	3,793	3,859	3,867	3,930	3,974
{ Miles	2,313	2,359	2,396	2,401	2,441	2,468
Cost of Construction { Francs	1,141,093,146	1,162,829,579	1,208,327,984	1,233,435,809	1,262,259,759	1,286,527,339
{ £	45,643,726	46,513,183	48,133,117	49,339,432	50,490,390	51,461,094
" " per Kilom. Francs	316,597	316,879	323,205	330,304	332,692	332,676
Distance travelled:— Mile £	20,398	20,411	20,813	21,276	21,442	21,423
By Locomotives { Locomotive Kilom.	32,737,546	34,135,703	35,536,379	36,627,416	36,361,946	38,234,493
" Trains " Kilom.	26,229,797	27,411,305	28,598,519	29,473,540	29,323,194	30,797,043
Passengers carried " No.	52,953,694	57,002,399	60,620,399	62,300,212	60,659,534	61,187,074
Goods carried " Tons*	13,049,553	13,669,214	14,381,323	14,591,416	13,860,107	12,444,131
Receipts from Passengers Francs	49,971,075	53,474,337	56,835,541	59,882,700	59,053,579	60,722,123
" " Goods "	68,019,951	70,872,458	74,400,659	75,029,203	73,494,646	73,637,394
" Other " "	6,093,149	6,323,952	6,311,342	7,137,120	7,335,999	7,729,600
Total { Francs	124,084,175	130,675,747	133,597,542	142,099,023	139,934,224	147,089,617
{ £	4,963,367	5,227,030	5,523,902	5,633,951	5,597,369	5,833,534
Expenses, Total { Francs	75,263,954	77,256,436	79,303,177	83,572,300	87,470,396	89,976,633
{ £	3,010,559	3,090,257	3,172,127	3,342,912	3,493,336	3,599,067
Net Receipts { Francs	48,820,211	53,419,311	58,794,365	58,526,223	52,463,323	57,112,934
{ £	1,952,808	2,136,773	2,351,775	2,341,049	2,093,533	2,234,517
Percentage on Capital " "	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.5	3.9	3.7
" " Cost of Construction	4.3	4.6	4.9	4.7	4.2	4.4
Gross Receipts per Kilom. Francs	33,594	34,365	36,115	36,818	36,338	37,565
" " Mile £	2,164	2,246	2,326	2,372	2,344	2,420
" Expenses " Kilom. Francs	20,376	20,612	20,739	21,654	22,746	22,979
" " Mile £	1,312	1,323	1,336	1,395	1,465	1,430
Receipts per Train Kilom. run Francs	4.42	4.45	4.51	4.51	4.48	4.47
" " Mile " d.	68.3	68.3	69.7	69.7	69.2	69.1
Expenses " Kilom. " Francs	2.63	2.63	2.59	2.65	2.30	2.73
" " Mile " d.	41.4	40.7	40.0	41.0	43.3	42.2
Receipts per Metric Ton-Kilom. of Merchandise carried { Francs	.0043	.0029	.0035	.0031	.0053	.0047
Accidents:—						
To Passengers { Killed	6	8	12	7	6	5
{ Injured	40	47	63	62	50	72
" Employés { Killed	26	30	30	23	23	23
{ Injured	760	699	730	699	612	712
" Others { Killed	26	21	32	25	27	22
{ Injured	31	31	27	30	18	35
Total† { Killed	58	59	74	55	56	55
{ Injured	831	777	820	791	690	819
Number of Passenger Kiloms. run for each Passenger killed.	171,050,073	133,201,997	97,766,732	177,001,033	204,072,265	256,919,126

* Tons of 1,000 kilogr.

† Exclusive of suicides.

RAILWAYS.

PORTUGAL.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in PORTUGAL.

					1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	
Length of State Railways Kilom.					834	834	834	843	846		
" Companies Railways "					1,325	1,325	1,325	1,325	1,325		
Total Length of Railways { " Miles					2,159	2,159	2,159	2,168	2,171		
					1,341	1,341	1,341	1,346	1,348		
Passengers carried	{	State Railways		No.	1,550,002	1,650,021	1,606,917	1,700,196	1,892,123		
		Companies	"	"	7,221,643	8,854,343	8,934,759	9,149,166	9,673,582		
Goods carried . . .	{	State		Tons*	547,025	575,347	647,870	694,359	759,493		
		Companies	"	"	1,307,147	1,353,493	1,653,119	1,570,570	1,923,433		
Receipts :—											
From Passengers .	{	State		Milreis	809,385	819,206	799,672	879,379	897,780		
		Companies	"	"	1,917,765	2,093,085	2,219,415	2,300,804	2,356,945		
" Goods . . .	{	State		"	1,047,351	1,096,499	1,116,406	1,201,214	1,333,799		
		Companies	"	"	2,203,426	2,330,316	2,515,007	2,729,420	2,892,003		
Miscellaneous (other than Traffic)	{	State		"	18,667	43,217	33,235	35,527	33,374		
		Companies†	"	"	536,418	515,323	522,693	500,360	472,331		
Total	{	State		" { Milreis	1,875,403	1,948,932	1,954,313	2,116,021	2,305,433		
				&	421,966	433,521	439,720	476,105	509,727		
		Companies		" { Milreis	4,657,609	4,939,324	5,257,120	5,530,564	5,721,329		
				&	1,047,962	1,111,325	1,182,352	1,244,331	1,257,411		
Expenses (working), Total	{	State		" { Milreis	953,782	985,375	1,076,677	1,125,041	1,144,123		
				&	214,001	223,959	242,252	253,134	257,433		
		Companies		" { Milreis	1,917,453	2,060,097	2,139,909	2,393,705	2,492,936		
				&	431,427	463,522	481,479	533,533	560,311		
Net Receipts (traffic)	{	State		" { Milreis	902,954	910,390	839,401	955,453	1,037,452		
				&	203,165	204,833	183,365	214,977	244,577		
		Companies		" { Milreis	2,203,739	2,393,304	2,594,513	2,696,519	2,756,012		
				&	496,841	531,743	583,705	598,217	630,103		
Net Receipts (traffic) - {	{	State Railways { per Kilom.		Milreis	1,063	1,092	1,006	1,133	1,235		
				" Mile	392	396	304	410	465		
		Companies		" { " Kilom.	Milreis	1,063	1,734	1,953	1,999	2,089	
				" Mile	&	603	646	709	721	753	
Expenses (working) {	{	State		" { " Kilom.	Milreis	1,144	1,193	1,291	1,335	1,352	
				" Mile	&	414	432	463	483	490	
		Companies		" { " Kilom.	Milreis	1,447	1,555	1,615	1,807	1,831	
				" Mile	&	524	563	585	655	682	

NOTE.—Exclusive of Local Lines (*via reduzida*).

* Tons of 1,000 Kilogs.

† Including subventions from the State.

RAILWAYS.

SPAIN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in SPAIN.

			1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Total Length of Railways on 31st December	Kilom.		10,874	11,315	11,757	12,364	12,872
	Miles		6,753	7,027	7,301	7,678	7,994
Passengers carried	No.		24,788,780	33,732,962	34,046,301	34,278,027	34,064,920
Receipts (traffic)	Pesetas		193,168,223	196,645,632	199,764,876	205,310,886	221,966,468
	£		7,726,729	7,965,825	7,990,505	8,212,435	8,878,659
Expenses (working)	Pesetas		87,201,324	90,655,002	92,190,390	96,496,663	97,362,478
	£		3,488,053	3,626,200	3,687,616	3,859,467	3,994,499
Gross Receipts (traffic) per Kilom.	Pesetas		17,764	17,379	16,991	16,606	17,244
" " " " Mile	£		1,144	1,119	1,094	1,070	1,111
Gross Expenses (working) per Kilom.	Pesetas		8,019	8,012	7,841	7,804	7,564
" " " " Mile	£		517	516	505	508	487
Accidents :—							
To Passengers	Killed		8	23	27	14	19
	Injured		21	119	139	114	61
„ Employés	Killed		39	30	23	33	31
	Injured		83	142	152	162	151
„ Others	Killed		84	105	94	81	94
	Injured		74	91	80	90	98
Total	Killed		131	157	144	128	144
	Injured		178	352	371	366	310

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

ITALY.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in ITALY.

			1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Total Length of Line on 31st Dec.-	{	Kilom. Miles	15,096 9,747	15,802 9,813	15,815 9,821	15,834 9,864	15,909 9,879
Distance travelled :—							
By Locomotives	{	Kilom. Miles	94,084,800 58,305,673	97,456,273 60,520,346	102,300,029 63,532,044	105,620,369 65,590,187	108,202,169 67,625,470
By Passenger and Mixed Trains .	{	Kilom. Miles	49,127,352 30,508,086	49,877,017 30,973,623	50,625,262 31,433,233	51,637,968 32,057,172	
By Goods Trains	{	Kilom. Miles	18,833,220 11,695,496	19,743,159 12,260,502	21,730,008 13,494,332	22,746,405 14,125,518	
Passengers carried §		No.	54,047,964	55,495,613	57,914,709	59,694,420	61,442,695
Goods carried†		Tons*	20,429,769	21,743,084	23,852,926	¶17,996,331	¶19,469,729
Receipts :—							
From Passengers		Lire	106,497,602	108,871,781	112,882,545	123,490,967	121,695,644
„ Goods		„	154,413,582	160,276,304	170,769,500	172,064,914	176,222,544
Other		„	18,899,649	20,440,415	22,112,378	22,810,442	23,936,655
Total	{	Lire £	279,810,833 11,192,433	289,588,500 11,583,540	305,764,432 12,230,579	318,366,324 12,734,653	321,854,843 12,874,594
Expenses—Total	{	Lire £	198,317,567 7,982,703	202,351,078 8,094,043	216,847,918 8,673,917	230,516,399 9,580,656	247,214,895 9,893,578
Net Receipts	{	Lire £	81,493,266 3,259,731	87,237,422 3,499,497	88,916,564 3,556,663	78,849,925 3,153,997	74,639,948 2,980,996
Gross Receipts per Kilom. . . .		Lire	17,971	19,283	19,529	20,090	20,225
„ „ „ Mile		£	1,158	1,184	1,245	1,294	1,308
Gross Expenses per Kilom. . . .		Lire	12,737	12,845	13,708	15,114	15,534
„ „ „ Mile		£	820	827	883	974	1,001
Receipts per Train Kilom. run . .		Lire	4.08	4.12	4.13	4.24	4.25
„ „ „ Mile run		d.	63.1	63.7	64.6	65.5	65.4
Expenses per Train Kilom. run . .		Lire	2.69	2.88	2.97	3.19	3.25
„ „ „ Mile run		d.	41.7	44.5	45.9	49.3	50.2
Accidents :—							
To Passengers	{	Killed Injured	No information			33 326	9 213
„ Employés	{	Killed Injured				63 729	68 869
„ Others‡	{	Killed Injured				48 87	76 199
Total‡	{	Killed Injured				144 1,142	167 1,121

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

† Excluding the weight of live animals carried.

‡ Exclusive of Suicides.

§ Excluding Season Ticket holders, &c.

¶ These particulars relate to full car loads and to consignments charged for at full car rates ; and do not include small parcels, &c., the weight of these latter not being ascertainable.

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

AUSTRIA.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in AUSTRIA.

			1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Total Length of Line on 31st December	Kilom.		18,182	18,788	19,182	19,482	19,971
	Miles		11,291	11,636	11,912	12,098	12,402
Cost of Construction . . .	Kronen		5,778,390,904	5,925,971,908	6,298,799,184	6,485,957,524	6,576,526,676
	£		240,555,454	246,915,496	262,241,631	268,164,897	274,021,945
" " per Kilom.	Kronen		318,758	316,254	306,797	306,221	329,304
	£		21,387	21,219	20,518	20,546	22,095
Rolling Stock :—							
Locomotives	No.		4,848	5,153	5,364	5,527	5,721
Passenger Carriages	"		10,889	11,165	11,542	11,849	12,128
Goods "	"		117,098	112,100	126,969	131,324	133,569
Passengers carried	"		126,067,803	142,296,239	158,098,308	169,580,295	173,622,383
Goods carried	Tons*		110,961,474	114,511,920	118,952,021	120,511,174	119,355,655
Receipts :—							
From Passengers-	Kronen		129,510,492	145,119,008	156,750,136	158,677,085	163,890,748
" Goods	"		433,736,840	434,768,726	457,496,050	459,621,447	464,635,419
Miscellaneous	"		12,386,922	13,785,888	14,785,013	15,106,132	16,132,893
Total	"		575,634,254	593,673,622	628,031,199	633,404,664	644,659,060
	£		23,984,761	24,736,409	26,167,967	26,391,861	26,860,794
Expenses :—							
Working	Kronen		290,546,490	312,922,030	349,393,911	367,784,047	365,292,100
Other	"		76,539,024	73,901,166	77,394,498	76,335,617	77,657,404
Total	"		367,085,514	386,823,196	426,788,404	444,119,664	442,949,504
	£		15,295,230	16,117,633	17,782,850	18,504,966	18,456,229
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction			3.61	3.49	3.22	2.96	3.07
Gross Receipts per Kilom. . .	Kronen		32,772	32,386	32,739	32,512	32,668
" " Mile	£		2,199	2,173	2,197	2,181	2,192
Gross Expenses per Kilom. . .	Kronen		21,994	21,102	22,249	22,540	22,433
" " Mile	£		1,470	1,416	1,498	1,512	1,505
Receipts per Train Kilom. run .	Kronen		4.38	4.38	4.30	4.35	4.41
" " Mile "	d.		70.6	70.6	69.2	70.0	71.0
Expenses per Train Kilom. run .	Kronen		2.78	2.86	2.99	2.82	3.03
" " Mile "	d.		44.8	46.0	48.1	45.4	48.8
Receipts per Metric Ton-Kilom. of Merchandise carried	Kronen		.042	.044	.045	.045	.045
Accidents :—							
To Passengers	Killed		12	15	11	11	11
	Injured		199	200	142	232	195
" Employees	Killed		114	119	109	74	87
	Injured		629	737	829	894	840
" Others	Killed		64	84	77	80	75
	Injured		168	184	184	172	162
Total	Killed		190	218	188	165	173
	Injured		966	1,121	1,155	1,298	1,197

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

No. 24 - continued.

RAILWAYS.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in HUNGARY.

	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Total Length of Line on 31st December	<i>Kilom.</i> 16,869 <i>Miles</i> 10,165	16,951 10,527	17,108 10,624	17,274 10,727	17,412 10,813
Cost of Construction	<i>Korona</i> 2,575,336,000 <i>£</i> 107,306,000	3,095,642,600 128,985,108	3,265,875,918 136,078,163	3,319,540,523 138,314,188	3,367,876,144 140,338,173
" " per Kilom.	<i>Korona</i> 157,333	182,498	190,896	192,204	193,422
" " per Mile	<i>£</i> 10,556	12,245	12,808	12,896	12,978
Rolling Stock :					
Locomotives	<i>No.</i> 2,724	2,840	2,917	2,989	3,080
Passenger Carriages	" 5,272	5,436	5,730	5,842	6,032
Goods "	" 54,920	58,990	61,777	65,619	69,654
Passengers carried	" 60,812,000	61,581,000	64,412,000	67,044,000	68,808,000
Goods carried	<i>Tons*</i> 88,624,000	89,933,000	42,577,000	43,627,000	44,725,000
Average length of Line open for Traffic	<i>Kiloms.</i> 16,307 <i>Miles</i> 10,127	17,019 10,569	17,429 10,823	17,586 10,921	17,738 11,015
Receipts from Passengers	<i>Korona</i> 64,380,000	65,771,000	67,187,000	68,980,000	70,454,000
" " Goods	" 178,552,000	182,471,000	197,177,000	196,224,000	201,908,000
" Other Working	" 10,914,000	11,520,000	10,953,000	11,276,000	11,164,000
" Total Working	" 253,846,000	259,762,000	275,317,000	276,480,000	283,514,000
" Other	" 2,244,000	- 58,000†	- 1,512,000†	- 1,204,000†	- 2,908,000†
Total Receipts	<i>£</i> 256,090,000 10,670,000	259,704,000 10,821,000	273,804,000 11,408,000	275,256,000 11,469,000	279,708,000 11,654,000
Expenses, Working	<i>Korona</i> 137,527,000	142,370,000	149,334,000	155,493,000	155,632,000
" Other	" 16,086,000	14,677,000	14,514,000	15,883,000	17,193,000
Total Expenses	<i>£</i> 153,613,000 6,401,000	157,047,000 6,544,000	163,848,000 6,827,000	171,376,000 7,141,000	172,825,000 7,301,000
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction	4.0	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.2
Gross Receipts (working) per Kilom.† <i>Korona</i>	15,567	15,263	15,796	15,721	15,963
" " " Mile† <i>£</i>	1,044	1,024	1,060	1,055	1,072
Gross Expenses (working) per Kilom.† <i>Korona</i>	8,444	8,365	8,568	8,842	8,774
" " " Mile† <i>£</i>	567	561	575	593	589
Receipts (working) per Train Kilom. run†	<i>Korona</i> 3.72	3.69	3.67	3.60	3.69
" " " Mile† " <i>d.</i>	59.9	59.4	59.1	58.0	59.4
Expenses (working) per Train Kilom. run†	<i>Korona</i> 2.02	2.02	1.99	2.01	2.02
" " " Mile† " <i>d.</i>	32.5	32.5	32.0	32.4	32.5
Accidents :—					
To Passengers	<i>Killed</i> 11 <i>Injured</i> 41	11 60	13 56	14 60	11 40
" Employés	<i>Killed</i> 91 <i>Injured</i> 133	76 148	92 110	91 131	66 134
" Others	<i>Killed</i> 68 <i>Injured</i> 99	86 84	116 75	87 83	95 103
Total	<i>Killed</i> 170 <i>Injured</i> 278	173 292	221 241	192 274	172 276
Number of Passenger Kiloms. run for one Passenger killed	204,341,182	208,385,061	178,468,923	178,813,643	221,017,152

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

† These particulars have been calculated upon the average length of line open for traffic.

‡ Loss

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

EGYPT.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in EGYPT.

			1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Total Length of State Railways	{	Kilom. Miles	2,226 1,382	2,227 1,383	2,237 1,389	2,245 1,394	2,330 1,447
Distance travelled:—							
By Locomotives	{	Kilom. Miles	11,946,808 7,418,968	12,994,474 8,069,988	13,829,009 8,587,814	14,791,075 9,185,258	15,936,636 9,896,651
By Passenger and Goods Trains	{	Kilom. Miles	8,731,568 5,422,804	9,591,021 5,783,386	9,807,919 6,090,718	10,436,976 6,481,362	11,379,424 7,066,623
Passengers carried		No.	11,312,399	11,234,234	12,822,069	13,404,681	12,928,544
Goods carried		Tons*	2,786,779	3,055,897	3,046,475	3,113,512	2,974,171
Receipts:—							
From Passengers		L. Egypt.	696,225	693,440	818,604	854,583	866,815
" Goods		"	1,329,724	1,436,948	1,371,500	1,413,132	1,377,409
Other		"	34,557	28,460	24,223	14,299	11,743
Total	{	L. Egypt. £	2,060,506 2,114,165	2,158,848 2,215,068	2,214,327 2,271,992	2,282,014 2,341,441	2,255,967 2,314,716
Expenses—Total	{	L. Egypt. £	941,885 966,413	983,258 1,006,894	1,026,945 1,053,689	1,055,096 1,062,572	1,193,978 1,225,071
Net Receipts	{	L. Egypt. £	1,118,621 1,147,752	1,175,560 1,206,174	1,187,382 1,218,303	1,226,918 1,258,869	1,061,989 1,089,645
Gross Receipts per Kilom.		L. Egypt.	926	969	969	1,016	968
" " " Mile		£	1,491	1,601	1,634	1,679	1,599
Gross Expenses per Kilom.		L. Egypt.	423	442	459	469	512
" " " Mile		£	709	731	753	775	846
Receipts per Train Kilom. run		Millèmes.	226	225	226	218	198
" " " Mile run		d.	93.6	8.1	89.5	86.4	78.5
Expenses per Train Kilom. run		Millèmes.	107	103	105	101	106
" " " Mile run		d.	42.3	40.9	41.2	40.0	41.2
Accidents:—							
To Passengers	{	Killed Injured	32 42	41 67	35 65	1109 1117	1125 1183
" Employés	{	Killed Injured	8 66	39 102	14 116	27 148	8 95
" Others	{	Killed Injured	59 78	87 49	92 55	— —	— —
Total†	{	Killed Injured	99 186	167 218	141 236	136 265	73 178

NOTE: Including the Keneh-Assouan line. The length of Companies' Railways is about 1,010 Kiloms. (627 miles), of which 989 Kiloms. (614 miles) are of narrow gauge.

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

† Exclusive of Suicides.

‡ Including Accidents to "Others" than Passengers and Employés in this year.

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

UNITED STATES.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, TRAFFIC, ACCIDENTS, &c.,
in the UNITED STATES.

		1899.	1900.	1901.	1902
Length of Line (open on 30th June)	Miles	189,296	198,346	197,237	202,472
Number of Miles per 10,000 inhabitants	"	25.34	25.44	25.52	25.76
Capitalisation.—					
Stock { Ordinary	Dollars	4,823,301,000	4,522,292,000	4,475,409,000	4,722,056,000
{ Preferred	"	1,191,711,000	1,323,288,000	1,331,157,000	1,302,145,000
Funded Debt	"	5,518,943,000	5,645,455,000	5,851,581,000	6,109,962,000
Total Capital	{ £	11,033,555,000 2,298,741,000	11,491,085,000 2,303,966,000	11,688,147,000 2,435,081,000	12,134,183,000 2,527,955,000
Per Mile of Line	{ Dollars £	60,556 12,616	61,490 12,810	61,531 12,819	62,301 12,979
Rolling Stock :—					
Locomotives	No.	36,708	37,663	39,584	41,225
Passenger Carriages	"	33,850	34,713	35,969	36,987
Freight Service	"	1,295,510	1,365,531	1,464,323	1,546,101
Company's Service	"	46,556	50,594	50,536	57,097
Public Service —					
Passengers carried	"	523,176,508	576,865,230	607,272,121	649,878,505
" " one mile	"	14,591,827,613	16,039,007,217	17,353,583,444	19,639,937,620
Passenger train mileage	Miles	354,416,916	363,521,596	385,172,567	405,613,231
Average No. of Passengers in Train	No.	41	41	42	45
" Journey per Passenger	Miles	27.89	27.80	28.58	30.20
Goods carried	Tons	959,763,583	1,101,680,238	1,089,226,440	1,200,315,787
Tons carried one mile	"	123,667,257,153	141,599,157,270	147,077,136,040	157,239,370,063
" " " " per mile of Line	"	659,565	735,366	760,414	793,351
Freight Train mileage	Miles	507,841,798	492,563,486	491,942,041	499,711,176
Average Number of Tons in Train	Tons	243.52	270.85	281.26	296.47
" haul per Ton	Miles	128.85	128.53	125.03	131.04
Finances :—					
Miles of Line represented	Miles	187,535	192,556	195,562	200,155
Receipts — Gross earnings from operation	Dollars	1,313,610,118	1,487,044,814	1,583,526,037	1,726,390,267
Expenses	"	856,968,999	961,423,511	1,030,397,270	1,116,248,747
Net Receipts from operation	"	456,641,119	525,616,303	553,128,767	610,131,520
Income from other sources	"	148,713,483	162,885,071	179,746,449	196,323,629
Total Income	{ £	605,354,602	688,501,374	732,875,216	806,455,149
Total Deductions from Income	Dollars	126,115,646 441,200,239	143,437,786 461,240,927	153,724,003 496,363,898	163,011,489 526,175,822
Net Income	{ £	164,154,813 34,198,919	227,200,447 47,345,926	241,511,318 50,314,858	280,276,327 58,390,901
Total Dividends (including "Other Payments from Net Income")	{ Dollars £	111,069,936 23,143,736	139,002,514 29,063,857	156,746,536 33,655,528	185,421,239 38,629,426
Surplus from operations	{ Dollars £	53,084,877 11,055,183	87,657,983 18,262,009	84,764,782 17,659,330	94,855,088 19,761,477

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

UNITED STATES—continued.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, TRAFFIC, ACCIDENTS, &c.,
in the UNITED STATES—continued.

		1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Finances :—(continued).					
Receipts and Expenditure per Mile of Line operated :—					
Gross earnings from operation . {	Dollars £	7,005 1,459	7,722 1,609	8,123 1,692	8,625 1,797
Expenses {	Dollars £	4,570 952	4,998 1,040	5,269 1,097	5,577 1,162
Net Receipts from operation . {	Dollars £	2,435 507	2,729 569	2,854 595	3,048 635
Income from other sources . {	Dollars £	798 165	848 176	919 191	981 204
Total Income {	Dollars £	3,223 672	3,575 745	3,773 786	4,029 839
Total Deductions from Income	Dollars	2,853	2,895	2,538	2,629
Net Income {	£	875 182	1,180 246	1,235 257	1,400 292
Total Dividends (including "Other Payments from Net Income") {	Dollars £	592 128	725 151	802 167	926 198
Surplus from operations . {	Dollars £	283 59	455 95	483 90	474 99
Gross Receipts per train Mile . {	Cents d.	150 75·0	166 83·0	173 86·5	182 91·0
Gross Expenses " " " . {	Cents d.	96 49·0	107 53·5	112 56·0	118 59·0
Percentage of Expenses to Earnings		65·24	64·65	64·86	64·66
Accidents :—					
To Passengers {	Killed No. Injured "	239 3,442	249 4,128	282 4,988	345 6,683
" Employees {	Killed " Injured "	2,210 34,923	2,550 39,648	2,675 41,142	2,909 50,524
" Others {	Killed " Injured "	4,674 6,255	5,066 6,549	5,498 7,209	5,274 7,455
Total {	Killed " Injured "	7,123 44,620	7,865 50,320	8,455 53,339	8,588 64,662
Passengers for one Killed "		2,189,023	2,316,648	2,153,469	1,883,706
Passengers for one Injured "		151,998	189,740	121,748	97,244
Passenger miles travelled :					
For each Passenger Killed		61,051 580	64,413,684	61,537,548	57,072,283
For each Passenger Injured		4,239,200	3,885,418	3,479,007	2,940,772

No 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, Cost of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in the
ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.

			1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Total Length of Railways on 31st December - - -							
			<i>Kilom.</i>				
			<i>Miles</i>				
			14,807	15,314	16,399	16,767	
			9,195	9,510	10,184	10,412	
Cost of Construction - - -			<i>Pesos.</i>				
			£				
			498,161,304	522,433,839	538,367,067	551,515,980	
			99,632,261	104,486,768	107,673,413	110,303,196	
" " per Kilom. - - -			<i>Pesos.</i>				
			£				
			33,644	34,114	32,828	32,893	
" " " Mile - - -			£				
			10,835	10,987	10,573	10,594	
Distance travelled by Trains - - -			<i>Kilom.</i>				
			25,285,683	24,587,268	26,194,750	26,092,078	
Passengers carried - - -			<i>No.</i>				
			16,426,033	16,510,056	18,003,533	18,377,118	
Goods carried - - -			<i>Tons*</i>				
			8,897,296	9,317,402	11,909,379	12,138,514	
Receipts from Passengers - - -			<i>Pesos.</i>				
			£				
			7,254,327	8,027,351	9,228,459	9,076,623	
" " Goods - - -			£				
			16,735,684	23,378,147	29,985,373	28,878,055	
" Other - - -			£				
			1,064,252	1,483,244	2,056,264	2,069,725	
Total - - -			<i>Pesos.</i>				
			£				
			25,054,263	32,888,742	41,270,096	40,044,403	
			5,010,853	6,577,748	8,254,019	8,008,881	
Expenses, Total - - -			<i>Pesos.</i>				
			£				
			16,853,173	18,844,281	22,134,063	22,915,763	
			3,270,635	3,768,856	4,426,813	4,583,153	
Net Receipts - - -			<i>Pesos.</i>				
			£				
			8,701,090	14,044,461	19,136,033	17,128,640	
			1,740,218	2,908,592	3,827,206	3,425,728	
Percentage of Net Receipts on the Cost of Construction - - -							
			1.74	2.68	3.55	8.10	
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - - -			<i>Pesos.</i>				
			£				
			1,692	2,148	2,517	2,388	
" " " Mile - - -			£				
			545	692	810	769	
" Expenses " Kilom. - - -			<i>Pesos.</i>				
			£				
			1,104	1,231	1,350	1,367	
" " " Mile - - -			£				
			356	396	435	440	
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - - -			<i>Pesos.</i>				
			<i>d.</i>				
			0.99	1.34	1.58	1.53	
" " Mile " - - -			<i>d.</i>				
			76.5	103.6	122.1	118.3	
Expenses " Kilom. " - - -			<i>Pesos.</i>				
			<i>d.</i>				
			0.65	0.77	0.84	0.88	
" " Mile " - - -			<i>d.</i>				
			50.2	59.5	64.9	68.0	
Accidents - - -			<i>Killed</i>				
			<i>Injured</i>				
			197	170	197	150	
			215	187	341	240	

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

JAPAN.

RAILWAYS

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in JAPAN.

				1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
				Years ended 31st March.			
Total Length of State Railways		Miles		893	1,010	1,148	1,356
" " " Companies		"		2,806	2,905	2,967	3,011
Total		"		3,699	3,915	4,115	4,367
Cost of Construction	State Railways	Yen	£	£8,153,497	107,257,300	122,924,591	141,945,060
	Companies	Yen	£	8,987,785	10,874,699	12,463,188	14,391,712
Distance Travelled :—	State Railways	Miles		178,444,948	197,518,530	207,402,792	216,749,888
	Companies	"		18,095,816	20,025,677	21,028,889	21,976,030
By Passenger and Goods Trains	State Railways	Miles		7,269,184	8,108,078	8,270,286	8,768,171
	Companies	"		19,106,884	20,596,676	22,163,214	23,297,908
Passengers carried	State Railways	No.		28,829,627	32,338,425	32,527,339	32,689,916
	Companies	"		73,434,187	80,800,558	79,186,954	78,121,456
Goods carried	State	Tons		2,461,099	2,895,610	2,787,118	3,317,457
	Companies	"		9,511,073	11,684,400	11,773,719	12,961,053
Receipts :—	State Railways	Yen		9,845,341	11,178,267	11,331,431	12,206,800
	Companies	"		14,862,758	16,748,913	17,644,324	17,833,070
From Passengers	State	"		3,676,751	4,497,452	5,115,948	5,829,715
	Companies	"		9,065,133	10,958,880	12,652,216	14,104,427
" Goods	State	"		196,914	244,666	316,840	300,067
	Companies	"		1,794,485	2,984,622	3,182,013	3,243,261
Other	State	"		18,719,006	15,920,885	16,764,219	18,336,582
	Companies	"		1,390,955	1,614,150	1,699,706	1,859,126
Expenses :—	State Railways	Yen	£	25,742,376	30,692,415	33,478,553	35,180,758
	Companies	Yen	£	2,609,991	3,111,871	3,894,353	3,566,938
Total	State Railways	Yen	£	6,596,677	7,101,108	8,346,091	9,066,165
	Companies	Yen	£	668,830	719,974	846,201	919,208
Net Receipts	State Railways	Yen	£	13,203,048	15,890,443	17,265,101	18,132,259
	Companies	Yen	£	1,388,643	1,560,421	1,744,406	1,838,410
Percentage of Net Receipts on Capital	State Railways	Yen	£	7,122,329	8,819,277	8,418,128	9,270,417
	Companies	Yen	£	722,125	894,178	853,505	939,917
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction	State Railways	Yen	£	12,539,828	15,301,972	16,278,452	17,048,499
	Companies	Yen	£	1,271,348	1,551,450	1,649,947	1,728,528
Gross Receipts per Mile	State Railways	Yen	£	—	—	—	—
	Companies	Yen	£	7.88	8.44	8.25	8.22
Gross Expenses per Mile	State Railways	Yen	£	8.08	8.22	6.85	6.53
	Companies	Yen	£	7.03	7.75	7.85	7.86
Receipts per Train Mile run	State Railways	Yen	£	15,863	15,763	14,603	13,523
	Companies	Yen	£	1,558	1,598	1,481	1,371
Expenses per Train Mile run	State Railways	Yen	£	9,424	10,565	11,234	11,684
	Companies	Yen	£	955	1,071	1,144	1,185
Accidents :—	State Railways	Yen	£	7,387	7,031	7,270	6,686
	Companies	Yen	£	749	713	737	678
To Passengers	State Railways	Yen	£	4,705	5,298	5,799	6,022
	Companies	Yen	£	477	587	588	611
" Employés	State Railways	Yen	£	1.89	1.96	2.03	2.09
	Companies	Yen	£	46.0	47.7	49.4	50.9
" Others	State Railways	Yen	£	1.85	1.49	1.51	1.51
	Companies	Yen	£	32.8	36.3	36.7	36.7
Total	State Railways	Yen	£	0.91	0.88	1.01	1.04
	Companies	Yen	£	22.1	21.4	24.6	25.3
Number of Passenger-Miles run for each Passenger killed	State Railways	Yen	£	0.69	0.75	0.78	0.78
	Companies	Yen	£	16.8	18.2	19.0	19.0
Accidents :—	State Railways	Killed		5	5	9	2
	Companies	Injured		57	38	54	54
To Passengers	State Railways	Killed		28	10	21	11
	Companies	Injured		272	115	181	227
" Employés	State Railways	Killed		29	29	32	23
	Companies	Injured		87	139	107	151
" Others	State Railways	Killed		69	40	105	61
	Companies	Injured		391	189	181	331
Total	State Railways	Killed		273	294	285	287
	Companies	Injured		64	89	63	92
Number of Passenger-Miles run for each Passenger killed	State Railways	Killed		681	521	917	607
	Companies	Injured		224	189	145	347
Total	State Railways	Killed		307	328	326	312
	Companies	Injured		208	266	224	297
Number of Passenger-Miles run for each Passenger killed	State Railways	Killed		728	571	1,043	679
	Companies	Injured		887	443	457	905
Number of Passenger-Miles run for each Passenger killed	State Railways			127,008,908	143,064,636	80,622,850	366,368,741
	Companies			38,457,345	118,776,898	97,803,977	103,714,029

RAILWAYS.

No. 25.—LENGTH OF RAILWAYS IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES, distinguishing respectively in various Years

COUNTRIES.	—	Date of opening of First Line.	1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1885.	1890.	1895.
			Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Russia in Europe 31st Dec.† (excl. Finland).	{ Companies State	4th Apr. 1838 1845	{ —	310	988	{ 6,369 729 }	14,026	{ 13,996 1,989 }	12,750 5,309	8,421 12,527
Norway, 30th June	{ Companies State	1st Sept. 1854 3rd Oct. 1862	{ None	—	42	{ 42 182 }	42 650	42 928	42 928	58 1,013
Sweden, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	5th March 1856 1st Dec. 1856	{ None	—	{ 183 187 }	396 694	2,438 1,216	2,798 1,481	3,357 1,623	4,028 2,080
Denmark, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	26th June 1847 3rd Sept. 1862	—	20	69	106 304	208 767	229 966	251 966	302 1,077
German Empire: Prussia, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State*	22nd Sept. 1838 27th July 1851	{ 106	1,766	3,455	6,855	{ 3,256 9,580 }	1,144 12,346	1,140 14,990	885 16,351
Alsace and Lorraine	{ Companies State*	12th Sept. 1839	{ —	—	—	—	710	800	823	904
Bavaria, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	7th Dec. 1835 1st Sept. 1839	42 88	75 296	399 728	574 1,114	396 2,598	423 2,734	471 2,945	550 3,254
Saxony, 31st Dec.	{ Companies†† State*	24th Apr. 1837 1st Aug. 1848	73 —	71 222	76 399	156 549	70 1,226	78 1,371	75 1,611	78 1,747
Wurtemberg, 31st March	{ Companies State	21st Sept. 1864 22nd Oct. 1845	—	— 112	— 202	4 613	11 930	11 959	11 989	11 1,066
Baden, 1st Jan.	{ Companies State	7th June 1862 12th Sept. 1840	— 12	— 171	— 224	31 566	64 754	65 754	44 859	34 929
German Empire.	{ Total Length of Line	7th Dec. 1835	341	3,637	6,979	11,729	20,663	22,610	25,411	28,071
Holland, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	20th Sept. 1839 5th Oct. 1863	10 None	110 —	208 —	382 492	567 576	688 797	746 875	781 871
Belgium, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	3rd Nov. 1844 5th May 1835	— 207	166 388	609 465	1,259 540	666 1,751	773 1,985	792 2,035	796 2,062
France 31st Dec.†	{ Companies State	1st Aug. 1828 1878†	—	1,714	5,700	11,142	14,878 1,897	18,791 1,886	21,341 1,570	23,488 1,633
Switzerland, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	15th June 1844	—	16	653	885	1,596	1,796	2,014	2,233
Portugal, §§ 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	30th Oct. 1856	None	—	42	444	{ 339 365 }	517 376	686 514	822 514
Spain, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	28th Oct. 1848 4th Oct. 1839	—	17 265	1,190 1,117	3,400 { 3,326 490 }	4,550 2,962 2,378	5,547 { 6,408 }	— { 5,316 2,847 }	7,678 { 9,612 }
Austria, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	17th Nov. 1837 21st Oct. 1844	—	300 517	1,805 8	3,782 8	6,477 606	6,045 2,225	6,843 3,163	5,667 4,568
Hungary, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	15th Sept. 1846 2nd Apr. 1867§	—	17 120	1,004 —	1,938 221	2,779 1,628	2,989 2,614	3,445 3,538	3,973 4,676
Bulgaria, 31 Dec. (12 Jan.)	{ Companies State	6 (18) Nov. 1866 23rd June 1888 5th July	—	—	—	139	139	139	192	192
Servia { 31st Dec. 12th Jan.	{ Companies State	3rd Sept. 1884 15th Sept.	None	{ —	—	—	—	157	335	335
Roumania, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	1st Nov. 1869 13th June 1881	None	—	—	{ 154 — }	287 573	— 1,024	— 1,546	— 1,708
Turkey in Europe	{ Companies State	— 1855	None	—	41 181	392 736	727 943	863 —	— 961	— 1,067
Egypt, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	— 1869	None	—	—	6	7	278	478	571
Greece	{ Companies State	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	17th Apr. 1827	2,818	9,021	30,626	52,922	93,262	123,320	166,654	181,065
Mexico, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	27th Nov. 1867	None	—	—	216	655	—	6,087	7,066
Costa Rica	{ Companies State	— 1873	—	—	—	—	79	99	150	150
Peru	{ Companies State	17th May 1851	None	—	47	247	1,179	784	783	1,044
Chile, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	—	None	—	120	452	{ 514 591 }	823 589	1,019 663	1,066 687
Brazil	{ Companies State	30th Apr. 1854	None	—	134	504	2,174	{ 3,319 1,066 }	{ 6,136 }	† 8,085
Uruguay	{ Companies State	1st Jan. 1869	None	—	—	61	208	297	953	996
Argentine Republic	{ Companies State	—	None	—	58	637	1,536	{ 1,963 1,672 }	{ 5,434 }	8,332
China	{ Companies State	30th Aug. 1857 30th June 1876	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	270
Japan 31st Mar.	{ Companies State	28th July 1883 7th May 1872	None	—	—	—	—	130 149	588 551	1,536 581
United Kingdom, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	27th Dec. 1825	1,857	6,621	10,433	15,537	17,963	19,169	20,073	21,174

* Including Companies' railways worked by the State. † Lines purchased from Companies and others constructed since. ‡ This is the date of the first permanent State Railway, the previous Railways under State working having been disposed of partly in 1855 and partly in 1857. † In 1893.

as far as practicable the Lines which belonged to Private Companies and to the State
between 1840 and 1902.

1898.		1899.		1900.		1901.		1902.			COUNTRIES.
Kilo- mètres.	Miles	Kilo- mètres.	Miles.	Kilo- mètres.	Miles.	Kilo- mètres.	Miles.	Kilo- mètres.	Miles.	--	
Verstes. 14,567 23,063 Kilom. 149 1,803 6,683 3,676 740 1,783	9,658 15,291 98 1,120 4,150 2,283 460 1,107	Verstes. 14,710 23,236 Kilom. 178 1,803 7,022 3,685 971 1,783	9,753 15,406 111 1,120 4,361 2,288 603 1,107	Verstes. 16,697 24,548 Kilom. **178 **1,903 7,453 3,849 1,131 1,783	11,070 16,275 **111 **1,120 4,628 2,300 702 1,107	Verstes. 15,931 26,968 Kilom. **178 **1,879 7,724 3,849 1,196 1,790	10,562 17,873 **111 **1,167 4,797 2,390 743 1,112	Verstes. 17,594 27,992 Kilom. **226 **1,879 3,059 3,891 1,235 1,790	11,665 18,559 **140 **1,167 5,005 2,416 767 1,112	Companies State Companies State Companies State Companies State	Russia in Europe, 31st Dec.† (excl. Finland). Norway, 30th June. Sweden, 31st Dec. Denmark, 31st Dec.
1,848 29,307 27 1,566 981 5,560 98 2,966 36 1,754 52 1,496	1,148 18,200 17 972 609 3,453 61 1,842 22 1,089 32 929	2,241 30,110 27 1,592 981 5,640 98 3,006 53 1,760 52 1,508	1,392 18,698 17 989 609 3,502 61 1,867 33 1,093 32 936	2,206 30,270 27 1,616 1,031 5,785 95 3,084 47 1,826 52 1,530	1,370 18,798 17 1,004 640 3,592 59 1,884 29 1,134 32 950	¶2,428 ¶31,397 27 1,640 1,029 5,807 96 3,058 55 1,840 52 1,615	¶1,508 ¶19,498 17 1,018 639 3,606 59 1,899 34 1,143 32 1,008	— — 38 1,640 1,038 5,863 94 3,114 176 1,904 52 1,615	— — 24 1,018 645 3,641 58 1,934 109 1,182 32 1,003	Companies State* Companies State* Companies State Companies†† State* Companies State Companies State	German Empire : Prussia, 31st March Alsace and Lorraine, 31st March Bavaria, 31st Dec. Saxony, 31st Dec. Wurtemberg, 31st March. Baden, 1st Jan.
48,228	29,950	48,969	30,422	49,878	30,974	51,040	31,696	51,964	32,270	{ Total Length of Line.	German Empire. ‡‡
1,200 1,549 549 4,013 39,247 2,683 3,798 1,325 834 13,032 15,803 10,187 7,995 8,717 7,651	745 962 341 2,492 24,372 1,666 2,359 823 518 8,093 9,813 6,326 4,965 5,413 4,751	1,211 1,569 531 4,059 39,710 2,727 3,859 1,325 834 13,132 15,815 10,784 8,042 9,301 7,650	752 968 330 2,521 24,660 1,668 2,396 823 518 8,155 9,821 6,697 4,994 5,776 4,751	1,208 1,562 531 4,060 40,279 2,780 3,867 1,325 843 13,214 15,884 10,960 8,202 9,446 7,662	750 970 330 2,521 25,018 1,726 2,401 823 523 8,206 9,864 6,819 5,063 5,866 4,758	1,256 1,562 531 4,048 41,110 2,780 3,930 1,325 843 — 15,909 9,879 11,738 7,744 9,593 7,678	780 970 330 2,514 25,529 1,726 2,441 823 525 — 9,879 7,289 4,809 5,957 4,768	1,288 1,563 531 4,050 42,107 2,780 3,974 — — — 11,864 8,107 9,732 7,680	800 971 330 2,515 26,148 1,726 2,468 — — — 7,368 5,034 6,044 4,769	Companies State Companies State Companies State Companies State Companies State	Holland, 31st Dec. Belgium, 31st Dec. France, 31st Dec.† Switzerland, 31st Dec. Portugal, §§ 31st Dec. Spain, 31st Dec. Italy, 31st Dec.: Austria, 31st Dec. Hungary, 31st Dec.
309 681 — 562 — 3,052 — 2,226 1,008 — 300,821 14,563 50 241 1,681 2,300 1,966 — — 1,625 15,314 829 3,684 1,066	192 423 — 349 — 1,896 — 1,382 623 — 186,810 9,044 31 150 1,044 1,428 1,233 — — 1,009 9,510 515 2,288 662	309 1,047 — 571 — 3,092 — 2,227 1,018 — 307,276 14,860 323 60 1,681 2,300 2,286 — — 1,730 16,399 — 4,271 1,335	192 660 — 356 — 1,920 — 1,383 632 — 190,818 9,228 204 37 1,044 1,428 1,420 — — 1,074 10,184 — 2,652 829	309 1,174 — 571 — 3,092 — 2,237 1,033 — 312,987 15,781 328 60 1,681 2,457 2,186 — — 1,730 16,767 — 4,519 1,438	192 729 — 355 — 1,920 — 1,389 641 — 194,834 9,800 204 37 1,044 1,526 1,358 — — 1,074 10,412 — 2,806 803	309 1,174 — 571 — 3,100 — 2,245 1,033 — 320,108 18,433 289 90 1,746 2,244 2,125 — — — 17,200 10,681 1,516 4,678 1,626	192 729 — 355 — 1,925 — 1,394 641 — 196,768 11,447 179 56 1,084 1,394 1,320 — — — 17,591 10,924 — 4,778 1,849	— — — 571 — 3,171 — — 1,118 — 327,105 19,437 — — 1,926 2,370 2,131 11,447 3,641 — 17,591 10,924 — 4,778 1,849	— — — 355 — 1,969 — — 694 — 208,132 12,070 — — 1,196 1,472 1,323 7,109 2,261 — 10,924 — 2,967 1,148	Companies State Companies State Companies State Companies State Companies State Companies State Companies State Companies State Companies State	Bulgaria, 31 Dec., (12 Jan.) Serbia, 31st Dec. 12th Jan. Roumania, 31st Dec. Turkey in Europe. Egypt, 31st Dec. Greece. United States 31st Dec. Mexico, 31st Dec. Costa Rica. Peru. Chile, 31st Dec. Brazil. Uruguay. Argentine Re- public. China. Japan, 31st Mar.
34,878	21,659	34,944	21,700	35,193	21,855	35,552	22,078	35,671	22,152	Companies	United Kingdom, 31st Dec.

†† Including lines belonging to Coal Companies.

From and after 1888 the length shown for State Railways includes the tracts which are common to several lines, and which were not previously included.

!! Years commencing 1st April for 1896 and subsequent years.

¶ On 15th April, 1902.

TELEGRAPHS.

RUSSIA.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1895	1894	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Length of Line { <i>Verstes</i> <i>Miles</i>	120,963 80,198	123,604 81,949	127,358 84,438	133,904 88,778	136,325 90,883	140,377 93,070	
" Wire { <i>Verstes</i> <i>Miles</i>	203,050 194,292	302,020 200,239	313,585 207,906	335,498 222,435	382,577 253,649	407,963 270,413	
Number of Offices open to the Public :							
State Telegraph Offices-	2,134	2,183	2,246	2,319	2,444	2,597	
Railway "	2,197	2,249	2,377	2,583	2,619	2,660	
Receipts :							
Home Service <i>Roubles</i>	9,354,175	9,877,592	10,326,184	11,151,966	11,471,921	12,503,154	
International "	1,581,820	1,788,768	2,021,139	1,966,000	2,143,381	2,242,670	
Miscellaneous* "	996,213	962,937	1,036,285	1,107,841	1,074,041	1,189,083	
Total . . . { <i>Roubles</i> <i>£</i>	11,931,208 1,198,000	12,629,297 1,263,000	13,383,608 1,338,000	14,225,806 1,423,000	14,689,343 1,550,542	15,934,907 1,682,018	
Expenses :							
Staff Expenses <i>Roubles</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other "	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Total . . . { <i>Roubles</i> <i>£</i>	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	
Cost of construction of New Lines { <i>Roubles</i> in each year { <i>£</i>	450,000 45,000	500,000 50,000	800,000 80,000	900,000 90,000	1,800,000 190,000	1,732,000 183,000	
Number of Messages :							
(a) Home Service . . . { <i>On payment</i> <i>Franked</i>	10,723,344 711,917	11,132,794 756,596	11,527,162 813,768	12,364,333 918,078	12,968,326 1,046,268	13,865,108 1,116,662	
(b) International Service : { <i>On payment</i> Forwarded . . . { <i>Franked</i>	796,264 23,579	908,596 25,879	961,800 29,325	1,012,449 31,549	1,064,918 36,336	1,125,866 39,192	
Received . . . { <i>After payment</i> <i>Franked</i>	826,155 37,511	931,234 43,271	978,520 49,340	1,030,595 50,502	1,096,845 53,869	1,169,333 57,993	
(c) In Transit	173,278	176,204	186,833	185,247	224,776	221,012	
Total	13,297,048	13,974,573	14,546,753	15,592,758	16,371,288	17,595,216	

* Including Receipts from Telephones.

NORWAY.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899- 1900. §	1900-1. i	1901-2. i	1902-3. i
Length of Line open at the end of each year { Kilom. Miles	8,425 5,232	8,907 5,469	10,210 6,840	11,537 7,164	12,010 7,458	12,989 8,006	13,539 8,408
Length of Wire at the end of each year { Kilom. Miles	20,924 12,994	24,149 14,997	28,384 17,626	33,280 20,654	69,760 43,321	76,185 47,311	81,827 50,816
Cost of Construction { Kroner £	7,542,510 419,028	8,494,155 471,897	9,580,525 529,473	11,774,079 654,115	16,823,215 934,790	19,124,673 1,007,482	19,143,500 1,063,528
Number of Offices open to the Public* . . .	228	244	300	451	574	680	716
Receipts { Kroner £	1,447,406 80,411	1,650,599 91,700	1,945,735 108,096	||2,162,761 120,153	2,673,221 148,513	3,199,221 177,734	3,519,595 196,533
Expenses { Kroner £	1,324,674 78,598	1,454,587 80,810	1,954,911 108,606	||1,935,331 107,518	2,065,953 114,775	2,532,888 140,716	2,639,820 146,657
Number of Messages :†							
Home Service	1,152,248	1,221,934	1,253,332	1,665,046	1,359,322	1,307,777	1,325,844
International	663,708	718,906	795,715	1,011,523	835,273	845,741	896,170
In Transit	1,655	1	361	543	1	185	352
Total	1,817,606	1,940,841	2,049,458	2,677,112	2,194,597	2,153,703	2,221,366

NOTE—Includes also State Telephones (except for messages). The length of Telephone wire included in 1902-3 was 62,735 kiloms. (38,980 miles).

* Some of these offices are only opened at the time of the Winter and Spring Fisheries.

† Exclusive of service telegrams (free).

\$ These particulars relate to the fifteen months from January, 1899, to March, 1900, inclusive.

† Year ended 31st March.

For the year ending 31st December, 1899, only.

No. 26—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

SWEDEN.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Length of Line . . . { Kilom. Miles	8,597 5,339	8,575 5,325	8,658 5,377	8,763 5,442	8,809 5,470	9,202 5,714	9,589 5,955	9,566 5,940
Length of Wire . . . { Kilom. Miles	24,437 15,175	24,431 15,172	24,785 15,391	25,397 16,062	26,342 16,358	27,992 17,383	28,663 17,800	29,116 18,061
Number of Offices open to the Public*	166	166	165	* 178	178	179	181	181
Number of Employes	781	757	727	740	763	782	800	819
Receipts { Kronor £	1,445,572 80,310	1,521,224 84,512	1,624,208 90,234	1,702,314 94,573	1,841,578 102,310	1,846,774 102,599	1,891,281 105,071	1,858,142 103,230
„ per Telegram . . . { Kronor d	0.76 10.1	0.76 10.1	0.77 10.3	0.74 9.9	0.74 9.9	0.74 9.9	0.73 9.7	0.73 9.7
Expenses { Kronor £	1,349,922 74,996	1,339,025 74,390	1,370,120 76,118	1,447,737 80,430	1,434,407 79,639	1,513,471 84,062	1,570,073 87,226	1,536,396 88,133
„ per Telegram . . . { Kronor d.	0.71 9.5	0.67 8.9	0.65 8.7	0.63 8.4	0.58 7.7	0.60 8.0	0.61 8.1	0.62 8.3
Number of Messages :								
Home Service	905,310	937,091	1,023,709	1,122,123	1,204,231	1,252,848	1,293,912	1,237,905
International	727,725	766,055	796,702	841,430	918,403	839,216	912,654	971,375
In Transit	272,072	285,508	294,238	331,256	366,643	364,255	372,871	347,043
Total†	1,905,107	1,988,654	2,119,649	2,294,809	2,489,277	2,506,319	2,579,437	2,556,323

NOTE.—Exclusive of Railway Telegraphs, the total length of which in 1902 was as follows : Line, 7,486 kilom. (4,649 miles). Wire, 23,014 kilom. (14,292 mile).

* Of Railway Telegraph Offices there were 1,433 in 1902 (364 on State railways and 1,074 on railways belonging to private companies). These offices are ordinarily open to the public.

† Exclusive of Meteorological Despatches and service telegrams.

DENMARK.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Length of Line at the end of each Year . . . { Geo. Mil Miles	704 3,245	737 3,398	773 3,564	786 3,623	806 3,716	816 3,762	820 3,780	828 3,817
Of which underground { Geo. Mil Miles	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6
Length of Wire at the end of each Year . . . { Geo. Mil Miles	1,967 9,068	2,114 9,746	2,317 10,631	2,534 11,682	2,933 13,522	3,131 14,434	3,269 15,070	3,284 15,139
Of which underground { Geo. Mil Miles	31 143	31 143	31 143	31 143	31 143	31 143	31 143	31 143
Number of Stations*	171	172	171	171	170	170	169	169
Staff (excluding Commissionaires) .	539	562	536	594	607	638	659	661
Receipts { Kronor £	963,584 53,532	977,180 54,288	1,096,020 60,390	1,190,301 66,123	1,263,546 70,197	1,339,543 74,419	1,350,140 75,008	1,446,293 80,350
Number of Messages :								
Home Service	607,422	577,062	597,437	573,656	595,433	649,341	649,061	652,618
International	633,834	695,770	731,929	792,347	842,836	855,440	873,725	956,606
In Transit	519,585	523,171	530,305	537,097	618,294	643,771	601,394	635,933
Total	1,810,891	1,796,003	1,860,171	1,953,100	2,056,613	2,153,552	2,124,680	2,245,207
Number of Messages free of Taxation	42,306	41,293	46,536	49,363	54,036	53,881	54,154	49,696
Meteorological „ „ „	104,378	104,453	103,081	103,903	104,873	105,546	114,412	114,412

* In addition to these there were at the end of each year the following stations belonging to the railways but open for private messages :— (1895) 233, (1896) 234, (1897) 249, (1898) 253, (1899) 304, (1900) 315, (1901) 313, and (1902) 313.

No. 26—continued.

GERMANY.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

(Exclusive of Wurtemberg and Bavaria.)

		1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
		Years ended 31st March.							
Length of Line	Kilom.	118,173	116,297	119,328	123,351	129,650	135,292	140,316	144,810
	Miles	70,280	72,220	74,103	76,601	80,513	84,016	87,136	89,927
Of which underground	Kilom.	9,363	9,631	9,642	9,722	9,751	10,909	11,252	11,331
	Miles	5,814	5,981	5,988	6,067	6,055	6,812	6,987	7,006
Length of Wire	Kilom.	433,235	455,635	476,235	506,288	567,451	613,568	685,099	754,689
	Miles	269,039	282,949	295,742	314,405	352,337	381,026	425,446	463,662
Of which underground	Kilom.	47,149	48,217	48,218	48,561	48,663	49,934	51,070	51,382
	Miles	29,280	29,943	29,940	30,156	30,220	31,009	31,714	31,908
Cost of construction up to end of each year	Marks	17,206,197	17,899,713	20,448,839	26,678,050	30,914,690	49,503,855	45,969,950	38,385,760
	£	860,310	894,986	1,022,444	1,333,902	1,545,734	2,475,193	2,298,497	1,919,238
Number of Offices open to the Public		17,903	18,474	19,041	19,605	20,246	20,783	21,510	22,292
Number of Employés		9,646	11,123	11,826	12,565	14,342	16,127	18,170	19,022
Receipts	Marks	42,989,223	45,483,860	49,817,791	55,521,555	61,840,463	66,504,798	71,845,052	77,922,091
	£	2,149,461	2,274,193	2,490,890	2,776,078	3,092,023	3,325,240	3,592,253	3,896,106
" per Telegram*	Marks	1.24	1.30	1.36	1.43	15.0	1.56	1.71	1.85
	d.	14.9	15.6	16.3	17.2	18.0	18.7	20.5	22.2
Number of Messages :									
Home Service		22,062,811	22,876,798	24,636,778	26,186,021	27,550,333	28,643,349	27,892,836	27,372,001
International		11,172,657	10,609,663	10,556,363	11,239,783	12,111,222	12,356,840	12,581,720	12,997,219
In Transit		1,367,362	1,369,994	1,500,118	1,523,785	1,618,134	1,625,152	1,650,477	1,749,509
Total		34,602,830	34,856,455	36,693,259	38,949,589	41,279,689	42,625,341	42,125,033	42,118,729

* Calculated on the total number of messages, including those in transit.

TELEGRAPHS.

WURTEMBERG.

TELEGRAPHS.

		1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
		Years ended 31st March.								
Length of Line	Kilom.	3,941	3,955	4,055	4,200	4,427	4,703	5,088	5,792	6,258
	Miles	2,447	2,481	2,518	2,608	2,749	2,921	3,160	3,597	3,886
Of which under-ground	Kilom.	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	83	83
	Miles	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	52	52
Length of Wire	Kilom.	10,080	10,406	10,676	10,969	11,198	11,606	12,065	12,769	13,235
	Miles	6,268	6,462	6,630	6,812	6,954	7,207	7,492	7,960	8,219
Of which under-ground	Kilom.	472	478	482	483	483	484	484	486	486
	Miles	293	297	299	300	300	301	301	302	302
Cost of Construction	Marks	2,730,210	2,757,250	2,792,391	2,846,612	2,909,815	3,027,524	3,156,360	3,302,762	3,442,167
	£	136,510	137,862	139,620	142,331	145,491	151,376	157,818	165,133	172,108
Number of Stations		678	695	715	749	801	862	944	1,061	1,222
Number of Employés		2,646	2,672	1,791	1,876	2,042	2,140	—	—	2,961
Gross Receipts	Marks	794,427	892,685	862,595	887,829	913,073	846,108	861,778	849,280	812,931
	£	39,721	49,634	43,130	44,391	45,654	42,306	43,069	42,464	40,647
" per Telegram	Marks	0.71	0.69	0.69	0.68	0.69	0.64	0.66	0.72	0.74
	d.	8.5	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.3	7.7	7.9	8.6	8.9
Number of Messages :										
Home Service		304,633	325,886	333,396	340,037	345,852	317,243	287,102	246,927	219,673
International*		863,577	952,960	968,643	1,019,084	1,077,706	1,143,314	1,138,827	1,143,945	1,182,909
In Transit		146,776	155,153	155,983	168,308	64,625	71,212	80,579	80,300	77,354
Total		1,314,986	1,433,999	1,457,972	1,527,429	1,488,183	1,531,769	1,506,508	1,470,472	1,480,536

* Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.

No. 26—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

BAVARIA.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Length of Line - { Kilom. Miles	15,398 9,562	16,174 10,044	17,105 10,622	18,873 11,410	19,233 11,944	20,369 12,649	22,087 13,716	22,838 14,182
Of which under-ground - { Kilom. Miles	348 216	347 215	349 217	353 219	353 219	367 223	379 235	391 243
Length of Wire - { Kilom. Miles	62,605 38,878	66,078 41,034	73,088 45,388	77,760 48,289	82,897 51,479	91,635 56,905	101,968 63,322	107,396 66,693
Of which under-ground - { Kilom. Miles	1,830 1,186	2,051 1,274	2,268 1,408	2,384 1,480	2,398 1,489	2,569 1,595	4,316 2,680	5,051 3,137
Cost of Construction - { Marks £	16,885,515 844,276	18,470,013 923,501	20,268,152 1,013,408	22,418,086 1,120,904	24,782,682 1,239,134	29,981,865 1,499,093	34,245,836 1,712,292	39,221,247 1,961,062
Number of Offices open	2,121	2,269	2,363	2,503	2,625	2,765	3,078	3,155
Receipts - { Marks £	1,656,833 82,842	1,705,458 85,273	1,833,563 91,678	1,930,213 96,511	2,057,656 102,883	2,123,646 106,182	2,028,548 101,247	2,067,116 103,856
" per Telegram { Marks d.	0·43 5·2	0·42 5·0	0·43 5·2	0·72 8·6	0·71 8·5	0·78 9·4	0·78 9·4	0·78 9·4
Number of Messages : Home Service	1,200,157	1,279,440	1,368,414	1,454,362	1,532,860	1,587,446	1,456,802	1,421,205
International*	2,147,577	2,191,943	2,332,660	2,463,996	2,608,672	2,731,019	2,112,003	2,820,629
In Transit	485,107	540,992	534,640	529,603	561,369	574,773	539,660	610,776
Total	3,832,841	4,012,375	4,236,114	4,447,961	4,702,901	4,893,238	4,108,465	4,852,610

* Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.

TELEGRAPHS.

HOLLAND.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Length of Line - { Kilom. Miles	5,032 3,497	5,606 3,537	5,790 3,596	5,907 3,668	5,937 3,687	6,165 3,828	6,243 3,877	6,452 4,007
Of which underground - { Kilom. Miles	160 99	162 101	170 106	173 107	181 112	197 122	224 139	231 143
Length of Wire - { Kilom. Miles	20,147 12,511	20,226 12,560	20,511 12,737	20,945 13,007	21,740 13,501	22,884 14,211	23,630 14,674	25,999 16,145
Cost of Construction up to the end of each year { Gulden £	4,773,785 397,815	5,104,798 425,400	5,320,080 485,007	6,338,273 532,356	6,979,839 581,653	8,024,243 668,637	8,615,014 717,918	9,624,706 802,059
Number of Offices open	514	533	549	587	630	659	695	761
Receipts - { Gulden £	1,475,714 122,976	1,465,662 122,138	1,714,054 142,838	1,846,938 153,911	2,031,945 169,329	2,151,346 179,279	2,349,029 195,752	2,441,702 203,475
" per Telegram { Gulden d.	·32 6·4	·30 6·0	·36 7·2	·37 7·4	·39 7·8	·40 8·0	·41 8·2	·43 8·6
Expenses* - { Gulden £	2,213,631 184,469	2,508,865 209,072	2,858,817 233,235	2,889,153 240,763	2,918,048 243,171	3,771,365 314,230	3,672,264 306,022	4,165,795 347,150
" per Telegram† { Gulden d.	·44 8·8	·47 9·4	·46 9·2	·47 9·0	·45 9·0	·51 10·2	·54 10·8	·55 11·0
Number of Messages : Home Service	2,330,336	2,427,708	2,554,791	2,678,400	2,716,500	2,799,900	2,951,500	2,970,600
International { Forwarded Received	831,612 1,015,273	832,630 999,069	874,085 1,030,404	936,900 1,108,800	1,004,700 1,202,000	1,033,900 1,233,500	1,088,300 1,342,400	1,140,700 1,391,900
In Transit	406,036	324,401	212,862	233,600	295,100	326,500	301,200	225,000
Total	4,633,257	4,583,798	4,672,142	4,957,700	5,218,300	5,393,800	5,693,400	5,723,200

* Including cost of construction.

† Excluding "

No. 26—continued

TELEGRAPHS.

BELGIUM.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Length of Line - { Kilom. Miles	6,854½ 8,946½	6,370½ 8,956½	6,865½ 8,953½	6,879½ 8,961½	6,372½ 8,957½	6,402½ 8,976½	6,430½ 8,998½	6,517½ 4,047½
Length of Wire - { Kilom. Miles	31,635½ 19,645½	32,058½ 19,908½	32,463½ 20,160½	33,396½ 20,739½	33,721½ 20,941½	34,277½ 21,236½	34,732½ 21,509½	35,225½ 21,875½
Cost of Construction† - { Francs £	10,603,000 424,000	13,215,000 529,000	15,798,000 632,000	19,050,000 762,000	32,115,000 1,285,000	35,560,000 1,422,000	42,334,000 1,698,000	47,517,713 1,900,709
Number of Offices open . . .	982	1,002	1,028	1,058	1,091	1,128	1,157	1,196
Number of Employes† . . .	5,110	5,622	5,432	5,488	5,597	5,753	5,936	6,066
Receipts† . . . { Francs £	6,404,969 256,199	6,590,763 263,230	7,141,088 285,644	7,880,485 315,219	8,783,017 351,821	9,309,440 372,378	9,545,672 381,827	9,927,355 397,094
„ per Telegram { Francs d.	·66 6·3	·66 6·3	·66 6·3	·67 6·4	·68 6·5	·68 6·5	·68 6·5	·68 6·5
Expenses† . . . { Francs £	5,551,896 222,056	5,872,298 234,892	6,068,317 242,783	6,222,505 248,900	6,372,931 254,917	6,596,234 263,849	6,851,459 274,068	7,227,139 289,086
Number of Messages :								
Home Service	2,771,854	2,839,226	2,990,344	3,113,715	3,300,944	3,377,910	3,331,003	3,302,254
International	2,215,172	2,207,706	2,343,330	2,523,654	2,796,607	2,808,289	2,790,159	2,833,106
In Transit	684,004	527,919	461,076	481,742	567,320	550,338	520,638	468,442
Total	5,671,030	5,574,851	5,794,750	6,119,111	6,664,871	6,736,487	6,641,800	6,603,801

* Includes the amount voted for new construction not executed within the year.

† Including the Telephone service.

‡ Including 100 kiloms. (62 miles) submarine.

§ Including 517 kiloms. (321 miles) of submarine cable.

TELEGRAPHS.

FRANCE.*

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Length of Line - { Kilom. Miles	106,174 65,934	109,748 68,154	110,808 68,812	110,968 68,911	113,829 70,688	117,559 73,004	119,628 74,289	121,503 75,453
Length of Wire - { Kilom. Miles	339,360 210,743	— —	371,401 230,640	379,081 235,409	383,944 238,429	388,814 241,453	394,654 245,080	403,576 250,622
Total Gross Receipts - { Francs £	37,721,000 1,509,000	37,353,000 1,501,000	37,679,000 1,507,000	39,254,000 1,570,000	41,933,000 1,677,000	43,977,000 1,759,000	41,732,000 1,699,000	42,482,000 1,699,000
Number of Messages forwarded :								
Home Service	29,717,000	30,322,000	30,087,000	31,630,000	33,087,000	36,723,000	33,737,000	37,432,554
International	2,851,000	2,636,000	2,750,000	2,871,000	3,123,000	3,374,000	3,202,000	3,257,028
Total	32,568,000	32,958,000	32,837,000	34,501,000	36,210,000	40,097,000	36,939,000	40,689,582
Number of Despatches per Head of Population.	0·85	0·86	0·85	0·89	0·94	1·03	0·95	1·04
Average Receipts per Message :								
Home Service - Francs	0·60	0·59	0·61	0·61	0·72	0·69	0·72	—
International „	4·29	4·30	4·25	4·28	4·51	4·29	4·12	—
Amount of International Tele- graphic Money Orders :								
From Foreign Countries to France. { Total Francs	2,352,996	3,106,081	3,627,527	4,006,309	5,164,346	6,145,455	6,637,832	7,676,406
„ { Average per Order „	207·55	207·27	218·98	230·23	267·52	267·25	273·0	—
From France to Foreign Countries. { Total „	1,919,260	2,032,276	2,422,066	2,154,678	3,686,764	6,124,913	6,388,900	6,570,236
„ { Average per Order „	159·88	141·35	144·79	128·14	179·20	209·15	204·0	—

* Includes Algeria prior to 1902.

SWITZERLAND.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Length of Line - - - { Kilom. Miles	7,153 4,442	7,143 4,436	7,102 4,410	7,143 4,436	7,050 4,334	6,902 4,286	6,596 4,096	6,399 3,974
Of which underground and submarine - { Kilom. Miles	132 82	136 84	150 93	155 96	142 83	116 72	111 69	111 69
Length of Wire - - - { Kilom. Miles	20,132 12,502	20,303 12,608	20,649 12,823	21,062 13,092	21,544 13,379	21,717 13,486	22,085 13,715	22,572 14,017
Number of Offices open - - -	1,668	1,866	1,997	2,039	2,087	2,108	2,120	2,137
Number of Employés - - -	2,328	2,606	2,785	2,871	2,999	2,981	2,988	2,981
Cost of Construction - - { Francs £	13,007,248* 520,290	15,519,667* 620,787	18,395,949* 735,333	20,969,310* 838,772	23,619,365* 944,795	29,091,757* 1,163,670	32,900,763* 1,316,031	35,451,802* 1,418,072
Receipts - - - { Francs £	6,093,447* 243,738	7,147,484* 285,399	7,887,189* 315,483	8,235,162* 331,406	8,072,100* 322,834	9,261,440* 370,458	9,585,093* 383,404	9,134,319* 365,373
" per Telegram - { Francs d.	·73 7·0	·76 7·3	·76 7·3	·76 7·3	·77 7·4	·77 7·4	·77 7·4	·75 7·2
Expenses - - - { Francs £	5,606,820* 224,273	6,946,160* 277,346	7,512,741* 301,510	8,270,197* 330,808	9,230,497* 369,220	10,159,153* 406,366	10,629,565* 425,183	10,476,560* 419,062
" per Telegram - { Francs d.	·70 6·7	·70 6·7	·72 6·9	·76 7·3	·74 7·1	·77 7·4	·80 7·7	·74 7·1
Number of Messages†:—								
Home Service - - -	1,310,333	1,741,018	1,665,333	1,634,719	1,660,994	1,577,974	1,515,066	1,474,095
International { Received - -	729,190	723,594	750,396	795,349	862,865	858,430	873,018	914,436
{ Despatched - -	712,927	717,962	737,395	773,722	835,165	835,941	846,164	885,253
In Transit - - -	554,957	527,184	576,063	566,530	610,074	677,317	680,746	737,159
Total - - -	3,807,412	3,709,758	3,729,194	3,820,320	3,969,098	3,850,162	3,914,994	4,010,943

* Including telephones.

† Exclusive of service telegrams.

PORTUGAL.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

—			1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Length of Line	.	- { Kilom. Miles	7,250 4,502	7,267 4,513	7,381 4,584	8,080 4,967	8,275 5,139	8,345 5,182	8,447 5,246	8,537 5,301
Length of Wire	.	- { Kilom. Miles	15,106 9,381	15,123 9,391	15,257 9,475	16,971 10,539	18,314 11,373	18,453 11,459	18,663 11,590	18,840 11,700
Number of Offices open	.	.	415	421	425	429	430	443	453	461
Receipts	.	- { Milreis £	314,730 70,814	306,645 68,770	303,755 69,020	354,534 79,781	412,917 92,906	435,946 109,333	469,633 105,669	494,103 111,174
Number of Messages* :—										
Home Service	.	- { Received Despatched In Transit	752,114 739,553 660,321	747,944 707,523 593,223	753,126 740,397 531,645	815,003 733,530 693,703	836,114 856,303 724,316	911,943 873,974 725,660	1,155,825 979,333 746,206	1,240,989 1,026,400 766,190
International	.	- { Received Despatched In Transit	159,290 157,010 711,474	153,259 153,421 717,494	162,626 153,881 743,302	182,677 179,456 773,256	193,333 182,790 835,050	214,102 196,345 843,716	220,144 210,352 1,037,246	229,109 217,599 1,340,153
Total	.	.	3,179,767	3,072,372	3,095,477	3,437,634	3,673,466	3,775,740	4,349,136	4,820,430

* Exclusive of Service Telegrams.

No. 26—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

SPAIN.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1898.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Length of Line . . . { Kilom. Miles	23,687 14,710	23,809 14,785	24,766 15,380	25,099 15,586	28,701 17,823	28,134 17,471	28,386 17,628	28,797 17,883
Length of Wire . . . { Kilom. Miles	54,029 33,552	54,095 33,593	55,278 34,328	55,657 34,563	65,350 40,582	65,899 40,917	67,431 41,875	68,751 42,694
Offices open No.	998	1,039	1,064	1,177	1,363	1,364	1,364	1,428
Receipts { Pesetas £	5,801,912 232,076	6,323,160 252,926	6,650,203 266,008	7,404,475 296,179	7,404,306 296,172	8,202,701 328,108	7,554,352 302,174	7,510,518 300,421
Expenses { Pesetas £	7,521,585 300,863	7,521,270 300,851	6,499,284 259,969	6,499,333 259,973	8,013,817 320,553	6,613,033 254,521	6,642,023 265,631	6,642,023* 265,631
Number of Messages :— Home Service	2,935,370	3,135,076	3,350,657	3,724,593	3,958,282	3,051,813	3,754,691	4,153,010
International . . . { Received Despatched In Transit	480,182 484,626 95,889	493,993 424,224 95,453	581,071 452,327 97,618	506,705 496,370 140,552	515,163 495,886 411,063	452,960 426,719 399,780	484,201 437,585 343,652	509,846 457,622 141,632
Official	188,637	19,554	19,818	21,230	19,966	17,705	18,966	171,252
Total	4,084,704	4,168,800	4,501,491	4,879,450	5,400,360	4,348,977	5,039,026	5,433,362

* Sic in orig.

ITALY.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Years ended 30th June.								
Length of Line . . . { Kilom. Miles	38,288 23,777	39,210 24,849	39,802 24,717	40,981 25,449	41,410 25,716	42,005 26,065	42,557 26,428	
Length of Wire . . . { Kilom. Miles	148,348 92,124	151,609 94,149	154,067 95,676	158,321 96,817	160,746 99,823	162,960 101,198	165,009 102,471	
Length of Submarine Cable { Kilom. the Property of the State { Miles	146 91	146 91	146 91	147 91	147 91	147 91	147 91	
Number of Offices open to the Public :— State Telegraph Offices . . .	2,885	2,947	3,080	3,549	3,732	3,841	3,977	
Companies „	2,051	2,122	2,206	2,236	2,291	2,526	2,570	
Number of Employés (in State Offices)	7,870	8,013	7,779	7,835	8,677	8,773	8,827	
Receipts, Total . . . { Lire £	16,085,000 641,000	15,825,000 683,000	17,083,000 683,000	13,786,000* 551,000*	14,002,000* 560,000*	13,948,000* 558,000*	14,611,000* 584,000*	
Expenses	Not separately distinguished. Included with Post Office Accounts.							
Number of Messages forwarded :— Home Service	7,596,184	7,080,943	7,043,846	7,214,927	7,605,779	7,555,564	7,896,081	
International	814,694	816,883	842,528	862,629	993,195	1,039,770	1,012,113	
In Transit	129,623	117,248	122,430	126,913	106,258	106,080	115,127	
Total	8,540,451	8,015,074	8,008,804	8,204,469	8,705,232	8,701,414	9,023,321	

* Exclusive of the receipts from Government Telegrams; the receipts from which in 1894-5 amounted to 4,250,000 Lire (170,000£.). Since the 1st of April 1895, Government Telegrams have been forwarded free.

No. 26—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

AUSTRIA.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Length of Line - { Kilom. Miles	47,907 29,750	49,102 30,492	50,700 31,485	52,116 32,364	53,520 33,236	*39,426 *24,484	*39,429 *24,485	*40,257 *25,000
Length of Wire - { Kilom. Miles	139,016 86,329	143,640 89,200	148,232 92,052	155,571 96,610	161,566 100,832	173,510 107,750	179,243 111,310	183,184 113,757
Number of Offices open	4,544	4,785	4,942	5,172	5,371	5,478	5,599	5,767
Receipts - { Kronen £	10,493,864 437,224	9,654,886 402,287	10,358,806 431,617	10,316,154 429,840	10,564,640 440,193	10,546,862 439,453	10,448,929 435,372	11,050,107 460,421
Expenses	Not separately distinguished. Included with Post Office Accounts.							
Number of Messages forwarded	13,234,625	13,213,633	13,771,084	14,158,226	14,697,893	15,057,176	15,808,377	16,137,338

* Exclusive of Railway Telegraphs.

TELEGRAPHS.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Length of Line - { Kilom. Miles	22,125 13,740	21,362 13,266	21,534 13,373	22,017 13,673	22,565 14,013	22,824 14,174	22,948 14,251	23,069 14,326
Length of Wire - { Kilom. Miles	103,200 64,087	101,175 62,830	103,869 64,503	107,370 66,677	112,317 69,749	114,831 71,310	117,181 72,769	119,652 74,304
Number of Offices open	2,525	2,718	2,899	3,026	3,165	3,256	3,364	3,461
Number of Messages forwarded*	6,561,700	6,762,000	6,928,700	7,494,600	7,677,300	7,573,200	7,789,000	8,113,500

* Exclusive of internal transit messages.

TELEGRAPHS.

UNITED STATES.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	Years ended June 30th.							
Length of Line - Miles	189,918	190,614	189,847	189,856	192,705	193,589	196,115	196,517
Length of Wire "	826,929	841,002	874,420	904,633	963,153	972,766	1,029,984	1,089,212
Number of Offices open	21,725	21,769	22,210	22,235	22,900	23,233	23,567	23,120
Receipts - { Dollars £	22,612,736 4,710,987	22,633,359 4,716,429	23,915,783 4,982,444	23,954,312 4,990,482	24,758,570 5,158,085	26,354,151 5,490,448	28,073,095 5,848,561	29,167,687 6,076,601
" per Telegram { Cents d.	30·9 15·4	30·5 15·2	30·1 15·0	30·8 15·4	30·8 15·4	30·9 15·4	31·0 15·5	31·4 15·7
Expenses - { Dollars £	16,714,756 3,482,241	16,906,656 3,522,220	17,825,582 3,713,663	18,085,579 3,767,329	18,593,206 3,873,585	19,668,903 4,097,683	20,780,766 4,329,326	20,953,215 4,365,253
" per Telegram { Cents d.	23·3 11·6	24·3 12·2	24·7 12·3	25·1 12·6	25·1 12·6	25·1 12·6	25·7 12·8	25·6 12·8
Number of Messages -	53,307,315	53,151,684	62,173,749	61,398,157	63,167,783	65,657,049	69,374,883	*69,790,866

NOTE.—The above statement represents the business of the Western Union Telegraph Company only. This Company owns a large part of the whole of the United States Telegraph system.

The aggregate mileage of the telegraph lines in the United States open for public business exceeds 237,000 miles, besides railway, Government, private, and telephonic lines, the length of which is not ascertainable.

* Excluding messages (probably 10,000,000) sent over leased wires or under railroad contracts.

TELEGRAPHS.
No. 26—continued.
TELEGRAPHS.
Statement showing the Number of Messages forwarded and the Proportion per Head of Population in the under-mentioned Countries
in each of the years 1870, 1880, 1890, and 1899 to 1902.

COUNTRIES.	Date of opening of First Line.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
		Number of Messages carried.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.
Spain	1862	Number 2,716,405	Number 7,267,000	0.4	Number 11,021,243	1	Number 19,703,000	1
Norway	January 1, 1855	466,700	791,300	4	1,453,992	7	2,194,597	1.0
Sweden	September, 1853	640,300	908,400	1	1,755,000	4	2,503,000	5
Denmark	February 1, 1854	513,623	1,057,322	3	1,572,965	7	2,153,552	9
German Empire	1833	8,507,800†	16,312,457	2	27,020,974	5	44,558,742	8
Netherlands	December 1, 1852	1,687,800	2,082,700	6	4,328,516	9	5,213,320	1.0
Belgium	September 9, 1846	1,098,900	2,432,600	4	5,312,295	9	6,664,571	1.0
France	March, 1851	5,085,800	16,680,000	1	27,152,000	7	36,210,000	9
Switzerland	December 5, 1852	1,693,225	2,707,225	6	3,065,988	1.3	3,998,098	1.8
Portugal	1855	—	1,598,275	—	2,129,114	7	2,673,466	7
Spain	May 1, 1855	1,060,000	2,598,000	0	4,601,491	3	5,131,000	3
Italy	December, 1847	2,198,000	6,000,300	1	8,175,870†	3	11,682,000	4
Austria	December 19, 1846	3,388,249	8,164,690	2	9,061,681	4	14,097,866	6
Hungary (Kingdom of)	December 26, 1847	1,496,187	3,010,973	1	4,300,300	3	7,677,500	4
Russia	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,072,176	4
Romania	1854	592,854	950,072	1	1,354,597	2	2,328,049	3
United States	May 27, 1844	9,157,646	29,216,409	2	55,873,762	9	77,554,508‡	1.0
Italy	—	—	514,000	—	820,000	1	8,388,662	3
Japan	September, 1860	—	1,910,523	—	4,526,568*	1	17,151,183*	4
United Kingdom	1833	9,350,000	39,997,000	3	68,400,000	1.8	90,415,000	2.2
Portugal	1855	—	1,598,275	—	2,129,114	7	2,673,466	7
Spain	May 1, 1855	1,060,000	2,598,000	0	4,601,491	3	5,131,000	3
Italy	December, 1847	2,198,000	6,000,300	1	8,175,870†	3	11,682,000	4
Austria	December 19, 1846	3,388,249	8,164,690	2	9,061,681	4	14,097,866	6
Hungary (Kingdom of)	December 26, 1847	1,496,187	3,010,973	1	4,300,300	3	7,677,500	4
Russia	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,072,176	4
Romania	1854	592,854	950,072	1	1,354,597	2	2,328,049	3
United States	May 27, 1844	9,157,646	29,216,409	2	55,873,762	9	77,554,508‡	1.0
Italy	—	—	514,000	—	820,000	1	8,388,662	3
Japan	September, 1860	—	1,910,523	—	4,526,568*	1	17,151,183*	4
United Kingdom	1833	9,350,000	39,997,000	3	68,400,000	1.8	90,415,000	2.2

* Years ended 31st of March of year following.
† The Proportion per Head of the population for Italy in these years has been calculated upon the Total estimated population on the 31st December of each year.
‡ Exclusive of service telegrams.
§ Includes Western Union and Postal Telegraph Cable Companies.

No. 27.—POSTAL STATISTICS.
GERMANY.
POSTAL STATISTICS.
(EXCLUSIVE OF WURTEMBERG AND BAVARIA.)

—	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Post Offices . . . No.	30,019	31,076	31,639	32,003	32,135	32,299	32,542
Letter Boxes . . . "	89,640	92,306	94,838	97,209	100,422	103,320	106,074
Letters Received . . . "	1,984,828,000	2,061,801,000	2,181,924,000	2,377,506,000	2,893,555,000	3,095,716,000	3,277,417,000
Letters and Parcels Received (Value declared) . . . { No. 1,000 Marks	10,337,000 13,754,927	10,672,000 13,224,647	11,029,000 14,616,310	10,526,000 14,967,245	10,508,000 15,984,425	10,270,085 14,981,319	10,168,465 15,065,517
Parcels Received (Value not declared) . . . { No. 1,000 Kilogs.	127,523,000 483,625	135,149,000 550,643	142,167,000 579,636	149,904,000 612,523	153,985,000 —	157,782,000 —	164,653,554 —
Postal Orders Received . . . { No. 1,000 Marks	94,556,032 5,468,518	99,670,313 5,808,339	105,745,385 6,173,641	115,406,406 7,160,680	126,217,209 7,868,860	134,026,119 8,168,838	141,990,803 8,441,665
Amount of Postal Receipts from Sale of Stamps and Post Cards . . . { 1,000 Marks £	254,255 12,713,000	274,966 13,748,000	293,629 14,681,000	311,793 15,590,000	334,691 16,735,000	396,693 19,835,000	— —

POSTAL STATISTICS. HOLLAND. POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Letters No.	85,223,000	88,608,000	95,890,000	99,940,000	102,912,000	109,427,000	115,839,000
Post Cards "	42,893,000	45,316,000	47,363,000	51,852,000	55,807,000	60,286,000	66,306,000
Newspapers and Printed Matter . . . }	133,096,000	134,579,000	142,641,000	150,183,000	156,063,000	169,962,000	173,895,000
Samples and Patterns . . . "	3,459,000	3,648,000	3,480,000	3,780,000	3,597,000	3,965,000	4,380,000
Postal Packets "	4,633,000	4,796,000	4,911,000	5,046,000	5,184,000	5,512,000	5,717,000
Registered Letters (Declared Value) . . . }	162,120,000	164,513,000	177,260,000	182,330,000	186,453,000	191,449,000	215,313,000
Post Office Orders (Value) . . . }	53,756,000	56,696,000	59,765,000	63,978,000	68,337,000	72,717,000	76,604,000
Receipts { Gulden £	8,482,000 707,000	8,846,000 737,000	9,291,000 774,000	9,670,000 806,000	10,173,000 848,000	10,809,000 901,000	11,392,000 949,000
Expenses { Gulden £	6,807,000 550,000	6,936,000 578,000	7,235,000 608,000	7,292,000 608,000	7,742,000 645,000	8,237,000 687,000	8,671,000 722,000
Net Receipts { Gulden £	1,875,000 157,000	1,910,000 159,000	2,056,000 171,000	2,378,000 198,000	2,431,000 203,000	2,572,000 214,000	2,721,000 227,000

POSTAL STATISTICS. BELGIUM. POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Letters* No.	181,164,391	140,994,507	146,496,146	154,821,755	162,983,336	172,079,936	179,424,026
Registered Letters (Declared Value) . . . { Francs £	446,180,838 17,847,234	478,062,824 19,122,513	532,851,873 21,314,075	536,064,205 21,442,563	552,379,677 22,095,187	532,433,123 21,299,326	520,488,844 20,319,554
Newspapers No.	101,513,576	110,587,241	122,451,701	127,701,208	134,724,720	137,755,633	139,744,644
Printed Papers "	91,274,339	96,456,423	107,960,411	114,924,160	123,648,551	133,492,970	154,492,624
Circulars in open envelopes . . . }	5,349,396	5,323,597	5,977,504	6,690,840	6,780,852	6,767,436	7,441,668
Samples "	5,374,720	5,915,748	6,255,470	6,699,758	6,479,941	7,548,411	7,809,750
Circulars "	1,660,555	1,582,750	1,687,712	1,878,630	2,031,419	2,133,222	2,372,364
Post Cards "	45,376,318	49,420,449	53,174,433	57,300,233	65,334,943	70,536,022	76,759,436
Post Office Orders "	1,940,716	2,048,913	2,113,948	2,213,025	2,318,543	2,442,700	2,562,540
Postal Orders "	1,190,244	1,236,746	1,274,201	1,346,744	1,360,474	1,401,588	1,443,761
Receipts { Francs £	20,655,842 826,234	21,625,863 865,035	22,634,951 905,398	23,995,997 959,840	25,248,433 1,009,939	26,304,787 1,052,191	27,343,927 1,093,957
Expenses { Francs £	11,227,909 449,116	11,710,830 468,433	12,425,263 497,011	12,806,998 512,230	13,493,196 539,923	14,032,792 561,312	14,317,091 573,334
Net Receipts { Francs £	9,427,933 377,117	9,915,033 396,601	10,209,688 408,383	11,188,999 447,560	11,750,237 470,011	12,271,995 490,880	13,001,836 520,073

* Including Official Letters.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

FRANCE*

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Letters - - - - -	No. 841,386,000	No. 872,843,000	No. 906,620,000	No. 929,862,000	No. 980,629,000	No. 1,000,920,000	No. 1,080,574,000
Post Cards † - - - -	54,190,000	56,085,000	57,580,000	60,036,000	62,591,000	67,185,000	70,926,000
Newspapers, Printed Matter, Samples, Circulars, &c. -	1,192,019,000	1,294,498,000	1,380,605,000	1,371,509,000	1,390,246,000	1,323,269,000	1,425,159,000
Value of { French <i>Francs</i> Money Or- ders - { Internatl. „	813,508,000 40,672,000	820,308,000 41,858,000	867,220,000 43,043,000	1,207,047,000 49,524,000	1,422,736,000 56,210,000	1,565,847,000 60,211,000	1,479,679,000 61,245,000
Value of Postal Orders - „	27,007,000	34,371,000	39,806,000	40,400,000	40,688,000	42,190,000	43,484,000
Receipts - - - { „	179,721,000	185,745,000	193,409,000	200,653,000	209,982,000	212,270,000	219,579,000
£	7,189,000	7,480,000	7,736,000	8,026,000	8,399,000	8,491,000	8,783,000

* Includes Algeria prior to 1902. † Post Cards sold by the Administration only. The number of private post cards illustrated or not, passing through the post in 1902, has been estimated at 120 millions.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

SWITZERLAND.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Post Offices - - - No.	3,411	3,453	3,485	3,515	3,550	3,578	3,681
Letters - - - „	104,648,000	107,037,000	111,784,000	114,988,000	120,449,000	129,085,000	129,231,000
Post Cards - - - „	23,538,000	23,596,000	35,293,000	46,524,000	55,263,000	60,824,000	68,971,000
Printed Matter* - - „	36,093,000	37,557,000	41,275,000	44,607,000	46,374,000	49,388,000	52,026,000
Samples and Patterns - „	1,785,000	1,920,000	2,056,000	2,019,000	1,950,000	2,145,000	1,874,000
Postal Packets - - „	18,531,000	19,596,000	20,745,000	21,449,000	22,164,000	23,195,000	24,222,000
Post Office Orders } <i>Francs</i> Value - - - }	529,793,000	566,815,000	610,108,000	657,183,000	682,411,000	695,874,000	733,910,000
Receipts - - - { <i>Francs</i> £	27,722,000 1,109,000	29,117,000 1,165,000	31,248,000 1,250,000	33,977,000 1,359,000	36,130,000 1,445,000	37,778,000 1,511,000	39,327,000 1,593,000
Expenses - - - { <i>Francs</i> £	25,174,000 1,007,000	27,464,000 1,099,000	30,204,000 1,208,000	31,189,000 1,248,000	33,430,000 1,337,000	34,715,000 1,389,000	36,161,000 1,446,000
Net Receipts - - - { <i>Francs</i> £	2,548,000 102,000	1,653,000 66,000	1,044,000 42,000	2,788,000 111,000	2,700,000 108,000	3,063,000 123,000	3,066,000 147,000
Receipts from the sale of Stamps - - - { <i>Francs</i> £	22,725,000 909,000	24,201,000 968,000	26,158,000 1,046,000	28,253,000 1,130,000	29,846,000 1,194,000	31,304,000 1,252,000	32,618,000 1,305,000

* Except Newspapers subscribed for.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

ITALY.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

(Years ended 30th June.)

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Post Offices* - - - No.	4,778	4,850	4,883	4,891	4,951	
Letters - - - „	135,527,010	149,771,209	60,322,513	170,192,289	181,854,888	
Post Cards - - - „	66,698,624	67,466,402	70,870,264	82,100,653	95,067,462	
Newspapers, &c. - - „	233,072,258	249,761,929	259,899,737	277,002,844	287,042,103	
Samples - - - „	6,754,199	8,664,006	7,048,450	9,905,318	8,957,489	
Manuscript Matter - <i>Packets</i>	5,577,839	5,361,337	6,392,857	8,554,664	8,455,358	
Official Letters, Franked - No.	45,176,416	40,495,849	46,169,258	49,826,982	46,432,041	
Postal Packets - - - „	6,607,156	6,741,459	7,182,836	7,527,737	7,873,838	
Registered Letters, De- { <i>Lire</i> clared Value - - - { £	301,435,876 12,057,435	339,345,635 13,573,825	359,569,952 14,382,798	379,635,625 15,185,425	446,047,407 17,841,896	
Receipts - - - { <i>Lire</i> £	51,896,000 2,076,000	53,879,000 2,155,000	54,436,000 2,177,000	56,709,000 2,268,000	59,667,000 2,337,000	
Expenses† - - - { <i>Lire</i> £	54,876,000 2,195,000	54,962,000 2,198,000	56,624,000 2,285,000	57,858,000 2,314,000	58,991,000 2,360,000	

* Exclusive of post offices for collecting only, of which there were 2,414 in 1895, 2,585 in 1896, 2,678 in 1897, 2,816 in 1898, and 2,848 in 1899.

† Including expenditure on account of telegraphs

No. 27—continued.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

AUSTRIA.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Post Offices . . . No.	5,790	5,881	5,883	6,065	6,895	7,438	7,909
Letters and Post Cards "	845,721,000	922,807,000	999,443,000	1,112,191,000	1,198,418,000	1,238,728,000	1,228,008,000
Newspapers . . . "	100,000,000	100,500,000	110,100,000	102,610,000	116,000,000	117,428,000	122,000,000
Packet Post :							
Ordinary Packets Kiloga.	38,687,000	38,595,000	38,745,000	39,725,000	37,521,000	36,205,000	41,020,000
Registered Packets* { Kronen	8,591,698,000	8,691,098,000	8,737,082,000	8,431,938,000	8,043,570,000	7,692,379,000	7,695,710,000
£	357,987,000	362,129,000	364,045,000	351,331,000	335,148,000	320,516,000	320,654,000
Receipts† . . . { Kronen	88,743,000	89,302,000	96,254,000	99,080,000	107,718,000	111,043,000	116,528,000
£	3,698,000	3,721,000	4,011,000	4,127,000	4,488,000	4,627,000	4,855,000
Expenses† . . . { Kronen	83,486,000	81,412,000	84,082,000	85,428,000	98,412,000	106,415,000	113,275,000
£	3,479,000	3,392,000	3,503,000	3,559,000	4,100,000	4,392,000	4,720,000

* Declared Value.

† Including amounts received and expended on account of Telegraphs.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Post Offices . . . No.	4,607	4,681	4,766	4,836	4,923	4,998	5,029
Letters, Newspapers, &c. }	350,944,000	372,713,000	400,650,000	440,765,000	487,670,000	511,584,000	519,636,000
Packet Post :							
Ordinary Packets . . . "	12,708,200	14,858,500	15,805,900	16,197,400	17,730,000	18,829,000	18,664,200
Packets with de- clared value and Money Letters. } Korona	4,342,695,000	3,913,622,000	4,785,069,000	5,183,925,000	6,256,900,000	5,232,412,000	4,674,503,000
£	180,946,000	163,276,000	199,378,000	215,997,000	280,704,000	217,600,000	194,771,000
Reimbursements and Money Orders. { Korona	974,594,000	980,718,000	1,015,787,000	1,087,982,000	1,095,591,000	1,125,500,000	1,174,172,000
£	40,608,000	40,863,000	42,824,000	43,249,000	45,649,000	46,896,000	48,924,000
Postal Orders . . . { Korona	23,203,000	24,692,000	25,403,000	27,268,000	27,470,000	25,820,000	26,744,000
£	967,000	1,029,000	1,068,000	1,137,000	1,145,000	1,076,000	1,114,000
Receipts* . . . { Korona	36,312,000	38,336,000	42,725,000	45,980,000	47,103,000	49,494,000	51,381,000
£	1,513,000	1,597,000	1,780,000	1,916,000	1,962,000	2,062,000	2,141,000
Expenses* . . . { Korona	26,394,000	30,534,000	33,192,000	36,136,000	39,912,000	41,513,000	43,045,000
£	1,100,000	1,272,000	1,383,000	1,503,000	1,663,000	1,730,000	1,794,000

* Including amounts received and expended on account of Telegraphs.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

UNITED STATES.
(Years ended 30th June.)

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
Post Offices . . . No.	70,360	71,022	73,570	75,000	76,688	76,945	75,924	74,169
Extent of Post Routes . Miles	463,313	470,082	480,461	496,949	500,990	511,808	507,540	506,268
Revenue of the Depart- ment . . . } Dollars	82,499,000	82,665,000	89,013,000	95,021,000	102,355,000	111,691,000	121,848,000	134,224,000
£	17,187,000	17,222,000	18,544,000	19,796,000	21,324,000	23,256,000	25,335,000	27,963,000
Expenditure of the De- partment . . . } Dollars	90,626,000	94,077,000	98,034,000	101,632,000	107,740,000	115,555,000	124,809,000	133,784,000
£	18,890,000	19,599,000	20,424,000	21,173,000	22,446,000	24,074,000	26,002,000	28,913,000
Amount paid for Salaries of Postmasters . . . } Dollars	16,577,000	16,918,000	17,461,000	18,224,000	19,117,000	19,960,000	—	—
£	3,454,000	3,525,000	3,638,000	3,797,000	3,983,000	4,156,000	—	—
Amount paid for Transportation of the Mail . } Home Mail } Dollars	47,993,000	48,028,000	50,444,000	52,028,000	54,136,000	56,008,000	58,590,000	62,606,000
£	9,999,000	10,006,000	10,509,000	10,839,000	11,278,000	11,667,000	12,206,000	13,043,000
Foreign Mail } Dollars	1,531,000	1,890,000	1,760,000	1,770,000	2,100,000	2,149,000	2,410,000	2,581,000
£	319,000	394,000	367,000	369,000	437,000	448,000	502,000	533,000

No. 28.—TELEPHONE STATISTICS.

TELEPHONES.

STATEMENT showing the LENGTH of LINE, LENGTH of WIRE, NUMBER of
of the UNDERMENTIONED COUNTRIES in EACH of

COUNTRIES.	Years.	Length of Line.		Length of Wire.		Number of Messages.
		Kilom.	Miles.	Kilom.	Miles.	No.
Norway (State) . . .	1898	Information not available.		10,253	6,367	713,472
	1899-1900 ‡			14,852	9,223	1,309,773
	1900-1††			50,835	31,469	1,496,497
	1901-2††			57,276	35,568	1,723,347
	1902-3††			62,785	38,989	1,920,155
Sweden (State) . . .	1898	9,897	6,146	86,993	54,023	96,632,726‡
	1899	10,884	6,759	97,694	60,668	118,269,751‡
	1900	11,833	7,348	110,986	68,922	136,034,185‡
	1901	12,590	7,818	117,038	72,681	155,058,298‡
	1902	13,610	8,452	129,599	80,481	169,001,281‡
Germany	1898	51,403	31,921	483,337	300,152	563,127,300
	1899	61,973	38,485	618,423	384,041	621,395,800
	1900	79,380	49,295	833,091	517,350	690,956,355
	1901	95,749	59,460	1,177,414	731,174	766,226,337
	1902	107,379	66,682	1,446,156	898,063	842,589,524
Holland	1898	819	509	6,318	3,923	346,630
	1899	1,550	963	10,397	6,457	507,285
	1900	1,614	1,002	11,893	7,396	731,037
	1901	2,084	1,294	15,769	9,793	886,136
	1902	1,994	1,238	16,739	10,395	1,050,217
Belgium (State) . . .	1898	Information not available.		47,503	29,499	31,094,840
	1899			54,105	33,599	34,984,635
	1900			60,018	37,271	39,881,339
	1901			66,126	41,089	33,749,791
	1902			96,730	60,069	38,723,913
France	1898	24,321	15,103	255,952	158,946	138,651,000
	1899	26,097	16,206	309,932	192,468	166,681,000
	1900	28,372	17,619	399,551	248,121	169,997,000
	1901	30,142	18,718	453,287	281,491	175,340,000
	1902	31,857	19,783	549,139	341,015	196,416,437
Austria	1898	Information not available.		103,673	64,381	102,135,419‡
	1899			110,217	68,445	83,402,544‡
	1900			125,424	79,751	95,262,565‡
	1901			182,543	113,359	104,847,069‡
	1902			194,939	121,057	115,206,588‡
Hungary	1898	6,891	4,279	41,040	25,496	26,570,396‡
	1899	7,752	4,814	52,230	32,435	33,173,476‡
	1900	11,168	6,935	74,098	46,012	37,339,774‡
	1901	14,454	8,976	101,869	63,261	42,325,615‡
	1902	16,816	10,443	111,692	69,361	42,582,721‡
Switzerland	1898	12,665	7,865	87,433	54,327	19,969,576‡
	1899	13,476	8,369	100,361	62,324	23,785,060‡
	1900	14,183	8,808	132,596	82,342	25,626,772‡
	1901	14,791	9,185	186,942	116,091	26,950,060‡
	1902	15,094	9,373	207,975	129,152	28,633,839‡
United States‡ . . .	1898	Information not available		1,244,749	772,989	Information not available ¶
	1899			1,637,322	1,016,777	
	1900			2,180,680	1,354,202	
	1901			2,784,250	1,729,019	
	1902			3,935,185	2,443,750	

† In these years certain messages at the Vienna

‡ Including Telegrams transmitted by Telephone.

¶ The number of exchange

‡ These particulars relate to the system of the American Telephone and Telegraph

‡‡ For the year ended 31st December, 1899, only.

†† Years ended 31st March.

No. 28.—TELEPHONE STATISTICS.

TELEPHONES.

MESSAGES, and the RECEIPTS and EXPENSES of the TELEPHONE SYSTEMS
the YEARS 1898 to 1902.

Receipts.		Expenses.		Years.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	£	Kroner.	£		
420,000	23,000	Information not available.		1898	Norway (State).
††548,000	††80,000			1899-1900††	
1,079,000	60,000			1900-1††	
1,565,000	87,000			1901-2††	
1,860,000	103,000			1902-3††	
Kronor.	£	Kronor.	£		
3,097,000	172,000	1,703,000	95,000	1898	Sweden (State).
3,679,000	204,000	2,032,000	113,000	1899	
3,995,000	222,000	2,298,000	128,000	1900	
4,613,000	256,000	2,640,000	147,000	1901	
5,233,000	293,000	2,632,000	146,000	1902	
Marks.	£	Marks.	£		
Information not available.				1898	Germany.
				1899	
				1900	
				1901	
				1902	
Gulden.	£	Gulden.	£		
133,065	11,068	§§28,956	2,413	1898	Holland.
191,521	15,960	§§17,356	1,446	1899	
298,765	24,064	§§49,200	4,100	1900	
329,016	27,418	§§50,095	4,175	1901	
391,353	32,613	§§56,231	4,690	1902	
Franca.	£	Franca.	£		
3,372,000	135,000	Information not available.		1898	Belgium (State).
3,794,000	152,000			1899	
4,261,000	170,000			1900	
4,577,000	183,000			1901	
4,967,000	199,000			1902	
12,535,000	501,000	13,224,000	529,000	1898	France.
14,113,000	565,000	15,314,000	633,000	1899	
16,029,000	641,000	14,685,000	587,000	1900	
17,518,000	701,000	15,450,000	613,000	1901	
19,320,000	773,000	17,015,000	681,000	1902	
Kronen.	£	Kronen.	£		
5,653,000	236,000	4,908,000	204,000	1898	Austria.
6,107,000	254,000	5,091,000	212,000	1899	
6,454,000	269,000	3,422,000	143,000	1900	
5,998,000	250,000	**	**	1901	
6,498,000	271,000	**	**	1902	
Information not available.				1898	Hungary.
				1899	
				1900	
				1901	
				1902	
Franca.	£	Franca.	£		
5,364,000	215,000	5,364,000	215,000	1898	Switzerland.
5,035,000	201,000	6,274,000	251,000	1899	
6,230,000	249,000	7,115,000	285,000	1900	
6,556,000	262,000	7,499,000	300,000	1901	
6,142,000	246,000	7,492,000	300,000	1902	
Dollars.	£	Information not available.			
5,449,000	1,135,000			1898	United States†
7,687,000	1,601,000			1899	
9,534,000	1,986,000			1900	
11,607,000	2,413,000			1901	
13,273,000	2,766,000			1902	

Central Station were counted more than once.

connections in the United States is stated to have averaged about 9,322,951 daily in 1902.

Company, which practically conducts the Telephone business of the United States.

† These particulars relate to the fifteen months from January, 1899, to March, 1900, inclusive.

** Included with Postal and Telegraphic Expenditure.

§§ Cost of maintenance, excluding the cost of new construction in this year.

No. 29.—EMIGRATION STATISTICS.

EMIGRATION.

NORWAY.

EMIGRATION.

—	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Emigrants (Norwegian):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	11,236	2,926	3,305	4,064	2,712	2,845	4,149	6,873	8,131	13,633
Females	7,542	2,716	2,902	2,615	1,957	2,014	2,550	4,058	4,614	6,710
Total	18,778	5,642	6,207	6,679	4,669	4,859	6,699	10,931	12,745	20,343
Nationality of Emigrants:										
Norwegian	18,778	5,642	6,207	6,679	4,669	4,859	6,699	10,931	12,745	20,343
Other	6,484	805	902	1,245	616	551	673	1,476	1,465	3,680
Total	25,262	6,447	7,109	7,924	5,285	5,410	7,372	12,407	14,210	24,023
Countries of destination of										
United States	18,000	5,591	6,153	6,584	4,580	4,805	6,466	10,655	12,488	19,225
Canada	75	22	6	22	3	13	51	112	143	1,028
Norwegian	6	2	3	10	2	6	148	99	7	4
Emigrants (Other Countries)	7	27	45	63	84	35	34	65	107	86

EMIGRATION.

SWEDEN.

EMIGRATION.

(Extracted from the Statistics of the Movement of Population.)

—	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Emigrants (Swedish):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	19,859	17,876	3,158	5,984	7,054	4,113	3,555	5,079	7,823	10,830
Females	14,569	13,649	4,677	7,050	6,648	5,111	4,199	5,655	6,937	7,769
Children (under 15)	6,847	5,979	1,843	2,070	1,473	1,090	929	1,294	1,674	1,865
Total	41,275	37,504	9,678	15,104	15,175	10,314	8,683	12,028	16,434	20,464
Countries of Destination:										
United States	40,990	37,321	9,529	14,982	14,874	10,109	8,534	11,842	16,209	20,306
Canada	113	51	25	20	37	39	35	33	93	57
South America	17	36	36	25	68	50	23	20	17	16
Africa	27	21	29	41	99	76	49	38	25	36
Australasia	85	51	48	18	42	23	24	84	80	34
Other Countries	43	24	11	18	55	12	18	11	10	15
Total	41,275	37,504	9,678	15,104	15,175	10,314	8,683	12,028	16,434	20,464

EMIGRATION.

DENMARK.

EMIGRATION.

—	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Emigrants (Danish):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	5,294	2,202	1,985	1,601	1,235	1,336	1,626	2,119	2,856	4,296
Females	3,841	1,900	1,621	1,274	975	1,000	1,172	1,460	1,800	2,527
Not known	15	8	1	1	—	4	1	1	1	—
Total	9,150	4,106	3,607	2,876	2,210	2,340	2,799	3,570	4,657	6,823
Countries of Destination:										
Canada	434	224	111	81	47	101	78	150	143	189
United States	8,551	3,719	3,287	2,479	1,963	2,073	2,611	3,253	4,288	6,363
Central and South America	99	63	121	157	104	54	55	89	124	138
Africa	28	60	47	108	82	50	21	38	60	54
Australasia	35	31	34	47	48	49	18	17	31	45
Other Countries	5	8	7	4	16	13	16	23	11	24
Total	9,150	4,106	3,607	2,876	2,210	2,340	2,799	3,570	4,657	6,823

No. 29—continued.

EMIGRATION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS of GERMAN NATIONALITY, showing the Ports at which they embarked.

—	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
German Emigrants embarked at :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Bremen*	12,548	9,559	8,826	9,126	9,073	9,143	13,960	16,639
Hamburg*	12,824	8,802	8,170	10,680	7,617	7,324	9,570	10,976
Stettin and other Prussian Ports	899	440	177	—	—	—	—	—
Total from German Ports	25,771	18,801	17,173	19,786	16,690	16,467	23,530	27,614
Havre and other French Ports	1,710	1,411	1,384	654	286	236	498	660
Amsterdam and Rotterdam .	1,114	650	600	1,008	1,949	1,903	2,278	2,579
Antwerp	5,199	3,769	3,064	2,870	3,305	3,307	5,792	5,457
Liverpool	—	—	—	5	79	110	—	—
Total Emigrants of German Nationality	33,824	24,631	22,221	24,323	22,309	22,073	32,098	36,310
Countries of Destination :								
European Countries	—	—	—	1,626	1,388	1,199	1,183	857
Canada	634	539	208	126	144	11	183	480
United States	29,007	20,346	18,563	19,805	19,703	19,912	29,211	33,649
Brazil	1,001	936	821	896	364	402	807	693
Other parts of America and West Indies	1,518	1,226	1,094	973	330	271	363	252
Australia	174	324	163	141	196	217	235	153
Africa	1,346	1,115	1,104	554	183	55	114	226
Asia	144	145	268	202	1	6	2	—
Total	33,824	24,631	22,221	24,323	22,309	22,073	32,098	36,310

* Including indirect emigration, chiefly *via* Hull and Liverpool.

EMIGRATION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS from HAMBURG, BREMEN, and the PRUSSIAN PORTS.

—	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
NATIONALITY.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
German*	25,771	18,801	17,173	19,786	16,690	16,467	23,530	27,614
Other	95,803	64,419	83,806	130,646	160,129	166,626	221,482	268,227
Total	121,574	83,220	100,978	150,432	176,819	183,093	244,962	295,841
COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION.								
European Countries	—	—	—	17,832	20,453	13,546	18,343	17,896
United States	105,839	70,625	88,548	120,671	147,463	162,402	215,040	260,218
British North America	2,280	5,259	4,698	6,067	5,417	3,211	6,794	12,283
Central America and Mexico	107	121	176	147	30	29	—	—
West Indies	110	115	115	59	7	4	2	4
Brazil	7,553	1,746	1,713	1,340	791	632	1,178	1,144
Argentine Republic	1,935	2,133	2,521	2,114	1,798	2,326	1,955	1,807
Peru	9	30	43	23	—	—	—	—
Chili	489	332	191	177	1	—	—	—
Other South American States	159	153	111	118	22	21	27	25
Africa	3,024	1,859	1,836	1,178	637	639	1,317	2,228
Asia	238	246	302	197	—	3	—	—
Australia	331	601	674	159	200	230	306	236
Total	121,574	83,220	100,978	150,432	176,819	183,093	244,962	295,841

* Of which indirect emigration chiefly *via* Hull and Liverpool (1896) 1,415, (1897) 936, (1898) 750, (1899) 271, (1900) 136, (1901) 160, (1902) 253, and (1903) 465.

No. 29—continued.

EMIGRATION.

HOLLAND.

EMIGRATION.

—	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Emigrants :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males -	21,619	7,134	8,519	7,094	8,920	6,854	9,289	16,974	16,297	25,360
Females -	9,663	4,776	4,585	3,675	3,113	4,714	6,821	10,766	10,710	12,311
Children -	7,978	3,228	2,815	2,018	2,008	2,551	4,186	7,054	7,257	8,215
Total -	39,260	15,138	15,919	12,787	9,036	14,119	20,296	34,794	34,343*	45,886
Nationality :										
Dutch -	4,820	1,146	1,314	1,337	792	851	1,347	1,899	1,874	2,301
Other -	34,440	13,992	14,605	11,400	8,244	13,268	18,949	32,895	32,469	43,585
Countries of Destination :										
North America }	39,260	15,123	15,819	12,611	8,729	13,478	19,765	33,571	33,018	45,652
South " }	—	—	—	51	183	568	54	1,216	1,325	231
Africa }	—	10	100	125	124	78	87	7	—	3
Other Countries }	—	—	—	—	—	—	390	—	—	—
Total -	39,260	15,138	15,919	12,787	9,036	14,119	20,296	34,794	34,343	45,886

* Including 79 Emigrants not classified.

EMIGRATION.

BELGIUM.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of PERSONS, born in BELGIUM and previously residing there, EMIGRATING to EUROPEAN COUNTRIES and to COUNTRIES out of EUROPE.

Countries of Destination.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Africa -	42	53	50	55	38	71	74	80	35	58
United States -	1,859	363	657	353	330	289	375	701	876	1,376
South America -	157	144	108	122	114	92	79	56	59	159
Asia and Dutch East Indies }	32	22	25	24	15	15	43	12	11	31
Australia, New Zealand and Islands in the Pacific Ocean }	4	6	9	6	4	2	10	2	1	8
Other Extra European Countries }	23	32	27	13	50	96	19	25	37	63
Total to Countries out of Europe }	2,122	620	876	578	551	565	600	876	1,019	1,696
Total to European Countries }	12,818	19,417	9,842	10,612	11,317	11,631	12,340	12,616	9,343	10,927
Grand Total -	14,940	11,037	10,718	11,190	11,868	12,196	12,940	13,492	13,492	12,622

EMIGRATION.

PORTUGAL.

EMIGRATION.

Countries of Destination.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Asia -	6	—	2	3	4	4	1	5	1	8
Africa -	1,252	1,410	1,227	1,141	1,536	1,950	1,541	1,940	1,956	1,940
America -	23,829	27,336	42,225	26,190	19,560	21,443	15,861	13,329	13,426	21,916
Oceania -	6	8	613	16	16	—	136	20	56	16
Total -	30,093	28,754	44,067	27,350	21,116	23,397	14,539	20,794	20,433	23,880

EMIGRATION.

SPAIN.

EMIGRATION

	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Emigrants :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	50,262	56,754	63,374	104,327	145,334	52,598	*	*	*	*
Females	9,683	11,793	11,322	10,029	11,879	11,880	*	*	*	*
Children (under 16)	6,461	7,979	6,493	6,810	9,006	9,057	*	*	*	*
Total	66,406	76,526	81,189	121,166	166,239	73,535	59,543	53,862	63,020	56,901
Nationality :										
Spanish	62,178	72,492	76,477	117,612	162,596	69,810	*	*	*	*
Other	4,228	4,034	4,712	3,554	3,674	3,725	*	*	*	*
Total	66,406	76,526	81,189	121,166	166,239	73,535	59,543	53,862	63,020	56,901
Countries of Destination :										
North America	1,255	1,120	996	952	11	16	2	278	—	—
Central "	31,996	32,509	32,025	31,078	94,240	23,592	24,442	19,578	21,909	19,497
South "	9,760	19,130	12,881	19,511	25,083	19,689	17,723	14,057	18,028	16,966
Australia	11	—	2	4	—	6	10	184	—	13
Asia	1,684	2,661	1,985	1,578	24,681	4,190	833	297	644	915
Africa	19,073	17,931	20,139	15,727	19,206	18,196	14,214	16,754	18,679	16,894
Other Countries (European)	2,628	3,175	13,161	2,316	3,049	2,846	2,319	2,719	3,760	3,597
Total	66,406	76,526	81,189	121,166	166,239	73,535	59,543	53,862	63,020	56,901
Immigrants	53,148	56,693	66,498	56,694	67,405	82,691	137,233	113,584	*	*

* Information not available.

EMIGRATION.

ITALY.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS to COUNTRIES out of EUROPE, distinguishing COUNTRIES of DESTINATION.

Countries of Destination.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Egypt	986	1,025	928	1,174	2,170	1,373	1,757	1,916
Tunis	1,121	898	593	1,003	1,246	2,245	5,447	6,123
Algeria	956	1,304	936	1,074	1,150	1,586	1,899	2,620
Total North Africa	3,063	3,227	2,457	3,251	4,566	5,204	9,108	10,659
United States and Canada	33,634	53,883	47,139	56,703	64,177	89,400	124,636	196,723
Mexico, Colombia, Venezuela, and Central America	1,688	1,816	1,788	1,025	1,267	2,523	1,418	1,211
Brazil	96,090	76,665	80,984	38,659	26,574	27,438	32,159	40,434
Chili, Peru, and Bolivia	461	669	770	260	408	409	739	679
Argentine Republic, Uruguay and Paraguay	43,484	53,004	39,538	36,793	46,648	42,720	64,090	37,979
Parts of America not distinguished	1,562	1,961	1,080	1,753	860	3,137	5,134	5,560
Total America	183,919	192,998	171,294	135,193	139,934	166,627	278,176	232,586
Other Parts of Africa ; and Asia, and Australia	926	1,329	794	743	940	904	1,663	2,198
Total	187,908	197,554	174,545	139,137	145,440	171,735	288,947	235,443
Permanent Emigration to European and Extra-European Countries	169,513	183,620	165,429	126,787	131,308	153,209	251,577	245,217

Note.—The method of classification by countries of destination prepared from statements furnished by Municipal Authorities gives an inadequate idea of the number of Italian emigrants. A large number of persons who start as temporary emigrants to neighbouring countries (France, for example), not finding employment, leave again and go elsewhere, for the most part to America. On the other hand, the statistics of *temporary* emigrants which are prepared by Municipal Authorities on the basis of the passports granted, do not include a certain number of persons who go to European countries without any passports.

A more exact idea of the current of emigration to countries outside Europe can be obtained from the statistics published by certain of the countries colonised. The following Table shows the Italian immigration into the United States, Argentina, Uruguay and Brazil for the years 1894–1901.

YEARS.	United States. *	Argentina (Exclusive of Emigrants arriving from Monte Video).†	Uruguay. †	Brazil. †
1895	35,427	41,203	3,557	97,344
1896	63,060	75,204	5,046	94,277
1897	59,431	44,673	3,651	74,560
1898	53,613	39,135	2,894	23,794
1899	77,419	53,296	3,219	22,557
1900	100,135	52,143	3,211	17,167
1901	135,996	54,830	3,777	56,779
1902	178,375	30,484	—	—

* Years ended 30th June.

† Calendar years.

No. 29—continued.

EMIGRATION.

SWITZERLAND.

EMIGRATION.

—	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Emigrants :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - -	3,239	2,040	2,174	1,768	1,271	1,240	1,379	2,156	2,240	2,900
Females - - -	1,887	1,275	1,427	1,087	841	727	798	1,122	1,152	1,289
Children (under 15) -	1,051	534	667	475	396	321	326	533	529	618
TOTAL - -	6,177	3,849	4,268	3,330	2,508	2,288	2,498	3,816	3,921	4,707
Nationality :										
Swiss - - -	5,229	2,863	3,107	2,441	1,778	1,694	1,701	2,650	2,968	3,617
Other - - -	948	986	1,161	889	730	594	792	1,166	953	1,090
Countries of Destination :										
North America -	5,680	3,306	3,708	2,789	2,152	1,998	2,163	3,388	3,523	4,233
Central „ - -	2	7	3	2	6	2	3	2	—	5
South „ - -	447	496	512	499	307	243	266	339	301	324
Australia - - -	21	17	13	9	7	16	9	16	39	77
Asia - - - -	3	3	3	3	3	1	10	21	40	20
Africa - - -	15	20	29	28	33	33	37	50	18	48
Total - -	6,177	3,849	4,268	3,330	2,508	2,288	2,498	3,816	3,921	4,707

EMIGRATION.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

EMIGRATION.

—	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Total Emigration of Austrians and Hungarians to places out of Europe*	No. 65,544	No. 25,566	No. 66,101	No. 70,083	No. 88,646	No. 55,007	No. 99,300	No. 116,110	No. 135,394	No. 179,124
Principal Countries of Destination†:										
United States - - -	65,881	22,966	50,951	53,707	31,320	50,332	84,337	108,701	133,505	185,659
Canada - - - -	†	†	†	†	†	4,472	7,337	6,066	5,746	†
Brazil - - - -	2,737	798	10,108	11,338	3,062	852	455	1,364	†	†
Argentine Republic - -	695	440	540	963	1,768	598	950	2,024	2,742	2,133

* Includes United Kingdom in 1899 and subsequent years. Excludes Emigrants through French ports in 1900, 1901 and 1902, and through Genoa in 1902. The number who emigrated through French ports in 1899 was 7,139.
† No information. ‡ The details given under the countries of destination have been compiled by the Austro-Hungarian authorities from the immigration returns of the several countries, and from the reports of the Austro-Hungarian Consular officers in those countries.

No. 29—continued.

IMMIGRATION.

UNITED STATES.

IMMIGRATION.

IMMIGRATION (Steerage Passengers) into the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,
distinguishing NATIONALITY of IMMIGRANTS.

NATIONALITY.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	Years ended June 30th.									
Europe:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary . . .	38,638	33,401	65,103	33,081	39,797	62,491	114,847	118,390	171,989	208,011
Belgium	1,709	1,058	1,281	760	695	1,101	1,196	1,579	2,577	3,450
Denmark	5,003	3,910	3,167	2,085	1,946	2,690	2,926	3,655	5,660	7,158
France	3,060	2,628	2,463	2,107	1,990	1,694	1,789	3,150	3,117	5,578
Germany	53,989	32,178	31,885	22,533	17,111	17,476	18,507	21,651	23,304	40,086
Holland	1,820	1,338	1,583	890	767	1,029	1,735	2,349	2,284	3,998
Italy	42,977	35,427	68,060	59,431	58,613	77,419	100,135	135,996	178,375	230,622
Norway	9,111	7,581	8,855	5,842	4,938	6,705	9,575	12,248	17,484	24,461
Russia and Finland . .	39,278	35,907	51,445	25,816	29,823	60,982	90,787	85,257	107,347	136,098
Poland	1,941	791	691	4,165	4,726					
Sweden	18,286	15,361	21,177	13,162	12,398	12,797	18,650	23,331	30,894	46,028
Switzerland	2,905	2,239	2,304	1,566	1,246	1,826	1,152	2,201	2,344	3,983
United Kingdom . . .	52,811	75,161	64,827	41,173	33,021	45,123	48,237	45,546	46,036	68,947
Other European Countries .	5,504	3,317	6,246	3,836	5,710	6,516	15,214	18,884	22,657	33,092
Total, European . . .	277,052	250,342	329,067	216,397	217,786	297,349	424,700	469,237	619,068	814,507
West Indies and Miquelon .	3,177	3,096	6,828	4,101	2,124	2,585	4,656	3,176	4,711	8,170
China	1,170	539	1,441	3,363	2,071	1,660	1,247	2,459	1,649	2,209
Japan	1,931	1,150	1,110	1,526	2,230	2,844	12,635	5,269	14,270	19,968
Other Countries	2,301	3,409	4,821	5,445	5,088	7,277	5,834	7,777	9,045	12,192
Total	285,631	258,536	343,267	230,832	229,299	311,715	448,572	487,918	648,743	857,046

NOTE.—The above statement is based on the reports of the Commissioner General of Immigration. Immigrants arriving from the British North American Provinces and Mexico are not included in the figures.

IMMIGRATION.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.

IMMIGRATION.

NATIONALITY.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Immigration direct by sea from:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary . . .	685	440	549	963	1,768	593	950	2,024	2,742	2,135
Belgium	233	243	211	313	207	149	139	117	117	143
France	2,612	2,107	2,448	3,486	2,835	2,449	2,473	3,160	3,193	6,571
Germany	748	971	1,067	1,039	987	779	732	760	836	1,029
Italy	37,977	37,699	41,203	75,204	44,678	39,135	53,295	52,143	54,886	30,484
Spain	7,100	8,122	11,233	18,051	18,316	18,716	19,798	20,383	14,778	12,218
Switzerland	546	516	465	679	390	261	343	355	363	267
United Kingdom . . .	273	385	329	429	562	632	477	421	784	709
Other Countries	1,893	4,232	3,666	2,504	3,235	4,416	6,235	5,488	7,428	4,431
Total Immigration, direct by sea	52,067	54,720	61,326	102,673	72,978	67,120	84,442	84,851	90,127	57,992
Immigration, Other . .	32,353	25,951	19,762	32,532	32,165	23,060	26,641	21,051	35,824	33,088
TOTAL IMMIGRATION . .	84,420	80,671	80,988	135,205	105,143	95,190	111,083	105,902	125,951	96,080
Emigration	48,794	41,399	36,820	45,921	57,457	53,536	62,241	55,417	80,251	79,427

No. 29—*continued.*

IMMIGRATION.

URUGUAY.

IMMIGRATION.

(Immigration and Emigration by Sea only.)

NATIONALITY.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Immigration from :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary	85	323	66	168	102	87	71	126	177	
Brazil	671	2,305	382	588	672	673	426	685	715	
France	348	460	542	388	483	814	697	451	512	
Germany	222	244	153	228	287	338	290	290	336	
Italy	2,894	4,255	3,557	5,046	3,651	2,894	3,219	3,211	3,777	
Portugal	64	63	41	56	41	35	57	119	76	
Spain	1,586	2,031	2,116	2,501	2,552	3,339	3,110	2,815	2,708	
Switzerland	40	82	62	61	73	78	95	32	17	
United Kingdom	494	216	256	199	225	342	283	252	209	
Other Countries	3,140	1,946	1,983	1,270	1,054	867	758	911	1,093	
Total Immigration . . .	9,543	11,875	9,158	10,505	9,140	9,467	9,006	8,892	9,620	
Emigration	6,339	6,016	6,387	5,918	6,779	6,411	5,890	6,705	6,664	

IMMIGRATION.

BRAZIL.

IMMIGRATION.

NATIONALITY.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Immigration from :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary	10,108	7,393	3,969	923	1,826	1,806	660
France	286	5	16	19	36	61	137
Germany	973	666	607	566	252	88	816
Italy	97,844	94,277	74,560	23,794	22,557	17,167	56,779
Portugal	36,065	8,868	4,388	3,613	4,944	2,084	5,637
Spain	17,641	31,232	15,823	6,589	5,811	3,230	7,493
Switzerland	93	2	71	116	6,767	12	17
United Kingdom	23	1	51	40	23	140	365
Other Countries	6,996	2,345	303	245	42,909	4,533	4,388
Total Immigration . . .	169,524	144,839	99,633	40,940	85,130	29,121	76,292

No. 30.—FINANCE.

REVENUE.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Direct Taxes:—	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Land, Real and Personal Estate	39,243,000	41,069,000	43,543,000	45,979,000	44,704,000	49,801,000
On Interest payable on Stock, &c.	15,567,000	14,624,000	16,730,000	16,092,000	17,362,000	17,347,000
On Trade and Industries	46,617,000	48,167,000	61,073,000	69,840,000	68,824,000	65,934,000
Indirect Taxes:—						
Customs Duties	195,615,000	218,910,000	219,276,000	203,964,000	219,690,000	224,990,000
Excise on Liquor (Spirits, Beer)	230,129,000	239,573,000	310,297,000	316,908,000	312,871,000	316,183,000
„ Tobacco	35,298,000	37,461,000	38,898,000	41,196,000	45,706,000	45,374,000
„ Matches	7,086,000	6,922,000	6,824,000	7,366,000	7,930,000	8,163,000
„ Sugar	55,476,000	58,562,000	67,523,000	63,296,000	71,754,000	81,277,000
„ Mineral Oils	22,807,000	23,458,000	26,184,000	25,503,000	28,690,000	29,649,000
Duties:—						
Stamps, Fees, and Registration Duties	31,758,000	36,957,000	39,322,000	37,796,000	42,243,000	45,112,000
Transfers of Property	20,254,000	25,907,000	30,391,000	23,473,000	23,352,000	23,761,000
Passports	2,334,000	326,000	63,000	63,000	64,000	62,000
Railway Passengers and Goods in Passenger Trains	9,734,000	11,179,000	12,807,000	13,723,000	14,807,000	15,589,000
Fire Insurance Duties	3,149,000	3,449,000	3,681,000	3,843,000	4,087,000	4,137,000
Other Duties	7,989,000	8,477,000	9,691,000	9,373,000	10,063,000	12,424,000
State Monopolies and Revenue:—						
Royalties on Mines	3,456,000	4,085,000	4,271,000	4,674,000	4,398,000	2,720,000
Mint	17,550,000	13,821,000	15,418,000	4,199,000	3,232,000	3,650,000
Post Office	25,850,000	27,406,000	28,792,000	30,319,000	32,088,000	34,431,000
Telegraphs and Telephones	15,729,000	17,175,000	18,276,000	19,696,000	20,268,000	20,445,000
Sale of Spirits by the State	52,448,000	102,164,000	110,756,000	117,919,000	163,388,000	207,459,000
Crown Property, &c.:—						
Rent from Domains	15,745,000	16,718,000	16,619,000	20,752,000	25,677,000	25,165,000
Forests	37,704,000	41,474,000	48,108,000	55,739,000	56,692,000	58,219,000
Factories, Mills, &c.	10,834,000	11,807,000	12,103,000	16,025,000	16,319,000	13,581,000
State Railways	277,346,000	348,206,000	347,529,000	361,659,000	378,617,000	407,912,000
Interest on State Funds and Banking Profits	25,050,000	14,247,000	13,852,000	16,037,000	12,953,000	17,387,000
Sums paid by Former Peasants:						
Of Private Owners	37,544,000	38,019,000	40,552,000	40,562,000	33,959,000	33,669,000
Of the State	47,952,000	46,303,000	51,791,000	52,681,000	48,345,000	43,394,000
Repayment of Loans	29,802,000	32,550,000	33,561,000	33,298,000	39,091,000	31,948,000
Payments by Railway Companies on their Consolidated State Debt	12,631,000	12,429,000	8,829,000	8,983,000	10,901,000	7,614,000
Municipal Loan Funds	16,380,000	16,291,000	16,614,000	18,808,000	17,275,000	19,948,000
Other Receipts	16,864,000	17,623,000	19,945,000	19,449,000	19,102,000	23,059,000
Total Ordinary	1,416,386,000	1,584,864,000	1,673,313,000	1,704,129,000	1,799,457,000	1,905,404,000
Extraordinary Revenue	42,592,000	87,818,000	133,849,000	32,569,000	163,916,000	202,148,000
Receipts from former Budgets:						
Ordinary	12,947,000	11,806,000	7,954,000	59,991,000	35,350,000	19,712,000
Extraordinary	552,000	5,782,000	4,101,000	4,050,000	20,458,000	10,808,000
TOTAL	1,472,477,000	1,689,760,000	1,869,217,000	1,800,739,000	2,019,181,000	2,138,072,000
„	155,428,000	178,364,000	197,306,000	190,078,000	213,136,000	225,686,000

No. 30—continued.

EXPENDITURE.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Public Debt, Interest on -	258,558,000	278,514,000	275,755,000	266,959,000	276,550,000	290,289,000
Imperial Cabinet -	2,780,000	2,840,000	3,193,000	3,225,000	3,305,000	3,528,000
Holy Synod -	19,805,000	20,487,000	21,247,000	23,091,000	24,071,000	23,164,000
Ministry of the Household -	12,967,000	12,741,000	12,984,000	12,906,000	12,925,000	17,523,000
" Foreign Affairs -	4,931,000	5,018,000	5,537,000	5,587,000	5,378,000	6,063,000
" War -	298,790,000	308,277,000	333,579,000	331,541,000	334,606,000	345,121,000
" Marine -	85,275,000	67,289,000	83,612,000	83,561,000	93,046,000	100,405,000
" Finance -	204,325,000	214,332,000	237,233,000	230,952,000	307,590,000	234,409,000
" Agriculture and Domains -	33,172,000	35,615,000	37,158,000	40,061,000	41,137,000	43,425,000
" The Interior -	80,458,000	80,176,000	81,633,000	87,437,000	88,705,000	93,965,000
" Public Instruction -	26,476,000	26,921,000	29,127,000	33,583,000	33,441,000	36,770,000
" Public Works -	226,861,000	264,996,000	238,137,000	322,985,000	338,640,000	446,239,000
" Justice -	41,832,000	42,335,000	44,329,000	45,955,000	46,058,000	47,114,000
Comptroller General of the Empire -	6,868,000	7,086,000	7,333,000	7,730,000	7,049,000	7,640,000
Director of the Stud -	1,601,000	1,699,000	2,116,000	1,361,000	1,586,000	2,168,000
Food and Forage * -	—	—	—	2,000,000	800,000	1,312,000
Total Ordinary -	1,239,649,000	1,358,275,000	1,463,573,000	1,556,423,000	1,664,887,000	1,802,140,000
Extraordinary Expenditure -	194,949,000	413,966,000	321,540,000	333,733,000	209,370,000	365,036,000
TOTAL { Roubles -	1,434,598,000	1,772,211,000	1,785,113,000	1,890,216,000	1,874,257,000	2,167,176,000
£	157,762,000	187,067,000	188,423,000	199,417,000	197,333,000	238,767,000

* Sums set aside to cover an anticipated rise in price of food and forage.

PUBLIC DEBT.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

PUBLIC DEBT.

RATE OF INTEREST.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
	Thousand Roubles.*	Thousand Roubles.*	Thousand Roubles.*	Thousand Roubles.*	Thousand Roubles.*
6 per cent. -	33,486	33,484	33,481	33,477	33,474
5 per cent. -	270,995	267,265	263,439	259,539	271,496
4½ per cent. -	247,790	247,370	246,950	180,232	119,096
4 per cent. -	4,623,020	4,775,411	4,739,337	5,008,859	5,259,063
3·80 per cent. -	85,413	86,247	85,079	84,908	84,723
3·79 per cent. -	90,776½	61,516½	45,000	33,000	—
3½ per cent. -	148,763	154,116	156,098	158,140	160,710
3 per cent. -	597,536½	554,248½	569,017	579,219	610,366
Other Interest bearing Loans }	57,252	—	—	—	—
Non-interest bearing Loans }	100,000	50,000	—	—	—
TOTAL DEBT { 1,000 Roubles	6,265,081	6,233,657	6,193,402	6,392,374	6,643,927
£	641,309,000	657,997,000	653,748,000	674,751,000	701,303,000
Of which, Incurred on account of Railways - { 1,000 Roubles	No Information.		2,305,640	3,010,276	3,196,180
£			296,151,000	317,751,000	337,691,000

* Roubles=1/15 of Imperial=2s. 1½d. † Including Treasury Bonds originally bearing interest at 4·32% and 4%, but afterwards exchanged for those bearing interest at 3·79% and 3%.

No. 30—continued.
NORWAY.

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.*	Years ended June 30th.					
	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.†	1900-01.‡	1901-02.‡	1902-03.‡
Ordinary Revenue:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Customs	31,597,092	37,471,504	27,653,686	35,067,082	32,103,140	34,070,181
Income Tax	4,401,137	5,044,127	4,839,222	5,434,911	5	5,339,975
Duty on Brandy	3,830,617	4,073,920	3,498,649	5,345,732	5	5,327,158
" Malt	3,807,068	4,100,827	3,305,269	4,068,118	19	5,041,352
Stamps, Playing Cards	1,237,012	1,502,855	968,452	1,024,655	17	1,606,415
Succession Duties	709,940	561,112	414,715	561,309	15	1,006,346
Judicial Fees	1,113,986	1,148,510	955,240	1,285,249	11	1,890,217
State Lands and Forests	429,172	860,779	230,724	458,310	13	578,970
Silver Mines of Kongsberg	667,711	669,899	463,112	667,596	16	833,511
Receipts from Interest and other Sums advanced by State	3,144,548	3,125,519	2,674,950	3,125,510	2,302,647	2,497,040
Postage	4,233,783	4,620,807	3,066,682	3,066,758	5,218,510	5,515,300
Telegrams	1,901,591	2,096,229	1,718,020	2,673,221	3,199,221	3,519,585
Railways	10,976,114	11,961,071	9,621,049	12,761,590	12,523,338	12,519,637
Other Miscellaneous Receipts	7,423,284	7,229,916	5,280,228	7,674,481	3,965,214	3,195,303
Total Ordinary Revenue	75,412,950	84,120,962	65,912,948	85,212,071	83,063,450	85,656,356
Extraordinary Revenue:—						
Loans (for Railways, Telephones, and Defence)	4,652,384	11,564,338	12,914,078	16,517,606	12,631,146	14,259,468
TOTAL { Kroner	80,065,334	95,685,300	78,827,024	101,729,677	100,744,596	99,915,824
£	4,448,073	5,316,000	4,372,279	5,693,315	5,598,922	5,550,879

* Gross receipts. † For nine months ended 31st March. ‡ For year ended 31st March.

EXPENDITURE.

NORWAY.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended June 30th.					
	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.‡	1900-01.‡	1901-02.‡	1902-03.‡
Expenditure, Ordinary:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Royal Household	368,067	433,402	375,060	542,791	592,180	433,196
" Storting"	657,797	814,920	795,710	995,519	946,425	823,692
State Council	1,335,202	1,394,697	1,215,457	1,648,441	1,652,109	1,624,713
Ministry of Public Worship and Education:—	7,522,566	8,408,735	6,631,912	9,456,272	10,135,521	10,478,892
" Justice	6,344,539	6,789,364	5,418,968	7,407,617	7,535,513	7,537,413
" Interior	2,693,662	3,496,871	3,170,518	3,179,788	1,537,400	1,620,373
" Agriculture				2,563,778	2,335,011	2,378,232
" Finance	11,240,800	11,359,342	8,740,715	13,170,077	14,016,895	15,174,688
" Public Works	25,713,498*	29,115,914*	26,001,315*	41,595,960*	36,377,347*	34,848,941*
" National Defence	20,911,297	23,480,140	21,967,935	24,831,767	22,231,000	25,321,900
" Foreign Affairs	823,712	665,324	565,456	760,986	794,138	834,326
Miscellaneous	161,478	150,116	224,530	269,101	217,446	150,908
Total Ordinary Expenditure	77,510,006	86,854,805	74,143,079	106,411,122	100,735,240	101,133,258
Expenditure, Extraordinary:—						
Capital Expenditure	720,820	2,069,351	1,819,643	1,962,483	978,947	1,336,731
TOTAL { Kroner	78,230,826	88,924,156	75,962,722	108,373,605	101,714,187	102,469,989
£	4,362,857	4,940,233	4,220,151	5,996,309	5,650,789	5,601,669

* Including expenditure on account of Posts and Telegraphs. † Including interest on Public Debt.
‡ The expenses of the Army and Navy are included under this head. § For nine months ended 31st March.
§ For year ended 31st March.

PUBLIC DEBT.

NORWAY.

PUBLIC DEBT.

	Years ended June 30th.					
	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.*	1900-01.†	1901-02.†	1902-03.†
Internal Debt:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Old debt not redeemable, 3—5 per cent.	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000
Loan for purchase of Drammen-Randsfjord Railway, 5 per cent.	840,000	800,000	770,000	780,000	720,000	680,000
Loan for Augmentation of the Capital Fund of the "Hypothekbank," 4 per cent.	991,300	—	—	—	—	—
Loan of 1895, 3½ per cent.	11,671,000	11,316,000	10,897,000	10,524,000	10,130,000	9,724,000
Loan (provisional) from the old age fund	—	—	—	—	—	2,133,000
Total { Kroner	13,747,000	12,361,000	11,902,000	11,539,000	11,085,000	12,892,000
£	764,000	687,000	651,000	640,000	616,000	716,000
External Debt:—						
Loan of 1895	30,073,000	29,941,000	29,873,000	29,734,000	29,591,000	29,442,000
" 1898	62,247,000	61,936,000	61,614,000	61,263,000	60,942,000	60,560,000
" 1892	9,549,000	9,571,000	9,549,000	9,466,000	9,389,000	9,294,000
" 1894	39,011,000	38,061,000	38,481,000	38,112,000	37,730,000	37,335,000
" 1896	25,444,000	25,302,000	25,079,000	24,825,000	24,564,000	24,290,000
" 1898	—	20,840,000	20,880,000	20,080,000	19,272,000	18,476,000
" 1900	—	—	32,400,000	32,400,000	32,270,000	32,004,000
" 1902	—	—	—	—	36,432,000	36,432,000
" for purchase of shares in the "Hovedjernbane"	—	—	1,296,000	1,206,000	1,348,000	1,343,000
Total { Kroner	168,424,000	166,190,000	170,163,000	171,206,000	165,513,000	164,152,000
£	9,246,000	10,344,000	12,175,000	12,067,000	13,973,000	13,842,000
TOTAL PUBLIC DEBT { Kroner	180,171,000	196,549,000	231,095,000	232,724,000	232,598,000	232,044,000
£	10,010,000	11,781,000	12,637,000	12,707,000	14,589,000	14,168,000

* For nine months ended 31st March. † For year ended 31st March.

No. 30—continued.

REVENUE.

SWEDEN.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.*	1904*.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Land Tax	1,411,085	947,837	945,446	481,075	480,000	—
Property and Income Tax	7,165,911	7,599,186	8,895,143	10,766,783	26,650,000	19,500,000
Capitation Tax	741,741	749,423	757,509	764,455	750,000	780,000
Beetroot Sugar Tax	7,483,948	9,946,573	12,605,642	7,775,980	11,500,000	12,000,000
Spirit Tax	20,889,190	21,708,416	21,854,170	19,550,923	20,500,000	27,000,000
Malt Tax	—	—	—	—	—	3,000,000
Stamps	8,211,636	6,606,207	6,103,024	7,365,797	6,500,000	6,500,000
Customs	60,366,953	57,731,764	49,684,861	55,859,717	48,500,000	52,000,000
Patents and Monopolies	1,098,502	1,112,037	1,190,488	989,961	300,000	250,000
Post Office	11,121,372	11,883,955	12,886,861	14,007,635	13,340,000	14,715,000
State Railways†	10,500,000	7,000,000	8,000,000	8,000,000	7,000,000	9,203,000
Telegraphs	1,841,578	1,846,774	1,891,281	1,750,043	6,500,000	7,000,000
State Lands and Forests	9,243,844	10,474,595	9,882,301	8,195,446	9,100,000	9,500,000
Fines	389,542	410,853	426,306	415,341	400,000	450,000
Miscellaneous‡	22,326,860	28,617,948	34,692,566	33,402,549	20,948,200	11,757,000
TOTAL . . . { Kronor £	162,791,212 9,043,956	166,635,578 9,257,532	164,765,598 9,153,644	169,326,085 9,407,005	172,468,200 9,582,000	173,655,000 9,647,500

* Budget Estimates. † "Net Receipts" delivered to the public treasury. ‡ Including surplus from previous years.

EXPENDITURE.

SWEDEN.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPEN- DITURE.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.*	1904.*
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Royal Household	1,420,000	1,420,000	1,420,000	1,421,000	1,321,000	1,321,000
Ministry of Justice	3,991,939	4,103,234	4,124,499	4,220,178	4,239,800	4,819,100
Foreign Affairs	538,663	971,755	598,696	633,084	671,100	884,100
War	33,055,515	39,396,506	38,013,718	44,765,393	51,424,500	56,110,700
Marine	12,912,977	18,622,245	22,073,908	22,980,635	19,685,000	21,264,900
Interior	9,824,691	11,523,674	23,439,887	31,017,888	31,371,900	31,987,900
Finance	25,614,814	23,631,143	9,669,206	10,562,304	8,301,500	8,573,000
Public Worship, &c.	18,667,292	19,253,046	15,890,919	17,419,473	16,867,300	16,719,000
Agriculture	—	—	6,271,005	6,659,463	6,798,800	6,800,000
Pensions	5,816,040	5,890,495	6,115,427	5,747,927	5,348,200	5,497,100
"Riksdag"	734,718	733,423	842,256	787,782	1,006,000	1,180,250
Public Debt, Interest, &c.	9,191,746	8,564,702	9,604,976	10,061,520	11,969,100	12,347,350
Miscellaneous	13,852,597	11,958,883	9,907,878	10,732,808	13,950,000	6,150,000
TOTAL . . . { Kronor £	135,620,992 7,534,500	151,074,106 8,393,006	152,972,375 8,498,465	166,959,455 9,275,525	172,468,200 9,582,000	173,655,000 9,647,500

* Budget Estimates.

PUBLIC DEBT.

SWEDEN.

PUBLIC DEBT.

—	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
State Railway Stock:—					
1860 Consolidated (Non-Interest bearing)	8,889	—	—	—	—
1880 " 8½ per cent.	100,296,900	98,663,400	97,029,900	95,287,500	93,545,100
1896 " 3½ "	58,428,444	58,173,778	57,896,667	57,625,778	57,320,599
1887 Irredeemable 3½ "	48,799,000	48,799,500	48,799,500	48,799,500	48,803,500
1888 " 3 "	25,111,111	25,111,111	25,111,111	25,111,111	25,111,111
1890 Consolidated 3½ "	33,098,667	32,741,333	32,371,555	31,988,444	31,592,444
1894 Consolidated 3 "	18,000,000	18,000,000	18,000,000	18,000,000	18,000,000
1899 " 3½ "	—	36,000,000	36,000,000	36,000,000	36,000,000
1900 " "	—	—	22,700,000	36,320,000	36,320,000
TOTAL . . . { Kronor £	233,743,011 15,763,501	317,489,122 17,638,235	337,898,733 18,772,152	349,132,333 19,396,241	346,693,044 19,200,725

NOTE.—The Public Debt of Sweden is contracted almost exclusively for the purpose of the construction of Railways.

REVENUE.

DENMARK.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years ended March 31st.					
	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
Receipts from Crown Lands (Net Receipts)	Kroner. 772,156	Kroner. 894,316	Kroner. 887,923	Kroner. 1,021,742	Kroner. 918,695	Kroner. 970,392
Interest from Assets	1,065,822	1,338,982	1,435,777	1,534,000	1,535,754	1,603,388
Railways of Funen, Jutland, and Zealand (Net Receipts)	4,346,507	2,938,222	2,528,852	256,970	† 225,090	2,964,349
Total	5,412,389	4,277,204	3,964,629	1,790,970	1,810,664	4,567,687
Direct Taxes (Gross Receipts):—						
On Land	6,718,900	6,716,083	6,715,782	6,718,179	6,708,492	6,713,230
On House Property	3,458,070	3,621,997	3,799,271	3,909,738	4,040,483	4,155,839
Other ordinary Direct Taxes	274,985	274,033	273,578	274,983	275,203	275,547
Total by Direct Taxation	10,451,955	10,612,063	10,788,631	10,897,905	11,024,178	11,144,616
Indirect Taxes (Gross Receipts):—						
Stamps	3,748,233	4,386,133	3,790,798	3,763,855	3,900,944	4,226,777
Succession Duty	1,489,139	1,311,366	1,059,494	1,581,002	1,335,630	1,396,663
Duty on Transmission	1,004,986	1,190,576	1,034,436	935,448	917,660	1,006,109
Judicial Fees	2,144,515	2,273,897	2,200,473	2,348,671	2,479,008	2,593,731
Taxes on Municipal and Adminis- trative Acts	109,542	109,704	112,075	117,111	111,849	122,444
Customs	30,818,104	33,044,043	33,234,588	32,751,310	32,295,451	35,217,122
Inland Revenue (Excise)	8,640,829	8,381,410	9,234,762	9,145,043	9,401,074	9,045,686
Other Indirect Taxes	408,912	556,305	649,569	545,627	621,548	825,155
Total by Indirect Taxation	43,804,960	51,758,434	51,416,245	51,188,067	51,072,249	54,433,687
Miscellaneous Revenue:—						
Post Office and Telegraphs (Net Receipts)	608,175	472,000	71,087	† 56,327	† 11,797	587,628
State Lottery (Net Receipts)	1 107,560	1,089,557	1,081,372	1,091,763	1,082,460	1,220,036
Faroe Islands	49,137	54,494	60,886	62,481	67,788	64,010
Ordinary Miscellaneous Receipts*	1,132,109	1,027,322	1,216,076	834,527	687,999	1,409,180
Receipts from Loans, &c.	70,848,815	1,012,670	3,074,638	12,128,239	30,679,266	1,300,443
TOTAL REVENUE . . . { Kroner	138,681,496	71,193,060	72,561,487	78,959,357	96,831,502	75,767,686
£	7,704,528	3,955,170	4,031,194	4,386,631	5,379,528	4,209,316

* Including the receipts of the Royal Mint.

Deficit in this year.

EXPENDITURE.

DENMARK.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended March 31st.					
	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
Civil List	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000
Royal Household	203,200	203,200	203,200	203,200	443,200	203,200
The " Rigsdag "	410,000	395,000	420,000	465,000	555,000	530,000
The Council	109,016	106,956	99,509	127,836	131,032	120,032
Public Debt (Interest on)	7,300,148	6,364,628	6,781,735	7,037,843	7,342,394	8,150,301
Pensions	2,207,834	2,226,504	2 217,968	2,209,044	2,262,197	2,306,141
Military Pensioners and Invalids	1,099,387	1,118,679	1,079,304	1,150,121	1,153,061	1,156,958
Ministry for Foreign Affairs	606,018	602,617	606,664	642,073	638,620	700,063
„ of the Interior*	5,362,135	6,602,810	7,134,032	7,550,630	7,239,543	7,514,217
„ „ Agriculture	2,655,441	3,294,044	3,196,581	3,494,325	3,293,549	3,541,102
„ „ Justice	4,351,613	4,533,790	4,806,630	5,060,487	5,644,167	5,422,004
„ „ Public Instruction	5,345,424	5,913,727	5,711,620	5,366,683	5,320,396	5,460,187
„ „ War	11,216,333	11,601,533	11,030,690	11,103,335	11,271,142	12,353,344
„ „ Marine	7,129,595	7,201,306	7,313,646	7,448,142	7,493,122	7,574,063
„ „ Finance	5,349,629	6,223,423	4,924,020	5,196,492	5,204,643	4,914,120
Iceland	81,764	79,764	80,431	76,564	77,164	93,164
Expenses towards the Reduction of the Public Debt	60,716,049	1,341,101	1,666,258	2,103,538	1,733,945	2,036,959
Public Works :— Railways and other Works	14,215,507	14,279,955	12,567,984	14,672,436	11,066,883	9,464,696
Advances made	5,231,472	2,664,676	6,093,730	3,435,730	1,731,834	2,042,002
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	134,740,065	76,259,212	77,509,062	78,883,629	76,712,446	77,532,456
„ { Kroner £	7,436,559	4,236,623	4,306,063	4,332,418	4,261,303	4,310,136

* Including Post Office and Telegraphs.

PUBLIC DEBT.

DENMARK.

PUBLIC DEBT.

	Years ended March 31st.					
	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
4 per cent.	Kroner. 9,290,231	Kroner. 8,051,390	Kroner. 6,806,715	Kroner. 6,277,481	Kroner. 6,336,409	Kroner. 6,550,316
3½ per cent.	60,140,740	59,858,678	61,967,196	73,935,523	104,496,649	104,193,952
3 per cent.	138,762,330	133,709,500	133,646,001	137,081,220	135,521,900	134,001,067
Total	208,193,301	203,619,568	207,419,912	217,294,224	246,354,958	244,745,335
Cash, &c., in Treasury	73,564,075	73,069,425	76,325,363	81,751,643	104,339,181	106,546,415
NET PUBLIC DEBT	134,629,276	133,550,143	131,094,044	135,542,581	142,015,777	138,198,920
„ { Kroner £	7,479,404	7,419,452	7,233,002	7,530,143	7,391,933	7,377,746

REVENUE.

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

‡ Gross receipts in and after 1890.

§ See Note (1) to Posts and Telegraphs, Railways, and State Printing.

EXPENDITURE.

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Gross expenditure in and after 1899.

‡ See Note (†) to Posts and Telegraphs, Railways and State Printing.

No. 30—continued.

PUBLIC DEBT.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

PUBLIC DEBT.

YEARS.	Funded Debt.	Treasury Bonds.		Imperial Treasury Bills (paying no Interest).	Total.	Arrears of Interest outstanding.	Total Public Debt.	
		Paying Interest.	Paying no Interest.				Marks.	£
Years ended—	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	£
1st December 1870	267,070,000	129,578,000	—	88,953,000	485,601,000	1,574,000	487,175,000	24,359,000
" 1871	341,320,000	350,820,000	—	77,385,000	769,525,000	3,432,000	772,957,000	38,648,000
" 1872	37,182,000	981,000	—	818,000	38,981,000	1,654,000	40,635,000	2,029,000
" 1873	1,357,000	216,000	—	272,000	1,845,000	29,000	1,874,000	94,000
" 1874	167,000	100,000	—	4,435,000	4,702,000	16,000	4,718,000	236,000
" 1875	45,000	15,000	—	120,283,000	120,323,000	6,000	120,329,000	6,016,000
1st March 1878	72,234,000	1,000	70,866,000	166,771,000	309,872,000	18,000	309,890,000	15,496,000
" 1880	218,082,000	—	10,000,000	159,445,000	387,527,000	98,000	387,620,000	19,381,000
" 1884	873,148,000	—	22,000,000	144,846,000	639,994,000	236,000	640,230,000	27,011,000
" 1885	410,024,000	—	35,000,000	141,186,000	586,210,000	250,000	586,460,000	29,323,000
" 1886	440,023,000	—	44,000,000	137,528,000	621,551,000	296,000	621,849,000	31,092,000
" 1887	486,219,000	—	54,150,000	133,869,000	674,238,000	300,000	674,538,000	33,727,000
" 1888	721,018,000	—	—	130,212,000	851,230,000	450,000	851,680,000	42,534,000
" 1889	883,774,000	—	—	126,552,000	1,010,326,000	645,000	1,010,971,000	50,549,000
" 1890	1,118,000,000	—	—	122,909,000	1,240,909,000	832,000	1,241,741,000	62,067,000
" 1891	1,317,816,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,437,816,000	4,777,000	1,442,593,000	72,180,000
" 1892	1,685,535,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,805,535,000	2,520,000	1,808,105,000	90,406,000
" 1893	1,740,861,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,860,861,000	2,838,000	1,863,699,000	93,185,000
" 1894	1,915,733,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,035,733,000	2,905,000	2,038,638,000	101,962,000
" 1895	2,081,238,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,201,238,000	3,215,000	2,204,453,000	110,223,000
" 1896	2,125,273,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,245,273,000	2,914,000	2,248,187,000	112,409,000
" 1897	2,141,260,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,261,260,000	2,856,000	2,264,116,000	113,206,000
" 1898	2,182,265,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,302,265,000	2,606,000	2,304,871,000	115,244,000
" 1899	2,232,963,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,342,963,000	2,699,000	2,345,667,000	117,233,000
" 1900	2,298,518,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,418,518,000	2,585,000	2,421,103,000	121,065,000
" 1901	2,515,350,000	80,000,000	—	120,000,000	2,515,633,000	2,549,000	2,518,217,000	125,911,000
" 1902	2,733,500,000	80,000,000	—	120,000,000	2,933,500,000	2,925,000	2,936,425,000	146,316,000

NOTE.—These figures relate to the Imperial Public Debt only. The debts of the individual States constituting the Empire do not figure in the totals given.

No. 30—continued.

REVENUE.

BELGIUM.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Ordinary Revenue :—	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Taxes, Direct and Indirect -	194,239,198	213,973,762	210,533,857	222,658,666	234,718,362	243,773,180	
Post Office, Tolls, &c. -	15,752,173	16,529,184	17,146,181	18,247,282	19,023,824	18,585,493	
Railways, Telegraphs, Crown Lands, &c. -	174,458,160	186,284,957	205,454,093	223,448,383	235,075,651	232,383,412	
Repayments of Sums advanced on behalf of Govt. Service -	4,208,052	14,051,740	6,142,775	4,677,074	5,287,936	6,507,145	
Sale of Crown Lands -	562,337	463,126	—	—	—	—	
Total Ordinary -	389,219,920	431,302,769	439,231,906	469,031,405	494,105,773	501,249,230	
Extraordinary Revenue (Sums raised by Loans, &c.).	91,720,016	68,310,119	240,704,815	14,240,127	48,672,331	134,466,532	
TOTAL { Francs	480,939,936	499,612,888	679,936,221	483,271,532	542,778,104	635,715,762	
£	19,237,597	19,984,516	27,199,449	19,330,861	21,711,124	25,428,630	

EXPENDITURE.

BELGIUM.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Ordinary Expenditure :—	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Public Debt -	105,820,208	123,303,850	124,670,107	125,959,227	128,555,565	132,318,047	
Civil List -	4,823,510	4,926,533	4,976,367	5,034,478	5,070,880	5,062,448	
Ministry of Justice and Public Worship. -	21,314,864	22,695,895	23,253,932	24,003,022	25,949,002	26,976,323	
" Foreign Affairs -	2,889,778	2,848,999	2,930,733	3,134,327	3,571,862	3,301,810	
" the Interior and Public Instruction -	26,217,190	25,763,616	27,164,440	28,529,986	29,333,333	31,343,091	
" Agriculture and Public Works. -	29,106,166	26,962,415	24,319,607	25,754,320	*13,159,373	*12,580,898	
" Industry and Labour. -	3,171,954	2,936,933	3,148,814	3,946,311	4,397,723	16,385,503	
Railways, &c. -	116,230,185	127,679,008	133,846,772	147,857,280	169,923,391	169,876,220	
" War -	52,915,096	65,670,660	59,432,953	65,573,683	59,258,012	62,205,433	
" Finance -	17,179,763	20,372,593	18,946,315	18,798,766	*37,175,995	*34,525,063	
Remitted Taxes, &c. -	2,880,577	1,908,122	4,490,911	2,788,848	2,659,642	3,634,874	
Total Ordinary -	382,554,296	425,068,629	427,180,956	451,430,248	479,055,783	498,709,705	
Extraordinary Expenditure (Railways, Telegraphs, Roads, &c.).	55,053,986	86,329,585	266,444,232	119,011,363	95,102,409	104,919,435	
TOTAL { Francs	437,608,282	511,398,214	693,625,188	570,442,111	574,158,192	603,629,140	
£	17,504,331	20,455,929	27,745,008	22,317,684	22,966,323	24,145,126	
Excess of Revenue over Expenditure (+).	Ordinary Francs + 6,665,624	+ 6,234,140	+ 12,100,950	+ 17,601,157	+ 15,049,990	+ 2,539,525	
Excess of Expenditure over Revenue (—).	Extraordinary " + 36,666,030	— 18,019,466	— 25,739,917	— 104,771,736	— 46,430,078	+ 29,547,097	
	Ordinary and Extraordinary " + 43,331,654	— 11,785,326	— 13,638,967	— 87,170,579	— 31,380,088	+ 32,086,622	

PUBLIC DEBT.

BELGIUM.

PUBLIC DEBT.

	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Total Consolidated Debt -	Francs. 2,308,497,322	Francs. 2,566,593,476	Francs. 2,603,787,176	Francs. 2,607,081,651	Francs. 2,650,398,151	Francs. 2,778,051,351	Francs. 2,879,394,051
Floating Debt (Treasury Bonds) -	—	—	10,000,000	53,680,000	57,651,000	40,876,000	14,639,000
GROSS TOTAL { Francs	2,308,497,322	2,566,593,476	2,613,787,176	2,660,761,651	2,708,549,151	2,818,927,351	2,894,033,051
£	92,339,893	102,663,739	104,551,437	106,430,466	108,341,966	112,757,094	115,761,322

* The expenditure on account of Public Works is included with that for the Ministry of Finance in and after 1900.

No. 30—*continued.*
FRANCE.
(INCLUDING ALGERIA).

REVENUE. REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Direct Taxes :	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.
Land Tax—Buildings - - -	80,972,000	82,005,000	86,221,000	85,134,000	86,221,000
„ „ Landed Property - - -	118,635,000	92,828,000	100,740,000	100,708,000	100,740,000
Succession Duties - - -	91,690,000	93,273,000	98,164,000	96,822,000	98,164,000
Door and Window Tax - - -	58,819,000	59,717,000	62,679,000	62,005,000	62,679,000
Trade Tax - - - - -	125,589,000	127,443,000	134,183,000	132,207,000	134,183,000
Miscellaneous - - - - -	53,287,000	62,019,000	46,533,000	59,649,000	50,390,000
Total Direct Taxes - - -	528,992,000	517,285,000	528,520,000	526,525,000	532,377,000
Indirect Taxes :					
Registration - - - - -	525,756,000	537,010,000	546,915,000	577,672,000	550,104,000
Stamps - - - - -	179,990,000	197,142,000	185,472,000	180,767,000	176,969,000
Tax on Bourse Transactions	5,528,000	5,101,000	6,885,000	6,808,000	6,149,000
Tax of 4% on Personalty - -	68,659,000	70,392,000	74,478,000	79,361,000	82,195,000
Customs - - - - -	462,486,000	505,878,000	467,382,000	462,981,000	407,973,000
Inland Revenue :					
Liquors - - - - -	475,657,000	500,018,000	502,618,000	513,279,000	395,737,000
Salt - - - - -	10,748,000	11,219,000	9,183,000	9,483,000	9,645,000
Miscellaneous - - - - -	142,987,000	138,587,000	143,655,000	153,006,000	180,460,000
Sugar - - - - -	185,521,000	181,820,000	200,209,000	183,638,000	154,807,000
Total, Indirect Taxes - - -	2,057,330,000	2,147,167,000	2,136,797,000	2,166,995,000	1,964,039,000
State Monopolies, &c. :					
Matches - - - - -	29,253,000	30,039,000	30,578,000	31,769,000	32,440,000
Tobacco - - - - -	395,768,000	405,356,000	413,530,000	415,576,000	413,791,000
Gunpowder - - - - -	12,482,000	12,070,000	13,150,000	12,144,000	13,424,000
Post Office - - - - -	188,924,000	196,560,000	204,055,000	213,476,000	212,270,000
Telegraphs - - - - -	39,028,000	40,718,000	43,402,000	45,540,000	41,732,000
Telephones - - - - -	11,168,000	12,644,000	14,235,000	16,177,000	17,518,000
Other - - - - -	15,537,000	18,679,000	19,349,000	17,018,000	15,425,000
Total, State Monopolies, &c.	692,160,000	716,066,000	738,299,000	751,700,000	746,600,000
Domains - - - - -	36,957,000	26,585,000	24,467,000	21,040,000	20,710,000
Forests - - - - -	32,071,000	32,559,000	32,825,000	35,060,000	34,379,000
Miscellaneous Revenue - - -	63,261,000	61,332,000	61,289,000	62,752,000	65,696,000
" Recettes d'Ordre " † - - -	115,091,000	112,178,000	134,617,000	163,189,000	136,166,000
Total, Ordinary Revenue - -	3,525,862,000	3,613,172,000	3,656,814,000	3,737,300,000	3,499,959,000
Exceptional „ - - - - -	2,216,000	6,775,000	—	77,583,000	76,098,000
TOTAL REVENUE { <i>Francia</i>	3,528,078,000	3,619,947,000	3,656,814,000	3,814,944,000	3,576,057,000
£	141,123,000	144,798,000	146,273,000	152,598,000	143,042,000

† " Recettes d'Ordre " are receipts which pass through the Treasury only, as, for example, revenue from Local Taxation collected by the fiscal officers and handed over to local authorities ; also sums credited to one Department of the Government and debited to another Department.

No. 30—continued.

EXPENDITURE.

FRANCE.
(INCLUDING ALGERIA.)

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs	Francs.	Francs.
Ministry of Justice	87,685,000	87,940,000	87,842,000	88,134,000	85,452,000
„ „ Foreign Affairs :	16,870,000	16,612,000	15,791,000	16,898,000	21,659,000
Ministry of Interior	86,677,000	102,317,000	99,702,000	105,899,000	79,684,000
„ „ Finance :					
Public Debt	1,237,366,000	1,237,664,000	1,234,569,000	1,240,344,000	1,235,384,000
Executive Government *	12,184,000	13,866,000	13,382,000	14,405,000	13,495,000
General Expenses	30,308,000	29,806,000	29,434,000	29,370,000	29,496,000
Expenses of Collection	199,425,000	203,095,000	212,306,000	218,837,000	212,226,000
Transfers to Communes	36,486,000	36,954,000	34,867,000	37,750,000	38,411,000
Total, Ministry of Finance	1,516,769,000	1,521,385,000	1,524,528,000	1,540,706,000	1,529,012,000
Ministry of War	683,615,000	658,578,000	664,417,000	673,282,000	726,835,000
„ „ Marine	260,776,000	289,668,000	322,447,000	372,952,000	344,360,000
„ „ Colonies	106,782,000	111,536,000	103,697,000	126,538,000	124,334,000
„ „ Public Instruction, Fine Arts, and Public Worship :					
Public Instruction	207,449,000	204,868,000	209,525,000	211,096,000	206,865,000
Fine Arts	15,790,000	16,264,000	16,862,000	21,404,000	16,844,000
Public Worship	43,844,000	43,666,000	43,645,000	43,610,000	42,563,000
Total, Ministry of Public Instruction, Fine Arts, and Public Worship . }	267,083,000	264,798,000	270,032,000	276,110,000	265,262,000
Ministry of Commerce and Industry . .	227,744,000	238,227,000	274,131,000	309,800,000	278,222,000
„ „ Agriculture	54,768,000	47,943,000	48,827,000	53,359,000	51,444,000
Ministry of Public Works :					
Ordinary Expenses	85,279,000	79,274,000	84,005,000	84,214,000	84,399,000
Extraordinary Expenses	179,469,000	159,260,000	144,002,000	149,067,000	161,047,000
Total, Ministry of Public Works . .	264,748,000	238,534,000	228,007,000	233,281,000	245,446,000
TOTAL EXPENDITURE . . . {					
Francs	3,523,517,000	3,527,536,000	3,589,421,000	3,746,959,000	3,701,710,000
£	140,941,000	141,101,000	143,577,000	149,873,000	148,068,000

* Salary of President, and Salaries of Senators and Deputies, &c.

FRANCE.

PUBLIC DEBT. TOTAL NOMINAL CAPITAL AND INTEREST ON THE FUNDED DEBT OF FRANCE. PUBLIC DEBT.

		Amount of INTEREST paid on the Public Debt.										Total Nominal Capital. (including Redeemable annuities.)
		5 per cent.		4½ per cent.		4 per cent.		3 per cent.		3 per cent. (Redeemable. *)		Total Amount of INTEREST paid (including Redeemable 3 per cent.)
		No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	
1st April 1814	{ France £	136,861	63,307,637	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63,307,637
1st April 1830	{ France £	151,427	163,762,368	533	1,027,696	454	3,125,210	43,610	31,501,984	—	—	2,532,305
1st March 1848	{ France £	243,055	146,749,591	1,545	1,025,600	8,817	23,507,375	43,391	1,260,077	—	—	7,976,688
1st January 1852	{ France £	711,751	182,318,194	1,621	41,064	—	1,060,236	—	70,008,640	—	—	244,237,206
"	{ France £	—	7,292,728	—	895,302	3,984	2,371,911	94,767	2,800,146	—	—	9,771,489
1871	{ France £	—	—	168,672	35,812	—	94,376	—	53,719,120	—	—	239,304,527
"	{ France £	—	—	—	37,447,782	778	446,096	1,100,289	2,148,765	—	—	9,572,181
1876	{ France £	2,790,143	345,975,800	163,837	1,497,909	—	17,844	—	348,323,515	—	—	336,222,343
"	{ France £	—	13,839,032	—	1,497,697	763	446,096	1,450,020	13,933,141	—	—	15,448,894
1879	{ France £	2,431,176	345,873,512	159,459	1,497,711	786	17,844	1,476,114	363,040,565	—	—	743,258,058
"	{ France £	—	13,834,940	—	87,442,779	—	446,096	—	14,575,701	—	—	29,930,322
1883	{ France £	2,295,830	340,845,836	175,036	87,433,505	962	17,844	1,502,733	363,047,635	—	—	761,615,692
"	{ France £	—	13,633,833	—	1,497,340	—	446,096	—	14,521,908	446,364	592,510	30,464,623
1887	{ France £	—	—	2,407,214	342,972,993	1,313	446,096	1,649,365	391,690,289	110,061	14,312,740	793,716,967
"	{ France £	—	—	—	13,713,916	—	17,844	—	15,667,611	—	—	31,748,677
1894	{ France £	—	—	1,800,064	305,540,276	—	—	2,220,186	456,467,702	—	—	354,292,163
"	{ France £	—	—	—	12,221,611	—	—	—	18,253,708	470,531	119,539,600	34,171,637
1896	{ France £	—	—	1,300,420	237,639,182†	—	—	2,242,646	456,467,213	—	—	831,597,578
"	{ France £	—	—	—	9,505,567	—	—	—	18,253,689	463,745	4,733,584	25,233,903
1898	{ France £	—	—	1,323,433	237,633,405	—	—	2,250,222	456,464,375	—	—	812,948,560
"	{ France £	—	—	—	9,505,536	—	—	—	18,253,575	448,739	4,723,789	32,517,942
1897	{ France £	—	—	1,368,036	237,633,393	—	—	2,257,501	456,391,914	—	—	812,201,435
"	{ France £	—	—	—	9,505,536	—	—	—	18,253,677	445,756	4,723,789	32,483,057
1898	{ France £	—	—	1,336,775	237,633,395	—	—	2,223,433	456,390,953	—	—	811,377,607
"	{ France £	—	—	—	9,505,536	—	—	—	18,253,677	—	—	32,455,104
1899	{ France £	—	—	1,910,317	237,633,395	—	—	2,232,433	456,390,953	436,591	116,599,360	810,629,203
"	{ France £	—	—	—	9,505,536	—	—	—	18,253,683	—	—	32,425,163
1900	{ France £	—	—	1,379,753	237,633,374	—	—	2,262,139	456,390,456	437,217	115,852,425	809,881,276
"	{ France £	—	—	—	9,505,536	—	—	—	18,253,600	—	—	32,395,251
1901	{ France £	—	—	1,900,581	237,633,267	—	—	2,342,624	456,367,401	435,636	115,104,940	809,110,765
"	{ France £	—	—	—	9,505,531	—	—	—	18,254,696	—	—	32,364,431
1902	{ France £	—	—	1,330,785	237,633,246	—	—	2,437,555	456,353,423	439,447	114,357,555	807,349,243
"	{ France £	—	—	—	9,505,530	—	—	—	18,254,137	—	—	32,293,970
1903	{ France £	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,556,329	439,349,153	451,369	113,610,120	791,097,524
"	{ France £	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,593,906	—	—	31,643,901
"	{ France £	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,558,309	666,677,986	455,676	112,993,676	779,540,671
"	{ France £	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23,667,119	—	—	31,151,627

* The Redeemable annuities were first issued in 1873.

† Reduced to 3½ Per Cent. by Law of 17th January 1904.

No. 30—continued.

FRANCE.

AMOUNT of FLOATING DEBT at the end of each Year.

Years.	Exchequer Bills.	Liabilities on behalf of Communes and Public Establishments.	Deposits received from the Army and Navy.	"Crédit foncier de France."	Deposit and Current Accounts of Caisse des dépôts, &c., including Savings Banks.*	Miscellaneous Deposits.	Other Liabilities.	Total Floating Debt.	
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Thousand Francs.	£
1862 - -	323,120,000	223,937,000	6,159,000	23,700,000	148,552,000	90,413,000	67,568,000	883,449	35,338,000
1863 - -	500,861,000	209,375,000	6,561,000	25,905,000	187,097,000	77,475,000	80,442,000	1,037,716	41,509,000
1864 - -	314,688,000	194,993,000	7,200,000	32,200,000	192,282,000	52,766,000	45,372,000	839,501	33,530,000
1865 - -	196,990,000	237,790,000	7,265,000	44,125,000	198,629,000	45,658,000	57,065,000	787,522	31,501,000
1866 - -	210,882,000	255,954,000	6,789,000	49,000,000	250,934,000	53,076,000	62,358,000	888,993	35,560,000
1867 - -	165,706,000	210,509,000	5,345,000	82,200,000	239,990,000	40,604,000	117,852,000	912,206	36,488,000
1868 - -	179,601,000	223,530,000	5,313,000	50,050,000	300,409,000	41,086,000	116,808,000	921,797	36,872,000
1869 - -	115,550,000	243,219,000	5,798,000	17,463,000	255,810,000	58,013,000	93,304,000	794,157	31,766,000
1870 - -	Returns incomplete.								
1871 - -	308,987,000	264,323,000	6,037,000†	5,775,000	110,132,000	323,146,000	77,713,000	1,090,763	43,631,000
1872 - -	300,173,000	244,205,000	4,031,000	5,865,000	37,631,000	652,084,000	82,518,000	1,328,512	53,060,000
1873 - -	562,537,000	234,701,000	2,967,000	5,067,000	99,533,000	171,569,000	81,371,000	1,157,785	46,311,000
1874 - -	409,861,000	272,067,000	2,869,000	16,068,000	116,813,000	63,153,000	135,861,000	1,021,692	40,868,000
1875 - -	455,103,000	364,512,000	4,279,000	17,069,000	241,697,000	143,445,000	123,193,000	1,359,308	57,342,000
1876 - -	192,941,000	393,356,000	5,725,000	14,869,000	229,759,000	141,304,000	106,937,000	1,804,891	43,396,000
1877 - -	125,602,000	394,753,000	7,331,000	4,471,000	333,287,000	129,897,000	106,038,000	1,101,879	44,075,000
1878 - -	124,206,000	403,048,000	6,404,000	441,000	333,782,000	135,411,000	133,609,000	1,191,901	47,676,000
1879 - -	89,151,000	414,152,000	6,577,000	—	411,931,000	159,780,000	124,908,000	1,206,499	48,260,000
1880 - -	154,236,000	340,465,000	6,886,000	2,000	588,359,000	256,811,000	132,325,000	1,529,584	61,183,000
1881 - -	190,707,000	300,232,000	3,049,000	—	710,633,000	313,674,000	203,045,000	1,738,345	69,454,000
1882 - -	138,202,000	349,449,000	9,753,000	—	1,239,995,000	336,679,000	262,752,000	2,336,835	93,473,000
1883 - -	370,570,000	338,477,000	9,155,000	20,000,000	433,515,000	436,909,000	237,441,000	1,896,067	75,843,000
1884 - -	129,524,000	346,013,000	9,337,000	—	551,192,000	22,411,000	130,369,000	1,189,351	47,574,000
1885 - -	62,202,000	321,299,000	8,962,000	—	744,500,000	16,073,000	141,353,000	1,294,409	51,776,000
1886 - -	40,606,000	337,964,000	10,216,000	—	494,403,000	12,197,000	114,389,000	1,009,775	40,391,000
1887 - -	26,452,000	342,116,000	11,234,000	—	462,019,000	16,045,000	97,229,000	995,095	38,204,000
1888 - -	63,479,000	341,859,000	12,426,000	—	407,113,000	10,242,000	74,724,000	914,843	36,594,000
1889 - -	40,037,000	371,569,000	13,733,000	—	491,167,000	3,911,000	78,223,000	993,645	39,946,000
1890 - -	121,812,000	364,246,000	14,303,000	—	521,167,000	6,333,000	70,237,000	1,098,653	43,946,000
1891 - -	60,118,000	364,092,000	14,593,000	—	466,725,000	5,475,000	66,783,000	977,791	39,112,000
1892 - -	45,444,000	369,832,000	13,457,000	—	443,513,000	7,502,000	72,804,000	957,557	38,302,000
1893 - -	217,545,000	462,773,000†	14,410,000	5,000,000	365,537,000	3,392,000	73,227,000	1,146,889	45,376,000
1894 - -	217,330,000	491,314,000†	15,393,000	22,393,000	459,771,000	6,253,000	78,333,000	1,291,342	51,654,000
1895 - -	205,540,000	464,502,000†	12,878,000	18,834,000	364,301,000	5,220,000	71,332,000	1,143,607	45,744,000
1896 - -	176,996,000	436,956,000†	13,342,000	11,759,000	356,475,000	4,897,000	70,342,000	1,070,767	42,831,000
1897 - -	109,547,000	433,929,000†	14,363,000	3,174,000	345,391,000	4,248,000	70,764,000	991,921	39,677,000
1898 - -	87,149,000	404,667,000†	14,107,000	5,235,000	406,130,000	6,982,000	92,173,000	1,015,493	40,620,000
1899 - -	100,200,000	422,999,000†	15,293,000	114,000	432,333,000	6,406,000	77,357,000	1,054,707	42,188,000
1900 - -	75,093,000	463,909,000†	12,707,000	116,000	522,277,000	3,334,000	114,307,000	1,201,743	48,070,000
1901 - -	107,020,000	455,319,000†	13,139,000	118,000	413,773,000	5,136,000	137,130,000	1,131,735	45,269,000
1902 - -	231,742,000	475,233,000†	11,909,000	120,000	335,218,000	3,092,000	166,857,000	1,229,176	49,167,000

* These figures do not show the deposits of French Savings Banks but only the liability of Treasury to the "Caisse des dépôts" for Savings Bank and other funds.

† Including Departmental Service in these years.

No. 30—continued.

REVENUE.

ITALY.

REVENUE.

(Years ended 30th June.)

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
Ordinary Revenue:	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Taxes on Real Property -	193,749,235	193,752,569	193,164,247	195,006,945	193,568,308	188,145,967
Taxes on Personal Property	233,463,034	236,254,687	230,987,259	235,090,072	234,566,231	226,503,252
Succession Duties - -	36,594,348	36,039,563	36,959,591	39,725,048	36,306,986	34,730,124
Registration - - -	59,257,430	61,006,491	59,980,207	58,529,750	56,503,900	58,630,500
Stamp Duties - - -	68,701,259	68,441,064	68,003,161	67,941,608	69,734,384	66,775,733
Duty on Railway Receipts	19,534,166	20,242,406	21,020,614	22,403,030	22,690,367	23,684,406
Duty on Manufactures } (Excise)	46,717,032	49,732,334	61,912,068	89,353,595	97,623,573	98,578,678
Customs - - - -	243,132,307	241,087,349	242,967,398	262,127,510	253,163,796	272,699,566
Municipal Taxes, Octroi -	51,914,697	52,613,592	53,641,654	52,349,438	53,268,833	50,571,014
Tobacco - - - -	187,842,746	196,325,669	196,137,367	201,499,695	208,473,329	209,944,615
Salt - - - - -	72,683,115	73,871,841	74,114,602	75,462,626	76,554,750	75,031,059
Posts - - - - -	55,064,715	58,057,908	60,923,014	64,367,255	66,679,136	73,787,644
Telegraphs - - - -	13,490,331	14,040,033	14,553,417	15,448,521	15,895,702	15,984,003
Railways - - - -	80,164,950	81,840,513	87,404,733	90,756,838	88,949,795	93,222,063
Lotteries - - - -	64,945,216	68,514,359	69,073,049	72,259,399	66,434,883	72,162,636
Total - - - -	1,663,307,343	1,701,336,398	1,715,350,707	1,739,324,300	1,790,977,536	1,826,240,724
Extraordinary Revenue*	36,899,120	53,193,827	25,506,964	39,069,506	92,495,685	116,865,363
TOTAL - - { Lire £	1,705,206,463 68,308,259	1,754,530,225 70,181,209	1,741,357,671 69,654,307	1,823,394,306 73,135,772	1,883,473,171 75,338,927	1,943,106,087 77,724,243

* Transfers from Capital (Sales, Enfranchisement, and Construction of Railways).

EXPENDITURE.

ITALY.

EXPENDITURE.

(Years ended 30th June.)

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
Ministry of Finance - -	Lire. 196,589,146	225,573,642	215,906,465	236,002,315	220,270,684	216,774,997
„ „ Treasury - -	763,053,378	777,796,798	771,619,273	772,810,307	853,622,964	822,799,871
„ „ Justice and Public Worship }	40,319,301	41,002,306	41,134,233	40,864,725	41,921,156	42,221,129
„ „ Foreign Affairs -	9,997,622	16,417,387	16,611,625	16,756,694	16,734,970	17,254,062
„ „ Public Education	45,713,447	47,015,702	47,463,110	49,403,948	49,696,557	54,679,360
„ „ Interior - -	68,026,072	72,820,683	73,734,984	71,438,129	73,730,523	73,253,363
„ „ Public Works - -	81,723,025	81,560,648	82,462,350	93,337,341	96,608,270	108,326,769
„ „ Posts and Telegraphs }	61,667,552	64,120,333	65,470,349	63,358,035	70,749,999	72,458,593
„ „ War - - -	317,065,447	304,529,159	283,574,363	239,131,035	290,235,390	296,650,571
„ „ Marine - - -	117,745,313	127,177,360	131,335,524	129,398,755	123,036,380	124,275,477
„ „ Agriculture and Commerce }	11,489,373	12,546,479	13,494,468	13,535,341	13,363,359	14,391,644
TOTAL - - { Lire £	1,712,355,181 68,494,207	1,770,360,917 70,814,437	1,743,506,144 69,940,216	1,780,137,175 71,205,487	1,866,936,132 74,277,445	1,846,986,331 73,879,453

No. 30—continued.

PUBLIC DEBT, CAPITAL OF.

ITALY.

CAPITAL OF PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consolidated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds. (Ordinary.)	Notes issued by the State Bank, and Advances (anticipations) by the Banks of Emission.	Total.	From which deduct Bonds and Securities in the possession of the Treasury.	Capital of Outstanding Debt.	Years.
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire. £	
1880	8,063,535	2,068,012	218,894	954,000	11,314,441	1,481,302	9,833,139	393,326,000 1880
1883	8,959,020	2,023,694	221,016	891,000	11,594,730	856,494	11,238,236	449,529,000 1883
1883-4*	8,962,808	2,125,280	244,408	408,000	11,740,496	366,014	11,374,482	454,979,000 1883-4*
1884-5	9,039,414	2,103,960	257,712	340,000	11,741,086	342,435	11,398,651	455,946,000 1884-5
1885-6	9,083,608	2,085,176	205,263	363,000	11,737,047	363,076	11,373,971	454,959,000 1885-6
1886-7	9,091,463	2,149,474	207,319	334,073	11,782,329	279,534	11,502,795	460,112,000 1886-7
1887-8	9,102,955	2,409,206	261,030	334,073	12,107,264	279,469	11,827,795	473,112,000 1887-8
1888-9	9,103,473	2,610,220	274,644	334,073	12,322,410	279,970	12,042,440	481,698,000 1888-9
1889-90	9,108,290	2,692,164	276,773	334,073	12,411,300	343,733	12,067,567	482,703,000 1889-90
1890-91	9,109,249	2,870,469	289,272	334,073	12,603,063	350,478	12,246,585	489,863,000 1890-91
1891-92	9,110,149	2,672,734	330,860	359,073	12,472,816	349,747	12,123,069	484,923,000 1891-92
1892-93	9,110,762	2,751,730	413,276	369,572	12,645,340	356,056	12,289,284	491,571,000 1892-93
1893-94	9,109,101	3,198,756	236,742	506,000	13,050,599	417,095	12,633,504	506,340,000 1893-94
1894-95	9,370,814	2,836,186	269,375	400,000	12,926,375	321,423	12,604,952	504,198,000 1894-95
1895-96	9,587,111	2,782,451	268,298	430,000	13,067,860	355,468	12,732,392	509,296,000 1895-96
1896-97	9,642,450	2,651,733	263,559	445,000	13,002,742	248,132	12,754,610	510,184,000 1896-97
1897-98	9,687,735	2,583,208	280,305	481,089	13,032,237	228,364	12,803,923	512,157,000 1897-98
1898-99	9,703,645	2,552,554	297,106	441,134	12,994,439	204,348	12,790,091	511,604,000 1898-99
1899-00	9,730,970	2,914,319	294,536	439,229	13,379,104	189,491	13,189,613	527,585,000 1899-00
1900-01	9,753,783	2,884,712	295,484	437,224	13,376,203	177,315	13,198,888	527,956,000 1900-01
1901-02	9,771,374	2,343,520	216,568	435,420	13,267,332	166,039	13,101,343	524,054,000 1901-02
1902-03	9,910,284	2,711,180	205,546	433,516	13,260,476	159,362	13,101,114	524,044,000 1902-03

* Years ended June 30th after 1883.

PUBLIC DEBT, INTEREST ON.

ITALY.

INTEREST ON PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consolidated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds. (Ordinary.)	Notes issued by the State Bank, and Advances (anticipations) by the Banks of Emission.	Total.	Less Interest on Securities held by the Treasury.	Interest on Outstanding Debt.	Years.
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire. £	
1880	401,449	77,677	7,593	4,190	490,909	55,781	435,178	17,407,000 1880
1883	445,640	71,881	9,677	800	527,998	18,757	509,241	20,370,000 1883
1883-4*	447,708	69,557	6,979	2,098	526,337	18,856	507,481	20,299,000 1883-4*
1884-5	451,085	69,145	9,607	1,471	531,258	18,319	512,939	20,518,000 1884-5
1885-6	454,696	71,041	9,709	941	536,387	17,747	518,640	20,746,000 1885-6
1886-7	455,083	69,783	8,200	365	533,381	16,194	517,187	20,687,000 1886-7
1887-8	455,102	81,249	8,053	352	544,758	13,595	531,163	21,246,000 1887-8
1888-9	455,151	93,814	11,063	936	560,964	13,334	547,580	21,903,000 1888-9
1889-90	455,408	106,581	12,410	160	574,559	17,216	557,343	22,294,000 1889-90
1890-91	455,297	111,267	12,270	527	579,361	18,467	560,894	22,436,000 1890-91
1891-92	456,036	117,214	13,208	1,046	587,504	16,688	570,816	22,833,000 1891-92
1892-93	455,518	121,625	14,314	545	592,002	15,676	576,326	23,053,000 1892-93
1893-94	455,534	153,728	11,370	1,151	621,783	17,198	604,585	24,183,000 1893-94
1894-95	469,202	119,329	10,339	1,207	600,577	3,314	597,263	23,391,000 1894-95
1895-96	470,573	114,655	11,070	911	597,214	2,246	594,968	23,799,000 1895-96
1896-97	473,568	108,896	9,769	165	592,398	2,183	590,215	23,609,000 1896-97
1897-98	476,023	105,133	8,658	420	590,234	2,091	588,143	23,526,000 1897-98
1898-99	476,935	103,333	9,279	590	590,192	2,062	588,130	23,525,000 1898-99
1899-00	477,703	102,133	9,908	648	590,392	1,970	588,422	23,537,000 1899-00
1900-01	478,950	99,750	10,592	432	589,724	1,970	587,754	23,510,000 1900-01
1901-02	479,367	97,682	10,982	415	588,946	1,970	586,976	23,479,000 1901-02
1902-03	486,126	91,846	6,419	163	584,559	1,968	582,591	23,304,000 1902-03

* Years ended June 30th after 1883.

AUSTRIA.

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903. *
	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.
Council of Ministers -	1,648,000	1,624,000	1,530,000	1,703,000	1,727,000	1,970,000	2,150,000	1,826,000
Ministry of the Interior -	2,490,000	2,682,000	2,934,000	3,169,000	3,020,000	2,972,000	3,054,000	2,696,000
Ministry of the National Defence } -	784,000	768,000	914,000	729,000	1,190,000	653,000	1,000,000	948,000
Ministry of Public Worship and Education } -	14,788,000	14,684,000	12,964,000	13,806,000	13,900,000	13,025,000	13,597,000	14,091,000
Ministry of Finance :—								
Direct Taxes :—								
Land Tax - -	71,666,000	68,036,000	56,802,000	56,551,000	56,048,000	55,831,000	54,466,000	54,000,000
House Tax - -	73,250,000	74,504,000	71,287,000	74,647,000	76,852,000	82,845,000	85,689,000	82,161,000
Income Tax on Property - - } -	68,736,000	73,738,000	17,294,000	1,961,000	665,000	550,000	253,000	100,000
Trading Licences -	25,668,000	25,526,000						
Trading Licences : General - -			29,746,000	31,979,000	31,901,000	32,857,000	33,987,000	35,300,000
Hawkers' and Pedlars' Licences } -			813,000	809,000	808,000	800,000	282,000	280,000
Public Companies } -			40,919,000	49,622,000	53,365,000	56,836,000	49,402,000	51,534,000
Tax on Securities } -			5,328,000	7,785,000	8,064,000	8,515,000	8,788,000	8,800,000
" " Personal Income - -			35,813,000	43,850,000	46,253,000	49,516,000	51,838,000	49,275,000
Establishment Taxes } -			1,126,000	1,670,000	1,737,000	1,948,000	2,147,000	1,868,000
Miscellaneous -	2,852,000	2,714,000	2,731,000	3,008,000	3,106,000	3,514,000	3,576,000	3,095,000
Indirect Taxes :—								
Customs - - -	106,417,000	122,156,000	135,532,000	113,702,000	119,071,000	108,225,000	110,983,000	106,651,000
Excise Duties - -	256,474,000	279,844,000	270,537,000	296,096,000	317,422,000	323,829,000	334,001,000	323,415,000
Salt Tax - - -	43,934,000	45,092,000	44,753,000	45,685,000	45,860,000	46,007,000	46,000,000	46,092,000
Tobacco Tax - -	191,074,000	196,342,000	202,838,000	209,349,000	216,866,000	220,076,000	219,869,000	223,273,000
Stamps - - -	46,806,000	46,988,000	51,514,000	50,909,000	45,254,000	46,040,000	47,525,000	46,300,000
Fees and Taxes -	90,244,000	94,842,000	101,790,000	111,646,000	118,796,000	108,084,000	108,826,000	100,600,000
Passenger Ticket Duty - - - } -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,254,000
Lotteries - - -	33,874,000	30,345,000	31,916,000	31,694,000	30,897,000	30,923,000	31,015,000	30,041,000
Miscellaneous - -	5,192,000	5,118,000	5,170,000	5,223,000	5,184,000	5,247,000	5,306,000	3,079,000
Miscellaneous Receipts of the Finance Department† - - -	18,018,000	16,883,000	17,898,000	39,488,000	29,761,000	15,327,000	17,567,000	15,272,000
Total Receipts, Finance Department - - -	1,033,250,000	1,081,076,000	1,122,802,000	1,175,179,000	1,206,798,000	1,190,020,000	1,211,404,000	1,194,910,000
Ministry of Commerce -	98,966,000	99,854,000	108,552,000	107,046,000	116,942,000	120,983,000	126,892,000	133,737,000
Ministry of Railways -	223,904,000	242,362,000	252,728,000	254,808,000	265,446,000	268,968,000	274,866,000	283,373,000
Ministry of Agriculture -	28,880,000	28,500,000	28,434,000	33,073,000	33,162,000	31,462,000	30,768,000	35,073,000
" " Justice -	2,096,000	2,018,000	2,394,000	2,395,000	2,395,000	2,600,000	2,510,000	2,630,000
New Loans raised, &c. -	8,908,000	8,636,000	30,396,000	6,218,000	9,652,000	4,556,000	4,250,000	4,683,000
Total Ordinary Revenue - - -	1,415,694,000	1,482,204,000	1,563,648,000	1,598,126,000	1,654,232,000	1,637,209,000	1,670,491,000	1,673,967,000
Extraordinary Revenue - - -	46,872,000	134,434,000	24,468,000	4,962,000	73,180,000	49,576,000	57,095,000	52,676,000
TOTAL { Kronen	1,462,566,000	1,616,638,000	1,588,116,000	1,603,088,000	1,727,412,000	1,686,785,000	1,727,586,000	1,726,643,000
£	60,940,000	67,360,000	66,171,000	66,795,000	71,975,000	70,283,000	71,963,000	71,943,000

* Budget Estimates.

† Includes profits on State printing, coinage, &c.

No. 30—continued.

AUSTRIA.

EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.*
Ordinary Expenditure :	Kronen	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.
Imperial Household and Chancery } .	9,460,000	9,446,000	9,458,000	9,457,000	9,497,000	9,470,000	9,491,000	11,481,000
" Reichsrath " . . .	2,870,000	2,648,000	2,698,000	1,829,000	1,668,000	2,787,000	3,816,000	2,708,000
Supreme Court . . . } (Reichsgericht)	42,000	40,000	42,000	44,000	47,000	49,000	48,000	51,000
Council of Ministers .	2,592,000	2,596,000	2,610,000	2,787,000	2,906,000	3,225,000	3,466,000	3,158,000
Contribution towards Imperial Expenses†	237,214,000	251,986,000	230,880,000	250,506,000	250,827,000	263,682,000	258,510,000	265,682,000
Ministry of the Interior . . . }	48,068,000	50,808,000	58,834,000	57,112,000	62,329,000	56,215,000	56,463,000	56,446,000
Ministry for National Defence . }	48,014,000	48,864,000	46,618,000	49,041,000	55,083,000	56,566,000	59,984,000	61,818,000
" of Public Worship and Education }	58,628,000	54,800,000	56,894,000	60,225,000	72,740,000	69,399,000	71,706,000	75,210,000
" " Finance .	209,964,000	214,110,000	255,914,000	278,523,000	268,682,000	259,229,000	277,728,000	270,191,000
" " Commerce .	97,740,000	96,450,000	101,548,000	100,983,000	115,617,000	117,514,000	122,326,000	124,849,000
" " Railways .	198,780,000	204,242,000	210,554,000	218,299,000	237,801,000	223,335,000	235,590,000	240,466,000
" " Agriculture .	34,928,000	37,042,000	38,878,000	42,006,000	43,694,000	36,676,000	38,612,000	38,598,000
" " Justice .	46,808,000	48,294,000	56,524,000	57,897,000	66,689,000	65,888,000	67,592,000	67,644,000
Audit Office . . .	352,000	350,000	352,000	346,000	411,000	426,000	453,000	470,000
Pensions . . .	42,618,000	46,248,000	48,710,000	53,516,000	57,718,000	60,603,000	62,861,000	66,583,000
Subventions and Dotations . }	15,926,000	16,286,000	14,350,000	14,542,000	17,269,000	9,136,000	8,610,000	8,626,000
Public Debt . . .	334,528,000	333,634,000	340,518,000	341,026,000	342,211,000	342,400,000	354,009,000	360,291,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure . { Kronen	1,878,082,000	1,417,304,000	1,520,232,000	1,538,099,000	1,806,195,000	1,586,720,000	1,632,250,000	1,654,167,000
£	57,418,000	59,054,000	63,247,000	64,125,000	66,882,000	66,118,000	68,010,000	68,924,000
Extraordinary Expenditure . }	78,980,000	107,510,000	86,762,000	143,144,000	149,832,000	80,091,000	83,067,000	72,058,000
TOTAL . { Kronen	1,457,012,000	1,524,814,000	1,607,094,000	1,681,243,000	1,755,027,000	1,666,811,000	1,715,317,000	1,726,225,000
£	60,709,000	63,534,000	66,962,000	70,052,000	73,126,000	69,450,000	71,472,000	71,923,000

* Budget Estimates.

† Consists chiefly of Contributions towards the expenses of the Army, Navy, and Foreign Office.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.
Ordinary Revenue :								
Direct Taxes :—								
Land Tax	69,570,000	68,714,000	67,846,000	69,270,000	68,219,000	68,588,000	68,549,000	67,830,000
House Tax	23,286,000	24,634,000	24,980,000	25,124,000	26,078,000	26,760,000	27,168,000	27,439,000
Income Tax :								
On Earnings . . .	45,102,000	46,348,000	46,108,000	47,102,000	47,894,000	48,364,000	48,265,000	50,137,000
On Capital and Shares, &c. . . }	9,654,000	10,016,000	10,886,000	10,976,000	11,836,000	11,623,000	11,961,000	12,663,000
General Supplementary Tax . . }	33,228,000	34,172,000	34,140,000	33,780,000	34,110,000	34,459,000	33,843,000	34,177,000
Tax on Public Companies . . . }	7,574,000	8,718,000	9,514,000	8,482,000	8,992,000	9,262,000	9,401,000	8,810,000
Railway and Steamship Transport Tax }	16,474,000	18,552,000	19,208,000	17,818,000	19,215,000	19,941,000	20,355,000	20,588,000
Tax from persons unfit for Military Service . . }	3,976,000	3,762,000	3,646,000	3,682,000	3,437,000	3,449,000	3,548,000	3,617,000
Excise Duties	157,866,000	166,544,000	166,600,000	164,469,000	158,586,000	176,937,000	175,331,000	178,068,000
Stamps	29,132,000	30,106,000	30,748,000	32,190,000	32,663,000	32,885,000	32,478,000	33,967,000
Tobacco Monopoly . .	110,936,000	109,706,000	110,504,000	113,880,000	114,841,000	114,324,000	119,119,000	120,384,000
Lotteries	6,828,000	6,626,000	5,254,000	2,452,000	2,431,000	2,429,000	2,424,000	2,486,000
Salt Monopoly	31,842,000	31,522,000	32,324,000	32,411,000	32,406,000	32,269,000	32,108,000	32,610,000
Judicial Fees	45,222,000	45,228,000	46,424,000	49,799,000	48,002,000	48,346,000	49,710,000	53,346,000
Crown Domains and Forests, &c., and Horse Breeding Establishment . . }	23,946,000	27,218,000	29,162,000	27,185,000	32,966,000	29,167,000	29,574,000	28,785,000
Profits from State Mines and Mint . . }	34,115,000	34,061,000	57,612,000	42,975,000	37,717,000	30,523,000	33,203,000	33,582,000
Profits from Government Factories, Iron Works, and State Printing }	52,518,000	60,790,000	48,136,000	51,975,000	35,515,000	42,775,000	35,049,000	33,833,000
State Railways	184,608,000	202,114,000	193,504,000	202,150,000	203,882,000	218,233,000	216,717,000	222,778,000
Post Office, Telegraphs, and Telephones . . }	33,550,000	36,312,000	38,336,000	42,725,000	45,980,000	47,103,000	49,494,000	51,331,000
Miscellaneous Receipts .	35,389,000	35,885,000	47,732,000	39,925,000	42,281,000	44,536,000	50,379,000	47,167,000
Total Ordinary Revenue .	954,816,000	1,001,028,000	1,022,164,000	1,018,370,000	1,007,049,000	1,042,023,000	1,038,661,000	1,063,617,000
" Extraordinary Revenue }	107,404,000	35,878,000	91,764,000	34,626,000	22,614,000	155,013,000	12,799,000	22,352,000
TOTAL	1,062,220,000	1,036,906,000	1,113,928,000	1,052,996,000	1,029,663,000	1,197,036,000	1,051,460,000	1,085,969,000
{ Korona								
£	44,259,000	43,204,000	46,414,000	43,875,000	42,908,000	49,876,000	43,811,000	45,249,000

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.
Ordinary Expenditure:								
Royal Household and Cabinet Chancellery - }	9,454,000	9,456,000	9,460,000	9,447,000	9,457,000	9,460,000	9,500,000	9,473,000
"Országgyűlés" (Parliament) - }	3,508,000	3,594,000	3,560,000	3,478,000	3,474,000	3,500,000	3,777,000	3,601,000
Hungarian Share of Joint Expenditure - }	52,073,000	54,856,000	48,802,000	45,038,000	56,929,000	63,409,000	68,458,000	72,140,000
Contribution to Interest, &c., of Austrian Debt - }	60,622,000	60,622,000	60,622,000	60,621,000	60,621,000	60,621,000	60,621,000	60,621,000
Interest, &c., on Hungarian Special Debt - }	172,415,000	173,347,000	172,476,000	169,519,000	170,800,000	174,865,000	175,525,000	162,420,000
Pensions - - -	15,634,000	16,116,000	16,972,000	17,821,000	18,298,000	19,302,000	19,946,000	20,850,000
Slavonia and Croatia Administration Expenses - - - }	18,460,000	19,046,000	17,564,000	16,685,000	16,925,000	17,301,000	17,802,000	18,162,000
Advances to Railway Companies - - }	1,926,000	1,680,000	1,553,000	1,177,000	819,000	1,721,000	2,286,000	3,581,000
Ministry of Finance -	151,364,000	155,034,000	182,190,000	196,784,000	172,964,000	181,597,000	178,274,000	177,796,000
Ministry of the Interior - - - }	29,420,000	32,916,000	33,742,000	35,230,000	37,377,000	43,299,000	47,575,000	49,485,000
" " Commerce -	187,622,000	201,814,000	197,842,000	172,744,000	177,035,000	186,011,000	196,420,000	201,808,000
" " Agriculture - }	32,320,000	33,480,000	34,018,000	35,731,000	37,643,000	40,883,000	43,837,000	44,976,000
" " Education & Public Worship - }	19,138,000	21,766,000	23,646,000	26,106,000	27,005,000	30,973,000	32,542,000	35,077,000
" " Justice -	30,096,000	30,924,000	32,506,000	33,542,000	34,193,000	35,428,000	36,374,000	36,905,000
" " War -	27,558,000	29,608,000	29,344,000	32,110,000	32,756,000	34,239,000	36,554,000	39,363,000
Reduction of Land Redemption bonds - }	17,398,000	18,737,000	19,009,000	18,555,000	18,403,000	17,783,000	17,488,000	17,891,000
Interest, &c., on other Hungarian Debts - }	27,730,000	27,530,000	26,328,000	28,211,000	27,422,000	27,589,000	27,408,000	25,600,000
Miscellaneous Expenditure - - - }	1,391,000	1,408,000	1,843,000	1,941,000	7,551,000	9,540,000	9,081,000	2,206,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure - - - }	858,184,000	891,934,000	910,982,000	904,740,000	909,772,000	957,471,000	982,918,000	981,410,000
Extraordinary Expenditure - - - }	137,596,000	126,112,000	166,496,000	112,487,000	103,993,000	113,827,000	95,650,000	106,715,000
Hungarian share of Joint Extraordinary Expenditure - - - }	13,246,000	13,840,000	18,784,000	31,656,000	13,370,000	12,223,000	23,265,000	23,571,000
TOTAL Ordinary and Extraordinary Expenditure. { Korona.	1,009,026,000	1,031,886,000	1,096,262,000	1,048,883,000	1,027,135,000	1,083,521,000	1,101,833,000	1,110,696,000
£	42,043,000	42,995,000	45,678,000	43,703,000	42,797,000	45,147,000	45,910,000	46,279,000

PUBLIC DEBT.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

PUBLIC DEBT.

—	1891.	1892	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
AUSTRIA:—												
General Debt†:	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.
Consolidated Debt	5,408,820,000	5,411,440,000	5,410,820,000	5,408,916,000	5,400,410,000	5,385,346,000	5,370,378,000	5,354,386,000	5,337,834,000	5,320,476,000	5,323,656,000	5,332,076,000
Floating Debt	68,426,000	138,108,000	81,778,000	79,168,000	84,528,000	89,444,000	128,602,000	88,860,000	73,800,000	95,814,000	98,437,000	90,877,000
Annuities	23,920,000	23,762,000	23,762,000	23,762,000	23,762,000	23,762,000	23,760,000	23,760,000	23,766,000	23,763,000	23,763,000	23,752,000
Payment to Bavaria	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000
Total General Debt	5,504,666,000	5,576,810,000	5,519,860,000	5,515,346,000	5,512,200,000	5,502,052,000	5,523,240,000	5,470,486,000	5,438,990,000	5,448,548,000	5,447,846,000	5,450,204,000
Austrian Special Debt:												
Consolidated Debt	2,103,628,000	2,145,116,000	2,448,928,000	2,542,872,000	2,864,104,000	2,861,152,000	2,937,532,000	2,929,538,000	3,132,060,000	3,363,795,000	3,605,581,000	3,628,180,000
Floating Debt	7,356,000	5,884,000	4,642,000	5,278,000	6,330,000	7,122,000	7,962,000	29,258,000	31,456,000	12,624,000	13,548,000	14,413,000
Total Special Debt	2,110,982,000	2,151,000,000	2,453,568,000	2,548,150,000	2,870,434,000	2,868,274,000	2,945,494,000	2,958,796,000	3,163,516,000	3,376,419,000	3,619,129,000	3,640,593,000
Total Austrian } Kronen	7,615,648,000	7,727,810,000	7,973,428,000	8,063,496,000	8,382,634,000	8,370,328,000	8,471,734,000	8,429,282,000	8,602,506,000	8,819,962,000	9,068,475,000	9,090,797,000
Debt . . . } £	317,319,000	321,992,000	332,226,000	335,979,000	349,276,000	348,764,000	352,989,000	351,220,000	353,483,000	367,498,000	377,770,000	378,783,000
HUNGARY:—												
Consolidated Debt	1,682,713,000	1,682,718,000	1,709,812,000	2,123,166,000	2,123,166,000	2,123,166,000	2,178,066,000	2,178,066,000	2,178,066,000	2,234,580,000	2,284,580,000	2,284,580,000
Annuities	2,368,642,000	2,369,808,000	2,392,358,000	2,099,388,000	2,186,530,000	2,127,484,000	2,117,490,000	2,108,196,000	2,184,258,000	2,174,802,000	2,164,780,000	2,156,477,000
Treasury Bonds	23,298,000	25,850,000	26,080,000	24,123,000	22,826,000	34,400,000	29,783,000	25,468,000	23,252,000	23,363,000	17,475,000	17,424,000
Miscellaneous *	47,562,000	50,258,000	52,404,000	67,016,000	76,300,000	104,790,000	130,428,000	139,760,000	162,155,000	162,772,000	165,061,000	170,497,000
Arrears Outstanding	268,260,000	308,855,000	411,201,000	350,285,000	429,822,000	489,571,000	500,134,000	483,183,000	497,794,000	535,233,000	487,364,000	515,879,000
Total Hun- } Korona	4,425,475,000	4,457,489,000	4,591,855,000	4,638,978,000	4,787,644,000	4,879,341,000	4,965,991,000	4,889,676,000	5,045,525,000	5,180,649,000	5,119,180,000	5,144,797,000
garian Debt } £	184,906,000	186,729,000	191,327,000	194,332,000	199,486,000	203,306,000	206,496,000	208,737,000	210,230,000	215,860,000	213,399,000	214,366,000

* Debts of various Ministries.

† To the annual charge of interest of the Austrian General Debt, Hungary contributes a fixed yearly sum (60,621,000 Korona = £2,526,000).

REVENUE. REVENUE.

No. 30—continued.

UNITED STATES.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years ended June 30th.									
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.		
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		
• • • • •	160,022,000	170,554,000	169,075,000	208,128,000	228,165,000	289,535,000	254,445,000	284,480,000		
ways—	146,703,000	146,889,000	170,901,000	278,437,000	296,325,000	307,151,000	271,880,000	280,810,000		
• • • • •	2,897,000	7,240,000	4,757,000	6,164,000	9,992,000	12,781,000	10,980,000	8,255,000		
• • • • •	1,880,000	2,277,000	758,000	275,000	—	—	—	—		
• • • • •	8,945,000	8,565,000	8,698,000	4,017,000	4,009,000	2,995,000	4,218,000	5,165,000		
• • • • •	1,793,000	1,973,000	1,975,000	1,912,000	1,990,000	1,692,000	1,642,000	1,647,000		
ways	965,000	942,000	528,000	441,000	1,172,000	1,217,000	1,564,000	1,097,000		
Land	2,815,000	2,882,000	2,640,000	2,805,000	3,595,000	3,415,000	4,085,000	4,049,000		
• • • • •	280,000	128,000	113,000	128,000	273,000	247,000	317,000	395,000		
• • • • •	622,000	687,000	578,000	663,000	778,000	712,000	899,000	878,000		
• • • • •	1,018,000	965,000	1,248,000	1,678,000	2,537,000	2,995,000	4,144,000	3,925,000		
• • • • •	572,000	945,000	677,000	1,476,000	1,885,000	1,498,000	1,790,000	2,393,000		
• • • • •	322,000	332,000	418,000	944,000	4,880,000	1,821,000	1,474,000	782,000		
• • • • •	446,000	310,000	307,000	894,000	587,000	747,000	747,000	1,854,000		
• • • • •	1,000	—	—	1,117,000	264,000	280,000	322,000	296,000		
• • • • •	52,000	48,000	29,000	135,000	76,000	78,000	105,000	321,000		
• • • • •	—	—	6,873,000	—	822,000	134,000	—	—		
• • • • •	2,789,000	2,484,000	58,445,000	11,798,000†	3,328,000†	4,573,000†	—	4,098,000†		
• • • • •	—	—	2,457,000	5,451,000	3,294,000	6,350,000	4,043,000	5,767,000		
TOTAL	208,978,000	847,722,000	405,371,000	515,981,000	567,240,000	587,896,000	562,475,000	531,897,000		
• • • • •	68,120,000	72,443,000	84,442,000	107,492,000	118,176,000	122,485,000	117,183,000	116,749,000		
Postal Service	82,469,000	82,685,000	89,013,000	96,021,000	102,865,000	111,681,000	121,848,000	124,224,000		
TOTAL REVENUE	409,475,000	480,327,000	494,384,000	610,982,000	690,265,000	699,317,000	684,323,000	694,621,000		
• • • • •	85,307,000	59,864,000	102,988,000	127,288,000	139,499,000	145,601,000	142,568,000	144,713,000		

† Exclusive of Receipts from Loans and Treasury Notes.

† Payment of Central Pacific Railroad.

No. 30—continued.

EXPENDITURE. UNITED STATES. EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended June 30th.									
	1907.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.			
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.			
CI	9,461,000	9,459,000	11,177,000	9,978,000	11,219,000	11,880,000	12,197,000			
	184,000	190,000	311,000	298,000	318,000	314,000	358,000			
	151,000	150,000	248,000	146,000	166,000	186,000	178,000			
	1,608,000	2,077,000	22,684,000†	3,310,000	3,318,000	2,760,000	2,895,000			
	3,012,000	3,040,000	3,187,000	3,278,000	3,368,000	3,333,000	3,347,000			
	987,000	1,177,000	1,198,000	1,480,000	1,406,000	1,486,000	1,456,000			
	8,770,000	3,518,000	3,616,000	4,387,000	4,878,000	4,848,000	4,246,000			
	288,000	4,988,000	1,039,000	—	—	—	—			
	7,238,000	7,078,000	7,362,000	7,498,000	7,718,000	7,397,000	8,488,000			
	1,570,000	1,368,000	2,009,000	4,698,000	7,718,000	5,414,000	4,249,000			
	1,860,000	2,860,000	8,991,000	4,698,000	5,268,000	5,288,000	5,248,000			
	1,448,000	1,567,000	1,589,000	1,579,000	1,651,000	1,699,000	1,747,000			
	3,115,000	3,800,000	3,119,000	3,557,000	3,689,000	4,181,000	4,537,000			
	1,118,000	1,131,000	1,129,000	1,807,000	2,069,000	2,064,000	2,782,000			
	2,997,000	3,759,000	3,961,000	5,847,000	6,781,000	4,980,000	7,680,000			
	7,914,000	4,058,000	12,178,000	18,487,000	14,728,000	16,472,000	21,010,000			
	2,118,000	1,864,000	2,654,000	2,278,000	2,878,000	2,895,000	3,094,000			
	407,000	411,000	483,000	478,000	490,000	490,000	490,000			
	8,890,000	4,263,000	4,700,000	4,767,000	4,789,000	4,782,000	4,934,000			
	8,775,000	3,904,000	4,308,000	5,268,000	14,011,000	6,060,000	8,136,000			
	838,000	908,000	942,000	999,000	1,054,000	1,054,000	1,201,000			
	9,800,000	11,149,000	8,812,000	7,281,000	4,865,000	2,402,000	2,709,000			
	1,500,000	1,590,000	588,000	1,600,000	1,607,000	1,585,000	709,000			
	2,000,000	3,082,000	8,408,000	3,698,000	8,984,000	4,680,000	6,392,000			
	8,178,000	171,000	171,000	172,000	176,000	176,000	188,000			
	6,693,000	7,131,000	6,688,000	6,874,000	6,780,000	6,798,000	7,940,000			
	6,698,000	6,698,000	6,785,000	7,108,000	8,748,000	9,394,000	9,584,000			
	87,216,000	90,401,000	119,181,000	108,778,000	122,892,000	118,460,000	124,944,000			
	80,281,000	80,960,000	92,851,000	94,616,000	104,461,000	112,278,000	118,020,000			
	27,189,000	84,949,000	28,918,000	16,778,000	14,461,000	12,278,000	12,819,000			
	11,168,000	14,021,000	13,884,000	16,778,000	10,899,000	67,897,000	67,897,000			
	128,494,000	141,028,000	138,988,000	140,877,000	180,284,000	138,489,000	138,428,000			
	86,908,000	27,791,000	94,687,000	40,161,000	82,844,000	82,108,000	82,168,000			
Total	268,179,000	268,179,000	608,072,000	487,714,000	609,967,000	477,191,000	608,080,000			
	70,908,000	82,868,000	136,027,000	101,607,000	108,268,000	84,166,000	108,487,000			
Fiscal Service paid from Postal Revenue	82,499,000	82,499,000	96,021,000	102,866,000	111,661,000	121,848,000	194,324,000			
TOTAL ORDINARY EXPENDITURES	484,678,000	588,867,000	700,098,000	590,008,000	621,628,000	608,080,000	640,388,000			
	90,566,000	110,919,000	148,868,000	132,991,000	139,500,000	132,560,000	133,401,000			

* Includes expenses in connection with public buildings, lighthouses, and the collection of the revenue.

† Includes \$20,000,000 paid to Spain on account of the Philippine Islands.

No. 30—*continued.*
UNITED STATES.

PUBLIC DEBT.

PUBLIC DEBT.

Years (ended June 30th).	Total Public Debt.*		Interest paid.		Capital of Public Debt in each Year. Increase (+) or Decrease (—).	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
1860	64,842,287	13,509,000	3,144,120	655,000	+ 6,345,450	+ 1,322,000
1861	90,580,873	18,871,000	4,034,157	840,000	+ 25,788,586	+ 5,362,000
1862	524,176,412	109,203,000	13,190,344	2,748,000	+ 433,595,539	+ 90,332,000
1863	1,119,772,138	233,286,000	24,729,700	5,152,000	+ 595,595,726	+ 124,083,000
1864	1,815,784,370	378,288,000	53,685,421	11,184,000	+ 698,012,232	+ 145,002,000
1865	2,680,647,369	553,468,000	77,395,090	16,124,000	+ 864,863,499	+ 180,180,000
1866	2,773,236,174	577,758,000	133,067,624	27,722,000	+ 92,588,304	+ 19,290,000
1867	2,678,126,104	557,943,000	143,731,591	29,954,000	— 95,110,070	— 19,815,000
1868	2,611,687,351	544,102,000	140,424,045	29,255,000	— 66,488,252	— 13,841,000
1869*	2,489,002,481	518,543,000	130,604,242	27,323,000	— 122,635,371	— 25,560,000
1870	2,336,358,590	497,153,000	129,235,493	26,924,000	— 102,643,891	— 21,384,000
1871	2,292,030,835	477,506,000	125,576,565	26,162,000	— 94,327,755	— 19,652,000
1872	2,191,486,344	456,560,000	117,357,339	24,450,000	— 100,544,491	— 20,946,000
1873	2,147,318,714	447,462,000	104,750,688	21,323,000	— 43,667,630	— 9,098,000
1874	2,143,068,241	446,477,000	107,119,315	22,317,000	— 4,730,472	— 985,000
1875	2,123,638,726	443,477,000	103,093,544	21,478,000	— 14,399,515	— 3,000,000
1876	2,099,439,345	437,333,000	100,243,271	20,384,000	— 29,249,331	— 6,094,000
1877	2,060,158,223	429,200,000	97,124,511	20,234,000	— 39,231,122	— 8,183,000
1878	2,035,736,332	424,122,000	102,500,375	21,354,000	— 24,371,391	— 5,078,000
1879	2,027,207,256	422,335,000	105,327,949	21,943,000	— 3,579,575	— 1,787,000
1880	1,942,172,295	404,619,000	95,757,575	19,949,000	— 35,034,961	— 17,716,000
1881	1,840,598,312	383,453,000	82,503,741	17,139,000	— 101,573,433	— 21,161,000
1882	1,683,914,461	351,357,000	71,077,207	14,303,000	— 151,634,351	— 31,601,000
1883	1,551,091,207	323,144,000	59,160,131	12,325,000	— 137,323,254	— 28,713,000
1884	1,450,050,236	302,094,000	54,573,373	11,370,000	— 101,000,699	— 21,050,000
1885	1,336,555,527	283,366,000	51,336,256	10,705,000	— 63,494,709	— 13,223,000
1886	1,276,612,567	265,961,000	50,530,146	10,533,000	— 109,942,960	— 22,905,000
1887	1,213,333,031	253,320,000	47,741,577	9,946,000	— 58,274,537	— 12,141,000
1888	1,087,930,704	226,652,000	44,715,007	9,316,000	— 130,407,327	— 27,168,000
1889	1,008,233,719	210,060,000	41,001,434	8,542,000	— 79,641,935	— 16,532,000
1890	934,230,497	194,631,000	36,099,234	7,521,000	— 74,058,222	— 15,429,000
1891	851,912,751	177,432,000	37,547,135	7,322,000	— 32,317,746	— 17,149,000
1892	841,526,463	175,313,000	23,373,116	4,370,000	— 10,336,233	— 2,164,000
1893	833,969,476	174,735,000	27,264,392	5,330,000	— 2,556,937	— 533,000
1894	899,313,331	187,357,000	27,341,403	5,300,000	+ 60,343,905	+ 12,572,000
1895	901,672,967	187,349,000	30,973,030	6,454,000	+ 2,359,536	+ 492,000
1896	955,297,254	199,020,000	35,335,029	7,372,000	+ 53,624,237	+ 11,171,000
1897	986,656,036	205,553,000	37,791,000	7,373,000	+ 31,353,332	+ 6,533,000
1898	1,027,035,492	213,976,000	37,535,056	7,330,000	+ 40,429,406	+ 8,423,000
1899	1,155,320,235	240,692,000	39,396,925	8,312,000	+ 123,234,743	+ 26,716,000
1900	1,107,711,253	230,773,000	40,160,333	8,367,000	— 47,608,977	— 9,919,000
1901	1,044,739,120	217,654,000	32,342,979	6,733,000	— 62,972,133	— 13,119,000
1902	969,457,241	201,970,000	29,104,045	6,064,000	— 75,231,379	— 15,634,000
1903	925,011,637	192,711,000	23,556,349	5,949,000	— 44,445,604	— 9,280,000

Note.—The Finance Department is bound by law of May 31st, 1878, to keep outstanding \$346,681,016 of U.S. Treasury Notes. This sum is included in the above totals.

* Includes accrued interest less cash in the Treasury in the years 1869 to 1890 inclusive.

No. 31.—COINAGE.

COINAGE.

RUSSIA.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Bronze.	Total.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
1851 to 1855	98,771,925	19,270,887	—	118,042,812
1856 to 1860	99,490,819	18,348,404	—	117,838,723
1861 to 1865	128,556,106	30,431,776	—	158,987,882
1866 to 1870	100,638,750	24,339,696	200,007	125,178,453
1871 to 1875	77,241,120	25,897,532	—	103,138,652
1876 to 1880	165,846,208	48,395,536	4,646,663	218,888,407
1881 to 1885	127,814,281	10,423,446	2,289,253	139,976,980
1886 to 1890	124,271,590	8,798,749	600,003	133,665,342
1891	2,735,140	3,486,528	225,000	6,446,668
1892	720,090	3,783,011	107,850	4,610,951
1893	3,000,120*	3,239,018	552,151	6,791,289
1894	3,090,735	403,008	485,000	3,978,743
1895	50,000,560*	4,804,054*	542,065	55,346,679
1896	1,415	26,024,864	25,000	26,051,279†
1897	331,577,500	19,405,003	—	350,982,503†
1898	263,890,247	20,084,875	—	283,975,122†
1899	378,000,033	25,753,681	1,600,000	405,353,714†
1900	161,595,195	9,070,022	—	170,665,217
1901	61,270,320	7,154,045	1,001,000	69,425,365

* Including money re-coined.

† Exclusive of money coined in France, Belgium and England.

COINAGE.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper and Nickel.	Total.	
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	£
1879	46,887,100	453,400	—	46,840,500	2,342,025
1880	27,992,200	4,531,700	—	32,523,900	1,626,195
1881	15,521,200	12,314,400	—	27,835,600	1,391,780
1882	13,307,100	2,692,000	—	15,999,100	799,955
1883	33,237,500	2,497,700	—	35,735,200	1,785,200
1884	57,661,700	480,400	—	58,142,100	2,907,105
1885	3,148,900	2,428,800	86,800	10,664,500	533,225
1886	35,740,400	4,348,600	231,800	40,320,800	2,041,040
1887	118,215,400	3,003,600	1,338,300	122,556,300	6,127,965
1888	144,238,700	4,156,000	4,593,800	153,038,500	7,651,925
1889	202,379,200	744,000	3,568,100	206,691,300	10,334,565
1890	99,349,200	—	2,968,300	102,317,500	5,115,875
1891	59,988,300	4,786,800	1,608,300	66,383,400	3,319,170
1892	37,243,200	5,201,100	2,385,300	44,829,600	2,241,475
1893	110,420,900	8,797,100	2,338,100	121,556,100	6,077,805
1894	157,232,100	4,487,200	1,217,300	162,936,600	8,149,330
1895	107,514,000	7,672,400	522,500	115,708,900	5,785,445
1896	105,602,840	11,421,714	1,965,274	118,989,828	5,949,491
1897	126,662,420	—	1,685,916	128,348,336	6,417,417
1898	179,307,090	15,565,546	3,207,827	198,080,463	9,904,023
1899	141,296,020	18,261,771	3,490,861	163,048,652	8,151,933
1900	145,715,950	23,778,670	9,052,182	178,546,802	8,927,090
1901	118,274,170	30,036,609	2,835,539	151,146,318	7,559,316
1902	87,761,720	44,105,573	2,034,281	133,901,574	6,695,079

No. 31—continued.

COINAGE.

BELGIUM.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Nickel.	Total.	
	Franca.	Franca.	Franca.	Franca.	Franca.	£
1832-40	—	15,093,067	2,761,918	—	18,454,985	738,199
1841-50	14,646,025	90,402,480	1,747,505	—	106,796,010	4,271,840
1851-60	—	54,412,679	1,524,439	—	55,937,118	2,237,485
1861-70	174,135,980	208,483,425	1,746,906	6,598,866	385,965,177	15,438,607
1871-80	399,414,540	184,831,611	794,191	—	584,540,342	23,381,614
1881	—	219,484	—	—	219,484	8,779
1882	10,446,200	—	50,000	—	10,496,200	419,848
1883-85	—	—	—	—	—	—
1886	—	4,776,000	—	—	4,776,000	191,040
1887	—	3,024,000	50,000	—	3,074,000	122,960
1888-93	—	—	—	—	—	—
1894	—	—	50,000	2,347,959	2,397,959	95,918
1895	—	—	—	859,074	859,074	34,363
1896-97	—	—	—	—	—	—
1898	—	500,000	—	799,318	1,299,318	51,973
1899	—	500,002	50,000	—	550,002	22,000
1900	—	—	—	166,793	166,793	5,672
1901	—	3,000,000	74,812	428,451	3,503,263	140,130
1902	—	—	149,258	887,639	1,036,897	41,476

COINAGE.

FRANCE.

COINAGE.

Years.	Coin.			Total.	
	Gold.	Silver.	Bronze.		
	Franca.	Franca.	Franca.	Franca.	£
1869	234,186,190	68,175,897	—	302,362,087	12,094,483
1870	55,894,800	69,061,256	98,891	124,544,947	4,981,798
1871	50,169,880	23,878,499	299,336	74,347,715	2,973,909
1872	—	26,838,369	1,312,113	28,150,482	1,126,019
1873	—	156,270,160	584,212	156,854,372	6,274,176
1874	24,319,700	60,609,988	415,917	85,345,605	3,413,824
1875	234,912,000	75,000,000	185,000	310,097,000	12,403,880
1876	176,493,160	52,661,815	309,780	229,464,255	9,178,570
1877	255,181,140	16,464,235	197,516	271,842,941	10,873,718
1878	186,818,100	1,821,420	88,439	187,227,960	7,489,118
1879	24,610,540	—	200,000	24,810,540	992,422
1880	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1881	2,167,000	6,733,445	200,000	9,100,445	364,018
1882	3,742,000	1,159,880	200,000	5,101,880	204,074
1883	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1884	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1885	289,400	—	200,000	489,400	19,576
1886	23,586,700	154,379	200,000	23,941,079	957,643
1887	24,868,190	8,910,583	147,808	33,726,576	1,349,063
1888	554,140	5,763,624	200,000	6,517,764	260,711
1889	17,477,800	370	200,000	17,678,170	707,127
1890	20,602,800	—	200,000	20,802,800	832,112
1891	17,422,020	—	200,000	17,622,020	704,881
1892	4,514,120	—	200,000	4,714,120	188,565
1893	50,943,380	—	200,000	51,143,380	2,045,734
1894	9,831,060	4,000,000	200,000	14,031,060	561,242
1895	108,006,930	8,000,000	110,000	116,116,930	4,644,677
1896	112,538,240	—	829,494	113,367,734	4,534,709
1897	221,379,540	44,000	1,400,000	222,823,540	8,912,942
1898	177,326,540	40,000,000	1,000,000	218,326,540	8,733,062
1899	53,985,030	27,000,000	800,000	81,785,030	3,271,401
1900	30,048,830	5,696,487	874,227	36,619,537	1,464,781
1901	74,879,110	12,400,000	600,000	87,879,110	3,515,164
1902	48,874,140	11,859,086	800,000	61,533,226	2,462,529
1903	89,113,100	1,583,797	4,543,961	95,240,858	3,809,634

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive of the French Colonial money which was coined in France.

No. 31—continued.

COINAGE.		ITALY.			COINAGE.	
Years.	Gold.	Silver.		Copper.	Total.	
		5 Franc Pieces.	20 Centimes, 50 Cent., 2 Franc, and 1 Franc Pieces.			
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1870	1,095,400	29,845,780	—	—	30,941,180	1,237,647
1871	470,160	36,000,196	—	—	36,470,356	1,468,814
1872	66,100	35,611,920	—	—	35,678,020	1,427,121
1873	20,404,140	42,273,935	—	—	62,678,075	2,507,123
1874	5,919,420	60,000,000	—	—	65,919,420	2,636,777
1875	2,244,440	50,000,000	—	—	52,244,440	2,089,778
1876	2,154,560	31,951,715	—	—	34,106,275	1,364,251
1877	4,947,960	22,048,285	—	—	26,996,245	1,079,850
1878	6,845,280	9,000,000	—	—	15,845,280	613,811
1879	2,929,820	20,000,000	—	—	22,929,820	917,173
1880	2,590,660	—	—	—	2,590,660	103,626
1881	16,860,560	—	8,281,588	—	25,142,148	1,006,636
1882	189,523,040	—	5,718,412	—	145,241,452	5,809,658
1883	4,067,500	—	7,005,420	35,568	11,108,488	444,340
1884	322,100	—	10,994,580	14,482	11,331,112	453,245
1885	3,294,680	—	697,546	50,000	4,042,226	161,689
1886	1,180,160	—	10,397,806	100,000	11,677,966	467,119
1887	—	—	31,304,648	—	31,304,648	1,252,186
1888	2,433,950	—	—	100,000	2,533,950	101,353
1889	—	—	311,960	50,000	361,960	14,478
1890	1,361,400	—	5,655	—	1,370,055*	54,802
1891	653,220	—	—	76,761	729,981*	29,199
1892	674,120	—	150,756	59,701	884,577	35,383
1893	824,280	—	—	3,654,700	4,478,980	179,159
1894	—	—	—	21,571,178†	21,571,178	862,847
1895	—	—	—	2,389,880†	2,389,880	95,506
1896	—	—	—	42,980	42,980*	1,717
1897	766,660	—	—	—	766,660	30,666
1898	—	—	2,739,218	83,220	2,822,438	112,893
1899	—	—	2,517,874	12,874	2,530,748	101,230
1900	—	—	817,445	134,450	951,895	38,076
1901	—	—	2,785,215	88,163	2,873,378	112,736
1902	5,920	—	5,182,181	1,943,633†	7,131,734	285,209

NOTE.—These figures include money re-coined.

* There was also money coined for the Italian Colonies in these years, the value being (in 1890) 2,941,743 francs (in 1891) 3,938,252 francs, and (in 1896) 4,000,000 francs.

† Including Nickel coin to the value of 17,780,200 francs in 1894 ; 2,219,800 in 1895 ; and of 1,943,370 francs in 1902.

COINAGE.		AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.			COINAGE.	
Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Minor Coin (Copper, Nickel, and Bronze).	Total.		
	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.		
1858-67	153,577,464	467,848,512	20,023,840	641,454,816	26,727,284	
1868-77	106,706,888	291,633,878	858,080	399,198,846	16,633,286	
1878-87	110,009,750	332,475,144	6,705,258	499,190,152	20,799,590	
1888	11,400,972	22,883,760	606,682	34,896,414	1,454,017	
1889	13,672,146	18,789,458	543,980	33,005,584	1,375,233	
1890	11,696,062	16,004,640	182,020	27,882,722	1,161,730	
1891	11,978,282	13,926,950	822,414	26,722,646	1,113,444	
1892	58,251,926	22,056,594	763,780	81,077,300	3,378,231	
1893	275,753,850	74,510,002	21,199,926	371,463,778	15,477,657	
1894	199,385,270	40,079,790	26,480,154	265,945,214	11,081,051	
1895	89,875,262	33,659,966	18,556,448	142,091,676	5,920,486	
1896	167,818,552	8,045,742	2,145,884	177,510,178	7,396,257	
1897	166,044,188	2,142,000	2,883,252	171,069,440	7,127,898	
1898	70,914,922	5,855,500	596,860	77,366,282	3,223,596	
1899	24,642,957	14,004,000	1,355,742	40,002,699	1,666,778	
1900	17,643,224	65,572,882	544,950	83,761,056	3,490,042	
1901	19,329,835	10,887,000	1,340,149	31,556,984	1,314,874	
1902	28,173,089	2,947,000	882,458	32,002,547	1,333,439	

No. 31—continued.

COINAGE. UNITED STATES. COINAGE.

Years. (Ended 31st December.)	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.*	Total.	
				Dollars.	£
1884 -	Dollars. 23,992,000	Dollars. 23,535,000	Dollars. 796,000	53,323,000	11,109,000
1885 -	27,773,000	23,962,000	192,000	56,927,000	11,860,000
1886 -	23,945,000	32,067,000	343,000	61,375,000	12,786,000
1887 -	23,972,000	35,191,000	1,216,000	60,379,000	12,579,000
1888 -	31,381,000	33,026,000	912,000	65,319,000	13,608,900
1889 -	21,414,000	35,497,000	1,283,000	58,194,000	12,124,000
1890 -	20,467,000	39,203,000	1,385,000	61,055,000	12,720,000
1891 -	29,222,000	27,519,000	1,312,000	58,053,000	12,094,000
1892 -	34,787,000	12,641,000	962,000	48,390,000	10,081,000
1893 -	56,997,000	8,803,000	1,135,000	66,935,000	13,945,000
1894 -	79,546,000	9,201,000	438,000	89,185,000	18,580,000
1895 -	59,616,000	5,698,000	883,000	66,197,000	13,791,000
1896 -	47,053,000	23,090,000	833,000	70,976,000	14,787,000
1897 -	76,029,000	13,487,000	1,526,000	96,042,000	20,009,000
1898 -	77,986,000	23,034,000	1,125,000	102,145,000	21,280,000
1899 -	111,344,000	26,062,000	1,837,000	139,243,000	29,009,000
1900 -	99,273,000	36,345,000	2,031,000	137,649,000	28,677,000
1901 -	101,735,000	30,839,000	2,120,000	134,694,000	28,061,000
1902 -	47,185,000	30,023,000	2,443,000	79,651,000	16,596,000
1903 -	43,684,000	19,875,000	2,251,000	65,810,000	13,710,000
TOTAL Coinage from 1793 to 1902 inclusive - .	2,396,457,000	895,368,000	41,536,000	3,333,361,000	694,450,000

* Nickel and Bronze.

No. 32.—BEETROOT SUGAR INDUSTRY.

BEETROOT SUGAR. BEETROOT SUGAR.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

Season	No. of Manu- factories at Work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty	Total Quantities of Sugar Imported.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.	Total Quantities of Sugar Exported.	Amount of Export Drawback
		Poods.	Poods.	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.
1883-4	244	221,490,000	18,860,000	12,895,000	4,889	1,561	8,143	7,802
1884-5	245	246,312,000	20,958,000	13,863,000	531	3,071	33,898	22,596
1885-6	241	336,700,000	29,040,000	18,523,000	4,103	153	3,871,378	2,870,217
1886-7	229	287,346,000	25,950,000	20,565,000	5,275	3,700	3,984,344	639,785
1887-8	218	260,684,000	23,749,000	19,447,000	4,179	1,529	5,580,819	—
1888-9	220	280,468,000	23,393,000	19,346,000	4,557	1,702	4,971,202	—
1889-90	220	267,032,000	24,606,000	21,629,000	35,323	64,050	3,273,040	—
1890-1	223	301,990,000	23,475,000	20,857,000	8,625	11,999	7,578,057	—
1891-2	227	262,556,000	29,650,000	27,760,000	7,434	11,976	2,962,840	—
1892-3	224	222,865,000	24,888,000	30,340,000	1,691,798	1,899,722	2,280,556	—
1893-4	226	344,777,000	35,316,000	41,233,000	9,361	10,209	5,265,361	—
1894-5	228	331,955,000	32,263,000	47,667,000	10,634	8,378	5,686,505	—
1895-6	230	336,006,000	41,482,000	42,657,000	20,008	17,256	13,602,437	—
1896-7	235	349,908,000	38,801,000	55,180,000	33,994	17,830	8,546,701	—
1897-8	238	363,759,000	39,949,000	58,596,000	37,946	23,281	7,542,400	—
1898-9	243	366,888,000	41,674,000	67,510,000	33,698	27,001	7,829,500	—
1899-1900	263	446,132,000	48,459,000	71,200,000	—	—	12,615,300	—
1900-1	277	307,055,000	48,805,000	—	—	—	—	—

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

HOLLAND

Season.	Number of Manu- factories at Work.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses (Saccharine Richness 88 per cent).	Calendar Years.	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.	Imports of Sugar.			Exports of Sugar.		
					Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (including Bastard Sugar).	Total.	Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (including Bastard Sugar).	Total.
1881-2	28	Kilogs. 20,788,000	1881	Gulden. 6,489,000	Kilogs. 98,727,000	Kilogs. 1,865,000	Kilogs. 100,592,000	Kilogs. 11,453,000	Kilogs. 62,788,000	Kilogs. 74,191,000
1882-3	30	23,903,000	1882	7,405,000	95,421,000	2,778,000	98,199,000	11,186,000	62,835,000	73,971,000
1883-4	30	34,539,000	1883	6,272,000	115,923,000	2,548,000	118,471,000	22,075,000	72,128,000	94,201,000
1884-5	30	36,697,000	1884	5,847,000	123,536,000	4,022,000	127,608,000	15,238,000	92,051,000	107,289,000
1885-6	27	21,459,000	1885	7,860,000	110,995,000	4,649,000	115,644,000	9,418,000	80,805,000	90,223,000
1886-7	30	32,607,000	1886	7,991,000	87,015,000	6,698,000	93,713,000	7,308,000	75,872,000	82,680,000
1887-8	30	34,166,000	1887	8,490,000	100,003,000	5,841,000	105,844,000	7,694,000	88,764,000	96,458,000
1888-9	30	33,041,000	1888	8,209,000	98,916,000	6,456,000	105,372,000	7,580,000	85,748,000	93,328,000
1889-90	30	56,976,000	1889	8,539,000	90,516,000	9,197,000	99,693,000	9,650,000	82,286,000	91,936,000
1890-1	30	62,536,000	1890	7,601,000	111,082,000	8,598,000	119,625,000	8,399,000	106,801,000	115,200,000
1891-2	30	39,118,000	1891	7,713,000	92,184,000	8,778,000	100,962,000	7,668,000	104,818,000	112,486,000
1892-3	30	56,331,000	1892	7,763,000	115,968,000	8,457,000	124,425,000	4,252,000	117,615,000	121,867,000
1893-4	30	61,911,000	1893	8,796,000	100,196,000	9,011,000	109,206,000	6,894,000	105,566,000	112,460,000
1894-5	30	71,092,000	1894	9,031,000	106,336,000	11,244,000	117,580,000	5,205,000	108,970,000	112,175,000
1895-6	30	90,175,000	1895	9,246,000	94,877,000	15,917,000	110,794,000	8,250,000	112,502,000	120,752,000
1896-7	30	143,402,000	1896	9,693,000	67,111,000	16,820,000	83,931,000	7,895,000	125,038,000	132,933,000
1897-8	31	111,976,000	1897	10,716,000*	57,878,000	16,769,000	74,647,000	14,533,000	124,790,000	139,313,000
1898-9	31	134,176,000	1898	12,655,000*	53,969,000	15,915,000	69,904,000	10,889,000	129,814,000	140,703,000
1899-1900	31	153,009,000	1899	13,314,000*	42,377,000	13,649,000	56,026,000	13,481,000	122,331,000	135,862,000
1900-1901	32	160,490,000	1900	14,157,000*	41,963,000	11,196,000	53,160,000	16,359,000	121,554,000	138,414,000
1901-1902	32	178,791,000	1901	15,544,000*	79,574,000	9,383,000	89,457,000	11,849,000	143,646,000	155,495,000
1902-1903	23	95,498,000	1902	16,706,000*	102,083,000	10,771,000	112,854,000	10,385,000	130,543,000	140,928,000

* Excluding the amount paid as bounties to manufacturers and refiners.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BELGIUM.

Years.	Number of Manufac- tories at work.	Number of Refineries.	Quantities of Raw Sugar produced.	Quantities of Raw Sugar used in the Refineries.	Refined Sugar and Syrup produced.	Consumption of Refined Sugar and Syrup.	Quantities of Refined Sugar imported for Home Consumption.	Quantities of Refined Sugar exported (Domestic Produce).	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar (Refined).	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.
1878 . . .	159	40	65,072,000	23,656,000	22,946,000	17,469,000	3,883,000	9,315,000	1,964,000	4,235,000
1879 . . .	160	39	64,225,000	29,942,000	29,044,000	24,639,000	4,675,000	9,081,000	2,419,000	6,723,000
1880 . . .	159	41	64,177,000	19,891,000	19,294,000	15,319,000	6,160,000	10,134,000	3,159,000	4,673,000
1881 . . .	159	40	69,186,000	27,627,000	26,798,000	20,952,000	5,630,000	11,476,000	2,885,000	6,018,000
1882 . . .	156	39	70,988,000	27,806,000	26,972,000	19,457,000	6,535,000	14,049,000	3,344,000	5,619,000
1883 . . .	155	39	96,822,000	17,153,000	16,688,000	13,906,000	6,921,000	9,654,000	3,552,000	5,050,000
1884 . . .	150	33	60,892,000	18,788,000	18,224,000	15,382,000	6,443,000	9,285,000	3,242,000	3,892,000
1885 . . .	107	31	70,810,000	22,705,000	22,023,000	16,013,000	2,748,000	8,759,000	1,590,000	4,580,000
1886 . . .	109	30	89,961,000	14,007,000	13,587,000	4,234,000	1,038,000	10,891,000	615,000	5,423,000
1887 . . .	111	31	106,197,000	24,052,000	23,331,000	7,250,000	651,000	16,732,000	388,000	5,587,000
1888 . . .	114	30	98,214,000	38,195,000	37,049,000	17,762,000	405,000	19,692,000	240,000	5,782,000
1889 . . .	116	32	180,798,000	39,431,000	38,243,000	16,030,000	402,000	22,560,000	244,000	5,310,000
1890 . . .	119	30	163,512,000	41,197,000	39,961,000	18,460,000	390,000	21,890,000	239,000	6,258,000
1891 . . .	120	30	150,044,000	42,499,000	41,224,000	16,957,000	410,000	24,678,000	208,000	5,794,000
1892 . . .	122	31	141,372,000	48,577,000	47,119,000	13,240,000	1,069,000	29,943,000	622,000	5,684,000
1893 . . .	121	33	190,312,000	50,874,000	49,343,000	12,007,000	831,000	38,172,000	483,000	5,536,000
1894 . . .	124	33	164,353,000	49,882,000	48,385,000	21,092,000	594,000	27,387,000	245,000	6,182,000
1895 . . .	123	33	218,102,000	67,693,000	65,662,000	17,947,000	513,000	48,234,000	298,000	6,202,000
1896 . . .	123	32	199,844,000	73,947,000	71,729,000	19,601,000	468,000	52,596,000	262,000	6,243,000
1897 . . .	123	27	218,118,000	76,340,000	74,050,000	17,390,000	378,000	57,087,000	211,000	5,395,000
1898 . . .	123	25	188,028,000	68,789,000	66,725,000	19,412,000	469,000	47,782,000	283,000	4,500,000
1899 . . .	123	25	244,722,000	69,695,000	67,605,000	20,196,000	431,000	47,839,000	269,000	5,479,000
1900 . . .	121	25	306,076,000	76,168,000	73,833,000	21,791,000	663,000	52,759,000	373,000	5,618,000
1901 . . .	121	25	273,292,000	85,349,000	82,789,000	23,837,000	897,000	49,349,000	503,000	10,740,000
1902 . . .	113	23	185,070,000	71,968,000	69,809,000	35,951,000	563,000	34,427,000	313,000	11,618,000

BETTEROOT SUGAR.

BETTEROOT SUGAR.

FRANCE.

Season. (September 1st to August 31st.)	Number of Manufac- tories.	Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar excluding Molasses.	Years.	Quantities of Foreign, and Colonial, and Indigenons Sugar taken into Bond.	Quantities of Sugar exported.	Quantities of Sugar remaining for consump- tion.	Amount of Excise Duty on Beetroot Sugar.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.
1881-2	486	65,286,780	3,335,532	1882	100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	1,000 Franca.	1,000 Franca.
1882-3	497	72,112,740	4,106,922	1883	5,382,067	1,340,157	4,041,910	82,461	65,250
1883-4	483	78,109,230	4,612,383	1884	5,394,134	1,372,324	4,021,810	92,554	54,467
1884-5	449	45,567,960	3,046,692	1885	5,429,020	1,192,707	4,246,313	98,101	67,441
1885-6	413	33,854,390	2,650,713	1886	5,029,504	810,094	4,219,410	70,984	100,691
1886-7	391	48,970,790	4,160,436	1887	5,672,273	1,398,566	4,273,707	92,153	42,626
1887-8	375	36,146,320	3,477,855	1888	6,105,997	1,715,347	4,400,650	89,686	38,825
1888-9	380	42,229,675	4,125,234*	1889	5,783,110	1,467,850	4,320,260	105,498	50,341
1889-90	373	66,760,518	6,908,658*	1890	6,175,620	2,045,700	4,129,920	105,926	34,572
1890-1	377	64,999,067	6,152,421*	1891	6,309,130	2,243,110	4,066,020	132,997	47,697
1891-2	368	56,233,044	5,773,214*	1892	6,500,120	1,948,160	4,551,960	153,355	42,239
1892-3	368	54,723,917	5,233,661*	1893	6,437,810	1,708,600	4,731,210	162,100	41,300
1893-4	370	52,501,921	5,147,988*	1894	5,737,540	1,498,120	4,239,420	153,100	41,300
1894-5	367	71,877,367	7,044,541*	1895	6,231,980	1,688,300	4,543,180	154,500	41,500
1895-6	356	54,114,840	5,936,469*	1896	6,134,230	1,461,170	4,673,110	155,221	34,100
1896-7	358	67,650,000	6,636,459*	1897	6,103,940	1,527,920	4,580,960	155,229	37,483
1897-8	344	64,021,000	7,300,675*	1898	6,247,310	2,398,200	3,854,610	157,960	27,482
1898-9	344	61,056,000	7,379,021*	1899	5,866,230	2,188,720	3,677,510	154,431	27,354
1899-1900	339	73,945,000	8,692,006*	1900	6,596,090	2,586,330	4,009,760	162,500	32,465
1900-1901	334	87,174,400	10,402,941*	1901	7,233,598	2,541,730	4,691,877	160,000	24,234
1901-1902	332	98,508,518	10,519,306*	1902	7,111,786	2,375,231	4,736,555	134,000	20,809
1902-1903	319	62,009,464	7,761,562*	1903	6,832,794	1,904,482	4,928,312	146,000	26,364
					—	—	—	—	—

* Quantity of Sugar produced during the season expressed in the equivalent of refined Sugar, and including molasses.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollgebiet*).

BEETROOT SUGAR.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollgebiet*).
(Season—August 1st to July 31st.)

		Number of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar (excluding Molasses).	Gross Amount of Consumption Tax.
			100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.
Prussia	1900-1901	302	101,206,881	14,412,968	92,983,121
	1901-1902	302	125,549,710	17,204,860	87,332,856
	1902-1903†	300	90,082,210	13,176,410	94,909,017
Bavaria	1900-1901	3	1,640,825	214,900	12,382,564
	1901-1902	3	1,902,780	245,710	13,709,219
	1902-1903†	3	641,800	94,230	14,177,126
Saxony	1900-1901	4	1,238,127	191,833	1,670,501
	1901-1902	4	1,692,510	238,080	1,686,021
	1902-1903†	4	1,256,520	178,660	1,708,242
Wurtemberg	1900-1901	4	1,324,008	143,523	2,291,532
	1901-1902	4	1,350,830	153,790	2,306,868
	1902-1903†	4	804,040	125,050	2,551,084
Baden	1900-1901	1	552,890	94,462	4,390,525
	1901-1902	1	540,550	74,181	4,622,724
	1902-1903†	1	292,420	38,903	4,981,153
Hesse	1900-1901	5	2,241,955	298,607	1,580,015
	1901-1902	5	2,544,040	307,530	1,325,273
	1902-1903†	5	1,536,910	201,300	1,997,915
Mecklenburg	1900-1901	12	6,657,437	958,207	538,053
	1901-1902	12	6,951,490	952,580	507,337
	1902-1903†	12	4,375,050	631,740	548,673
Thuringia	1900-1901	7	1,973,540	285,368	3,070,597
	1901-1902	7	2,448,130	329,540	3,547,984
	1902-1903†	7	1,740,820	262,990	3,904,543
Brunswick	1900-1901	32	3,064,207	1,309,062	8,366,876
	1901-1902	32	10,517,580	1,401,980	7,257,758
	1902-1903†	32	6,206,910	969,210	9,453,004
Anhalt	1900-1901	24	6,575,178	934,239	10,996,738
	1901-1902	24	6,805,900	877,220	11,102,322
	1902-1903†	24	5,718,600	816,440	11,909,441
Total German Empire	1900-1901	306	132,539,065	13,747,150	139,402,004*
	1901-1902	306	160,123,670	21,323,606	139,807,764*
	1902-1903†	303	112,709,730	16,454,440	145,773,864*

† 13 months—from 1st August, 1902, to 31st August, 1903.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

EXPORTS of RAW SUGAR from GERMANY (*Zollgebiet*).

Countries.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
	In 1,000 Kilogs.*								
Sweden	6,028	1,127	137	168	89	8,308	6,405	98	3
Hanse Towns . . .	41,157	33,080	39,996	42,829	78	32,125	100	49,645	7,126
Holland	69,899	31,338	13,185	4,380	1,266	3,586	719	12,718	28,455
United Kingdom . .	263,178	315,640	208,486	235,992	242,033	211,732	163,805	238,779	285,795
Italy	9,217	4,171	80	110	161	—	—	—	7
United States . . .	115,697	69,862	304,154	367,301	215,337	183,331	352,295	117,603	84,490
British North America .	12,834	15,161	12,125	21,747	45,749	40,095	21,533	37,107	71,909
Other Countries . . .	4,969	7,210	7,206	8,989	11,897	13,904	18,089	17,469	17,431
Total { 1,000 Kilogs* . .	522,979	477,539	535,369	681,516	516,660	493,531	562,996	473,419	495,216
{ 1,000 Marks . .	117,147	92,643	125,562	120,969	94,187	97,719	111,192	76,694	62,150

NOTE.—The figures relate to Raw Sugar of at least 90% polarisation and to Refined Sugar of between 90% and 98% polarisation.

* "Net" weight in each case.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

Season. (August 1st to July 31st).	Number of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Quantities of Raw Sugar Produced.	Amount of Consumption Tax.*	Total Quan- tities of Raw and Refined Sugar Exported.*	Amount of Export Drawback.*
		Quint. Metr.	Quint. Metr.	Kronen.	Quint. Metr.	Kronen.
1885-1886	212	26,151,010	No informa- tion.	41,842,000	2,417,310	39,730,000
1886-1887	217	42,870,873		68,593,000	2,223,361	58,778,000
1887-1888	203	32,263,262		51,621,000	2,347,778	39,960,600
1888-1889	226	48,574,902		44,872,000	3,078,023	14,251,000
1889-1890	228	63,282,583	7,401,530	56,897,000	4,021,940	15,648,000
1890-1891	226	67,263,254	7,674,476	56,002,000	5,082,000	17,134,000
1891-1892	226	67,276,348	7,744,165	60,341,000	3,953,000	17,355,000
1892-1893	225	71,337,417	7,929,908	63,715,000	4,557,000	18,284,000
1893-1894	227	66,622,556	7,641,214	62,102,00	4,402,270	19,413,000
1894-1895	230	87,533,390	9,618,020	72,245,000	4,388,072	18,136,000
1895-1896	232	58,237,317	7,076,001	74,666,000	5,194,232	19,377,000
1896-1897	230	78,573,546	8,503,312	78,757,000	4,798,472	22,250,000
1897-1898	228	68,730,933	7,360,933	87,332,000	4,916,538	20,346,000
1898-1899	228	78,302,785	9,446,587	90,754,000	6,539,908	23,114,000
1899-1900	227	85,208,019	10,088,875	123,100,000	6,506,973	23,069,000
1900-1901	227	75,765,383	10,528,666	†108,474,000	7,003,919	†21,993,000

* In calendar years from 1896 to 1900. † Excluding Hungary.

No. 33.—MINING PRODUCTION.

RUSSIA (Including FINLAND).

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Coal.	Naphtha.	Manganese Ore.	Salt.	Gold.*	Silver.	Lead.	Copper.	Zinc.	Mercury.	Pig Iron.
1888	Poods. 316,594,000	Poods. 194,342,000	Poods. 1,905,000	Poods. 67,951,000	Poods. 2,147	Poods. 924	Poods. 48,810	Poods. 281,015	Poods. 286,505	Poods. 10,062	Poods. 40,716,000
1889	379,350,000	202,128,000	4,764,000	85,122,000	2,275	846	35,314	292,976	225,004	10,202	45,180,000
1890	357,204,000	242,942,000	11,140,000	84,357,000	2,404	889	51,131	349,520	230,362	17,835	56,560,000
1891	380,527,000	290,380,000	9,904,000	82,490,000	2,396	837	34,086	333,089	224,442	19,772	61,340,000
1892	424,053,000	298,912,000	12,411,000	89,042,000	2,625	683	53,955	324,491	268,703	20,926	65,482,000
1893	464,818,000	353,632,000	16,399,000	82,482,000	2,739	580	51,517	333,503	274,744	12,271	70,141,000
1894	534,941,000	315,113,000	14,864,000	82,675,000	2,632	478	45,367	330,213	306,113	11,965	81,347,000
1895	555,463,000	430,799,000	12,398,000	94,029,000	2,509	481	25,147	357,379	307,060	26,500	88,665,000
1896	572,500,000	433,814,000	12,700,000	82,188,000	2,271	477	15,969	356,019	381,974	30,004	98,951,000
1897	633,923,000	478,099,000	22,606,000	95,354,000	2,332	292	27,484	423,690	353,623	37,600	114,782,000
1898	751,371,000	549,584,000	20,102,000	91,917,000	2,370	314	14,723	445,082	345,794	22,122	136,831,000
1899	853,136,000	546,846,000	40,250,000	103,647,000	2,377	270	19,643	459,833	396,233	22,126	165,369,000
1900	936,327,000	633,573,000	48,976,000	120,147,000	2,367	140	13,477	504,176	364,018	18,536	179,108,000

* Containing about 9ths. fine gold.

No. 33—continued.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

SWEDEN.

Years.	Coal.	Iron Ore.	Iron Pyrites.	Lead and Silver Ore.	Zinc Ore.	Auriferous Quarts.*	Copper Ore.	Cobalt Ore.	Nickel Ore.	Manganese Ore.	Alum.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1886	170,329	872,479	1,462	14,913	49,571	876	20,882	164	515	7,192	217
1887	160,017	908,186	2,506	15,616	46,241	1,403	20,653	232	85	8,659	152
1888	160,006	969,540	1,333	11,680	49,972	980	19,170	143	969	9,690	655
1889	186,719	985,904	153	16,577	59,381	980	19,952	266	289	8,645	705
1890	187,512	941,241	1,135	14,986	61,843	1,453	20,670	145	616	10,698	981
1891	198,083	987,405	1,659	15,044	61,591	2,690	21,883	244	483	9,080	542
1892	199,890	1,298,583	1,249	19,808	54,981	3,463	24,069	53	—	7,832	356
1893	199,263	1,433,762	480	21,043	46,623	2,441	22,033	101	—	7,061	367
1894	196,950	1,927,212	656	14,825	47,029	—	25,710	—	—	3,359	261
1895	223,652	1,004,662	221	12,045	31,349	459	26,009	—	—	3,117	286
1896	226,848	2,060,019	1,009	15,381	44,041	736	24,851	—	—	2,056	334
1897	224,343	2,087,166	517	10,068	56,636	1,662	25,207	—	—	2,749	131
1898	226,277	2,302,914	386	6,743	61,627	2,136	23,335	—	—	2,358	153
1899	239,344	2,435,200	150	5,730	65,159	—	22,834	—	—	2,622	164
1900	252,320	2,609,500	179	5,300	61,044	—	22,725	—	—	2,651	167
1901	271,509	2,796,160	—	11,366	48,630	—	23,660	—	—	2,271	120
1902	304,733	2,896,616	—	9,373	48,783	—	20,066	—	—	2,850	132

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

* The expression used in the original is "Guldmalin," or gold-bearing ore. The amount of pure gold extracted from the above ores was, in 1891, 109 kilograms; in 1892, 87 kilograms; in 1893, 93 kilograms; in 1894, 98.6 kilograms; in 1895, 85.3 kilograms; in 1896, 114.5 kilograms; in 1897, 113.3 kilograms; in 1898, 125.9 kilograms; in 1899, 106.2 kilograms; in 1900, 88.5 kilograms; in 1901, 62.7 kilograms, and in 1902, 94.3 kilograms.

MINING PRODUCTION.

No. 33—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE (including LUXEMBURG).

MINING PRODUCTION.

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of £204 lbs.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

BELGIUM.

Years	Coal.		Iron Ore. (Including Manganiferous Iron Ore).		Lead Ore (Galena).		Zinc Blende.		Zinc Calamine.		Iron Pyrites.	
	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.
1880	Tons. 16,886,698	Francs. 169,680,000	Tons. 254,199	Francs. 1,879,000	Tons. 5,434	Francs. 892,000	Tons. 23,080	Francs. 1,546,370	Tons. 15,735	Francs. 696,000	Tons. 7,913	Francs. 164,000
1881	16,873,951	163,704,000	224,882	1,817,000	3,741	657,000	8,169	539,360	15,884	656,000	2,965	49,000
1882	17,590,989	176,895,622	209,212	1,593,000	2,918	486,150	2,171	105,890	18,272	601,130	2,555	21,290
1883	18,177,754	184,777,000	216,490	1,497,000	1,749	810,955	3,814	120,627	16,924	629,080	1,623	18,071
1884	18,051,499	172,082,000	176,755	1,230,000	1,796	257,002	12,057	461,238	15,549	552,375	2,248	35,215
1885	17,437,603	154,613,000	187,118	1,311,000	1,299	187,305	11,597	470,292	6,538	209,500	4,533	65,000
1886	17,285,543	142,542,000	153,373	955,000	1,292	194,359	12,718	530,471	6,324	231,150	3,209	31,085
1887	18,378,624	147,674,000	135,186	1,133,000	548	92,385	12,405	551,961	8,474	345,325	3,490	51,975
1888	19,218,481	162,013,000	213,327	1,402,000	414	44,000	12,370	723,000	12,167	438,000	3,916	41,000
1889	19,869,980	187,713,000	202,451	1,363,000	194	20,000	10,248	732,000	10,986	564,000	5,051	43,000
1890	20,365,960	268,503,000	136,546	1,259,000	150	16,000	10,370	872,000	5,040	323,000	2,980	23,000
1891	19,675,644	247,454,000	220,702	1,427,000	70	8,100	10,200	816,000	4,080	237,000	1,990	19,100
1892	19,583,173	201,233,000	226,713	1,301,000	60	8,200	8,250	634,400	4,010	247,200	2,570	27,400
1893	19,410,519	181,403,000	301,235	1,678,000	67	7,600	7,300	413,600	4,010	217,200	6,301	49,000
1894	20,534,501	191,292,000	333,270	1,860,000	160	16,900	7,570	330,000	4,015	198,500	3,050	29,900
1895	20,450,604	198,337,000	335,115	1,767,000	220	25,500	8,080	362,550	4,150	201,700	3,510	36,150
1896	21,252,370	202,010,000	330,296	1,763,000	70	8,050	7,070	356,400	4,560	244,850	2,566	26,850
1897	21,492,446	220,672,000	269,146	1,607,000	108	16,150	6,304	371,700	4,150	206,350	1,323	19,950
1898	22,033,335	242,393,000	233,310	1,270,000	133	21,504	7,350	491,310	4,125	256,250	147	886
1899	22,072,063	274,444,000	213,565	1,230,000	137	32,700	5,736	450,300	3,730	404,600	233	1,900
1900	23,462,317	408,470,000	253,710	1,450,000	230	63,230	5,715	339,130	3,000	217,150	400	1,140
1901	22,213,410	338,274,000	227,290	1,324,000	220	42,065	4,445	192,675	9,900	80,650	560	1,960
1902	22,877,470	302,023,000	180,920	867,000	164	12,350	3,568	173,720	234	11,800	710	3,200

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

205

FRANCE.

Years.	Coal (Including Lignite).		Iron Ore.		Iron Pyrites.		Lead and Silver Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Salt. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)		Peat.		Pig Iron.	
	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
1885	19,510,580	228,805,561	2,318,104	8,948,073	167,984	2,782,688	11,044	2,579,718	5,078	327,162	688,866	11,673,106	190,196	1,962,559	1,680,648	100,688,663
1886	19,909,804	222,749,295	2,285,648	8,219,080	184,884	2,695,701	14,672	3,058,488	11,108	680,893	663,443	11,818,291	175,311	1,890,822	1,516,574	88,716,000
1887	21,227,589	236,372,029	2,579,465	8,654,808	209,253	3,268,926	17,436	3,589,899	13,321	695,293	828,910	12,006,000	204,788	2,494,078	1,567,622	89,682,943
1888	22,602,804	252,905,395	2,841,757	9,471,078	203,814	3,071,906	19,419	4,218,961	20,702	1,482,769	631,548	11,987,998	159,658	1,756,137	1,683,349	95,685,808
1889	24,308,509	253,196,783	3,070,389	10,420,992	201,490	2,928,408	21,306	4,431,216	34,290	3,599,896	746,794	13,883,585	147,826	1,570,075	1,734,000	106,508,000
1890	26,083,118	311,412,505	3,471,718	12,885,399	229,661	3,279,611	25,787	5,238,395	47,540	4,753,095	842,529	17,416,120	157,701	1,711,588	1,962,200	137,620,000
1891	26,024,898	344,919,419	3,579,286	12,785,420	246,827	3,412,061	25,897	4,781,620	56,388	6,427,521	810,675	14,138,886	168,365	1,987,272	1,897,400	124,136,000
1892	26,178,701	324,677,154	3,706,748	12,580,843	280,480	2,863,232	21,656	3,365,819	69,209	5,672,442	973,747	16,766,952	168,445	1,971,257	2,057,800	124,869,000
1893	25,650,931	294,790,914	3,517,488	11,696,845	231,025	2,806,418	24,599	2,653,712	77,466	5,809,822	1,114,327	16,587,355	174,290	2,304,871	2,003,100	116,735,000
1894	27,416,905	307,760,148	3,772,101	12,297,807	283,489	3,424,542	29,055	2,569,601	80,085	4,129,334	390,607	13,938,121	181,717	1,783,080	2,069,700	118,002,000
1895	28,019,898	308,548,870	3,679,767	11,708,556	253,416	3,197,071	21,508	2,244,176	72,969	4,868,824	871,312	12,090,778	131,547	1,832,194	2,003,900	111,822,000
1896	28,189,900	316,468,959	4,062,390	12,826,029	282,064	3,561,434	19,042	2,253,545	81,346	5,800,109	1,042,614	12,367,840	180,207	1,895,239	2,389,500	132,288,000
1897	30,797,629	334,008,439	4,582,236	15,040,138	303,448	3,768,290	21,212	2,781,308	88,044	6,525,014	948,003	11,198,118	98,067	1,269,257	2,484,200	145,605,000
1898	32,356,104	363,153,417	4,731,394	16,087,133	310,972	3,928,210	23,342	3,201,132	85,550	7,377,905	999,233	10,575,599	104,265	1,507,431	2,525,075	159,292,000
1899	32,862,712	407,545,565	4,985,702	18,200,574	318,882	4,188,114	17,505	2,715,729	84,818	9,577,011	1,198,532	12,534,158	99,230	1,513,187	2,578,401	186,710,000
1900	33,404,298	499,246,689	5,447,694	20,578,620	305,073	3,899,626	24,276	3,608,599	67,059	6,111,498	1,068,684	12,079,865	95,630	1,434,941	2,714,236	221,594,000
1901	32,325,302	507,162,004	4,790,732	17,659,661	307,447	3,965,902	20,644	2,814,814	61,539	3,292,981	910,350	12,181,711	118,483	1,745,656	2,388,823	171,881,000
1902	29,997,470	436,494,150	5,003,782	18,345,680	318,235	4,724,159	22,634	2,503,997	57,982	4,042,210	863,927	12,465,054	109,941	1,674,283	2,404,974	160,613,000

NOTE.—The quantities are given in Tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 33—continued.

MINING PRODUCTION.

SPAIN.

(Years ended December 31st.)

MINING PRODUCTION.

Year	Copper Ore and Cuprous Iron Pyrites.				Argentiferous Lead Ore.		Lead Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Quicksilver Ore.		Salt.							
	Tons.	Ponetas.	Tons.	Ponetas.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.						
1891	1,592,510	97,187	5,122,784	180,887	2,573,519	Ponetas. 233,027	Tons. 153,774	Ponetas. 153,774	Tons. 80,769	Ponetas. 80,769	Tons. 35,168	Ponetas. 344,351	Tons. 344,351	Ponetas. 344,351						
1892	1,429,547	12,100,548	35,229	210,877	5,213,892	23,051,825	221,817	2,147,155	2,424,761	12,147,615	161,945	9,273,125	148,498	16,948,177	49,925	1,800,680	8,498,049	159,617	673,965	
1893	1,430,498	11,877,174	41,408	258,271	5,450,062	20,838,732	220,000	550,000	2,160,122	10,898,896	178,683	20,602,448	168,380	16,313,258	64,064	1,927,028	84,300	8,080,987	413,987	428,262
1894	1,469,273	11,688,883	43,460	316,832	5,352,353	19,979,559	60,000	150,000	2,445,241	13,194,097	181,715	27,480,581	140,841	11,044,106	53,760	1,973,833	30,030	6,000,345	199,107	141,871
1895	1,798,065	13,241,233	44,798	291,066	5,514,330	20,915,939	60,387	151,678	2,701,661	14,147,100	131,433	25,211,440	194,195	10,981,561	54,100	1,850,087	33,792	9,244,073	235,330	4,700,491
1896	1,867,842	14,167,267	56,413	391,304	6,762,682	25,067,090	100,000	250,000	2,858,284	11,462,191	132,545	30,805,564	104,160	9,454,086	64,823	2,038,353	34,569	6,889,680	522,751	5,769,399
1897	2,016,713	17,130,904	54,292	370,138	7,419,763	27,298,037	100,000	260,000	2,179,670	10,804,076	136,698	19,675,564	110,469	10,398,057	73,948	1,319,230	32,373	6,642,515	503,805	5,769,462
1898	2,434,223	20,917,615	66,422	400,548	7,197,947	31,168,419	70,365	175,675	2,302,417	13,418,745	244,086	40,118,859	150,472	94,740,373	99,386	4,264,929	31,361	6,360,121	479,368	5,123,532
1899	2,600,979	24,397,380	70,901	398,161	9,397,738	43,001,056	107,388	255,990	2,443,044	14,326,005	284,308	39,132,584	128,351	22,877,041	119,770	6,044,067	32,144	9,273,016	593,109	5,455,396
1900	2,532,972	24,091,694	91,135	507,387	8,671,749	37,364,805	84,869	121,325	2,714,714	14,320,087	192,016	34,274,448	131,437	27,248,133	94,133	3,038,354	30,318	5,521,186	450,041	4,172,484
1901	2,551,947	20,808,111	98,897	500,680	7,506,517	40,392,382	32,943	179,429	2,673,365	15,765,819	307,158	33,377,550	174,386	13,695,664	119,708	4,039,098	22,397	5,300,537	345,033	2,999,686
1902	2,728,508	27,169,800	84,345	399,541	7,304,656	39,945,998	146,173	369,492	3,519,554	14,506,900	237,545	39,130,881	100,408	12,076,339	127,616	4,474,946	36,097	4,305,096	439,437	2,587,051

* Columns be given.

MINING PRODUCTION.

ITALY.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Year.	Iron Ore.		Iron Pyrites.		Manganese Ore.*		Copper Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Lead and Argentiferous Ore.		Coal, Lignite, etc.		Sulphur—crude.		Asphalt and Bitumen.		Quicksilver Ore.	
	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.
1886	200,965	2,125,286	11,372	160,038	1,802	56,470	27,236	1,585,756	107,887	6,659,139	40,184	5,775,908	190,413	1,507,801	—	—	13,728†	306,782†	—	—
1886	209,082	2,292,454	17,149	152,228	5,561	160,325	25,162	1,100,065	107,548	6,911,980	39,841	7,128,363	243,325	1,803,750	—	—	17,943†	388,249†	—	—
1887	230,575	2,527,652	18,470	185,826	4,434	113,324	43,826	1,219,391	98,143	6,257,060	38,221	6,987,961	327,665	2,502,800	—	—	18,507†	419,921†	—	—
1888	177,157	1,999,331	14,633	147,660	3,630	78,000	47,088	1,621,833	87,310	7,159,441	35,178	6,910,058	363,794	2,672,574	—	—	20,084†	505,111†	—	—
1889	173,489	1,887,231	17,022	246,494	2,203	51,801	48,214	1,841,523	97,059	8,257,775	36,894	7,062,348	390,320	2,358,154	—	—	29,844	541,032	—	—
1890	220,702	2,416,014	14,755	188,596	2,147	52,071	50,378	1,857,704	110,926	12,252,648	32,187	6,507,694	376,323	2,903,263	—	—	45,125†	1,203,830†	—	—
1891	216,486	2,767,187	19,863	270,588	2,429	64,595	53,059	2,829,334	120,685	12,720,605	30,233	5,984,231	239,236	2,205,851	—	—	28,180	678,900	—	—
1892	214,457	2,772,155	27,670	359,935	5,865	83,395	102,427	2,761,442	129,731	13,610,494	33,310	5,695,489	295,713	2,130,365	—	—	34,580	840,920	—	—
1893	191,305	1,782,667	29,460	361,136	9,615	107,536	96,299	2,547,548	132,767	10,467,074	29,004	4,085,537	317,249	2,173,506	—	—	25,980	565,800	19,450	1,105,346
1894	187,728	2,089,156	22,633	296,347	6,570	69,980	92,836	2,323,146	131,777	9,198,955	29,822	3,792,111	271,225	1,393,953	—	—	60,493	1,403,390	15,022	1,017,241
1895	185,871	2,028,556	38,586	428,707	1,569	70,640	83,670	1,837,580	121,197	7,714,523	30,632	4,086,618	305,321	2,167,774	2,381,389	14,633,093	46,713	1,023,751	10,504	833,399
1896	203,966	2,539,363	45,728	544,124	11,890	202,250	90,408	2,123,594	118,171	7,490,645	33,545	4,464,323	276,197	1,981,861	2,738,057	23,876,393	45,456	888,638	14,305	737,850
1897	200,709	2,860,511	53,320	730,138	22,896	245,136	93,377	2,156,146	112,214	8,280,327	36,200	5,042,625	314,222	2,335,557	3,314,051	37,310,255	55,339	943,273	20,659	788,910
1898	190,110	2,746,289	67,191	828,051	14,152	227,335	95,128	2,131,497	132,099	12,061,667	33,936	5,221,540	341,327	2,429,825	3,362,341	40,375,152	93,750	1,328,224	19,201	661,113
1899	236,549	3,534,117	76,538	994,293	34,230	498,904	94,764	3,438,861	150,629	24,233,330	31,046	5,610,806	388,534	2,759,219	3,763,206	44,114,503	81,987	1,152,946	29,322	967,722
1900	247,278	4,585,522	71,616	1,480,276	32,314	489,974	95,644	3,159,042	139,679	16,408,481	35,103	7,238,965	479,396	3,542,355	3,623,643	41,701,381	101,738	1,461,433	33,930	1,127,380
1901	232,299	3,672,728	89,376	1,767,487	26,471	384,366	107,840	3,406,653	135,784	12,369,343	43,419	9,101,871	425,614	3,236,565	3,726,916	43,819,718	104,874	1,397,309	33,614	1,503,100
1902	240,705	3,835,066	93,177	1,565,932	25,590	390,341	101,142	2,739,716	131,965	11,701,943	42,330	5,687,293	413,810	3,255,081	3,581,671	42,650,944	65,004	852,925	44,261	1,234,153

NOTE.—The quantities are given in Tons of 2,204 lbs.

* Includes Manganiferous Iron Ore.

† Includes the products of working Asphalt and Bitumen.

MINING PRODUCTION.

AUSTRIA.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Gold Ore.	Silver Ore.	Quick-silver Ore.	Copper Ore.	Iron Ore.	Lead Ore.	Blamuth and Antimony Ores.	Zinc Ore.	Tin Ore.	Sulphur Ore.	Alum and Vitriol Shale.	Manganese Ore.	Petroleum.	Graphite.	Lignite.	Coal.	Total Value of all Mining Products.*†	
	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Kronen. £	
1884	2,016	129,519	570,692	67,279	9,738,292	159,313	3,324	294,536	9,514	94,599	515,353	79,423	23,433	172,492	100,066,523	71,903,656	99,792,000	4,153,000
1885	1,013	133,335	622,333	62,443	9,314,712	134,515	3,590	235,984	10,936	99,237	596,073	61,577	21,910	160,507	106,141,523	73,736,655	99,132,000	4,131,000
1886	1,103	136,927	673,543	61,410	7,961,164	133,207	15,991	213,201	3,336	30,953	654,606	92,464	431,047	172,674	109,313,522	74,212,776	107,154,000	4,465,000
1887	1,633	133,407	705,200	63,551	8,465,663	151,953	15,779	200,994	750	75,137	623,606	93,103	473,176	197,961	115,731,725	77,961,509	103,346,000	4,514,000
1888	3,672	139,213	731,549	66,134	10,093,203	125,311	12,711	263,120	9,912	115,455	630,391	65,541	643,324	193,461	123,602,553	82,744,309	116,494,000	4,354,000
1889	3,306	139,565	733,952	71,413	11,151,534	123,357	11,167	300,960	5,490	97,353	652,043	39,261	716,595	223,361	133,453,629	85,923,760	126,440,000	5,263,000
1890	15,463	144,941	707,299	75,032	13,615,473	112,736	15,631	323,422	5,692	54,223	533,334	30,063	916,504	237,233	153,230,565	89,310,649	146,702,000	6,113,000
1891	4,397	145,333	703,333	93,130	12,312,434	133,607	14,177	233,232	7,205	30,335	343,943	52,793	377,174	213,462	161,330,762	91,923,346	156,630,000	6,523,000
1892	1,641	141,712	794,472	36,355	9,932,399	132,643	9,525	339,439	330	13,039	204,301	45,576	393,713	209,732	161,902,733	92,411,261	149,330,000	6,324,000
1893	4,771	130,154	762,154	759	11,091,115	103,934	12,330	305,310	257	19,502	133,700	54,113	933,312	233,067	163,159,547	97,323,509	162,056,000	6,752,000
1894	353	133,373	841,273	72,353	12,147,363	120,603	12,565	234,913	240	24,350	103,541	0,556	1,119,302	241,311	173,323,332	95,729,513	159,344,000	6,639,000
1895	1,039	131,134	866,332	74,349	13,349,111	129,194	3,305	253,625	241	3,303	57,156	43,523	1,336,344	234,433	133,301,472	97,223,733	163,362,000	7,015,000
1896	4,160	137,009	833,045	63,223	14,436,143	145,629	9,060	263,363	152	6,429	251,336	39,503	2,623,564	359,719	133,325,365	93,965,216	175,716,000	7,321,000
1897	6,465	203,273	832,334	74,049	16,133,756	141,452	3,650	274,635	160	5,235	215,346	60,117	2,752,039	335,041	204,530,925	104,927,703	192,542,000	8,023,000
1898	4,431	203,362	835,193	67,903	17,336,439	143,623	6,791	273,943	130	4,963	239,144	61,320	3,231,420	330,617	210,333,606	109,475,219	211,032,000	8,733,000
1899	3,371	215,545	923,230	67,313	17,251,435	135,736	4,106	371,003	533	5,555	193,737	54,107	3,094,999	313,193	217,517,941	114,551,337	223,040,000	9,502,000
1900	2,269	216,405	947,273	53,233	13,944,532	143,133	2,046	332,425	514	3,623	30,035	33,037	3,472,132	333,630	215,399,174	109,923,449	236,154,000	10,673,000
1901	1,433	213,623	973,600	74,033	19,632,459	166,334	1,421	360,722	420	49,109	25,503	77,964	4,046,624	399,915	224,735,035	117,333,399	236,066,000	11,373,000
1902	733	232,376	900,397	34,551	17,442,933	190,543	253	319,233	465	37,205	23,664	54,464	5,203,470	295,269	221,396,331	110,450,393	250,566,000	10,440,000

* Exclusive of Salt.

† Including Mineral Wax (Ockerit) after the year 1896.

No. 33—continued.

MINING PRODUCTION.

HUNGARY.

MINING PRODUCTION.

	Gold Ore.*	Silver Ore.*	Combl-nations of Gold and Silver Ore.*	Copper Ore.*	Lead Ore.*	Combl-nations of Gold, Silver, Copper and Lead Ores.*	Zinc Ore.	Blamuth and Antimony Ore.*	Iron Ore.	Man-ganese Ore.	Coal.	Lignite.	Petro-leum.	Alum and Vitriol Shale.	Total Value of all Mining Products.
	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	£
1890	40,472	84,614	3,336	28,968	20,925	909,373	—	2,237	7,922,406	—	9,948,117	22,490,962	9,898	20,887	81,684,000
1891	37,354	72,301	5,098	20,463	17,178	1,052,244	—	15,349	8,755,632	—	10,198,522	24,279,263	7,262	36,372	84,534,000
1892	55,161	37,791	7,991	22,777	24,140	1,306,146	—	8,676	9,305,410	—	10,522,136	25,543,646	202	44,092	85,996,000
1893	65,170	25,963	17,186	12,633	29,201	1,306,716	—	8,909	9,772,477	—	9,827,982	29,178,991	143	82,708	40,158,000
1894	58,968	23,010	18,194	21	27,780	1,122,365	—	12,958	9,004,853	—	10,373,221	31,750,553	20,615	46,521	40,994,000
1895	62,974	17,143	17,406	636	27,307	1,050,929	—	12,372	9,552,625	—	10,690,459	34,749,051	20,830	42,226	43,909,000
1896	64,777	18,543	13,462	82	41,803	896,092	298	14,731	12,696,798	—	11,826,248	37,617,232	21,683	35,501	47,401,000
1897	64,190	26,037	16,350	3,653	39,276	1,058,796	—	19,409	14,211,233	39,764	11,180,244	38,706,303	22,993	34,572	49,993,000
1898	61,237	16,913	20,332	4,276	47,213	1,205,707	300	22,951	16,074,772	30,550	12,394,985	42,086,941	24,709	18,178	55,221,000
1899	76,741	17,471	9,963	4,383	41,646	848,009	11,974	20,455	15,376,000	50,728	12,388,554	42,925,943	21,247	14,634	57,704,000
1900	62,460	11,440	6,192	4,010	35,006	1,320,609	3,637	24,404	16,663,631	57,458	14,470,466	51,932,766	21,969	18,710	63,468,000
1901	68,586	8,611	7,727	6,980	37,200	1,324,293	6,931	17,225	15,572,998	45,912	13,652,695	51,798,286	32,960	14,642	62,524,000
1902	54,554	1,573	14,126	4,932	40,298	1,142,999	3,637	7,626	15,622,333	72,373	11,627,350	51,320,539	43,471	11,927	59,265,000

NOTE: Metric Centner = 220.4 lbs.
* Including the "schlicks" (i.e., allmes).

MINING PRODUCTION. UNITED STATES. MINING PRODUCTION.

	1899.		1900.		1901.		1902.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
METALLIC.								
Pig Iron	15,687,000	\$45,176,000	13,789,000	\$39,944,000	15,878,000	\$42,174,000	17,821,000	\$49,778,000
Silver (coining value)	64,768,000	70,807,000	67,647,000	74,838,000	66,814,000	71,898,000	66,500,000	71,768,000
Gold (coining value)	8,437,000	71,033,000	8,680,000	79,171,000	8,806,000	78,667,000	8,970,000	80,000,000
Copper	598,687,000	101,523,000	606,117,000	98,494,000	602,073,000	87,801,000	689,508,000	76,608,000
Lead	210,000	18,946,000	271,000	\$2,682,000	271,000	\$2,290,000	270,000	\$2,140,000
Zinc	193,000	14,841,000	124,000	10,664,000	141,000	11,896,000	187,000	14,698,000
Quicksilver	30,000	1,453,000	23,000	1,008,000	30,000	1,383,000	84,000	1,468,000
Aluminum	6,500,000	1,718,000	7,150,000	1,920,000	7,150,000	2,288,000	7,800,000	2,285,000
Other Metallic Products	—	\$68,000	—	\$44,000	—	\$72,000	—	\$87,000
Total Value of Metallic Products	—	\$26,776,000	—	\$50,425,000	—	\$18,983,000	—	\$42,288,000
NON-METALLIC.								
Coal, Bituminous	172,600,000	\$67,986,000	189,587,000	\$70,914,000	201,681,000	\$80,408,000	222,420,000	\$90,868,000
" Anthracite (Pennsylvania)	53,945,000	\$8,142,000	51,221,000	\$8,768,000	60,843,000	\$12,504,000	86,941,000	\$17,174,000
Petroleum	57,071,000	\$4,504,000	63,021,000	\$7,089,000	69,588,000	\$6,417,000	88,767,000	\$11,779,000
Building Stone	—	44,091,000	—	44,331,000	—	55,616,000	—	64,659,000
Salt	19,709,000	6,867,000	20,899,000	6,946,000	20,867,000	6,617,000	22,849,000	6,699,000
Cement	16,890,000	12,890,000	17,231,000	13,294,000	20,086,000	15,787,000	25,784,000	25,896,000
Limestone for Iron Furn.	6,707,000	4,696,000	7,496,000	\$3,687,000	6,640,000	4,680,000	11,879,000	5,271,000
Phosphate Rock	1,416,000	5,084,000	1,491,000	5,359,000	1,484,000	5,316,000	1,490,000	4,668,000
Brick Clay	—	11,250,000	—	12,000,000	—	13,800,000	—	15,000,000
Other Non-Metallic Products	—	\$9,816,000*	—	\$4,988,000*	—	\$0,199,000*	—	\$9,672,000*
Total Value of Non-Metallic Mineral Products	—	\$45,973,000	—	\$12,106,000	—	\$67,892,000	—	\$17,891,000
Estimated Value of Mineral Products Unspecified	—	1,000,000	—	1,000,000	—	1,000,000	—	1,000,000
Total Value of Mineral Products	—	\$72,152,000	—	\$1,068,680,000	—	\$1,068,680,000	—	\$1,280,649,000
AMOUNT OF COAL MARKETED.								
Bituminous Coal	189,695,000	\$36,018,000	154,529,000	\$79,906,000	165,026,000	\$194,117,000	190,616,000	\$37,555,000
Anthracite	47,899,000	\$6,082,000	45,277,000	\$8,768,000	58,896,000	\$110,074,000	81,486,000	\$17,899,000

NOTE.—A long ton equals 2,240 lbs.; a short ton 2,000 lbs.; a sack of Quicksilver equals 76 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs. net; a barrel of Petroleum equals 42 U.S. gallons; a barrel of Salt equals 280 lbs. and lbs.

* In the case of Bituminous Coal the particulars represent only the coal shipped, and do not include the quantities sold to local trade or made into coke. In the case of Anthracite (Pennsylvania) the particulars represent only the coal shipped, and do not include the quantities sold to local trade or made into coke.

† Including Brown Coal and Lignite; also Anthracite mined elsewhere than in Pennsylvania.

MINING.

UNITED STATES.

MINING.

PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER.

(From the Reports of the Director of the United States Mint.)

Years.	Gold.		Silver. (Coining Value.)		Total.	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
Ended Dec. 31						
1863	40,000,000	8,333,000	8,500,000	1,770,000	48,500,000	10,103,000
1864	46,100,000	9,604,000	11,000,000	2,291,000	57,100,000	11,895,000
1865	53,225,000	11,083,000	11,250,000	2,344,000	64,475,000	13,432,000
1866	53,500,000	11,145,000	10,000,000	2,084,000	63,500,000	13,229,000
1867	51,725,000	10,776,000	13,500,000	2,812,000	65,225,000	13,588,000
1868	48,000,000	10,000,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	60,000,000	12,500,000
1869	49,500,000	10,312,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	61,500,000	12,812,000
1870	50,000,000	10,417,000	16,000,000	3,333,000	66,000,000	13,750,000
1871	43,500,000	9,062,000	23,000,000	4,792,000	66,500,000	13,854,000
1872	36,000,000	7,500,000	28,750,000	5,989,000	64,750,000	13,489,000
1873*	18,000,000	3,750,000	18,750,000	3,906,000	36,750,000	7,656,000
Ended June 30						
1874	33,491,000	6,977,000	37,324,000	7,776,000	70,815,000	14,753,000
1875	33,463,000	6,972,000	31,723,000	6,610,000	65,186,000	13,582,000
1876	39,929,000	8,313,000	33,783,000	8,080,000	73,712,000	16,393,000
1877	46,897,000	9,770,000	39,794,000	8,290,000	86,691,000	18,060,000
1878	51,203,000	10,668,000	45,231,000	9,433,000	96,434,000	20,101,000
1879	38,900,000	8,104,000	40,812,000	8,502,000	79,712,000	16,606,000
1880	36,000,000	7,500,000	39,200,000	8,166,000	75,200,000	15,666,000
1880†	18,000,000	3,750,000	21,000,000	4,375,000	39,000,000	8,125,000
Ended Dec. 31						
1881	34,700,000	7,229,000	43,000,000	8,968,000	77,700,000	16,187,000
1882	32,500,000	6,770,000	46,800,000	9,750,000	79,300,000	16,520,000
1883	30,000,000	6,250,000	46,200,000	9,625,000	76,200,000	15,875,000
1884	30,800,000	6,417,000	48,800,000	10,166,000	79,600,000	16,583,000
1885	31,800,000	6,625,000	51,600,000	10,750,000	83,400,000	17,375,000
1886	35,000,000	7,292,000	50,000,000	10,416,000	85,000,000	17,708,000
1887	33,000,000	6,875,000	53,357,000	11,116,000	86,357,000	17,991,000
1888	33,175,000	6,912,000	59,195,000	12,332,000	92,370,000	19,244,000
1889	32,800,000	6,833,000	64,646,000	13,463,000	97,446,000	20,301,000
1890	32,845,000	6,843,000	70,464,000	14,680,000	103,309,000	21,523,000
1891	33,175,000	6,911,000	75,417,000	15,712,000	108,592,000	22,623,000
1892	33,000,000	6,875,000	82,101,000	17,104,000	115,101,000	23,979,000
1893	35,955,000	7,490,000	77,576,000	16,162,000	113,531,000	23,652,000
1894	39,500,000	8,229,000	64,000,000	13,333,000	103,500,000	21,562,000
1895	46,610,000	9,710,000	72,051,000	15,011,000	118,661,000	24,721,000
1896	53,083,000	11,060,000	76,069,000	15,848,000	129,152,000	26,908,000
1897	57,363,000	11,950,000	69,637,000	14,508,000	127,000,000	26,458,000
1898	64,463,000	13,430,000	70,334,000	14,663,000	134,847,000	28,093,000
1899	71,053,000	14,803,000	70,807,000	14,751,000	141,860,000	29,554,000
1900	79,171,000	16,494,000	74,533,000	15,528,000	153,704,000	32,022,000
1901	78,667,000	16,389,000	71,333,000	14,873,000	150,000,000	31,262,000
1902	80,000,000	16,667,000	71,753,000	14,949,000	151,753,000	31,616,000
1903	74,425,000	15,550,000	73,077,000	15,224,000	147,502,000	30,720,000

* Six months ended June 30th.

† Six months ended December 31st.

MINING PRODUCTION.

JAPAN.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Lead.	Iron and Steel.	Antimony.	Manganese Ore.	Sulphur.	Petroleum.	Coal.
1890	Ounces (Troy). 23,361	Ounces (Troy). 1,608,958	Tons. 17,529	Tons. 763	Tons. 20,681	Tons. 1,869	Tons. 2,551	Tons. 20,373	Imperial Gallons. 2,159,821	Tons. 2,608,000
1891	28,216	1,836,257	18,782	796	17,040	2,233	3,172	21,583	2,222,711	3,176,000
1892	22,522	1,994,671	20,399	897	18,570	1,361	4,939	20,162	2,894,023	3,176,000
1893	23,075	2,223,732	17,731	1,095	16,739	1,623	15,789	23,511	3,737,867	3,320,000
1894	25,230	2,315,977	19,597	1,403	19,127	1,546	13,134	18,453	6,034,343	4,238,000
1895	23,820	2,323,575	18,512	1,914	25,390	1,657	16,342	15,235	5,935,524	4,772,000
1896	30,927	2,033,476	19,762	1,923	26,941	1,321	17,653	12,320	8,274,163	5,020,000
1897	33,327	1,745,584	20,067	759	27,549	1,152	15,177	13,363	9,130,197	5,188,000
1898	37,272	1,943,230	20,692	1,676	23,233	1,213	11,316	10,153	11,146,324	6,696,000
1899	53,853	1,805,315	22,392	1,957	22,702	926	11,157	10,076	18,346,601	6,754,000
1900	63,304	1,390,636	23,933	1,343	25,309	423	15,531	14,210	30,472,600	7,471,000
1901	79,591	1,730,093	23,930	1,774	} No Information {		16,013	16,237	39,060,067	8,993,000
1902	95,670	1,353,210	23,574	1,614			10,693	17,999	34,353,023	9,702,000

NOTE.—Tons of 2,240 lbs.

No. 33—continued.

COAL PRODUCTION.

COAL PRODUCTION.

Quantity of COAL produced in various COUNTRIES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.	Belgium.	France.	Austria.	United States.*	United Kingdom.
	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.	Tons.
1875	37,496,000	15,011,000	16,967,000*	11,401,000*	—	181,967,000
1876	38,454,000	15,011,000	16,636,000	4,384,000	—	155,945,000
1877	37,580,000	15,009,000	16,806,000	4,886,000	—	184,180,000
1878	39,590,000	14,899,000	16,441,000	5,078,000	—	182,612,000
1879	42,026,000	15,447,000	16,677,000	5,279,000	—	188,780,000
1880	46,974,000	16,887,000	18,895,000	5,990,000	52,022,000	166,969,000
1881	48,688,000	16,874,000	19,212,000	6,843,000	76,679,000	154,184,000
1882	52,119,000	17,691,000	20,047,000	6,559,000	92,219,000	155,500,000
1883	55,943,000	18,178,000	20,769,000	7,194,000	102,868,000	168,737,000
1884	57,234,000	18,061,000	19,527,000	7,191,000	108,906,000	180,758,000
1885	68,520,000	17,436,000	19,093,000	7,379,000	100,000,000	159,851,000
1886	68,057,000	17,000,000	19,484,000	7,421,000	100,000,000	157,518,000
1887	60,834,000	18,379,000	20,810,000	7,796,000	116,060,000	162,120,000
1888	66,896,000	19,218,000	22,172,000	8,274,000	132,782,000	169,985,000
1889	67,242,000	19,370,000	22,892,000	8,598,000	100,000,000	178,917,000
1890	70,238,000	20,386,000	25,591,000	8,931,000	140,893,000	181,614,000
1891	73,716,000	19,676,000	25,602,000	9,198,000	150,506,000	186,479,000
1892	71,372,000	19,643,000	25,807,000	9,241,000	160,115,000	181,787,000
1893	78,662,000	19,410,000	25,173,000	9,733,000	162,816,000	164,326,000
1894	76,741,000	20,534,000	26,064,000	9,673,000	152,448,000	168,277,000
1895	79,169,000	20,460,000	27,583,000	9,721,000	172,426,000	169,661,000
1896	85,890,000	21,282,000	28,780,000	9,900,000	171,416,000	186,361,000
1897	91,056,000	21,492,000	30,337,000	10,488,000	178,980,000	202,180,000
1898	96,310,000	22,088,000	31,326,000	10,947,000	196,406,000	202,055,000
1899	101,640,000	22,072,000	32,256,000	11,466,000	226,554,000	220,006,000
1900	106,290,000	23,463,000	32,722,000	10,000,000	240,788,000	226,181,000
1901	108,589,000	22,218,000	31,384,000	11,739,000	261,874,000	219,047,000
1902	107,474,000	22,877,000	31,384,000	11,045,000	289,361,000	227,096,000
1903	116,686,000‡	23,913,000‡	34,318,000‡	11,486,000	320,983,000	230,334,000

* Includes Lignite.

† Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.

‡ Census figures.

‡ Provisional figures.

IRON ORE PRODUCTION.

IRON ORE PRODUCTION.

Quantity of IRON ORE produced in various COUNTRIES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.†	France.	Spain.	Austria.	Hungary.	United States.	United Kingdom.
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.	Tons.
1875	4,730,000	—	—	—	—	—	15,821,000
1876	4,712,000	—	—	555,000	—	—	18,848,000
1877	4,712,000	—	—	—	—	—	16,698,000
1878	5,408,000	—	—	—	—	—	16,796,000
1879	5,850,000	—	—	—	—	—	14,880,000
1880	7,239,000	—	—	—	—	7,120,000‡	18,096,000
1881	7,601,000	—	—	—	—	—	17,446,000
1882	8,263,000	—	—	—	—	—	16,082,000
1883	8,757,000	—	—	—	—	—	17,883,000
1884	9,006,000	—	—	—	—	—	16,138,000
1885	9,158,000	—	—	—	—	—	16,418,000
1886	8,486,000	—	—	—	—	—	14,110,000
1887	9,361,000	—	—	—	—	—	13,098,000
1888	10,694,000	—	—	—	—	—	14,591,000
1889	11,002,000	—	—	—	—	14,518,000‡	14,546,000
1890	11,406,000	—	—	—	—	16,036,000	18,781,000
1891	10,667,000	—	—	—	—	14,591,000	15,778,000
1892	11,539,000	—	—	—	—	16,297,000	11,813,000
1893	11,468,000	—	—	—	—	11,668,000	11,308,000
1894	12,362,000	—	—	—	—	11,860,000	12,807,000
1895	12,362,000	—	—	—	—	15,968,000	12,615,000
1896	14,162,000	—	—	—	—	16,006,000	13,701,000
1897	15,468,000	—	—	—	—	17,518,000	13,788,000
1898	16,901,000	—	—	—	—	19,484,000	14,177,000
1899	17,990,000	—	—	—	—	24,693,000	14,461,000
1900	18,964,000	—	—	—	—	27,563,000	14,028,000
1901	18,570,000	—	—	—	—	28,897,000	12,376,000
1902	17,364,000	—	—	—	—	36,564,000	18,426,000
1903	21,231,000‡	—	—	—	—	31,000,000‡	13,716,000

* Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.

† Including Luxembourg.

‡ Census figures.

‡ No Information.

‡ Provisional figures.

No. 33—continued.

PIG IRON. **PIG IRON.**
Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION
(Domestic and Foreign) of PIG IRON in the UNITED STATES and the
UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	United States.*		United Kingdom.	
	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1875	2,023,733	2,095,946	6,365,462	5,470,417
1876	1,863,961	1,933,323	6,555,997	5,681,084
1877	2,066,594	2,115,295	6,608,664	5,772,654
1878	2,301,215	2,384,571	6,831,051	5,485,275
1879	2,741,853	3,493,903	5,905,337	4,793,438
1880	3,835,191	4,246,229	7,749,233	6,176,673
1881	4,144,254	4,630,784	8,144,449	6,715,675
1882	4,623,323	5,051,434	8,586,630	6,879,853
1883	4,595,510	4,874,393	8,529,300	7,013,090
1884	4,097,363	4,244,533	7,811,727	6,593,557
1885	4,044,526	4,297,936	7,415,469	6,505,169
1886	5,683,329	6,094,216	7,009,754	6,090,994
1887	6,417,143	6,732,719	7,559,518	6,470,743
1888	6,489,733	6,653,030	7,998,969	7,004,269
1889	7,603,642	7,731,956	8,322,324	7,207,350
1890	9,202,704	9,322,000	7,904,214	6,324,925
1891	8,279,870	8,332,000	7,406,064	6,629,133
1892	9,157,000	9,212,000	6,709,255	5,997,174
1893	7,124,502	7,154,000	6,976,990	6,172,836
1894	6,657,333	6,649,000	7,427,342	6,600,573
1895	9,446,308	9,473,000	7,703,459	6,931,325
1896	8,623,127	8,617,000	8,650,631	7,712,396
1897	9,652,630	9,409,000	8,796,465	7,750,103
1898	11,773,934	11,546,000	8,609,719	7,723,257
1899	13,620,703	13,432,000	9,421,435	8,203,463
1900	13,789,243	13,554,000	8,959,691	7,705,301
1901	15,873,354	15,860,000	7,923,647	7,234,027
1902	17,321,000	18,419,000	8,630,000	7,798,000
1903	18,009,000†	18,537,000†	8,811,000†	7,875,000†

NOTE.—Tons of 2,240 lbs. * The figures for production relate to calendar years throughout. Prior to 1890 those for consumption have been obtained by deducting the net exports, or adding the net imports of the year ending the 30th of June next following. In 1890 and subsequent years, however, the figures for consumption relate to calendar years. † Provisional figures.

PIG IRON. **PIG IRON.**
Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION
(Domestic and Foreign) of PIG IRON in GERMANY and FRANCE in each
of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.*		France.	
	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign. †	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1875	2,029,000	2,313,000	1,443,000	1,623,000
1876	1,846,000	2,123,000	1,435,000	1,614,000
1877	1,918,000	2,101,000	1,507,000	1,633,000
1878	2,137,000	2,218,000	1,521,000	1,673,000
1879	2,216,000	2,189,000	1,400,000	1,536,000
1880	2,713,000	2,807,000	1,725,000	1,862,000
1881	2,897,000	2,995,000	1,386,000	2,143,000
1882	3,364,000	3,592,000	2,039,000	2,317,000
1883	3,454,000	3,591,000	2,069,000	2,365,000
1884	3,535,000	3,700,000	1,872,000	2,072,000
1885	3,673,000	3,721,000	1,631,000	1,812,000
1886	3,515,000	3,446,000	1,517,000	1,651,000
1887	4,009,000	4,007,000	1,563,000	1,619,000
1888	4,321,000	4,443,000	1,633,000	1,735,000
1889	4,511,000	4,754,000	1,734,000	1,743,000
1890	4,651,000	4,934,000	1,962,000	1,906,000
1891	4,631,000	4,805,000	1,397,000	1,952,000
1892	4,923,000	5,077,000	2,057,000	2,036,000
1893	4,976,000	5,113,000	2,003,000	2,033,000
1894	5,370,000	5,423,000	2,070,000	2,034,000
1895	5,455,000	5,534,000	2,004,000	1,913,000
1896	6,363,000	6,573,000	2,340,000	2,234,000
1897	6,370,000	7,302,000	2,484,000	2,525,000
1898	7,301,000	7,499,000	2,525,000	2,521,000
1899	8,130,000	8,561,000	2,573,000	2,512,000
1900	8,507,000	9,105,000	2,714,000	2,332,000
1901	7,867,000	7,935,000	2,339,000	2,430,000
1902	8,518,000	8,314,000	2,405,000	2,330,000
1903†	10,013,000	9,753,000	2,323,000	2,749,000

NOTE.—Tons of 2,204 lbs. * Including Luxembourg. † Including the Improvement Trade "Veredelungsverkehr" in and after 1890. ‡ Provisional figures.

No. 33—continued.

PIG IRON, IRON AND STEEL.

PIG IRON, IRON AND STEEL.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION of PIG IRON, IRON (Wrought) and STEEL (Wrought) in the RUSSIAN EMPIRE in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Production.		
	Pig Iron.	Iron (Wrought).	Steel (Wrought).
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*
1881	469,000	292,000	} No returns.
1882	463,000	297,000	
1883	482,000	323,000	
1884	510,000	362,000	207,000
1885	528,000	362,000	198,000
1886	532,000	363,000	242,000
1887	612,000	369,000	225,000
1888	665,000	374,000	222,000
1889	738,000	428,000	259,000
1890	924,000	483,000	378,000
1891	1,002,000	448,000	483,000
1892	1,069,000	497,000	515,000
1893	1,146,000	499,000	631,000
1894	1,329,000	502,000	726,000
1895	1,448,090	440,000	879,000
1896	1,616,000	500,000	718,000
1897	1,875,000	500,000	868,000
1898	2,235,000	499,000	1,146,000
1899	2,701,000	566,000	1,322,000
1900	2,926,000	565,000	1,464,000
1901	2,849,000	—	—
1902	2,583,000	—	—

NOTE.—The above particulars include the production in Finland.

* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

PIG IRON AND STEEL.

PIG IRON AND STEEL.

Statement showing the PRODUCTION of PIG IRON and STEEL in BELGIUM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Production.	
	Pig Iron.	Steel in Ingots and Blooms.
	Tons.*	Tons.*
1880	608,084	132,062
1881	624,736	141,640
1882	726,946	182,627
1883	783,433	179,489
1884	750,812	187,066
1885	712,876	155,012
1886	701,277	164,045
1887	756,781	229,321
1888	826,850	243,647
1889	832,226	261,397
1890	787,836	245,566
1891	684,126	243,918
1892	753,268	260,087
1893	745,264	273,113
1894	818,597	405,661
1895	829,234	454,619
1896	959,414	598,974
1897	1,085,037	616,541
1898	979,755	653,523
1899	1,024,576	731,249
1900	1,018,561	655,199
1901	764,180	663,090
1902	1,069,050	967,330
1903	1,216,000 †	—

* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

† Provisional figures

No. 33—continued.

IRON AND STEEL RAILS.

IRON AND STEEL RAILS.

Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of IRON and STEEL RAILS in the UNITED STATES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years	Production.			Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Iron.	Steel.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1875	447,901	259,699	707,600	698,754
1876	417,114	368,269	785,383	779,310
1877	296,911	385,865	682,776	674,361
1878	288,294	499,817	788,111	783,596
1879	375,143	618,851	993,994	1,144,422
1880	440,859	864,353	1,305,212	1,608,252
1881	436,233	1,210,285	1,646,518	1,917,998
1882	208,459	1,304,892	1,507,851	1,591,824
1883	57,996	1,156,910	1,214,905	1,190,411
1884	22,822	999,366	1,022,188	1,015,278
1885	18,228	963,750	976,978	983,514
1886	21,142	1,579,396	1,600,537	1,673,879
1887	20,591	2,119,049	2,139,640	2,270,967
1888	12,725	1,390,975	1,403,700	1,420,572
1889	9,159	1,513,045	1,522,204	1,512,218
1890	13,882	1,871,425	1,885,307	1,869,541
1891	8,240	1,298,936	1,307,176	1,299,115
1892	10,437	1,541,407	1,551,844	1,537,078
1893	6,090	1,130,368	1,136,458	1,120,653
1894	4,674	1,017,098	1,021,772	1,009,709
1895	5,810	1,300,325	1,306,135	1,279,546
1896	4,347	1,117,663	1,122,010	1,017,615
1897	2,872	1,645,020	1,647,892	1,415,467
1898	3,319	1,977,922	1,981,241	1,703,980
1899	1,592	2,271,108	2,272,700	1,927,332
1900	695	2,384,987	2,385,682	2,011,796
1901	1,730	2,872,909	2,874,639	2,722,197
1902	6,512	2,941,421	2,947,933	3,046,836

NOTE.—The figures for production relate to calendar years; those for consumption have been obtained by deducting the net exports or adding the net imports of the year ending the 30th of June next following.

SALT PRODUCTION.

SALT PRODUCTION.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION of SALT in various COUNTRIES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany. (Rock Salt.)	France. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)	Italy. (Rock Salt and Spring Salt.)	Austria. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)§	Hungary. (Rock Salt.)§	United States. (Rock Salt and Brine Salt.)	United King- dom. (Rock Salt and Brine Salt.)
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons*	Barrels.‡	Tons.†
1885	377,000	639,000	28,000	270,000	163,000	7,039,000	2,208,000
1886	444,000	663,000	29,000	283,000	152,000	7,707,000	2,142,000
1887	405,000	824,000	29,000	283,000	160,000	7,832,000	2,194,000
1888	415,000	632,000	30,000	281,000	164,000	8,056,000	2,306,000
1889	545,000	747,000	28,000	283,000	165,000	8,006,000	1,946,000
1890	557,000	843,000	27,000	303,000	160,000	8,777,000	2,147,000
1891	667,000	811,000	41,000	301,000	163,000	9,968,000	2,044,000
1892	663,000	974,000	24,000	285,000	180,000	11,699,000	1,967,000
1893	669,000	1,114,000	25,000	312,000	167,000	11,817,000	1,924,000
1894	735,000	891,000	31,000	344,000	169,000	12,967,000	2,236,000
1895	687,000	871,000	29,000	312,000	169,000	13,670,000	2,173,000
1896	759,000	1,043,000	29,000	309,000	180,000	13,851,000	2,022,000
1897	763,000	948,000	32,000	331,000	172,000	15,973,000	1,908,000
1898	808,000	999,000	30,000	342,000	179,000	17,613,000	1,879,000
1899	861,000	1,194,000	29,000	325,000	183,000	19,709,000	1,915,000
1900	927,000	1,089,000	29,000	330,000	189,000	20,869,000	1,861,000
1901	985,000	910,000	34,000	333,000	184,000	20,567,000	1,783,000
1902	1,010,000	864,000	34,000	311,000	175,000	23,849,000	1,894,000

* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

† Tons of 2,240 lbs.

‡ Barrels of 230 lbs.

§ Including other Salt ("Sudsalt" and "Industrialsalt").

Years.	Cod Fisheries.		Herring Fisheries. (Summer.)		Mackerel Fisheries.		Quantities and Value of the Produce.										
	Vessels.	Crews.	Vessels.*	Crews.†	Vessels.	Crews.	Cod.	Herrings† & Sprats.		Mackerel.	Coal Fish, Ling, &c. (Summer.)	Lobster.	Other.	Total.			
								Thous- ands.	1,000 Kroner.						Thous- ands.	1,000 Kroner.	Thous- ands.	1,000 Kroner.
1883	No. 19,171	No. 77,858	No. 6,281	No. 31,298	No. 971	No. 3,761	Thous- ands. 33,403	1,000 Kroner. 9,942	Hectols. 1,131	1,000 Kroner. 8,447	Thous- ands. 5,116	1,000 Kroner. 742	Thous- ands. 1,924	1,000 Kroner. 440	1,000 Kroner. 24,328	£ 1,352,000	
1884	No. 19,003	No. 76,742	No. 4,879	No. 23,824	No. 1,028	No. 4,006	No. 50,436	No. 15,536	No. 764	No. 4,295	No. 5,349	No. 735	No. 1,100	No. 418	No. 503	No. 24,386	No. 1,355,000
1885	No. 18,316	No. 76,504	No. 5,198	No. 33,008	No. 1,052	No. 4,147	No. 58,798	No. 11,012	No. 960	No. 3,965	No. 6,112	No. 782	No. 1,008	No. 398	No. 504	No. 19,190	No. 1,066,000
1886	No. 19,084	No. 78,952	No. 12,119	No. 46,965	No. 1,036	No. 3,907	No. 63,023	No. 12,570	No. 1,352	No. 5,550	No. 6,225	No. 765	No. 1,124	No. 428	No. 498	No. 22,276	No. 1,238,000
1887	No. 21,547	No. 84,703	No. 8,907	No. 35,007	No. 1,176	No. 4,133	No. 52,346	No. 8,054	No. 1,302	No. 2,957	No. 4,732	No. 554	No. 889	No. 395	No. 554	No. 14,762	No. 820,000
1888	No. 20,004	No. 81,394	No. 13,107	No. 48,201	No. 1,091	No. 3,991	No. 56,634	No. 12,911	No. 1,233	No. 4,636	No. 8,038	No. 719	No. 855	No. 414	No. 637	No. 21,852	No. 1,214,000
1889	No. 20,158	No. 83,092	No. 10,778	No. 43,002	No. 1,001	No. 3,890	No. 58,877	No. 15,402	No. 1,235	No. 3,836	No. 2,920	No. 384	No. 795	No. 402	No. 656	No. 23,311	No. 1,295,000
1890	No. 21,356	No. 89,283	No. 6,538	No. 29,804	No. 880	No. 3,835	No. 63,303	No. 14,075	No. 923	No. 4,141	No. 3,763	No. 512	No. 927	No. 366	No. 670	No. 22,212	No. 1,234,000
1891	No. 23,252	No. 94,836	No. 7,093	No. 30,180	No. 807	No. 3,234	No. 49,612	No. 14,111	No. 1,463	No. 6,783	No. 5,381	No. 659	No. 583	No. 369	No. 883	No. 26,118	No. 1,451,000
1892	No. 24,176	No. 101,659	No. 7,061	No. 28,437	No. 825	No. 3,117	No. 65,086	No. 15,272	No. 1,951	No. 4,973	No. 2,639	No. 392	No. 549	No. 314	No. 785	No. 24,794	No. 1,377,000
1893	No. 22,178	No. 93,743	No. 3,834	No. 20,316	No. 755	No. 2,813	No. 70,953	No. 14,706	No. 1,853	No. 4,432	No. 2,787	No. 380	No. 570	No. 328	No. 714	No. 23,617	No. 1,312,000
1894	No. 23,749	No. 96,385	No. 6,881	No. 26,759	No. 728	No. 2,799	No. 70,338	No. 15,125	No. 528	No. 3,176	No. 3,907	No. 513	No. 640	No. 376	No. 950	No. 22,900	No. 1,272,000
1895	No. 20,386	No. 86,087	No. 11,752	No. 47,658	No. 695	No. 2,738	No. 68,434	No. 12,324	No. 1,235	No. 5,322	No. 1,521	No. 249	No. 633	No. 399	No. 1,230	No. 22,210	No. 1,234,000
1896	No. 22,203	No. 93,277	No. 4,157	No. 17,006	No. 613	No. 2,844	No. 51,765	No. 14,333	No. 842	No. 2,648	No. 1,177	No. 194	No. 543	No. 398	No. 907	No. 21,714	No. 1,206,000
1897	No. 21,709	No. 92,698	No. 6,572	No. 28,352	No. 507	No. 2,566	No. 61,675	No. 12,429	No. 2,036	No. 7,954	No. 1,525	No. 247	No. 591	No. 451	No. 1,099	No. 25,207	No. 1,400,000
1898	No. 20,984	No. 89,292	No. 3,998	No. 21,203	No. 547	No. 2,654	No. 41,645	No. 8,984	No. 1,321	No. 5,829	No. 2,361	No. 386	No. 602	No. 480	No. 847	No. 20,663	No. 1,147,000
1899	No. 17,892	No. 77,139	No. 2,621	No. 13,828	No. 565	No. 2,605	No. 37,584	No. 11,122	No. 1,065	No. 6,686	No. 2,289	No. 374	No. 612	No. 544	No. 963	No. 24,292	No. 1,350,000
1900	No. 19,264	No. 82,088	No. 4,482	No. 20,705	No. 594	No. 2,741	No. 39,487	No. 18,570	No. 1,257	No. 9,034	No. 4,010	No. 569	No. 704	No. 544	No. 1,050	No. 29,395	No. 1,633,000
1901	No. 17,542	No. 75,886	No. 3,338	No. 19,537	No. 610	No. 7,055	No. 40,216	No. 12,602	No. 1,090	No. 7,221	No. 6,178	No. 938	No. 668	No. 524	No. 1,035	No. 27,593	No. 1,533,000
1902	No. 19,878	No. 75,999	No. 6,425	No. 27,782	No. 483	No. 3,420	No. 45,217	No. 12,895	No. 1,189	No. 7,928	No. 5,563	No. 671	No. 749	No. 589	No. 967	No. 29,365	No. 1,631,000

* Boats with ordinary nets.

† Fishermen with ordinary and sweep nets.

‡ Summer and Winter Herring Fisheries.

Total Sea Fisheries.				Quantities and Value of principal kinds landed.				
Years	Vessels.		Tons.	Crews.	Herrings.			
	North Sea.				Zuider Zee.	Oysters.		
	In Barrels.	For Curing.					Total Value.	
	No.	No.	No.		Thousands.	Gulden.	Thousands.	Kilogs.
1892	4,647	167,549	16,142	536,828	53,238	5,196,517	90,687	1,021,192
1893	4,902	172,603	16,700	511,063	46,704	5,048,666	73,590	1,194,350
1894	5,151	176,649	17,286	524,634	37,141	5,620,552	57,311	1,180,771
1895	5,189	179,782	17,643	457,354	25,882	6,151,777	58,467	1,477,242
1896	5,211	181,953	17,896	485,645	31,153	4,924,379	60,224	1,992,480
1897	5,318	184,576	18,387	326,884	18,283	5,567,756	55,402	2,780,234
1898	5,335	186,554	18,709	508,188	20,632	6,370,532	71,384	Not stated.
1899	5,661	191,530	19,232	274,281	7,022	5,628,068	98,158	2,099,206
1900	5,719	195,950	19,498	413,861	18,978	7,339,275	97,539	2,328,390
1901	5,851	199,348	20,164	523,802	25,522	7,390,345	107,943	1,994,748
1902	5,938	215,690	21,225	718,310	23,839	11,230,975	93,980	2,560,807

No. 34—continued.

FISHERIES.

FRANCE.
(INCLUDING ALGERIA.)

FISHERIES.

Years.	Number of Men employed.				Shipping.				Value of the Produce.			
	Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.	
	New-foundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.	In Boats.	On Foot.	Newfoundland.		Iceland and Dogger Bank.		New-foundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.		
					No. of Vessels.	Tons.	No. of Vessels.	Tons.				
1892	3,985	3,211	83,568	57,758	143	23,605	172	18,714	26,082	129,925	France.	France.
1893	3,706	3,305	87,304	60,367	131	19,254	187	17,456	26,417	131,471	102,008,000	6,131,000
1894	4,959	4,087	84,809	61,360	135	19,620	213	20,583	27,185	134,595	104,005,000	7,197,000
1895	3,870	5,443	83,698	59,311	133	18,686	335	24,305	26,733	147,239	104,147,000	7,473,000
1896	4,429	5,312	84,940	58,204	153	21,555	321	22,545	26,663	127,966	102,816,000	6,495,000
1897	4,722	5,223	84,744	53,018	153	21,644	323	21,900	26,322	129,413	110,460,000	6,260,000
1898	5,105	4,886	87,729	57,517	171	24,109	312	16,173	26,747	126,011	113,088,000	5,732,000
1899	5,132	4,459	85,314	53,354	133	25,989	279	19,444	25,472	130,713	105,504,000	6,493,000
1900	5,553	5,781	84,979	61,979	191	27,800	345	25,154	25,385	122,571	106,700,000	6,635,000
1901	6,007	4,094	93,031	65,173	202	29,873	249	23,061	23,409	109,800	107,987,000	6,773,000
											105,366,000	

NOTE.—For details of the different kinds of fish landed as well as the total value of the French fisheries, see table on the following page.

FISHERIES

FRANCE—continued.
(INCLUDING ALGERIA.)

FISHERIES.

Years.	Cod.		Herrings.		Mackerel.		Sardines and Allaches.		Anchovies, Sprats, and Nonnata.		Soles, Turbot, Plaice, Skate, and Other Kinds.	
	Kilogs.	Franca.	Kilogs.	Franca.	Kilogs.	Franca.	Kilogs.	Franca.	Kilogs.	Franca.	Kilogs.	Franca.
1892	26,878,000	11,413,000	—	9,000,000	—	5,905,000	—	9,534,000	—	702,000	—	43,949,000
1893	30,940,000	12,709,000	—	11,377,000	—	5,564,000	—	9,715,000	—	515,000	—	41,933,000
1894	23,808,000	12,992,000	46,685,000	11,375,000	21,053,000	5,744,000	15,207,000	9,419,000	1,900,000	801,000	—	41,308,000
1895	33,661,000	14,416,000	46,764,000	9,311,000	25,020,000	5,337,000	17,570,000	9,314,000	1,740,000	623,000	112,061,000	46,518,000
1896	37,834,000	13,367,000	54,604,000	7,909,000	12,986,000	5,390,000	70,962,000	12,559,000	774,000	531,000	70,718,000	48,040,000
1897	42,926,000	15,023,000	47,447,000	9,886,000	11,253,000	4,964,000	50,927,000	13,727,000	1,435,000	872,000	64,373,000	45,337,000
1898	39,953,000	15,075,000	53,885,000	8,546,000	7,454,000	3,290,000	56,701,000	9,582,000	1,593,000	646,000	61,634,000	45,375,000
1899	47,671,000	19,670,000	43,255,000	9,333,000	7,367,000	3,755,000	32,940,000	9,337,000	1,860,000	614,000	63,305,000	42,407,000
1900	44,565,000	19,013,000	49,896,000	11,769,000	8,343,000	4,369,000	40,332,000	11,863,000	1,311,000	597,000	64,772,000	45,402,000
1901	43,635,000	20,664,000	52,704,000	13,551,000	6,369,000	3,890,000	45,000,000	12,348,000	2,322,000	782,000	63,111,000	45,237,000

(Continued.)

Years.	Shrimps.		Crabs and Lobsters.		Oysters.		Mussels.		Other Shell-fish.	Sea-weed for Manure, &c.	Total Value.	
	Kilogs.	Franca.	Kilogs.	Franca.	No.	Franca.	Hectol.	Franca.	Franca.	Franca.	Franca.	£
1892	—	1,623,000	—	3,238,000	1,299,365,000	17,855,000	—	1,131,000	2,511,000	5,713,000	113,417,000	4,537,000
1893	—	1,435,000	—	3,410,000	1,285,663,000	19,955,000	—	1,007,000	2,243,300	5,922,000	116,714,000	4,669,000
1894	—	1,673,000	—	3,506,000	—	16,618,000	—	1,196,000	2,976,000	7,111,000	117,139,000	4,686,000
1895	1,507,000	1,334,000	2,507,000	3,387,000	1,203,368,000	14,346,000	—	1,011,000	1,893,000	6,702,000	117,233,000	4,689,000
1896	1,941,000	2,072,000	2,564,000	3,635,000	1,617,076,000	18,108,000	499,000	1,001,000	1,529,000	5,370,000	123,827,000	4,953,000
1897	1,994,000	2,147,000	2,313,000	3,530,000	1,448,655,000	19,548,000	466,000	1,097,000	1,321,000	5,326,000	123,061,000	5,122,000
1898	1,849,000	2,147,000	2,651,000	4,097,000	1,552,611,000	19,513,000	238,000	889,000	2,176,000	4,753,000	120,530,000	4,823,000
1899	1,787,000	1,924,000	2,501,000	3,939,000	1,160,480,000	22,068,000	275,000	1,002,000	1,767,000	4,612,000	126,370,000	5,055,000
1900	1,480,000	1,785,000	1,654,000	3,234,000	1,232,640,000	18,937,000	239,000	975,000	1,745,000	4,335,000	126,955,000	5,078,000
1901	1,657,000	1,977,000	1,329,000	2,654,000	894,063,000	12,111,000	203,000	935,000	1,241,000	4,157,000	123,030,000	5,041,000

No. 35.—WRECKS.

GERMANY.

WRECKS.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	GERMAN VESSELS.				ON GERMAN COASTS.*			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Passengers and Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Passengers and Crews.	Lives Lost.
1890	92	34,459	1,111	176	336	95,020	2,991	20
1891	118	45,116	1,400	218	513	222,561	7,098	25
1892	104	87,320	1,098	319	501	190,857	6,761	72
1893	125	51,117	1,200	278	534	187,983	7,833	65
1894	122	47,452	1,369	274	463	148,348	5,996	45
1895	155	60,570	1,772	586	529	212,797	8,388	94
1896	86	31,256	1,016	392	464	194,223	6,758	43
1897	74	28,037	717	195	520	255,233	9,139	53
1898	111	34,882	1,173	237	481	245,036	7,150	42
1899	100	44,044	1,169	225	519	171,578	6,237	69
1900	85	44,720	1,073	239	484	235,586	7,074	45
1901	82	34,149	1,081	218	503	239,722	7,716	25
1902	87	40,833	1,062	141	516	279,635	8,323	125

* Including also particulars relating to casualties not resulting in total loss.

WRECKS.

FRANCE.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	FRENCH VESSELS.				ON FRENCH COASTS.			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.
1883	221	No information.	No information.		266	24,853	1,690	209
1884	No information.				206	24,323*	1,202	—
1885	No information.				262	26,195†	1,394	—
1888	240				278	50,669	2,488	428‡
1889	201				241	46,586	2,067	365‡
1890	285	33,004	2,028	397‡	338	64,676	2,946	404‡
1891	372	26,272	1,592	341‡	237	23,784	1,422	258‡
1892	253	40,692	1,768	360‡	181	18,735	1,181	184‡
1893	253	45,250	2,837	580‡	225	27,680	1,327	184‡
1894	283	36,182	2,187	427‡	169	16,122	923	—
1895	398	41,655	2,758	370‡	189	14,704	1,021	279
1896	398	48,629	3,261	311‡	268	18,079	1,504	711
1897	404	48,173	3,027	528‡	188	17,830	1,030	329
1896	523	32,553	3,491	512				
1897	361	34,790	2,632	497				

NOTE.—From and after the year 1888 the particulars have been collected by the Ministry of Marine the previous years being furnished by the Central Wreck Salvage Society, and being incomplete.

* Exclusive of the tonnage of 6 vessels of unknown capacity.

† Including "passengers."

‡ Including passengers.

WRECKS.

ITALY.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	ITALIAN VESSELS.					ON ITALIAN COASTS.				
	Total.		Of which in Foreign Seas.		Total Lives Lost.	Total.		Of which under Foreign Flags.		Total Lives Lost.
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.
1884	87	19,324	}	No information.		116	15,303	12	4,421	40
1885	103	26,831				92	18,823	12	9,791	27
1886	130	26,527				116	14,525	16	3,799	59
1887	210	58,455				168	43,292	42	24,355	44
1888	160	43,686				145	32,172	28	11,259	47
1889	171	39,880	83	37,338	169	123	29,278	27	14,712	43
1890	193	53,282	79	34,649	201	95	24,547	15	10,576	25
1891	186	48,645	71	29,154	14	117	26,252	22	11,372	15
1892	175	64,941	67	34,345	108	183	46,657	28	21,087	180
1893	150	50,778	69	27,732	135	163	26,377	16	9,233	59
1894	163	51,188	79	50,375	87	163	30,161	15	15,769	12
1895	218	59,327	72	36,807	34	51	7,006	6	2,299	29
1896	220	56,588	68	36,258	53	60	4,933	3	754	28
1897	227	68,788	28	10,871	218	58	3,491	4	479	12
1898	78	17,258	73	39,494	129	55	4,782	7	1,796	11
1899	105	34,914	64	38,627	55	67	5,857	6	1,322	25
1900	89	23,164	33	12,551	33					
1901	78	21,557	74	30,935	74					
1902	91	23,970	35	20,152	51					
			30	18,573	102					
			30	19,425	105					

NOTE.—The figures for Italy prior to 1898 include also casualties resulting in damage to the vessels though not involving

WRECKS.

UNITED STATES.

WRECKS.

WRECKS OF UNITED STATES VESSELS.

Years.	Wrecks and Casualties on Coasts of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties on American Lakes.			Wrecks and Casualties on Rivers of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties of National Vessels.*			Wrecks and Casualties at Sea and in Foreign Waters.			Total.		
	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†
1887	677	244,798	166	330	144,300	125	184	62,994	161	2	1,725	—	313	174,327	348	1,506	628,644	800
1888	665	227,187	226	290	138,505	117	164	55,310	63	1	1,150	—	286	165,488	397	1,406	587,590	808
1889	708	254,710	276	252	158,625	54	169	59,430	155	9	13,311	51	326	191,077	415	1,464	677,653	951
1890	676	258,933	319	231	200,985	50	153	45,775	145	3	553	3	243	143,979	380	1,356	650,225	897
1891	679	246,497	184	323	223,664	98	166	52,731	191	4	6,167	—	234	155,579	204	1,411	639,638	672
1892	684	257,423	182	365	272,789	79	173	56,663	127	6	1,914	2	277	182,672	564	1,505	771,461	954
1893	676	278,240	162	318	225,183	151	174	57,788	103	2	251	—	253	197,494	306	1,428	753,956	722
1894	701	297,084	317	313	244,487	143	197	56,965	105	7	4,480	5	278	171,380	373	1,496	774,366	943
1895	679	262,160	205	259	223,403	97	201	59,415	87	5	1,150	—	303	208,922	605	1,447	760,050	994
1896	515	241,262	152	337	323,291	70	183	63,665	124	—	—	—	235	159,200	256	1,275	730,413	602
1897	535	289,545	163	229	203,823	45	149	51,960	90	—	—	—	206	159,122	260	1,149	703,450	563
1898	633	284,002	263	207	223,049	55	169	59,041	83	2	3,375	266	206	147,453	327	1,215	660,994	894
1899	829	361,080	428	292	232,487	90	160	47,077	112	1	120	7	204	103,149	332	1,496	853,913	969
1900	617	318,853	162	247	309,893	51	143	49,845	76	3	469	—	176	143,619	150	1,186	822,679	439
1901	623	308,433	251	274	321,592	107	136	46,324	96	—	—	—	183	242,339	225	1,221	913,733	679
1902	664	326,151	133	302	367,601	110	118	42,895	233	—	—	—	173	143,901	233	1,257	880,543	763

NOTE.—Casualties previous to the year 1887 were compiled from Reports resulting in loss of property amounting to 50 dols. and above. Since 1887 casualties involving loss of 300 dols. and upwards only have been compiled.

* War and other Government vessels.

† Including lives lost from vessels suffering no material damage.

No. 36.—SPIRIT AND WINE PRODUCTION, &c.

SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

FRANCE.

SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

Years.	Quantities of Spirits Distilled.*						Total.
	From Farinaceous Substances.	From Molasses.	From Beetroot.	From Wines.	From other Substances.		
	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Gallons. (Pure alcohol.)
1881 - -	506,273	665,646	563,240	34,324	31,304	1,821,287	40,086,000
1882 - -	447,066	703,989	556,056	21,982	37,498	1,768,596	38,864,000
1883 - -	561,982	750,987	629,998	22,710	45,739	2,011,516	44,242,000
1884 - -	486,001	778,714	569,257	35,251	66,241	1,934,464	42,558,000
1885 - -	567,768	728,523	465,451	23,240	79,469	1,864,451	41,018,000
1886 - -	789,963	471,781	663,985	19,513	37,008	2,062,250	45,149,000
1887 - -	765,065	451,826	672,352	32,758	33,649	2,006,640	44,124,000
1888 - -	794,326	582,452	664,700	41,776	39,229	2,162,483	47,574,000
1889 - -	751,266	559,911	824,090	42,140	68,566	2,245,963	49,411,000
1890 - -	645,255	682,573	900,982	38,799	46,918	2,214,527	48,790,000
1891 - -	392,587	838,645	966,406	51,133	59,398	2,208,119	48,579,000
1892 - -	866,335	902,446	854,329	69,639	70,330	2,263,079	49,788,000
1893 - -	457,877	896,572	961,099	100,829	160,010	2,476,337	54,481,000
1894 - -	415,796	817,525	758,506	161,060	180,625	2,329,113	51,240,000
1895 - -	386,604	846,403	744,325	61,292	126,914	2,165,448	47,640,000
1896 - -	416,530	863,423	544,087	58,662	139,442	2,022,134	44,487,000
1897 - -	484,637	734,819	798,484	83,719	106,481	2,208,140	48,579,000
1898 - -	681,566	708,270	897,542	45,975	77,107	2,412,460	53,074,000
1899 - -	714,774	667,493	1,047,320	77,006	92,965	2,599,568	57,190,000
1900 - -	562,455	796,675	973,225	149,407	174,506	2,656,268	58,438,000
1901 - -	299,074	1,006,983	578,623	330,966	252,368	2,437,964	53,635,000
1902 - -	219,339	914,896	520,706	105,745	126,006	1,886,754	41,509,000

NOTE.—Hectols. of pure alcohol.

* Includes the production of the "Bouilleurs de cru."

SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

Years ending Sept. 30th.	Quantities of Spirits Distilled by Distilleries chiefly using :—				Total.	
	Potatoes.	Grain.	Molasses.	Other Substances.		
	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Gallons (Pure alcohol)
1890	2,531,710	509,620	84,155	19,316	3,144,801	69,186,000
1891	2,233,136	511,227	201,235	23,551	2,969,149	65,321,000
1892	2,124,923	535,394	260,248	27,679	2,948,244	64,861,000
1893	2,376,463	518,857	106,955	27,045	3,029,320	66,636,000
1894	2,583,540	532,443	96,376	50,326	3,262,685	71,779,000
1895	2,172,548	523,963	218,472	36,688	2,951,671	64,937,000
1896	2,055,323	529,583	122,235	29,457	3,333,648	73,340,000
1897	2,398,279	545,566	127,794	23,896	3,100,506	68,211,000
1898	2,550,864	577,262	134,302	25,562	3,287,990	72,334,000
1899	3,106,734	580,944	102,839	25,092	3,815,569	83,943,000
1900	2,947,991	598,706	94,734	26,389	3,667,820	80,692,000
1901	3,302,780	613,749	83,797	51,534	4,051,860	89,141,000
1902	3,519,171	594,177	88,728	36,832	4,238,908	93,256,000
1903	2,640,962	625,785	88,124	19,073	3,363,944	74,425,000

NOTE.—Hectols. of pure alcohol.

No. 36—continued.

FRANCE.

TOTAL PRODUCTION and TRADE in WINE.

Years	Area under Cultivation.	Quantity of Wine Produced.	Average.		Movement of *						
			Produce per Hectare.	Price per Hectol.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.
					Ordinary Wines.	" Vins de liqueur."	Total.	Ordinary Wines.	" Vins de liqueur."	Total.	
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectol.	Francs.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.
1861	2,219,693	29,738,000	13.40	29.00	232,169	19,576	251,745	1,781,176	76,531	1,857,707	1,605,962
1862	2,235,818	37,110,000	16.60	29.00	102,229	19,000	121,319	1,811,723	92,190	1,893,913	1,772,594
1863	2,273,906	51,362,000	22.59	29.00	80,000	23,869	103,869	1,979,768	104,688	2,084,456	1,980,587
1864	2,256,235	50,653,000	22.45	30.00	94,061	25,975	120,036	2,237,110	99,027	2,336,137	2,216,101
1865	2,293,567	68,943,000	30.06	26.00	74,242	25,379	99,621	2,768,103	100,295	2,868,398	2,768,777
1866	2,287,821	63,838,000	27.85	25.00	51,965	29,927	81,892	3,162,773	111,129	3,273,902	3,192,010
1867	2,314,846	39,128,000	16.90	27.00	170,779	33,163	203,942	2,496,894	95,275	2,591,169	2,387,227
1868	2,332,470	52,098,000	22.34	31.00	359,700	35,320	395,020	2,703,994	102,419	2,806,413	2,411,393
1869	2,643,174	70,000,000	29.79	29.00	334,441	43,732	378,173	2,944,354	118,696	3,063,050	2,684,877
1870	2,238,178	54,535,000	23.32	28.00	99,909	26,701	126,610	2,747,103	118,902	2,866,005	2,739,395
1871	2,417,223	59,026,000	24.42	29.00	112,258	35,503	147,761	3,173,832	145,424	3,319,256	3,171,495
1872	2,428,637	54,920,000	22.61	30.00	481,781	36,659	518,440	3,240,787	189,183	3,429,970	2,911,530
1873	2,428,737	36,000,000	15.00	41.00	606,565	47,206	653,801	3,804,986	176,445	3,981,431	3,327,630
1874	2,391,175	69,937,000	29.25	24.00	641,029	39,606	680,635	3,058,756	173,728	3,232,484	2,551,849
1875	2,396,139	78,202,000	32.64	21.00	48,180	43,649	291,829	3,568,785	162,087	3,730,872	3,439,043
1876	2,394,443	44,306,000	18.54	25.00	17,458	58,942	676,400	3,174,920	155,991	3,330,911	2,654,511
1877	2,342,639	55,273,000	23.62	27.00	647,229	60,135	707,364	2,960,665	140,973	3,101,638	2,394,274
1878	2,305,359	50,637,000	21.96	29.00	1,523,516	79,365	1,602,881	2,745,754	49,233	2,794,987	1,192,106
1879	2,299,220	26,523,000	11.53	33.18	2,830,680	107,431	2,938,111	3,001,924	44,813	3,046,737	108,626
1880	2,258,520	33,916,000	15.02	8.18	7,095,769	121,805	7,220,574	2,446,398	41,183	2,487,581	14,732,993
1881	2,245,331	38,578,000	17.16	40.26	7,703,797	134,900	7,838,757	2,525,630	46,566	2,572,196	15,266,561
1882	2,180,265	38,825,000	17.83	40.41	7,883,806	152,983	7,536,789	2,579,853	38,423	2,618,276	14,918,463
1883	2,175,486	46,165,000	21.21	37.01	8,826,277	154,516	8,980,793	2,502,833	38,239	2,541,172	16,439,631
1884	2,195,412	35,595,000	16.21	40.00	7,996,354	133,520	8,129,874	2,437,149	34,616	2,471,765	15,658,109
1885	1,971,232	31,481,000	16.58	39.87	8,035,982	147,683	8,183,665	2,572,710	30,066	2,602,776	15,580,839
1886	1,907,550	30,386,000	16.24	40.20	10,859,233	151,662	11,010,895	2,681,674	27,579	2,709,253	18,301,643
1887	1,919,878	25,365,000	13.61	35.98	12,132,357	149,429	12,282,236	2,374,194	23,022	2,402,216	19,880,070
1888	1,833,360	30,654,000	16.67	30.41	11,892,840	171,433	12,064,273	2,082,029	35,959	2,117,988	19,946,235
1889	1,836,831	23,224,000	12.64	31.55	10,248,373	226,489	10,474,862	2,081,086	36,717	2,117,803	18,357,059
1890	1,816,544	27,416,000	15.09	39.06	10,524,182	306,280	10,830,462	2,121,926	39,903	2,161,829	18,686,633
1891	1,764,363	30,167,000	17.09	30.06	11,874,356	406,302	12,280,658	2,002,579	41,160	2,043,739	10,256,915
1892	1,792,816	28,891,000	16.11	23.63	9,107,534	292,602	9,400,136	1,858,883	32,011	1,890,894	17,509,242
1893	1,821,155	50,703,000	27.84	23.25	5,647,805	247,503	5,895,308	1,534,610	34,499	1,569,109	14,326,199
1894	1,707,274	39,437,000	23.09	23.05	4,234,577	260,996	4,495,573	1,695,016	29,452	1,724,468	12,771,105
1895	1,660,939	26,918,000	16.21	30.12	6,027,020	309,499	6,336,519	1,654,170	42,573	1,696,743	14,639,776
1896	1,640,818	44,044,000	23.84	23.27	8,196,408	413,023	8,314,431	1,741,434	42,391	1,783,825	17,030,606
1897	1,623,567	31,943,000	19.67	23.63	7,028,309	502,258	7,530,567	1,733,186	41,676	1,774,862	15,755,705
1898	1,648,493	31,731,000	19.25	23.88	8,162,132	441,312	8,603,444	1,585,091	51,136	1,636,227	16,967,217
1899	1,611,760	46,810,000	28.68	25.48	8,073,186	392,743	8,465,929	1,651,184	65,336	1,716,520	16,743,309
1900	1,787,890	68,532,000	42.58	17.96	4,815,472	401,082	5,216,554	1,836,542	68,234	1,904,831	13,311,723
1901	1,787,586	60,074,000	37.11	14.43	3,352,511	355,579	3,708,090	1,774,807	61,866	1,836,673	11,868,417

NOTE.—The above Statement is taken from the "Annuaire Statistique de la France."

* Special trade, i.e. Imports for home consumption and Exports of domestic produce only. † Excess of Imports.

‡ Exclusive of the area of Vines planted during the year.

**No. 37.—CONSUMPTION OF FOOD STUFFS.
GERMANY.**

PRODUCTION and CONSUMPTION of WHEAT and FLOUR † (converted into its grain equivalent) in GERMANY in each of the undermentioned Years.

Year.	Production.	Consumption.			Consumption per Head.	Price of Wheat (Official Average for the Kingdom of Prussia).
		Home Grown.	Foreign.	Total.		
	Thousand Cwts.	Thousand Cwts.	Thousand Cwts.	Thousand Cwts.	Cwts.	Per Imperial Quart. r. s. d.
1880	46,806	40,598	5,917	46,515	1·04	47 8
1881	40,648	38,229	8,808	47,037	1·05	47 11
1882	50,420	46,652	14,742	61,394	1·36	45 4
1883	46,428	41,119	13,970	55,089	1·21	40 8
1884	48,942	44,638	16,113	60,751	1·33	37 8
1885	51,322	47,518	11,858	59,376	1·29	35 3
1886	52,471	48,666	5,842	54,508	1·17	34 2
1887	55,706	52,037	11,350	63,387	1·35	35 9
1888	49,803	45,651	6,984	52,635	1·10	37 11
1889	46,686	42,701	10,552	53,253	1·09	30 10
1890	55,708	52,528	13,628	66,156	1·24	41 10
1891	45,925	43,071	18,198	61,269	1·23	43 4
1892	62,241	59,361	26,235	85,596	1·70	41 2
1893	58,934	54,921	14,578	69,499	1·36	33 1
1894	59,277	52,570	23,549	76,119	1·48	29 5
1895	55,249	49,316	27,223	76,539	1·47	30 6
1896	59,201	53,622	33,849	87,471	1·65	33 4
1897	57,329	52,729	24,206 †	76,935	1·43	36 0
1898	64,800	61,096	29,846	90,942	1·66	49 6
1899	75,712 *	70,921	28,125	99,046	1·79	33 9
1900	75,589	68,917	26,382	95,299	1·69	32 8
1901	49,174	46,553	43,049	89,605	1·57	35 3
1902	76,754	74,583	41,686	116,269	2·01	35 9

* In 1899 and subsequent years the production has been estimated by agricultural experts. Prior to 1899 it was calculated by the Local Authority.

† Including Flour of all kinds prior to 1897. Wheat Flour only in 1897 and subsequent years.

No. 37.—*continued.*

FRANCE.

PRODUCTION and CONSUMPTION of WHEAT and WHEAT FLOUR (converted into its grain equivalent) in France in each of the undermentioned years.

YEAR.	Production.	Consumption.			Consumption per head.	Price of Wheat (Official Average)
		Home Grown.	Foreign.	Total.		
	Thousand Cwts.	Thousand Cwts.	Thousand Cwts.	Thousand Cwts.	Cwts.	Per Imperial Quarter.
						s. d.
1880	146,544	145,943	40,071	186,014	4·96	51 8
1881	142,622	141,984	25,906	167,890	4·46	51 8
1882	179,959	179,519	26,349	205,868	5·45	44 11
1883	152,851	152,303	21,083	173,386	4·58	44 8
1884	168,287	167,908	22,185	190,043	4·99	41 4
1885	161,850	161,461	13,523	174,984	4·60	38 3
1886	158,057	157,786	14,651	172,437	4·51	38 6
1887	165,672	165,517	18,150	183,667	4·80	41 2
1888	145,467	145,183	23,083	168,271	4·39	43 9
1889	159,573	159,233	23,235	182,523	4·76	42 1
1890	172,242	171,990	21,618	193,608	5·04	44 1
1891	112,829	112,629	40,586	154,215	4·02	47 10
1892	161,373	160,999	38,206	199,205	5·20	41 6
1893	144,009	143,482	20,151	163,633	4·26	37 9
1894	180,423	179,672	25,114	204,786	5·33	34 6
1895	176,739	176,326	9,825	186,151	4·83	32 9
1896	176,406	175,879	3,722	179,601	4·67	33 4
1897	128,022	127,476	10,782	138,258	3·8	43 9
1898	188,713	187,538	39,463	227,001	5·86	45 8
1899	189,189	188,594	3,114	191,708	4·95	34 11
1900	168,994	168,397	3,163	171,560	4·40	33 8
1901	161,426	161,022	3,861	164,883	4·15	35 3
1902	170,201	170,185	4,836	175,021	4·48	38 6

No. 37—continued.

UNITED STATES.

PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION OF WHEAT AND WHEAT FLOUR in the UNITED STATES in each of the undermentioned years.

(In Winchester Bushels.*)

Year.	Production.	Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.	Price of Winter Wheat (average Price at New York Market).
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Per Imperial Quarter.
						s. d.
1880	498,549,868	211,402	186,475,251	312,286,019	6·09	43 8
1881	383,280,090	865,467	122,597,997	261,547,560	4·98	45 4
1882	504,185,470	1,087,011	148,785,696	356,486,796	6·61	43 11
1883	421,086,160	32,474	111,636,302	309,482,332	5·64	40 5
1884	512,765,000	212,311	132,851,835	380,125,476	6·77	33 6
1885	357,112,000	388,415	94,913,395	262,587,020	4·57	33 2
1886	457,218,000	282,400	154,163,415	303,336,985	5·17	30 5
1887	456,329,000	504,800	120,126,664	336,797,196	5·62	30 7
1888	415,863,000	185,851	88,822,402	327,181,399	5·34	33 5
1889	490,560,000	162,546	109,611,176	381,111,370	6·09	30 4
1890	399,262,000	583,827	106,801,935	296,043,892	4·59	33 9
1891	611,780,000	2,462,365	227,504,641	386,737,724	5·94	37 7
1892	515,919,000	968,125	192,485,885	324,431,740	4·89	31 3
1893	396,131,725	1,182,865	164,499,549	232,815,011	3·44	25 5
1894	480,267,416	1,438,399	145,361,510	316,344,305	4·59	21 0
1895	467,102,947	2,116,803	128,806,323	340,412,927	4·85	23 0
1896	427,634,346	1,544,242	146,626,888	282,601,700	3·95	26 10
1897	580,149,168	2,058,938	219,186,871	313,021,335	4·29	32 10
1898	675,148,705	1,875,174	224,553,547	452,470,332	6·09	33 9
1899	547,303,846	320,195	186,394,121	361,229,920	4·74	27 4
1900	522,229,505	608,101	216,659,185	306,173,421	3·95	27 8
1901	748,460,218	120,502	234,817,980	513,762,740	6·50	27 7
1902	670,063,008	1,080,129	204,167,224	466,975,913	5·81	28 9

NOTE:—The figures for production relate to calendar years; those for consumption have been obtained by deducting the net exports of the year ending 30th June next following.

*The Winchester bushel is equal to $\frac{1}{2}$ of the Imperial bushel.

No. 37—*continued.*
UNITED STATES.

PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION OF INDIAN CORN AND CORN MEAL in the UNITED STATES in each of the undermentioned years.

(In Winchester Bushels.*)

Year.	Production.	Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1880	1,717,434,543	75,156	93,648,147	1,623,861,551	31·64
1881	1,194,916,000	69,621	44,340,688	1,150,644,933	21·92
1882	1,617,025,100	25,989	41,655,653	1,575,395,436	29·24
1883	1,551,066,896	4,894	46,258,606	1,504,813,183	27·40
1884	1,795,528,000	4,507	52,876,456	1,742,656,051	31·04
1885	1,936,176,000	16,104	64,829,617	1,871,362,487	32·60
1886	1,665,441,000	30,536	41,368,584	1,624,102,962	27·68
1887	1,456,161,000	37,493	25,360,969	1,430,837,624	23·86
1888	1,987,790,000	2,401	70,841,673	1,916,950,728	31·28
1889	2,112,892,000	1,626	103,418,709	2,009,474,917	32·09
1890	1,499,970,000	2,111	32,041,529	1,457,930,562	22·84
1891	2,060,154,000	15,290	76,002,236	1,983,567,005	30·48
1892	1,628,464,000	1,881	47,121,994	1,581,343,987	23·83
1893	1,619,496,131	2,199	66,489,529	1,553,008,801	22·96
1894	1,212,770,052	16,575	23,585,405	1,184,201,222	17·18
1895	2,151,133,580	4,338	101,100,375	2,050,042,543	29·18
1896	2,233,875,166	6,234	178,817,417	2,106,064,082	29·40
1897	1,902,967,933	3,417	212,055,543	1,690,915,907	23·19
1898	1,924,134,660	4,171	177,255,046	1,746,983,785	23·51
1899	2,078,143,933	2,480	213,123,412	1,865,023,001	24·44
1900	2,105,102,516	5,169	181,405,473	1,923,702,212	24·77
1901	1,522,519,891	17,238	28,029,723	1,494,507,401	18·92
1902	2,523,643,312	40,419	76,639,761	2,447,043,970	30·45

NOTE.—The figures for production relate to calendar years; those for consumption have been obtained by deducting the net exports of the year ending 30th June next following.

* The Winchester bushel is equal to $\frac{3}{4}$ of the Imperial bushel.

UNITED STATES.

UNITED STATES.

No. 40.—QUANTITY of RAW COTTON exported from the UNITED STATES to the UNITED KINGDOM, FRANCE, GERMANY, BELGIUM, RUSSIA, SPAIN, ITALY, and to all other COUNTRIES during the Years 1850, 1860, 1870, 1875, and 1880 to 1903.

Years. (Ended 30th June.)	United Kingdom.	France.	Germany.	Belgium.	Russia.	Spain.	Italy.	Other Countries.	Total.
	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.
1850	451,531,091	125,834,091	33,552	—	4,333,705	—	—	—	635,381,604
1860	1,234,133,782	233,937,334	66,072,526	14,300,474	21,698,054	44,021,333	27,013,700	39,992,468	1,767,636,338
1870	649,165,773	153,146,501	36,775,850	1,723,152	15,170,334	27,704,711	7,274,510	45,239,398	938,558,523
1875	911,941,759	155,139,454	75,234,930	3,113,752	65,708,178	29,313,227	9,041,936	10,375,617	1,260,418,903
1880	1,216,627,134	179,346,277	154,023,564	3,943,166	102,250,075	66,936,354	29,563,180	63,367,314	1,322,061,114
1881	1,364,335,336	276,923,306	233,035,704	9,159,031	133,357,066	63,370,379	37,572,345	71,611,436	2,190,923,772
1882	1,180,393,473	166,770,677	162,431,105	2,366,009	92,116,230	57,631,300	22,036,537	55,677,030	1,739,975,961
1883	1,333,205,162	214,414,623	269,291,373	21,027,632	173,677,013	93,469,352	40,303,470	32,636,432	2,233,075,062
1884	1,192,123,794	223,634,355	131,527,646	15,431,564	93,319,455	67,934,103	25,362,332	54,153,276	1,362,572,530
1885	1,209,917,044	130,730,737	234,493,532	42,332,054	67,535,253	67,659,740	39,520,561	43,940,511	1,391,659,472
1886	1,222,240,936	200,321,631	234,717,531	62,534,574	92,461,697	34,207,164	55,236,573	55,317,321	2,053,037,444
1887	1,353,757,340	233,045,151	230,332,199	55,144,073	75,629,504	69,249,434	36,611,161	62,133,466	2,169,457,330
1888	1,419,232,413	196,093,231	230,312,012	65,303,230	103,393,399	34,635,545	55,137,603	54,300,393	2,234,120,336
1889	1,470,400,037	200,033,253	330,377,363	73,903,513	72,017,966	90,766,502	65,533,774	31,713,721	2,334,316,669
1890	1,452,576,103	242,379,213	413,320,516	46,793,399	93,531,200	37,669,732	64,375,247	62,103,913	2,471,799,353
1891	1,700,605,900	276,550,035	509,371,909	43,711,513	67,303,544	109,417,935	97,011,029	97,634,330	2,907,353,795
1892	1,690,342,573	346,392,302	432,441,204	67,136,530	67,136,143	93,729,102	35,501,316	101,330,536*	2,935,219,311
1893	1,131,537,396	234,029,370	425,193,574	45,199,505	13,173,043	100,105,977	30,009,733	77,311,016*	2,212,115,123
1894	1,435,451,425	305,423,332	454,694,392	64,453,321	70,040,769	112,632,126	105,357,753	34,675,157*	2,633,232,325
1895	1,776,390,909	395,349,541	752,315,436	72,670,042	70,993,366	127,339,376	163,327,939	155,040,900*	3,517,433,109
1896	1,133,610,323	239,133,536	519,223,697	43,333,004	45,310,771	103,033,902	130,332,131	114,549,413*	2,335,223,335
1897	1,563,532,959	353,012,469	635,733,346	41,742,336	42,235,123	109,543,779	161,553,653	141,231,220*	3,103,754,949
1898	1,763,050,330	421,013,331	929,232,297	30,970,906	51,912,279	131,324,104	193,790,697	275,434,691*	3,350,264,296
1899	1,304,721,935	401,703,203	364,437,371	64,762,229	47,505,735	124,317,536	203,676,531	257,235,793*	3,773,410,293
1900	1,111,064,166	363,046,012	309,539,393	74,159,674	27,475,013	123,303,133	331,975,537	324,970,217*	3,100,533,133
1901	1,553,423,749	377,164,561	314,967,533	77,340,934	36,535,564	113,672,963	132,679,533	130,050,561*	3,330,390,443
1902	1,563,161,746	337,333,553	352,907,433	63,115,721	36,723,032	135,301,193	232,733,337	232,934,613*	3,500,773,763
1903	1,399,547,337	403,333,493	957,546,333	73,675,457	90,963,339	133,167,515	222,475,032	257,324,653*	3,543,043,023

* Chiefly Dominion of Canada, Mexico, and Holland; and also Japan in 1898, and subsequent years.

No. 39.—MERCANTILE MARINE. VESSELS BUILT.

VESSELS BUILT.

VESSELS BUILT.

Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels Built and Added to the Register of various COUNTRIES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	NORWAY.		GERMANY.		HOLLAND.	
	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.
	Net Tons.	Net Tons.	Net Tons.	Net Tons.	Net Tons.	Net Tons.
1883	12,757	5,189	14,893	59,576	4,258	9,021
1884	16,186	8,400	19,360	35,367	3,996	8,067
1885	14,180	5,563	12,816	9,925	7,160	1,354
1886	8,312	1,555	18,579	19,162	2,736	62
1887	4,483	718	9,998	17,172	2,907	220
1888	9,309	2,038	7,872	20,409	4,259	2,917
1889	7,096	6,285	24,760	52,946	4,756	2,304
1890	12,646	12,142	19,420	52,475	7,062	5,206
1891	17,442	12,028	32,249	38,296	18,847	7,524
1892	17,148	8,821	29,481	19,876	3,044	4,108
1893	14,284	2,886	11,794	35,891	7,859	848
1894	10,098	6,581	8,180	63,830	6,011	1,420
1895	7,237	6,878	9,533	56,797	3,979	1,978
1896	2,961	6,470	7,972	34,207	5,032	3,444
1897	3,307	6,667	10,936	75,683	3,934	955
1898	2,919	12,456	9,876	78,732	7,061	10,906
1899	1,564	13,325	8,029	95,232	2,964	7,071
1900	724	18,573	9,444	109,384	1,618	20,839
1901	1,284	21,077	9,229	92,657	4,257	16,345
1902	2,152	21,036	11,394	96,924	4,247	24,569
	FRANCE.		UNITED STATES.* (Years ended 30th June.)		UNITED KINGDOM.†	
	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.
	Net Tons.	Net Tons.	Gross Tons.	Gross Tons.	Net Tons.	Net Tons.
1883	9,183	26,040	137,046	107,229	146,818	621,758
1884	16,507	40,655	120,621	91,328	162,234	235,208
1885	10,591	5,339	65,362	84,332	208,411	196,975
1886	9,800	17,275	41,237	44,467	183,362	154,633
1887	7,293	7,954	34,683	100,074	81,279	225,440
1888	18,197	13,739	48,590	142,006	75,696	407,445
1889	10,230	22,272	50,570	159,318	117,481	554,024
1890	10,891	13,627	102,873	159,045	123,224	528,789
1891	17,800	10,665	144,290	185,037	191,917	478,682
1892	11,026	7,578	83,217	92,531	258,700	434,091
1893	13,058	8,787	49,348	134,308	114,895	330,393
1894	14,218	4,022	37,827	83,720	89,156	485,460
1895	16,940	6,005	34,900	69,754	54,155	465,467
1896	32,559	6,599	65,236	138,028	57,467	462,503
1897	48,966	6,814	64,308	106,153	66,729	415,538
1898	25,966	11,568	34,416	105,838	41,839	654,158
1899	53,312	14,964	98,073	151,058	45,510	703,904
1900	78,903	10,396	116,460	202,523	33,576	698,330
1901	91,108	14,574	126,165	273,591	54,967	720,714
1902	132,787	26,745	97,698	308,173	64,811	735,563

* Exclusive of canal boats and barges. † Includi

built for the Colonies.

INDEX.

ALGERIA	Page
Area and Population	9
ARGENTINE REPUBLIC:	
Area and Population	9
Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	154
Immigration and Emigration	281
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	46
Foreign Values	50
English Equivalents	58
of Bullion and Specie	60
English Equivalents	52
Imports, Custom Duties levied on,	54
Foreign Values	152
English Equivalents	212
Imports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	218-9
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only) distinguishing Principal Countries	221
Imports and Exports, Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea	7
Comparative Statement, 1886 to 1902	10
Money with English Equivalents	258
Population, Total: for a series of years	260
Railways: Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic	28
Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1902	36
Shipping: Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	42-3
Tonnage of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast	233
Tonnage Entered and Cleared at Buenos Ayres	9
AUSTRIA:	
Agriculture and Live Stock	308
Area and Population	280
Coinage	124
Emigration	298
Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	299
Finance: Revenue	302
Expenditure	46
Public Debt	50
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	58
Foreign Values	60
English Equivalents	71
of Bullion and Specie	52
Foreign Values	54
English Equivalents	122
Total Values, distinguishing the categories of Articles of Food, Raw Materials, and Manufactured Articles	192
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, Total Values	218-9
Foreign Values	221
English Equivalents	22
Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	322
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only) distinguishing Principal Countries	327
Imports and Exports, Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea	327
Comparative Statement, 1886 to 1902	330
Mercantile Marine	7
Mining Production	14
Coal Production, Comparative Statement, 1875 to 1903	18
Iron Ore	10
Salt	273
1885 to 1902	253
Money with English Equivalents	260
Population, Movement of	26
Rate per Thousand	32
Total: for a series of years	36
Postal Statistics	40
Railways: Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.	42-3
Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1902	314
Shipping: Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	269
Tonnage Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	
of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast	
with Cargoes only	
Entered and Cleared at Trieste	
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry	
Telegraphs	

AUSTRIA—continued.		Page
Telegraphs : Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population		270
Telephones		274-5
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents		6

BELGIUM :

Agriculture and Live Stock		230
Area and Population		9
Coinage		307
Emigration		278
Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values		100
Finance : Revenue		291
" Expenditure		291
" Public Debt		291
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	Foreign Values	44
" " " " " "	English Equivalents	48
" " of Bullion and Specie	Foreign Values	56
" " " " " "	English Equivalents	60
Imports, Customs Duties levied on,	Foreign Values	52
" " " " " "	English Equivalents	54
" Principal Articles, Quantities and Values		98
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only), distinguishing Principal Countries		178
Imports and Exports, Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea,		218-9
" " " " " "	Compara-	
" " " " " "	tive Statement, 1886 to 1902	220
Mercantile Marine		20
Mining Production		318
" " Coal Production, Comparative Statement, 1875 to 1903		327
" " Pig Iron and Steel Production, Comparative Statement		
" " " " " "	1880 to 1903	329
Money, with English Equivalents		7
Population, Movement of		14
" " Rate per Thousand		16
" " Total : for a series of years		10
Postal Statistics		271
Railways : Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.		246
" Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1902		260
Shipping : Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign		26
" Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only		30
" " of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with		
" " " " " "	Cargoes and in Ballast	34
" " " " " "	with Cargoes only	38
" " " Entered and Cleared at Antwerp		42-3
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry		311
Telegraphs		266
" Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population		270
Telephones		274-5
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents		6

BRAZIL :

Area and Population		9
Immigration		282
Money, with English Equivalents		7
Railways : Total Length of Line in Various years from 1840 to 1902		260

BULGARIA :

Area and Population		9
Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values		128
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	Foreign Values	46
" " " " " "	English Equivalents	59
Imports, Customs Duties levied on,	Foreign Values	52
" " " " " "	English Equivalents	51
Imports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values		123
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only), distinguishing Principal Countries		193
Imports and Exports, Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea		218-9
Money, with English Equivalents		7

BULGARIA—continued.	Page
Population, Movement of	14
" Rate per Thousand	18
" Total : for a series of years	10
Railways : Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1902	260
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	6
CHILE :	
Area and Population	9
Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	146
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	46
" Foreign Values	50
" English Equivalents	58
" of Bullion and Specie "	60
" Foreign Values	52
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, "	54
" English Equivalents	144
Imports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	208
Imports and Exports, distinguishing Principal Countries	7
Money, with English Equivalents	10
Population, Total : for a series of years	260
Railways : Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1902	28
Shipping : Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	36
" Tonnage of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast	
CHINA :	
Area and Population	9
Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	158
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	46
" Foreign Values	50
" English Equivalents	58
" of Bullion and Specie "	60
" Foreign Values	52
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, "	54
" English Equivalents	156
Imports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	214
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only), distinguishing Principal Countries	22
Mercantile Marine	7
Money, with English Equivalents	260
Railways : Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1902	28
Shipping : Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	42-3
" at Shanghai & Canton	6
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	
COSTA RICA :	
Area and Population	9
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	46
" Foreign Values	50
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, "	52
" Foreign Values	54
" English Equivalents	7
Money, with English Equivalents	260
Railways : Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1902	
CUBA :	
Area and Population	9
Money with English Equivalents	7
DENMARK :	
Agriculture and Live Stock	227
Area and Population	8
Emigration	276
Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	88
Finance : Revenue	287
" Expenditure	288
" Public Debt	288
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	44
" Foreign Values	48
" English Equivalents	56
" of Bullion and Specie "	60
" Foreign Values	52
Imports, Customs Duties levied on "	54
" English Equivalents	86
Imports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	170
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only) distinguishing Principal Countries	218-9
Imports and Exports, Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea	20
Mercantile Marine	

DENMARK—continued.	Page
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Population, Movement of	12
" Rate per Thousand	16
" Total : for a series of years	10
Railways : Length, Traffic, &c.	242
" Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1902	269
Shipping : Total Tonnage Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	24
" Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	30
" " of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast	34
" " Entered and Cleared at Copenhagen	38
Telegraphs	42-3
" Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population	263
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	270
" of Population	6
FAROE ISLANDS :	
Area and Population	8
ICELAND :	
Area and Population	8
EGYPT :	
Area and Population	9
Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	134
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	46
Foreign Values	50
English Equivalents	58
" of Bullion and Specie	60
" " English Equivalents	52
Imports, Customs Duties levied on,	54
" Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	132
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only), distinguishing Principal Countries	200
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Railways : Length, Traffic, &c.	255
" Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1902	260
Shipping : Tonnage Entered and Cleared at Alexandria	42-3
Telegraphs—Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population	270
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	6
FRANCE :	
Agriculture and Live Stock	231
Area and Population	9
Bank of France	342
Coinage	307
Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	104
Finance : Revenue	292
" Expenditure	293
" Funded Debt	294
" Floating Debt	295
Fisheries : Men and Shipping Employed, and Value of Produce	332
" Detailed Statement of Value of Produce	333
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	44
Foreign Values	48
English Equivalents	56
" of Bullion and Specie	60
" " English Equivalents	62
" " (distinguishing Gold and Silver)	68
" " Total Value, distinguishing the categories of Articles of Food, Raw Materials, and Manufactured Articles	52
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, Total Values	54
Foreign Values	102
English Equivalents	180-3
Imports, Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	218-9
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only), distinguishing Principal Countries	221
Imports and Exports, Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea	20
" " " Comparative Statement, 1886 to 1902	343
Mercantile Marine	319
" Vessels Built and added to the Register	327
Mining Production	327
" Coal Production, Comparative Statement, 1875 to 1903	327
" Iron Ore	327

FRANCE—continued.

Page

Mining Production, Pig Iron, Production and Consumption, Comparative Statement, 1875 to 1903	328
" " Salt Production, Comparative Statement, 1885 to 1902	330
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Population, Movement of	14
" " Rate per Thousand	18
" " Total : for a series of years	10
Postal Statistics	272
Railways : Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.	248
" " Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1902	260
Shipping : Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	26
" " Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	32
" " of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast	34
" " " " with Cargoes only	40
" " Entered and Cleared at Marseilles and Havre	42-3
Spirit Production	336
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry	312
Telegraphs	266
" " Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population	270
Telephones	274-5
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	6
Wheat : Production, Consumption and Average Price of	339
Wine : Total Production of, and Trade in	337
Wrecks	334

TONKIN :

Money with English Equivalents	7
--------------------------------	---

GERMAN EMPIRE :

Agriculture and Live Stock	228
Area and Population	8
Coinage	306
Emigration	277
Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	92
Finance : Revenue	289
" " Expenditure	289
" " Public Debt	290
Imperial Bank	342
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	44
" " Foreign Values	48
" " English Equivalents	48
" " of Bullion and Specie	56
" " Foreign Values	60
" " English Equivalents	62
" " (distinguishing Gold and Silver)	62
" " Total Value, distinguishing the categories of Articles of Food, Raw Materials, and Manufactured Articles	66
Imports, Customs duties levied on, Total Values	52
" " Foreign Values	54
" " English Equivalents	54
" " Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	90
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only) distinguishing Principal Countries	172-5
Imports and Exports, Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea, Comparative Statement 1886 to 1890	220
Mercantile Marine	20
" " Vessels Built and added to the Register	343
Mining Production	317
" " Coal Production, Comparative Statement 1875 to 1903	327
" " Iron Ore	327
" " Pig Iron, Production and Consumption, Comparative Statement, 1875 to 1903	328
" " Salt Production, Comparative Statement, 1885 to 1902	330
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Population, Movement of	12
" " Rate per Thousand	16
" " Total : for a series of years	10
Postal Statistics	271
Railways : Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.	243
" " Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1902	260

GERMAN EMPIRE—continued.		Page
Shipping : Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign		24
„ Tonnage Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only		30
„ „ of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared with		
„ Cargoes and in Ballast		34
„ Tonnage of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with		
„ Cargoes only		38
„ „ Entered and Cleared at Hamburg		42-3
Spirit Production		336
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry		313
„ Raw, Exports of		314
Telegraphs		264
„ Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head		
„ of Population		270
Telephones		274-5
Weights and Measures with English Equivalents		6
Wheat : Production, Consumption, and Average Price of		338
Wrecks		334
GERMAN STATES :		
ALSACE AND LORRAINE :		
Area and Population		8
Railways : Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1902		260
ANHALT :		
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry		313
BADEN :		
Area and Population		8
Population, Movement of,		12
„ „ Rate per Thousand		16
Railways : Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1902		260
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry		313
BAVARIA :		
Area and Population		8
Population, Movement of		12
„ „ Rate per Thousand		16
Railways : Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1902		260
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry		313
Telegraphs		265
BRUNSWICK :		
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry		313
HANSE TOWNS :		
Area and Population		8
HESSE :		
Area and Population		8
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry		313
MECKLENBURG :		
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry		313
PRUSSIA :		
Area and Population		8
Mercantile Marine		20
Population, Movement of		12
„ „ Rate per Thousand		16
Railways : Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1902		260
Shipping : Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and		
„ Foreign		24
„ Tonnage Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only		30
„ „ of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with		
„ Cargoes and in Ballast		34
„ „ „ Entered and Cleared, with		
„ Cargoes only		38
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry		313
SAXONY :		
Area and Population		8
Population, Movement of		12
„ „ Rate per Thousand		16
Railways : Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1902		260
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry		313
THURINGIA :		
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry		313
WURTEMBERG :		
Area and Population		8
Population, Movement of		12
„ „ Rate per Thousand		16

GERMAN STATES—*continued*.WURTEMBERG—*continued*.

	Page
Railways: Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1902	260
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry	313
Telegraphs	264

GREECE:

Area and Population	9
Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	126
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	46
Foreign Values	50
English Equivalents	52
Imports, Customs Duties levied on,	54
Foreign Values	126
English Equivalents	194
Imports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	7
Imports and Exports, distinguishing Principal Countries	260
Money, with English Equivalents	6
Railways: Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1902	
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	

HAYTI:

Money, with English Equivalents	7
---------------------------------	---

HOLLAND:

Agriculture and Live Stock	229
Area and Population	8
Emigration	278
Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	96
Fisheries	331
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	44
Foreign Values	48
English Equivalents	56
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, Total Values	60
Foreign Values	67
English Equivalents	52
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, of Bullion and Specie	54
Foreign Values	94
English Equivalents	176
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, Total Value, distinguishing the categories of Articles of Food, Raw Materials, and Manufactured Articles	218-9
Foreign Values	220
English Equivalents	20
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, Total Value, distinguishing the categories of Articles of Food, Raw Materials, and Manufactured Articles	343
Foreign Values	7
English Equivalents	14
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, Total Value, distinguishing the categories of Articles of Food, Raw Materials, and Manufactured Articles	16
Foreign Values	10
English Equivalents	271
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, Total Value, distinguishing the categories of Articles of Food, Raw Materials, and Manufactured Articles	244
Foreign Values	260
English Equivalents	24
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, Total Value, distinguishing the categories of Articles of Food, Raw Materials, and Manufactured Articles	30
Foreign Values	34
English Equivalents	38
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, Total Value, distinguishing the categories of Articles of Food, Raw Materials, and Manufactured Articles	42-3
Foreign Values	310
English Equivalents	265
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, Total Value, distinguishing the categories of Articles of Food, Raw Materials, and Manufactured Articles	270
Foreign Values	274-5
English Equivalents	6

HUNGARY:

Agriculture and Live Stock	234
Area and Population	9
Finance: Revenue	300
Expenditure	301
Public Debt	302
Mercantile Marine	22
Mining Production	323
Iron Ore Production, Comparative Statement 1875 to 1903	327
Salt Production, Comparative Statement 1885 to 1902	330

HUNGARY—continued.	Page
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Population, Movement of	14
" " Rate per Thousand	18
" Total: for a series of years	10
Postal Statistics	273
Railways, Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.	254
" Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1902	260
Telegraphs	269
" Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population	270
Telephones	274-5
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	6
ITALY:	
Agriculture and Live Stock	232
Area and Population	9
Coinage	308
Emigration	279
Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	120
Finance: Revenue	296
" Expenditure	296
" Public Debt	297
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	Foreign Values 46
" " English Equivalents	48
" " of Bullion and Specie	Foreign Values 58
" " " English Equivalents	60
" " " (distinguishing Gold and Silver)	63
" " Total Value, distinguishing the categories of Articles of Food, Raw Materials, and Manufactured Articles	70
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, Total Values	Foreign Values 52
" " English Equivalents	54
" Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	118
Imports and Exports, distinguishing Principal Countries	190
" " Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea	218-9
" " " " Comparative Statement, 1886 to 1900	221
Mercantile Marine	22
Mining Production	321
" " Salt Production, Comparative Statement, 1885 to 1902	330
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Population, Movement of	14
" " Rate per Thousand	18
" Total: for a series of years	10
Postal Statistics	272
Railways: Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, etc.	252
" Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1902	260
Shipping: Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign-	26
" Tonnage Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	32
" " of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast	36
" " " Entered and Cleared at Genoa and Naples	42-3
Telegraphs	268
" Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per head of Population	270
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	6
Wrecks	334
JAPAN:	
Agriculture and Live Stock	237
Area and Population	9
Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	162
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	Foreign Values 46
" " English Equivalents	50
" " of Bullion and Specie	Foreign Values 58
" " " English Equivalents	60
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, Total Values	Foreign Values 52
" " English Equivalents	54
" Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	160
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only) distinguishing Principal Countries	216
Mercantile Marine	22
Mining Production	326

JAPAN—continued.

	Page
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Population, Movement of	11
" Rate per Thousand	18
" Total: for a series of years	10
Railways, Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.	259
" Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1902	260
Shipping: Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	28
" Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	32
" " of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared with	
Cargoes and in Ballast	36
" " Entered and Cleared with	
Cargoes only	40
Telegraphs: Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population	270
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	6

MEXICO:

Area and Population	9
Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	142
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	46
" " Foreign Values	50
" " English Equivalents	58
" " of Bullion and Specie	60
" " Foreign Values	52
" " English Equivalents	54
Imports, Customs Duties levied on	140
" Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	206
Imports and Exports, distinguishing Principal Countries	7
Money, with English Equivalents	260
Railways: Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1902	28
Shipping: Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	
" Tonnage of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared with	
Cargoes and in Ballast	36

MOROCCO:

Money, with English Equivalents	7
---------------------------------	---

NORWAY:

Agriculture and Live Stock	225
Area and Population	8
Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	80
Emigration	276
Finance: Revenue	285
" Expenditure	285
" Public Debt	285
Fisheries	331
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	44
" " Foreign Values	48
" " English Equivalents	56
" " of Bullion and Specie	60
" " Foreign Values	52
" " English Equivalents	54
Imports, Customs Duties levied on,	78
" Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only), distinguishing Principal Countries	166
" " Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea	218-9
" " Comparative Statement, 1886 to 1902	220
Mercantile Marine	20
" " Vessels Built and added to the Register	343
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Population, Movement of	12
" Rate per Thousand	16
" Total: for a series of years	10
Railways, Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.	259
" Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1902	260
Shipping: Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	24
" Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	30
" " of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes	
and in Ballast	34
" " with Cargoes only	38
Telegraphs	262
" Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population	270
Telephones	274-5
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	6

PARAGUAY :	Page
Area and Population	9
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	46
Foreign Values	50
English Equivalents	7
Money, with English Equivalents	
PERU :	
Area and Population	9
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	46
Foreign Values	50
English Equivalents	52
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, Total Values	54
Foreign Values	7
English Equivalents	260
Money, with English Equivalents	
Railways: Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1902	
PORTUGAL :	
Area and Population	9
Emigration	278
Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	112
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	44
Foreign Values	48
English Equivalents	58
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, Total Values	60
Foreign Values	52
English Equivalents	54
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, Total Values	110
Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only), distinguishing Principal Countries	186
Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea	218-9
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Population, Movement of	14
Rate per Thousand	18
Total: for a series of years	10
Railways: Length, Traffic, &c.	250
Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1902	260
Shipping: Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	26
Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	32
of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast	36
Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	40
Entered and Cleared at Lisbon and Funchal	42-3
Telegraphs	267
Number of Messages forwarded and proportion per Head of Population	270
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	6
ROUMANIA :	
Agriculture and Live Stock	235
Area and Population	9
Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	130
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	46
Foreign Values	50
English Equivalents	52
Imports, Customs Duties levied on	54
English Equivalents	130
Imports, Customs Duties levied on	
Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only) distinguishing Principal Countries	198
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Population, Movement of	14
Rate per Thousand	18
Total: for a series of years	10
Railways: Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1902	260
Telegraphs: Number of Messages forwarded, and proportion per Head of Population	270
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	6
RUSSIA :	
Agriculture and Live Stock	222
Area and Population	8
Coinage	306
Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	76
Finance: Revenue	283
Expenditure	284
Public Debt	284
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	44
Foreign Values	48
English Equivalents	

RUSSIA—continued.		Page
Imports and Exports of Bullion and Specie	Total Values	56
"	Foreign Values	56
"	English Equivalents	60
"	" Total Value, distinguishing the Categories of Animals, Articles of Food, Raw Materials, and Manufactured Articles	65
Imports, Customs Duties levied on,	Total Values	52
"	Foreign Values	52
"	English Equivalents	54
"	Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	74
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only), distinguishing	Principal Countries	164
"	Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea	218-9
"	Comparative Statement, 1886 to 1902	220
Mercantile Marine	- - - - -	20
Mining Production	- - - - -	315
"	Pig Iron, Iron and Steel Production Comparative Statement, 1881 to 1902	329
Money, with English Equivalents	- - - - -	7
Population, Movement of	- - - - -	12
"	Rate per Thousand	16
"	Total : for a series of years -	10
Railways : Length, Traffic, &c.	- - - - -	238
"	Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1902 -	260
Shipping : Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	- - - - -	24
"	Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only -	30
"	of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast	34
"	with Cargoes only -	38
"	Entered and Cleared at St. Petersburg -	42-3
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry	- - - - -	309
Telegraphs -	- - - - -	262
"	Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population	270
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	- - - - -	6
FINLAND :		
Area and Population	- - - - -	8
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values—	Foreign Values	44
"	English Equivalents	48
Imports, Customs Duties levied on	Foreign Values	52
"	English Equivalents	54
Mercantile Marine	- - - - -	20
Money, with English Equivalents	- - - - -	7
Population, Movement of	- - - - -	12
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	- - - - -	6
NORTHERN CAUCASIA :		
Agriculture and Live Stock	- - - - -	224
POLAND :		
Agriculture and Live Stock	- - - - -	223
Area and Population	- - - - -	8
SERVIA :		
Area and Population	- - - - -	9
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	Foreign Values	46
"	English Equivalents	50
Imports, Customs Duties levied on	Foreign Values	52
"	English Equivalents	54
Money, with English Equivalents	- - - - -	7
Population, Movement of	- - - - -	14
"	Rate per Thousand	18
"	Total : for a series of years -	10
Railways : Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1902	- - - - -	260
Telegraphs : Number of Messages forwarded, and Proportion per Head of Population	- - - - -	270
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	- - - - -	6
SPAIN :		
Area and Population	- - - - -	9
Emigration	- - - - -	279
Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	- - - - -	116
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	Foreign Values	44
"	English Equivalents	48
"	of Bullion and Specie	58
"	English Equivalents	60
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, Total Values	Foreign Values	52
"	English Equivalents	54
"	Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	114

SPAIN—continued.

	Page
Imports and Exports, distinguishing Principal Countries	188
" " Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea	218-9
" " " " Comparative Statement, 1886 to 1902	221
Mercantile Marine	20
Mining Production	320
" " Iron Ore Production, Comparative Statement, 1875 to 1903	327
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Population, Movement of	14
" " Rate per Thousand	18
" " Total: for a series of years	10
Railways: Length, Traffic, &c.	251
" " Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1902	260
Shipping: Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	26
" " Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	32
" " of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast	36
" " " " with Cargoes only	40
" " Entered and Cleared at Bilbao and Barcelona	42-3
Telegraphs	268
" " Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population	270
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	6

SWEDEN:

Agriculture and Live Stock	226
Area and Population	8
Emigration	276
Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	84
Finance: Revenue	286
" " Expenditure	286
" " Public Debt	286
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	44
" " " " Foreign Values	48
" " " " English Equivalents	48
" " of Bullion and Specie " " Foreign Values	56
" " " " English Equivalents	60
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, " " Foreign Values	52
" " " " English Equivalents	54
" " Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	82
Imports and Exports, distinguishing Principal Countries	168
" " Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea	218-9
" " " " Comparative Statement, 1886 to 1902	220
Mercantile Marine	20
Mining Production	316
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Population, Movement of	12
" " Rate per Thousand	16
" " Total: for a series of years	10
Railways: Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.	240
" " Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1902	260
Shipping: Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	24
" " Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	30
" " of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast	34
" " " " with Cargoes only	38
Telegraphs	263
" " Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population	270
Telephones	274-5
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	6

SWITZERLAND:

Area and Population	9
Emigration	280
Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	108
Hotel Industry: Capital Employed, &c.	345
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	44
" " " " Foreign Values	45
" " " " English Equivalents	45
" " of Bullion and Specie " " Foreign Values	58
" " " " English Equivalents	60

SWITZERLAND—*continued.*

	Page
Imports and Exports, Total Value, distinguishing the categories of Articles of Food, Raw Materials, and Manufactured Articles	69
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, Total Values - Foreign Values	52
English Equivalents	54
" Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	106
Imports and Exports, distinguishing Principal Countries	184
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Population, Movement of	14
" Rate per Thousand	18
" Total : for a series of years	10
Postal Statistics	272
Railways : Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, etc.	249
" Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1902	260
Telegraphs	267
" Number of Messages Forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population	270
Telephones	274-5
Weights and Measures with English Equivalents	6

TONKIN :

Money, with English Equivalents	7
---------------------------------	---

TURKEY (in Europe) :

Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	Foreign Values	46
" English Equivalents		50
Imports, Customs Duties levied on,	Foreign Values	52
" English Equivalents		54
Money, with English Equivalents		7
Railways : Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1902		260

UNITED STATES :

Agriculture and Live Stock		236
" Wheat : Quantity produced, imported, exported, and retained for Consumption, and Average Price of		340
" Indian Corn : Quantity produced, imported, exported, and retained for Consumption		341
Area and Population		9
Coinage		309
Cotton, Raw : Exports to various Countries		344
Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values		138
Finance : Revenue		303
" Expenditure		304
" Public Debt		305
Gold and Silver Production		325
Immigration		281
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	Foreign Values	46
" English Equivalents		50
" of Bullion and Specie	Foreign Values	58
" English Equivalents		60
" (distinguishing Gold and Silver)		63
" (distinguishing Principal Countries)		64
" Total Value, distinguishing Articles of Food, Raw Materials, &c.		72
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, Total Values	Foreign Values	52
English Equivalents		54
" Principal Articles, Quantities and Values		136
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only), distinguishing Principal Countries		202-5
" Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea		218-9
" Comparative Statement, 1886 to 1902		221
Indian Corn : Quantity produced, imported, exported, and retained for consumption		341
Mercantile Marine		22
" Vessels Built and added to the Register		343

UNITED STATES—*continued.*

	Page
Mining Production	324
" " Coal Production: Comparative Statement, 1880 to 1903	327
" " Gold and Silver Production: Comparative Statement, 1863 to 1903	325
" " Iron Ore Production: Comparative Statement, 1880 to 1903	327
" " Iron and Steel Rails, Production and Consumption, 1875 to 1902	330
" " Pig Iron, Production and Consumption: Comparative Statement, 1875 to 1903	328
" " Salt Production: Comparative Statement, 1885 to 1902	330
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Population, Total: for a series of years	10
Postal Statistics	273
Railways: Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.	256
" Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1902	260
Shipping: Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	26
" Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	32
" " of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast	36
" " of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	40
" " Entered and Cleared at New York, Boston and Charlestown, Philadelphia, Baltimore, and New Orleans	42-3
Telegraphs (Western Union Telegraph Company)	269
" Number of Messages Forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population	270
Telephones	274-5
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	6
Wheat: Quantity Produced, Imported, Exported, and Retained for Consumption	340
Wrecks	335
PHILIPPINE ISLANDS:	
Area and Population	9
PORTO RICO:	
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Area and Population	9
URUGUAY:	
Area and Population	9
Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	150
Immigration and Emigration	282
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	46
" " " " " Foreign Values	50
" " " " " English Equivalents	58
" " " " " Foreign Values	60
" " " " " English Equivalents	52
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, " " Foreign Values	54
" " " " " English Equivalents	148
Imports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	210
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only), distinguishing Principal Countries	218-9
" " Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea	7
Money, with English Equivalents	14
Population, Movement of	18
" " Rate per Thousand	10
" " Total: for a series of years	260
Railways: Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1902	28
Shipping: Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	32
" Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	42-3
" " " " " at Monte Video	
VENEZUELA:	
Area and Population	9
Imports, Customs Duties levied on	52
" " Foreign Values	54
" " English Equivalents	7
Money, with English Equivalents	7

